DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 257 932 UD 024 302

TITLE	Poverty Areas in Large Cities. 1980 Census of Population. Volume 2: Subject Reports.
INSTITUTION	Bureau of the Census (DOC), Suitland, Md.
REPORT NO	PC-80-2-8D
PUB DATE	Feb 85
NOTE	803p.
AVAILABLE FROM	Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.
PUB TYPE	Statistical Data (110)
EDRS PRICE	MF05/PC33 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS	Census Figures; *Employment Level; *Family Income; Hispanic Americans; *Metropolitan Areas; Minority Groups; Poverty; *Poverty Areas; Urban Demography; *Urban Population

ABSTRACT

This report presents sample data from the 1980 Census on the social, economic, and housing characteristics of the population living in the 100 largest central cities in the United States, the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) of which they are a part, and the poverty areas of the SMSA's. The first four tables (S-1 through S-4) summarize the information given in greater detail in the main tables (1 through 8). These present detailed statistics for the 100 cities combined and for each of these cities in alphabetical order. Immediately following the data for New York City are data for each of the city's five counties. The content of the 8 main tables are as follows: (1) poverty status in 1979 and other selected characteristics of persons, families, and occupied housing units in census tracts classified by alternate poverty rates; (2) household relationship of persons, families, and unrelated individuals; (3) age, school enrollment, and educational attainment; (4) labor force status and labor force status in 1979 of persons and families; (5) income in 1979 of families and unrelated individuals; (6) income type in 1979 of families and unrelated individuals; (7) selected characteristics of occupied housing units; and (8) value and rent of occupied housing units. Most of these tables break down the data presented by poverty status in 1979, poverty area residence, and race and Spanish origin. Additionally, Table A-1 lists persons included and type of persons not included in statistics in this report, for SMSA's with the 100 largest central cities, and Table A-2 shows percent of allocation for nonresponse for selected characteristics for SMSA's with the 100 largest central cities. Appendices provide information on census methodology and questionnaires. (KH)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

PC80-2-8D

SUBJECT REPORTS

Poverty Areas in Large Cities

ED257932

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)

☑ This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

- Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official NIE position or policy.

Census of Population

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

UD024302

1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 2
SUBJECT REPORTS

Poverty Areas in Large Cities

PC80-2-8D

Issued February 1985

U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
John G. Keane, Director

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
John G. Keane, Director

POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailer**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell, Stephen E. Goldman, Judith A. McKay, Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**. The systems design and computer programs necessary for this report were prepared by **Valerie Gregg, John R. Murphy, Jr., Eleanor I. Banks, Dan E. Philipp**, and **Barbara A. Wright**.

This report was planned and its content developed in the Population Division by **Thomas G. Gelinne** of the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch. The work was under the general supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, and **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, Assistant Division Chief. Important contributions were made by **Arno I. Winard**, Staff Assistant for Poverty Statistics. Also contributing were **Kathryn Grossman, Cathleen Tegels**, and **Eleanor Baugher**.

A number of advisory groups and individuals representing or affiliated with universities, research organizations, professional associations, government agencies, and other groups assisted in determining the content of PC80-2 reports.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed, George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass, Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott, Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen, Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin, Milton C. Fan, Thomas W. Harahush, Robert S. Jewett, J. Kim, Teresa A. Passalacqua, Charles E. Talbert, John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 2, Subject reports.
PC80-2-
Issued April 1984--
1. United States—Census, 20th 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Subject Reports.
HA215.A132 312'.0973 81-607939 AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

Introduction

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics A–1
B. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures B–1
C. Accuracy of the Data C–1
D. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages D–1
E. Publication and Computer Tape Program E–1

GENERAL III
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT III
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS . III
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY IV

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Subject Reports* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on the social, economic, and housing characteristics of the population living in the poverty areas of the 100 largest central cities of the United States. A list of these cities, the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of which they are a part, and the census tract composition of the poverty areas in these areas is located at the end of appendix A. Similar data for the 50 largest cities were published in the 1970 Census of Population, Subject Reports, *Low-Income Areas in Large Cities,* PC(2)-9B.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-2 (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 2) followed by a number and letter representing the specific report.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population appears in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population,* which focuses on data for States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, counties, places, American Indian reservations, and other geographic areas. For a more complete description of the 1980 census data products, see appendix E.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in appendix A.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and detailed tables.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

Tables S-1 through S-4 summarize selected social, economic, and housing characteristics for the 100 largest central cities, the SMSA's of which they are part, and the poverty areas in these areas. Data for the five counties of New York city are also shown.

Table 1 through 8 present detailed statistics for the 100 cities combined and each of these cities individually in alphabetical order. Immediately following the data for New York city are data for each of the city's five counties.

Table 1 presents data for the total city and for the poverty areas in the city defined by three alternate poverty rates for persons (20 percent, 30 percent and 40 percent). Tables 2 through 8 show statistics for the total city and the poverty areas based on the standard definition (census tracts with a poverty rate for persons of 20 percent or more). Table 2 shows data for the total population, the four major race groups, and persons of Spanish origin. Tables 3 through 8 show data for only total, White, Black, and Spanish origin.

Appendix A describes area classifications and provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data and editing procedures. Appendix D contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations may appear in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at last 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distribution of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housng-unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1980 Census of Population

Poverty Areas in Large Cities

PC80-2-8D

Contents

TABLES Page

S–1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980 1
SMSA's

S–2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980 12
SMSA's

S–3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980 23
SMSA's

S–4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980 34
SMSA's

1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980 45
100 Largest Central Cities

2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980 151
100 Largest Central Cities

TABLES Page

3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980 257
100 Largest Central Cities

4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980 328
100 Largest Central Cities

5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980 399
100 Largest Central Cities

6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980 . 470
100 Largest Central Cities

7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980 541
100 Largest Central Cities

8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980 612
100 Largest Central Cities

A–1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980 683
SMSA's

A–2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980 690
SMSA's

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the data shown in PC80-2-8D.

Median income for families and unrelated individuals below poverty level may not agree in tables S-4, 1, and 5, because of the difference in the income intervals used in deriving the medians.

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's	**117 994 867**	**93 452 310**	**16 903 291**	**558 889**	**2 937 759**	**10 349 564**	**32 664 505**	**24 293 856**	**12 024 323**	**15 078 413**	**35.3**	**70.0**	**6.2**	**6.1**
Central cities	47 507 225	30 799 343	12 355 315	236 708	1 502 900	5 947 380	12 523 703	9 112 721	5 426 789	8 493 240	41.8	64.9	7.4	7.0
Remainder of SMSA's	70 487 642	62 652 967	4 547 976	322 181	1 434 859	4 402 184	20 140 802	15 181 135	6 597 534	6 585 173	30.5	73.4	5.4	5.4
In poverty areas	19 320 568	7 265 656	9 527 703	126 256	456 900	3 981 861	6 062 104	4 350 699	2 004 325	5 509 353	53.4	47.4	11.9	11.3
Central cities	15 485 176	5 313 044	8 137 168	80 972	378 852	3 158 620	4 833 507	3 474 463	1 615 053	4 665 248	54.1	47.0	12.3	11.5
Remainder of SMSA's	3 835 392	1 952 612	1 390 535	45 284	78 048	823 241	1 228 597	876 236	389 272	844 105	50.4	48.9	10.3	10.5
Akron, Ohio SMSA	646 783	582 982	58 539	779	3 653	2 894	180 363	135 627	65 905	70 285	26.1	[illegible]	8.1	7.3
Akron city, Ohio	232 502	178 772	51 888	333	1 054	1 151	61 241	44 478	30 819	39 417	32.6	62.6	10.1	9.2
Remainder of SMSA	414 281	404 210	6 651	446	2 599	1 743	119 122	91 149	35 086	30 868	22.0	73.9	7.1	6.2
In poverty areas	91 109	58 016	31 778	208	792	756	24 295	17 108	11 451	21 662	40.7	52.7	14.0	12.6
Akron city, Ohio	75 788	43 717	31 065	184	537	656	21 488	15 199	10 012	19 674	42.4	48.7	15.6	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	15 321	14 299	713	24	255	100	2 807	1 909	1 439	1 988	28.8	74.8	8.0	7.4
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	448 685	359 407	8 831	19 974	4 187	162 702	130 979	96 078	36 538	51 976	32.0	75.9	6.9	6.8
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	328 068	273 034	7 499	6 939	3 675	110 834	90 583	66 565	27 247	39 212	29.7	79.7	6.3	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	120 617	86 373	1 332	13 035	512	51 868	40 396	29 513	9 291	12 764	37.4	66.2	8.5	8.0
In poverty areas	107 891	68 286	3 388	10 560	1 227	61 856	32 649	22 820	9 688	18 500	41.5	58.3	10.1	9.3
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	78 556	53 906	3 286	2 586	1 161	45 340	21 666	14 781	7 571	13 644	40.8	41.3	9.8	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	29 335	14 380	102	7 974	66	16 516	10 983	8 039	2 117	4 856	43.5	49.4	11.2	10.9
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	170 306	153 257	8 280	853	1 999	14 755	49 129	34 680	16 095	14 506	43.5	69.6	3.3	3.6
Amarillo city, Tex.	147 645	131 438	8 050	816	1 901	13 674	42 632	29 769	14 357	13 345	44.1	68.9	3.4	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	22 661	21 819	230	37	98	1 081	6 497	4 911	1 738	1 161	38.3	74.1	3.2	4.1
In poverty areas	18 321	11 294	5 006	181	288	4 288	5 508	3 733	2 399	2 934	57.1	38.5	7.2	7.7
Amarillo city, Tex.	18 321	11 294	5 006	181	288	4 288	5 508	3 733	2 399	2 934	57.1	38.5	7.2	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	1 902 996	1 639 977	23 015	16 235	92 565	281 494	513 250	386 632	152 348	176 786	35.1	80.6	4.1	4.2
Anaheim city, Calif.	216 268	166 600	2 687	2 174	9 117	37 314	56 701	41 184	15 147	21 596	35.4	76.1	4.7	4.8
Santa Ana city, Calif.	199 615	132 004	7 961	2 243	13 600	89 357	60 539	41 736	13 717	21 066	58.6	59.9	5.4	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 487 113	1 341 373	12 367	11 818	69 848	154 823	396 010	303 712	123 484	134 124	30.0	83.7	3.9	4.0
In poverty areas	54 113	30 540	2 916	[illegible]	3 723	34 604	17 635	11 239	3 181	5 658	71.3	40.1	7.8	7.8
Anaheim city, Calif.	5 862	3 641	39	...	182	3 852	1 651	1 028	617	852	75.0	40.2	11.8	9.4
Santa Ana city, Calif.	41 522	21 589	2 844	495	3 093	27 217	13 755	8 797	2 055	4 101	70.8	39.0	7.4	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	6 729	5 310	33	...	448	3 535	2 229	1 414	509	705	71.3	47.3	7.1	4.7
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	169 329	146 163	8 598	8 580	4 126	4 806	53 372	37 164	3 200	14 203	27.8	88.5	8.3	6.5
Anchorage city, Alaska	169 329	146 163	8 598	8 580	4 126	4 806	53 372	37 164	3 200	14 203	27.8	88.5	8.3	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In poverty areas	2 993	2 024	219	665	...	136	600	384	146	742	41.0	74.3	12.8	6.2
Anchorage city, Alaska	2 993	2 024	219	665	...	136	600	384	146	742	41.0	74.3	12.8	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	1 995 687	1 488 124	486 852	3 877	12 334	22 747	587 460	443 338	148 339	281 403	36.9	68.2	4.8	5.3
Atlanta city, Ga.	409 424	131 408	274 623	560	1 906	5 430	111 631	82 234	47 481	117 252	43.3	60.5	8.0	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 586 263	1 356 716	212 229	3 317	10 428	17 317	475 829	361 104	100 858	164 151	35.1	70.2	4.1	4.6
In poverty areas	314 240	63 058	248 813	413	1 096	4 016	100 041	73 082	31 886	110 077	47.0	45.0	10.4	10.5
Atlanta city, Ga.	244 513	31 619	211 071	255	920	2 989	77 640	56 665	25 340	91 880	46.4	45.1	11.0	10.9
Remainder of SMSA	69 727	31 439	37 742	158	176	1 027	22 401	16 417	6 546	18 197	49.1	44.8	8.5	9.4
Austin, Tex. SMSA	510 814	408 607	47 962	2 018	5 201	91 513	139 030	100 750	38 215	51 026	37.7	74.1	3.6	3.7
Austin city, Tex.	328 358	249 488	40 351	1 475	3 945	62 950	82 219	58 269	23 759	39 068	38.1	76.0	3.8	3.7
Remainder of SMSA	182 456	159 119	7 611	543	1 256	28 563	56 811	42 481	14 456	11 958	36.7	70.8	3.3	3.7
In poverty areas	126 568	76 882	23 783	646	1 396	40 512	29 221	20 277	11 391	19 258	47.3	57.8	5.4	5.2
Austin city, Tex.	101 442	59 409	20 771	...	1 214	31 813	22 896	15 798	8 874	16 411	48.3	59.8	5.6	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	25 126	17 473	3 012	...	182	8 699	6 325	4 479	2 517	2 847	42.8	49.3	4.8	5.1
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	2 120 310	1 550 312	538 737	4 325	22 428	19 171	575 868	439 986	208 052	333 446	36.8	62.5	6.7	6.9
Baltimore city, Md.	769 283	337 594	422 945	2 086	4 663	7 488	206 946	155 655	96 145	210 956	50.4	48.6	10.8	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 351 027	1 212 718	115 792	2 239	17 765	11 683	368 922	284 331	111 907	122 490	27.2	70.3	4.7	5.2
In poverty areas	418 326	100 701	312 561	1 440	2 335	4 390	126 977	95 520	43 172	156 478	55.4	40.3	14.7	13.5
Baltimore city, Md.	402 810	92 398	305 523	1 413	2 212	4 187	122 307	92 170	41 758	152 097	56.1	39.6	15.0	13.8
Remainder of SMSA	15 516	8 303	7 038	27	123	203	4 670	3 350	1 414	4 381	33.1	58.1	8.0	8.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	478 908	341 124	132 790	761	3 140	8 532	153 402	110 547	32 764	62 327	31.7	68.5	5.6	5.9
Baton Rouge city, La.	209 423	128 306	78 125	263	1 962	3 998	58 897	42 537	17 969	37 168	33.2	69.8	5.8	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	269 485	212 818	54 665	498	1 178	4 534	94 505	68 010	14 795	25 159	30.6	67.5	5.4	5.5
In poverty areas	136 280	44 408	90 222	91	967	2 637	43 762	30 717	11 387	34 801	40.3	53.2	8.2	8.9
Baton Rouge city, La.	97 590	26 566	69 447	...	937	1 801	29 714	20 536	8 492	26 493	39.7	54.[illegible]	8.5	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	38 690	17 842	20 775	...	30	836	14 048	10 181	2 895	8 308	41.7	50.1	7.6	9.1
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	836 197	595 181	237 077	1 109	2 271	5 958	235 392	172 829	95 009	118 513	37.9	62.7	6.7	7.1
Birmingham city, Ala.	280 004	121 738	156 832	215	932	2 012	74 603	53 493	37 996	62 430	39.8	60.6	8.7	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	556 193	473 443	80 245	894	1 339	3 946	160 789	119 336	57 013	56 083	36.9	63.7	5.8	6.5
In poverty areas	196 136	53 044	142 274	91	579	1 827	60 262	43 916	27 500	56 763	44.4	47.4	12.4	12.4
Birmingham city, Ala.	126 680	22 399	103 611	...	496	948	38 768	27 951	17 492	40 748	46.5	48.6	13.1	12.3
Remainder of SMSA	69 456	30 645	38 663	...	83	879	21 494	15 965	10 008	16 015	40.5	45.3	11.1	12.7
Boston, Mass. SMSA	2 669 519	2 444 504	154 387	3 628	36 945	64 272	665 181	521 829	320 914	332 451	22.9	77.6	4.5	4.1
Boston city, Mass.	529 726	367 804	123 128	1 390	15 696	35 384	118 609	89 142	64 367	110 366	34.8	68.8	6.2	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	2 139 793	2 076 700	31 259	2 238	21 249	28 888	546 572	432 687	256 547	222 085	19.5	79.8	4.1	3.8
In poverty areas	270 819	147 580	91 810	864	11 273	31 142	69 110	51 264	27 009	71 820	41.2	62.0	7.5	6.5
Boston city, Mass.	212 213	97 431	86 851	709	9 984	24 897	54 907	40 940	18 783	59 567	39.7	63.3	7.6	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	58 606	50 149	4 959	155	1 289	6 245	14 203	10 324	8 226	12 253	46.9	57.8	7.1	6.6
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	1 218 338	1 086 700	112 235	7 095	5 653	15 153	328 639	252 148	145 266	149 129	25.8	65.9	9.5	8.7
Buffalo city, N.Y.	348 963	246 220	94 224	2 061	1 186	8 716	88 251	65 048	51 288	73 545	37.5	53.9	13.2	11.2
Remainder of SMSA	869 375	840 480	18 011	5 034	4 467	6 437	240 388	187 100	93 978	75 584	20.3	70.7	8.2	7.7
In poverty areas	181 714	92 874	80 214	3 164	607	7 167	51 712	38 113	23 175	52 427	46.4	47.0	17.2	15.1
Buffalo city, N.Y.	153 189	75 383	71 799	1 257	515	6 215	42 749	31 667	19 885	45 118	46.9	46.4	17.1	14.9
Remainder of SMSA	28 525	17 491	8 415	1 907	92	952	8 963	6 446	3 290	7 309	44.2	50.5	17.3	16.3
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	625 095	483 033	135 833	2 177	3 177	5 381	179 684	137 521	54 117	85 000	45.6	61.8	4.0	4.5
Charlotte city, N.C.	310 361	209 936	96 173	1 162	2 387	3 090	85 877	65 156	25 799	52 438	39.7	70.2	4.4	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	314 734	273 097	39 660	1 015	790	2 291	93 807	72 365	28 318	32 562	50.7	53.5	3.7	4.1
In poverty areas	64 993	7 564	57 144	160	...	677	20 812	15 757	7 005	25 412	53.6	40.5	9.7	9.9
Charlotte city, N.C.	62 088	...	54 688	160	...	627	19 807	14 937	6 682	24 199	53.3	40.7	9.8	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	2 905	...	2 456	–	–	50	1 005	820	323	1 213	57.1	35.6	8.0	4.4
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga. SMSA	417 490	357 034	58 210	576	1 254	2 549	119 206	88 807	44 113	51 958	41.6	58.6	7.3	7.3
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	163 494	109 829	52 482	265	750	1 204	44 306	32 541	20 401	30 898	40.8	61.0	7.4	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	253 996	247 205	5 728	311	504	1 345	74 900	56 266	23 712	21 060	42.2	57.0	7.2	7.3
In poverty areas	58 614	26 005	32 282	115	144	621	17 547	12 702	8 679	18 334	54.3	40.7	11.8	11.3
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	51 096	18 535	...	...	...	...	15 308	11 037	8 013	17 414	53.2	40.3	11.9	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	7 518	7 470	...	...	...	...	2 239	1 665	666	920	40.9	43.3	10.8	12.3
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	6 986 548	5 154 106	1 401 944	11 731	149 116	575 002	2 006 514	1 489 324	677 528	999 345	38.3	67.8	6.9	6.4
Chicago city, Ill.	2 965 648	1 490 047	1 182 549	6 678	72 955	420 380	839 896	611 900	331 739	671 219	50.1	56.3	9.8	9.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 020 900	3 664 059	219 395	5 053	76 161	154 122	1 166 618	877 424	345 789	328 126	27.8	76.2	4.9	4.4
In poverty areas	1 241 323	248 063	840 816	3 144	18 806	229 066	450 508	323 867	97 753	439 604	60.1	43.8	16.0	15.4
Chicago city, Ill.	1 170 721	236 093	785 397	3 046	18 763	222 957	423 188	303 917	92 835	417 896	61.0	43.5	16.1	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	70 602	11 970	55 419	98	43	6 109	27 320	19 950	4 918	21 708	46.2	49.3	15.7	13.8
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind. SMSA	1 375 682	1 196 784	168 775	1 815	6 733	7 869	402 837	297 819	143 067	162 258	32.7	63.7	6.9	6.9
Cincinnati city, Ohio	371 875	240 962	127 428	538	2 286	3 113	94 505	66 143	51 822	74 327	42.3	58.3	8.8	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 003 807	955 822	41 347	1 277	4 447	4 756	308 332	231 676	91 245	87 931	28.9	65.8	6.2	6.2
In poverty areas	168 921	75 725	91 582	406	897	1 532	51 546	36 300	20 387	52 402	55.9	40.9	14.3	12.9
Cincinnati city, Ohio	132 286	47 908	82 962	265	...	1 308	39 632	27 851	15 752	43 081	54.7	41.9	14.8	13.5
Remainder of SMSA	36 635	27 817	8 620	141	...	224	11 914	8 449	4 635	9 321	59.0	37.1	12.3	10.6
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	1 874 165	1 506 193	341 013	2 270	14 039	26 093	507 684	383 197	213 217	240 623	27.6	68.7	6.8	6.2
Cleveland city, Ohio	564 407	303 010	248 213	1 264	3 226	17 713	156 499	112 490	71 534	129 558	42.0	51.1	11.0	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	1 309 758	1 203 183	92 800	1 006	10 813	8 380	351 185	270 707	141 683	111 065	18.6	75.8	5.3	4.9
In poverty areas	307 713	83 678	215 427	645	1 853	11 622	74 504	68 635	32 977	99 227	47.9	46.4	14.6	12.6
Cleveland city, Ohio	272 565	80 005	184 270	...	1 682	11 246	64 063	60 878	30 352	88 956	49.9	44.1	14.9	13.2
Remainder of SMSA	35 148	3 673	31 157	...	171	376	10 441	7 757	2 625	10 271	28.4	63.7	12.9	9.4
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	301 841	267 965	16 532	1 943	5 027	24 123	90 955	66 422	20 007	27 398	27.1	83.0	7.6	8.0
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	210 583	186 043	11 624	1 204	3 418	18 032	59 428	43 074	16 234	20 389	26.3	82.7	7.4	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	91 258	81 922	4 908	739	1 609	6 091	31 527	23 348	3 773	7 009	29.3	83.8	8.1	8.[illegible]
In poverty areas	26 006	19 709	3 015	402	641	4 256	6 927	4 548	2 655	3 143	37.6	67.5	11.7	11.2
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	20 708	15 114	2 697	253	565	3 830	5 230	3 399	2 383	2 726	36.1	65.9	11.5	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	5 298	4 595	318	149	76	426	1 697	1 149	272	417	43.[illegible]	74.5	12.6	17.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Columbus, Ga.–Ala. SMSA	221 083	139 356	77 560	573	2 331	4 297	67 961	49 568	19 367	38 643	41.0	58.1	9.2	10.5
Columbus city, Ga.	162 232	[illegible]	55 764	412	1 939	3 279	48 340	35 128	14 144	29 247	40.2	61.5	8.9	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	58 851	[illegible]	21 796	161	392	1 018	19 621	14 440	5 223	9 396	42.9	48.5	10.1	12.0
In poverty areas	80 732	32 737	[illegible]	182	445	886	24 798	17 778	10 016	21 898	49.4	36.1	13.3	14.4
Columbus city, Ga.	44 923	15 813	28 411	121	403	632	13 328	9 185	6 045	13 886	52.3	35.4	15.7	[illegible]
Remainder of SMSA	35 809	16 924	18 742	61	42	254	11 470	8 593	3 971	8 012	45.5	37.1	10.5	11.6
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	[illegible]	916 485	129 318	[illegible]	7 643	7 873	298 714	219 844	90 424	125 785	32.7	72.5	5.6	5.2
Columbus city, Ohio	[illegible]	412 695	121 214	956	5 119	5 096	141 783	99 750	47 203	[illegible]	36.2	69.5	6.3	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	515 768	503 790	8 104	606	2 524	2 777	156 931	120 094	43 221	[illegible]	28.0	75.6	4.9	4.9
In poverty areas	182 908	106 627	72 867	469	2 125	2 075	49 143	32 925	16 719	44 690	51.3	53.9	10.2	8.7
Columbus city, Ohio	177 625	102 634	[illegible]	...	...	2 028	47 397	32 699	16 082	43 414	51.8	53.9	10.2	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	5 283	3 993	1 254	...	...	47	1 746	[illegible]	629	1 276	36.8	54.2	9.5	9.3
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	321 825	266 497	12 561	982	1 505	156 772	107 634	77 692	25 601	33 386	47.2	57.9	4.8	5.0
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	228 544	187 493	11 601	765	1 424	107 079	74 028	52 912	17 911	24 660	44.2	61.7	4.8	4.8
Remainder of SMSA	93 281	79 004	960	217	81	49 693	33 606	24 780	7 690	8 726	54.6	48.1	4.9	5.6
In poverty areas	110 439	80 380	8 306	237	89	83 718	40 415	29 070	10 382	16 765	59.9	33.4	6.9	6.9
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	58 100	38 389	7 645	182	...	45 441	20 878	14 838	5 735	11 047	60.9	30.7	7.9	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	52 339	41 991	661	55	...	38 277	19 537	14 232	4 647	5 718	58.3	36.5	5.7	6.1
Dallas–Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	2 923 176	2 340 926	408 593	13 406	28 369	245 691	855 313	[illegible]	230 526	321 838	41.0	70.3	3.0	3.5
Dallas city, Tex.	891 514	550 272	261 504	3 814	9 087	109 486	238 518	172 968	81 583	141 041	42.4	68.6	3.4	3.7
Fort Worth city, Tex.	375 175	258 848	85 895	1 791	2 878	47 984	101 708	[illegible]	43 318	53 846	45.9	62.5	4.1	4.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 656 487	1 531 806	61 194	7 801	16 404	88 221	515 087	[illegible]	105 625	126 951	38.8	73.1	2.6	3.2
In poverty areas	375 865	106 284	221 305	1 641	2 915	67 585	125 389	90 129	37 201	101 632	56.2	44.2	6.1	6.7
Dallas city, Tex.	228 180	46 344	148 592	1 106	1 919	43 187	78 086	56 025	20 051	67 701	57.6	34.9	6.0	6.4
Fort Worth city, Tex.	87 735	26 768	51 118	311	247	16 579	28 609	20 700	10 855	23 698	55.7	38.6	7.2	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	59 950	33 172	21 595	224	749	7 819	18 694	13 404	6 295	10 233	51.0	50.0	5.1	6.3
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	812 410	703 530	101 696	1 117	4 547	4 941	233 936	175 235	74 401	91 962	30.7	70.3	8.6	8.0
Dayton city, Ohio	195 016	119 815	73 408	284	833	1 616	54 612	[illegible]	22 570	41 235	41.7	59.8	13.8	12.1
Remainder of SMSA	617 394	583 715	28 288	833	3 714	3 325	179 324	137 204	51 831	50 727	26.2	73.5	7.2	[illegible]
In poverty areas	108 855	54 634	53 347	173	415	798	33 222	23 412	10 947	29 738	50.0	50.2	17.1	15.7
Dayton city, Ohio	84 231	36 762	46 823	136	255	616	25 641	17 941	8 963	[illegible]	51.2	49.1	18.4	16.7
Remainder of SMSA	24 624	17 872	6 524	37	160	182	7 581	5 471	1 984	[illegible]	45.4	54.2	[illegible]	12.3
Denver–Boulder, Colo. SMSA	1 588 661	1 407 136	75 205	10 272	23 653	171 349	437 068	321 846	118 975	[illegible]	33.2	81.7	4.2	4.1
Denver city, Colo.	480 573	366 166	[illegible]	4 122	8 756	[illegible]	107 750	75 556	59 321	[illegible]	42.3	75.0	5.0	4.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 108 088	1 040 970	17 354	6 150	14 897	[illegible]	329 318	246 290	59 654	[illegible]	28.9	84.9	3.8	3.9
In poverty areas	127 367	77 750	22 855	2 025	2 715	41 901	[illegible]	[illegible]	14 251	[illegible]	53.4	59.0	8.2	6.9
Denver city, Colo.	102 654	54 708	[illegible]	1 884	2 206	[illegible]	28 187	19 184	12 460	23 791	59.8	52.5	9.2	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	24 713	23 042	266	141	509	1 405	2 916	1 841	1 791	1 896	15.2	90.7	5.4	4.5
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	330 175	310 529	13 497	837	3 282	4 648	93 426	68 701	32 132	[illegible]	28.2	[illegible]	4.7	3.4
Des Moines city, Iowa	185 685	168 186	12 797	583	2 462	3 279	48 482	34 644	22 442	[illegible]	32.8	[illegible]	5.5	3.9
Remainder of SMSA	144 490	142 343	700	254	820	1 369	44 944	34 057	9 690	9 455	21.4	[illegible]	3.6	2.7
In poverty areas	28 836	19 161	7 552	194	1 313	816	7 689	5 290	3 755	6 991	45.7	59.4	9.3	6.5
Des Moines city, Iowa	28 836	19 161	7 552	194	1 313	816	7 689	5 290	3 755	6 991	45.7	59.4	9.3	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	4 299 667	3 351 875	875 046	14 101	[illegible]	69 082	1 267 423	961 560	393 330	615 375	33.9	67.5	11.7	10.4
Detroit city, Mich.	1 182 733	410 170	748 451	3 793	[illegible]	28 211	357 399	264 462	132 855	324 697	50.0	54.6	18.5	15.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 116 934	2 941 705	126 595	10 308	[illegible]	40 871	910 024	697 098	260 475	290 678	27.0	72.3	9.5	8.7
In poverty areas	661 578	154 152	491 086	2 358	3 966	20 228	213 654	156 872	72 882	232 229	55.6	45.7	23.8	19.6
Detroit city, Mich.	572 383	116 925	440 808	2 052	3 486	18 158	183 931	135 559	64 043	204 038	57.7	44.9	24.2	19.9
Remainder of SMSA	89 195	37 227	50 278	306	480	2 070	29 723	21 313	8 839	28 191	43.3	51.4	21.7	18.2
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	467 652	336 378	14 899	1 662	4 374	294 637	166 903	122 211	30 820	62 840	40.3	59.4	8.0	7.8
El Paso city, Tex.	420 102	303 529	12 636	1 474	3 862	264 546	146 976	108 291	28 682	58 892	39.9	60.2	7.9	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	47 550	32 849	2 263	188	512	30 091	19 927	13 920	2 138	3 948	43.9	51.9	9.2	8.9
In poverty areas	260 408	169 756	5 204	677	1 289	215 186	97 937	71 793	18 794	41 944	47.4	41.1	9.6	8.7
El Paso city, Tex.	230 602	149 222	5 004	621	1 172	191 272	85 484	62 472	17 149	39 049	47.4	41.2	9.8	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	29 806	20 534	200	56	117	23 914	12 453	9 326	1 645	2 895	46.9	40.1	8.0	7.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Flint, Mich. SMSA	516 532	429 126	77 924	3 416	2 417	7 619	166 361	124 820	39 979	70 611	31.2	68.1	13.5	13.3
Flint city, Mich.	157 417	88 023	65 384	1 188	770	3 859	47 718	35 481	15 420	37 101	39.8	60.7	18.2	17.3
Remainder of SMSA	359 115	341 103	12 540	2 228	1 647	3 760	118 643	89 339	24 559	33 510	27.2	71.2	11.5	11.5
In poverty areas	74 461	26 900	45 330	54[illegible]	321	2 201	26 704	19 154	5 467	24 165	47.0	50.6	23.5	21.7
Flint city, Mich.	57 915	17 931	38 357	[illegible]9	...	1 532	20 480	14 607	4 386	20 262	46.7	50.5	24.3	22.1
Remainder of SMSA	16 546	8 969	6 973	186	...	669	6 224	4 547	1 081	3 903	47.6	50.9	20.5	20.1
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	1 008 961	886 812	111 597	1 481	4 861	39 717	210 559	161 520	220 348	103 113	34.2	70.5	4.4	4.8
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	150 474	117 304	31 497	231	669	6 232	28 958	21 651	28 180	21 410	35.1	72.2	4.4	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	858 487	769 508	80 100	1 250	4 192	33 485	181 601	139 869	192 168	81 703	34.0	70.2	4.4	4.8
In poverty areas	78 907	12 798	65 571	61	104	2 195	26 843	19 559	6 593	23 671	43.9	40.[illegible]	6.9	6.7
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	29 254	7 031	22 018	...	67	631	9 383	6 675	2 301	9 285	44.5	45.[illegible]	6.7	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	49 653	5 767	43 553	...	37	1 564	17 460	12 884	4 292	14 386	43.7	37.9	7.1	7.6
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	377 275	346 436	25 649	733	1 928	5 917	116 891	85 456	35 418	36 484	31.6	72.8	7.7	6.9
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	168 156	140 750	24 268	431	1 022	3 429	47 326	33 727	19 055	24 307	34.9	69.7	8.9	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	209 119	205 686	1 381	302	906	2 488	69 565	51 729	16 363	12 177	28.2	75.4	6.7	6.3
In poverty areas	26 328	12 767	12 586	59	238	1 086	8 809	6 109	2 558	8 001	45.1	48.7	18.5	16.4
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	26 328	12 767	12 586	59	238	1 086	8 809	6 109	2 558	8 001	45.1	48.7	19.5	16.4
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	505 449	378 167	25 137	5 926	15 267	148 335	150 248	108 277	48 283	57 692	44.5	64.2	9.0	9.8
Fresno city, Calif.	212 286	154 477	20 898	2 473	6 304	50 191	59 320	41 282	21 677	31 230	40.9	[illegible]8.6	7.9	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	293 163	223 690	4 239	3 453	8 963	98 144	90 928	66 995	26 606	26 462	47.2	[illegible]0.9	9.8	11.7
In poverty areas	135 160	71 038	17 874	2 047	3 289	71 240	46 958	32 610	12 435	23 712	61.1	42.6	14.9	16.7
Fresno city, Calif.	68 611	34 043	16 193	1 12[illegible]	1 619	26 761	22 228	15 146	7 697	15 727	57.8	49.0	12.6	12.6
Remainder of SMSA	66 549	36 995	1 681	9[illegible]	1 670	44 479	24 730	17 464	4 738	7 985	63.9	35.3	17.1	21.8
Gary–Hammond–East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	633 904	485 188	125 056	1 [illegible]2	2 800	46 105	199 710	145 817	51 303	82 229	29.5	65.7	8.9	9.3
Gary city, Ind.	150 654	38 155	106 733	221	366	10 874	52 163	37 387	12 035	38 713	36.5	55.3	14.5	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	483 250	447 033	18 323	791	2 434	35 231	147 547	108 430	39 268	43 516	26.9	68.6	7.4	7.4
In poverty areas	81 970	10 973	66 428	78	164	8 [illegible]99	29 599	21 135	7 424	27 522	43.2	45.4	18.2	19.8
Gary city, Ind.	63 504	4 882	56 054	...	65	4 57[illegible]	23 021	16 627	5 610	21 995	40.4	46.7	18.9	20.8
Remainder of SMSA	18 466	6 091	10 374	...	99	3 91[illegible]	6 578	4 508	1 814	5 527	51.4	41.0	15.7	16.5
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	567 295	543 450	31 337	2 541	4 154	13 2[illegible]9	179 141	130 532	54 029	57 273	[illegible]6.2	71.1	6.7	6.6
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	173 760	139 825	28 276	1 269	1 379	5 650	48 538	33 858	21 796	28 163	36.3	68.1	8.6	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	413 535	403 625	3 061	1 272	2 775	7 599	130 603	96 674	32 233	29 110	21.9	72.4	5.9	5.9
In poverty areas	45 508	24 384	18 829	396	331	2 937	14 245	9 637	4 190	13 468	49.2	54.9	14.4	13.2
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	43 607	22 532	...	...	331	[illegible]	13 740	9 381	3 939	12 968	48.8	55.3	14.7	13.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 901	1 852	...	...	–	[illegible]	505	256	251	500	56.1	46.8	9.1	7.5
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C. SMSA	805 104	647 759	151 726	2 341	2 365	4 911	221 500	170 667	79 250	99 799	39.5	57.9	4.7	5.3
Greensboro city, N.C.	146 106	97 737	46 738	635	718	1 064	38 920	29 534	14 314	22 982	33.5	69.0	5.[illegible]	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	658 998	550 022	104 988	1 706	1 647	3 847	182 580	141 133	64 936	76 817	40.7	55.4	4.6	5.2
In poverty areas	97 008	21 397	75 076	308	153	753	30 565	23 397	11 604	32 071	45.6	43.3	10.1	10.6
Greensboro city, N.C.	34 679	6 070	28 378	92	91	293	10 966	8 390	3 567	10 798	43.1	52.9	10.0	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	62 329	15 327	46 698	216	62	460	19 599	15 007	8 037	21 273	46.9	38.2	10.1	10.7
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	7[illegible] 356	242 001	12 522	2 179	454 930	52 022	210 054	151 278	53 019	73 014	21.9	75.7	4.6	[illegible].9
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	35[illegible] 3[illegible]4	106 281	3 853	965	239 143	18 619	82 501	60 282	36 359	38 808	22.8	74.8	4.1	4.0
Remainder of SMSA	371 012	135 720	8 669	1 214	215 787	33 403	127 553	90 996	16 660	34 206	21.2	76.8	5.3	5.8
In poverty areas	60 880	13 920	784	251	43 804	7 636	22 569	15 980	4 212	11 156	34.4	56.7	7.2	7.5
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	25 921	4 164	225	58	20 782	2 186	8 518	6 223	2 492	5 133	41.1	52.1	7.2	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	34 959	9 756	559	193	23 022	5 450	14 051	9 757	1 720	6 023	31.[illegible]	60.9	7.2	7.4
Houston, Tex. SMSA	2 866 792	2 095 708	514 451	8 296	54 572	418 872	870 721	628 997	149 560	297 591	4[illegible].3	70.0	3.4	3.8
Houston city, Tex.	1 578 359	970 714	435 032	3 903	35 037	278 919	442 309	318 414	[illegible] 028	212 166	45.6	68.5	3.6	3.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 288 433	1 124 994	79 419	4 393	19 535	139 953	428 412	310 583	[illegible] 132	85 425	4[illegible].3	71.8	3.0	3.6
In poverty areas	338 585	75 196	210 548	638	2 907	89 122	115 466	84 212	[illegible] 178	84 901	62.[illegible]	40.5	6.8	6.5
Houston city, Tex.	304 354	56 242	200 012	559	2 852	79 066	103 282	75 446	26 999	80 001	63.0	40.4	6.9	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	34 231	18 954	10 536	79	55	10 056	12 184	8 766	3 179	4 900	54.4	41.2	6.4	6.9
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	1 144 919	980 703	153 931	1 793	6 1[illegible]	8 700	337 549	251 823	106 350	133 133	36.8	69.8	6.3	5.7
Indianapolis city, Ind.	687 739	530 149	150 124	1 288	4 499	6 314	195 653	143 726	67 979	102 777	40.0	67.1	7.0	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	457 180	450 554	3 807	505	1 689	2 386	141 896	108 097	38 371	30 356	31.3	73.8	5.3	5.3
In poverty areas	116 618	55 213	60 301	436	336	1 335	36 815	26 388	14 213	32 124	57.7	40.0	14.8	12.1
Indianapolis city, Ind.	116 495	55 090	60 301	436	336	1 335	36 785	26 369	14 213	32 124	57.7	39.9	14.8	12.1
Remainder of SMSA	123	123	–	–	–	–	30	19	–	–	–	91.4	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race						Related children under 18 years						Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	310 [illegible]	187 318	121 346	309	920	2 471	96 547	70 224	27 483	51 800	3[illegible]	69.5	4.9	5.2
Jackson city, Miss.	197 605	104 358	92 128	206	727	1 469	58 848	42 115	18 [illegible]93	39 117	[illegible].5	71.6	5.2	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1[illegible]2 541	82 960	29 218	103	193	1 002	37 699	28 109	8 790	12 [illegible]83	37.2	65.9	4.5	5.2
In poverty areas	10[illegible] 261	22 714	81 172	83	235	1 303	34 649	24 883	11 498	29 435	42.6	50.2	8.8	8.8
Jackson city, Miss.	78 [illegible]30	12 612	65 681	83	...	681	25 735	18 232	8 383	24 532	44.8	50.2	9.2	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	25 6[illegible]1	10 102	15 491	–	...	422	8 914	6 651	[illegible] 115	4 95[illegible]	33.4	50.0	[illegible]	9.0
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	721 504	555 964	154 708	2 270	6 829	13 761	210 834	1[illegible]6 662	67 72[illegible]	106 196	38.8	66.9	5.7	6.0
Jacksonville city, Fla.	529 638	386 244	134 739	1 828	5 387	9 470	152 7[illegible]	[illegible]12 109	49 742	86 183	38.9	66.4	5.8	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	191 866	169 720	19 969	442	1 442	4 291	58 053	44 553	17 984	20 013	38.4	68.[illegible]	5.5	6.2
In poverty areas	152 810	54 850	96 193	260	1 162	2 883	48 035	34 988	19 844	45 856	46.7	45.2	9.3	9.3
Jacksonville city, Fla.	129 285	41 073	86 924	...	769	1 894	40 779	29 586	16 920	40 599	45.6	44.4	9.8	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	23 525	13 777	9 269	...	393	989	7 256	5 402	2 924	5 257	52.0	49.9	7.4	8.7
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	551 462	426 426	68 942	59[illegible]	16 065	144 786	142 819	106 110	67 759	104 244	41.0	51.7	8.8	10.0
Jersey City city, N.J.	221 204	128 807	61 329	[illegible]	10 384	41 539	64 571	47 574	24 828	56 190	47.0	51.5	9.8	9.8
Remainder of SMSA	330 258	297 619	7 613	269	5 681	103 247	78 248	58 536	42 931	48 054	36.3	51.8	8.2	10.1
In poverty areas	192 832	116 737	43 812	282	6 649	75 106	[illegible] 550	42 921	19 545	49 865	48.4	44.3	11.3	12.6
Jersey City city, N.J.	111 986	51 259	40 903	250	4 793	27 309	[illegible]60	26 903	10 404	34 396	49.4	46.8	11.4	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	80 846	65 478	2 909	32	1 856	47 [illegible]	[illegible]1 990	16 018	9 141	15 469	46.8	41.1	11.3	14.3
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans. SMSA	1 309 574	1 111 604	169 800	5 983	9 318	31 646	369 735	272 634	130 381	145 342	31.6	74.4	5.5	5.1
Kansas City city, Mo.	440 001	307 837	120 335	2 081	3 528	14 520	115 926	84 691	52 392	70 287	36.1	69.9	[illegible].5	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	869 573	803 767	49 465	3 902	5 790	17 126	253 809	187 943	77 989	75 055	29.1	76.7	4.9	4.6
In poverty areas	160 414	52 414	101 145	612	2 071	8 516	47 749	34 226	21 292	45 802	47.3	52.3	11.1	9.7
Kansas City city, Mo.	123 195	37 183	81 129	432	1 549	5 928	36 320	26 145	15 640	35 312	48.5	53.3	11.1	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	37 219	15 231	20 016	180	522	2 588	11 429	8 081	5 652	10 490	43.0	49.0	10.9	10.4
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	463 253	428 398	31 110	1 101	2 193	3 001	121 770	92 205	50 900	50 672	36.1	62.6	6.3	6.7
Knoxville city, Tenn.	1[illegible]4 598	139 020	[illegible]	469	853	1 217	37 420	27 622	22 511	26 077	38.3	61.9	6.9	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	[illegible]96 655	289 378	7 149	632	1 340	1 784	84 350	64 583	28 389	24 595	34.9	62.9	5.9	6.5
In poverty areas	85 416	65 774	18 457	386	588	762	21 941	16 038	11 304	16 834	51.9	43.9	10.3	11.1
Knoxville city, Tenn.	57 473	39 734	16 722	263	...	600	13 585	9 [illegible]26	7 965	13 099	52.7	47.1	10.2	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	27 943	26 040	1 735	123	...	162	8 356	6 312	3 33[illegible]	3 735	50.4	37.7	10.4	11.0
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	458 830	389 525	45 605	3 708	10 019	34 819	125 001	92 163	34 165	51 880	35.6	74.2	6.4	6.2
Las Vegas city, Nev.	163 197	133 268	20 920	1 199	3 848	12 643	44 561	32 914	13 328	22 336	37.0	72.3	6.7	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	295 633	256 257	24 685	2 509	6 171	22 176	80 440	59 249	20 837	29 544	34.9	75.2	6.3	6.1
In poverty areas	22 721	7 718	13 750	147	323	2 383	7 529	5 407	2 061	7 745	48.5	46.5	10.9	9.5
Las Vegas city, Nev.	19 730	6 344	12 358	81	...	1 882	6 343	4 605	1 775	6 867	48.4	46.2	10.8	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	2 991	1 374	1 392	66	...	501	1 186	802	286	878	50.0	48.2	11.7	8.9
Lexington–Fayette, Ky. SMSA	303 423	267 455	33 4[illegible]	306	1 798	1 922	84 661	61 724	27 339	36 006	43.5	66.8	5.4	5.3
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	193 130	165 047	25 976	245	1 522	1 167	50 802	36 945	16 365	25 403	40.3	72.3	5.1	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	110 293	102 408	7 507	61	276	755	33 859	24 779	10 974	10 603	48.4	57.1	6.0	6.5
In poverty areas	63 002	43 531	19 159	81	187	331	17 501	12 560	7 773	13 690	53.6	47.3	9.7	8.1
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	37 272	21 532	15 453	...	...	206	9 604	6 747	4 529	10 031	54.0	48.8	10.3	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	25 730	21 999	3 706	...	...	125	7 897	5 813	3 244	3 659	5[illegible].0	45.1	8.7	7.9
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	180 491	174 250	2 568	7[illegible]	1 902	2 408	46 031	32 857	18 028	14 293	23.1	82.2	3.6	3.0
Lincoln city, Nebr.	160 [illegible]4	153 826	2 498	...	1 806	2 274	39 449	27 905	16 273	13 527	24.1	8[illegible].6	3.7	3.0
Remainder of SMSA	20 637	20 424	70	...	96	134	6 582	4 952	1 755	766	11.6	7[illegible].5	3.0	3.4
In poverty areas	17 248	15 209	1 073	206	405	509	2 172	1 279	2 247	2 031	22.6	74.5	4.9	3.6
Lincoln city, Nebr.	17 248	15 209	1 073	206	405	509	2 172	1 279	2 247	2 031	22.6	74.[illegible]	4.9	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	385 392	300 021	80 800	1 618	2 033	3 605	114 406	82 800	35 649	53 401	34.9	70.8	5.1	5.2
Little Rock city, Ark.	15[illegible] 326	103 367	50 135	370	1 068	1 319	43 281	30 836	16 417	28 446	34.6	76.6	5.0	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	2[illegible]0 066	196 654	30 665	1 2[illegible]8	965	2 286	71 125	51 964	19 232	24 955	35.0	66.6	5.2	5.4
In poverty areas	[illegible]4 274	28 187	55 569	20[illegible]	216	576	27 644	19 485	11 505	25 294	44.7	50.8	9.4	8.7
Little Rock city, Ark.	[illegible]9 834	10 914	38 620	65	...	241	16 754	11 698	6 270	16 672	49.3	55.6	9.9	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	34 440	17 273	16 949	138	...	335	10 890	7 787	5 235	8 622	39.4	44.3	8.5	8.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-1. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	7 338 827	5 035 275	923 970	53 581	450 868	2 043 004	1 978 270	1 436 335	695 252	996 615	45.4	70.1	6.0	5.9
Long Beach city, Calif.	350 075	263 076	39 392	3 418	21 588	49 614	79 768	54 623	47 278	47 936	43.0	73.2	5.8	5.5
Los Angeles city, Calif.	2 907 573	1 802 456	494 357	18 891	203 132	805 463	724 224	519 907	295 692	438 707	50.3	68.8	6.8	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	4 081 179	2 569 743	390 221	31 272	226 148	1 187 927	1 174 278	861 805	352 282	509 972	42.1	70.8	5.5	5.5
In poverty areas	1 637 781	645 734	481 771	11 700	101 282	784 577	536 561	366 059	134 349	355 967	62.9	47.1	10.1	9.8
Long Beach city, Calif.	84 747	44 940	20 114	932	7 355	23 327	25 005	15 891	9 467	19 005	58.1	56.0	10.6	11.1
Los Angeles city, Calif.	964 146	327 445	319 898	5 414	80 593	431 137	292 631	200 694	85 631	216 420	63.0	48.3	10.1	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	588 888	273 349	141 759	5 354	13 334	330 113	218 925	149 474	39 251	120 542	63.3	43.4	10.0	10.2
Louisville, Ky.–Ind. SMSA	890 513	768 983	115 375	1 298	3 847	5 183	255 848	189 726	88 574	116 617	38.8	63.7	7.9	7.6
Louisville city, Ky.	291 085	206 388	82 768	376	1 205	1 950	72 943	52 796	43 353	59 165	46.5	55.7	10.0	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	599 428	562 595	32 607	922	2 642	3 233	182 905	136 930	45 221	57 452	34.9	67.9	6.9	6.9
In poverty areas	122 939	62 822	59 018	240	689	867	36 440	25 343	17 633	38 381	56.9	42.8	15.8	14.6
Louisville city, Ky.	108 813	52 070	55 802	...	582	768	32 393	22 496	15 946	35 098	58.3	41.1	16.6	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	14 126	10 752	3 216	...	107	99	4 047	2 847	1 687	3 283	46.0	56.0	10.7	9.9
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	201 413	164 282	14 747	618	1 761	40 641	59 939	42 494	15 798	17 185	38.8	66.5	3.0	3.6
Lubbock city, Tex.	164 702	133 451	13 346	530	1 617	32 087	47 292	33 148	12 736	15 112	37.3	69.5	3.0	3.7
Remainder of SMSA	36 711	30 831	1 401	88	144	8 554	12 647	9 346	3 062	2 073	46.4	53.3	3.1	3.2
In poverty areas	46 282	23 604	11 395	122	504	20 495	15 463	10 975	3 305	6 589	52.8	39.9	5.1	6.5
Lubbock city, Tex.	46 282	23 604	11 395	122	504	20 495	15 463	10 975	3 305	6 589	52.8	39.9	5.1	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madison, Wis. SMSA	309 698	298 345	5 188	862	3 755	3 254	79 028	58 901	24 830	24 285	21.4	84.5	4.7	4.0
Madison city, Wis.	159 081	150 359	4 243	433	2 993	2 323	33 971	25 191	13 7[illegible]	14 100	21.5	87.0	4.3	3.9
Remainder of SMSA	150 617	147 986	945	429	762	931	45 057	33 710	11 0[illegible]	10 185	21.3	81.8	5.2	4.0
In poverty areas	37 148	32 320	2 239	198	1 918	893	3 542	2 231	2 440	2 880	18.2	86.0	6.0	5.1
Madison city, Wis.	33 282	28 923	1 862	...	1 863	843	2 990	1 917	2 273	2 297	20.0	86.9	5.9	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 866	3 397	377	...	55	50	552	314	167	583	11.1	79.6	6.5	5.4
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss. SMSA	891 285	526 754	358 064	1 084	4 156	7 789	275 386	203 789	81 527	167 858	36.0	64.0	7.8	8.6
Memphis city, Tenn.	634 672	327 279	303 141	659	2 770	5 602	185 793	136 717	64 619	141 256	34.6	63.5	8.5	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	256 613	199 475	54 923	425	1 386	2 187	89 593	67 072	16 908	26 602	39.3	65.1	5.9	7.3
In poverty areas	336 421	64 096	270 733	209	969	3 692	116 086	86 510	38 616	108 513	45.5	42.4	13.6	14.0
Memphis city, Tenn.	277 964	35 606	241 087	130	815	3 113	94 928	70 679	31 729	97 619	43.8	43.1	14.4	14.4
Remainder of SMSA	58 457	28 490	29 646	79	154	579	21 158	15 831	6 887	10 894	52.8	39.4	9.7	11.9
Miami, Fla. SMSA	1 602 484	1 237 552	277 160	1 825	13 894	576 645	381 546	289 275	249 326	221 031	40.6	64.1	5.0	5.7
Miami city, Fla.	341 288	221 342	85 785	334	2 015	193 200	72 100	53 087	57 324	63 188	49.8	49.9	6.2	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 261 196	1 016 210	191 375	1 491	11 879	383 445	309 446	236 188	192 002	157 843	38.0	68.1	4.6	5.4
In poverty areas	381 709	161 170	184 863	461	2 477	126 165	103 053	74 500	59 027	91 393	53.8	44.0	7.8	8.4
Miami city, Fla.	192 232	82 196	83 155	221	1 155	88 365	46 938	33 572	28 412	45 094	56.6	41.0	7.6	8.4
Remainder of SMSA	189 477	78 974	101 708	240	1 322	37 800	56 115	40 928	30 615	46 299	51.2	47.3	7.9	8.4
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	1 384 492	1 191 752	147 874	6 850	8 750	34 354	389 287	289 428	143 289	162 210	29.4	72.4	5.4	4.7
Milwaukee city, Wis.	636 156	454 695	144 889	5 220	4 292	26 036	169 135	120 092	73 947	116 746	38.7	64.2	7.0	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	748 336	737 057	2 985	1 630	4 458	8 318	220 152	169 336	69 342	45 464	19.2	79.0	4.3	3.7
In poverty areas	161 346	58 156	94 348	2 028	827	12 597	57 473	40 974	13 987	59 288	57.0	48.3	13.0	11.1
Milwaukee city, Wis.	161 346	58 156	94 348	2 028	827	12 597	57 473	40 974	13 987	59 288	57.0	48.3	13.0	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn.–Wis. SMSA	2 064 995	1 967 993	47 693	16 493	24 143	22 069	590 975	438 547	183 230	180 794	21.9	80.7	4.0	3.2
Minneapolis city, Minn.	355 371	311 194	27 803	8 902	5 103	4 608	71 561	49 666	52 390	49 058	33.5	75.7	4.8	3.2
St. Paul city, Minn.	259 970	236 183	12 682	2 486	5 247	7 343	64 108	45 692	37 500	32 935	21.1	73.2	4.7	3.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 449 654	1 420 616	7 208	5 105	13 793	10 118	455 306	343 189	93 340	98 801	19.0	83.6	3.7	3.1
In poverty areas	114 173	80 560	20 230	6 254	5 353	3 484	25 173	16 603	15 393	23 074	42.5	66.1	7.7	5.2
Minneapolis city, Minn.	85 472	59 712	16 776	5 626	2 635	1 579	16 966	11 054	11 300	17 512	44.0	68.0	7.5	4.7
St. Paul city, Minn.	26 875	19 385	3 392	628	2 486	1 789	7 749	5 336	4 006	5 448	37.8	57.7	8.9	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 826	1 463	62	–	232	116	458	213	87	114	21.6	94.5	2.0	2.9
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	436 663	307 442	125 333	1 727	1 579	4 457	136 940	100 041	43 394	67 152	41.9	61.6	7.2	9.0
Mobile city, Ala.	196 379	122 423	71 797	516	1 274	2 312	57 098	41 866	21 252	37 229	36.0	67.3	7.0	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	240 284	185 019	53 536	1 211	305	2 145	79 842	58 175	22 142	29 923	45.8	56.7	7.4	9.8
In poverty areas	138 895	40 552	97 598	328	221	1 538	49 029	35 364	14 529	39 670	50.5	47.9	12.1	14.4
Mobile city, Ala.	70 797	10 099	60 348	77	146	923	23 807	17 313	8 485	24 226	49.0	48.3	13.5	15.3
Remainder of SMSA	68 098	30 453	37 250	251	75	615	25 222	18 051	6 044	15 444	51.9	47.5	10.7	13.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

20

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	265 150	172 597	91 125	275	861	2 589	82 696	61 712	[illegible]	44 082	39.6	64.8	6.3	7.2
Montgomery city, Ala.	173 334	104 575	67 689	149	705	1 626	53 137	39 012	17 034	33 054	40.3	[illegible]	6.5	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	91 816	68 022	23 436	126	156	963	29 559	22 700	9 287	11 028	38.6	58.7	6.1	7.0
In poverty areas	112 886	[illegible]	70 798	...	114	1 093	37 682	27 880	13 525	29 039	45.7	48.1	9.7	10.8
Montgomery city, Ala.	79 980	[illegible]	57 767	...	...	763	27 042	19 660	9 328	24 705	49.6	47.0	10.5	11.9
Remainder of SMSA	32 906	19 818	13 031	...	...	330	10 640	8 220	4 197	4 334	36.0	50.7	7.7	7.5
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	822 647	687 129	129 606	1 215	3 387	5 201	228 983	170 677	84 009	[illegible]	37.3	64.0	5.4	5.4
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	435 080	331 814	99 476	679	2 310	3 012	111 114	81 101	47 437	[illegible]	35.9	66.2	5.0	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	387 567	355 315	30 130	536	1 077	2 189	117 869	89 576	36 572	[illegible]	38.9	61.5	5.9	6.5
In poverty areas	101 784	37 496	63 132	157	730	838	29 447	21 370	14 454	[illegible]	45.8	46.4	9.3	[illegible]
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	73 651	20 078	[illegible]	84	499	715	21 502	15 509	10 669	26 391	45.9	45.4	8.9	[illegible]
Remainder of SMSA	28 133	17 418	[illegible]	73	231	123	7 945	5 861	3 785	5 925	45.5	48.9	10.1	11.2
New Orleans, La. SMSA	1 168 967	763 936	[illegible]	2 756	13 990	[illegible]	351 834	257 007	106 042	202 018	39.3	63.6	5.6	6.2
New Orleans city, La.	544 559	230 276	303 349	588	7 289	[illegible]	158 000	114 837	63 341	137 912	43.2	[illegible]	7.0	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	624 428	533 660	78 409	2 168	6 701	29 363	193 834	142 170	42 701	64 106	36.5	67.5	4.5	5.0
In poverty areas	380 787	92 767	279 535	651	6 081	10 817	127 049	91 050	40 065	123 643	50.2	45.1	9.5	10.0
New Orleans city, La.	312 417	60 401	244 623	320	5 490	8 516	104 211	74 709	33 981	108 555	50.4	45.5	9.7	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	68 370	32 366	34 912	331	591	2 301	22 838	16 341	6 084	15 088	49.5	43.3	8.6	9.7
New York, N.Y.–N.J. SMSA	8 973 518	6 075 753	1 909 589	15 623	285 440	1 479 058	2 248 179	1 677 819	1 141 084	1 613 005	41.1	63.9	6.9	7.0
New York city, N.Y.	6 963 692	4 276 332	1 761 068	13 243	244 044	1 393 932	1 735 292	1 275 388	906 140	1 419 786	[illegible]	60.5	7.7	7.7
Bronx County	1 141 891	534 997	365 022	2 040	17 242	390 469	335 007	247 218	[illegible]	333 062	54.6	51.3	9.3	9.0
Kings County	2 210 193	1 252 416	717 689	3 994	46 010	391 074	623 486	450 875	[illegible]	523 396	47.0	55.2	9.0	9.2
New York County	1 399 050	845 570	304 978	3 312	74 603	331 996	246 878	179 530	[illegible]	256 670	50.6	68.2	7.4	6.9
Queens County	1 868 502	1 335 167	349 428	3 519	99 022	261 843	429 196	321 016	267 989	268 579	37.1	63.5	6.3	6.4
Richmond County	344 056	308 182	23 951	378	7 167	18 550	100 725	76 749	32 034	38 079	26.1	69.7	5.3	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	2 009 826	1 799 421	148 521	2 380	41 396	85 126	512 887	402 431	234 944	193 219	21.3	75.4	4.5	4.8
In poverty areas	2 811 316	930 298	1 255 900	7 210	80 478	968 499	[illegible]	650 987	262 555	935 281	58.2	46.2	11.6	11.2
New York city, N.Y.	2 741 660	896 189	1 226 561	7 076	79 397	955 148	[illegible]	635 590	254 981	916 390	58.5	46.1	11.7	11.3
Bronx County	638 387	185 073	255 130	1 293	7 925	310 182	228 356	166 528	49 921	256 335	64.3	41.3	13.1	12.9
Kings County	1 149 133	384 649	573 228	2 644	20 360	320 782	392 286	280 430	95 361	386 667	55.9	47.4	12.0	11.9
New York County	673 926	216 592	264 113	2 382	43 560	259 239	169 067	123 407	80 673	193 849	58.8	46.3	11.1	9.9
Queens County	251 449	97 308	120 744	709	6 875	60 157	78 726	57 690	26 853	70 076	53.8	49.8	9.7	9.7
Richmond County	28 765	12 567	13 346	48	677	4 788	10 315	7 535	2 173	9 463	49.3	58.0	10.0	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	69 656	34 109	29 339	134	1 081	13 351	21 156	15 397	7 574	18 891	45.3	51.0	7.5	7.3
Newark, N.J. SMSA	1 938 059	1 454 507	412 273	2 337	27 547	131 789	527 919	409 354	207 122	286 149	[illegible]	69.8	6.2	6.7
Newark city, N.J.	326 105	106 492	190 020	923	2 401	60 990	110 100	82 288	28 438	112 421	53.7	44.6	[illegible]	13.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 611 954	1 348 015	222 253	1 414	25 146	70 799	417 819	327 066	178 684	173 728	23.1	74.1	5.1	5.6
In poverty areas	342 493	75 025	238 746	780	1 922	58 280	120 312	89 836	27 886	128 560	53.5	[illegible]	13.3	13.2
Newark city, N.J.	242 309	50 610	168 097	589	1 122	46 278	88 557	66 223	18 868	97 938	56.8	44.0	15.0	15.0
Remainder of SMSA	100 184	24 415	70 649	191	800	12 002	31 755	23 613	9 018	30 622	43.6	56.0	10.2	10.1
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C. SMSA	757 763	525 371	213 163	1 677	14 787	11 165	225 476	163 593	59 567	119 367	39.3	65.2	6.5	7.9
Norfolk city, Va.	232 505	137 012	87 319	513	6 449	4 334	63 589	43 310	23 675	47 034	44.6	60.7	7.7	9.1
Virginia Beach city, Va.	252 099	219 608	24 536	525	6 325	4 761	79 494	59 514	11 181	27 684	31.2	80.1	5.3	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	273 159	168 751	101 306	639	2 013	2 070	82 393	60 769	24 711	44 649	41.3	55.7	6.8	8.4
In poverty areas	188 693	57 204	128 444	428	2 028	2 410	61 008	43 488	18 158	58 647	53.0	43.6	11.3	13.0
Norfolk city, Va.	94 981	22 700	70 311	178	1 367	1 261	29 404	20 639	9 237	32 027	52.5	44.1	11.7	13.0
Virginia Beach city, Va.	13 928	9 685	3 785	53	345	458	6 327	4 772	327	3 366	35.1	69.0	8.2	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	79 784	24 819	54 348	197	316	691	25 277	18 077	8 594	23 254	55.4	39.4	11.2	13.5
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	812 009	698 439	72 353	25 076	8 378	18 280	230 697	166 655	77 900	83 627	36.2	73.8	3.4	3.7
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	396 695	318 529	57 422	11 022	4 575	11 693	106 400	75 203	43 641	49 217	38.4	72.6	3.4	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	415 314	379 910	14 931	14 054	3 803	6 587	124 297	91 452	34 259	34 410	33.8	75.0	3.4	3.8
In poverty areas	88 240	48 889	31 666	4 008	1 369	4 111	24 122	16 354	12 867	19 456	50.1	52.4	6.6	6.7
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	68 362	33 365	29 302	2 972	737	3 602	19 806	13 446	10 326	16 983	54.8	48.2	6.7	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	19 878	15 524	2 364	1 036	632	509	4 316	2 908	2 541	2 473	31.5	67.5	6.2	5.8
Omaha, Nebr.–Iowa SMSA	558 512	504 162	42 862	2 418	4 305	12 174	169 412	124 129	50 778	61 441	26.6	77.2	5.0	4.1
Omaha city, Nebr.	307 476	262 928	37 354	1 794	2 290	7 185	85 024	63 038	35 896	42 175	29.3	74.3	5.3	4.2
Remainder of SMSA	251 036	241 234	5 508	624	2 015	4 989	84 388	61 091	14 882	19 266	23.3	80.9	4.5	4.0
In poverty areas	50 498	25 797	22 332	980	368	2 077	14 708	10 335	7 560	14 131	48.9	50.9	9.4	6.4
Omaha city, Nebr.	49 493	...	[illegible]	...	368	2 077	14 215	10 033	7 520	13 555	48.8	50.6	9.5	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 005	...	620	...	–	–	493	302	40	576	52.6	73.8	4.0	3.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 15 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J. SMSA	4 607 078	3 630 799	859 745	5 919	48 040	114 040	1 256 509	955 737	523 993	670 959	28.9	66.3	7.7	8.0
Philadelphia city, Pa.	1 653 164	964 213	629 153	2 703	19 195	63 244	428 181	322 385	229 121	372 [illegible]	38.2	54.5	11.5	11.2
Remainder of SMSA	2 953 914	2 666 5[illegible]	230 592	3 216	28 845	50 796	828 328	633 352	294 872	298 246	22.9	73.1	5.9	4.3
In poverty areas	864 627	239 590	564 472	1 976	10 428	69 112	262 166	195 795	98 769	297 458	49.2	44.4	16.8	16.0
Philadelphia city, Pa.	712 335	183 051	484 266	1 656	9 616	49 929	210 864	158 559	83 183	247 304	49.2	44.2	17.0	16.2
Remainder of SMSA	152 292	56 539	80 206	320	812	19 183	51 302	37 236	15 58[illegible]	50 154	49.3	45.7	15.5	15.4
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	1 487 171	1 303 495	46 493	22 298	14 607	196 938	414 232	303 254	169 677	141 716	3[illegible].9	75.2	5.4	5.2
Phoenix city, Ariz.	780 111	666 282	37 082	10 755	8 321	115 441	222 513	162 637	70 658	85 731	41.[illegible]	73.6	5.6	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	707 060	637 213	9 411	11 543	6 286	81 497	191 719	140 617	99 019	55 985	35.[illegible]	76.9	5.1	5.2
In poverty areas	163 233	86 339	22 129	10 271	1 483	72 721	54 064	36 874	14 837	29 611	62.[illegible]	43.1	10.7	9.6
Phoenix city, Ariz.	99 998	49 170	19 961	3 228	979	46 523	34 150	23 208	9 641	21 668	67.[illegible]	39.5	12.1	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	63 235	37 169	2 168	7 043	504	26 198	19 914	13 666	5 196	7 943	55.4	49.2	8.7	8.9
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	2 224 958	2 040 044	170 783	1 783	10 386	11 588	554 306	425 552	291 404	241 827	19.0	68.3	7.5	6.9
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	406 915	304 423	98 591	554	2 689	3 149	88 864	66 803	65 800	76 483	28.5	61.3	9.3	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 818 043	1 735 621	72 192	1 229	7 697	8 [illegible]	465 442	358 749	225 604	165 344	16.7	69.8	7.0	6.7
In poverty areas	192 388	92 147	98 601	361	9[illegible]	1 794	49 312	36 744	31 741	57 388	35.9	50.0	14.8	12.8
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	120 714	43 688	75 734	300	774	1 296	31 882	23 805	18 036	39 735	38.3	50.4	15.3	13.0
Remainder of SMSA	71 674	48 459	22 867	61	147	498	17 430	12 939	13 705	17 653	31.6	49.5	13.8	12.4
Portland, Oreg.–Wash. SMSA	1 222 676	1 144 570	33 001	9 270	27 412	23 644	328 356	238 217	128 132	115 620	34.6	78.9	6.2	5.8
Portland city, Oreg.	358 381	311 986	27 6[illegible]	3 272	12 721	7 309	76 871	53 594	53 759	42 815	35.0	76.0	6.9	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	864 295	832 584	5 317	5 998	14 691	16 335	251 485	184 623	74 373	72 805	34.5	80.2	5.9	5.8
In poverty areas	58 419	40 071	13 944	858	2 727	1 918	12 834	8 375	8 923	10 273	42.8	63.0	12.7	10.8
Portland city, Oreg.	49 419	31 792	13 762	720	2 534	1 646	10 707	7 084	7 463	9 019	40.9	63.6	12.5	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	9 000	8 279	182	138	193	272	2 127	1 291	1 460	1 254	50.3	59.7	13.[illegible]	[illegible]
Providence–Warwick–Pawtucket, R.I.–Mass. SMSA	889 010	847 905	23 553	2 483	5 884	18 055	233 387	179 253	114 385	103 [illegible]	37.9	61.0	6.8	6.9
Providence city, R.I.	147 034	120 068	18 001	1 181	2 782	8 416	35 857	26 235	22 673	29 [illegible]	54.1	53.5	9.4	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	741 976	727 837	5 552	1 302	3 102	9 639	197 530	153 018	91 712	74 [illegible]	34.3	62.5	[illegible]	6.4
In poverty areas	106 185	81 544	15 799	1 1[illegible]	2 218	8 682	29 769	21 733	15 588	25 012	60.3	42.4	10.8	10.8
Providence city, R.I.	74 606	52 245	14 982	1 [illegible]	2 050	7 235	20 738	14 994	10 270	19 802	60.8	45.7	12.1	12.3
Remainder of SMSA	31 579	29 299	817	108	168	1 447	9 031	6 739	5 318	5 210	59.1	34.8	7.8	7.1
Raleigh–Durham, N.C. SMSA	496 524	365 566	125 208	741	3 [illegible]	4 113	131 874	99 826	41 139	64 267	35.5	71.1	3.4	3.8
Raleigh city, N.C.	135 146	96 464	36 530	123	1 413	1 096	32 770	25 064	11 674	19 179	30.9	77.8	3.6	4.1
Remainder of SMSA	361 378	269 102	88 678	618	2 546	3 017	99 104	74 762	29 465	45 088	37.1	68.5	3.4	3.8
In poverty areas	77 333	32 582	43 523	139	811	1 007	16 [illegible]	12 193	8 965	19 433	45.7	56.6	5.9	5.7
Raleigh city, N.C.	28 249	12 262	15 475	27	334	331	6 [illegible]	4 734	3 114	6 832	41.1	56.2	6.6	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	49 084	20 320	28 048	112	47[illegible]	676	10 454	7 [illegible]	5 851	12 601	48.9	56.9	5.5	5.4
Richmond, Va. SMSA	611 488	439 046	166 048	1 540	5 98[illegible]	4 801	163 793	123 46[illegible]	58 895	86 946	39.1	64.1	4.1	4.3
Richmond city, Va.	208 052	98 177	108 205	316	[illegible] 027	1 975	47 662	34 576	28 859	49 414	47.5	57.3	6.1	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	403 436	340 869	57 843	1 224	2 959	2 826	116 131	88 884	30 037	37 532	34.1	67.8	3.1	3.4
In poverty areas	85 831	15 862	69 490	85	288	1 042	25 282	18 968	9 445	32 257	56.2	39.3	9.8	9.9
Richmond city, Va.	79 425	13 861	65 111	85	...	1 002	23 307	17 543	8 980	30 673	56.7	39.0	10.1	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	6 406	2 001	4 379	–	...	40	1 975	1 425	465	1 584	50.9	42.3	7.4	8.5
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario, Calif. SMSA	1 520 934	1 266 804	73 524	19 529	26 066	284 073	442 301	318 326	180 322	153 505	40.1	70.3	7.1	7.1
Riverside city, Calif.	166 861	135 866	11 570	2 133	3 383	27 003	48 083	34 198	13 830	19 146	35.4	77.0	6.6	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 354 073	1 130 938	61 954	17 396	22 683	257 070	394 218	284 128	166 492	134 359	40.7	69.6	7.2	7.2
In poverty areas	141 656	76 476	22 397	2 313	2 274	63 962	47 351	32 413	13 756	26 888	57.3	49.4	10.6	9.2
Riverside city, Calif.	24 446	13 169	4 805	508	357	8 938	7 829	5 191	2 14[illegible]	4 702	54.0	57.3	10.1	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	117 210	63 307	17 592	1 805	1 917	55 024	39 522	27 222	11 607	22 186	58.0	47.8	10.7	9.1
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	939 150	846 032	75 625	2 534	6 303	18 482	266 424	202 802	98 496	102 903	28.6	71.0	6.2	6.4
Rochester city, N.Y.	232 062	161 021	61 276	1 112	1 589	12 724	62 619	44 578	30 095	47 951	43.7	58.5	9.1	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	707 088	685 011	14 349	1 422	4 714	5 758	203 805	158 224	68 401	54 952	21.4	75.1	5.2	5.7
In poverty areas	98 856	51 926	40 311	524	521	9 406	30 745	22 274	9 805	28 053	53.0	47.6	12.7	11.7
Rochester city, N.Y.	81 443	36 381	38 993	482	389	8 804	26 989	19 616	8 240	26 312	57.1	43.4	13.9	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	17 413	15 545	1 318	42	132	602	3 756	2 658	1 565	1 741	24.4	68.5	8.0	7.8
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	991 875	822 809	59 331	12 407	46 617	99 672	262 988	193 047	91 592	112 879	30.2	77.8	9.0	8.2
Sacramento city, Calif.	270 704	184 029	36 359	3 429	24 362	38 394	65 764	47 742	35 763	40 583	37.3	71.9	10.3	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	721 171	638 780	22 972	8 978	22 255	61 278	197 224	145 305	55 829	72 296	27.8	80.2	8.6	7.7
In poverty areas	117 802	74 308	18 992	1 959	9 848	20 078	29 822	20 776	12 023	20 829	45.2	64.4	13.2	11.7
Sacramento city, Calif.	77 957	42 476	16 900	1 574	6 870	1[illegible] 668	21 016	14 486	9 846	16 795	48.0	56.1	16.7	15.0
Remainder of SMSA	39 845	31 832	2 092	385	2 978	4 410	8 806	6 290	2 177	4 034	35.5	83.7	7.6	6.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race: Total	Race: White	Race: Black	Race: American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race: Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Related children under 18 years: Total	Related children under 18 years: 5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed: Total	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed: Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA	2 321 736	1 897 974	401 396	4 060	13 705	21 634	667 030	497 381	259 888	300 662	33.3	64.6	7.7	7.1
St. Louis city, Mo.	444 308	236 992	203 507	679	2 151	5 226	115 571	83 981	76 298	113 029	50.2	48.6	11.2	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	1 877 428	1 660 982	197 889	3 381	11 554	16 408	551 459	413 400	183 590	187 633	28.6	68.5	7.0	6.4
In poverty areas	343 552	79 912	261 255	409	1 227	4 055	113 838	83 596	42 523	123 534	54.9	45.0	16.3	14.8
St. Louis city, Mo.	232 761	55 178	176 051	327	803	2 804	72 588	52 954	31 288	82 788	56.8	43.6	15.9	14.1
Remainder of SMSA	110 791	24 734	85 204	82	424	1 251	41 250	30 642	11 235	40 746	50.3	48.3	17.3	16.7
Salt Lake City–Ogden, Utah SMSA	924 894	872 378	8 767	6 287	15 463	46 229	335 053	219 695	64 754	73 401	35.0	80.8	5.4	5.1
Salt Lake City city, Utah	159 262	143 519	2 469	1 867	5 136	12 258	38 645	24 370	23 385	16 626	39.4	77.0	5.6	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	765 632	728 859	6 298	4 420	10 327	33 971	296 408	195 325	41 369	56 775	34.1	81.8	5.3	5.3
In poverty areas	54 353	43 417	2 956	1 229	2 195	7 934	12 237	6 923	7 389	6 578	54.7	66.4	8.5	6.5
Salt Lake City city, Utah	35 898	29 536	1 026	908	1 871	4 427	7 355	3 891	5 158	4 038	43.0	69.3	7.8	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	18 455	13 881	1 930	321	324	3 507	4 882	3 032	2 231	2 540	65.4	59.3	10.3	8.6
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	1 039 071	849 528	67 601	3 072	8 278	475 853	335 399	246 683	90 921	134 590	44.5	62.8	5.0	5.3
San Antonio city, Tex.	770 288	610 412	55 213	2 299	5 693	417 616	249 626	182 593	70 009	114 979	47.8	58.[illegible]	5.5	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	268 783	239 116	12 388	773	2 585	58 237	85 773	64 090	20 912	19 611	31.2	7[illegible].9	3.7	4.7
In poverty areas	384 170	276 367	37 959	1 093	1 302	288 964	138 065	99 749	38 493	72 568	58.1	37.2	7.3	7.8
San Antonio city, Tex.	356 898	254 546	36 216	...	1 221	273 745	128 496	92 820	35 761	69 591	58.7	37.2	7.4	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	27 272	21 821	1 743	...	81	15 219	9 569	6 929	2 732	2 977	50.1	37.5	5.5	7.8
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	1 760 732	1 448 614	91 898	14 999	91 044	263 944	460 707	335 133	181 447	192 181	34.0	78.1	7.0	6.7
San Diego city, Calif.	811 871	624 847	70 096	5 038	58 734	124 038	203 697	149 282	81 459	97 482	33.5	78.9	7.0	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	948 861	823 767	21 802	9 961	32 310	139 906	257 010	185 851	99 988	94 699	34.5	77.4	6.9	6.8
In poverty areas	197 955	112 143	32 266	2 487	13 814	67 702	56 507	37 356	19 804	36 259	47.3	58.5	11.1	10.1
San Diego city, Calif.	150 153	82 369	28 891	1 095	10 659	51 653	43 016	29 213	14 492	28 444	46.3	58.2	11.6	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	47 802	29 774	3 375	1 392	3 155	16 049	13 491	8 143	5 312	7 815	49.5	59.3	9.6	9.4
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif. SMSA	3 188 264	2 318 292	382 051	19 450	331 044	346 317	744 464	556 457	343 849	372 281	29.3	78.9	5.6	5.4
Oakland city, Calif.	333 263	127 490	157 470	2 715	27 700	31 808	79 927	57 313	42 176	70 637	33.9	71.7	9.4	8.4
San Francisco city, Calif.	665 032	392 981	83 869	3 427	147 631	82 833	112 086	82 004	100 709	85 166	33.6	74.2	6.1	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	2 189 969	1 797 821	140 712	13 308	155 713	231 676	552 451	417 140	200 964	216 478	27.7	81.7	5.0	5.0
In poverty areas	369 694	130 289	163 808	3 265	42 159	53 880	86 403	60 748	44 027	86 939	40.7	62.4	12.1	10.6
Oakland city, Calif.	126 673	20 836	86 452	1 149	9 024	15 108	36 688	26 175	14 274	37 905	37.8	57.0	15.8	13.5
San Francisco city, Calif.	136 100	60 594	34 997	1 381	24 453	27 068	25 509	17 809	19 783	26 199	44.4	61.6	10.3	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	106 921	48 859	42 359	735	8 682	11 704	24 206	16 764	9 970	22 835	39.8	70.1	10.7	10.0
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	1 266 407	1 008 071	40 939	9 728	100 171	222 756	349 347	262 111	89 448	128 095	36.4	79.8	4.5	4.9
San Jose city, Calif.	619 018	463 056	27 876	5 647	52 521	138 344	190 902	140 551	36 558	69 378	39.9	76.6	5.3	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	647 389	545 015	13 063	4 081	47 650	84 412	158 445	121 560	52 890	58 717	32.3	82.5	3.8	4.1
In poverty areas	53 713	29 478	3 367	579	5 101	26 085	14 583	9 367	4 647	8 051	56.4	54.5	10.7	11.4
San Jose city, Calif.	46 172	24 591	3 010	526	4 458	23 229	12 259	7 921	4 344	7 210	56.3	51.9	11.2	12.3
Remainder of SMSA	7 541	4 887	357	53	643	2 856	2 324	1 446	303	841	56.8	70.5	7.5	6.3
Seattle–Everett, Wash. SMSA	1 572 735	1 421 003	55 923	17 777	66 753	31 512	401 744	298 860	149 051	142 473	28.8	82.1	5.7	5.5
Seattle city, Wash.	474 153	379 955	45 127	6 484	37 617	12 003	84 024	60 481	72 693	53 557	27.9	80.0	5.9	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 098 582	1 041 048	10 796	11 293	29 136	19 509	317 720	238 379	76 358	88 916	29.2	83.2	5.6	5.6
In poverty areas	68 162	43 732	13 519	2 170	7 475	2 529	12 077	8 247	10 333	11 272	39.0	69.6	9.1	7.6
Seattle city, Wash.	58 543	35 269	13 267	1 498	7 188	2 271	8 912	6 098	9 117	8 677	34.2	71.2	8.7	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	9 619	8 463	252	[illegible]	287	258	3 165	2 149	1 216	2 595	59.2	57.6	12.2	8.7
Shreveport, La. SMSA	369 893	244 637	122 244	616	1 502	5 354	113 449	82 414	38 693	57 226	34.1	62.5	6.3	6.9
Shreveport city, La.	202 826	117 440	83 741	322	916	2 970	61 375	44 131	22 623	37 673	34.3	63.2	6.0	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	167 067	127 197	38 503	294	586	2 384	52 074	38 283	16 070	19 553	33.8	61.5	6.7	7.4
In poverty areas	102 580	23 232	78 931	109	123	1 733	35 049	25 727	12 633	29 328	43.5	42.2	10.0	11.1
Shreveport city, La.	76 546	11 609	64 615	48	...	1 509	26 908	19 615	8 754	23 941	45.7	42.9	9.5	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	26 034	11 623	14 316	61	...	224	8 141	6 112	3 879	5 387	36.2	40.5	11.4	12.8
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	331 012	316 957	4 061	3 985	4 286	4 772	93 421	67 839	36 840	31 874	29.7	78.9	8.1	7.1
Spokane city, Wash.	166 548	157 464	2 736	2 725	2 596	2 647	40 596	28 513	24 231	19 979	30.5	76.8	8.3	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	164 464	159 493	1 325	1 260	1 690	2 125	52 825	39 326	12 609	11 895	28.7	81.1	7.8	7.4
In poverty areas	44 719	40 587	1 517	1 119	1 020	935	9 475	6 245	7 578	6 823	38.0	69.4	10.5	7.9
Spokane city, Wash.	37 483	33 822	1 336	1 050	850	770	7 724	4 981	7 055	5 915	39.5	67.0	[illegible]	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 236	6 765	181	69	170	165	1 751	1 264	523	908	25.2	85.8	7.6	8.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Springfield–Chicopee–Holyoke, Mass.–Conn. SMSA	511 394	465 588	27 548	735	2 295	23 415	138 459	106 335	63 [illegible]	67 186	30.0	67.9	5.6	5.4
Springfield city, Mass.	147 540	112 370	24 780	287	817	13 704	41 357	31 077	19 [illegible]	30 025	39.6	63.5	7.2	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	363 854	353 218	2 768	448	1 478	9 711	97 102	75 258	43 [illegible]	37 161	25.1	69.5	5.1	4.8
In poverty areas	67 009	34 045	19 560	109	364	17 100	21 393	15 791	9 187	20 774	54.0	48.9	11.3	11.3
Springfield city, Mass.	47 971	20 351	18 976	...	242	11 586	15 949	11 975	5 970	16 018	51.5	49.8	11.8	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	19 038	13 694	584	...	122	5 514	5 444	3 816	3 217	4 756	60.6	46.8	10.0	11.4
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	337 456	260 120	18 037	4 324	21 199	64 954	97 840	71 010	36 799	39 259	42.2	63.1	10.2	11.6
Stockton city, Calif.	145 140	96 632	15 524	1 422	14 601	32 599	42 607	30 250	15 300	21 629	42.9	66.4	10.2	11.0
Remainder of SMSA	192 316	163 488	2 513	2 902	6 598	32 355	55 233	40 760	21 499	17 630	41.6	60.7	10.2	12.1
In poverty areas	58 881	27 308	10 282	775	6 310	24 399	18 992	13 334	7 360	11 513	58.0	39.3	19.5	20.0
Stockton city, Calif.	38 110	13 384	9 162	454	5 279	16 723	12 605	8 843	4 674	8 500	57.4	38.1	19.9	20.5
Remainder of SMSA	20 771	13 924	1 120	321	1 031	7 676	6 387	4 491	2 686	3 013	59.1	41.2	18.7	19.2
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	618 784	580 524	29 681	3 792	3 332	5 782	179 695	135 842	64 702	64 721	27.1	71.0	8.1	6.9
Syracuse city, N.Y.	159 422	129 481	25 864	1 758	1 322	3 062	38 656	27 469	23 073	27 510	35.4	63.7	8.7	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	459 362	451 043	3 817	2 034	2 010	2 720	141 039	108 373	41 629	37 211	24.1	73.5	7.8	6.9
In poverty areas	78 130	56 048	19 241	979	1 054	1 991	20 753	14 544	8 350	15 932	43.2	58.1	12.2	9.3
Syracuse city, N.Y.	57 476	35 639	19 157	946	968	1 853	15 358	10 604	5 667	14 123	47.6	56.1	12.1	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	20 654	20 409	84	33	86	138	5 395	3 940	2 683	1 809	30.8	63.2	12.6	10.9
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	462 624	411 437	25 493	5 161	15 453	11 788	133 804	95 488	42 972	43 817	31.5	76.8	8.6	8.7
Tacoma city, Wash.	154 794	130 549	14 219	2 811	5 519	4 064	41 048	29 080	20 183	19 677	36.8	71.5	9.3	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	307 830	280 888	11 274	2 350	9 934	7 724	92 756	66 408	22 789	24 140	28.5	79.7	8.2	8.7
In poverty areas	36 834	23 452	8 339	1 202	2 741	2 000	9 843	[illegible]	4 387	6 312	44.9	62.6	18.9	19.1
Tacoma city, Wash.	23 928	15 101	6 090	1 015	1 275	946	6 355	[illegible]	4 040	4 852	49.1	57.8	17.0	13.8
Remainder of SMSA	12 906	8 351	2 249	187	1 466	1 054	3 488	1 372	347	1 460	40.1	77.0	23.5	29.9
Tampa–St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	1 542 970	1 380 518	142 264	3 557	7 701	78 061	342 381	263 080	328 109	167 194	40.0	65.8	5.2	5.6
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	233 692	190 770	40 434	331	1 378	4 152	47 509	36 414	58 727	32 656	38.1	65.7	5.7	5.8
Tampa city, Fla.	265 341	197 730	62 430	566	1 837	35 210	66 684	49 635	38 829	47 721	40.5	61.2	5.7	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 043 937	992 018	39 400	2 660	4 486	38 699	228 188	177 031	230 553	86 817	40.2	66.9	4.9	5.4
In poverty areas	180 361	81 396	95 959	482	791	11 324	52 831	38 801	26 260	49 159	47.2	47.7	8.8	9.2
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	52 202	19 965	31 752	59	271	984	15 198	11 320	9 598	14 589	48.4	48.3	10.2	9.2
Tampa city, Fla.	83 190	29 482	52 268	251	315	8 205	26 265	19 219	11 858	27 507	48.6	42.1	9.1	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	44 969	31 949	11 939	172	205	2 135	11 368	8 262	4 804	7 063	43.7	57.9	7.0	7.5
Toledo, Ohio–Mich. SMSA	773 294	692 501	66 365	1 720	3 837	19 031	229 557	170 125	79 347	83 383	28.4	67.7	10.9	9.5
Toledo city, Ohio	348 650	279 161	60 904	981	1 993	10 851	97 731	70 798	42 499	51 380	32.1	64.3	12.5	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	424 644	413 340	5 461	739	1 844	8 180	131 826	99 327	36 848	32 003	25.3	70.7	9.6	8.5
In poverty areas	103 048	54 243	44 766	423	469	5 540	32 035	22 746	11 538	26 113	48.9	48.5	20.3	17.3
Toledo city, Ohio	91 748	44 276	43 744	366	356	5 239	30 202	21 475	10 649	25 063	49.9	46.4	22.1	18.9
Remainder of SMSA	11 300	9 967	1 022	57	113	301	1 833	1 271	889	1 050	34.8	70.7	8.9	8.4
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	519 117	438 088	13 589	14 721	5 020	109 870	138 980	101 776	60 081	52 237	35.2	74.8	6.5	6.3
Tucson city, Ariz.	321 320	266 968	11 183	4 336	3 287	80 966	82 216	59 543	36 783	37 015	33.8	73.0	6.5	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	197 797	171 120	2 406	10 385	1 733	28 904	56 764	42 233	23 298	15 222	38.0	77.5	6.4	6.5
In poverty areas	99 788	61 085	5 900	9 158	1 027	43 246	26 881	18 461	10 724	14 796	45.3	54.6	9.3	8.5
Tucson city, Ariz.	82 018	54 150	5 668	2 397	...	37 252	20 897	14 394	9 179	11 809	43.0	56.9	8.5	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	17 770	6 935	232	6 761	...	5 994	5 984	4 067	1 545	2 987	53.9	43.3	13.7	12.6
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	677 091	581 605	50 291	37 980	3 582	9 653	194 763	141 492	67 901	63 667	33.2	71.7	3.7	3.9
Tulsa city, Okla.	353 447	292 448	42 158	13 612	2 900	6 187	91 384	65 064	37 357	41 961	31.5	77.5	3.3	3.3
Remainder of SMSA	323 644	289 157	8 133	24 368	682	3 466	103 379	76 428	30 544	21 706	35.3	64.9	4.1	4.7
In poverty areas	74 935	39 046	30 253	4 880	198	1 291	23 324	16 379	10 201	16 061	42.6	51.5	6.9	6.1
Tulsa city, Okla.	52 078	22 405	26 555	2 474	...	1 088	16 389	11 320	6 733	13 114	42.7	52.1	6.6	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	22 857	16 641	3 698	2 406	...	203	6 935	5 059	3 468	2 947	42.2	50.3	7.6	7.7
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va. SMSA	2 993 000	2 040 102	831 823	7 373	85 924	90 943	807 947	618 898	218 926	402 089	31.0	80.3	4.1	4.1
Washington city, D.C.	610 454	158 763	437 399	923	6 445	16 398	139 377	105 990	71 047	160 268	47.0	67.3	6.8	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	2 382 546	1 881 339	394 424	6 450	79 479	74 545	668 570	512 908	147 879	241 821	26.7	83.8	3.4	3.6
In poverty areas	292 464	39 157	245 335	693	3 903	7 225	85 093	63 604	24 909	103 236	54.4	55.3	9.1	8.4
Washington city, D.C.	251 338	20 866	225 528	438	1 999	4 969	73 461	55 223	22 227	94 625	56.3	53.6	9.7	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	41 126	18 291	19 807	255	1 904	2 256	11 632	8 381	2 682	8 611	44.3	66.1	5.8	5.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

27

28

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-1. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Race: Total	Race: White	Race: Black	Race: American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race: Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years: Total	Related children under 18 years: 5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed: Total	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed: Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	404 620	358 073	31 286	4 037	5 331	11 261	114 336	81 442	38 374	39 870	35.2	76.5	3.7	4.0
Wichita city, Kans.	274 897	232 791	29 797	2 907	4 499	9 345	72 413	50 299	28 176	32 192	36.4	76.2	4.0	4.2
Remainder of SMSA	129 723	125 282	1 489	1 130	832	1 916	41 923	31 143	10 198	7 678	32.1	77.3	3.1	3.6
In poverty areas	43 342	18 776	20 893	584	1 000	3 334	14 022	9 666	4 265	11 013	50.0	54.8	8.9	8.2
Wichita city, Kans.	43 342	18 776	20 893	584	1 000	3 334	14 022	9 666	4 265	11 013	50.0	54.8	8.9	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	359 283	348 482	4 913	670	1 971	7 246	97 683	74 742	45 838	42 369	29.6	66.[illegible]	4.9	4.5
Worcester city, Mass.	151 395	142 787	4 307	489	749	6 250	37 569	28 134	23 662	25 138	36.8	63.7	5.7	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	207 888	205 695	606	181	1 222	996	60 114	46 608	22 176	17 231	23.5	72.4	4.4	4.1
In poverty areas	45 686	40 108	2 609	339	234	4 778	12 073	8 660	6 793	10 853	47.1	52.9	7.4	5.7
Worcester city, Mass.	45 686	40 108	2 609	339	234	4 778	12 073	8 660	6 793	10 853	47.1	52.9	7.4	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present				
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's	13 552 783	11.5	7.9	27.3	20.8	12.6	22.3	15.4	14.6	12.1	33.4	57.8	45.0	18.0	17.8
Central cities	8 125 233	17.1	11.0	29.6	24.5	15.6	26.6	24.8	23.9	15.0	40.1	60.4	42.3	20.3	19.9
Remainder of SMSA's	5 427 550	7.7	6.3	21.2	18.1	9.4	14.5	9.6	9.0	9.8	24.7	[illegible]	48.8	14.9	15.0
In poverty areas	6 265 665	32.4	25.1	36.9	39.5	29.3	35.9	43.7	42.7	26.6	53.9	[illegible]	34.4	24.0	23.9
Central cities	5 191 114	33.5	26.3	37.2	40.1	29.5	37.0	45.4	44.4	27.1	54.5	65.5	34.6	24.8	24.5
Remainder of SMSA's	1 074 551	28.0	21.8	34.8	38.6	28.2	31.6	36.9	36.1	24.4	50.9	[illegible]	33.7	20.6	21.4
Akron, Ohio SMSA	60 923	9.4	7.5	27.3	20.4	19.6	10.9	12.0	11.1	10.1	33.0	[illegible]	45.5	23.2	22.6
Akron city, Ohio	34 933	15.0	11.1	27.6	21.9	46.0	12.0	21.8	20.3	12.9	40.4	53.1	41.0	28.2	27.4
Remainder of SMSA	25 990	6.3	5.9	24.7	19.3	8.8	10.2	7.0	6.5	7.7	23.7	48.1	51.6	17.9	17.0
In poverty areas	25 642	28.1	24.9	33.1	33.7	58.1	18.8	37.6	35.2	21.3	51.2	59.9	38.2	26.4	26.0
Akron city, Ohio	21 466	28.3	24.5	32.8	25.0	63.7	14.3	39.6	37.1	22.3	52.4	62.1	35.4	31.3	30.7
Remainder of SMSA	4 176	27.3	25.9	43.5	100.0	46.3	48.0	22.2	19.6	14.5	39.0	41.6	60.3	13.1	13.0
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	60 929	13.6	10.9	23.4	31.3	29.2	18.6	17.4	16.5	13.2	32.7	49.8	52.3	16.4	16.9
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	40 656	12.4	10.3	24.2	25.4	32.1	17.6	15.8	14.7	11.5	31.6	46.3	57.5	15.5	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	20 273	16.8	12.9	19.0	34.5	8.2	20.7	21.1	20.7	18.2	35.9	57.3	42.2	18.9	20.1
In poverty areas	30 276	28.1	24.2	35.8	43.5	55.3	28.1	36.7	36.5	20.7	49.2	56.3	43.9	18.9	17.9
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	21 479	27.3	24.7	35.3	38.6	57.2	28.7	36.2	35.6	19.4	49.7	52.3	47.3	18.3	17.1
Remainder of SMSA	8 797	30.0	22.1	51.0	45.0	21.2	26.5	37.7	38.0	25.3	48.0	67.0	35.6	20.9	20.8
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	16 750	9.8	8.2	27.1	12.1	38.2	19.3	11.9	11.4	14.7	26.1	63.5	41.9	10.8	9.5
Amarillo city, Tex.	14 589	9.9	8.1	26.9	12.6	36.8	19.5	12.4	11.9	15.3	26.4	65.9	39.7	11.6	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	2 161	9.5	9.0	35.2	–	65.3	17.3	8.7	8.5	9.4	22.9	26.1	59.9	6.7	8.7
In poverty areas	5 078	27.7	23.7	32.4	40.3	92.7	29.2	35.5	34.7	31.9	47.2	72.6	26.8	17.6	15.5
Amarillo city, Tex.	5 078	27.7	23.7	32.4	40.3	92.7	29.2	35.5	34.7	31.9	47.2	72.6	26.8	17.6	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	138 5[illegible]	7.3	6.0	12.8	11.9	14.7	14.7	9.0	8.3	6.4	17.6	55.4	62.0	9.9	9.8
Anaheim city, Calif.	16 6[illegible]	7.7	6.8	11.2	5.3	10.1	14.9	10.2	9.1	7.2	20.1	48.2	57.5	12.6	12.8
Santa Ana city, Calif.	27 99[illegible]	14.0	9.9	12.5	25.2	27.6	19.2	18.8	18.7	9.4	24.7	78.4	35.7	12.1	12.0
Remainder of SMSA	93 896	6.3	5.5	13.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.3	6.7	[illegible]	16.1	48.6	69.3	8.9	8.8
In poverty areas	13 452	24.9	20.4	11.6	26.9	52.5	26.3	30.8	32.4	19.5	37.4	84.5	28.3	14.9	17.9
Anaheim city, Calif.	1 227	20.9	18.2	–	–	33.0	22.4	28.8	34.5	20.6	56.1	100.0	[illegible]	25.4	21.3
Santa Ana city, Calif.	10 531	25.4	20.3	11.9	27.5	31.0	26.8	30.5	32.1	19.9	34.0	83.2	[illegible]	13.3	18.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 694	25.2	22.4	–	...	70.8	26.5	34.5	33.1	14.2	34.6	85.6	45.5	18.2	11.5
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	12 446	7.4	6.3	10.6	21.1	6.2	11.8	8.3	7.0	8.4	24.1	43.5	78.4	23.1	22.6
Anchorage city, Alaska	12 446	7.4	6.3	10.6	21.1	6.2	11.8	8.3	7.0	8.4	24.1	43.5	78.4	23.1	22.6
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In poverty areas	622	20.8	15.7	14.6	40.9	...	39.7	31.0	12.5	16.4	38.5	46.2	65.5	31.8	24.3
Anchorage city, Alaska	622	20.8	15.7	14.6	40.9	...	39.7	31.0	12.5	16.4	38.5	46.2	65.5	31.8	24.3
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	243 544	12.2	6.9	28.3	14.4	15.8	17.8	15.5	14.9	18.8	34.4	57.3	37.8	15.0	15.8
Atlanta city, Ga.	112 622	27.5	12.6	34.6	25.5	36.5	33.9	39.2	38.2	25.5	49.3	58.4	35.9	19.3	19.2
Remainder of SMSA	130 922	8.3	6.3	20.1	12.5	12.0	12.7	[illegible]	9.6	15.6	23.7	56.4	39.3	12.2	13.3
In poverty areas	111 052	35.3	19.7	39.3	28.6	42.0	42.6	46.5	45.8	35.2	54.9	60.2	30.1	21.2	21.1
Atlanta city, Ga.	93 192	38.1	24.6	40.2	34.9	40.0	45.5	49.8	48.9	37.0	56.8	60.0	30.6	21.8	21.4
Remainder of SMSA	17 860	25.6	14.8	34.5	18.4	52.3	34.3	35.2	35.0	28.2	45.0	61.0	27.5	18.7	19.5
Austin, Tex. SMSA	72 764	14.2	11.4	25.6	20.6	22.7	22.6	14.7	13.9	17.6	29.5	54.2	46.5	9.4	8.7
Austin city, Tex.	51 893	15.8	12.8	25.4	20.7	24.9	22.7	17.0	16.3	14.7	30.1	51.6	50.8	9.5	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	20 871	11.4	9.4	26.9	20.3	16.1	22.4	11.4	10.6	19.1	27.3	64.9	37.7	9.3	9.0
In poverty areas	40 174	31.7	29.4	36.8	33.3	50.3	31.9	35.2	34.5	28.2	45.7	56.6	41.7	9.9	9.1
Austin city, Tex.	32 507	32.0	29.6	36.8	...	53.2	32.4	37.5	37.3	27.5	45.8	56.3	44.4	9.8	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	7 667	30.5	28.6	37.3	...	30.8	30.0	26.9	24.7	30.7	44.8	57.8	28.7	10.6	9.0
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	252 373	11.9	6.5	27.5	25.6	10.5	17.2	16.1	15.4	13.1	34.5	61.1	34.6	24.2	24.3
Baltimore city, Md.	176 476	22.9	12.7	31.0	36.3	25.5	30.9	32.5	31.6	19.3	43.0	65.6	29.9	29.3	29.0
Remainder of SMSA	75 897	5.6	4.7	14.6	15.6	6.6	8.4	6.9	6.5	7.8	20.0	50.9	44.8	15.5	[illegible]
In poverty areas	144 314	34.5	24.1	37.8	44.8	35.8	43.9	46.1	44.9	29.6	52.2	66.3	27.4	31.7	[illegible]
Baltimore city, Md.	140 295	34.8	24.6	37.8	45.6	35.6	45.4	46.4	45.2	30.1	52.1	66.7	27.2	31.9	[illegible]
Remainder of SMSA	4 019	25.9	18.4	34.5	–	39.8	14.8	38.5	36.2	17.0	55.9	52.4	35.4	23.4	23.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979 — Race — Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years — Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed — Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	71 467	14.9	8.2	31.7	12.1	25.0	19.5	[illegible]	17.7	22.3	42.3	51.2	39.1	14.4	14.5
Baton Rouge city, La.	39 235	[illegible]	10.3	31.9	14.4	32.2	24.1	24.6	23.6	20.1	42.6	49.1	44.4	15.0	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	32 232	12.0	7.0	31.4	10.8	13.0	15.4	13.9	14.0	25.0	41.8	53.9	33.4	13.5	12.8
In poverty areas	41 269	30.3	18.9	35.5	20.9	54.2	34.7	39.3	39.2	32.3	53.1	55.3	35.3	16.4	17.9
Baton Rouge city, La.	30 028	30.8	21.5	33.7	...	53.0	35.1	40.7	40.5	30.0	51.5	50.7	38.2	17.0	17.7
Remainder of SMSA	11 241	29.1	14.9	41.1	...	90.0	33.6	36.2	36.7	38.9	58.2	66.6	28.2	14.6	18.5
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	127 054	15.2	8.8	31.2	19.5	14.8	27.7	19.9	19.5	19.9	39.8	58.2	36.7	20.1	20.6
Birmingham city, Ala.	61 658	22.0	9.8	31.5	27.9	25.9	30.9	31.3	30.9	22.4	45.6	57.7	40.4	23.7	22.2
Remainder of SMSA	65 396	11.8	8.6	30.7	17.4	7.0	26.0	14.6	14.5	18.2	33.3	58.6	33.5	16.7	18.7
In poverty areas	64 744	33.0	18.6	38.4	25.3	39.4	55.6	43.1	42.3	32.1	55.1	57.7	35.5	25.8	25.0
Birmingham city, Ala.	45 222	35.7	20.9	38.9	...	41.5	52.4	47.1	46.2	33.2	56.2	59.7	37.5	27.1	25.1
Remainder of SMSA	19 522	28.1	16.9	37.0	...	26.5	59.0	35.8	35.6	30.1	52.1	52.4	31.0	22.2	24.7
Boston, Mass. SMSA	252 197	9.4	7.9	26.1	27.0	16.4	34.4	12.7	12.0	9.1	27.5	46.1	60.6	12.9	11.1
Boston city, Mass.	106 770	20.2	15.7	28.6	35.0	22.4	41.9	30.9	29.5	12.9	39.9	50.6	54.7	14.3	12.5
Remainder of SMSA	145 427	6.8	6.5	16.3	22.1	11.9	25.4	8.8	8.4	8.1	21.3	42.3	64.1	11.9	10.3
In poverty areas	81 697	30.2	26.6	32.6	42.1	24.9	48.4	43.6	42.5	17.3	51.0	51.9	50.8	15.2	13.6
Boston city, Mass.	66 993	31.6	28.3	32.7	39.2	23.9	48.3	45.3	44.2	17.7	51.4	49.4	51.7	14.6	13.0
Remainder of SMSA	14 704	25.1	23.2	30.4	55.5	32.5	48.6	37.2	35.8	16.4	49.1	62.9	47.6	17.9	16.6
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	125 424	10.3	7.5	34.4	25.0	16.8	27.2	14.0	12.9	9.2	[illegible]	54.2	46.7	26.0	23.1
Buffalo city, N.Y.	72 287	20.7	14.1	36.3	38.3	33.5	38.0	30.7	29.5	13.6	[illegible]	58.4	41.9	31.3	27.4
Remainder of SMSA	53 137	6.1	5.6	24.0	19.5	12.4	12.5	7.8	7.2	6.8	[illegible]	48.5	32.6	20.6	18.7
In poverty areas	56 479	31.1	21.7	40.9	36.3	48.4	45.1	44.0	42.2	20.0	56.1	62.6	38.9	36.4	32.6
Buffalo city, N.Y.	49 224	32.1	22.0	41.5	50.8	47.2	46.7	46.0	44.2	20.3	56.3	62.6	38.5	36.1	32.7
Remainder of SMSA	7 255	25.4	20.0	35.7	26.7	55.4	34.9	34.4	32.5	17.9	54.9	62.4	42.2	38.6	32.0
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	66 974	10.7	6.6	25.3	16.9	11.0	17.1	14.0	13.6	17.0	30.6	61.8	33.4	12.3	14.0
Charlotte city, N.C.	38 343	12.4	5.8	26.6	16.0	10.0	17.6	17.3	16.6	16.0	33.8	56.4	41.1	14.0	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	28 631	9.1	7.1	22.0	17.8	14.3	16.4	11.0	10.9	17.9	25.5	69.9	24.7	9.7	10.7
In poverty areas	21 623	33.3	19.7	35.1	11.9	...	45.2	45.4	43.7	34.2	49.6	64.5	28.3	18.8	20.7
Charlotte city, N.C.	20 796	33.5	...	35.3	11.9	...	42.1	45.6	43.6	34.9	50.2	64.7	28.9	19.2	21.1
Remainder of SMSA	827	28.5	...	29.3	–	–	84.0	41.8	44.5	20.4	37.3	61.0	12.6	–	–
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga. SMSA	57 381	13.7	10.8	31.5	26.6	17.5	31.0	17.2	16.2	20.3	37.2	63.5	31.6	20.3	21.0
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	29 226	17.9	10.7	32.5	50.9	26.0	41.2	25.4	24.1	20.0	42.8	58.3	36.4	21.1	20.5
Remainder of SMSA	28 155	11.1	10.8	22.7	5.8	5.0	21.8	12.4	11.6	20.5	29.0	69.2	27.4	19.5	21.8
In poverty areas	21 001	35.8	25.9	43.7	57.4	42.4	62.6	47.7	47.0	31.4	58.0	62.0	28.8	24.0	24.0
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	19 121	37.4	26.3	...	...	...	...	[illegible]	49.7	31.0	58.1	61.6	29.7	23.7	23.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 880	25.0	24.9	...	...	...	...	28.8	29.6	36.6	56.3	66.7	19.4	[illegible]	32.0
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	790 652	11.3	5.8	29.5	22.2	8.9	20.6	16.4	15.5	10.5	36.3	64.9	41.9	[illegible]	[illegible]
Chicago city, Ill.	601 410	20.3	10.6	31.7	31.0	12.3	24.1	30.8	29.8	15.4	44.9	68.2	37.7	29.3	29.6
Remainder of SMSA	189 242	4.7	3.8	17.6	10.6	5.7	10.8	6.0	5.6	[illegible]	18.5	54.6	54.2	14.5	14.2
In poverty areas	448 707	36.1	25.1	40.1	40.9	23.7	32.0	47.2	46.3	[illegible]	58.1	69.8	32.7	34.9	36.0
Chicago city, Ill.	429 940	36.7	25.4	41.0	41.0	23.8	32.2	48.0	47.1	30.4	58.5	70.4	32.6	35.1	36.1
Remainder of SMSA	18 767	26.6	18.1	28.4	38.8	–	25.7	35.8	33.9	19.4	49.4	56.7	35.4	31.8	33.5
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind. SMSA	141 639	10.3	7.6	28.7	23.6	13.1	19.3	13.3	12.2	13.1	33.3	62.7	35.9	21.2	20.5
Cincinnati city, Ohio	73 270	19.7	12.5	33.1	32.0	23.6	29.9	28.7	27.4	17.7	43.5	63.5	33.8	25.2	24.4
Remainder of SMSA	68 369	6.8	6.4	15.4	20.0	7.6	12.4	8.5	7.8	10.4	24.6	62.0	38.0	17.0	16.2
In poverty areas	61 076	36.2	28.3	42.5	33.3	46.6	47.3	48.5	46.1	33.4	57.6	70.7	28.5	29.2	26.5
Cincinnati city, Ohio	51 014	38.6	29.9	43.4	38.9	...	48.2	51.5	49.1	35.5	58.9	67.4	29.5	29.1	26.8
Remainder of SMSA	10 062	27.5	25.7	33.1	22.7	...	42.0	38.3	36.1	26.0	51.3	82.9	23.3	29.5	24.4
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	186 102	9.9	5.9	26.9	18.6	8.4	24.1	13.6	12.7	11.6	33.0	54.4	44.0	22.6	21.7
Cleveland city, Ohio	124 860	22.1	14.0	31.6	24.2	18.0	30.8	31.3	[illegible]	20.3	47.1	59.4	37.2	28.1	27.1
Remainder of SMSA	61 242	4.7	3.9	14.1	11.5	5.6	10.0	5.7	5.5	7.1	16.7	40.4	56.1	15.1	14.4
In poverty areas	101 990	33.1	25.7	35.9	33.2	22.7	38.9	44.8	43.1	29.9	55.8	57.9	36.8	31.8	29.4
Cleveland city, Ohio	93 784	34.4	26.2	37.9	...	23.7	38.6	46.2	44.3	30.3	56.8	59.2	35.8	31.8	29.7
Remainder of SMSA	8 206	23.3	13.7	24.6	...	12.9	45.2	33.7	33.4	25.0	[illegible]	40.1	49.2	32.1	26.5
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	31 174	10.3	9.2	21.3	24.3	14.0	17.6	12.8	11.8	12.0	32.1	43.4	65.7	17.5	16.4
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	21 624	10.3	9.1	22.2	23.5	12.7	17.9	12.4	11.6	12.2	31.5	39.9	63.9	16.9	14.3
Remainder of SMSA	9 550	10.5	[illegible]	19.2	25.7	16.8	16.8	13.7	12.0	11.2	34.0	53.7	70.2	19.1	22.8
In poverty areas	6 397	24.6	22.9	32.0	51.7	24.2	31.4	[illegible]	29.8	25.3	55.6	57.9	53.8	26.9	24.9
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	5 184	25.0	23.8	31.8	51.8	21.2	31.4	32.0	30.8	26.6	56.2	56.0	50.3	27.0	22.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 213	22.9	20.2	33.6	51.7	46.1	31.7	29.9	27.1	[illegible]	51.6	64.7	71.6	26.3	33.1

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force--Percent unemployed	
		Race						Related children under 18 years							
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present			Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Columbus, Ga.–Ala. SMSA	42 333	19.1	10.8	34.3	24.3	11.2	21.1	25.1	24.6	25.7	44.0	57.9	30.5	24.8	27.9
Columbus city, Ga.	29 274	18.0	10.0	32.9	32.0	12.4	22.4	24.5	23.4	22.3	43.1	58.3	34.7	25.1	27.2
Remainder of SMSA	13 059	22.2	12.9	38.1	4.3	5.4	16.8	26.6	27.3	34.8	46.6	57.0	21.7	23.9	30.1
In poverty areas	27 892	34.5	21.4	43.7	48.9	20.2	45.1	45.4	46.1	37.7	57.5	60.6	21.5	27.0	28.2
Columbus city, Ga.	17 144	38.2	25.9	45.1	67.8	22.3	43.0	52.2	53.5	37.0	61.3	62.2	23.5	28.5	27.4
Remainder of SMSA	10 738	[illegible]	17.1	41.7	11.5	–	50.4	37.5	[illegible]	38.8	51.0	57.9	18.4	24.5	29.8
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	121 299	11.5	9.3	26.2	26.6	20.6	21.6	14.0	12.8	12.7	31.9	59.7	45.1	16.3	15.5
Columbus city, Ohio	89 218	16.5	13.1	27.0	31.2	26.5	27.0	21.3	20.1	15.6	[illegible]	61.0	43.5	17.0	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	32 081	6.2	6.1	13.0	19.3	8.8	11.7	7.3	6.8	9.4	[illegible]	56.2	48.9	14.7	14.3
In poverty areas	62 531	34.2	32.2	36.4	48.0	52.1	40.9	43.9	41.6	26.1	53.4	66.6	39.0	18.7	17.5
Columbus city, Ohio	61 083	34.4	32.5	36.4	...	...	41.9	44.1	41.7	26.2	53.2	67.3	38.8	18.6	17.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 448	27.4	24.6	36.5	...	...	–	39.5	38.1	22.6	59.0	46.2	48.7	26.8	22.1
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	54 828	17.0	15.3	29.4	23.2	17.3	25.3	22.3	22.2	21.6	42.0	69.3	25.5	11.6	12.4
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	35 924	15.7	13.7	29.5	23.1	18.3	22.8	21.1	20.9	19.2	41.2	66.5	30.2	12.0	12.9
Remainder of SMSA	18 904	20.3	19.1	27.2	23.5	–	30.8	25.0	24.7	27.2	47.5	74.7	16.7	10.6	10.8
In poverty areas	34 673	31.4	30.0	36.6	52.7	38.2	34.5	39.1	38.7	34.0	58.6	78.1	16.3	12.7	14.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	19 839	34.1	33.0	37.0	65.4	...	34.6	43.5	42.8	33.8	58.8	78.6	18.4	13.8	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	14 834	28.3	27.3	32.2	10.9	...	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.2	58.4	77.3	13.5	10.8	11.1
Dallas–Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	289 536	9.9	6.6	24.9	12.1	16.6	18.6	12.2	11.8	16.7	28.3	60.6	40.2	9.3	9.9
Dallas city, Tex.	126 245	14.2	8.1	24.5	19.7	20.7	21.2	20.4	20.0	17.2	34.4	62.6	39.8	9.5	9.7
Fort Worth city, Tex.	51 998	13.9	8.7	26.7	16.8	14.6	20.5	18.6	18.6	17.8	34.1	60.4	35.9	12.8	13.9
Remainder of SMSA	111 293	6.7	5.7	23.9	7.2	14.6	14.5	7.2	6.8	15.8	19.0	58.0	42.6	7.5	8.2
In poverty areas	115 511	30.7	21.5	34.6	33.7	45.5	31.0	39.2	39.1	35.2	51.3	68.2	30.2	12.7	13.0
Dallas city, Tex.	73 264	32.1	23.4	34.4	40.4	43.0	31.8	41.8	41.7	36.6	52.4	70.7	30.8	11.9	12.1
Fort Worth city, Tex.	26 127	29.8	21.3	34.1	26.0	20.6	27.8	37.0	36.7	33.4	49.4	62.1	28.0	15.6	16.0
Remainder of SMSA	16 120	26.9	19.0	36.9	11.2	60.1	33.5	32.0	32.3	34.2	48.0	64.9	31.6	11.0	12.0
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	81 961	10.1	7.8	26.0	16.8	11.2	15.7	[illegible]	12.1	12.0	35.6	57.0	43.6	25.9	24.8
Dayton city, Ohio	40 512	20.8	14.9	30.1	34.5	25.2	30.9	29.7	28.4	17.8	47.6	65.8	38.8	33.8	31.9
Remainder of SMSA	41 449	6.7	6.3	15.3	10.8	8.0	[illegible]	8.3	7.5	9.5	25.7	48.5	47.7	19.7	18.9
In poverty areas	33 403	30.7	24.6	36.8	42.8	44.6	[illegible]	41.8	39.5	25.4	56.5	65.8	37.5	34.9	34.3
Dayton city, Ohio	27 779	33.0	27.5	37.1	46.3	40.0	[illegible]	44.6	42.4	27.0	57.3	65.8	36.4	36.8	35.7
Remainder of SMSA	5 624	22.8	18.5	34.0	29.7	51.9	37.4	32.4	30.0	18.2	52.4	66.0	43.4	26.3	27.8
Denver–Boulder, Colo. SMSA	134 031	8.4	6.9	21.1	20.3	16.1	17.5	9.6	8.8	10.6	[illegible]	51.0	59.4	11.7	10.4
Denver city, Colo.	65 829	13.7	10.2	23.3	30.5	24.0	23.9	20.2	18.9	12.4	33.2	59.4	51.2	14.0	11.7
Remainder of SMSA	68 202	6.2	5.7	13.7	13.5	11.5	10.2	6.2	5.7	8.7	19.0	43.4	68.2	9.8	9.4
In poverty areas	38 896	30.5	26.2	37.8	45.7	38.0	34.2	40.5	38.2	26.1	51.6	61.8	43.8	14.6	11.8
Denver city, Colo.	31 638	30.8	25.1	37.8	45.7	37.1	34.3	42.2	40.0	27.8	52.8	68.5	38.2	17.8	14.2
Remainder of SMSA	7 258	29.4	29.0	41.7	45.4	42.2	31.5	23.4	19.8	14.4	36.0	18.6	87.8	7.7	6.8
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	27 109	8.2	7.2	23.5	23.3	25.7	14.3	9.8	9.0	9.9	26.3	48.6	53.7	12.9	11.2
Des Moines city, Iowa	19 694	10.6	9.0	24.0	28.3	31.8	15.9	14.3	13.1	10.1	29.9	55.4	50.0	13.9	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	7 415	5.1	5.0	13.6	11.8	7.6	10.4	5.0	4.8	9.4	17.6	31.4	62.9	10.4	10.8
In poverty areas	8 437	29.3	26.3	31.6	49.0	49.1	29.0	42.8	40.5	21.6	45.6	65.4	43.0	14.9	12.0
Des Moines city, Iowa	8 437	29.3	26.3	31.6	49.0	49.1	29.0	42.8	40.5	21.6	45.6	65.4	43.0	14.9	12.0
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	436 891	10.2	6.0	25.8	16.6	9.2	15.8	14.1	13.2	11.1	33.7	61.1	43.9	33.3	32.0
Detroit city, Mich.	258 575	21.9	12.9	26.7	26.4	19.8	24.2	31.5	30.4	16.5	43.9	66.0	39.6	42.1	40.0
Remainder of SMSA	178 316	5.7	5.0	20.4	13.1	6.2	9.9	7.2	6.7	8.3	22.3	54.3	49.3	24.2	23.6
In poverty areas	213 960	32.3	24.1	35.0	34.1	24.1	30.6	44.1	42.1	24.6	52.5	67.2	36.6	45.6	43.3
Detroit city, Mich.	189 002	33.0	24.0	35.5	34.2	23.8	30.7	45.4	43.5	24.3	53.3	68.6	36.2	46.3	43.9
Remainder of SMSA	24 958	28.0	24.4	30.5	34.0	25.6	29.5	35.8	33.5	26.3	46.9	58.7	39.7	41.0	39.0
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	101 654	21.7	19.9	20.0	30.9	15.3	29.2	29.1	29.0	21.7	45.4	62.5	29.0	16.4	15.7
El Paso city, Tex.	89 250	21.2	19.4	19.0	26.9	14.9	28.6	28.7	28.4	21.5	45.1	63.5	29.5	16.8	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	[illegible]	26.1	24.5	25.2	62.2	18.4	34.4	32.4	33.5	24.6	49.6	53.0	24.4	12.8	13.0
In poverty areas	[illegible]	31.1	30.7	30.1	39.6	17.1	34.5	40.3	40.3	29.1	53.7	64.9	22.3	16.5	[illegible]
El Paso city, Tex.	[illegible]	31.0	30.7	29.2	34.5	18.9	34.2	40.4	40.2	29.1	53.7	66.4	23.0	17.0	16.1
Remainder of SMSA	[illegible] 442	31.7	31.1	53.0	96.4	–	36.7	39.3	40.4	29.0	54.6	49.5	16.3	12.3	19.8

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present				
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Flint, Mich. SMSA	52 932	10.2	7.9	22.4	18.4	11.7	21.9	13.6	12.6	11.6	34.0	56.3	47.8	34.9	36.3
Flint city, Mich.	26 576	16.9	12.0	23.3	23.5	8.3	24.5	24.2	22.8	12.7	38.9	60.2	44.7	42.9	42.5
Remainder of SMSA	26 356	7.3	6.8	17.7	15.6	13.3	19.3	9.1	8.6	11.0	28.5	52.0	50.4	28.2	30.7
In poverty areas	20 520	27.6	23.2	30.0	38.7	12.5	35.9	37.5	35.6	19.9	49.1	62.5	39.3	48.5	47.0
Flint city, Mich.	16 632	28.7	24.1	31.2	30.4	...	31.9	39.7	37.3	19.5	49.2	60.4	39.9	49.1	48.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 888	23.5	21.6	23.9	54.8	...	45.0	30.4	30.1	21.6	48.9	71.9	37.1	46.1	39.7
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	91 817	9.1	6.4	29.8	22.3	13.7	11.8	12.9	12.4	7.3	25.9	46.7	51.4	10.9	10.6
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	21 299	14.2	8.4	35.6	32.5	15.7	11.8	23.9	22.5	9.6	35.0	47.1	51.0	10.6	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	70 518	8.2	6.1	27.6	20.5	13.4	11.8	11.2	10.8	7.0	23.4	46.6	51.6	11.0	11.1
In poverty areas	26 172	33.2	13.0	37.0	47.5	67.3	27.1	44.1	42.8	30.0	53.9	56.9	26.4	13.6	12.3
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	10 148	34.7	13.1	41.6	...	56.7	13.3	49.8	48.4	30.6	55.9	57.6	31.6	14.2	11.6
Remainder of SMSA	16 024	32.3	12.9	34.6	...	86.5	32.7	41.0	39.9	29.7	52.6	56.4	23.3	13.2	12.8
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	30 009	8.0	6.5	24.8	22.0	30.4	13.5	10.5	9.3	9.0	28.2	59.9	45.4	21.7	23.6
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	18 466	11.0	8.0	26.0	23.2	45.5	17.6	15.9	14.4	9.2	33.6	57.4	44.1	25.2	25.9
Remainder of SMSA	11 543	5.5	5.4	2.8	20.2	13.4	7.9	6.3	6.0	8.9	17.4	64.6	47.2	15.5	18.2
In poverty areas	8 049	30.6	23.2	37.3	57.6	95.8	20.9	45.3	43.3	18.1	56.5	58.9	33.7	37.2	35.5
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	8 049	30.6	23.2	37.3	57.6	95.8	20.9	45.3	43.3	18.1	56.5	58.9	33.7	37.2	35.5
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	73 283	14.5	10.8	29.9	24.7	12.6	25.2	20.8	19.9	9.0	36.7	63.9	38.9	21.0	21.1
Fresno city, Calif.	33 296	15.7	11.1	31.2	29.6	16.9	25.8	23.0	22.2	9.3	39.3	58.3	44.6	21.0	18.5
Remainder of SMSA	39 987	13.6	10.7	23.6	21.1	9.6	24.9	19.3	18.5	8.7	33.7	69.7	34.6	21.0	23.8
In poverty areas	37 399	27.7	22.4	34.8	38.4	24.4	33.3	39.1	38.4	13.2	53.6	78.0	27.9	25.7	27.4
Fresno city, Calif.	19 851	28.9	21.7	34.7	47.2	30.3	36.0	43.4	42.9	11.9	55.1	73.7	32.6	26.1	23.9
Remainder of SMSA	17 548	26.4	23.0	35.9	27.7	18.6	31.6	35.3	34.5	15.2	50.7	83.6	22.7	25.3	31.6
Gary–Hammond–East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	62 852	9.9	6.0	23.9	21.3	6.9	13.2	13.6	12.6	10.9	38.5	51.6	44.1	27.4	29.1
Gary city, Ind.	30 669	20.4	12.5	23.1	20.8	1.9	20.3	28.5	27.2	17.8	49.3	51.6	41.8	38.6	41.0
Remainder of SMSA	32 183	6.7	5.5	28.6	21.5	7.7	11.0	8.3	7.6	8.8	28.9	51.5	45.8	19.5	19.6
In poverty areas	24 143	29.5	20.1	31.5	34.6	4.3	21.6	39.2	37.3	23.4	56.5	55.6	38.8	40.5	43.3
Gary city, Ind.	18 650	29.4	20.9	30.3	...	10.8	24.1	39.8	37.7	22.6	56.9	54.6	40.6	43.4	47.5
Remainder of SMSA	5 493	29.7	19.4	38.1	...	–	18.7	37.1	35.8	25.9	54.9	58.1	33.1	32.0	31.3
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	47 127	8.0	6.6	27.2	24.7	18.8	20.9	9.7	8.9	10.8	29.9	54.9	48.1	17.4	16.8
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	23 386	13.5	9.8	28.9	33.9	24.7	28.6	18.4	16.9	12.2	36.3	62.5	47.3	21.8	20.8
Remainder of SMSA	23 741	5.7	5.5	11.9	15.5	15.9	15.3	6.5	6.0	9.8	23.7	47.0	48.8	13.7	13.4
In poverty areas	12 793	28.1	22.3	34.3	55.6	53.8	39.6	37.9	35.9	21.0	49.6	66.1	40.7	27.4	24.7
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	12 328	28.3	22.2	...	...	53.8	...	37.5	35.7	21.7	49.2	65.5	40.6	27.7	24.9
Remainder of SMSA	465	24.5	23.6	...	...	–	...	46.7	44.1	10.4	61.4	73.4	48.0	21.4	19.4
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C. SMSA	89 335	11.1	7.9	24.4	22.5	16.6	19.1	13.8	13.4	20.1	29.7	57.8	28.4	15.8	17.0
Greensboro city, N.C.	18 645	12.8	7.4	23.5	28.7	25.2	25.8	17.3	16.6	16.5	31.8	52.8	40.6	15.6	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	70 690	10.7	8.0	24.8	20.2	12.9	17.2	13.0	12.8	20.9	29.1	59.4	25.8	15.9	17.6
In poverty areas	29 292	30.2	20.1	32.9	66.9	26.8	43.6	40.2	39.6	33.9	49.3	55.6	27.4	23.8	24.4
Greensboro city, N.C.	9 793	28.2	22.2	29.3	70.7	29.7	36.5	36.8	35.8	32.7	46.4	59.0	35.4	20.6	21.7
Remainder of SMSA	19 499	31.3	19.3	35.0	65.3	22.6	48.0	42.0	41.7	34.5	50.8	53.5	23.8	25.5	25.7
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	69 435	9.5	8.8	16.0	18.4	9.3	16.6	13.0	11.8	9.9	29.8	36.8	56.9	14.0	13.6
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	35 760	10.0	9.3	19.4	25.6	9.8	17.7	14.2	12.9	10.2	24.1	35.2	56.0	12.4	10.8
Remainder of SMSA	33 675	9.1	8.5	14.4	12.7	8.7	16.0	12.2	11.0	9.2	36.2	38.1	58.3	16.2	17.6
In poverty areas	16 395	26.9	22.4	24.1	21.1	27.6	32.8	36.1	34.0	25.9	58.2	47.8	43.0	18.1	19.2
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	8 026	31.0	19.8	39.6	12.1	32.7	34.4	44.1	41.7	28.2	54.5	43.2	39.2	16.1	17.4
Remainder of SMSA	8 369	23.9	23.5	17.9	23.8	23.0	32.1	31.3	29.1	22.6	61.3	50.1	47.7	20.5	21.2
Houston, Tex. SMSA	290 622	10.1	6.3	22.1	11.9	13.4	17.1	12.5	12.3	16.5	29.0	64.0	39.9	10.0	9.8
Houston city, Tex.	199 763	12.7	7.2	22.3	12.7	17.3	18.0	17.0	16.7	17.1	31.0	63.1	40.6	10.5	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	90 859	7.1	5.5	20.8	11.1	6.5	15.3	7.9	7.7	15.4	24.1	66.1	38.3	8.9	8.7
In poverty areas	99 431	29.4	22.3	32.0	42.9	59.2	27.7	37.3	36.8	33.4	49.0	71.9	28.3	13.9	13.1
Houston city, Tex.	90 181	29.6	23.0	31.6	44.9	59.3	27.4	37.8	37.2	33.5	48.4	71.3	28.5	13.7	13.0
Remainder of SMSA	9 250	27.0	20.2	39.2	29.1	50.9	30.0	33.2	33.9	32.7	58.8	76.8	27.0	15.2	13.5
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	106 969	9.3	7.1	23.4	18.9	11.0	16.5	11.8	11.0	13.0	28.8	62.4	40.8	19.2	17.8
Indianapolis city, Ind.	79 166	11.5	8.1	23.3	22.4	11.0	17.3	15.6	14.7	13.5	31.3	62.5	38.6	21.6	19.2
Remainder of SMSA	27 803	6.1	5.9	27.3	9.9	10.8	14.2	6.6	6.1	12.2	20.4	62.0	46.3	12.4	13.5
In poverty areas	36 330	31.2	26.0	35.8	40.6	34.8	30.9	40.8	38.6	29.9	50.1	68.4	29.1	29.0	26.4
Indianapolis city, Ind.	36 286	31.1	26.0	35.8	40.6	34.8	30.9	40.8	38.6	29.9	50.1	68.4	28.9	29.1	26.4
Remainder of SMSA	44	35.8	35.8	–	–	–	–	36.7	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present				
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	53 855	17.4	6.9	33.5	17.8	20.5	27.6	23.3	23.1	24.4	41.1	53.8	37.0	14.6	14.9
Jackson city, Miss.	36 455	18.4	6.5	32.0	25.7	24.5	33.6	25.9	25.4	21.3	41.7	53.8	40.5	14.4	14.2
Remainder of SMSA	17 400	15.5	7.4	38.5	1.9	5.7	19.0	19.1	19.6	31.2	39.3	53.9	30.3	15.1	16.7
In poverty areas	34 262	32.9	13.9	38.2	7.2	36.6	45.8	42.7	42.7	35.9	51.6	54.4	30.0	17.1	17.1
Jackson city, Miss.	26 404	33.6	16.3	36.9	7.2	...	51.1	44.3	43.8	33.8	51.1	55.5	32.5	16.5	15.8
Remainder of SMSA	7 858	30.7	10.9	43.5	–	...	34.8	38.1	39.6	41.4	54.5	48.1	22.4	19.8	23.6
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	109 258	15.1	9.7	34.8	18.6	14.4	18.5	20.7	19.9	18.9	42.8	55.7	39.2	17.8	17.9
Jacksonville city, Fla.	84 648	16.0	9.6	34.3	20.5	14.4	18.9	22.2	21.6	19.8	43.2	55.8	38.6	18.6	18.9
Remainder of SMSA	24 610	12.8	9.8	38.5	10.6	14.2	17.7	16.5	15.7	16.3	40.9	55.4	41.3	15.5	14.7
In poverty areas	51 817	33.9	21.5	41.1	45.0	24.6	36.6	45.3	45.1	32.2	57.9	56.9	30.8	20.4	[illegible]
Jacksonville city, Fla.	45 189	35.0	22.5	40.9	...	28.1	40.4	46.8	46.8	32.3	58.0	56.9	31.1	21.5	[illegible]
Remainder of SMSA	6 628	28.2	18.8	42.3	...	17.8	29.1	37.1	35.9	31.4	56.6	56.4	28.4	13.5	12.7
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	93 378	16.9	13.1	31.4	25.0	10.9	26.2	26.9	25.8	16.2	42.6	66.7	33.6	22.0	23.4
Jersey City city, N.J.	46 892	21.2	14.5	31.9	36.5	8.3	33.6	33.3	32.0	15.3	46.6	66.1	36.3	25.8	26.1
Remainder of SMSA	46 486	14.1	12.5	27.1	11.2	15.6	23.3	21.7	20.8	16.7	37.8	67.5	31.6	18.6	21.0
In poverty areas	50 855	26.4	20.4	36.3	33.0	14.3	33.5	39.5	38.5	22.1	54.7	66.6	30.4	24.5	25.2
Jersey City city, N.J.	31 179	27.8	18.5	36.7	33.6	9.9	37.9	41.5	40.1	19.3	[illegible]	66.0	32.8	27.2	26.9
Remainder of SMSA	19 676	24.3	21.8	29.6	28.1	25.6	31.0	36.0	35.8	25.3	54.4	67.7	27.4	20.8	22.6
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans. SMSA	117 248	9.0	6.4	24.6	14.5	[illegible]	13.3	11.1	10.3	12.7	27.1	53.0	48.9	16.9	16.4
Kansas City city, Mo.	57 965	13.2	8.5	24.4	13.9	[illegible]	17.6	17.5	16.7	14.9	30.5	53.7	46.1	18.6	18.0
Remainder of SMSA	59 283	6.8	5.5	25.1	14.8	[illegible]	9.6	8.2	7.4	11.2	24.9	52.3	51.6	15.3	14.8
In poverty areas	46 066	28.7	23.1	31.3	41.2	[illegible]	26.6	37.9	36.2	27.6	43.7	58.1	38.9	23.6	21.9
Kansas City city, Mo.	34 441	28.0	23.5	29.7	32.9	[illegible]	30.6	36.2	34.4	27.1	41.8	59.1	39.3	23.6	22.1
Remainder of SMSA	11 625	31.2	22.1	37.6	61.1	[illegible]	17.3	43.0	41.9	29.1	50.3	54.1	37.6	23.6	20.9
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	67 622	14.6	13.1	33.9	36.5	15.9	28.0	18.0	16.9	18.9	35.8	61.3	31.9	17.9	18.0
Knoxville city, Tenn.	32 191	19.6	16.2	37.5	47.5	30.5	26.0	26.4	25.1	18.5	40.0	60.7	37.2	18.7	18.5
Remainder of SMSA	35 431	11.9	11.6	21.9	28.3	6.6	29.4	14.3	13.4	19.2	31.4	61.7	27.9	17.2	17.3
In poverty areas	29 198	34.2	30.9	44.9	62.2	37.8	38.8	44.6	43.1	29.2	57.4	66.5	29.5	22.0	21.7
Knoxville city, Tenn.	21 873	38.1	34.3	46.1	73.4	...	39.0	51.2	49.3	31.1	59.3	63.8	33.5	20.9	20.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 325	26.2	25.7	33.5	38.2	...	38.3	34.0	33.5	24.6	50.7	76.1	20.3	25.9	25.5
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	41 589	9.1	7.5	20.6	14.8	9.9	12.8	10.8	10.2	10.3	22.4	48.2	59.5	15.1	15.3
Las Vegas city, Nev.	17 108	10.5	8.0	24.8	16.4	13.0	15.8	12.6	11.9	13.8	25.3	55.5	56.3	16.1	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	24 481	8.3	7.3	17.1	13.9	7.9	11.1	9.8	9.2	8.1	20.2	42.3	62.0	14.5	15.3
In poverty areas	6 670	29.4	26.4	31.9	11.6	17.0	25.9	39.1	38.0	27.1	47.2	62.7	39.9	19.2	14.5
Las Vegas city, Nev.	5 638	28.6	24.8	31.4	13.6	...	23.8	37.8	37.1	24.8	45.8	63.3	40.9	18.8	14.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 032	34.5	33.6	36.4	9.1	...	33.9	45.9	43.5	41.3	58.3	55.3	33.7	22.5	15.1
Lexington–Fayette, Ky. SMSA	42 880	14.1	11.8	31.9	29.4	20.5	24.1	17.6	16.2	18.0	36.1	64.9	34.9	15.6	16.1
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	26 001	13.5	10.4	32.0	26.5	22.7	22.1	17.1	15.7	14.4	34.8	58.2	41.4	14.7	15.0
Remainder of SMSA	16 879	15.3	14.1	31.7	41.0	8.3	27.3	18.3	17.0	23.5	39.3	74.6	26.9	17.5	18.9
In poverty areas	19 109	30.3	25.6	40.9	38.3	41.2	61.6	39.7	38.0	32.3	52.4	73.9	28.2	21.5	20.2
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	12 969	34.8	29.7	41.9	...	...	55.3	48.1	47.3	31.4	55.4	70.2	31.9	20.5	19.7
Remainder of SMSA	6 140	23.9	21.7	36.8	...	...	72.0	29.4	27.2	33.5	44.3	80.0	21.7	24.2	21.9
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	15 453	8.6	8.0	27.6	25.6	22.3	9.8	8.2	6.8	9.9	22.4	35.4	66.4	8.0	7.0
Lincoln city, Nebr.	14 279	8.9	8.4	27.2	...	22.4	8.7	8.5	7.1	10.0	22.3	36.1	66.5	8.1	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	1 174	5.7	5.5	40.0	...	21.9	28.4	6.0	5.5	8.8	23.9	–	66.0	7.7	6.1
In poverty areas	4 255	24.7	24.0	29.8	19.9	37.8	16.7	29.8	23.7	17.8	35.8	26.9	62.9	7.3	6.4
Lincoln city, Nebr.	4 255	24.7	24.0	29.8	19.9	37.8	16.7	29.8	23.7	17.8	35.8	26.9	62.9	7.3	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	47 502	12.3	7.8	29.2	9.1	15.1	18.4	16.4	15.8	18.8	34.7	53.1	39.8	16.6	17.4
Little Rock city, Ark.	21 971	14.1	6.6	29.7	5.9	19.5	21.5	20.9	20.1	14.4	36.1	52.8	46.9	18.3	18.3
Remainder of SMSA	25 531	11.1	8.4	28.5	10.0	10.3	16.6	13.7	13.3	22.6	33.1	53.3	34.7	14.9	16.3
In poverty areas	24 335	28.9	17.8	34.4	32.0	52.8	53.5	39.3	39.2	29.1	48.5	56.2	33.1	21.8	21.5
Little Rock city, Ark.	15 000	30.1	18.0	33.5	7.7	...	56.0	41.3	41.0	26.8	48.0	62.9	39.0	22.8	21.3
Remainder of SMSA	9 335	27.1	17.7	36.5	43.5	...	51.6	36.2	[illegible]	31.9	49.3	44.9	25.0	[illegible]	21.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

30

40

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race						Related children under 18 years							
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present			Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	984 816	13.4	9.9	23.1	17.0	12.8	20.5	19.0	18.0	9.2	30.3	62.1	49.3	15.6	15.6
Long Beach city, Calif.	49 701	14.2	10.5	28.8	17.8	20.9	23.8	22.5	20.8	8.5	34.5	57.3	54.5	19.1	18.2
Los Angeles city, Calif.	477 976	16.4	11.5	26.2	19.4	15.6	24.2	23.7	22.7	10.8	33.1	64.4	48.6	16.1	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	457 139	11.2	8.8	18.5	15.4	9.5	17.9	15.8	15.0	8.0	27.5	60.3	49.5	14.7	15.3
In poverty areas	474 423	29.0	25.0	32.1	30.0	25.7	30.6	38.6	38.3	16.5	46.9	70.0	37.3	19.0	19.5
Long Beach city, Calif.	26 311	31.0	25.0	39.9	26.9	39.0	33.9	45.5	44.9	14.1	54.9	65.4	46.3	24.2	26.4
Los Angeles city, Calif.	290 786	30.2	26.9	32.9	34.4	24.1	31.8	40.4	40.2	18.0	46.2	70.1	38.3	18.5	18.3
Remainder of SMSA	157 326	26.7	22.8	29.2	26.1	28.2	28.8	35.3	35.0	13.6	47.1	70.6	33.5	19.0	21.1
Louisville, Ky.–Ind. SMSA	101 393	11.4	8.6	29.9	23.0	17.2	20.1	14.8	13.8	14.6	35.0	65.5	36.5	25.6	25.5
Louisville city, Ky.	56 241	19.3	13.0	34.8	36.4	29.4	28.1	28.5	26.6	18.4	44.0	69.9	34.1	29.6	28.5
Remainder of SMSA	45 152	7.5	6.9	17.6	17.5	11.7	15.4	9.4	8.9	11.0	25.9	60.4	39.4	21.5	22.2
In poverty areas	43 401	35.3	27.3	43.6	39.6	52.1	49.8	48.1	46.3	31.4	59.2	71.0	30.3	34.4	32.6
Louisville city, Ky.	39 901	36.7	28.8	43.9	...	46.7	51.7	49.7	47.6	31.6	59.9	71.0	30.4	35.0	33.6
Remainder of SMSA	3 500	24.8	20.2	37.8	...	81.3	35.4	36.0	36.2	30.2	51.5	71.1	29.0	27.1	23.9
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	28 821	14.3	11.3	31.0	15.4	19.1	26.7	17.6	18.0	15.5	32.6	59.9	35.9	8.7	10.3
Lubbock city, Tex.	23 785	14.4	11.5	29.3	10.9	15.9	27.2	17.7	17.9	14.9	32.7	56.8	37.1	8.7	10.7
Remainder of SMSA	5 036	13.7	10.8	46.6	42.0	55.6	24.5	17.0	18.4	17.9	31.5	76.0	31.5	8.8	7.4
In poverty areas	14 491	31.3	30.1	31.9	41.0	33.9	34.1	38.3	39.1	25.1	50.9	66.1	24.5	10.5	14.3
Lubbock city, Tex.	14 491	31.3	30.1	31.9	41.0	33.9	34.1	38.3	39.1	25.1	50.9	66.1	24.5	10.5	14.3
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison, Wis. SMSA	29 981	9.7	9.0	29.8	19.8	29.6	25.3	6.9	5.8	5.9	20.0	32.6	76.6	9.2	8.4
Madison city, Wis.	21 279	13.4	12.3	32.4	31.9	31.2	28.3	8.0	5.9	5.3	19.7	29.1	82.9	8.6	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	8 702	5.8	5.6	18.0	7.7	23.0	17.6	6.1	5.7	6.6	20.5	37.6	66.4	11.1	11.1
In poverty areas	13 811	37.2	36.3	40.4	39.9	44.1	48.7	33.9	30.0	7.9	36.8	19.2	86.7	8.5	7.9
Madison city, Wis.	12 857	38.6	37.8	43.8	...	43.0	47.1	30.5	26.6	8.3	36.1	20.2	88.4	8.2	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	954	24.7	23.6	23.6	...	80.0	76.0	52.0	50.6	3.0	39.5	9.3	71.2	13.3	14.3
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss. SMSA	178 252	20.0	7.5	38.4	17.9	18.3	32.5	27.7	27.3	25.6	48.8	56.3	32.8	23.7	25.5
Memphis city, Tenn.	138 670	21.8	7.8	37.0	17.9	22.9	35.8	31.6	31.3	24.1	48.9	53.8	35.3	24.9	26.2
Remainder of SMSA	39 582	15.4	7.0	46.1	17.9	9.1	24.1	19.5	19.2	31.4	48.3	54.7	24.1	18.8	22.6
In poverty areas	127 699	38.0	16.5	43.1	31.6	43.9	53.5	49.5	48.7	37.6	60.4	58.6	26.4	28.1	29.9
Memphis city, Tenn.	106 625	38.4	18.8	41.2	35.4	48.5	55.9	50.0	49.3	36.9	59.8	56.1	28.6	27.4	30.2
Remainder of SMSA	21 074	36.1	13.5	57.9	25.3	19.5	40.8	47.3	46.3	41.0	66.0	71.9	15.5	20.8	27.8
Miami, Fla. SMSA	240 892	15.0	11.1	29.6	17.7	15.1	16.9	19.6	18.8	17.7	32.3	57.2	42.1	13.3	14.7
Miami city, Fla.	83 723	24.5	17.7	38.7	37.7	24.0	22.2	34.1	32.8	28.8	40.8	62.9	34.1	15.1	16.2
Remainder of SMSA	157 169	12.5	9.7	25.5	13.2	13.6	14.2	16.3	15.6	14.4	28.9	54.2	46.8	12.3	13.9
In poverty areas	119 704	31.4	25.4	35.7	26.7	24.1	32.1	41.0	39.6	33.8	49.7	63.2	31.4	15.5	16.6
Miami city, Fla.	64 897	33.8	27.4	39.2	41.6	24.8	31.9	43.8	42.6	39.7	49.2	65.1	30.2	15.8	16.8
Remainder of SMSA	54 807	28.9	23.3	32.9	12.9	23.5	32.4	38.6	37.1	28.4	50.1	61.1	33.1	15.1	16.3
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	110 872	8.1	5.2	29.4	20.2	15.6	18.4	11.9	10.8	7.0	32.2	59.5	51.6	17.0	15.4
Milwaukee city, Wis.	85 328	13.8	8.1	29.9	24.8	22.0	22.6	22.5	21.1	7.9	39.0	62.8	46.6	19.4	18.2
Remainder of SMSA	25 544	3.4	3.3	4.7	5.4	9.4	5.3	3.8	3.6	6.0	14.8	46.1	63.5	10.8	7.9
In poverty areas	51 308	31.8	22.9	37.5	30.7	38.8	29.3	44.6	41.8	17.6	54.1	68.4	39.9	25.1	24.5
Milwaukee city, Wis.	51 308	31.8	22.9	37.5	30.7	38.8	29.3	44.6	41.8	17.6	54.1	68.4	39.9	25.1	24.5
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn.–Wis. SMSA	139 491	6.8	5.8	26.4	29.8	24.1	17.2	7.5	6.6	10.3	23.4	42.2	58.3	10.8	8.7
Minneapolis city, Minn.	48 029	13.5	10.7	30.2	41.1	39.9	28.3	18.0	16.3	12.7	29.6	53.7	57.4	12.9	8.9
St. Paul city, Minn.	28 294	10.9	8.9	25.7	23.4	47.7	21.0	14.4	13.4	11.6	27.6	39.9	52.1	13.9	11.6
Remainder of SMSA	63 168	4.4	4.2	12.8	13.1	9.3	9.4	4.8	4.2	8.5	19.0	34.9	62.0	8.2	7.4
In poverty areas	34 624	30.3	24.3	39.6	49.8	58.1	38.9	43.7	42.0	26.1	48.6	54.8	52.2	16.3	12.9
Minneapolis city, Minn.	26 189	30.6	25.4	38.5	51.4	53.0	44.0	44.8	42.9	27.2	49.7	55.5	53.9	15.2	10.3
St. Paul city, Minn.	7 957	29.6	20.8	45.5	35.5	66.6	33.0	41.7	40.7	23.2	45.4	52.3	43.9	22.1	24.2
Remainder of SMSA	478	26.2	25.6	16.1	-	24.1	59.5	38.2	23.9	8.0	36.8	-	94.1	-	-
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	80 242	18.4	10.1	38.5	22.8	20.6	22.1	23.8	23.0	22.6	48.5	58.3	36.5	19.8	21.9
Mobile city, Ala.	36 603	18.6	8.0	36.6	17.1	23.0	21.6	25.1	24.2	20.8	47.1	53.0	41.6	20.9	21.9
Remainder of SMSA	43 639	18.2	11.5	41.0	25.3	10.5	22.7	22.9	22.0	24.2	50.4	63.0	32.3	18.8	22.0
In poverty areas	49 167	35.4	19.9	41.9	31.7	19.5	32.2	44.3	43.2	35.8	61.4	58.1	33.3	24.2	25.7
Mobile city, Ala.	26 704	37.7	21.3	40.5	62.3	26.7	38.8	47.0	45.6	36.7	60.5	57.4	35.5	26.0	26.4
Remainder of SMSA	22 463	33.0	19.5	44.2	22.3	5.3	22.3	41.8	40.9	34.6	62.8	58.8	30.4	22.0	24.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979 — Race						Related children under 18 years				Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	5 to 17 years	Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present			Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	50 035	18.9	7.9	39.7	7.3	11.5	22.7	25.6	24.7	26.4	48.2	57.6	30.7	19.8	22.2
Montgomery city, Ala.	33 556	19.4	7.0	38.6	5.4	10.9	18.5	27.0	25.7	23.3	49.0	59.2	33.9	19.8	21.9
Remainder of SMSA	16 479	17.9	9.4	42.8	9.5	14.1	29.8	23.1	22.9	32.2	45.5	53.7	25.0	19.9	23.4
In poverty areas	35 941	31.8	13.5	42.7	...	36.8	37.6	42.5	41.3	34.1	58.0	57.1	27.3	22.1	24.1
Montgomery city, Ala.	27 780	34.7	14.3	42.6	...	...	32.0	46.3	44.4	34.0	59.8	59.5	27.9	23.0	25.0
Remainder of SMSA	8 161	24.8	12.6	43.3	...	...	50.6	32.9	33.8	34.5	47.7	45.8	25.7	18.3	19.2
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	95 196	11.6	8.6	27.3	14.9	14.5	18.8	14.3	13.8	18.7	30.8	55.4	33.3	14.9	16.0
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	55 029	12.6	8.2	27.5	13.8	12.3	18.3	17.6	16.9	16.5	32.6	51.2	37.5	14.3	14.6
Remainder of SMSA	40 167	10.4	8.9	26.6	16.2	19.3	19.5	11.2	11.0	21.6	27.2	62.3	28.4	15.7	18.7
In poverty areas	33 752	33.2	24.1	38.6	56.1	29.3	45.7	46.2	45.2	31.3	53.3	56.3	30.9	20.6	20.7
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	26 979	36.6	29.3	39.6	52.4	22.0	46.7	52.4	51.6	31.9	55.0	55.6	32.2	20.3	20.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 773	24.1	18.2	33.5	60.3	45.0	39.8	29.4	28.3	29.4	[illegible]	59.1	25.8	21.3	22.9
New Orleans, La. SMSA	205 907	17.6	8.5	35.3	24.5	30.3	15.9	24.4	23.7	20.3	46.5	60.7	37.4	15.8	16.1
New Orleans city, La.	143 793	26.4	11.5	37.3	26.4	45.7	24.3	38.7	37.8	24.2	53.4	60.9	36.3	17.2	17.1
Remainder of SMSA	62 114	9.9	7.2	27.9	24.0	13.6	10.5	12.8	12.4	14.4	31.6	60.5	39.8	13.1	14.0
In poverty areas	137 608	36.1	17.9	41.9	45.3	52.3	34.0	49.3	48.5	32.2	60.8	63.9	30.5	19.2	19.0
New Orleans city, La.	119 869	38.4	20.1	42.6	40.3	53.3	36.8	52.4	51.6	33.3	61.9	63.4	31.3	19.4	19.1
Remainder of SMSA	17 739	25.9	13.8	36.7	50.2	42.8	23.6	35.0	34.2	25.9	53.2	66.2	25.6	18.3	18.5
New York, N.Y.–N.J. SMSA	1 505 420	16.8	10.4	28.6	25.8	13.3	34.5	26.2	25.0	12.9	42.1	64.5	41.7	21.3	21.2
New York city, N.Y.	1 391 981	20.0	12.9	29.5	27.9	14.9	35.7	31.8	30.7	14.4	45.2	65.7	40.6	22.1	22.1
Bronx County	315 371	27.6	17.5	32.1	33.4	15.7	41.3	42.6	41.3	15.8	54.1	72.3	33.5	26.8	27.3
Kings County	520 106	24.0	16.2	31.8	34.1	15.8	42.2	37.1	35.8	15.7	49.8	66.0	39.0	23.7	24.6
New York County	305 575	21.8	14.0	33.7	26.1	19.3	36.1	36.8	36.1	17.7	45.1	62.4	43.7	20.2	18.1
Queens County	212 558	11.4	8.7	18.7	20.4	11.4	18.5	17.6	17.2	10.4	27.9	58.0	46.8	15.0	19.1
Richmond County	28 371	8.2	6.2	29.2	17.2	9.1	18.4	11.0	10.5	10.1	29.1	53.1	48.4	19.1	17.2
Remainder of SMSA	113 439	5.6	4.6	16.8	14.0	4.0	14.5	7.5	6.9	7.4	19.2	45.4	53.4	14.1	14.0
In poverty areas	1 003 379	35.7	28.9	36.7	38.3	22.1	44.0	49.5	48.2	24.4	57.6	69.6	34.2	25.6	25.8
New York city, N.Y.	985 770	36.0	29.2	36.9	38.4	22.3	44.2	49.8	48.6	24.5	57.8	69.9	34.1	25.7	25.9
Bronx County	264 724	41.5	33.6	41.4	48.2	23.5	47.8	55.6	54.5	24.7	63.2	74.3	30.6	29.2	29.6
Kings County	411 359	35.8	30.0	36.2	42.5	21.1	46.2	49.4	48.0	22.6	58.1	68.5	35.5	26.1	27.1
New York County	230 694	34.2	28.3	36.1	30.0	22.7	40.3	48.0	46.8	28.0	53.1	67.6	33.9	23.4	21.8
Queens County	70 090	27.9	21.0	31.8	33.1	22.1	31.7	39.5	39.2	21.2	49.5	66.3	38.0	22.5	24.2
Richmond County	8 903	31.0	18.6	40.1	37.5	24.2	43.0	42.7	42.1	15.1	52.6	63.5	48.4	25.4	22.0
Remainder of SMSA	17 609	25.3	20.5	29.8	32.8	6.3	33.6	36.6	34.3	21.9	48.3	54.1	37.7	19.8	19.9
Newark, N.J. SMSA	209 674	10.8	5.5	26.8	23.9	6.5	26.8	[illegible]	15.6	10.5	36.6	59.1	43.7	20.9	21.7
Newark city, N.J.	106 895	32.8	20.2	37.7	40.3	14.9	41.2	46.3	44.4	25.6	58.1	67.5	34.1	28.2	30.4
Remainder of SMSA	102 779	6.4	4.4	17.5	13.2	5.7	14.5	8.8	8.3	8.1	22.7	47.5	51.3	16.4	16.4
In poverty areas	121 477	35.5	26.8	36.6	29.2	17.6	44.7	49.0	47.2	27.5	58.1	65.7	36.5	28.0	29.1
Newark city, N.J.	94 988	39.2	30.2	40.2	34.8	19.7	47.9	52.7	50.4	31.4	61.7	67.8	33.4	29.8	31.5
Remainder of SMSA	26 489	26.4	19.8	28.1	12.0	14.8	32.0	38.8	38.3	19.2	46.5	57.1	47.0	23.6	23.9
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C. SMSA	112 852	14.9	8.5	30.8	17.4	12.7	17.3	20.9	19.7	16.5	46.2	57.5	38.8	18.8	20.6
Norfolk city, Va.	48 132	20.7	11.5	35.5	14.8	18.5	21.6	30.5	29.5	17.5	50.0	57.2	37.9	20.7	21.6
Virginia Beach city, Va.	22 345	8.9	7.3	22.6	11.0	9.1	13.3	13.0	12.4	10.3	42.5	48.3	60.8	12.7	14.4
Remainder of SMSA	42 375	15.5	7.7	28.7	24.7	5.4	17.3	21.2	19.9	18.4	44.4	62.1	29.6	20.5	23.9
In poverty areas	61 600	32.5	18.8	39.1	24.3	21.2	29.0	44.9	43.3	28.7	59.0	64.5	28.3	24.1	26.0
Norfolk city, Va.	33 361	35.1	21.4	39.9	20.2	25.9	33.8	48.9	47.6	30.0	57.7	63.6	29.4	25.4	26.3
Virginia Beach city, Va.	3 596	25.8	20.2	41.9	11.3	13.3	14.0	33.3	32.2	19.6	77.2	55.6	47.8	11.3	14.5
Remainder of SMSA	24 643	30.9	15.8	37.9	31.5	9.2	30.1	43.2	41.3	27.6	58.1	66.5	24.8	23.9	27.6
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	85 126	10.5	8.6	25.1	15.8	18.7	15.6	12.1	11.2	17.0	29.1	54.4	47.8	10.7	11.9
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	47 564	12.0	9.1	26.2	16.0	19.4	17.6	15.5	14.2	17.1	32.0	54.4	47.3	11.7	12.9
Remainder of SMSA	37 562	9.0	8.2	20.8	15.6	17.9	12.1	9.2	8.8	17.0	25.0	54.3	48.6	9.5	10.7
In poverty areas	27 511	31.2	26.8	37.0	29.7	55.0	32.1	41.7	40.0	31.7	50.7	62.4	42.0	14.0	15.4
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	21 451	31.4	26.1	36.9	30.7	55.9	32.8	43.3	41.4	32.4	51.7	63.6	37.5	16.2	18.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 060	30.5	28.3	39.0	26.7	54.0	27.5	34.1	33.4	28.8	43.6	55.7	58.1	9.0	8.5
Omaha, Nebr.–Iowa SMSA	50 801	9.1	7.2	29.0	25.1	12.6	16.1	11.4	10.4	12.4	31.6	54.9	53.3	15.6	13.1
Omaha city, Nebr.	34 903	11.4	8.2	31.3	31.3	21.4	20.5	15.0	13.5	13.2	33.7	57.1	51.1	17.2	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	15 898	6.3	6.1	13.5	7.4	2.6	9.8	7.7	7.2	10.6	27.2	51.0	58.4	12.3	11.1
In poverty areas	15 956	31.6	22.6	40.6	42.9	62.2	35.1	44.9	42.5	25.6	56.5	63.9	39.9	24.8	19.9
Omaha city, Nebr.	15 541	31.4	...	40.1	...	62.2	35.1	44.6	42.1	25.8	55.9	63.9	39.5	25.2	20.5
Remainder of SMSA	415	41.3	...	57.6	...	–	–	54.6	57.6	–	68.2	63.6	73.2	–	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

43

44

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin¹	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present			Total	Female
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years						
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J. SMSA	550 764	12.0	7.1	29.4	22.1	14.8	38.9	16.6	15.9	12.0	35.3	55.1	42.3	26.5	26.0
Philadelphia city, Pa.	340 517	20.6	11.7	32.2	32.6	25.1	45.9	30.0	29.2	17.0	42.3	57.6	37.9	32.9	32.4
Remainder of SMSA	210 247	7.1	5.5	21.8	13.2	8.0	30.1	9.6	9.1	8.1	26.5	50.7	49.6	18.7	18.5
In poverty areas	299 411	34.6	23.8	37.2	35.6	37.0	53.8	47.6	46.4	26.3	53.0	61.5	34.1	36.3	36.0
Philadelphia city, Pa.	248 735	34.9	24.5	37.2	35.2	37.9	53.3	48.0	46.8	26.9	52.4	60.3	34.3	37.2	36.9
Remainder of SMSA	50 676	33.3	21.2	36.9	37.8	26.7	55.1	45.9	44.4	23.2	55.9	67.7	33.0	31.6	32.1
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	156 813	10.5	8.5	27.4	32.3	15.3	21.8	12.9	12.1	9.9	26.4	57.7	49.6	13.2	12.1
Phoenix city, Ariz.	86 659	11.1	8.7	29.6	27.8	17.8	21.3	1[illegible].7	12.8	13.2	26.9	60.1	47.7	15.2	14.1
Remainder of SMSA	70 154	9.9	8.3	18.9	36.6	12.0	22.5	[illegible]	11.2	7.6	25.7	54.0	52.2	10.8	9.8
In poverty areas	54 739	33.5	27.4	42.0	49.4	45.0	36.3	41.[illegible]	40.1	30.0	52.7	75.7	29.4	17.3	16.8
Phoenix city, Ariz.	35 141	35.1	29.4	42.2	54.6	40.4	36.6	43.2	42.1	32.9	54.0	78.0	29.2	20.2	18.1
Remainder of SMSA	19 598	31.0	24.7	39.8	47.0	53.8	35.8	37.2	36.7	24.8	49.4	70.9	30.0	12.9	14.9
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	193 047	8.7	7.0	28.2	26.9	11.5	18.7	11.6	11.0	10.3	28.2	42.5	46.0	25.4	24.2
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	67 285	16.5	11.2	32.6	43.9	23.5	33.6	24.3	22.9	14.4	36.0	44.5	44.5	27.4	24.4
Remainder of SMSA	125 762	6.9	6.3	22.2	19.2	7.4	13.2	9.2	8.8	9.1	24.5	41.2	46.7	24.4	24.0
In poverty areas	57 317	29.8	22.5	36.5	46.0	29.4	38.6	43.6	41.6	23.2	48.8	44.8	40.1	34.2	31.8
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	39 663	32.9	24.9	37.3	49.3	35.0	40.1	46.0	43.8	25.5	50.0	45.1	41.9	32.5	29.9
Remainder of SMSA	17 654	24.6	20.3	33.8	29.5	–	34.5	39.3	37.6	20.3	46.1	43.9	36.3	38.4	36.6
Portland, Oreg.–Wash. SMSA	109 125	8.9	7.9	27.8	20.8	20.1	16.4	10.0	8.9	11.1	25.0	52.7	60.5	17.1	15.7
Portland city, Oreg.	46 668	13.0	10.8	28.8	24.3	27.1	21.9	16.1	14.9	12.9	27.8	49.9	58.7	18.1	15.2
Remainder of SMSA	62 457	7.2	6.8	22.6	18.9	14.1	13.9	8.2	7.2	9.7	23.4	54.6	61.9	16.4	16.1
In poverty areas	16 7[illegible]	28.7	24.5	36.3	36.9	45.5	39.1	38.5	39.1	27.1	49.2	62.5	47.8	23.5	19.7
Portland city, Oreg.	14 610	29.6	25.1	36.0	37.9	44.1	42.6	39.9	40.2	28.2	49.2	60.9	47.5	24.3	20.0
Remainder of SMSA	2 176	24.2	21.9	51.6	31.9	64.2	17.3	31.4	33.1	21.7	49.3	69.9	49.9	18.0	18.1
Providence–Warwick–Pawtucket, R.I.–Mass. SMSA	88 536	10.0	9.0	31.7	29.4	25.3	26.3	13.1	12.2	12.8	31.3	64.4	39.3	17.2	17.5
Providence city, R.I.	29 941	20.4	16.9	36.0	42.7	35.7	33.3	30.2	28.1	16.9	42.5	72.7	37.4	21.5	22.3
Remainder of SMSA	58 595	7.9	7.7	17.7	17.4	16.0	20.1	10.0	9.4	11.8	26.8	59.7	40.1	15.1	15.2
In poverty areas	28 975	27.3	23.9	39.0	42.4	45.6	36.0	38.0	35.9	24.9	52.0	75.9	30.7	22.8	22.4
Providence city, R.I.	21 759	29.2	25.0	38.9	42.9	44.2	36.4	41.3	38.5	24.1	51.3	72.0	33.8	24.1	24.8
Remainder of SMSA	7 216	22.9	22.1	42.0	38.0	61.9	34.4	30.5	30.2	26.5	54.6	87.3	22.8	18.5	14.4
Raleigh–Durham, N.C. SMSA	58 971	11.9	7.7	23.7	20.0	19.2	16.2	12.9	12.5	17.8	29.0	49.7	40.9	10.5	11.2
Raleigh city, N.C.	16 431	12.2	7.6	23.4	8.9	24.8	17.9	14.3	13.8	14.7	29.0	38.6	45.7	11.4	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	42 540	11.8	7.7	23.8	22.2	16.1	15.6	12.5	12.0	19.1	29.0	54.8	39.2	10.0	10.4
In poverty areas	23 229	30.0	24.5	34.1	71.2	26.9	30.4	38.6	37.6	28.9	43.1	54.0	37.4	13.0	12.9
Raleigh city, N.C.	8 274	29.3	22.0	35.3	22.2	17.7	26.6	39.3	39.2	28.7	46.8	49.4	35.4	14.7	14.7
Remainder of SMSA	14 955	30.5	26.0	33.4	83.0	33.3	32.2	36.1	36.6	29.0	41.2	56.9	36.6	12.1	11.9
Richmond, Va. SMSA	66 027	10.8	6.1	23.2	9.6	15.0	19.0	14.[illegible]	13.6	13.4	30.5	60.5	35.7	13.8	15.1
Richmond city, Va.	40 228	19.3	10.0	27.8	19.9	25.6	23.9	30.3	30.1	17.3	29.6	62.8	32.5	17.3	18.3
Remainder of SMSA	25 799	6.4	4.9	14.7	6.9	11.3	15.6	7.4	7.2	9.7	18.5	56.5	40.2	9.3	10.0
In poverty areas	29 061	33.9	23.9	36.1	32.9	39.2	34.8	47.4	46.0	32.5	50.9	68.6	26.1	20.0	20.3
Richmond city, Va.	27 483	34.6	24.1	36.8	32.9	...	36.2	48.7	47.1	32.7	51.3	69.3	26.2	20.2	20.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 578	24.6	22.3	25.5	–	...	–	32.3	32.6	29.5	43.0	56.8	24.1	17.3	18.4
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario, Calif. SMSA	169 678	11.2	9.3	22.0	19.4	14.2	17.9	15.0	14.2	7.7	32.9	56.1	[illegible]	17.3	16.0
Riverside city, Calif.	18 866	11.3	8.8	22.0	18.4	20.0	18.7	15.5	14.5	7.7	32.7	50.1	60.5	16.3	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	150 812	11.1	9.3	22.0	19.6	13.4	17.8	15.0	14.1	7.7	32.9	56.8	53.2	17.5	16.3
In poverty areas	36 352	25.7	20.6	33.0	30.5	29.6	27.8	35.2	34.9	13.3	52.5	67.4	38.0	21.7	19.9
Riverside city, Calif.	6 648	27.2	20.8	30.2	43.1	44.8	31.3	41.4	42.1	9.4	58.5	60.6	49.0	20.3	19.7
Remainder of SMSA	29 704	25.3	20.5	33.8	27.0	26.7	27.2	34.0	33.5	14.0	51.2	68.9	35.8	22.0	19.9
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	83 064	8.8	6.8	27.8	22.7	13.4	29.7	11.3	10.3	8.0	29.8	54.3	46.6	19.1	18.9
Rochester city, N.Y.	40 531	17.5	11.5	30.4	23.3	28.7	34.7	26.6	25.2	11.1	40.7	59.8	39.5	24.3	21.6
Remainder of SMSA	42 533	6.0	5.7	16.5	22.2	8.3	18.9	6.6	6.1	6.6	20.3	47.1	52.8	15.4	16.9
In poverty areas	29 346	29.7	21.0	38.9	38.0	48.9	41.3	40.3	37.9	15.5	52.9	63.1	33.2	25.7	23.7
Rochester city, N.Y.	24 944	30.6	20.2	38.6	39.4	53.5	40.7	43.2	40.5	16.2	53.6	65.0	31.7	30.2	27.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 402	25.3	22.7	45.3	21.4	35.6	49.8	19.2	18.5	11.5	42.1	37.1	47.5	11.1	13.1
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	113 446	11.4	9.6	24.1	22.5	13.5	17.7	14.7	13.1	8.0	30.4	48.4	62.3	22.4	19.9
Sacramento city, Calif.	40 721	15.0	11.7	25.6	28.8	14.0	21.8	22.3	20.9	9.3	34.7	54.6	53.9	27.5	26.1
Remainder of SMSA	72 725	10.1	9.0	21.7	20.2	12.9	15.2	12.2	10.5	7.2	27.9	45.2	67.5	20.1	17.1
In poverty areas	32 553	27.6	23.5	35.9	40.1	33.4	31.3	35.8	[illegible]	13.6	47.9	58.1	53.4	25.1	22.8
Sacramento city, Calif.	21 512	27.6	22.8	34.9	40.2	30.9	30.2	40.5	40.0	14.3	49.6	61.0	47.1	34.5	33.2
Remainder of SMSA	11 041	27.7	24.5	44.7	39.7	39.0	35.2	24.6	19.5	10.2	41.0	47.2	75.1	13.5	10.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present				
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill. SMSA	240 169	10.3	6.3	29.6	15.7	10.7	14.8	14.2	13.5	12.2	34.4	60.0	38.7	24.5	23.9
St. Louis city, Mo.	96 849	21.8	11.6	33.6	33.0	21.9	24.6	33.7	33.1	17.0	42.9	68.0	32.6	28.9	27.4
Remainder of SMSA	143 320	7.6	5.5	25.4	12.2	8.6	11.7	10.1	9.5	10.1	29.3	54.2	42.6	21.8	21.7
In poverty areas	117 272	34.1	21.9	37.9	33.5	[illegible]	39.4	46.6	45.5	27.9	53.6	65.2	32.1	33.5	31.8
St. Louis city, Mo.	76 456	32.8	22.7	36.0	41.9	[illegible]	36.7	45.8	45.0	27.9	50.7	68.2	31.1	31.8	29.5
Remainder of SMSA	40 816	36.8	20.0	41.8	–	[illegible]	[illegible]	48.0	46.5	27.9	59.6	58.5	34.2	37.4	37.4
Salt Lake City–Ogden, Utah SMSA	77 431	8.4	7.5	28.5	28.2	19.4	17.5	9.3	8.5	10.0	29.4	57.7	[illegible]	12.5	12.1
Salt Lake City city, Utah	22 595	[illegible]	12.7	32.2	35.1	22.2	22.7	18.0	16.3	11.9	31.3	50.2	63.3	12.3	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	54 836	7.2	6.5	27.1	25.2	18.0	[illegible]	8.2	7.5	8.9	28.8	60.1	64.1	12.5	12.8
In poverty areas	15 318	28.2	23.8	56.9	46.5	40.7	[illegible]	35.6	34.0	19.3	49.6	70.0	54.4	15.0	14.5
Salt Lake City city, Utah	9 509	26.5	23.8	38.8	43.2	39.8	[illegible]	37.6	36.7	20.6	43.7	51.2	59.5	12.5	11.9
Remainder of SMSA	5 809	31.5	24.0	66.6	55.8	45.7	[illegible]	32.7	30.6	16.4	59.0	78.3	40.1	21.7	23.1
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	187 661	18.1	16.0	27.1	26.1	13.8	27.3	24.8	24.1	21.7	43.5	69.9	31.1	12.2	13.5
San Antonio city, Tex.	161 288	20.9	18.9	29.2	30.1	15.8	28.3	28.9	28.2	23.7	44.9	71.5	29.5	12.7	13.5
Remainder of SMSA	26 373	9.8	8.7	17.7	14.2	9.6	20.3	12.9	12.6	15.0	35.4	58.0	40.3	9.6	13.5
In poverty areas	127 303	33.1	32.0	36.7	48.1	22.8	35.2	43.2	42.7	34.7	57.0	75.8	21.1	13.2	14.7
San Antonio city, Tex.	119 397	33.5	32.5	36.5	...	20.8	35.1	43.6	43.0	34.7	56.8	76.1	21.2	13.3	14.5
Remainder of SMSA	7 906	29.0	26.7	41.7	...	53.1	35.7	38.1	39.3	34.4	62.7	[illegible]	19.8	11.8	17.9
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	198 540	11.3	9.3	20.3	17.9	14.3	20.8	14.8	13.5	7.1	29.4	[illegible]	61.3	15.3	15.5
San Diego city, Calif.	101 034	12.4	9.8	20.9	18.0	16.7	21.6	16.6	15.4	7.5	29.5	[illegible]	61.5	16.0	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	97 506	10.3	8.9	18.2	17.3	10.0	20.1	13.3	12.0	6.7	29.3	51.9	61.1	14.6	15.6
In poverty areas	52 344	26.4	21.7	29.6	28.3	33.3	32.3	37.3	36.5	13.4	45.1	58.9	46.2	18.6	19.1
San Diego city, Calif.	40 829	27.2	21.8	28.8	30.0	38.3	32.6	38.1	37.6	13.9	44.6	57.2	45.9	19.5	19.0
Remainder of SMSA	11 515	24.1	21.3	36.7	27.0	16.5	31.5	34.9	32.5	11.8	47.2	62.9	[illegible]	15.4	19.7
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif. SMSA	312 255	9.8	7.1	22.3	15.1	11.0	13.1	12.3	11.5	7.8	25.5	45.0	65.2	16.2	14.6
Oakland city, Calif.	61 609	18.5	10.4	24.9	20.1	16.2	20.3	28.0	26.7	10.8	38.2	43.8	60.0	25.0	22.5
San Francisco city, Calif.	91 195	13.7	11.1	25.1	24.7	12.7	17.1	19.4	19.0	9.7	26.5	47.2	63.1	15.6	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	159 451	7.3	6.0	17.8	11.5	8.6	10.7	8.6	7.9	6.2	20.9	44.4	[illegible]	14.1	13.2
In poverty areas	105 982	28.7	23.5	32.6	28.5	29.2	27.9	40.2	39.4	16.1	47.4	50.7	[illegible]	23.8	21.3
Oakland city, Calif.	37 490	29.6	19.6	32.2	27.8	28.7	26.9	42.4	41.1	15.4	49.4	47.1	53.3	32.2	28.3
San Francisco city, Calif.	37 740	27.7	21.8	38.0	31.3	28.3	25.4	40.9	41.1	17.3	47.6	56.3	55.0	21.8	19.5
Remainder of SMSA	30 752	28.8	27.1	29.0	24.2	32.1	34.9	36.1	34.9	14.8	43.9	47.9	63.8	19.0	17.3
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	90 321	7.1	5.7	13.7	11.1	9.4	13.1	8.9	8.3	6.6	20.0	52.1	61.4	12.7	13.5
San Jose city, Calif.	50 569	8.2	6.2	15.4	13.5	10.8	13.5	10.0	9.6	7.4	23.5	55.8	56.5	14.9	16.2
Remainder of SMSA	39 752	6.1	5.3	10.0	7.7	7.8	12.3	7.5	6.8	6.1	15.9	46.8	66.9	10.3	10.6
In poverty areas	13 397	24.9	21.3	30.7	23.5	37.7	25.8	31.9	32.5	12.2	40.5	63.2	49.2	16.5	17.8
San Jose city, Calif.	11 246	24.4	20.6	28.4	25.3	35.5	25.7	31.6	32.2	12.2	40.1	62.3	44.3	17.7	19.8
Remainder of SMSA	2 151	28.5	24.8	50.7	5.7	53.2	27.2	33.8	34.2	13.5	44.1	73.8	71.7	9.6	7.5
Seattle–Everett, Wash. SMSA	120 389	7.7	6.6	20.6	20.7	13.4	13.6	8.3	7.6	9.7	22.1	47.5	65.8	14.0	12.5
Seattle city, Wash.	52 995	11.2	9.1	22.5	22.0	15.0	19.0	13.4	12.3	10.5	21.8	42.6	65.5	13.6	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	67 394	6.1	5.7	12.4	19.9	11.3	10.3	7.0	6.4	9.0	22.3	50.5	66.0	14.3	13.7
In poverty areas	19 924	29.2	26.1	[illegible]	43.3	32.1	38.8	38.6	36.4	26.8	45.9	51.7	58.6	18.1	15.5
Seattle city, Wash.	17 025	29.1	25.5	[illegible]	39.0	31.8	38.4	38.1	35.0	26.3	44.2	46.2	60.0	16.5	14.3
Remainder of SMSA	2 899	30.1	28.3	23.4	58.9	38.7	42.2	40.1	40.3	30.3	51.4	81.6	47.8	34.6	26.5
Shreveport, La. SMSA	60 350	16.3	7.3	34.4	10.9	16.0	24.1	20.8	20.4	24.9	47.7	53.2	30.1	16.4	18.1
Shreveport city, La.	35 969	17.7	6.7	33.3	3.7	16.2	26.5	23.5	22.9	22.8	43.1	54.9	31.5	16.6	18.3
Remainder of SMSA	24 381	14.6	7.8	36.9	18.7	15.7	21.2	17.6	17.6	[illegible]	42.1	50.5	28.2	15.9	17.7
In poverty areas	33 605	32.8	15.3	38.0	34.9	12.2	39.5	40.3	40.0	[illegible]	54.9	57.0	23.6	18.5	21.7
Shreveport city, La.	25 718	33.6	14.6	37.1	–	...	41.6	41.0	40.1	41.1	55.2	58.9	24.4	18.1	20.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 887	30.3	15.9	41.9	62.3	...	25.4	38.0	39.5	40.4	53.2	48.9	21.4	20.3	24.7
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	37 935	11.5	10.8	24.8	34.7	18.8	18.3	13.1	12.0	12.2	33.3	49.8	61.2	18.5	16.0
Spokane city, Wash.	23 198	13.9	13.0	29.8	38.0	25.8	22.8	17.5	16.3	13.1	35.1	47.4	58.0	19.0	15.9
Remainder of SMSA	14 737	9.0	8.8	14.4	27.5	8.0	12.6	9.7	8.8	10.6	30.2	54.4	66.9	17.8	16.3
In poverty areas	12 155	27.2	25.4	47.4	51.7	33.8	39.5	33.5	32.6	22.4	52.0	55.4	55.4	19.5	15.7
Spokane city, Wash.	10 454	27.9	25.9	47.3	51.6	38.1	39.2	36.7	36.7	22.9	53.4	55.1	53.9	21.2	16.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 701	23.5	23.0	48.1	52.2	12.4	40.6	19.2	16.2	15.7	42.7	58.5	74.2	11.4	11.4

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present				
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA	57 269	11.2	8.6	26.5	15.5	19.6	53.4	17.2	16.1	9.9	39.2	62.9	46.3	19.8	19.6
Springfield city, Mass.	26 306	17.8	12.1	26.5	21.3	31.2	58.0	29.5	28.8	9.5	47.4	68.4	42.7	24.6	24.8
Remainder of SMSA	30 963	8.5	7.5	26.3	11.8	13.2	46.8	11.9	10.9	10.0	32.5	57.3	48.9	16.7	16.4
In poverty areas	24 030	35.9	27.8	30.3	36.7	48.6	63.3	53.9	52.5	16.3	63.4	71.7	32.1	27.2	27.9
Springfield city, Mass.	17 082	35.6	28.7	29.5	...	47.5	63.5	52.4	51.3	16.4	61.1	72.9	33.1	29.1	28.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 948	36.5	26.5	57.7	...	50.8	62.7	58.4	56.2	15.9	71.1	68.6	29.7	23.3	27.6
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	44 960	13.3	10.1	29.6	17.7	17.7	22.8	18.2	16.6	10.1	37.3	60.7	42.8	24.6	23.0
Stockton city, Calif.	24 066	16.6	11.7	31.6	27.6	21.2	25.1	23.0	21.0	10.5	39.9	59.1	45.6	25.5	21.9
Remainder of SMSA	20 894	10.9	9.2	17.7	12.8	9.9	20.5	14.6	13.3	9.7	34.2	62.6	40.0	23.6	25.6
In poverty areas	16 926	28.7	24.1	33.6	34.5	24.9	35.1	39.7	36.4	14.5	52.6	69.8	27.1	36.6	34.9
Stockton city, Calif.	11 990	31.5	28.4	35.5	41.6	26.9	35.5	41.9	38.1	16.1	51.7	67.3	27.0	36.1	34.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 936	23.8	19.9	17.5	24.3	15.0	34.4	35.2	33.0	11.7	54.9	75.5	27.3	37.9	37.4
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	63 927	10.3	9.1	30.5	23.8	15.0	22.8	12.3	11.3	9.6	30.7	50.5	47.3	19.8	18.1
Syracuse city, N.Y.	29 281	18.4	15.1	32.6	35.2	28.4	35.1	24.9	23.0	10.8	40.9	56.8	44.1	20.5	18.3
Remainder of SMSA	34 646	7.5	7.4	15.9	14.0	[illegible]	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.9	23.1	45.8	49.8	19.3	17.9
In poverty areas	24 382	31.2	28.4	38.4	46.1	29.6	42.6	37.9	35.7	18.5	53.7	57.8	42.2	20.9	18.7
Syracuse city, N.Y.	19 872	34.6	[illegible]	38.3	[illegible]	31.3	43.1	42.9	40.0	20.6	55.6	59.2	42.9	20.9	19.3
Remainder of SMSA	4 510	21.8	21.7	61.9	6.1	10.5	36.2	23.7	24.1	14.1	38.6	51.8	38.9	21.0	16.0
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	48 941	10.6	9.4	20.2	27.9	16.4	18.8	13.0	10.9	11.6	36.2	47.6	59.0	22.5	22.4
Tacoma city, Wash.	21 761	14.1	12.2	23.0	33.0	23.4	21.5	17.5	15.4	13.9	38.4	50.6	51.8	24.3	22.1
Remainder of SMSA	27 180	8.8	8.1	16.6	21.9	12.5	17.4	11.0	9.0	9.5	34.5	45.2	65.6	21.2	22.6
In poverty areas	11 108	30.2	27.2	31.6	48.7	39.6	35.3	41.5	40.2	26.1	61.0	53.0	50.5	34.9	33.8
Tacoma city, Wash.	8 044	33.6	31.5	32.9	47.6	50.6	37.3	44.4	42.0	27.3	59.8	53.7	47.2	33.7	29.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 064	23.7	19.5	28.0	54.5	30.0	33.5	36.4	34.8	12.1	64.9	52.0	66.8	38.5	46.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	179 906	11.7	9.2	34.3	23.5	17.6	15.0	16.4	15.4	10.5	31.7	58.0	45.6	13.2	14.3
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	32 629	14.0	9.9	32.6	22.4	23.9	27.3	21.4	20.5	12.8	35.4	57.7	48.4	13.6	12.8
Tampa city, Fla.	49 705	18.7	12.0	39.5	25.4	24.9	15.1	27.5	26.2	20.3	43.4	56.1	38.4	18.3	21.2
Remainder of SMSA	97 572	9.3	8.5	27.7	23.2	12.7	13.6	12.1	11.3	8.3	23.8	59.0	47.8	11.0	11.6
In poverty areas	59 314	32.9	24.3	40.0	36.3	28.8	33.9	43.8	41.9	30.2	55.4	57.6	35.3	18.2	19.9
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	16 893	32.4	25.1	36.9	32.7	39.5	52.1	44.3	42.9	28.4	55.5	59.1	38.4	16.9	15.5
Tampa city, Fla.	30 509	36.7	26.1	42.8	27.9	26.3	30.4	48.7	46.5	35.1	58.0	58.9	31.2	22.5	25.7
Remainder of SMSA	11 912	26.5	22.3	36.3	[illegible]	18.5	39.1	31.5	30.1	21.5	45.4	51.7	41.6	12.8	14.2
Toledo, Ohio-Mich. SMSA	78 633	10.2	8.1	29.8	23.7	12.6	20.7	12.4	11.5	11.1	34.1	56.7	44.9	27.1	24.2
Toledo city, Ohio	47 486	13.6	9.7	30.5	27.5	13.5	24.2	18.8	17.5	11.9	39.9	59.3	41.2	34.3	31.6
Remainder of SMSA	31 147	7.3	7.0	22.1	18.5	11.6	16.1	7.7	7.3	10.3	24.7	51.9	50.5	17.7	14.5
In poverty areas	32 242	31.3	26.7	36.6	48.2	21.3	33.9	38.7	36.5	23.8	56.3	64.4	36.3	36.1	32.0
Toledo city, Ohio	28 163	30.7	24.7	36.6	43.4	19.7	33.0	37.9	37.5	24.6	56.9	65.2	35.4	43.0	[illegible]
Remainder of SMSA	4 079	36.1	35.7	37.5	78.9	26.5	50.5	20.1	20.3	14.2	41.0	47.9	53.1	11.5	[illegible]
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	67 739	13.0	10.7	22.7	40.1	17.9	19.7	15.1	14.4	11.9	30.6	52.8	52.1	14.6	13.4
Tucson city, Ariz.	47 135	14.7	12.7	25.2	34.1	20.7	20.3	16.7	15.9	13.8	31.7	48.8	53.2	14.6	13.2
Remainder of SMSA	20 604	10.4	7.7	11.1	42.6	12.4	17.9	12.8	12.2	8.7	28.1	61.8	49.8	14.8	14.2
In poverty areas	29 953	30.0	26.1	34.6	48.6	34.1	30.3	36.2	35.9	26.9	52.8	60.5	39.7	15.8	14.3
Tucson city, Ariz.	23 034	28.1	25.9	34.2	45.1	...	28.9	33.6	33.2	24.4	52.3	57.8	43.8	15.1	13.5
Remainder of SMSA	6 919	38.9	27.5	44.4	49.8	...	38.7	45.2	45.3	41.9	54.8	68.5	27.6	18.8	18.6
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	70 220	10.4	8.4	27.2	17.3	18.4	17.7	12.6	11.7	16.2	30.1	47.5	44.4	9.7	9.4
Tulsa city, Okla.	36 689	10.4	7.7	25.5	18.2	19.3	19.9	14.2	12.8	12.1	28.6	44.4	53.5	9.3	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	33 531	10.4	9.1	36.4	16.8	14.7	13.8	11.2	10.7	21.1	33.2	52.5	36.0	10.3	10.5
In poverty areas	19 640	26.2	21.6	31.4	31.9	27.8	33.6	34.3	32.9	27.6	47.1	48.9	37.7	14.7	14.2
Tulsa city, Okla.	14 584	28.0	24.4	30.5	36.1	...	35.4	38.1	36.7	25.6	46.1	49.0	41.3	14.5	13.4
Remainder of SMSA	5 056	22.1	17.8	37.7	27.7	...	24.1	25.3	24.5	31.4	51.4	48.9	29.4	15.3	16.9
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. SMSA	245 232	8.2	4.5	16.8	14.2	10.2	10.9	10.0	9.5	10.9	22.6	55.2	51.0	14.5	14.1
Washington city, D.C.	113 356	18.6	[illegible]	22.0	21.9	16.7	19.3	27.0	26.3	18.9	31.6	63.9	42.4	18.6	17.8
Remainder of SMSA	131 876	5.5	[illegible]	11.1	13.1	9.7	9.1	6.5	6.0	7.1	16.6	48.7	59.0	11.8	11.6
In poverty areas	83 387	28.5	[illegible]	30.3	32.9	26.0	26.8	38.7	38.0	30.2	42.3	69.3	36.3	21.6	20.7
Washington city, D.C.	73 708	29.3	[illegible]	30.5	35.2	22.6	29.0	39.7	38.9	31.4	42.3	69.8	35.4	22.7	21.7
Remainder of SMSA	9 679	23.5	17.2	28.6	29.0	29.5	21.9	32.3	31.9	19.9	42.6	66.2	44.0	15.3	13.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-2. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Persons below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979										Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school—Percent not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over in civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	
		Race					Spanish origin[1]	Related children under 18 years		Persons 65 years and over	Persons in families with female householder, no husband present				
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	5 to 17 years					Total	Female
Inside SMSA's—Con.															
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	35 825	8.9	4.6	27.9	17.6	26.9	19.2	11.5	11.1	11.9	31.0	55.2	51.7	11.9	11.9
Wichita city, Kans.	27 984	10.2	[illegible]	28.6	19.5	28.3	20.7	14.3	14.0	11.6	32.6	54.8	50.5	13.2	12.5
Remainder of SMSA	7 841	6.0	5.8	12.9	[illegible]	19.2	11.5	6.7	6.5	12.7	24.4	56.8	55.1	7.0	9.1
In poverty areas	12 109	27.9	20.0	32.6	36.1	50.5	35.1	37.3	37.0	24.8	51.7	57.4	41.2	18.6	16.1
Wichita city, Kans.	12 109	27.9	20.0	32.6	36.1	50.5	35.1	37.3	37.0	24.8	51.7	57.4	41.2	18.6	16.1
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	34 652	9.6	9.0	18.4	27.9	15.2	48.4	13.7	12.9	9.0	31.1	59.2	49.8	13.6	11.5
Worcester city, Mass.	21 818	14.4	13.1	20.7	35.4	35.4	54.3	22.5	21.3	10.0	35.7	64.7	46.7	16.0	13.2
Remainder of SMSA	12 834	6.2	6.2	2.0	7.7	2.8	11.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	24.4	49.1	54.1	10.2	8.5
In poverty areas	12 677	27.7	25.3	25.5	42.8	42.3	63.7	42.7	40.8	14.0	51.5	68.5	40.6	16.2	10.8
Worcester city, Mass.	12 677	27.7	25.3	25.5	42.8	42.3	63.7	42.7	40.8	14.0	51.5	68.5	40.6	16.2	10.8
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
Inside SMSA's	31 079 485	4 915 097	16 828 592	4 241 808	21 576	16 222 186	8 878 172	3 932 859	8 376	43 460 830	17 763 216	10 329 410	596 082	6.2
Central cities	11 975 148	2 676 830	6 398 351	1 810 279	18 329	8 545 094	4 593 724	2 019 770	7 657	18 480 179	9 921 815	6 149 774	335 982	6.9
Remainder of SMSA's	19 104 337	2 238 267	10 430 241	2 431 529	23 507	7 687 092	4 284 448	1 913 089	9 197	24 980 651	7 841 401	4 179 636	260 100	5.7
In poverty areas	4 490 001	1 590 460	2 824 847	629 199	11 446	3 502 338	1 742 908	864 733	4 830	7 019 181	4 787 146	2 966 211	240 160	9.6
Central cities	3 570 592	1 344 459	2 255 373	497 102	11 087	2 912 711	1 437 276	714 172	4 829	5 683 118	4 019 387	2 588 579	195 102	10.0
Remainder of SMSA's	919 409	246 001	569 474	132 097	12 896	589 627	305 632	150 561	4 835	1 336 063	767 759	377 632	45 058	8.1
Akron, Ohio SMSA	174 826	23 749	92 439	23 561	21 549	76 134	43 218	20 993	7 426	234 064	69 942	67 924	2 903	5.3
Akron city, Ohio	61 431	13 048	31 376	10 437	18 031	37 124	21 377	11 321	6 737	90 576	35 141	38 602	1 252	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	113 395	10 701	61 063	13 124	23 340	39 010	21 841	9 672	8 161	143 488	34 801	29 322	1 651	4.7
In poverty areas	21 345	6 816	12 200	3 461	13 153	21 824	11 815	5 355	4 603	36 359	21 175	18 965	1 005	9.9
Akron city, Ohio	18 122	6 062	10 553	3 042	12 592	16 011	8 841	4 671	4 804	29 828	16 767	16 846	842	10.4
Remainder of SMSA	3 223	754	1 647	419	16 468	5 813	2 974	684	4 001	6 531	4 408	2 119	163	7.2
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	117 798	17 227	67 581	13 775	18 979	58 507	30 146	10 572	7 582	161 501	57 261	11 419	2 034	7.1
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	86 573	13 430	48 369	9 914	20 061	49 608	25 405	8 389	7 796	124 032	48 643	7 488	798	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	31 225	3 797	19 212	3 861	16 227	8 899	4 741	2 183	6 057	37 469	8 618	3 931	1 236	8.8
In poverty areas	25 569	5 721	15 831	3 662	12 482	17 967	8 385	3 055	5 274	38 368	19 024	7 437	892	8.2
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	18 820	4 480	11 134	2 772	12 705	16 214	7 534	2 602	5 295	30 457	16 863	6 059	441	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	6 749	1 241	4 697	890	12 040	1 753	851	453	5 041	7 911	2 161	1 378	451	10.1
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	47 243	5 095	25 508	5 852	20 216	20 542	11 840	5 469	7 546	64 478	20 934	7 227	469	7.3
Amarillo city, Tex.	40 969	4 647	22 210	5 165	20 100	18 024	10 588	4 955	7 829	56 216	18 726	6 398	416	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	6 274	448	3 298	687	21 086	2 518	1 252	514	5 556	8 262	2 208	829	53	10.9
In poverty areas	4 603	876	2 557	786	11 715	3 099	1 672	1 019	4 800	7 042	3 289	1 677	100	13.0
Amarillo city, Tex.	4 603	876	2 557	786	11 715	3 099	1 672	1 019	4 800	7 042	[illegible]	1 677	100	13.0
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	496 025	61 534	269 974	51 455	25 918	278 823	142 425	47 257	10 332	686 267	271 140	[illegible]	4 650	4.7
Anaheim city, Calif.	56 382	7 601	30 440	4 913	23 112	33 044	16 143	4 940	9 809	79 749	39 294	[illegible]	641	3.6
Santa Ana city, Calif.	46 150	6 411	27 359	4 373	20 193	29 335	14 683	4 577	8 371	64 038	31 213	5 912	1 053	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	393 493	47 522	212 175	42 169	27 032	216 444	111 599	37 740	10 692	542 480	200 633	16 763	2 956	4.9
In poverty areas	11 202	1 635	7 637	844	14 480	8 764	3 824	1 485	5 541	15 832	11 053	2 263	582	4.7
Anaheim city, Calif.	1 212	229	777	143	13 966	1 392	586	321	6 129	1 959	1 579	669	62	4.2
Santa Ana city, Calif.	8 421	1 145	5 754	616	14 816	6 435	2 792	1 023	5 330	11 869	8 120	1 538	496	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 569	261	1 106	85	13 724	937	446	141	6 254	2 004	1 354	56	24	4.0
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	43 851	5 033	28 794	943	30 730	25 300	10 981	1 214	14 524	60 470	26 272	654	810	13.5
Anchorage city, Alaska	43 851	5 033	28 794	943	30 730	25 300	10 981	1 214	14 524	60 470	26 272	654	810	13.5
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In poverty areas	671	270	391	50	18 722	1 127	496	65	11 188	1 490	1 276	50	63	22.6
Anchorage city, Alaska	671	270	391	50	18 722	1 127	496	65	11 188	1 490	1 276	50	63	22.6
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	533 008	90 376	312 485	52 460	21 328	246 310	134 662	45 231	8 837	719 799	277 743	69 577	9 087	6.3
Atlantc city, Ga.	98 457	35 416	56 307	15 248	13 591	86 027	46 081	19 167	6 799	162 553	95 508	33 924	2 238	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	434 551	54 960	256 178	37 212	22 694	160 283	88 581	26 064	9 923	557 246	182 235	35 653	6 849	5.5
In poverty areas	75 775	31 829	48 224	10 672	10 288	50 918	26 528	12 388	4 508	113 221	71 959	21 803	2 281	10.1
Atlanta city, Ga.	58 064	26 537	37 234	8 389	9 514	42 704	21 932	10 239	4 270	88 939	59 337	17 860	1 695	10.9
Remainder of SMSA	17 711	5 292	10 990	2 283	12 641	8 214	4 596	2 149	5 975	24 282	12 622	3 943	586	7.0
Austin, Tex. SMSA	129 230	16 902	72 391	14 063	20 560	93 721	45 833	12 226	6 359	195 947	88 362	18 340	2 524	9.2
Austin city, Tex.	80 061	12 987	43 516	8 373	19 531	75 699	36 768	8 279	6 549	133 932	72 516	11 339	1 200	8.5
Remainder of SMSA	49 169	3 915	28 875	5 690	22 189	18 022	9 065	3 947	5 494	62 015	15 846	7 001	1 324	10.7
In poverty areas	25 432	5 679	13 625	3 883	12 062	41 509	19 285	4 310	4 178	53 163	36 794	9 501	1 135	9.0
Austin city, Tex.	20 088	4 829	10 621	3 010	11 889	35 083	15 978	3 405	4 424	43 872	32 075	7 937	752	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	5 344	850	3 004	873	12 700	6 426	3 307	905	3 200	9 291	4 719	1 564	383	9.3
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	562 725	104 387	305 388	73 966	21 826	261 269	142 881	65 341	8 320	756 980	302 691	204 364	9 470	4.9
Baltimore city, Md.	188 943	61 461	104 460	32 334	15 721	127 661	68 817	36 183	5 996	281 414	148 680	139 018	3 802	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	373 782	42 926	201 928	41 632	24 804	133 608	74 064	29 158	10 626	475 566	154 011	65 346	5 668	3.7
In poverty areas	95 286	43 005	60 178	13 676	11 238	73 288	35 643	18 034	4 578	144 482	98 025	80 573	2 629	7.9
Baltimore city, Md.	91 117	41 561	57 553	13 184	11 112	70 754	34 286	17 555	4 512	138 892	94 606	79 631	2 504	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	4 169	1 444	2 625	492	13 959	2 534	1 357	479	7 379	5 590	3 419	942	125	5.8

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

7

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	124 913	19 056	76 251	12 581	21 301	49 480	25 206	9 999	6 997	164 102	54 428	13 477	1 437	7.4
Baton Rouge city, La.	53 847	11 539	30 115	6 716	19 109	32 534	16 295	5 792	6 743	78 581	36 118	8 250	322	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	71 066	7 517	46 136	5 865	22 575	16 946	8 911	4 207	7 542	85 521	18 310	5 227	1 115	8.2
In poverty areas	33 310	9 867	20 967	4 249	12 599	19 407	9 322	3 981	4 770	47 879	24 209	7 145	647	7.9
Baton Rouge city, La.	23 737	7 652	14 518	3 231	11 968	16 479	7 750	2 936	4 877	35 851	20 067	5 852	238	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	9 573	2 215	6 449	1 018	15 149	2 928	1 572	1 045	4 068	12 028	4 142	1 293	409	8.6
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	230 384	37 067	124 424	36 524	18 548	85 737	52 154	29 283	6 435	303 699	98 482	57 790	5 911	6.6
Birmingham city, Ala.	73 046	18 777	38 361	13 722	15 210	40 838	24 373	13 392	5 931	107 238	50 087	29 706	966	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	157 338	18 290	86 063	22 802	20 159	44 899	27 781	15 891	6 915	196 461	48 395	28 084	4 945	6.7
In poverty areas	48 427	15 849	28 272	10 120	10 867	25 787	15 223	10 336	4 095	70 347	37 550	21 396	1 417	7.6
Birmingham city, Ala.	30 441	11 332	18 172	6 199	9 850	19 160	10 946	7 003	4 269	46 547	29 402	15 547	537	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	17 986	4 517	10 100	3 921	12 773	6 627	4 277	3 333	3 830	23 800	8 148	5 849	880	7.9
Boston, Mass. SMSA	672 403	112 118	336 145	110 042	22 848	428 935	251 144	110 087	8 337	990 660	463 519	498 575	12 727	4.6
Boston city, Mass.	117 832	35 018	59 561	20 066	16 062	142 395	75 735	27 046	6 991	213 457	158 968	137 988	5 301	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	554 571	77 100	276 584	89 976	24 300	286 540	175 409	83 041	9 000	772 203	304 551	360 587	7 426	3.1
In poverty areas	56 227	21 548	33 490	7 090	11 762	81 417	41 116	13 957	5 543	111 818	94 369	67 115	3 719	12.3
Bosto city, Mass.	43 147	17 673	26 585	4 848	11 301	65 224	32 782	9 882	5 576	86 885	74 642	50 907	2 436	13.1
Remainder of SMSA	13 080	3 875	6 905	2 242	13 497	16 193	8 334	4 075	5 429	24 933	19 727	16 208	1 283	9.5
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	325 785	51 154	166 899	51 448	20 704	149 815	87 982	49 453	6 589	445 475	161 798	189 156	5 526	5.6
Buffalo city, N.Y.	87 714	24 543	45 059	16 589	15 432	68 978	38 878	21 536	5 394	140 954	78 240	103 421	2 673	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	238 071	26 611	121 840	34 859	22 255	80 837	49 104	27 917	7 876	304 521	83 558	85 735	2 853	3.5
In poverty areas	43 883	16 654	25 783	6 937	11 609	38 767	19 831	11 115	4 454	72 704	47 930	50 921	1 814	14.2
Buffalo city, N.Y.	36 941	14 373	21 531	5 951	11 355	33 757	17 148	9 544	4 370	61 708	40 588	44 915	1 541	14.5
Remainder of SMSA	6 942	2 281	4 252	986	12 879	5 010	2 683	1 571	4 928	10 996	7 342	6 006	273	12.3
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	172 548	27 333	97 183	20 619	19 915	68 970	39 134	15 559	8 145	226 250	81 480	29 282	2 987	5.3
Charlotte city, N.C.	83 164	16 749	46 685	9 494	20 258	45 982	25 518	8 207	8 746	117 817	53 321	12 159	842	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	89 384	10 634	50 498	11 125	19 630	22 988	13 616	7 352	6 821	108 433	28 159	17 123	2 145	5.6
In poverty areas	15 700	7 166	9 931	2 447	10 667	10 328	5 552	2 744	4 779	23 350	16 412	5 107	532	7.4
Charlotte city, N.C.	14 942	6 811	9 485	2 334	10 576	10 040	5 353	2 670	4 767	22 359	15 761	4 893	515	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	758	355	446	113	12 385	288	199	74	5 063	991	651	214	17	4.7
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga. SMSA	117 460	16 868	63 972	16 365	17 641	39 253	24 586	13 904	6 019	150 760	46 663	25 024	2 256	6.2
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	44 431	9 467	23 077	6 964	16 706	21 187	13 150	7 524	5 973	62 140	27 219	13 997	385	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	73 029	7 401	40 895	9 401	18 197	18 066	11 436	6 380	6 095	88 620	19 444	11 027	1 871	5.8
In poverty areas	14 689	5 208	8 476	2 667	9 926	9 724	5 837	3 975	3 890	22 493	14 303	7 14[illegible]	313	7.9
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	12 560	4 905	7 210	2 397	9 632	8 870	5 417	3 751	3 847	19 849	13 504	6 8[illegible]	211	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	2 129	303	1 266	270	11 961	854	420	224	4 650	2 644	799	257	102	7.8
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	1 792 680	303 405	985 915	232 539	24 536	884 142	481 009	222 228	9 660	2 486 724	1 060 374	813 544	40 457	5.7
Chicago city, Ill.	712 071	192 309	396 186	109 609	18 776	486 013	257 786	23 580	8 118	1 093 410	666 800	562 583	29 715	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 080 609	111 096	589 729	122 930	27 762	398 129	223 223	98 648	11 356	1 393 314	393 574	250 961	10 742	4.7
In poverty areas	275 763	114 624	192 789	28 671	11 702	181 985	86 787	44 528	4 651	406 059	313 386	218 855	17 110	9.7
Chicago city, Ill.	260 036	109 052	181 360	27 047	11 521	174 381	82 838	42 540	4 595	385 199	302 359	212 479	16 437	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	15 727	5 572	11 429	1 624	16 098	7 604	3 949	1 988	5 884	20 860	11 027	6 376	673	9.3
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind. SMSA	364 897	53 927	203 447	49 572	21 486	163 302	96 033	49 458	7 758	498 688	185 953	156 002	8 574	6.0
Cincinnati city, Ohio	91 315	24 049	47 706	15 911	16 800	81 737	46 488	22 047	7 195	157 677	96 990	72 363	3 313	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	273 582	29 878	155 741	33 661	22 888	81 565	49 545	27 411	8 281	341 011	88 963	83 639	5 261	4.7
In poverty areas	38 283	15 653	23 876	5 721	10 111	39 010	19 826	10 328	4 529	69 374	52 571	38 465	2 331	12.6
Cincinnati city, Ohio	29 296	12 858	18 514	4 247	9 548	33 460	16 688	8 257	4 403	55 493	43 836	30 619	1 890	13.3
Remainder of SMSA	8 987	2 795	5 362	1 474	11 899	5 550	3 138	2 071	5 199	13 881	8 735	7 846	441	9.7
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	503 299	80 373	258 029	75 353	22 721	229 844	133 528	69 437	8 422	694 401	246 272	223 140	6 976	5.3
Cleveland city, Ohio	143 588	40 605	78 170	23 859	15 991	92 723	50 885	28 599	5 633	218 297	113 101	124 873	3 940	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	359 711	39 768	179 859	51 494	25 409	137 121	82 643	40 838	10 260	476 104	133 171	98 267	3 036	3.5
In poverty areas	74 798	29 861	46 834	10 191	11 854	53 768	27 589	14 908	4 463	115 932	75 559	69 809	2 649	11.7
Cleveland city, Ohio	66 098	26 479	41 115	9 533	11 523	47 353	24 324	13 619	4 143	101 963	66 355	63 744	2 457	12.3
Remainder of SMSA	8 700	3 382	5 719	658	14 795	6 415	3 265	1 289	8 346	13 969	9 204	6 065	192	6.8
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	82 198	9 537	48 198	7 072	18 727	38 404	19 990	6 687	7 849	110 673	42 974	13 628	998	8.8
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	57 148	7 156	32 093	5 607	18 987	31 904	16 928	5 821	7 816	81 241	33 302	10 646	657	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	25 050	2 381	16 105	1 465	18 211	6 500	3 062	866	8 002	29 432	9 672	2 982	341	11.2
In poverty areas	6 408	1 054	3 653	753	11 995	6 050	3 078	1 325	5 990	10 884	5 903	4 268	275	14.7
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	4 938	907	2 761	668	11 769	5 479	2 815	1 240	5 910	9 045	5 246	3 820	248	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 470	147	892	85	12 847	571	263	85	6 512	1 839	657	448	27	30.5

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Columbus, Ga.–Ala. SMSA	60 449	11 954	35 373	6 839	15 206	21 577	12 639	6 306	5 549	78 376	33 891	11 057	1 652	7.6
Columbus city, Ga.	44 833	9 118	25 993	4 813	15 688	17 031	9 998	4 627	6 149	58 855	25 302	7 609	393	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	15 616	2 836	9 380	2 026	13 888	4 546	2 641	1 679	3 767	19 521	8 589	3 446	1 259	8.3
In poverty areas	20 708	6 457	11 977	3 420	10 164	10 708	6 322	3 922	3 677	29 850	17 050	7 493	1 431	10.6
Columbus city, Ga.	11 445	4 126	6 618	1 916	9 016	7 309	4 363	2 613	3 778	17 673	12 029	5 026	209	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	9 263	2 331	5 359	1 504	11 661	3 399	1 959	1 309	3 427	12 177	5 021	2 467	1 222	10.0
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	279 815	42 434	155 723	30 812	20 882	154 899	84 273	31 752	7 763	397 034	157 910	91 121	4 202	6.8
Columbus city, Ohio	136 635	28 362	74 317	15 063	18 612	110 134	57 282	18 525	7 131	217 151	111 168	52 033	2 280	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	143 180	14 072	81 406	15 749	22 898	44 765	26 991	13 227	9 120	179 883	46 742	39 088	1 922	4.9
In poverty areas	40 493	13 771	24 062	4 952	11 476	50 775	23 869	8 021	4 272	73 899	51 404	31 583	1 830	12.3
Columbus city, Ohio	39 118	13 387	23 252	4 737	11 456	50 012	23 312	7 750	4 263	71 885	50 419	30 734	1 773	12.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 375	384	810	215	12 144	763	557	271	4 922	2 014	985	849	57	8.0
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	82 592	10 170	50 278	10 190	18 995	28 009	15 014	7 341	7 636	104 540	39 464	9 427	1 806	7.5
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	59 061	7 683	35 564	7 020	19 381	22 466	11 854	5 219	7 949	76 661	31 040	6 308	749	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	23 531	2 487	14 714	3 170	18 061	5 543	3 160	2 122	6 254	27 879	8 424	3 119	1 057	11.8
In poverty areas	25 949	4 579	16 980	4 254	12 268	8 807	4 756	3 131	4 284	32 876	14 714	5 802	1 314	8.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	13 355	3 075	8 880	2 302	10 685	5 977	2 998	1 858	4 407	18 111	10 083	3 703	495	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	12 594	1 504	8 100	1 952	14 494	2 830	1 758	1 273	3 934	14 765	4 631	2 099	819	8.9
Dallas–Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	786 329	105 046	445 601	83 430	21 907	371 441	196 887	74 530	9 058	1 076 297	406 126	97 961	8 203	8.0
Dallas city, Tex.	224 690	43 547	119 957	28 333	19 703	167 127	87 979	28 836	9 538	355 071	182 664	34 765	3 370	9.0
Fort Worth city, Tex.	100 284	16 926	51 883	15 411	18 237	55 453	30 410	15 194	7 662	144 018	55 994	24 132	973	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	461 355	44 573	273 761	39 686	23 633	148 861	78 498	30 500	9 062	577 208	167 468	39 064	3 860	7.4
In poverty areas	87 609	27 657	55 268	12 659	11 631	59 415	29 361	15 150	4 844	130 536	77 001	28 263	2 629	11.9
Dallas city, Tex.	52 211	18 085	33 899	6 683	11 282	36 118	17 313	8 346	5 354	77 977	50 246	15 225	1 532	13.3
Fort Worth city, Tex.	21 054	6 679	12 875	3 735	11 067	12 965	6 755	4 400	4 291	30 526	15 186	8 892	501	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	14 344	2 893	8 494	2 241	14 253	10 332	5 293	2 404	4 418	22 033	11 569	4 146	596	9.3
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	224 778	31 177	123 992	26 787	20 976	92 374	52 132	24 247	8 162	300 025	98 014	70 085	2 270	6.2
Dayton city, Ohio	50 462	13 274	28 236	7 515	15 292	34 373	18 907	9 194	6 285	77 652	38 398	31 285	902	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	174 316	17 903	95 756	19 272	22 489	58 001	33 225	15 053	9 383	222 373	59 616	38 800	1 368	4.7
In poverty areas	26 933	9 263	16 494	3 533	12 224	20 047	10 185	4 779	4 731	41 915	23 926	17 151	735	13.9
Dayton city, Ohio	20 444	7 753	12 603	2 883	11 370	16 620	8 500	4 026	4 564	32 942	20 056	14 873	612	15.3
Remainder of SMSA	6 489	1 510	3 891	650	15 174	3 427	1 685	753	5 626	8 973	3 870	2 278	123	8.2
Denver–Boulder, Colo. SMSA	414 287	52 933	231 572	41 511	23 594	268 678	136 153	40 629	9 370	609 360	225 674	86 096	6 103	6.4
Denver city, Colo.	119 288	22 149	57 546	19 566	19 527	120 802	64 134	23 478	8 988	211 566	105 267	61 783	3 327	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	294 999	30 784	174 026	21 945	25 152	147 876	72 019	17 151	9 701	397 794	120 407	24 313	2 776	6.0
In poverty areas	25 861	8 134	15 473	3 661	11 559	43 642	19 710	7 741	5 417	56 005	42 350	24 769	2 444	10.0
Denver city, Colo.	21 951	7 369	13 654	3 307	10 986	29 409	13 112	6 630	5 705	44 495	32 973	22 441	2 001	11.0
Remainder of SMSA	3 910	765	1 819	354	14 621	14 233	6 598	1 111	4 863	11 510	9 377	2 328	443	6.0
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	89 303	11 296	48 982	11 028	22 483	47 718	28 137	11 731	8 730	126 330	40 412	35 409	1 010	5.9
Des Moines city, Iowa	49 537	7 927	25 503	7 341	20 665	32 980	19 666	8 831	8 259	75 249	26 817	27 499	609	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	39 766	3 369	23 479	3 687	24 898	14 738	8 471	2 900	9 744	51 081	13 595	7 910	401	5.9
In poverty areas	6 315	2 234	3 735	968	11 523	8 586	4 391	1 975	5 822	12 853	8 749	7 356	284	10.6
Des Moines city, Iowa	6 315	2 234	3 735	968	11 523	8 586	4 391	1 975	5 822	12 853	8 749	7 356	284	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	1 131 187	194 680	634 236	143 145	24 609	484 805	258 784	126 375	9 049	1 509 030	433 801	350 857	14 239	5.0
Detroit city, Mich.	291 291	96 202	170 430	46 646	17 033	185 727	92 730	48 402	6 606	433 488	182 624	194 316	7 736	8.0
Remainder of SMSA	839 896	98 478	463 806	96 499	26 888	299 078	166 054	77 973	10 743	1 075 542	251 177	156 541	6 503	3.7
In poverty areas	154 806	66 737	98 383	24 121	11 963	117 932	55 066	30 696	4 781	242 462	140 957	142 724	6 722	11.6
Detroit city, Mich.	133 643	58 466	84 418	21 364	11 709	102 506	47 340	26 567	4 753	210 187	121 427	128 882	5 814	12.0
Remainder of SMSA	21 163	8 271	13 965	2 757	13 736	15 426	7 726	4 129	4 957	32 275	19 530	13 842	908	8.7
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	115 045	18 309	75 949	11 555	15 366	34 254	18 796	8 428	6 732	140 806	57 122	15 490	3 864	4.7
El Paso city, Tex.	103 676	17 261	67 473	10 728	15 746	32 596	17 918	7 919	6 785	128 167	52 228	14 260	3 132	4.6
Remainder of SMSA	11 369	1 048	8 476	827	12 584	1 658	878	509	5 787	12 639	4 894	1 230	732	6.2
In poverty areas	60 384	11 784	41 874	7 206	11 684	17 606	10 017	5 439	4 842	73 402	32 913	13 781	3 487	4.4
El Paso city, Tex.	53 655	11 017	36 920	6 575	11 586	16 352	9 290	5 010	4 868	65 653	30 995	12 756	2 874	4.2
Remainder of SMSA	6 729	767	4 954	631	12 395	1 254	727	429	4 350	7 749	1 918	1 025	613	6.6

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Flint, Mich. SMSA	137 146	22 571	83 142	14 567	23 359	52 407	28 520	13 287	9 090	178 000	43 599	42 571	1 569	4.8
Flint city, Mich.	40 391	11 332	24 361	5 168	20 080	22 452	12 092	5 962	8 177	57 613	19 197	19 958	732	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	96 755	11 239	58 781	9 399	24 842	29 955	16 428	7 325	9 911	120 387	24 402	22 613	837	4.5
In poverty areas	17 797	6 996	12 079	1 826	15 348	10 970	5 170	2 290	6 427	25 652	12 119	9 966	496	8.9
Flint city, Mich.	13 735	5 870	9 281	1 427	14 572	9 335	4 323	1 868	6 541	20 423	10 382	8 738	440	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	4 062	1 126	2 798	399	18 285	1 635	847	422	5 846	5 229	1 737	1 228	56	9.5
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	293 808	35 004	114 451	87 230	19 592	160 341	93 391	55 061	8 313	417 517	117 787	6 923	2 256	12.6
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	38 987	6 965	15 717	9 523	19 269	38 440	20 189	10 058	8 624	67 623	29 612	3 279	667	13.9
Remainder of SMSA	254 821	28 039	98 734	77 707	19 637	121 901	73 202	45 003	8 216	349 894	88 175	3 644	1 589	12.3
In poverty areas	18 384	6 370	12 160	2 626	11 121	11 803	4 953	1 972	5 284	25 735	14 934	1 272	842	7.4
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	6 719	2 537	4 298	817	10 491	6 083	2 589	918	6 180	10 615	7 453	688	381	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	11 665	3 833	7 862	1 809	11 542	5 720	2 364	1 054	4 295	15 120	7 481	584	461	9.2
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	100 920	12 054	57 690	12 685	21 732	41 148	24 044	11 916	8 421	134 313	35 488	41 264	1 459	5.7
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	43 996	7 966	23 983	6 330	19 580	27 467	15 989	7 364	8 237	65 961	25 129	21 920	423	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	56 924	4 088	33 707	6 355	23 407	13 681	8 055	4 552	8 937	68 352	10 359	19 344	1 036	5.0
In poverty areas	6 099	2 259	4 028	707	12 228	5 217	2 628	1 210	6 378	10 013	5 694	5 467	195	12.9
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	6 099	2 259	4 028	707	12 228	5 217	2 628	1 210	6 378	10 013	5 694	5 467	195	12.9
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	132 469	18 544	74 162	18 020	18 396	63 838	33 383	15 005	6 597	178 506	73 364	22 600	1 420	6.9
Fresno city, Calif.	55 357	10 338	30 727	7 219	17 720	35 775	19 281	8 189	6 680	81 996	37 767	10 610	641	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	77 112	8 206	43 435	10 801	18 881	28 063	14 102	6 816	6 495	96 510	35 597	11 990	779	6.5
In poverty areas	32 373	6 892	20 604	4 526	12 006	17 143	8 085	4 292	5 000	43 445	23 240	7 832	648	7.7
Fresno city, Calif.	16 806	4 736	10 241	2 597	11 393	11 455	5 919	3 030	5 334	24 852	13 826	5 263	287	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	15 567	2 156	10 363	1 929	12 668	5 688	2 166	1 262	4 679	18 593	9 414	2 569	361	5.6
Gary–Hammond–East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	168 295	25 746	98 126	19 575	24 477	56 976	30 096	15 510	9 129	214 244	65 939	47 870	2 768	5.7
Gary city, Ind.	37 452	11 210	24 138	4 508	19 477	15 421	7 549	4 000	6 916	49 445	19 584	12 133	934	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	130 843	14 536	73 988	15 067	25 665	41 555	22 547	11 510	9 750	164 799	46 355	35 737	1 834	4.6
In poverty areas	19 345	7 760	12 962	2 635	14 978	9 751	4 450	2 803	5 235	27 160	15 243	9 414	1 071	12.4
Gary city, Ind.	15 149	6 150	10 135	2 060	14 964	6 952	3 166	1 944	5 295	20 557	10 495	6 518	589	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	4 196	1 610	2 827	575	15 018	2 799	1 284	859	5 096	6 603	4 748	2 896	482	10.9
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	156 458	19 132	89 212	19 533	21 685	66 431	38 434	18 270	7 922	206 047	52 821	59 625	1 803	4.7
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	44 614	9 087	23 981	7 132	18 876	28 965	16 661	8 625	6 833	65 535	24 232	31 342	865	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	111 844	10 045	65 231	12 401	22 694	37 466	21 773	9 645	8 845	140 512	28 589	28 283	938	4.0
In poverty areas	10 246	3 879	6 684	1 259	12 283	10 744	5 113	[illegible]	5 863	17 307	10 113	12 500	461	12.6
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	9 734	3 688	6 391	1 153	12 372	10 345	4 958	[illegible]	5 810	16 523	9 670	12 042	448	12.6
Remainder of SMSA	512	191	293	106	11 140	399	155	[illegible]	6 919	784	443	458	13	13.7
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C. SMSA	228 018	33 314	123 036	29 789	18 752	86 457	51 084	24 152	7 095	298 620	95 360	46 191	6 026	6.2
Greensboro city, N.C.	39 416	7 531	21 187	4 950	19 556	22 522	13 188	4 943	7 625	56 691	25 071	7 449	289	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	188 602	25 783	101 849	24 839	18 597	63 935	37 896	19 209	6 910	241 929	70 289	38 742	5 737	6.5
In poverty areas	23 969	9 391	14 677	3 887	11 227	15 053	8 073	4 869	4 265	35 739	22 801	7 559	514	6.0
Greensboro city, N.C.	8 263	3 072	5 212	1 174	12 282	5 775	3 037	1 436	4 647	12 715	8 334	2 121	140	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	15 706	6 319	9 465	2 713	10 665	9 278	5 036	3 433	4 059	23 024	14 467	5 438	374	6.4
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	178 516	22 695	105 194	20 818	23 554	83 980	39 519	11 278	8 751	230 214	115 421	20 260	3 075	8.2
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	87 520	12 996	43 900	14 180	23 712	59 135	29 348	8 682	9 033	127 139	70 597	14 643	2 288	10.4
Remainder of SMSA	90 996	9 699	61 294	6 638	23 422	24 845	10 171	2 596	8 072	103 075	44 824	5 617	787	5.4
In poverty areas	13 524	3 155	9 310	1 697	13 977	7 364	2 938	1 376	6 153	18 256	13 015	1 858	506	14.7
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	5 492	1 419	3 520	957	12 500	4 487	1 741	957	6 051	3 662	7 152	1 339	432	13.2
Remainder of SMSA	8 032	1 736	5 790	740	14 966	2 877	1 197	419	6 360	9 594	5 863	519	74	16.0
Houston, Tex. SMSA	748 335	95 166	448 447	61 722	24 423	366 715	168 145	51 526	10 690	1 027 069	423 585	72 053	10 730	11.5
Houston city, Tex.	394 772	67 120	226 397	36 864	21 881	271 513	123 971	34 212	10 772	602 719	314 821	51 918	5 645	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	353 563	28 046	222 050	24 858	26 749	95 202	44 174	17 314	10 404	424 350	108 764	20 135	5 085	12.0
In poverty areas	79 057	23 244	51 139	11 340	12 730	43 110	19 350	10 527	5 482	109 715	62 828	24 194	2 669	12.8
Houston city, Tex.	70 561	21 894	45 696	10 084	12 407	39 939	17 684	9 445	5 578	98 758	58 684	22 245	2 025	12.7
Remainder of SMSA	8 496	1 350	5 443	1 256	16 135	3 171	1 666	1 082	4 606	10 957	4 144	1 949	644	13.6
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	309 729	43 856	174 181	37 205	21 750	137 777	78 738	36 873	8 537	418 485	145 426	102 670	4 246	7.1
Indianapolis city, Ind.	181 526	32 855	100 376	23 299	20 715	100 078	56 037	24 060	8 590	260 107	106 801	66 339	2 566	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	128 203	11 001	73 805	13 906	23 228	37 699	22 701	12 813	8 390	158 378	38 625	36 331	1 680	5.4
In poverty areas	26 596	8 987	16 525	4 241	11 559	22 336	11 335	6 743	4 642	43 363	24 982	24 866	1 253	14.5
Indianapolis city, Ind.	26 562	8 987	16 507	4 241	11 552	22 314	11 323	6 743	4 642	43 311	24 972	24 840	1 243	14.5
Remainder of SMSA	34	-	18	-	19 688	22	12	-	10 167	52	10	26	10	10.3

59

60

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	81 924	14 961	48 194	10 376	18 610	32 663	19 465	8 578	7 109	107 643	35 825	8 704	2 169	6.7
Jackson city, Miss.	51 689	11 309	29 409	6 889	17 736	25 489	15 226	6 071	7 422	71 489	28 772	6 175	451	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	30 235	3 652	18 785	3 487	20 105	7 174	4 239	2 507	6 007	36 154	7 053	2 529	1 718	9.1
In poverty areas	24 489	7 695	15 159	4 333	11 359	13 669	7 717	3 956	4 761	35 083	17 632	5 550	1 376	7.6
Jackson city, Miss.	18 189	6 463	11 304	3 041	10 768	11 906	6 680	3 013	5 044	27 213	15 803	4 237	356	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	6 300	1 232	3 855	1 292	13 559	1 763	1 037	943	3 543	7 870	1 829	1 313	1 020	11.8
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	195 917	34 219	111 476	24 286	17 874	88 640	48 152	22 513	6 977	263 839	91 280	29 421	2 853	9.1
Jacksonville city, Fla.	143 098	27 789	81 088	17 767	17 646	69 165	37 256	16 837	7 067	196 502	73 447	22 579	1 725	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	52 819	6 430	30 388	6 519	18 546	19 475	10 896	5 676	6 693	67 337	17 833	6 842	1 128	12.5
In poverty areas	38 062	13 523	23 364	6 821	10 479	23 804	12 885	8 103	4 049	55 335	25 891	13 344	1 349	10.0
Jacksonville city, Fla.	31 923	12 064	19 719	5 778	10 193	20 848	11 260	7 091	4 086	47 208	23 209	11 320	948	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	6 139	1 459	3 645	1 043	11 709	2 956	1 625	1 012	3 868	8 127	2 682	2 024	401	11.8
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	145 151	33 331	73 680	22 872	17 659	74 103	41 504	24 192	7 230	207 857	146 105	125 863	7 133	6.0
Jersey City city, N.J.	55 832	16 886	31 177	8 340	16 108	30 350	16 513	9 456	7 043	80 720	58 110	49 425	2 892	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	89 319	16 445	42 503	14 532	18 716	43 753	24 991	14 736	7 366	127 137	87 995	76 438	4 241	4.6
In poverty areas	48 743	14 861	28 561	6 318	13 647	24 710	12 908	7 31[illegible]	6 152	68 856	54 207	42 611	3 005	8.3
Jersey City city, N.J.	27 587	9 857	16 796	3 446	13 521	14 048	7 337	4 0[illegible]	6 298	38 830	28 882	23 094	1 623	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	21 156	5 004	11 765	2 872	13 784	10 662	5 571	3 3[illegible]2	5 965	30 026	25 325	19 517	1 382	5.3
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans. SMSA	357 442	48 317	193 864	45 359	22 376	168 803	97 285	45 736	8 591	493 485	165 604	111 226	4 435	7.0
Kansas City city, Mo.	113 081	21 891	58 821	17 231	20 034	78 536	43 748	20 674	7 997	175 196	73 744	62 113	2 031	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	244 361	26 426	135 043	28 128	23 507	90 267	53 537	25 062	9 124	318 289	91 860	49 113	2 404	6.0
In poverty areas	37 176	13 024	22 055	6 508	12 675	33 318	17 653	10 040	5 038	62 634	34 402	32 872	1 337	14.7
Kansas City city, Mo.	28 079	9 967	16 734	4 670	12 924	26 753	13 682	7 494	5 304	48 178	27 138	25 757	998	15.5
Remainder of SMSA	9 097	3 057	5 321	1 838	11 947	6 565	3 971	2 546	4 154	14 456	7 264	7 115	339	12.1
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	130 431	17 359	67 294	19 492	17 834	54 772	31 904	15 103	5 849	174 691	58 185	28 302	4 132	6.4
Knoxville city, Tenn.	44 230	8 832	20 842	7 716	15 676	31 313	18 000	7 925	5 348	68 574	33 503	14 859	669	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	86 201	8 527	46 452	11 776	19 118	23 459	13 904	7 178	6 654	106 117	24 682	13 443	3 463	6.4
In poverty areas	21 344	5 322	11 477	3 856	10 621	17 989	9 807	4 453	3 763	34 266	19 714	9 982	1 372	7.4
Knoxville city, Tenn.	13 599	4 163	7 101	2 443	9 487	15 402	8 111	3 433	3 701	24 675	16 931	7 741	485	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	7 745	1 159	4 376	1 413	12 691	2 587	1 696	1 020	4 376	9 591	2 783	2 241	887	6.1
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	119 886	17 147	65 105	12 335	21 029	77 043	32 969	10 018	9 035	173 891	71 355	2 634	1 430	8.4
Las Vegas city, Nev.	42 553	7 253	23 664	4 532	21 028	27 708	11 730	4 510	8 355	62 144	27 128	1 114	819	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	77 333	9 894	41 441	7 803	21 029	49 335	21 239	5 508	9 455	111 747	44 227	1 520	611	9.0
In poverty areas	5 058	2 100	3 367	599	10 883	4 919	1 799	1 046	6 071	8 760	7 018	423	305	10.8
Las Vegas city, Nev.	4 319	1 865	2 891	538	10 823	4 525	1 547	862	6 291	7 704	6 244	395	293	10.7
Remainder of SMSA	739	235	476	61	11 182	394	252	184	4 145	1 056	774	28	12	11.5
Lexington–Fayette, Ky. SMSA	81 922	12 178	45 763	9 767	18 893	41 584	22 905	9 315	6 947	113 775	48 449	23 618	3 042	7.1
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	50 893	8 656	27 826	5 576	19 821	32 817	17 752	5 699	7 225	75 440	35 783	12 277	959	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	31 029	3 522	17 937	4 191	17 412	8 767	5 153	3 616	5 865	38 335	12 666	11 341	2 083	5.9
In poverty areas	15 809	4 131	8 922	2 509	11 703	12 212	6 250	3 227	4 370	24 678	14 247	10 286	1 142	8.3
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	8 686	2 998	4 771	1 273	10 587	9 733	4 791	2 144	4 335	15 622	10 689	6 630	456	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 123	1 133	4 151	1 236	13 452	2 479	1 459	1 083	4 500	9 056	3 558	3 656	686	5.4
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	47 906	5 269	24 578	6 285	21 381	32 539	17 741	6 375	7 570	71 769	27 706	18 015	384	6.0
Lincoln city, Nebr.	42 081	5 001	21 281	5 602	21 317	31 243	17 212	5 882	7 539	64 934	26 683	15 770	306	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	5 825	268	3 297	683	21 900	1 296	529	493	8 621	6 835	1 023	2 245	78	5.4
In poverty areas	3 013	750	1 238	538	12 382	8 886	4 574	1 274	5 963	9 553	7 847	4 004	115	8.7
Lincoln city, Nebr.	3 013	750	1 238	538	12 382	8 886	4 574	1 274	5 963	9 553	7 847	4 004	115	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	105 886	16 863	60 573	12 843	18 659	45 271	26 665	11 814	7 702	142 088	50 172	16 045	1 326	6.2
Little Rock city, Ark.	41 099	8 702	22 500	5 653	19 397	25 137	14 705	5 763	8 391	60 749	25 073	9 685	431	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	64 787	8 161	38 073	7 190	18 236	20 134	11 960	6 051	6 835	81 339	25 099	6 360	895	6.3
In poverty areas	20 402	6 901	12 372	3 758	11 472	13 047	7 389	4 688	5 078	30 667	15 385	8 075	665	8.7
Little Rock city, Ark.	11 575	4 481	7 365	1 944	11 554	8 332	4 542	2 631	5 411	17 869	9 298	5 452	291	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	8 827	2 420	5 007	1 814	11 361	4 715	2 847	2 057	4 651	12 798	6 087	2 623	374	8.4

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	1 824 119	324 097	1 000 783	228 268	21 125	1 250 454	636 448	248 924	8 588	2 730 469	1 407 042	484 [illegible]	35 699	4.3
Long Beach city, Calif.	87 533	16 297	42 569	14 031	19 650	84 452	43 201	20 555	8 301	151 611	86 598	35 560	1 815	5.0
Los Angeles city, Calif.	699 277	142 456	372 127	93 706	19 467	609 689	301 746	114 184	7 954	1 135 230	677 845	258 884	20 382	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 037 309	165 344	586 087	120 531	22 182	556 313	291 501	114 185	9 370	1 443 628	642 599	189 847	13 502	4.1
In poverty areas	361 282	103 852	24[illegible] 814	38 787	11 890	289 335	132 262	60 168	5 163	552 772	413 877	174 719	18 194	5.1
Long Beach city, Calif.	18 363	5 835	[illegible]	2 083	10 581	22 718	10 625	5 549	5 630	35 051	29 038	12 508	781	8.7
Los Angeles city, Calif.	208 992	63 834	135 [illegible]	23 679	11 410	199 999	89 972	40 346	4 995	340 968	269 491	125 985	13 665	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	133 927	34 183	94 258	13 025	12 921	66 618	31 665	14 273	5 498	176 753	115 348	36 226	3 748	4.5
Louisville, Ky.–Ind. SMSA	242 768	38 740	134 281	32 075	19 941	99 931	58 876	29 379	7 379	324 019	103 350	68 753	3 890	5.7
Louisville city, Ky.	75 935	18 943	37 188	14 636	15 981	50 727	30 211	16 771	6 171	117 193	51 238	48 185	1 672	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	166 833	19 797	97 093	17 439	21 [illegible]	49 204	28 665	12 608	8 780	206 826	52 112	20 568	2 218	5.0
In poverty areas	29 572	11 703	17 425	5 158	9 [illegible]	25 270	13 828	8 678	4 445	49 383	30 820	23 788	1 292	10.7
Louisville city, Ky.	26 070	10 626	15 361	4 705	9 407	22 371	12 114	7 741	4 258	43 572	27 017	22 654	1 165	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 502	1 077	2 064	453	13 977	2 899	1 714	937	6 742	5 811	3 803	1 134	127	8.0
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	53 257	5 649	30 384	5 909	18 744	26 763	13 558	4 690	6 334	72 627	28 438	4 350	549	9.6
Lubbock city, Tex.	43 210	4 982	24 396	4 646	19 185	24 580	12 299	3 865	6 339	60 783	25 130	2 938	437	9.2
Remainder of SMSA	10 047	667	5 988	1 263	17 038	2 183	1 259	825	6 302	11 844	3 308	1 412	112	11.6
In poverty areas	10 146	1 880	6 669	1 235	11 749	8 275	3 306	1 127	4 529	15 591	9 022	1 714	268	15.4
Lubbock city, Tex.	10 146	1 880	6 669	1 235	11 749	8 275	3 306	1 127	4 529	15 591	9 022	1 714	268	15.4
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madison, Wis. SMSA	76 744	8 902	41 641	8 740	23 024	66 737	34 993	8 661	6 885	120 601	53 449	27 937	2 048	4.0
Madison city, Wis.	37 159	5 267	18 658	4 526	22 856	46 442	24 419	5 352	5 895	66 451	34 108	15 752	1 442	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	39 585	3 635	22 983	4 214	23 173	20 295	10 574	3 309	9 175	54 150	19 341	12 185	606	4.4
In poverty areas	5 073	1 084	2 009	551	13 018	23 526	11 208	1 413	4 016	18 570	15 997	6 322	1 089	4.6
Madison city, Wis.	4 326	878	1 671	502	12 959	21 651	10 309	1 355	3 857	16 457	14 283	6 191	1 089	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	747	206	338	49	13 363	1 875	899	58	7 456	2 113	1 714	131	–	4.1
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss. SMSA	232 789	48 092	135 999	29 126	18 017	98 325	54 586	26 082	6 975	311 996	123 808	38 352	5 787	5.9
Memphis city, Tenn.	164 401	40 444	91 834	22 586	16 921	82 743	46 191	21 381	6 971	230 474	100 812	31 517	1 401	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	68 388	7 648	44 165	6 540	20 686	15 582	8 395	4 701	7 000	81 522	22 996	6 835	4 386	6.4
In poverty areas	78 263	27 637	49 472	13 350	10 547	41 231	22 626	14 258	3 894	110 306	55 699	23 107	3 556	7.1
Memphis city, Tenn.	63 950	24 976	40 671	10 753	10 190	36 576	19 916	11 922	3 949	91 898	48 900	19 728	1 037	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	14 313	2 661	8 801	2 597	12 157	4 655	2 710	2 336	3 443	18 408	6 799	3 379	2 519	6.3
Miami, Fla. SMSA	426 520	71 249	207 447	82 145	18 642	240 051	134 270	75 532	7 266	609 830	277 306	44 996	7 808	8.1
Miami city, Fla.	88 057	20 430	40 947	18 142	13 355	62 718	32 893	18 160	5 471	134 046	88 308	22 449	3 515	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	338 463	50 819	166 500	64 003	20 203	177 333	101 377	57 372	7 991	475 784	188 998	22 547	4 293	8.1
In poverty areas	93 013	26 573	51 200	17 894	11 181	70 040	36 161	23 856	4 425	144 520	99 181	21 671	4 238	7.8
Miami city, Fla.	47 448	13 948	25 065	8 754	10 578	38 086	18 974	10 877	4 086	74 308	57 060	13 931	2 676	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	45 565	12 625	26 135	9 140	11 876	31 954	17 187	12 979	4 725	70 212	42 121	7 740	1 562	7.7
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	361 567	53 589	195 663	49 952	23 635	180 271	100 564	48 861	8 956	500 684	199 911	158 309	5 788	3.6
Milwaukee city, Wis.	158 507	37 195	84 521	24 429	19 738	110 576	60 110	28 242	8 059	241 818	127 612	99 078	3 788	4.6
Remainder of SMSA	203 060	16 394	111 142	25 523	26 596	69 695	40 454	20 619	10 490	258 866	72 299	59 231	2 000	2.6
In poverty areas	35 713	16 780	25 091	3 738	11 442	32 719	14 737	7 333	5 325	58 117	42 738	35 316	1 827	9.0
Milwaukee city, Wis.	35 713	16 780	25 091	3 738	11 442	32 719	14 737	7 333	5 325	58 117	42 738	35 316	1 827	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn.–Wis. SMSA	534 165	64 700	302 888	62 998	24 582	306 255	170 811	66 680	9 081	762 376	250 179	201 458	8 541	3.7
Minneapolis city, Minn.	83 583	17 292	39 002	15 559	19 737	107 696	59 038	23 704	7 505	161 858	82 208	92 285	3 464	4.1
St. Paul city, Minn.	65 089	11 752	32 153	12 055	20 743	53 306	31 813	15 460	7 935	106 223	47 008	52 290	1 589	4.2
Remainder of SMSA	385 493	35 656	231 733	35 384	26 093	145 253	79 960	27 516	10 761	494 295	120 963	56 883	3 488	3.4
In poverty areas	21 397	7 548	12 179	2 986	11 792	47 341	23 118	9 940	5 583	55 289	43 955	27 715	2 574	7.7
Minneapolis city, Minn.	15 182	5 710	8 563	2 022	11 525	39 300	18 807	7 486	5 557	42 962	34 948	22 445	2 223	7.8
St. Paul city, Minn.	5 658	1 791	3 311	935	12 885	7 775	4 183	2 426	5 691	11 646	8 435	5 209	351	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	557	47	305	29	10 925	266	128	28	5 758	681	572	61	–	5.3
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	116 709	19 822	68 241	16 873	17 270	40 280	23 180	13 072	6 078	150 073	46 911	17 309	2 621	6.9
Mobile city, Ala.	51 892	11 069	29 079	7 934	17 728	24 055	13 814	7 076	6 765	71 406	28 812	9 514	814	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	64 817	8 753	39 162	8 939	16 932	16 225	9 366	5 996	5 184	78 667	18 099	7 795	1 807	8.2
In poverty areas	33 807	10 667	22 140	5 435	11 329	13 466	7 511	5 277	3 860	44 800	19 490	7 806	1 244	7.0
Mobile city, Ala.	16 810	6 371	10 791	3 012	10 588	8 715	4 839	3 384	3 870	23 830	12 397	4 909	568	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	16 997	4 296	11 349	2 423	12 104	4 751	2 672	1 893	3 842	20 970	7 093	2 897	676	7.7

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	70 647	12 762	40 716	9 486	17 959	26 510	16 017	8 713	6 712	92 692	30 378	12 819	3 001	7.9
Montgomery city, Ala.	45 882	9 652	26 475	5 899	18 049	20 308	12 265	5 944	7 479	62 716	24 131	8 524	648	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	24 765	3 110	14 241	3 587	17 811	6 202	3 752	2 769	4 435	29 976	6 247	4 295	2 353	9.8
In poverty areas	28 034	7 771	16 631	4 945	12 427	12 404	7 09[illegible]	4 609	4 286	37 993	15 088	7 772	1 929	10.1
Montgomery city, Ala.	19 427	6 582	11 832	3 242	11 503	9 857	5 602	3 451	4 418	27 218	12 809	5 751	494	8.5
Remainder of SMSA	8 607	1 189	4 799	1 703	14 860	2 547	1 491	1 158	3 885	10 775	2 279	2 021	1 435	14.1
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	228 417	33 353	124 454	32 066	19 654	92 017	53 795	24 92[illegible]	7 475	301 945	10[illegible] 459	43 598	6 212	5.5
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	118 629	22 340	61 270	17 014	19 366	64 514	37 874	15 393	7 9[illegible]	169 573	74 045	23 986	1 798	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	109 788	11 013	63 184	15 052	19 987	27 503	15 921	9 533	6 195	132 372	31 414	19 612	4 414	5.8
In poverty areas	24 765	9 562	14 293	4 760	1[illegible] 858	19 304	10 629	6 162	4 234	39 347	25 632	10 004	857	7.2
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	17 503	7 600	10 270	3 405	9 905	14 978	8 225	4 716	4 175	28 668	19 995	7 577	553	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	7 262	1 882	4 023	1 355	13 [illegible]10	4 326	2 404	1 446	4 468	10 679	5 637	2 427	304	7.8
New Orleans, La. SMSA	301 440	60 245	175 097	37 110	19 196	146 386	76 110	34 070	7 453	418 406	193 373	89 213	4 060	7.8
New Orleans city, La.	134 391	40 023	75 895	21 334	15 003	89 868	46 685	23 242	6 479	206 435	124 460	77 139	2 550	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	167 049	20 222	79 202	15 776	21 775	56 518	29 425	10 828	9 083	211 971	68 913	12 074	1 510	6.9
In poverty areas	90 574	34 051	57 222	13 575	10 656	56 516	28 920	15 642	4 903	135 746	91 249	49 879	2 533	9.8
New Orleans city, La.	73 444	29 817	46 653	11 159	9 971	49 372	25 261	13 875	4 811	113 001	80 764	46 373	2 089	9.9
Remainder of SMSA	17 130	4 234	10 569	2 416	14 215	7 144	3 659	1 767	5 752	22 745	10 485	3 506	444	9.5
New York, N.Y.–N.J. SMSA	2 316 592	524 530	1 183 407	380 804	19 268	1 464 453	839 574	404 295	8 215	3 498 663	2 414 758	1 610 268	107 413	4.7
New York city, N.Y.	1 770 999	456 995	912 120	297 468	16 818	1 257 297	712 996	337 690	7 933	2 788 530	2 136 918	1 360 887	97 760	5.2
Bronx County	298 896	103 744	172 555	46 387	13 163	160 698	94 704	51 555	5 689	429 257	366 546	174 256	15 805	4.8
Kings County	577 040	163 923	315 124	93 025	14 664	303 836	176 839	93 332	6 147	828 257	634 775	467 499	27 909	6.0
New York County	298 452	86 062	139 238	52 712	16 326	514 036	271 006	100 193	9 805	704 502	649 985	387 592	35 892	6.6
Queens County	505 178	90 472	233 887	93 812	20 506	249 965	153 859	83 674	8 641	711 940	440 843	294 907	16 168	3.4
Richmond County	91 433	12 794	51 316	11 532	23 842	28 762	16 588	8 936	8 504	114 574	44 769	36 633	1 986	3.6
Remainder of SMSA	545 593	67 535	271 287	83 336	27 443	207 156	126 578	66 605	9 899	710 133	277 840	249 381	9 653	2.5
In poverty areas	682 615	282 128	441 884	79 182	10 313	462 239	240 266	114 867	4 866	1 032 926	923 350	560 177	53 111	8.2
New York city, N.Y.	665 352	27[illegible] [illegible]44	431 138	76 891	10 236	450 935	233 786	111 388	4 850	1 006 765	901 170	545 980	52 017	8.2
Bronx County	159 045	76 327	111 358	15 089	8 779	88 325	47 231	21 951	4 469	226 021	214 332	100 608	10 865	6.8
Kings County	284 240	115 138	187 [illegible]	30 864	10 434	154 420	83 088	37 111	4 941	405 622	345 528	242 460	17 930	8.8
New York County	152 504	60 854	88 [illegible]2	21 777	10 409	172 583	82 656	40 790	4 920	278 246	268 313	163 218	19 852	9.4
Queens County	62 483	20 978	38 736	8 404	12 720	31 903	18 975	10 620	5 053	86 985	65 431	36 263	2 968	5.6
Richmond County	7 080	2 847	4 869	757	11 716	3 704	1 836	916	6 443	9 891	7 566	3 431	402	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	17 263	5 984	10 746	2 291	13 859	11 304	6 480	3 479	5 555	26 161	22 180	14 197	1 094	5.5
Newark, N.J. SMSA	513 930	90 493	269 495	72 961	24 534	212 725	123 202	61 897	8 867	677 464	296 296	253 767	11 382	4.0
Newark city, N.J.	79 080	31 685	51 464	8 945	11 989	43 646	22 954	11 541	4 849	110 912	87 554	53 734	4 758	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	434 850	58 808	218 031	64 016	26 640	169 079	100 248	50 356	10 029	566 552	208 742	200 033	6 624	3.1
In poverty areas	81 290	36 013	55 268	8 276	11 123	50 058	26 262	12 285	4 991	116 744	94 651	53 239	5 346	9.4
Newark city, N.J.	57 059	27 006	39 824	5 539	10 006	33 566	17 189	8 613	4 368	80 595	66 565	36 508	3 852	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	24 231	9 007	15 444	2 737	14 140	16 492	9 073	3 672	7 147	36 149	28 086	16 731	1 494	8.1
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C. SMSA	203 754	37 102	119 196	21 542	18 495	86 665	44 267	17 360	7 370	265 725	110 873	34 617	4 327	6.5
Norfolk city, Va.	61 506	14 608	33 934	8 402	14 779	37 242	18 946	7 871	6 416	87 802	49 227	18 093	942	7.4
Virginia Beach city, Va.	67 720	9 000	42 317	3 944	21 809	25 569	12 220	2 529	9 439	85 155	30 462	2 119	626	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	74 528	13 494	42 945	9 196	18 391	23 854	13 101	6 960	6 876	92 768	31 184	14 405	2 759	5.4
In poverty areas	47 467	16 812	29 241	6 500	11 159	25 790	12 818	6 346	4 853	65 368	40 799	15 118	2 043	8.5
Norfolk city, Va.	23 444	9 [illegible]99	14 475	3 206	10 232	16 141	7 638	3 430	4 779	34 310	24 388	8 088	574	9.7
Virginia Beach city, Va.	3 425	935	2 723	116	12 860	806	375	59	6 292	3 883	2 415	96	103	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	20 598	6 578	12 043	3 178	11 854	8 843	[illegible]	2 857	4 798	27 175	13 996	6 934	1 366	6.8
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	226 735	28 827	123 793	27 551	20 077	104 091	58 5[illegible]	26 964	7 711	312 132	101 938	41 755	2 156	8.6
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	109 852	16 635	57 397	14 922	19 565	60 768	34 737	16 076	8 181	160 027	58 807	25 166	1 207	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	116 883	12 192	66 396	12 629	20 488	43 323	23 845	10 888	7 082	152 105	43 131	16 589	949	7.5
In poverty areas	21 764	5 921	11 710	4 000	11 011	19 276	9 664	5 739	4 669	37 644	21 542	12 986	964	13.1
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	16 860	5 104	9 327	3 217	10 925	13 642	7 034	4 568	4 788	28 400	15 726	10 253	796	14.6
Remainder of SMSA	4 904	817	2 383	783	11 262	5 634	2 630	1 071	4 375	9 244	5 816	2 733	168	8.3
Omaha, Nebr.–Iowa SMSA	146 882	20 467	84 923	17 238	21 339	71 631	40 269	18 704	8 019	203 235	71 575	55 246	1 760	5.6
Omaha city, Nebr.	79 407	13 923	42 437	11 865	20 458	49 955	28 878	13 919	7 541	118 462	45 829	39 077	1 173	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	67 475	6 544	42 486	5 373	22 273	21 676	11 391	4 785	9 194	84 773	25 746	16 169	587	5.7
In poverty areas	11 402	4 335	6 859	1 851	11 355	12 638	6 389	4 204	4 720	20 849	12 915	12 144	510	12.4
Omaha city, Nebr.	11 107	4 144	6 611	1 843	11 414	12 578	6 348	4 184	4 715	20 535	12 688	12 133	510	12.5
Remainder of SMSA	295	191	248	8	8 603	60	41	20	6 167	314	227	11	–	7.9

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J. SMSA	1 209 931	212 326	637 251	186 648	21 248	558 733	323 436	164 105	7 545	1 639 330	527 178	629 790	16 325	6.7
Philadelphia city, Pa.	415 891	113 489	214 200	79 216	16 388	266 906	154 138	81 350	5 858	619 781	241 652	355 173	8 654	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	794 040	98 837	423 051	107 432	23 722	291 827	169 298	82 755	9 080	1 019 549	285 526	274 617	7 671	4.9
In poverty areas	202 812	84 002	123 251	33 210	11 289	148 374	78 818	39 578	4 252	305 514	147 388	213 174	6 523	14.7
Philadelphia city, Pa.	166 793	70 059	100 373	27 850	11 199	124 999	65 980	33 436	4 249	253 687	121 371	187 946	5 664	15.3
Remainder of SMSA	36 019	13 943	22 878	5 360	11 679	23 375	12 838	6 142	4 271	51 827	26 017	25 228	859	11.6
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	400 084	47 439	206 431	65 906	20 478	204 194	107 322	45 488	7 978	544 759	170 685	18 960	3 721	9.2
Phoenix city, Ariz.	203 617	28 308	112 276	25 200	20 365	114 435	58 563	22 923	8 065	284 780	100 391	13 513	1 645	7.4
Remainder of SMSA	196 467	19 131	94 155	40 706	20 605	89 759	48 759	22 565	7 857	259 979	70 294	5 447	2 076	11.1
In poverty areas	35 969	8 297	22 933	5 138	11 392	29 467	13 059	5 739	4 380	55 041	31 348	8 700	1 900	10.0
Phoenix city, Ariz.	22 261	5 898	14 473	3 275	10 857	16 826	7 385	3 927	4 071	33 341	18 924	7 121	954	10.4
Remainder of SMSA	13 708	2 399	8 460	1 863	12 250	12 641	5 674	1 812	4 839	21 700	12 424	1 579	946	9.3
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	615 915	83 764	291 976	108 199	21 376	253 322	156 422	91 130	7 043	828 504	257 288	346 308	14 364	5.1
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	104 130	25 176	47 078	22 593	17 499	79 905	47 017	23 887	6 003	166 067	81 099	104 974	5 116	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	511 785	58 588	244 898	85 606	22 024	173 417	109 405	67 243	7 544	662 437	176 189	241 334	9 248	4.5
In poverty areas	47 118	17 687	24 917	10 060	11 946	41 124	23 008	13 890	4 163	78 668	49 779	47 873	3 461	10.6
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	28 487	11 848	15 855	5 677	11 065	27 752	14 685	7 817	3 969	48 519	32 415	28 758	2 542	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	18 631	5 839	9 062	4 383	13 660	13 372	8 323	6 073	4 542	30 149	17 364	19 115	919	9.6
Portland, Oreg.–Wash. SMSA	326 528	41 630	174 442	44 377	22 044	204 674	110 195	46 218	8 361	477 513	177 620	108 783	5 540	5.3
Portland city, Oreg.	89 443	15 421	41 717	16 733	19 501	93 204	50 385	23 278	7 570	158 846	74 254	73 360	3 731	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	237 085	26 209	132 725	27 644	23 004	111 470	59 810	22 940	8 994	318 667	103 366	35 423	1 809	5.2
In poverty areas	11 916	3 398	6 641	1 961	12 140	21 711	10 319	5 503	5 290	28 954	21 017	15 113	2 413	9.9
Portland city, Oreg.	9 650	2 947	5 381	1 562	12 054	19 199	8 895	4 736	5 349	24 553	18 164	13 938	2 298	10.2
Remainder of SMSA	2 266	451	1 260	399	12 526	2 512	1 424	767	4 906	4 401	2 853	1 175	115	8.5
Providence–Warwick–Pawtucket, R.I.–Mass. SMSA	239 726	35 662	121 077	59 596	19 624	108 290	65 185	37 768	6 449	328 308	134 195	139 748	4 724	6.2
Providence city, R.I.	37 202	9 548	18 271	7 554	14 948	29 496	16 859	8 752	5 339	60 157	37 968	39 423	1 362	10.9
Remainder of SMSA	202 524	26 114	102 806	32 042	20 343	78 794	48 326	29 016	6 927	268 151	96 227	100 325	3 362	5.0
In poverty areas	25 551	7 793	14 197	4 543	12 225	22 206	12 247	7 194	4 441	43 263	32 499	28 324	1 536	13.2
Providence city, R.I.	17 734	6 010	9 961	3 049	11 892	16 363	8 764	4 656	4 548	30 377	22 381	20 390	1 019	14.9
Remainder of SMSA	7 817	1 783	4 236	1 494	13 104	5 843	3 483	2 538	4 169	12 886	10 118	7 934	517	8.9
Raleigh–Durham, N.C. SMSA	132 809	21 120	73 157	14 864	20 929	77 915	42 912	13 047	7 229	189 183	79 059	23 941	3 409	5.5
Raleigh city, N.C.	34 902	6 442	10 335	3 874	21 769	27 922	14 988	4 170	8 145	54 851	28 181	6 857	330	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	97 907	14 678	54 822	10 990	20 643	49 993	27 924	8 877	6 682	134 332	50 878	17 084	3 079	5.7
In poverty areas	17 482	5 978	8 913	2 983	11 905	23 982	12 739	3 685	4 823	33 698	25 855	8 020	574	4.7
Raleigh city, N.C.	6 456	2 034	3 306	1 016	12 042	8 380	4 135	1 303	5 545	12 245	9 304	3 166	208	4.3
Remainder of SMSA	11 026	3 944	5 607	1 967	11 831	15 602	8 604	2 382	4 489	21 453	16 551	4 854	366	4.9
Richmond, Va. SMSA	166 141	28 352	89 883	21 175	21 630	81 256	46 228	18 262	8 379	227 067	82 551	39 693	4 043	5.8
Richmond city, Va.	52 726	15 275	25 294	9 653	16 820	45 096	25 993	10 917	7 420	85 797	45 335	28 350	1 105	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	113 415	13 077	64 589	11 522	23 524	36 160	20 235	7 345	9 574	141 270	37 216	11 343	2 938	5.6
In poverty areas	20 239	9 120	12 102	3 073	11 223	16 317	8 356	3 873	4 691	31 399	20 035	12 729	793	9.7
Richmond city, Va.	18 542	8 672	11 095	2 865	10 946	15 701	8 089	3 753	4 689	29 248	19 178	12 328	624	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 697	448	1 007	208	15 616	616	267	120	4 740	2 151	857	401	169	10.3
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario, Calif. SMSA	416 706	50 833	224 023	67 935	19 451	182 398	100 339	51 980	7 183	551 580	174 354	43 767	3 633	16.2
Riverside city, Calif.	44 036	6 463	25 152	4 637	21 075	23 681	12 696	4 749	7 602	60 964	23 842	6 552	279	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	372 670	44 370	198 871	63 298	19 257	158 717	87 643	47 231	7 114	490 616	150 512	37 215	3 354	17.4
In poverty areas	34 246	8 014	22 094	4 479	12 489	20 853	10 466	5 599	4 941	48 711	26 383	10 536	593	9.2
Riverside city, Calif.	5 743	1 441	3 803	557	12 122	4 645	2 229	1 079	5 491	9 066	5 784	2 347	98	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	28 503	6 573	18 291	3 922	12 568	16 208	8 237	4 520	4 858	39 645	20 599	8 189	495	9.3
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	247 940	34 374	135 050	34 290	22 923	126 170	71 375	32 612	7 992	342 195	115 742	133 763	4 753	4.8
Rochester city, N.Y.	56 086	15 151	30 985	9 154	17 161	50 529	27 554	13 003	7 194	94 597	51 031	58 750	2 018	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	191 854	19 223	104 065	25 136	24 531	75 641	43 821	19 609	8 562	247 598	64 711	75 013	2 735	3.6
In poverty areas	22 558	8 402	14 391	2 895	12 887	22 171	11 169	4 381	4 823	37 601	24 264	23 619	1 257	11.4
Rochester city, N.Y.	18 820	7 776	12 387	2 399	11 876	16 522	8 064	3 748	5 317	31 085	20 591	20 317	1 129	12.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 738	626	2 004	496	18 784	5 649	3 105	633	3 389	6 516	3 673	3 302	128	3.5
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	265 661	39 687	142 263	32 261	20 994	164 588	85 403	31 239	7 460	383 841	149 754	37 784	2 940	7.2
Sacramento city, Calif.	70 001	13 749	35 208	11 722	18 844	56 571	30 343	14 089	7 058	112 859	49 209	22 032	1 483	8.4
Remainder of SMSA	195 660	25 938	107 055	20 539	21 665	108 017	55 060	17 150	7 645	270 982	100 545	15 752	1 457	6.7
In poverty areas	26 946	6 847	15 460	3 537	12 871	32 764	15 379	5 648	4 706	49 359	30 650	10 189	1 340	9.8
Sacramento city, Calif.	18 299	5 350	10 639	2 762	11 369	19 268	8 926	4 890	5 048	33 341	20 750	9 021	1 185	11.4
Remainder of SMSA	8 647	1 497	4 821	775	18 090	13 496	6 453	758	3 865	16 018	9 900	1 168	155	6.2

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill. SMSA	621 075	94 235	337 696	90 787	21 778	267 715	160 174	89 011	7 778	837 997	266 150	225 582	9 316	6.4
St. Louis city, Mo.	107 989	32 701	54 929	23 721	15 265	86 699	52 669	32 872	6 153	178 048	97 656	107 359	3 843	11.8
Remainder of SMSA	513 086	61 534	282 767	67 066	23 050	181 016	107 505	56 139	8 671	659 949	168 494	118 223	5 473	4.8
In poverty areas	78 323	32 456	49 424	13 647	11 509	56 453	30 944	18 303	4 440	120 238	71 763	64 980	3 664	15.8
St. Louis city, Mo.	52 586	21 944	32 095	9 614	11 526	42 128	23 101	14 060	4 714	84 293	54 142	52 352	2 784	18.0
Remainder of SMSA	25 737	10 512	17 329	4 033	11 468	14 325	7 843	4 243	3 751	35 945	17 621	12 628	880	10.2
Salt Lake City–Ogden, Utah SMSA	231 627	24 478	146 091	24 604	21 017	89 306	47 627	19 875	7 761	297 345	89 196	48 563	2 001	5.5
Salt Lake City city, Utah	39 979	5 975	19 365	7 979	17 427	35 799	19 585	8 745	6 988	67 576	33 733	26 327	914	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	191 648	18 503	126 726	16 625	21 590	53 507	28 042	11 130	7 345	229 769	55 463	22 236	1 087	5.0
In poverty areas	12 021	2 228	6 358	1 970	11 480	18 185	8 242	3 798	5 269	24 617	18 044	12 568	738	12.5
Salt Lake City city, Utah	7 993	1 437	4 067	1 359	10 866	12 669	6 152	2 723	5 933	17 855	14 002	9 175	589	13.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 028	791	2 291	611	12 882	5 516	2 090	1 075	3 403	6 762	4 042	3 393	149	10.8
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	268 838	41 237	161 431	34 157	17 248	100 963	58 109	27 455	7 143	349 330	125 803	45 349	5 426	7.4
San Antonio city, Tex.	194 208	34 792	117 557	25 844	15 859	81 616	47 121	22 017	6 889	258 979	104 741	36 467	3 523	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	74 630	6 445	43 874	8 313	21 386	19 347	10 988	5 438	8 270	90 351	21 062	8 882	1 903	9.2
In poverty areas	89 947	20 198	58 526	14 532	11 389	34 534	19 198	12 292	4 087	116 475	50 195	28 102	3 603	7.1
San Antonio city, Tex.	83 224	19 336	54 378	13 498	11 240	32 567	18 179	11 493	4 055	108 106	47 554	26 736	2 743	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	6 723	862	4 148	1 034	13 594	1 967	1 019	799	4 684	8 369	2 641	1 366	860	11.1
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	461 788	66 426	241 729	65 589	20 304	302 035	150 717	56 139	7 740	670 094	300 841	60 202	6 623	6.7
San Diego city, Calif.	202 689	33 624	106 395	27 582	20 133	168 643	83 483	28 290	7 862	321 060	163 463	42 153	4 460	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	259 099	32 802	135 334	38 007	20 429	133 392	67 234	27 849	7 573	349 034	137 378	18 049	2 163	7.3
In poverty areas	45 511	11 718	27 706	5 837	11 654	45 441	20 053	8 782	5 669	77 741	57 077	17 803	3 421	7.3
San Diego city, Calif.	33 357	9 130	20 666	4 303	11 641	36 578	15 627	6 421	5 662	59 132	43 837	15 930	3 179	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	12 154	2 588	7 040	1 534	11 689	8 863	4 426	2 361	5 700	18 609	13 240	1 873	242	8.7
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif. SMSA	806 920	129 472	410 090	112 910	24 648	461 623	335 597	125 130	9 725	1 280 506	601 246	343 098	18 777	4.3
Oakland city, Calif.	80 624	22 809	43 294	12 728	17 651	82 082	42 103	18 278	7 835	141 657	80 852	57 878	2 585	5.7
San Francisco city, Calif.	141 590	29 553	61 896	29 787	20 911	224 344	105 827	43 638	9 025	298 956	198 237	172 348	10 461	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	584 706	77 110	304 900	70 395	26 347	355 197	187 667	63 214	10 601	839 893	322 157	112 872	5 731	3.6
In poverty areas	75 824	27 555	45 079	11 082	11 958	123 479	50 915	23 909	5 290	161 479	125 398	79 245	8 820	7.5
Oakland city, Calif.	29 269	11 575	18 410	4 059	11 536	28 275	12 972	6 848	5 034	50 741	35 002	20 797	1 630	7.9
San Francisco city, Calif.	23 283	8 321	13 202	3 637	11 579	59 910	21 483	13 005	5 560	64 692	58 042	42 143	6 265	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	23 272	7 659	13 467	3 386	12 967	35 294	16 460	4 056	5 041	46 046	32 354	16 305	925	4.9
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	326 191	43 944	184 355	30 695	26 659	193 413	96 134	27 690	11 095	458 519	184 895	33 608	3 358	3.2
San Jose city, Calif.	157 258	22 645	97 386	12 412	25 598	79 834	39 064	11 071	9 988	209 593	79 393	15 116	1 577	3.2
Remainder of SMSA	168 933	21 299	86 969	18 283	27 898	113 579	57 070	16 619	11 866	248 926	105 502	18 492	1 781	3.1
In poverty areas	12 060	2 619	7 405	1 430	13 856	13 101	5 735	2 059	5 511	19 995	14 742	5 592	533	5.6
San Jose city, Calif.	10 014	2 355	6 185	1 317	13 807	12 146	5 252	1 943	5 527	17 393	12 796	5 253	510	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	2 046	264	1 220	113	14 117	955	483	116	5 289	2 602	1 946	339	23	5.3
Seattle–Everett, Wash. SMSA	414 247	50 926	216 415	50 982	24 804	282 809	145 470	53 782	9 500	617 962	223 149	127 381	6 311	5.4
Seattle city, Wash.	114 949	19 359	47 881	22 869	22 096	144 333	75 538	30 784	8 562	219 469	107 525	88 247	4 232	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	299 298	31 567	168 534	28 113	25 698	138 476	69 932	22 998	10 590	398 493	115 624	39 134	2 079	5.9
In poverty areas	12 584	3 841	6 641	2 019	12 374	31 320	13 844	6 838	5 449	35 501	28 367	16 900	2 650	7.0
Seattle city, Wash.	10 064	2 987	5 070	1 631	12 715	29 460	12 715	6 248	5 492	31 504	25 707	15 952	2 606	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	2 520	854	1 571	388	10 986	1 860	1 129	590	4 790	3 997	2 660	948	44	5.0
Shreveport, La. SMSA	99 640	17 165	57 009	13 943	18 158	39 469	23 499	12 951	6 557	133 083	42 600	18 448	3 721	7.5
Shreveport city, La.	53 443	11 216	30 132	7 907	18 333	25 218	15 113	8 011	6 879	74 656	26 148	11 753	932	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	46 197	5 949	26 877	6 036	17 969	14 251	8 386	4 940	5 988	58 427	16 452	6 695	2 789	8.7
In poverty areas	24 976	7 976	15 292	4 563	11 692	11 891	6 948	4 697	3 678	34 770	14 324	7 264	1 694	7.6
Shreveport city, La.	18 130	6 465	11 522	3 146	11 490	9 056	5 141	3 235	3 778	25 535	11 364	5 370	705	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	6 846	1 51[illegible]	3 770	1 417	12 234	2 835	1 807	1 462	3 344	9 235	2 960	1 894	989	7.7
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	89 480	11 353	48 366	12 688	19 428	50 743	27 920	13 536	6 738	128 403	42 316	33 551	1 533	6.5
Spokane city, Wash.	44 383	7 194	21 943	7 824	17 755	34 578	19 387	9 859	6 444	70 916	27 333	26 249	1 276	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	45 097	4 159	26 423	4 864	20 974	16 165	8 533	3 677	7 507	57 487	14 983	7 302	257	6.3
In poverty areas	10 061	2 438	5 214	1 808	12 838	15 573	7 961	4 293	4 672	21 684	13 685	11 625	1 159	10.6
Spokane city, Wash.	8 324	2 110	4 284	1 625	12 275	13 598	7 046	4 088	4 821	18 660	12 071	11 181	1 130	11.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 737	328	930	183	16 193	1 975	915	205	3 654	3 024	1 614	444	29	5.3

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Springfield–Chicopee–Holyoke, Mass.–Conn. SMSA	137 275	22 445	69 748	22 022	19 849	62 266	37 738	21 073	6 721	187 789	73 890	74 949	2 111	4.4
Springfield city, Mass.	38 549	9 598	19 901	6 767	16 607	20 551	12 103	6 891	6 238	55 329	26 943	26 177	748	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	98 726	12 847	49 847	15 255	20 983	41 715	25 635	14 182	6 992	132 460	46 947	48 772	1 363	3.8
In poverty areas	15 205	6 112	9 424	2 382	10 113	14 630	8 355	4 731	4 728	26 808	21 529	17 672	823	11.1
Springfield city, Mass.	10 801	4 644	6 880	1 569	10 224	9 774	5 435	2 946	4 900	18 523	14 431	11 772	518	10.5
Remainder of SMSA	4 404	1 468	2 544	813	9 868	4 856	2 920	1 785	4 453	8 285	7 098	5 900	305	12.5
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	91 820	13 224	50 588	14 002	19 116	43 230	22 485	12 009	6 728	124 626	49 481	20 755	1 238	8.1
Stockton city, Calif.	38 154	7 200	22 013	5 614	18 273	22 906	11 693	5 583	6 616	55 335	26 349	9 904	690	9.7
Remainder of SMSA	53 666	6 024	28 575	8 388	19 678	20 324	10 792	6 426	6 872	69 291	23 132	10 851	548	6.7
In poverty areas	14 365	3 565	8 857	2 643	11 847	9 222	4 001	2 966	4 542	20 987	11 829	6 398	597	9.4
Stockton city, Calif.	8 885	2 642	5 696	1 653	10 929	6 773	2 715	2 083	4 405	13 696	8 748	4 653	456	9.8
Remainder of SMSA	5 480	923	3 161	990	13 470	2 449	1 286	883	4 916	7 291	3 081	1 745	141	8.8
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	160 751	21 924	88 732	22 707	20 515	84 161	47 883	22 000	6 852	223 720	78 676	89 375	3 372	5.8
Syracuse city, N.Y.	38 216	9 068	19 249	7 380	16 591	38 961	22 209	9 449	5 990	66 961	38 869	38 771	1 323	8.5
Remainder of SMSA	122 535	12 856	69 483	15 327	21 549	45 200	25 674	12 551	7 704	156 759	39 807	50 604	2 049	4.6
In poverty areas	16 750	4 929	9 814	2 406	12 787	23 146	11 583	4 011	4 110	31 823	22 232	18 853	1 083	12.5
Syracuse city, N.Y.	11 785	4 294	7 213	1 527	11 375	18 695	9 068	2 888	4 149	24 063	18 855	13 605	815	14.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 965	635	2 601	879	16 702	4 451	2 515	1 123	3 985	7 760	3 377	5 248	268	7.0
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	126 629	15 506	70 883	15 029	20 311	62 372	32 795	15 068	7 773	174 232	63 813	36 052	1 305	5.9
Tacoma city, Wash.	40 576	6 886	21 658	6 229	18 643	29 217	16 041	8 577	6 701	63 405	26 192	23 035	619	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	86 053	8 620	49 225	8 800	21 036	33 155	16 754	6 491	8 716	110 827	37 621	13 017	686	5.6
In poverty areas	8 898	2 165	5 381	885	10 007	9 454	4 779	2 769	5 217	16 694	12 697	6 312	447	11.0
Tacoma city, Wash.	5 135	1 636	3 122	794	10 529	7 354	3 963	2 609	4 748	11 530	8 562	6 036	380	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 763	529	2 259	91	9 677	2 100	816	160	6 860	5 164	4 135	276	67	10.3
Tampa–St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	448 751	57 156	183 384	124 240	16 441	236 607	143 763	94 986	6 611	638 816	180 626	44 558	3 501	11.1
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	64 944	11 082	25 511	19 069	15 470	48 239	29 768	22 685	6 286	104 094	35 935	13 003	853	10.3
Tampa city, Fla.	71 107	15 243	35 446	13 127	15 350	44 655	25 276	14 047	6 081	105 603	41 087	17 801	992	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	312 700	30 831	122 427	92 044	16 841	143 713	88 719	58 254	6 870	429 119	103 604	13 754	1 656	12.1
In poverty areas	43 294	14 623	24 977	7 911	10 385	38 065	19 307	12 120	4 355	71 057	39 249	15 370	1 438	12.2
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	12 096	4 293	7 007	2 480	9 900	12 216	6 408	5 091	4 581	21 777	11 906	6 145	426	14.6
Tampa city, Fla.	20 539	8 066	12 269	3 715	9 597	14 389	7 536	5 239	3 863	30 974	16 386	8 149	696	10.2
Remainder of SMSA	10 659	2 264	5 701	1 716	11 992	11 460	5 363	1 790	4 806	18 306	10 957	1 076	316	12.5
Toledo, Ohio–Mich. SMSA	205 197	27 772	114 289	28 205	21 879	92 986	53 [illegible]82	27 731	7 213	277 564	82 625	96 900	3 133	6.4
Toledo city, Ohio	91 273	16 900	48 813	14 301	20 220	52 390	29 9[illegible]9	16 372	7 139	133 042	48 835	55 119	1 287	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	113 924	10 872	65 476	13 904	23 273	40 596	23 164	11 359	7 316	144 522	33 790	41 781	1 846	5.6
In poverty areas	23 863	7 793	14 908	3 576	12 773	20 792	11 091	5 293	4 134	38 400	21 598	25 404	983	11.7
Toledo city, Ohio	21 937	7 454	14 028	3 291	12 427	15 459	8 222	4 960	4 618	33 796	18 572	23 393	853	12.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 926	339	880	285	17 297	5 333	2 869	333	3 068	4 604	3 026	2 011	130	4.8
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	137 536	17 453	70 504	22 469	19 000	80 827	42 795	17 547	6 795	195 459	66 503	11 430	2 225	9.6
Tucson city, Ariz.	82 098	12 557	42 321	12 804	17 395	60 590	32 010	12 515	6 457	125 266	50 354	9 417	956	8.0
Remainder of SMSA	55 438	4 896	28 183	9 665	21 525	20 237	10 785	5 032	8 196	70 193	16 149	2 013	1 269	12.4
In poverty areas	22 427	4 557	12 884	3 497	11 743	22 908	10 822	4 327	4 734	37 854	21 367	6 782	1 469	10.2
Tucson city, Ariz.	18 505	3 775	10 359	2 965	12 004	20 432	9 747	3 690	4 768	32 375	18 696	[illegible] 201	546	9.4
Remainder of SMSA	3 922	782	2 525	532	10 501	2 476	1 075	637	4 303	5 479	2 671	581	923	15.1
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	190 232	21 796	103 375	24 146	20 278	79 927	45 677	23 301	7 877	257 941	79 614	40 03[illegible]	2 548	7.7
Tulsa city, Okla.	97 756	14 262	49 561	12 641	20 956	56 881	31 578	13 336	8 706	145 414	56 481	20 601	916	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	92 476	7 534	53 814	11 505	19 615	23 046	14 099	9 965	5 252	112 527	23 133	19 435	1 632	8.6
In poverty areas	19 281	4 706	10 850	3 430	12 154	11 278	6 124	4 139	4 362	28 920	12 620	7 540	590	10.0
Tulsa city, Okla.	12 875	3 760	7 424	2 148	11 683	8 905	4 731	2 914	4 594	20 494	10 372	5 338	290	9.5
Remainder of SMSA	6 406	946	3 426	1 282	13 256	2 373	1 393	1 225	3 829	8 426	2 248	2 202	300	11.0
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va. SMSA	760 088	131 996	435 971	73 602	27 802	495 982	264 559	72 982	11 923	1 112 770	508 063	16[illegible] 8[illegible]1	14 892	5.7
Washington city, D.C.	135 569	48 461	73 665	21 863	19 099	165 302	88 300	30 545	10 086	253 143	163 315	99 630	5 485	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	624 519	83 535	362 306	51 739	29 563	330 680	176 259	42 437	12 596	859 627	344 748	62 241	9 407	4.8
In poverty areas	64 959	29 284	42 171	7 471	13 385	66 284	32 291	11 458	7 403	110 165	85 692	33 760	3 801	10.8
Washington city, D.C.	55 468	26 797	36 427	6 548	12 990	57 518	28 153	10 518	7 305	94 924	74 741	31 212	3 326	11.3
Remainder of SMSA	9 491	2 487	5 744	923	15 801	8 766	4 138	940	8 023	15 241	10 951	2 548	475	7.9

Table S-3. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families					Unrelated individuals				Occupied housing units				Year-round housing units—Vacancy rate
	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Female	65 years and over	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	
Inside SMSA's—Con.														
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	111 493	13 514	59 433	14 152	21 536	52 607	28 479	12 853	8 693	153 831	53 785	30 114	808	5.5
Wichita city, Kans.	74 912	10 879	38 174	10 133	20 893	44 347	23 704	9 920	8 839	110 306	44 440	21 575	604	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	36 581	2 635	21 259	4 019	22 815	8 260	4 775	2 933	7 692	43 525	9 345	8 539	204	5.6
In poverty areas	10 172	3 216	6 497	1 436	12 712	8 220	3 651	1 721	5 627	16 385	9 696	6 086	307	9.8
Wichita city, Kans.	10 172	3 216	6 497	1 436	12 712	8 220	3 651	1 721	5 627	16 385	9 696	6 086	307	9.8
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	96 194	14 353	48 645	16 538	20 789	44 329	26 239	14 822	6 889	130 837	54 301	60 331	1 988	4.1
Worcester city, Mass.	39 402	8 402	18 841	8 167	18 120	25 685	15 204	8 506	6 066	58 720	33 165	35 258	1 074	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	56 792	5 951	29 804	8 371	22 412	18 644	11 035	6 316	8 089	72 117	21 136	25 073	914	3.5
In poverty areas	10 551	3 455	5 790	1 934	12 483	11 663	6 143	3 224	4 996	18 603	14 656	12 705	684	7.8
Worcester city, Mass.	10 551	3 455	5 790	1 934	12 483	11 663	6 143	3 224	4 996	18 603	14 656	12 705	684	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
		Percent below poverty level in 1979						Percent below poverty level in 1979					Percent below poverty level in 1979			
	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female	65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's	**2 765 644**	**8.9**	**29.5**	**12.9**	**6.6**	**3 572**	**3 571 515**	**22.0**	**25.0**	**24.8**	**2 114**	**5 064 471**	**11.7**	**20.2**	**15.9**	**32.5**
Central cities	1 633 441	13.6	35.8	20.5	8.2	3 580	2 133 148	25.0	27.8	27.8	2 123	3 036 854	16.4	24.0	19.1	34.4
Remainder of SMSA's	1 132 203	5.9	22.0	8.2	5.4	3 560	1 438 367	18.7	22.0	21.6	2 101	2 027 617	8.1	15.2	11.2	29.9
In poverty areas	1 280 719	28.5	50.5	37.8	16.9	3 665	1 350 732	38.6	44.1	41.3	2 120	2 169 923	30.9	37.6	29.1	44.5
Central cities	1 064 526	29.8	51.1	39.5	17.0	3 642	1 125 462	38.6	44.2	41.7	2 132	1 814 089	31.9	38.2	29.8	44.1
Remainder of SMSA's	216 193	23.5	47.1	31.1	16.4	3 782	225 270	38.2	43.6	39.6	2 062	355 834	26.6	34.5	24.8	46.5
Akron, Ohio SMSA	12 199	7.0	29.5	10.6	4.8	3 588	18 632	24.5	28.1	23.1	2 185	23 809	10.2	22.0	12.5	31.5
Akron city, Ohio	7 222	11.8	36.2	19.1	5.8	3 616	9 875	26.6	30.8	25.9	2 232	13 749	15.2	27.6	15.2	39.6
Remainder of SMSA	4 977	4.4	21.3	6.2	3.9	3 543	8 757	22.4	25.5	19.8	2 126	10 060	7.0	16.4	8.8	25.3
In poverty areas	4 695	22.0	47.2	33.0	9.6	3 664	8 893	40.7	45.0	35.3	2 133	9 875	27.2	37.8	22.8	44.6
Akron city, Ohio	4 211	23.2	48.3	34.8	9.6	3 704	6 150	38.4	44.0	37.1	2 164	8 249	27.7	38.7	23.3	46.7
Remainder of SMSA	484	15.0	37.9	21.6	9.5	3 306	2 743	47.2	47.9	22.8	2 053	1 626	24.9	34.0	18.6	33.7
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	12 318	10.5	30.0	14.6	8.3	3 566	15 055	25.7	29.5	27.3	2 059	22 070	13.7	24.2	24.9	37.4
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	8 071	9.3	28.6	13.5	6.2	3 451	12 064	24.3	27.6	24.4	2 062	15 780	12.7	23.3	22.9	29.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 247	13.6	34.7	17.3	13.8	3 819	2 991	33.6	39.6	38.7	2 047	6 290	16.8	29.3	26.8	42.7
In poverty areas	5 825	22.8	44.8	31.1	12.2	3 634	6 898	38.4	45.8	40.1	1 970	10 194	26.6	37.3	25.5	47.8
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	4 077	21.7	44.8	31.0	9.0	3 530	6 169	38.0	44.8	38.5	1 962	7 932	26.0	36.8	23.7	37.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 748	25.9	44.9	31.3	22.0	3 924	729	41.6	54.2	49.4	2 019	2 262	28.6	40.5	33.7	57.6
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	3 306	7.0	22.2	9.6	6.2	3 407	5 022	24.4	29.1	31.3	2 165	7 138	11.1	20.2	18.7	33.3
Amarillo city, Tex.	2 913	7.1	22.2	9.8	6.4	3 444	4 138	23.0	27.7	32.1	2 216	6 115	10.9	19.2	18.7	30.3
Remainder of SMSA	393	6.3	21.9	8.1	4.8	3 148	884	35.1	41.1	24.1	1 885	1 023	12.4	29.3	18.2	56.6
In poverty areas	1 029	22.4	42.9	30.1	16.7	3 573	1 242	40.1	46.2	53.1	2 321	1 976	28.1	37.9	33.1	61.0
Amarillo city, Tex.	1 029	22.4	42.9	30.1	16.7	3 573	1 242	40.1	46.2	53.1	2 321	1 976	28.1	37.9	33.1	61.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	25 679	5.2	15.9	7.5	3.6	3 502	43 615	15.6	18.0	13.5	1 664	46 364	6.8	11.5	12.9	18.5
Anaheim city, Calif.	3 355	6.0	18.6	8.7	3.6	3 629	4 943	15.0	17.9	15.5	1 709	5 804	7.3	11.0	16.1	10.6
Santa Ana city, Calif.	4 651	10.1	21.2	14.6	6.0	4 233	6 196	21.1	22.5	18.1	1 152	7 139	11.1	16.6	14.8	28.5
Remainder of SMSA	17 673	4.5	14.7	6.4	3.4	3 334	32 476	15.0	17.4	12.7	1 744	33 421	6.2	10.8	11.7	16.6
In poverty areas	2 153	19.2	34.9	24.3	14.3	4 404	2 829	32.3	33.0	27.5	1000—	3 137	19.8	22.9	20.8	36.9
Anaheim city, Calif.	212	17.5	49.8	21.0	18.2	5 089	367	26.4	29.9	25.2	1 056	318	16.2	14.3	25.9	37.1
Santa Ana city, Calif.	1 649	19.6	32.1	24.6	13.6	4 279	2 185	34.0	34.1	28.8	1000—	2 504	21.1	25.0	19.4	36.7
Remainder of SMSA	292	18.6	34.1	24.8	12.9	4 539	277	29.6	30.3	23.4	1000—	315	15.7	20.6	-	41.7
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	2 677	6.1	23.3	7.6	5.7	3 381	3 735	14.8	18.6	11.7	1 530	4 367	7.2	11.5	8.4	17.2
Anchorage city, Alaska	2 677	6.1	23.3	7.6	5.7	3 381	3 735	14.8	18.6	11.7	1 530	4 367	7.2	11.5	8.4	17.2
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In poverty areas	140	20.9	38.5	31.5	10.0	3 506	238	21.1	18.8	21.5	1 560	272	18.3	18.9	-	34.9
Anchorage city, Alaska	140	20.9	38.5	31.5	10.0	3 506	238	21.1	18.8	21.5	1 560	272	18.3	18.9	-	34.9
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	51 511	9.7	30.0	12.5	12.1	3 285	57 674	23.4	27.1	37.7	2 140	91 318	12.7	22.4	21.8	40.2
Atlanta city, Ga.	23 358	23.7	45.1	33.2	17.0	2 883	27 328	31.8	36.3	41.0	2 109	41 879	25.8	35.2	23.6	41.5
Remainder of SMSA	28 153	6.5	20.3	8.0	10.1	3 571	30 346	18.9	22.3	35.3	2 170	49 439	8.9	15.8	20.0	39.7
In poverty areas	23 797	31.4	51.4	40.2	24.2	2 979	22 044	43.3	50.7	56.4	2 113	39 596	35.0	44.4	33.1	46.9
Atlanta city, Ga.	19 929	34.3	53.4	43.6	25.3	2 823	19 203	45.0	52.9	57.5	2 092	33 519	37.7	46.4	35.6	48.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 868	21.8	41.4	28.7	20.2	3 640	2 841	34.6	40.3	51.3	2 238	6 077	25.0	35.0	22.0	41.3
Austin, Tex. SMSA	11 613	9.0	25.1	11.4	10.9	3 554	30 446	32.5	35.6	33.1	1 961	30 228	15.4	25.1	22.7	38.8
Austin city, Tex.	7 830	9.8	25.7	13.3	9.4	3 506	23 759	31.4	33.8	31.7	1 933	22 231	16.6	24.7	23.0	37.9
Remainder of SMSA	3 783	7.7	22.8	8.6	13.0	3 655	6 687	37.1	42.9	36.2	2 041	7 997	12.9	27.3	22.3	39.6
In poverty areas	5 562	21.9	41.5	29.2	18.7	3 485	19 297	46.5	51.5	45.9	1 867	17 139	32.2	38.0	29.0	47.3
Austin city, Tex.	4 505	22.4	41.6	31.2	16.6	3 517	15 592	44.4	[illegible]	46.8	1 885	14 094	32.1	36.6	28.5	46.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 057	19.8	41.2	22.4	25.8	3 332	3 705	57.7	61.5	42.5	1 791	3 045	32.8	47.4	31.9	49.1
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	52 289	9.3	31.0	13.4	6.8	3 509	64 335	24.6	28.5	28.7	2 115	90 945	12.0	22.1	18.3	28.4
Baltimore city, Md.	35 751	18.9	39.8	27.5	10.6	3 548	43 183	33.8	37.9	35.6	2 126	62 486	22.2	33.2	22.5	38.9
Remainder of SMSA	16 538	4.4	18.3	6.1	3.8	3 422	21 152	15.8	19.7	20.1	2 085	28 459	6.0	11.4	9.4	21.3
In poverty areas	29 623	31.1	50.3	40.6	18.1	3 571	31 233	42.6	49.6	48.0	2 099	48 284	33.4	42.0	30.5	47.5
Baltimore city, Md.	28 627	31.4	50.2	40.9	18.4	3 580	30 459	43.0	50.1	48.5	2 103	46 956	33.8	42.3	30.8	46.9
Remainder of SMSA	996	23.9	54.4	33.4	11.2	3 304	774	30.5	36.4	30.9	1 862	1 328	23.8	33.8	10.4	60.0

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
		Percent below poverty level in 1979						Percent below poverty level in 1979					Percent below poverty level in 1979			
	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female	65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	14 859	11.9	36.5	14.6	15.3	3 216	15 488	31.3	37.7	43.2	1 877	26 177	16.0	27.3	27.1	52.9
Baton Rouge city, La.	7 820	14.5	37.3	19.6	13.2	3 196	10 499	32.3	36.9	39.3	1 706	14 876	18.9	28.4	26.7	47.2
Remainder of SMSA	7 039	9.9	35.2	11.4	17.7	3 241	4 989	29.4	39.2	48.5	2 132	11 301	13.2	25.3	27.8	54.5
In poverty areas	8 474	25.4	47.5	31.7	23.9	3 302	8 156	42.0	50.5	54.0	1 785	14 209	29.7	38.9	33.3	53.2
Baton Rouge city, La.	6 120	25.8	46.8	32.8	22.8	3 277	6 808	41.3	48.6	50.7	1 703	10 647	29.7	37.4	32.2	53.8
Remainder of SMSA	2 354	24.6	49.9	29.2	27.4	3 384	1 348	46.0	59.5	63.3	2 145	3 562	29.6	46.1	38.0	52.8
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	27 728	12.0	34.8	16.0	12.8	3 502	25 470	29.7	34.3	39.3	2 283	48 139	15.9	27.6	23.2	49.4
Birmingham city, Ala.	12 934	17.7	40.6	25.6	14.1	3 430	13 150	32.2	36.4	41.7	2 241	23 398	21.8	32.7	25.2	51.0
Remainder of SMSA	14 794	9.4	28.8	11.7	12.0	3 561	12 320	27.4	32.5	37.2	2 326	24 741	12.6	22.4	21.1	49.0
In poverty areas	13 906	28.7	50.9	37.1	22.4	3 455	11 185	43.4	50.7	52.4	2 283	23 163	32.9	43.2	33.7	58.7
Birmingham city, Ala.	9 636	31.7	52.2	41.1	22.9	3 419	8 131	42.4	49.4	52.4	2 251	16 239	34.9	42.9	34.5	58.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 270	23.7	47.6	29.9	21.5	3 532	3 054	46.1	53.8	52.2	2 367	6 924	29.1	44.5	31.4	59.1
Boston, Mass. SMSA	48 805	7.3	25.0	11.3	4.6	3 715	85 981	20.0	21.1	18.3	2 024	99 735	10.1	16.7	10.8	22.6
Boston city, Mass.	19 680	16.7	37.1	26.8	7.4	3 773	37 725	26.5	27.3	21.2	1 901	41 229	18.9	23.2	17.1	27.7
Remainder of SMSA	29 125	5.3	19.6	7.9	4.0	3 676	48 256	16.8	18.4	17.4	2 093	58 506	7.6	13.4	8.3	19.0
In poverty areas	15 166	27.0	48.3	38.2	10.4	3 828	26 939	33.1	34.5	23.7	1 867	30 155	27.0	29.9	24.7	33.6
Boston city, Mass.	12 376	28.7	48.9	39.6	12.0	3 814	22 049	33.8	35.2	22.9	1 812	24 547	28.3	30.9	25.7	37.0
Remainder of SMSA	2 790	21.3	45.2	32.8	6.8	3 888	4 890	30.2	31.9	25.5	2 083	5 608	22.5	26.0	21.4	27.2
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	26 229	8.1	31.4	12.8	3.8	3 745	36 939	24.7	27.0	20.0	2 266	50 807	11.4	23.0	14.7	21.7
Buffalo city, N.Y.	14 901	17.0	41.7	27.8	5.6	3 755	21 896	31.7	33.5	25.0	2 284	29 408	20.9	30.9	19.0	29.5
Remainder of SMSA	11 328	4.8	21.9	7.3	3.0	3 731	15 043	18.6	21.8	16.2	2 238	21 399	7.0	15.5	9.6	14.4
In poverty areas	12 077	27.5	53.0	40.3	8.7	3 803	15 199	39.2	43.6	32.3	2 281	22 351	30.7	40.2	27.4	40.4
Buffalo city, N.Y.	10 473	28.4	52.9	41.6	9.0	3 782	13 483	39.9	44.2	32.7	2 293	19 430	31.5	41.0	27.9	40.0
Remainder of SMSA	1 604	23.1	53.3	34.0	6.9	3 949	1 716	34.3	39.8	29.9	2 193	2 921	26.6	35.8	23.7	42.5
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	14 220	8.2	27.0	11.1	9.6	3 551	16 355	23.7	28.5	37.8	2 225	25 685	11.4	20.3	18.8	40.4
Charlotte city, N.C.	7 893	9.5	29.7	13.6	9.5	3 452	9 836	21.4	25.0	33.3	2 120	14 159	12.0	[illegible]	20.3	41.3
Remainder of SMSA	6 327	7.1	22.8	8.7	9.8	3 665	6 519	28.4	35.3	42.8	2 347	11 526	10.6	20.4	17.7	40.0
In poverty areas	4 616	29.4	47.1	38.5	24.4	3 492	4 234	41.0	51.8	56.5	2 071	7 693	32.9	40.0	33.6	57.0
Charlotte city, N.C.	4 434	29.7	47.7	38.8	24.7	3 539	4 130	41.1	51.9	56.6	2 071	7 396	33.1	40.2	33.1	56.5
Remainder of SMSA	182	24.0	35.8	32.1	18.6	2500—	104	36.1	48.7	51.4	2 083	297	30.0	36.7	43.9	70.6
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga. SMSA	12 670	10.8	31.8	13.9	12.0	3 572	12 448	31.7	36.3	40.7	2 286	22 741	15.1	26.4	22.2	41.0
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	5 953	13.4	36.3	19.8	10.0	3 469	6 802	32.1	37.0	39.4	2 226	11 395	18.3	30.1	23.4	25.2
Remainder of SMSA	6 717	9.2	26.1	10.6	13.4	3 649	5 646	31.3	35.4	42.2	2 350	11 346	12.8	21.4	20.6	44.3
In poverty areas	4 355	29.6	52.4	39.3	19.6	3 365	4 494	46.2	49.9	48.1	2 254	7 847	34.9	43.5	33.2	43.8
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	3 902	31.1	52.6	42.2	17.8	3 304	4 154	46.8	51.3	48.7	2 28[illegible]	7 251	36.5	44.5	33.2	33.6
Remainder of SMSA	453	21.3	49.8	23.2	35.6	3 740	340	39.8	31.9	37.9	1 612	596	22.5	27.4	32.3	64.7
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	158 099	8.8	31.3	13.1	5.2	3 604	180 691	20.4	22.3	22.5	2 110	277 298	11.2	20.5	15.4	29.3
Chicago city, Ill.	119 937	16.8	40.2	25.2	8.0	3 673	128 025	26.3	28.4	28.9	2 146	209 338	19.1	26.7	19.2	34.0
Remainder of SMSA	38 162	3.5	15.9	5.1	2.8	3 358	52 666	13.2	15.2	14.5	1 989	67 960	4.9	9.9	7.0	16.0
In poverty areas	90 527	32.8	55.2	40.8	18.0	3 757	76 562	42.1	47.8	46.1	2 168	143 240	35.3	41.3	31.4	46.7
Chicago city, Ill.	86 729	33.4	55.6	41.5	18.3	3 752	74 027	42.5	48.3	46.7	2 175	138 035	35.8	41.4	31.8	46.6
Remainder of SMSA	3 798	24.1	46.1	30.0	12.7	3 871	2 535	33.3	37.1	32.7	1 844	5 205	25.0	36.7	17.6	49.5
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind. SMSA	29 487	8.1	29.8	11.4	6.4	3 563	38 263	23.4	26.8	27.0	2 241	57 271	11.5	22.7	16.0	30.5
Cincinnati city, Ohio	14 588	16.0	39.4	24.8	8.4	3 604	22 437	27.5	30.9	30.9	2 220	31 216	19.8	28.0	20.5	32.9
Remainder of SMSA	14 899	5.4	22.1	7.3	5.4	3 515	15 826	19.4	23.1	23.9	2 274	26 055	7.6	16.9	12.1	29.0
In poverty areas	12 457	32.5	55.3	44.0	17.2	3 583	16 397	42.0	50.3	49.8	2 248	24 848	35.8	42.9	33.4	43.1
Cincinnati city, Ohio	10 235	34.9	56.5	46.8	18.4	3 635	14 485	43.3	52.1	51.7	2 239	21 067	38.0	44.3	35.2	46.3
Remainder of SMSA	2 222	24.7	50.0	34.4	13.8	3 286	1 912	34.5	40.9	42.5	2 318	3 781	27.2	35.7	26.0	29.5
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	39 693	7.9	29.4	11.9	5.8	3 428	49 486	21.5	24.6	24.8	2 145	75 330	10.8	21.7	15.0	30.3
Cleveland city, Ohio	26 926	18.8	43.7	27.8	11.0	3 453	30 768	33.2	38.3	36.0	2 133	49 400	22.6	34.2	20.9	39.8
Remainder of SMSA	12 767	3.5	[illegible]	5.0	3.4	3 371	18 718	13.7	16.2	16.9	2 168	25 930	5.4	11.1	7.4	17.9
In poverty areas	22 508	30.1	53.4	39.8	17.8	3 436	22 605	42.0	49.5	46.4	2 071	38 986	33.6	43.0	29.0	47.0
Cleveland city, Ohio	20 478	31.0	54.5	41.2	18.1	3 454	20 986	44.3	52.1	47.2	2 066	35 829	35.1	45.0	29.8	48.7
Remainder of SMSA	2 030	23.3	44.5	29.9	13.1	3 259	1 619	25.2	29.8	38.0	2 141	3 157	22.6	28.5	19.8	25.5
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	6 643	8.1	29.3	11.2	5.2	3 653	8 031	20.9	26.1	26.1	2 207	11 757	10.6	17.7	17.7	27.9
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	4 463	7.8	28.5	11.0	5.2	3 558	6 728	21.1	25.5	25.1	2 242	8 809	10.8	17.9	17.6	32.1
Remainder of SMSA	2 180	8.7	31.6	11.5	5.3	3 854	1 303	20.0	29.5	33.0	1 976	2 948	10.0	16.8	17.7	19.6
In poverty areas	1 270	19.8	51.3	27.0	13.9	3 863	1 946	32.2	38.9	39.8	2 230	2 632	24.2	30.0	25.2	44.0
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	996	20.2	52.0	27.3	15.4	3 753	1 773	32.4	38.4	39.9	2 224	2 255	24.9	30.7	25.6	44.0
Remainder of SMSA	274	18.6	46.9	25.9	2.4	4 303	173	30.3	43.3	38.8	2 321	377	20.5	24.4	22.1	44.4

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Total	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Female householder, no husband present	Percent below poverty level in 1979: With related children under 18 years	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Householder 65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Total	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Female	Percent below poverty level in 1979: 65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Total	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Renter	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Built in 1939 or earlier	Percent below poverty level in 1979: Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Columbus, Ga.–Ala. SMSA	9 287	15.4	39.0	20.1	17.6	3 420	7 865	36.5	44.6	48.9	2 239	15 696	20.0	31.2	29.7	57.3
Columbus city, Ga.	6 517	14.5	38.5	19.6	14.3	3 308	5 664	33.3	41.2	45.1	2 258	11 152	18.9	31.1	30.4	49.1
Remainder of SMSA	2 770	17.7	40.9	21.5	25.5	3 679	2 201	48.4	57.2	59.2	2 196	4 544	23.3	31.4	28.2	59.8
In poverty areas	6 027	29.1	53.0	38.0	28.6	3 281	5 324	49.7	60.1	58.3	2 271	10 463	35.1	46.2	38.1	58.6
Columbus city, Ga.	3 766	32.9	56.7	44.1	26.7	3 122	3 522	48.2	58.8	56.9	2 322	6 763	38.3	46.9	39.6	47.4
Remainder of SMSA	2 261	24.4	46.4	30.4	31.0	3 552	1 802	53.0	63.1	61.0	2 161	3 700	30.4	44.5	35.2	60.6
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	23 387	8.4	28.4	11.9	5.7	3 629	39 780	25.7	27.5	26.7	2 181	47 734	12.0	22.5	16.3	40.1
Columbus city, Ohio	16 482	12.1	33.3	17.8	7.2	3 618	31 524	28.6	30.5	30.2	2 156	35 075	16.2	25.8	21.0	44.9
Remainder of SMSA	6 905	4.8	18.7	6.4	4.2	3 657	8 256	18.4	21.2	21.8	2 271	12 659	7.0	14.8	10.0	34.4
In poverty areas	11 243	27.8	50.2	38.4	11.3	3 609	22 575	44.5	50.1	43.0	2 128	24 239	32.8	41.7	28.4	51.4
Columbus city, Ohio	10 921	27.9	50.1	38.5	11.5	3 607	22 305	44.6	50.2	43.1	2 132	23 743	33.0	41.7	28.7	52.1
Remainder of SMSA	322	23.4	55.2	34.8	6.0	3 679	270	35.4	42.5	41.7	1 471	496	24.6	40.5	18.0	28.1
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	11 279	13.7	37.5	17.7	16.8	3 576	7 757	27.7	34.7	39.8	2 166	16 690	16.0	25.2	25.7	46.0
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	7 368	12.5	35.7	16.8	13.8	3 469	5 804	25.8	32.4	38.6	2 165	11 447	14.9	24.0	27.9	38.7
Remainder of SMSA	3 911	16.6	43.3	20.0	23.2	3 773	1 953	35.2	43.1	42.8	2 170	5 243	18.8	29.3	21.4	51.2
In poverty areas	7 134	27.5	55.3	33.2	27.2	3 554	3 921	44.5	56.9	56.4	2 207	10 062	30.6	42.4	30.6	53.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	4 128	30.9	55.7	38.1	25.1	3 331	2 621	43.9	59.4	59.5	2 242	6 154	34.0	44.0	34.4	49.9
Remainder of SMSA	3 006	23.9	54.5	27.9	29.6	3 863	1 300	45.9	52.6	51.8	2 134	3 908	26.5	39.0	24.1	55.1
Dallas–Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	57 786	7.3	23.8	9.6	9.7	3 460	77 548	20.9	25.5	33.3	2 169	111 800	10.4	17.0	19.1	31.2
Dallas city, Tex.	24 325	10.8	29.0	15.7	10.2	3 390	32 717	19.6	23.2	32.2	2 085	46 804	13.2	18.5	19.8	27.1
Fort Worth city, Tex.	10 379	10.3	29.1	14.8	9.8	3 523	13 775	24.8	30.0	34.5	2 272	20 091	14.0	20.6	20.5	33.0
Remainder of SMSA	23 082	5.0	16.6	5.9	9.4	3 497	31 056	20.9	26.3	33.8	2 202	44 905	7.8	14.2	17.7	34.4
In poverty areas	22 827	26.1	47.1	32.8	23.5	3 441	23 990	40.4	49.5	54.7	2 110	39 439	30.2	36.4	30.5	42.7
Dallas city, Tex.	14 467	27.7	48.2	34.9	23.3	3 390	14 006	38.8	48.4	56.6	2 017	24 028	30.8	36.4	31.0	40.1
Fort Worth city, Tex.	5 437	25.8	46.2	32.5	21.2	3 463	5 554	42.8	51.5	53.7	2 313	9 311	30.5	37.3	31.0	43.7
Remainder of SMSA	2 923	20.4	42.9	24.9	27.7	3 615	4 430	42.9	50.7	50.2	2 087	6 100	27.7	35.6	27.4	48.7
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	17 999	7.0	31.9	11.5	5.6	3 509	20 646	22.4	26.2	25.8	2 202	32 274	10.8	22.1	15.5	30.1
Dayton city, Ohio	8 766	17.4	44.1	25.6	8.2	3 529	10 346	30.1	34.2	31.5	2 175	15 793	20.3	32.0	20.1	34.3
Remainder of SMSA	9 233	[illegible]	22.9	7.3	4.5	3 486	10 300	17.8	21.7	22.4	2 232	16 481	7.4	15.7	11.8	27.3
In poverty areas	7 179	26.7	53.7	36.8	12.0	3 475	8 215	41.0	48.9	41.4	2 144	12 459	29.7	42.6	27.5	39.5
Dayton city, Ohio	5 953	29.1	54.7	39.9	12.9	3 490	6 989	42.1	50.1	42.7	2 168	10 447	31.7	43.3	28.7	37.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 226	18.9	48.5	26.9	8.2	3 391	1 226	35.8	42.7	34.1	1 959	2 012	22.4	38.6	19.8	47.2
Denver–Boulder, Colo. SMSA	24 528	5.9	22.9	8.5	4.2	3 443	50 574	18.8	21.9	23.4	2 213	54 499	8.9	17.4	14.3	28.8
Denver city, Colo.	12 251	10.3	30.2	17.0	5.0	3 465	23 569	19.5	21.8	24.5	2 251	27 666	13.1	20.8	15.2	33.2
Remainder of SMSA	12 277	4.2	17.6	5.6	3.4	3 419	27 005	18.3	21.9	22.0	2 175	26 833	6.7	14.5	12.0	23.6
In poverty areas	6 719	26.0	49.1	35.9	12.3	3 477	15 232	34.9	40.2	38.7	2 260	16 042	28.6	34.1	25.2	40.1
Denver city, Colo.	6 185	28.2	50.9	37.8	13.0	3 495	9 519	32.4	39.0	41.6	2 338	12 916	29.0	34.7	25.8	41.0
Remainder of SMSA	534	13.7	32.0	21.4	5.4	3 302	5 713	40.1	42.6	21.5	2 091	3 126	27.2	31.7	19.5	36.3
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	5 347	6.0	23.3	8.5	3.8	3 750	9 097	19.1	20.7	20.1	2 201	11 263	8.9	17.3	12.1	27.9
Des Moines city, Iowa	3 863	7.8	26.6	12.5	3.4	3 886	6 574	19.9	21.2	19.9	2 237	8 127	10.8	20.5	12.7	30.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 484	3.7	15.5	4.2	4.5	3 254	2 523	17.1	19.7	20.7	2 101	3 136	6.1	10.9	10.3	23.9
In poverty areas	1 609	25.5	41.8	36.6	8.3	3 893	2 610	30.4	35.2	33.5	2 206	3 293	25.6	30.8	23.6	28.2
Des Moines city, Iowa	1 609	25.5	41.8	36.6	8.3	3 893	2 610	30.4	35.2	33.5	2 206	3 293	25.6	30.8	23.6	28.2
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	93 749	8.3	30.8	12.1	5.6	3 759	104 322	21.5	25.7	24.3	2 231	164 932	10.9	23.7	18.7	32.5
Detroit city, Mich.	54 946	18.9	41.0	27.4	8.6	3 836	57 107	30.7	35.7	32.2	2 212	94 623	21.8	36.4	25.2	42.0
Remainder of SMSA	38 803	4.6	20.8	6.5	4.1	3 651	47 215	15.8	20.1	19.4	2 257	70 309	6.5	14.5	10.7	21.2
In poverty areas	45 532	29.4	50.6	39.8	13.5	3 841	46 875	39.7	47.5	41.9	2 218	78 711	32.5	43.5	30.8	47.9
Detroit city, Mich.	40 209	30.1	51.3	40.9	13.6	3 828	41 129	40.1	47.7	41.7	2 219	69 472	33.1	44.4	31.5	48.4
Remainder of SMSA	5 323	25.2	45.8	33.0	12.8	3 943	5 746	37.2	46.2	43.7	2 209	9 239	28.6	38.0	24.3	45.0
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	20 710	18.0	41.1	23.2	15.4	4 179	10 501	30.7	37.6	41.9	1 784	27 745	19.7	32.3	33.8	53.5
El Paso city, Tex.	18 357	17.7	40.8	23.1	15.1	4 067	9 877	30.3	37.3	41.7	1 809	24 938	19.5	33.2	33.6	53.8
Remainder of SMSA	2 353	20.7	46.4	24.1	19.7	5 352	624	37.6	43.5	45.2	1 514	2 807	22.2	23.5	35.9	52.5
In poverty areas	16 358	27.1	49.9	33.2	20.9	4 304	7 188	40.8	49.2	51.1	1 901	21 412	29.2	44.1	36.1	56.8
El Paso city, Tex.	14 627	27.3	49.8	33.8	20.7	4 219	6 672	40.8	49.3	51.5	1 934	19 274	29.4	44.6	35.9	57.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 731	25.7	51.2	29.3	23.5	5 202	516	41.1	47.3	46.6	1 602	2 138	27.6	36.8	38.6	54.8

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
		Percent below poverty level in 1979						Percent below poverty level in 1979					Percent below poverty level in 1979			
	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female	65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Flint, Mich. SMSA	12 259	8.9	32.3	12.2	6.4	3 871	10 694	20.4	24.6	23.5	2 200	19 482	10.9	25.6	13.7	34.2
Flint city, Mich.	6 076	15.0	37.6	21.8	6.7	3 978	5 394	24.0	27.4	23.2	2 222	9 536	16.6	33.2	16.9	43.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 183	6.4	27.0	8.3	6.3	3 774	5 300	17.7	22.6	23.8	2 175	9 146	8.3	19.5	10.8	26.4
In poverty areas	4 592	25.8	48.0	34.2	10.7	4 161	3 563	32.5	39.4	33.6	2 191	6 991	27.3	42.4	26.0	46.4
Flint city, Mich.	3 755	27.3	48.3	36.6	10.9	4 118	2 979	31.9	38.7	31.7	2 228	5 677	27.8	41.7	26.0	48.9
Remainder of SMSA	837	20.6	46.4	26.2	10.3	4 355	584	35.7	42.9	41.9	1 932	1 314	25.1	46.2	26.1	26.8
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	18 527	6.3	21.7	10.4	4.0	3 314	30 014	18.7	21.1	17.6	2 072	38 124	9.1	16.2	22.4	26.3
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	3 771	9.7	28.9	17.8	4.9	3 472	7 662	19.9	22.3	19.0	2 027	8 596	12.7	19.9	21.0	28.6
Remainder of SMSA	14 756	5.8	19.9	9.2	3.9	3 279	22 352	18.3	20.8	17.3	2 087	29 528	8.4	14.9	23.7	25.4
In poverty areas	5 309	28.9	50.3	36.4	22.2	3 680	4 627	39.2	47.6	52.6	1 795	7 960	30.9	39.7	47.2	45.4
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	2 009	29.9	50.8	39.8	19.8	3 652	1 974	32.5	43.0	48.4	1 822	3 215	30.3	36.4	42.0	34.6
Remainder of SMSA	3 300	28.3	50.0	34.5	23.3	3 693	2 653	46.4	52.8	56.3	1 774	4 745	31.4	43.0	53.4	54.2
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	6 004	5.9	24.4	8.3	4.0	3 603	7 445	18.1	21.9	19.6	2 236	11 047	8.2	17.5	10.7	34.3
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	3 756	8.5	29.1	12.9	3.9	3 561	4 970	18.1	21.3	18.2	2 245	7 128	10.8	19.3	12.9	32.9
Remainder of SMSA	2 248	3.9	15.3	5.0	4.2	3 689	2 475	18.1	23.0	21.8	2 218	3 919	5.7	13.1	8.3	34.9
In poverty areas	1 701	27.9	52.6	36.5	10.0	3 626	1 445	27.7	33.8	27.7	2 126	2 688	26.8	36.6	23.6	33.8
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	1 701	27.9	52.6	36.5	10.0	3 626	1 445	27.7	33.8	27.7	2 126	2 688	26.8	36.6	23.6	33.8
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	15 091	11.4	33.2	16.7	6.2	4 103	14 577	22.8	24.8	16.8	1 792	22 780	12.8	21.8	13.9	37.6
Fresno city, Calif.	6 972	12.6	35.4	19.0	6.2	3 847	7 966	22.3	24.9	16.1	1 780	11 462	14.0	22.8	15.6	41.8
Remainder of SMSA	8 119	10.5	30.5	15.1	6.2	4 342	6 611	23.6	24.7	17.7	1 811	11 318	11.7	20.7	12.5	34.1
In poverty areas	7 787	24.1	49.7	33.1	11.3	4 437	4 946	20.9	32.8	18.6	1 496	10 133	23.3	32.0	19.1	46.9
Fresno city, Calif.	4 336	25.8	50.7	37.2	11.3	4 085	2 969	25.9	29.4	16.3	1 649	5 906	23.8	32.6	18.8	57.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 451	22.2	47.6	29.0	11.3	4 999	1 977	34.8	42.2	24.1	1 130	4 227	22.7	31.2	19.7	38.2
Gary–Hammond–East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	13 759	8.2	34.1	11.5	6.0	3 280	12 192	21.4	28.0	23.9	2 074	22 349	10.4	21.0	14.5	25.7
Gary city, Ind.	6 757	18.0	44.9	24.3	10.4	3 340	4 554	29.5	40.5	35.3	2 060	10 006	20.2	34.2	23.2	37.6
Remainder of SMSA	7 002	5.4	25.8	7.4	4.7	3 221	7 638	18.4	23.9	19.9	2 083	12 343	7.5	15.4	11.6	19.7
In poverty areas	5 361	27.7	53.1	35.2	15.6	3 250	3 551	36.4	49.6	39.1	2 083	8 101	29.8	41.0	29.1	38.4
Gary city, Ind.	4 168	27.5	53.4	35.2	14.2	3 319	2 575	37.0	51.3	41.7	2 073	6 028	29.3	42.7	30.9	43.8
Remainder of SMSA	1 193	28.4	52.2	35.0	20.3	2 986	976	34.9	45.5	33.3	2 110	2 073	31.4	37.3	25.3	31.7
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	9 515	6.1	26.9	8.5	4.3	3 750	14 297	21.5	24.5	23.7	2 306	17 874	8.7	18.8	13.0	29.0
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	4 586	10.3	32.9	16.1	4.1	3 901	7 342	25.3	26.4	24.9	2 295	8 720	13.3	25.0	16.2	33.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 929	4.4	21.4	5.7	4.5	3 616	6 955	18.6	23.0	22.5	2 320	9 154	6.5	13.6	9.5	25.3
In poverty areas	2 511	24.5	47.1	32.6	8.8	3 954	3 570	33.2	38.1	34.6	2 042	4 424	25.6	33.4	23.5	32.3
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	2 385	24.5	46.9	32.2	9.0	4 016	3 497	33.8	38.6	35.3	2 045	4 266	25.8	33.6	23.9	33.3
Remainder of SMSA	[illegible]	24.6	51.3	40.6	6.6	2 857	73	18.3	22.6	19.8	1 875	158	20.2	29.6	12.7	-
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C. SMSA	19 045	8.4	25.6	10.9	11.6	3 645	23 852	27.6	31.2	41.5	2 289	37 569	12.6	22.9	20.8	41.9
Greensboro city, N.C.	3 593	9.1	27.2	13.5	8.6	3 623	5 614	24.9	28.2	32.8	2 222	7 405	13.1	22.2	17.2	42.2
Remainder of SMSA	15 452	8.2	25.1	10.4	12.2	3 649	18 238	28.5	32.2	43.8	2 308	30 164	12.5	23.2	21.5	41.9
In poverty areas	6 085	25.4	45.4	33.8	19.7	3 645	6 628	44.0	50.3	56.1	2 338	11 218	31.4	41.5	31.7	40.9
Greensboro city, N.C.	1 913	23.2	42.8	30.5	21.6	3 752	2 401	41.6	47.4	50.8	2 260	3 701	29.1	38.0	29.1	41.4
Remainder of SMSA	4 172	26.6	46.6	35.6	18.8	3 595	4 227	45.6	52.0	58.4	2 374	7 517	32.6	43.5	32.7	40.6
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	13 405	7.5	27.6	10.6	5.6	4 001	17 889	21.3	25.7	29.7	1 783	21 933	9.5	15.5	12.5	23.4
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	6 472	7.4	22.3	11.4	5.2	3 678	12 204	20.6	23.9	28.4	1 857	12 819	10.1	15.5	11.7	22.1
Remainder of SMSA	6 933	7.6	34.7	10.0	6.5	4 355	5 685	22.9	30.8	34.1	1 613	9 114	8.8	15.7	14.4	27.2
In poverty areas	3 367	24.9	56.0	31.7	19.6	4 393	2 372	32.2	39.8	44.8	1 912	4 744	26.0	33.3	31.2	39.7
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	1 507	27.4	50.9	35.9	20.2	4 302	1 468	32.7	37.2	42.8	2 147	2 409	27.8	32.3	29.9	37.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 860	23.2	60.1	29.1	18.8	4 453	904	31.4	43.5	49.4	1000—	2 335	24.3	34.6	34.3	54.1
Houston, Tex. SMSA	58 850	7.9	25.0	10.0	10.6	3 216	68 321	18.6	24.1	33.0	1 848	103 393	10.1	15.4	20.1	31.9
Houston city, Tex.	39 462	10.0	26.5	13.4	11.1	3 185	48 815	18.0	22.4	32.0	1 785	71 144	11.8	15.9	20.7	26.0
Remainder of SMSA	19 388	5.5	21.3	6.5	9.7	3 269	19 506	20.5	29.0	35.0	2 002	32 249	7.6	14.0	18.6	38.4
In poverty areas	20 350	25.7	45.2	31.1	24.2	3 382	16 493	38.3	49.8	54.9	1 982	32 047	29.2	35.5	30.9	41.4
Houston city, Tex.	18 397	26.1	44.7	31.6	23.7	3 351	15 180	38.0	49.7	55.6	1 949	29 052	29.4	35.3	30.6	38.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 953	23.0	52.2	26.4	28.4	3 624	1 313	41.4	51.2	48.7	2 139	2 995	27.3	37.9	33.7	50.8
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	21 936	7.1	25.2	9.8	6.3	3 519	29 050	21.1	24.3	26.8	2 206	41 109	9.8	17.8	15.0	31.2
Indianapolis city, Ind.	15 900	8.8	27.5	12.7	6.5	3 564	21 461	21.4	24.6	27.5	2 191	30 069	11.6	19.4	17.5	35.2
Remainder of SMSA	6 036	4.7	18.3	5.9	5.9	3 388	7 589	20.1	23.8	25.6	2 248	11 040	7.0	13.6	10.4	25.1
In poverty areas	7 028	26.4	47.1	35.5	16.8	3 711	9 010	40.3	47.4	45.9	2 239	13 077	30.2	40.5	27.9	45.3
Indianapolis city, Ind.	7 018	26.4	47.1	35.5	16.8	3 716	9 000	40.3	47.5	45.9	2 241	13 058	30.1	40.5	27.9	45.6
Remainder of SMSA	10	29.4	-	55.6	-	2500—	10	45.5	-	-	1 500	19	36.5	-	73.1	-

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	10 870	13.3	34.9	17.3	18.0	3 975	9 319	28.5	30.9	42.9	2 198	17 742	16.5	27.5	27.6	54.4
Jackson city, Miss.	7 259	14.0	35.5	19.3	13.9	3 876	6 927	27.2	28.7	39.2	2 143	12 171	17.0	27.9	25.9	36.4
Remainder of SMSA	3 611	11.9	32.9	14.1	25.9	4 188	2 392	33.3	38.6	51.9	2 321	5 571	15.4	26.1	32.0	59.2
In poverty areas	6 742	27.5	47.4	34.6	28.0	4 040	5 601	41.0	44.8	55.7	2 181	10 880	31.0	39.3	34.3	59.2
Jackson city, Miss.	5 150	28.3	46.8	35.9	24.0	3 997	4 712	39.6	43.2	53.8	2 131	8 502	31.2	38.3	33.6	41.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 592	25.3	50.4	30.6	37.3	4 177	889	50.4	55.1	61.7	2 368	2 378	30.2	47.3	36.7	65.2
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	23 666	12.1	37.8	16.8	11.0	3 363	24 248	27.4	33.7	37.1	2 202	40 [illegible]	15.3	25.6	24.4	48.1
Jacksonville city, Fla.	18 392	12.9	38.3	18.0	11.8	3 310	18 776	27.1	33.5	38.3	2 231	31 [illegible]	16.1	26.3	25.4	48.5
Remainder of SMSA	5 274	10.0	35.5	13.7	9.1	3 539	5 472	28.1	34.6	33.5	2 090	8 858	13.2	22.4	21.1	47.4
In poverty areas	11 117	29.2	53.7	38.5	20.0	3 323	10 662	44.8	53.4	52.2	2 287	18 558	33.5	47.8	36.4	58.4
Jacksonville city, Fla.	9 778	30.6	54.0	40.0	20.5	3 233	9 235	44.3	53.0	51.4	2 306	16 287	34.5	48.4	37.6	62.9
Remainder of SMSA	1 339	21.8	51.0	30.1	17.2	3 979	1 427	48.3	56.1	57.7	2 129	2 271	27.9	42.3	29.9	47.9
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	21 314	14.7	38.2	22.6	8.6	3 570	18 319	24.7	29.6	30.7	2 284	36 030	17.3	21.9	16.1	23.6
Jersey City city, N.J.	10 535	18.9	42.5	28.0	7.7	3 653	7 847	25.9	29.8	28.0	2 170	16 622	20.6	25.7	18.1	29.0
Remainder of SMSA	10 779	12.1	33.9	18.6	9.1	3 495	10 472	23.9	29.5	32.3	2 350	19 408	15.3	19.3	14.8	19.9
In poverty areas	11 743	24.1	50.7	33.4	13.6	3 684	7 514	30.4	37.0	36.8	2 254	17 572	25.5	29.8	22.1	31.2
Jersey City city, N.J.	7 040	[illegible]	51.1	35.6	10.4	3 731	4 231	30.1	35.7	33.5	2 138	10 340	26.6	32.4	22.3	33.1
Remainder of SMSA	4 703	[illegible]	50.1	30.3	17.4	3 623	3 283	30.8	38.6	40.9	2 362	7 232	24.1	26.8	21.2	28.9
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans. SMSA	23 458	6.6	23.7	9.1	5.9	3 439	34 768	20.6	23.5	26.5	2 240	48 187	9.8	17.9	16.4	32.2
Kansas City city, Mo.	10 684	9.4	26.6	14.0	7.0	3 458	18 487	23.5	26.3	28.5	2 181	23 688	13.5	21.2	18.1	34.4
Remainder of SMSA	12 774	5.2	21.4	7.0	5.1	3 426	16 281	18.0	21.3	24.9	2 302	24 499	7.7	15.3	14.2	30.3
In poverty areas	8 777	23.6	40.8	32.1	14.3	3 548	12 503	37.5	43.3	44.2	2 202	17 687	28.2	36.3	26.8	40.2
Kansas City city, Mo.	6 412	22.8	38.6	30.7	14.8	3 551	9 768	36.5	42.2	42.7	2 141	13 285	27.6	34.7	27.1	42.2
Remainder of SMSA	2 365	26.0	47.9	36.8	13.1	3 541	2 735	41.7	47.0	48.4	2 394	4 402	30.5	42.0	26.1	34.2
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	14 453	11.1	31.8	15.2	11.6	3 536	18 072	33.0	36.3	39.4	2 253	27 292	15.6	27.9	22.6	48.9
Knoxville city, Tenn.	6 147	13.9	35.3	21.6	9.9	3 415	11 154	35.6	37.3	37.7	2 203	13 596	[illegible]	31.0	22.8	43.5
Remainder of SMSA	8 306	9.6	28.3	12.3	12.8	3 627	6 918	29.5	34.9	41.2	2 321	13 696	12.9	23.7	22.4	50.0
In poverty areas	5 696	26.7	52.3	37.6	16.6	3 314	8 847	49.2	52.9	52.0	2 185	11 502	33.6	44.8	31.4	54.7
Knoxville city, Tenn.	4 012	29.5	53.8	43.5	16.7	3 192	7 729	50.2	54.1	53.9	2 179	9 080	36.8	45.3	32.5	46.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 684	21.7	46.7	28.0	16.6	3 605	1 118	43.2	47.2	45.6	2 220	2 422	25.3	41.4	27.6	59.2
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	8 043	6.7	19.8	9.1	5.8	3 218	13 786	17.9	23.2	22.5	1 912	16 440	9.5	16.1	20.2	23.3
Las Vegas city, Nev.	3 333	7.8	22.2	10.7	7.1	3 255	5 646	20.4	25.3	27.5	2 039	6 904	11.1	19.6	29.3	29.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 710	6.1	18.0	8.1	5.1	3 190	8 140	16.5	22.1	18.4	1 827	9 536	8.5	13.9	13.6	15.4
In poverty areas	1 330	26.3	44.2	33.7	15.4	3 341	1 496	30.4	38.7	38.1	2 244	2 345	26.8	30.6	35.7	37.4
Las Vegas city, Nev.	1 120	25.9	42.9	33.3	14.3	3 294	1 341	29.6	37.5	35.4	2 227	2 006	26.0	29.4	38.2	38.9
Remainder of SMSA	210	28.4	54.0	35.7	24.6	[illegible]	155	39.3	46.4	51.1	2 310	339	32.1	40.7	-	-
Lexington–Fayette, Ky. SMSA	8 670	10.6	31.1	14.2	9.6	3 608	11 934	28.7	30.4	35.8	2 190	16 598	14.6	24.5	21.6	42.4
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	4 841	9.5	30.2	13.7	5.5	3 513	8 942	27.2	28.3	30.9	2 114	10 381	13.8	23.0	21.9	35.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 829	12.3	33.3	14.9	14.9	3 719	2 992	34.1	37.8	43.6	2 351	6 217	16.2	28.9	21.3	45.6
In poverty areas	3 786	23.9	48.1	31.9	18.2	3 539	5 241	42.9	44.1	53.4	2 257	7 407	30.0	39.4	29.7	51.0
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	2 393	27.6	50.5	38.7	14.6	3 510	4 194	43.1	42.9	50.7	2 208	5 224	33.4	40.2	31.8	48.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 393	19.6	41.8	24.0	21.8	3 585	1 047	42.2	48.0	58.8	2 433	2 183	24.1	37.1	25.9	52.6
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	2 570	5.4	20.8	7.5	3.6	3 501	7 447	22.9	25.8	21.6	2 319	6 923	9.6	18.9	12.8	35.7
Lincoln city, Nebr.	2 289	5.4	20.7	8.0	3.6	3 554	7 220	23.1	25.8	21.4	2 310	6 495	10.0	19.1	13.1	36.3
Remainder of SMSA	281	4.8	22.4	4.7	3.4	3 026	227	17.5	26.7	23.7	2 551	428	6.3	12.9	10.6	33.3
In poverty areas	498	16.5	32.7	28.6	9.1	3 782	2 795	31.5	33.6	25.4	2 386	2 150	22.5	25.8	19.6	43.5
Lincoln city, Nebr.	498	16.5	32.7	28.6	9.1	3 782	2 795	31.5	33.6	25.4	2 386	2 150	22.5	25.8	19.6	43.5
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	9 651	[illegible]	28.2	12.1	10.7	3 578	11 117	24.6	29.2	37.8	2 261	17 872	12.6	21.0	19.8	40.7
Little Rock city, Ark.	4 133	10.1	29.1	15.0	7.3	3 539	5 632	22.4	25.2	29.3	2 177	7 953	13.1	21.3	19.0	33.6
Remainder of SMSA	5 518	8.5	27.2	10.4	13.4	3 605	5 485	27.2	34.2	45.8	2 330	[illegible]	12.2	20.7	20.9	44.1
In poverty areas	4 764	23.4	41.7	30.6	18.5	3 542	4 850	37.2	44.0	48.3	2 308	8 389	27.4	36.2	25.0	46.3
Little Rock city, Ark.	2 833	[illegible]	41.7	32.5	15.0	3 652	3 054	36.7	43.0	46.0	2 317	4 934	27.6	36.9	26.2	42.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 931	21.9	41.7	27.9	22.2	3 399	1 796	38.1	45.6	51.2	2 294	3 455	27.0	35.1	22.3	49.2

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
		Percent below poverty level in 1979						Percent below poverty level in 1979					Percent below poverty level in 1979			
	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female	65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	191 590	10.5	26.9	15.5	5.4	3 690	249 835	20.0	21.9	16.6	1 525	325 871	11.9	18.0	15.1	28.0
Long Beach city, Calif.	9 393	10.7	29.7	18.2	3.5	3 619	15 471	18.3	20.9	15.0	1 952	18 718	12.3	18.0	14.3	27.3
Los Angeles city, Calif.	90 604	13.0	29.4	19.5	6.4	3 672	134 515	22.1	23.7	18.2	1 484	162 433	14.3	19.7	17.3	31.0
Remainder of SMSA	91 593	8.8	24.4	12.8	4.8	3 716	99 849	17.9	20.1	15.3	1 511	144 720	10.0	16.1	12.3	23.5
In poverty areas	93 426	25.9	43.8	33.1	11.6	4 018	91 268	31.5	34.4	22.9	1 352	139 086	25.2	28.9	23.4	36.2
Long Beach city, Calif.	5 304	28.9	49.7	39.4	7.2	3 671	5 841	25.7	29.8	18.5	1 957	8 626	24.6	27.5	21.9	31.4
Los Angeles city, Calif.	56 115	26.9	43.1	34.8	12.6	3 964	65 516	32.8	35.4	24.3	1 332	89 143	26.1	29.1	24.2	36.1
Remainder of SMSA	32 007	23.9	44.1	29.9	10.3	4 187	19 911	29.9	33 0	20.6	1 263	41 317	23.4	28.9	21.3	37.4
Louisville, Ky.–Ind. SMSA	22 117	9.1	31.1	12.6	7.9	3 379	24 698	24.7	28.9	30.6	2 248	40 023	12.4	24.6	18.9	36.6
Louisville city, Ky.	11 760	15.5	39.4	24.2	9.7	3 244	15 249	30.1	32.8	34.7	2 266	22 907	19.5	31.8	21.7	41.6
Remainder of SMSA	10 357	6.2	23.2	8.2	6.5	3 528	9 449	19.2	24.7	25.2	2 216	17 116	8.3	17.6	12.2	32.8
In poverty areas	9 275	31.4	55.3	43.1	18.0	3 202	10 440	41.3	47.5	47.9	2 259	16 981	34.4	43.8	31.0	48.8
Louisville city, Ky.	8 541	32.8	56.2	44.7	18.6	3 148	9 607	42.9	49.0	48.2	2 256	15 641	35.9	45.7	31.7	51.0
Remainder of SMSA	734	21.0	45.7	31.3	11.3	3 754	833	28.7	36.8	45.8	2 291	1 340	23.1	30.4	15.6	28.3
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	5 289	9.9	25.8	13.2	10.0	3 867	7 888	29.5	33.1	30.5	2 111	10 187	14.0	23.8	20.9	26.8
Lubbock city, Tex.	4 189	9.7	25.6	13.2	9.3	3 832	7 290	29.7	33.2	29.6	2 098	8 661	14.2	24.8	22.4	22.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 100	10.9	27.3	13.4	12.5	3 996	598	27.4	32.3	34.8	2 236	1 526	12.9	17.0	17.9	44.6
In poverty areas	2 563	25.3	43.0	31.5	18.8	4 198	3 482	42.1	51.5	39.2	2 026	4 733	30.4	39.3	26.3	28.7
Lubbock city, Tex.	2 563	25.3	43.0	31.5	18.8	4 198	3 482	42.1	51.5	39.2	2 026	4 733	30.4	39.3	26.3	28.7
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison, Wis. SMSA	3 615	4.7	17.9	6.5	2.9	3 638	18 591	27.9	28.0	12.1	2 115	12 523	10.4	20.1	13.5	37.1
Madison city, Wis.	1 987	5.3	17.2	7.6	2.1	3 610	15 320	33.0	32.6	10.6	2 120	9 106	13.7	24.6	17.9	42.6
Remainder of SMSA	1 628	4.1	18.8	5.5	3.7	3 676	3 271	16.1	17.4	14.7	2 088	3 417	6.3	12.1	7.7	24.1
In poverty areas	899	17.7	31.5	28.8	0.9	3 502	11 097	47.2	49.1	12.9	2 067	5 976	32.2	36.7	30.7	50.8
Madison city, Wis.	729	16.9	30.1	26.3	1.0	3 400	10 669	49.3	51.3	13.1	2 068	5 576	33.9	38.4	31.1	50.8
Remainder of SMSA	170	22.8	37.4	40.8	-	3 939	428	22.8	23.4	8.6	2 034	400	18.9	22.5	13.0	-
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss. SMSA	36 310	15.6	41.7	20.8	17.4	3 405	30 520	31.0	36.2	46.1	2 148	59 059	18.9	31.8	30.3	62.2
Memphis city, Tenn.	28 147	17.1	42.1	24.3	15.6	3 246	25 539	30.9	35.3	44.3	2 144	46 813	20.3	32.1	29.7	52.0
Remainder of SMSA	8 163	11.9	39.7	13.6	23.7	3 885	4 981	32.0	41.1	54.4	2 167	12 246	15.0	30.3	33.2	65.4
In poverty areas	25 283	32.3	55.3	40.9	26.5	3 386	19 522	47.3	54.4	59.3	2 164	39 685	36.0	49.6	40.2	68.2
Memphis city, Tenn.	21 322	33.3	55.0	42.1	25.7	3 251	17 075	46.7	53.4	58.5	2 148	33 720	36.7	49.0	40.1	59.9
Remainder of SMSA	3 961	27.7	58.0	35.1	29.7	4 044	2 447	52.6	62.0	63.6	2 256	5 965	32.4	53.9	41.0	71.6
Miami, Fla. SMSA	50 633	11.9	28.3	16.1	12.3	3 283	65 679	27.4	31.2	33.0	2 081	95 992	15.7	24.9	26.3	33.4
Miami city, Fla.	17 554	19.9	37.0	28.2	20.6	3 366	24 123	38.5	45.2	52.3	2 151	34 494	25.7	33.3	29.1	41.4
Remainder of SMSA	33 079	9.8	24.8	13.1	9.9	3 233	41 556	23.4	26.7	26.9	2 022	61 498	12.9	20.9	23.4	26.9
In poverty areas	24 574	26.4	45.4	34.5	24.0	3 363	29 967	42.8	50.7	50.8	2 157	46 136	31.9	38.5	38.[illegible]	43.8
Miami city, Fla.	13 517	28.5	45.6	37.6	28.0	3 334	17 732	46.6	55.8	62.1	2 133	25 756	34.7	39.9	37.2	47.5
Remainder of SMSA	11 057	24.3	45.3	31.6	20.2	3 402	12 235	38.3	45.1	41.4	2 199	20 380	29.0	36.6	40.5	37.5
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	22 824	6.3	28.0	10.0	3.0	3 839	29 774	16.5	17.7	15.3	2 111	39 734	7.9	14.9	10.9	20.6
Milwaukee city, Wis.	17 750	11.2	34.5	18.5	3.7	3 951	21 178	19.2	19.7	15.3	2 143	29 753	12.3	19.1	14.2	22.6
Remainder of SMSA	5 074	2.5	13.2	3.5	2.3	3 459	8 596	12.3	14.7	15.3	2 038	9 981	3.9	7.5	5.4	16.8
In poverty areas	10 687	29.9	50.8	39.1	12.7	4 100	10 221	31.2	32.4	23.7	2 053	16 174	27.8	33.3	24.8	30.0
Milwaukee city, Wis.	10 687	29.9	50.8	39.1	12.7	4 100	10 221	31.2	32.4	23.7	2 053	16 174	27.8	33.3	24.8	30.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn.–Wis. SMSA	26 009	4.9	21.4	6.8	3.9	3 662	53 487	17.5	19.8	21.7	2 323	59 061	7.7	16.3	9.9	25.8
Minneapolis city, Minn.	7 487	9.0	26.8	15.6	4.0	3 791	23 536	21.9	23.0	23.4	2 373	21 861	13.5	21.8	11.1	32.4
St. Paul city, Minn.	5 223	8.0	25.1	12.7	4.3	3 675	10 701	20.1	22.8	22.2	2 317	12 141	11.4	19.6	9.9	28.8
Remainder of SMSA	13 299	3.4	17.5	4.5	3.7	3 579	19 250	13.3	16.3	19.9	2 259	25 059	5.1	11.3	8.1	18.0
In poverty areas	5 527	25.8	45.8	38.6	11.1	3 951	14 990	31.7	36.0	34.7	2 364	14 972	27.1	31.5	21.9	38.4
Minneapolis city, Minn.	3 987	26.3	47.1	39.6	11.7	3 870	12 532	31.9	36.0	35.6	2 377	11 765	27.4	31.4	22.5	37.2
St. Paul city, Minn.	1 416	25.0	41.9	36.3	10.2	4 117	2 386	30.7	36.9	32.0	2 297	3 087	26.5	32.6	19.2	45.9
Remainder of SMSA	124	22.3	34.0	33.1	-	5 254	72	27.1	17.2	25.0	2 846	120	17.6	19.9	9.8	-
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	17 484	15.0	43.9	19.5	15.4	3 497	12 984	32.2	39.4	43.1	2 254	27 940	18.6	31.8	26.0	48.0
Mobile city, Ala.	7 705	14.8	41.6	20.4	13.4	3 306	7 109	29.6	35.2	39.8	2 264	13 294	18.6	30.2	25.2	43.5
Remainder of SMSA	9 779	15.1	46.7	18.8	17.2	3 650	5 875	36.2	45.5	47.0	2 242	14 646	18.6	34.2	36.9	51.4
In poverty areas	10 446	30.9	58.2	38.3	26.8	3 446	6 506	48.3	57.1	57.3	2 252	15 809	35.3	51.0	37.5	49.9
Mobile city, Ala.	5 596	33.3	57.7	41.2	27.2	3 309	4 227	48.5	57.2	56.1	2 285	9 121	38.3	51.5	37.4	44.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 850	28.5	59.0	35.5	26.4	3 622	2 279	48.0	56.8	59.4	2 191	6 688	31.9	50.2	37.7	54.7

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	10 123	14.3	40.1	19.0	18.8	3 668	8 634	32.6	36.9	46.5	2 187	16 731	18.1	32.2	30.1	56.4
Montgomery city, Ala.	6 725	14.7	40.6	20.2	15.4	3 544	5 972	29.4	32.3	41.3	2 136	11 205	17.9	31.2	29.6	51.4
Remainder of SMSA	3 398	13.7	38.8	16.7	24.5	3 910	2 662	42.9	51.9	57.6	2 271	5 526	18.4	36.1	31.1	57.8
In poverty areas	7 274	25.9	51.4	34.2	24.7	3 652	5 522	44.5	51.1	57.0	2 222	11 586	30.5	47.5	36.9	54.8
Montgomery city, Ala.	5 557	28.6	52.6	37.8	23.8	3 556	4 317	43.8	49.3	55.0	2 196	8 846	32.5	48.0	38.4	52.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 717	19.9	44.8	25.2	26.5	3 955	1 205	47.3	57.9	63.0	2 288	2 740	25.4	44.9	32.5	55.7
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	20 436	8.9	27.3	11.6	11.5	3 442	25 012	27.2	30.9	38.9	2 232	38 967	12.9	22.9	19.4	42.8
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	11 211	9.5	28.3	14.0	9.1	3 271	15 811	24.5	27.2	34.9	2 216	22 655	13.4	22.6	17.1	36.7
Remainder of SMSA	9 225	8.4	25.1	9.3	14.3	3 628	9 201	33.5	37.6	45.4	2 255	16 312	12.3	23.6	22.3	45.2
In poverty areas	6 799	27.5	49.4	38.7	18.2	3 184	8 595	44.5	49.3	52.4	2 213	13 036	33.1	42.4	27.7	46.9
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	5 405	30.9	51.3	44.1	18.1	3 079	6 676	44.6	49.7	53.3	2 223	10 285	35.9	44.2	28.4	44.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 394	19.2	41.4	25.0	18.5	3 518	1 919	44.4	48.0	49.2	2 177	2 751	25.8	36.0	25.7	51.6
New Orleans, La. SMSA	42 989	14.3	40.3	19.2	12.7	3 201	40 699	27.8	34.9	39.9	2 101	72 805	17.4	27.2	24.9	41.2
New Orleans city, La.	29 359	21.8	46.8	30.9	15.2	3 129	28 848	32.1	39.2	43.0	2 103	51 074	24.7	33.3	25.5	42.9
Remainder of SMSA	13 630	8.2	27.4	10.3	9.3	3 356	11 851	21.0	28.0	33.1	2 094	21 731	10.3	16.2	21.2	38.2
In poverty areas	28 731	31.7	55.5	41.3	21.7	3 160	22 886	40.5	50.9	53.2	2 153	46 358	34.2	41.8	32.4	49.0
New Orleans city, La.	24 880	33.9	56.3	44.0	22.8	3 121	20 257	41.0	51.3	53.3	2 143	40 601	35.9	42.8	32.7	47.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 851	22.5	49.9	29.1	16.6	3 392	2 629	36.8	48.1	52.9	2 232	5 757	25.3	34.0	28.1	56.8
New York, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA	327 689	14.1	38.0	22.3	7.2	3 588	343 550	23.5	25.2	24.6	2 180	572 906	16.4	21.5	18.1	30.1
New York city, N.Y.	304 031	17.2	41.0	27.0	8.2	3 593	310 096	24.7	26.4	25.9	2 190	527 884	18.9	22.7	20.0	31.9
Bronx County	74 272	24.8	50.1	36.7	9.4	3 594	50 146	31.2	33.2	28.3	2 224	111 764	26.0	29.1	27.0	36.2
Kings County	121 309	21.0	45.7	31.7	9.5	3 627	89 978	29.6	32.0	28.5	2 218	190 335	23.0	27.5	22.7	32.8
New York County	55 843	18.7	40.6	31.2	9.8	3 553	114 174	22.2	22.8	26.1	2 141	133 014	18.9	20.0	20.4	36.4
Queens County	46 210	9.1	24.7	14.9	5.6	3 567	49 746	19.9	22.3	21.6	2 216	82 103	11.5	15.1	12.1	17.0
Richmond County	6 397	7.0	26.2	9.7	6.3	3 471	6 052	21.0	23.9	22.1	2 157	10 668	9.3	17.5	10.6	23.1
Remainder of SMSA	23 658	4.3	17.4	6.6	3.5	3 514	33 454	16.1	18.4	18.1	2 085	45 022	[illegible]	11.7	7.9	12.7
In poverty areas	225 680	33.1	54.3	43.7	16.0	3 648	175 585	38.0	41.6	37.3	2 197	350 243	33.9	36.4	32.2	43.4
New York city, N.Y.	221 696	33.3	54.5	44.0	16.1	3 646	172 034	38.2	41.8	37.4	2 198	343 511	34.1	36.5	32.4	43.8
Bronx County	62 840	39.5	60.4	49.7	17.3	3 613	35 831	40.6	44.6	36.7	2 175	88 623	39.2	40.4	37.3	45.9
Kings County	94 322	33.2	54.7	43.4	15.6	3 667	58 404	37.8	41.6	35.7	2 156	137 916	34.0	37.7	31.7	42.6
New York County	47 073	30.9	50.2	42.6	[illegible]	3 601	65 632	38.0	41.0	40.1	2 240	90 895	32.7	33.3	32.4	45.2
Queens County	15 426	24.7	45.4	33.5	13.1	3 801	10 986	34.4	38.8	34.7	2 280	23 272	26.8	31.1	24.6	33.9
Richmond County	2 035	28.7	48.6	37.7	8.2	3 700	1 181	31.9	37.5	23.7	1 763	2 805	28.4	35.0	19.2	46.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 984	23.1	45.1	32.1	11.7	3 809	3 551	31.4	37.1	34.8	2 130	6 732	25.7	28.4	23.2	23.4
Newark, N.J. SMSA	45 216	8.8	32.0	13.6	5.0	3 586	45 432	21.4	24.5	24.4	2 097	75 426	11.1	20.6	12.5	28.1
Newark city, N.J.	23 677	29.9	54.8	39.7	14.0	3 709	17 165	39.3	45.2	44.4	2 138	35 707	32.2	37.5	27.5	43.9
Remainder of SMSA	21 539	5.0	19.7	7.5	3.8	3 438	28 267	16.7	19.7	19.8	2 066	39 719	7.0	13.5	8.5	16.8
In poverty areas	26 701	32.8	54.9	42.4	15.2	3 731	19 420	38.8	44.8	45.2	2 102	40 017	34.3	39.2	29.5	42.7
Newark city, N.J.	20 987	36.8	59.0	46.3	17.9	3 743	14 589	43.5	50.4	49.8	2 145	31 120	38.6	43.6	33.8	50.9
Remainder of SMSA	5 714	23.6	42.7	32.3	9.8	3 677	4 831	29.3	34.2	34.2	1 922	8 897	24.6	28.6	20.2	21.6
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C. SMSA	24 971	12.3	41.9	17.2	10.7	3 355	22 296	25.7	33.6	33.7	2 029	38 778	14.6	24.7	21.9	44.1
Norfolk city, Va.	10 305	16.8	45.6	25.6	8.9	3 377	11 304	30.4	38.3	35.4	1 968	17 382	19.8	28.6	22.2	38.0
Virginia Beach city, Va.	5 189	7.7	38.8	10.7	6.3	2 831	3 986	15.6	21.8	27.1	2 054	7 438	8.7	14.6	16.1	47.9
Remaindnr of SMSA	9 477	12.7	39.9	17.0	14.2	3 544	7 006	29.4	37.7	34.3	2 086	13 958	15.0	28.2	22.3	45.3
In poverty areas	13 355	28.1	54.6	38.3	18.4	3 546	10 531	40.8	53.4	49.2	2 085	20 236	31.0	40.7	32.7	44.6
Norfolk city, Va.	7 082	30.2	53.7	41.9	16.5	3 580	6 810	42.2	56.1	53.1	2 052	11 452	33.4	40.6	34.4	43.6
Virginia Beach city, Va.	826	24.1	72.2	29.5	–	2 885	247	30.6	44.8	57.6	2 322	1 017	26.2	37.7	21.9	53.4
Remainder of SMSA	5 447	26.4	53.4	35.9	21.1	3 563	3 474	39.3	49.7	44.2	2 125	7 767	28.6	41.3	30.8	44.4
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	17 973	7.9	25.4	10.2	9.2	3 630	25 247	24.3	28.3	33.1	2 321	37 061	11.9	20.7	20.6	39.3
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	10 192	9.3	27.9	12.8	9.2	3 609	13 410	22.1	26.5	31.6	2 328	20 700	12.9	21.2	20.6	41.4
Remainder of SMSA	7 781	6.7	21.9	8.0	9.2	3 656	11 837	27.3	30.9	35.1	2 313	16 361	10.8	20.1	20.5	36.6
In poverty areas	5 601	25.7	46.8	36.0	19.7	3 803	7 574	39.3	44.5	47.2	2 393	11 766	31.3	39.5	29.7	47.1
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	4 496	26.7	47.5	37.2	20.3	3 844	5 070	37.2	43.6	47.4	2 442	8 894	31.3	40.0	29.8	50.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 105	22.5	42.5	31.5	17.5	3 633	2 504	44.4	46.9	46.3	2 277	2 872	31.1	38.3	29.3	31.5
Omaha, Nebr.–Iowa SMSA	9 986	6.8	27.8	9.7	4.8	3 768	15 534	21.7	24.5	26.1	2 288	20 297	10.0	18.8	14.1	29.5
Omaha city, Nebr.	6 507	8.2	29.5	12.7	5.0	3 828	11 999	24.0	26.3	26.9	2 265	14 502	12.2	22.4	15.3	33.1
Remainder of SMSA	3 479	5.2	24.1	6.7	4.4	3 639	3 535	16.3	19.9	24.0	2 364	5 795	6.8	12.4	11.2	22.3
In poverty areas	3 054	26.8	52.3	40.1	11.2	3 834	4 854	38.4	43.7	38.6	2 350	6 495	31.2	41.3	26.0	46.9
Omaha city, Nebr.	2 926	26.3	51.7	39.7	11.2	3 854	4 847	38.5	43.9	38.7	2 349	6 371	31.0	41.0	26.1	46.9
Remainder of SMSA	128	43.4	64.9	50.0	–	3 406	7	11.7	17.1	–	2 500	124	39.5	54.6	[illegible]	–

87

88

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
		Percent below poverty level in 1979						Percent below poverty level in 1979					Percent below poverty level in 1979			
	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female	65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J. SMSA	113 029	9.3	31.4	14.0	6.1	3 646	140 450	25.1	28.2	26.6	2 150	203 196	12.4	23.8	17.0	33.2
Philadelphia city, Pa.	69 192	16.6	38.2	25.6	9.0	3 643	85 391	32.0	34.6	33.4	2 160	126 601	20.4	33.5	22.4	43.7
Remainder of SMSA	43 837	5.5	23.5	8.2	4.0	3 652	55 059	18.9	22.4	19.9	2 134	76 595	7.5	15.6	10.0	21.3
In poverty areas	61 011	30.1	49.9	41.4	14.7	3 754	65 092	43.9	48.5	45.9	2 122	102 415	33.5	48.1	30.3	51.6
Philadelphia city, Pa.	50 862	30.5	49.4	41.9	15.5	3 712	54 836	43.9	48.1	46.4	2 126	86 298	34.0	48.6	30.8	52.3
Remainder of SMSA	10 149	28.2	52.3	39.1	10.8	3 954	10 256	43.9	50.5	43.0	2 096	16 117	31.1	45.7	27.0	46.6
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	29 910	7.5	22.7	10.5	5.5	3 533	46 765	22.9	25.9	23.4	2 091	57 024	10.5	19.7	25.0	44.6
Phoenix city, Ariz.	16 445	8.1	23.0	11.1	7.2	3 587	25 584	22.4	26.2	27.6	2 157	31 649	11.1	19.7	25.2	44.4
Remainder of SMSA	13 465	6.9	22.4	9.8	4.4	3 467	21 181	23.6	25.5	19.1	2 002	25 375	9.8	19.8	24.4	44.7
In poverty areas	9 859	27.4	48.2	35.0	18.6	3 873	13 060	44.3	53.0	51.5	2 097	17 412	31.6	40.0	34.8	61.2
Phoenix city, Ariz.	6 620	29.7	50.1	37.0	20.6	3 771	7 753	46.1	56.2	54.4	2 172	11 249	33.7	43.4	35.7	60.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 239	23.6	43.4	31.5	15.0	4 098	5 307	42.0	48.9	45.3	1 950	6 163	28.4	34.7	30.7	62.1
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	39 516	6.4	25.1	10.2	4.1	3 613	60 726	24.0	27.4	24.7	2 374	83 790	10.1	21.4	12.5	32.4
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	12 424	11.9	32.0	21.0	5.2	3 606	25 215	31.6	33.9	31.3	2 294	29 828	18.0	29.7	16.4	38.4
Remainder of SMSA	27 092	5.3	22.1	8.1	3.8	3 616	35 511	20.5	24.6	22.3	2 435	53 970	8.1	17.5	10.8	29.0
In poverty areas	11 416	24.2	45.8	38.4	9.0	3 633	17 677	43.0	49.0	42.7	2 373	24 009	30.5	41.9	24.8	44.8
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	7 664	26.9	47.1	40.8	10.0	3 585	12 825	46.2	52.1	47.1	2 295	16 306	33.6	44.5	27.3	46.8
Remainder of SMSA	3 752	20.1	43.1	34.2	7.6	3 729	4 852	36.3	43.4	37.1	2 592	7 703	25.5	36.9	21.0	39.1
Portland, Oreg.–Wash. SMSA	20 416	6.3	23.1	9.2	4.2	3 595	42 050	20.5	23.3	23.7	2 249	46 953	9.8	17.9	13.5	40.1
Portland city, Oreg.	7 573	8.5	25.2	14.1	4.2	3 640	21 376	22.9	24.4	24.7	2 297	21 791	13.7	22.0	14.7	47.0
Remainder of SMSA	12 843	5.4	21.9	7.6	4.2	3 567	20 674	18.5	22.4	22.8	2 189	25 162	7.9	14.9	11.1	25.8
In poverty areas	2 698	22.6	45.9	32.7	11.2	3 668	7 341	33.8	37.2	37.5	2 335	8 153	28.2	33.8	28.6	51.4
Portland city, Oreg.	2 282	23.6	45.9	34.3	12.4	3 766	6 507	33.9	36.4	37.9	2 310	7 044	28.7	33.9	29.3	51.9
Remainder of SMSA	416	18.4	45.9	26.2	6.5	3 159	834	33.2	41.7	34.4	2 516	1 109	25.2	32.7	20.0	40.9
Providence–Warwick–Pawtucket, R.I.–Mass. SMSA	18 016	7.5	28.7	11.6	4.6	3 712	28 651	26.5	30.0	29.9	2 508	39 401	12.0	22.3	14.4	26.5
Providence city, R.I.	5 703	15.3	39.2	25.9	5.5	3 728	10 084	34.2	37.3	34.9	2 356	13 056	21.7	29.9	20.0	35.5
Remainder of SMSA	12 313	6.1	24.9	9.1	4.4	3 704	18 567	23.6	27.4	28.3	2 591	26 345	9.8	19.3	12.2	22.8
In poverty areas	5 683	22.2	49.0	33.9	7.6	3 783	8 875	40.0	46.3	44.9	2 496	12 562	29.0	35.4	25.4	37.2
Providence city, R.I.	4 252	24.0	48.6	36.3	8.6	3 748	6 538	40.0	45.5	43.0	2 403	9 118	30.0	37.0	26.8	43.3
Remainder of SMSA	1 431	18.3	50.3	28.3	5.4	3 888	2 337	40.0	48.5	48.4	2 755	3 444	26.7	31.6	21.8	25.3
Raleigh–Durham, N.C. SMSA	10 535	7.9	24.6	10.0	10.6	3 585	22 582	29.0	30.8	35.4	2 073	24 086	12.7	22.0	20.0	43.4
Raleigh city, N.C.	2 760	7.9	24.5	10.7	8.8	3 660	6 917	24.8	25.3	27.2	2 121	6 634	12.1	19.5	18.2	32.7
Remainder of SMSA	7 775	7.9	24.7	9.8	11.3	3 558	15 665	31.3	33.8	39.3	2 053	17 452	13.0	23.4	20.8	44.5
In poverty areas	3 860	22.1	38.8	30.4	17.0	3 626	9 961	41.5	45.4	47.7	1 977	9 874	29.3	33.6	29.1	36.1
Raleigh city, N.C.	1 484	23.0	44.1	30.6	20.2	3 766	3 189	38.1	42.0	43.3	2 026	3 439	28.1	32.7	28.2	33.7
Remainder of SMSA	2 376	21.5	36.1	30.2	15.4	3 526	6 772	43.4	47.0	50.1	1 952	6 435	30.0	34.2	29.7	37.4
Richmond, Va. SMSA	13 618	8.2	26.7	11.2	7.9	3 461	18 401	22.6	24.6	27.9	2 113	25 296	11.1	20.7	18.3	37.8
Richmond city, Va.	7 913	15.0	35.2	24.1	9.3	3 511	12 042	26.7	28.9	31.6	2 168	15 481	18.0	27.3	19.6	41.2
Remainder of SMSA	5 705	5.0	16.7	6.1	6.6	3 383	6 359	17.6	19.2	22.4	1 968	9 815	6.9	12.7	15.1	36.5
In poverty areas	5 951	29.4	47.9	39.6	17.9	3 531	6 887	42.2	49.0	54.5	2 200	10 330	32.9	42.7	30.8	47.5
Richmond city, Va.	5 589	30.1	48.3	41.1	17.2	3 566	6 639	42.3	49.6	54.9	2 219	9 846	33.7	43.1	30.7	48.6
Remainder of SMSA	362	21.3	39.3	23.5	26.4	2 911	248	40.3	31.5	40.8	1000—	484	22.5	35.1	33.2	43.8
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario, Calif. SMSA	37 331	9.0	30.3	13.0	4.7	3 701	37 217	20.4	23.2	15.7	1 680	58 270	10.6	19.4	15.7	27.1
Riverside city, Calif.	3 819	8.7	29.6	12.9	3.0	3 806	4 976	21.0	23.9	16.0	1 606	6 388	10.5	18.9	15.1	23.3
Remainder of SMSA	33 512	9.0	30.4	13.0	4.9	3 689	32 241	20.3	23.1	15.6	1 694	51 882	10.6	19.5	15.9	27.4
In poverty areas	7 739	22.6	49.7	30.6	9.5	4 082	6 000	28.8	32.4	19.3	1 573	11 084	22.8	30.3	23.6	35.4
Riverside city, Calif.	1 363	23.7	54.6	33.0	3.8	4 270	1 213	26.1	31.0	13.9	1 741	2 063	22.8	30.3	22.1	24.5
Remainder of SMSA	6 376	22.4	48.6	30.1	10.3	4 042	4 787	29.5	32.8	20.6	1 518	9 021	22.8	30.2	24.0	37.6
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	16 109	6.5	26.7	9.8	3.5	3 640	26 890	21.3	23.0	17.2	2 077	31 383	9.2	19.3	11.4	25.9
Rochester city, N.Y.	8 157	14.5	36.8	22.8	4.8	3 602	11 376	22.5	24.6	19.3	2 276	15 816	16.7	25.8	15.0	27.5
Remainder of SMSA	7 952	4.1	18.7	5.9	3.1	3 680	15 514	20.5	22.0	15.8	1 920	15 567	6.3	14.2	8.5	24.7
In poverty areas	5 742	25.5	49.5	35.6	6.4	3 631	8 184	36.9	41.9	26.6	1 988	10 350	27.5	37.2	24.2	35.0
Rochester city, N.Y.	5 336	28.4	50.3	38.7	6.3	3 600	5 126	31.0	35.7	27.5	2 334	8 907	28.7	37.5	24.7	33.1
Remainder of SMSA	406	10.9	38.8	16.8	6.5	4 020	3 058	54.1	57.8	21.6	1 517	1 443	22.1	35.6	20.7	51.6
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	23 069	8.7	28.2	13.0	4.8	3 641	36 521	22.2	24.1	14.9	1 913	42 811	11.2	20.5	15.2	31.3
Sacramento city, Calif.	8 201	11.7	31.9	18.8	4.9	3 760	12 256	21.7	22.6	16.4	2 021	15 636	13.9	23.6	15.7	35.5
Remainder of SMSA	14 868	7.6	26.2	11.1	4.7	3 573	24 265	22.5	24.9	13.7	1 866	27 175	10.0	19.0	14.4	27.0
In poverty areas	5 941	22.0	46.5	31.7	8.7	3 805	12 131	37.0	39.7	19.1	1 892	12 463	25.2	34.6	24.7	42.0
Sacramento city, Calif.	4 606	25.2	48.7	35.8	9.4	3 842	5 416	28.1	30.5	19.1	1 981	8 179	24.5	32.3	24.0	39.7
Remainder of SMSA	1 335	15.4	38.6	22.6	6.2	3 664	6 715	49.8	52.4	18.6	1 838	4 284	26.7	39.5	29.8	60.0

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA	47 539	7.7	29.1	11.2	5.5	3 627	60 330	22.5	26.1	25.9	2 206	88 849	10.6	21.1	15.1	37.6
St. Louis city, Mo.	17 924	16.6	36.6	26.5	7.7	3 750	24 946	28.8	32.0	30.3	2 244	35 341	19.8	27.6	18.2	42.5
Remainder of SMSA	29 615	5.8	25.1	8.2	4.7	3 554	35 384	19.5	23.3	23.3	2 178	53 508	8.1	17.3	12.3	34.2
In poverty areas	22 566	28.8	49.1	38.6	14.6	3 728	23 391	41.4	48.1	47.2	2 187	38 763	32.2	41.9	27.0	51.0
St. Louis city, Mo.	14 428	27.4	45.4	37.4	13.9	3 796	16 403	38.9	46.0	46.3	2 201	25 779	30.6	38.3	26.1	49.5
Remainder of SMSA	8 138	31.6	56.6	40.9	16.3	3 614	6 988	48.8	54.1	50.2	2 155	12 984	36.1	53.2	30.7	55.8
Salt Lake City–Ogden, Utah SMSA	15 333	6.6	26.6	8.6	4.4	3 753	20 221	22.6	25.1	23.1	2 113	26 747	9.0	18.8	14.7	29.6
Salt Lake City city, Utah	4 182	10.5	29.0	16.9	4.9	3 718	8 588	24.0	25.7	24.2	2 317	9 837	14.6	22.3	16.2	32.5
Remainder of SMSA	11 151	5.8	25.9	7.4	4.1	3 768	11 633	21.7	24.6	22.3	1 880	16 910	7.4	16.6	13.0	27.1
In poverty areas	2 559	21.3	47.4	32.1	9.3	3 777	6 644	36.5	34.0	28.7	1 754	5 797	23.5	27.5	23.4	43.6
Salt Lake City city, Utah	1 742	21.8	43.2	33.8	10.4	3 655	3 782	29.9	30.8	29.9	2 334	4 267	23.9	26.5	23.4	43.5
Remainder of SMSA	817	20.3	54.9	29.0	6.7	4 017	2 862	51.9	43.5	25.8	1000—	1 530	22.6	31.2	23.4	44.3
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	38 724	14.4	38.2	19.2	14.8	3 604	28 502	28.2	33.3	41.0	2 171	59 435	17.0	27.6	26.4	46.1
San Antonio city, Tex.	32 914	16.9	39.6	22.7	16.3	3 583	24 348	29.8	34.9	43.4	2 155	50 417	19.5	29.2	28.8	47.4
Remainder of SMSA	5 810	7.8	30.9	9.9	9.9	3 712	4 154	21.5	26.6	31.2	2 262	9 018	10.0	20.0	16.9	43.6
In poverty areas	25 762	28.6	52.8	35.9	25.4	3 692	15 875	46.0	55.1	58.9	2 212	37 396	32.1	45.2	33.6	54.7
San Antonio city, Tex.	24 181	29.1	52.7	36.4	25.3	3 663	15 023	46.1	55.1	59.1	2 204	35 152	32.5	45.6	33.8	55.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 581	23.5	55.0	28.7	27.1	4 140	852	43.3	55.0	55.8	2 332	2 244	26.8	38.4	30.8	52.6
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	38 932	8.4	27.4	12.9	4.1	3 574	62 551	20.7	22.8	14.2	1 989	70 245	10.5	17.2	14.5	27.9
San Diego city, Calif.	18 547	9.2	27.3	14.3	4.4	3 648	34 444	20.4	21.9	14.0	1 955	37 326	11.6	18.1	15.2	29.1
Remainder of SMSA	20 385	7.9	27.6	11.9	4.0	3 511	28 107	21.1	23.9	14.4	2 029	32 919	9.4	16.0	12.9	25.5
In poverty areas	10 421	22.9	43.7	32.4	9.6	3 978	12 603	27.7	31.8	18.9	1 911	17 743	22.8	27.2	22.7	33.2
San Diego city, Calif.	7 889	23.7	43.3	33.2	10.2	3 999	10 340	28.3	32.0	19.1	1 912	13 984	23.6	28.2	22.6	32.9
Remainder of SMSA	2 532	20.8	44.8	30.1	7.8	3 918	2 263	25.5	30.9	18.4	1 905	3 759	20.2	24.1	24.1	37.2
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif. SMSA	59 163	7.3	23.6	11.0	4.7	3 366	116 498	17.6	18.7	14.0	1 744	122 560	9.6	15.5	12.1	26.9
Oakland city, Calif.	12 882	16.0	36.3	24.4	6.8	3 553	17 867	21.8	22.8	16.5	1 890	24 092	17.0	24.2	14.9	33.3
San Francisco city, Calif.	14 549	10.3	24.0	17.0	5.7	3 382	41 892	13.7	19.1	15.6	1 730	37 373	12.5	15.9	12.6	28.9
Remainder of SMSA	31 732	5.4	19.6	7.9	3.8	3 279	56 739	16.0	17.6	12.1	1 716	61 095	7.3	13.0	9.8	20.3
In poverty areas	19 997	26.4	45.6	36.3	12.2	3 563	37 257	30.2	32.9	20.3	1 768	41 056	25.4	29.1	21.9	35.1
Oakland city, Calif.	8 223	28.1	47.9	38.0	11.4	3 687	8 308	29.4	31.4	20.5	1 831	13 664	26.9	33.2	22.0	38.8
San Francisco city, Calif.	6 255	26.9	45.3	37.5	12.7	3 403	16 151	27.0	30.0	20.6	1 676	15 521	24.0	25.6	22.3	33.0
Remainder of SMSA	5 519	23.7	42.6	32.7	12.6	3 553	12 798	36.3	37.8	19.1	1 821	11 871	25.8	31.0	20.7	42.6
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	17 181	5.3	18.0	7.4	3.6	3 547	28 768	14.9	17.0	14.4	1 792	30 781	6.7	11.9	10.2	21.3
San Jose city, Calif.	9 913	6.3	21.0	8.3	4.4	3 669	13 824	17.3	19.4	15.5	1 820	16 150	7.7	14.7	12.2	22.7
Remainder of SMSA	7 268	4.3	14.7	6.4	3.1	3 394	14 944	13.2	15.3	13.6	1 765	14 631	5.9	9.8	8.5	20.0
In poverty areas	2 500	20.7	38.0	27.8	5.3	3 886	4 006	30.6	32.9	20.6	1 863	4 442	22.2	26.4	17.8	32.5
San Jose city, Calif.	1 983	19.8	37.1	26.9	5.2	3 993	3 653	30.1	32.8	20.1	1 925	3 755	21.6	26.0	17.8	33.9
Remainder of SMSA	517	25.3	45.8	32.0	7.1	3 510	353	37.0	33.1	28.4	1 365	687	26.4	29.1	17.7	-
Seattle–Everett, Wash. SMSA	21 242	5.1	20.7	7.6	3.3	3 463	51 877	18.3	21.4	21.5	2 332	52 001	8.4	16.1	11.7	30.7
Seattle city, Wash.	7 535	6.6	20.7	11.9	2.8	3 446	29 332	20.3	21.4	21.0	2 431	25 844	11.8	19.1	12.3	36.7
Remainder of SMSA	13 707	4.6	20.8	6.3	3.7	3 473	22 545	16.3	21.4	22.2	2 193	26 157	6.6	13.3	10.5	18.3
In poverty areas	2 900	23.0	44.4	34.3	12.0	3 758	10 617	33.9	35.9	35.1	2 583	10 225	28.8	33.3	26.7	42.4
Seattle city, Wash.	2 252	22.4	43.1	33.9	11.3	3 673	9 947	33.8	35.2	33.7	2 574	9 022	28.6	32.7	26.9	42.7
Remainder of SMSA	648	25.7	49.2	35.8	15.2	4 086	670	36.0	44.2	50.5	2 705	1 203	30.1	39.7	23.2	25.0
Shreveport, La. SMSA	12 742	12.8	37.4	16.4	16.9	3 449	12 345	31.3	36.2	44.0	2 203	22 669	17.0	29.3	25.3	53.3
Shreveport city, La.	7 389	13.8	37.8	18.7	15.3	3 377	7 477	29.6	33.0	39.5	2 153	13 164	17.6	30.2	24.9	50.6
Remainder of SMSA	5 353	11.6	36.6	13.8	18.9	3 538	4 868	34.2	42.0	51.1	2 268	9 505	16.3	28.0	25.9	54.2
In poverty areas	7 009	28.1	50.7	34.5	30.4	3 383	5 891	49.5	57.8	62.5	2 201	11 606	33.4	47.0	39.1	56.4
Shreveport city, La.	5 319	29.3	51.3	35.6	30.4	3 379	4 406	48.7	56.8	62.8	2 161	8 682	34.0	46.8	40.7	58.4
Remainder of SMSA	1 690	24.7	48.3	31.2	30.3	3 395	1 485	52.4	60.7	61.9	2 294	2 924	31.7	48.0	34.5	55.0
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	7 508	8.4	30.9	12.2	4.3	3 763	13 525	26.7	30.3	26.5	2 323	16 613	12.9	25.9	18.3	48.3
Spokane city, Wash.	4 323	9.7	32.4	15.8	3.9	3 862	9 363	27.1	30.1	26.8	2 406	10 782	15.2	28.4	19.8	51.3
Remainder of SMSA	3 185	7.1	28.3	9.2	4.9	3 606	4 162	25.7	30.5	25.7	2 145	5 831	10.1	21.2	12.8	33.1
In poverty areas	2 055	20.4	49.6	31.5	7.1	3 710	5 950	38.2	41.4	34.8	2 315	6 099	28.1	38.2	28.6	55.0
Spokane city, Wash.	1 809	21.7	51.5	34.3	7.0	3 738	4 961	36.5	39.6	35.0	2 372	5 269	28.2	37.5	29.0	55.2
Remainder of SMSA	246	14.2	37.8	18.4	8.7	3 539	989	50.1	55.3	29.8	2 101	830	27.4	43.1	18.7	44.8

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979				Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Percent below poverty level in 1979			
		Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over			Total	Female	65 years and over			Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Springfield–Chicopee–Holyoke, Mass.–Conn. SMSA	12 775	9.3	35.3	14.9	5.7	3 761	13 291	21.3	23.5	19.1	2 246	21 555	11.5	21.8	14.1	32.4
Springfield city, Mass.	5 997	15.6	42.7	25.7	5.7	3 780	4 706	22.9	24.3	16.9	2 218	9 174	16.6	27.8	18.3	42.2
Remainder of SMSA	6 778	6.9	29.8	10.6	5.6	3 744	8 585	20.6	23.1	20.1	2 264	12 381	9.3	18.3	11.8	27.0
In poverty areas	5 040	33.1	58.8	47.9	9.1	3 840	4 653	31.8	33.8	23.4	2 246	8 316	31.0	36.0	29.2	49.6
Springfield city, Mass.	3 646	33.8	57.0	47.3	10.4	3 812	3 001	30.7	32.5	23.4	2 150	5 778	31.2	36.6	29.0	49.0
Remainder of SMSA	1 394	31.7	64.6	49.5	6.5	3 925	1 652	34.0	36.3	23.4	2 416	2 538	30.6	34.9	29.6	50.5
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	9 951	10.8	34.3	15.6	7.3	3 758	9 901	22.9	24.1	17.7	1 760	15 969	12.8	22.2	16.3	42.6
Stockton city, Calif.	5 138	13.5	36.9	19.5	7.6	3 902	5 592	24.4	24.3	17.5	1 573	8 701	15.7	25.9	20.1	47.2
Remainder of SMSA	4 813	9.0	31.2	12.7	7.1	3 615	4 309	21.2	23.9	17.9	2 012	7 268	10.5	17.9	12.9	36.9
In poverty areas	3 663	25.5	49.6	35.0	11.5	4 123	3 045	33.0	32.8	20.3	1 801	5 455	26.0	37.0	24.3	53.4
Stockton city, Calif.	2 500	28.1	48.9	37.6	13.2	4 219	2 427	35.8	35.3	20.6	1 678	3 987	29.1	38.7	26.9	53.7
Remainder of SMSA	1 163	21.2	51.5	30.3	8.6	3 937	618	25.2	27.4	19.6	2 172	1 468	20.1	32.2	17.1	52.5
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	11 674	7.3	27.0	10.5	4.5	3 712	22 283	26.5	28.4	20.4	2 051	24 610	11.0	21.7	13.6	30.5
Syracuse city, N.Y.	4 913	12.9	36.1	21.1	4.7	3 704	12 131	31.1	31.8	20.8	2 109	12 169	18.2	27.2	16.4	33.0
Remainder of SMSA	6 761	5.5	20.6	7.6	4.4	3 718	10 152	22.5	25.4	20.2	1 974	12 441	7.9	16.4	11.3	28.8
In poverty areas	3 774	22.5	48.4	32.2	9.1	3 700	10 592	45.8	48.3	29.9	1 961	9 362	29.4	37.8	25.8	42.0
Syracuse city, N.Y.	3 112	26.4	50.6	36.7	10.2	3 664	8 546	45.7	48.7	31.6	2 013	7 799	32.4	38.6	28.8	40.7
Remainder of SMSA	662	13.3	33.2	19.9	7.2	3 851	2 046	46.0	46.6	25.4	1 786	1 563	20.1	33.3	18.1	45.9
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	10 607	8.4	34.5	12.0	4.5	3 657	14 592	23.4	29.3	25.3	2 305	19 942	11.4	21.3	14.4	37.6
Tacoma city, Wash.	4 315	10.6	36.8	16.5	4.2	3 866	7 833	26.8	32.5	28.0	2 441	9 570	15.1	27.0	16.1	48.8
Remainder of SMSA	6 292	7.3	32.7	10.0	4.8	3 475	6 759	20.4	26.2	21.6	2 136	10 372	9.4	17.4	11.3	27.6
In poverty areas	2 355	26.5	60.5	37.7	13.1	3 884	3 286	34.8	40.7	34.3	2 451	4 871	29.2	34.1	31.2	49.9
Tacoma city, Wash.	1 570	30.6	58.9	42.9	14.6	3 914	2 749	37.4	41.4	35.1	2 604	3 811	33.1	39.5	31.6	53.7
Remainder of SMSA	785	20.9	65.4	30.5	–	3 814	537	25.6	37.6	22.5	1 467	1 060	20.5	23.0	21.7	28.4
Tampa–St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	37 292	8.3	27.7	13.6	5.2	3 509	56 989	24.1	26.8	24.2	2 316	77 292	12.1	21.8	23.0	38.6
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	6 416	9.9	30.2	17.6	5.6	3 548	11 516	23.9	26.8	25.0	2 392	14 833	14.2	22.6	24.2	30.6
Tampa city, Fla.	10 489	14.8	38.7	22.3	11.0	3 452	13 327	29.8	34.2	39.0	2 330	20 090	19.0	30.4	24.0	50.0
Remainder of SMSA	20 387	6.5	21.3	10.2	4.3	3 524	32 146	22.4	24.7	20.4	2 278	42 369	9.9	18.1	20.6	36.0
In poverty areas	12 105	28.0	51.7	38.8	18.1	3 560	15 996	42.0	48.4	46.2	2 292	22 947	32.3	41.3	35.5	47.9
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	3 469	28.7	52.0	40.2	17.4	3 689	4 567	37.4	45.0	39.0	2 350	6 815	31.3	39.3	33.8	33.1
Tampa city, Fla.	6 584	32.1	54.4	43.3	20.2	3 457	6 736	46.8	54.8	56.4	2 379	11 407	36.8	49.6	37.0	57.6
Remainder of SMSA	2 052	19.3	41.8	27.5	14.6	3 683	4 693	41.0	43.5	36.5	2 008	4 725	25.8	30.9	33.8	46.5
Toledo, Ohio–Mich. SMSA	15 816	7.7	30.1	10.9	5.1	3 690	22 955	24.7	28.6	23.1	2 153	29 879	10.8	22.8	13.6	30.5
Toledo city, Ohio	9 805	10.7	34.9	16.5	4.9	3 691	12 701	24.2	27.6	23.7	2 194	18 360	13.8	26.4	16.9	40.6
Remainder of SMSA	6 011	5.3	22.5	6.8	5.3	3 689	10 254	[illegible]	30.0	22.3	2 091	11 519	8.0	17.6	9.2	28.5
In poverty areas	6 326	26.5	52.2	35.5	12.8	3 790	9 117	43.8	50.7	38.3	2 164	11 708	30.5	43.5	26.4	47.8
Toledo city, Ohio	6 098	27.8	53.0	36.7	13.2	3 797	5 853	37.9	44.9	39.2	2 242	10 241	30.3	43.5	27.0	44.3
Remainder of SMSA	228	11.8	33.6	16.0	8.8	3 609	3 264	61.2	67.3	25.8	1 969	1 467	31.9	43.6	19.1	70.8
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	12 516	9.1	27.2	12.8	6.6	3 636	22 564	27.9	31.2	26.2	2 057	26 019	13.3	23.4	25.3	43.6
Tucson city, Ariz.	8 398	10.2	28.3	14.3	7.5	3 629	17 766	29.3	32.2	27.1	2 087	19 127	15.3	25.4	25.9	33.6
Remainder of SMSA	4 118	7.4	24.5	10.6	5.3	3 654	4 798	23.7	28.4	23.7	1 885	6 892	9.8	17.2	22.2	51.1
In poverty areas	5 448	24.3	48.8	31.5	18.7	3 791	9 395	41.0	46.6	42.2	2 019	11 041	29.2	36.3	32.0	52.8
Tucson city, Ariz.	4 069	22.1	48.0	29.1	15.3	3 729	8 270	40.5	44.9	39.3	2 014	9 039	27.9	36.0	31.0	39.2
Remainder of SMSA	1 359	34.7	52.8	41.6	37.6	4 050	1 125	45.4	61.4	58.7	2 047	2 002	36.5	38.5	42.9	60.8
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	14 832	7.8	26.1	10.4	8.0	3 575	19 300	24.1	28.5	33.7	2 456	30 492	11.8	20.6	19.3	39.1
Tulsa city, Okla.	7 186	7.4	24.3	11.3	4.8	3 566	11 558	20.3	23.0	26.1	2 352	16 116	11.1	19.1	16.3	24.5
Remainder of SMSA	7 646	8.3	29.3	9.6	11.6	3 583	7 742	33.6	40.7	43.8	2 588	14 376	12.8	24.2	22.5	47.2
In poverty areas	3 987	20.7	43.0	28.4	15.3	3 919	4 643	41.2	47.7	49.0	2 543	7 815	27.0	39.5	28.4	49.7
Tulsa city, Okla.	2 883	22.4	42.8	31.6	14.0	4 014	3 483	39.1	44.5	44.7	2 515	5 715	27.9	39.4	27.3	34.8
Remainder of SMSA	1 104	17.2	43.7	21.5	17.5	3 661	1 160	48.9	58.5	59.2	2 631	2 100	24.9	39.9	31.1	64.0
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va. SMSA	45 492	6.0	19.5	8.2	5.7	3 485	81 971	16.5	18.4	23.0	1 815	88 856	8.0	13.8	12.1	26.4
Washington city, D.C.	20 507	15.1	28.5	21.9	10.0	3 446	38 508	23.3	25.0	32.1	1 786	42 724	16.9	22.1	14.1	31.7
Remainder of SMSA	24 985	4.0	14.2	5.5	3.9	3 516	43 463	13.1	15.1	16.5	1 837	46 132	5.4	9.9	8.8	23.3
In poverty areas	16 222	25.0	39.2	32.3	17.9	3 575	21 375	32.2	37.0	46.8	1 823	28 967	26.3	30.2	22.9	38.7
Washington city, D.C.	14 416	26.0	39.2	33.3	18.5	3 580	18 881	32.8	37.6	47.9	1 896	26 006	27.4	31.3	23.0	38.5
Remainder of SMSA	1 806	19.0	38.6	26.4	13.5	3 535	2 494	28.5	32.8	34.9	1 422	2 961	19.4	23.1	21.0	40.0

Table S-4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Occupied Housing Units Below the Poverty Level in 1979 in SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Families						Unrelated individuals					Occupied housing units				
		Percent below poverty level in 1979						Percent below poverty level in 1979					Percent below poverty level in 1979			
	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female householder, no husband present	With related children under 18 years	Householder 65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Female	65 years and over	Below poverty level—Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Below poverty level in 1979	Total	Renter	Built in 1939 or earlier	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
Inside SMSA's—Con.																
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	7 127	6.4	26.5	9.3	5.0	3 724	10 377	19.7	24.2	25.9	2 275	14 425	9.4	16.8	12.8	28.8
Wichita city, Kans.	5 404	7.2	27.6	11.3	4.8	3 758	8 459	19.1	23.2	24.8	2 266	11 199	10.2	17.2	13.9	30.0
Remainder of SMSA	1 723	4.7	21.7	5.7	5.6	3 599	1 918	23.2	28.9	29.5	2 302	3 226	7.4	15.1	10.1	25.5
In poverty areas	2 433	23.9	48.1	32.0	12.0	3 762	2 808	34.2	41.7	43.6	2 138	4 324	26.4	33.7	24.8	37.8
Wichita city, Kans.	2 433	23.9	48.1	32.0	12.0	3 762	2 808	34.2	41.7	43.6	2 138	4 324	26.4	33.7	24.8	37.8
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	7 212	7.5	27.9	12.0	4.4	3 819	9 465	21.4	23.0	19.4	2 150	12 946	9.9	17.3	11.6	18.2
Worcester city, Mass.	4 398	11.2	32.2	19.2	4.8	3 803	6 474	25.2	26.3	19.9	2 044	8 075	13.8	20.4	13.4	22.3
Remainder of SMSA	2 814	5.0	21.8	7.4	4.0	3 849	2 991	16.0	18.4	18.8	2 361	4 871	6.8	12.3	9.0	13.5
In poverty areas	2 470	23.4	48.5	38.1	4.7	3 848	3 885	33.3	35.9	23.8	1 939	4 459	24.0	28.4	21.3	28.7
Worcester city, Mass.	2 470	23.4	48.5	38.1	4.7	3 848	3 885	33.3	35.9	23.8	1 939	4 459	24.0	28.4	21.3	28.7
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
TOTAL											
Race											
Total persons	**47 507 225**	**8 125 233**	**17.1**	**32.6**	**63.9**	**15 485 176**	**5 191 114**	**8 302 723**	**3 428 934**	**3 673 585**	**1 834 384**
White	30 799 343	3 380 695	11.0	17.3	41.4	5 313 044	1 398 179	2 039 652	701 729	729 304	314 669
Black	12 355 315	3 656 622	29.6	65.9	82.9	8 137 168	3 030 847	5 196 774	2 243 366	2 482 793	1 274 485
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	236 708	58 040	24.5	34.2	55.9	80 972	32 453	38 955	17 733	14 156	7 539
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 502 900	234 143	15.6	25.2	47.8	378 852	111 830	140 437	54 519	43 041	19 171
Japanese	271 429	20 212	7.4	13.4	34.1	36 304	6 891	10 600	2 861	3 5[illegible]	1 233
Chinese	427 699	67 245	15.7	28.9	49.3	123 459	33 125	42 428	14 229	10 545	4 306
Filipino	307 470	22 681	7.4	22.3	34.9	68 574	7 913	19 762	3 561	5 419	1 335
Korean	123 183	19 746	16.0	22.9	38.0	28 221	7 499	6 950	1 672	1 889	516
Vietnamese	101 240	41 600	41.1	38.6	54.3	39 128	22 603	20 233	12 907	4 549	3 283
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	271 879	62 659	23.0	30.6	53.9	83 166	33 799	40 465	19 289	17 076	8 498
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**5 947 380**	**1 584 102**	**26.6**	**53.1**	**73.8**	**3 158 620**	**1 168 567**	**1 698 520**	**750 964**	**734 627**	**383 355**
Mexican	3 159 064	747 735	23.7	50.1	69.2	1 581 707	517 314	690 946	276 987	209 216	104 255
Puerto Rican	1 241 231	507 060	40.9	72.9	86.2	904 850	437 045	665 980	346 955	413 314	230 884
Cuban	296 927	51 038	17.2	36.8	58.1	109 393	29 655	61 024	18 934	9 211	3 392
Other Spanish	1 250 158	278 269	22.3	45.0	66.3	562 670	184 553	280 570	108 088	102 886	44 824
Persons of Spanish origin	**5 947 380**	**1 584 102**	**26.6**	**53.1**	**73.8**	**3 158 620**	**1 168 567**	**1 698 520**	**750 964**	**734 627**	**383 355**
White	3 130 497	721 945	23.1	46.3	68.7	1 450 831	495 901	721 422	297 026	284 239	139 491
Black	202 195	71 175	35.2	69.8	83.5	141 112	59 438	96 777	45 481	48 920	26 334
Other races	2 614 688	790 962	30.3	59.9	77.5	1 566 677	613 228	880 321	408 457	401 4[illegible]	217 530
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**47 507 225**	**8 125 233**	**17.1**	**32.6**	**63.9**	**15 485 176**	**5 191 114**	**8 302 723**	**3 428 934**	**3 673 585**	**1 834 384**
65 years and over	5 426 7[illegible]	815 223	15.0	29.8	53.6	1 615 053	437 236	832 555	276 311	350 838	138 714
In families	38 962 [illegible]31	5 992 085	15.4	32.3	67.9	12 572 465	4 065 652	6 797 001	2 743 907	3 022 959	1 492 942
Householder	11 975 148	1 633 441	13.6	29.8	65.2	3 570 592	1 064 526	1 885 577	709 581	824 979	383 034
With related children under 18 years	6 [illegible]98 351	1 312 258	20.5	35.2	67.9	2 255 373	890 719	1 258 385	601 309	581 094	330 056
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 051 001	1 031 578	20.4	35.6	68.7	1 797 255	708 946	1 016 772	484 385	475 482	268 316
65 years and over	1 810 279	148 005	8.2	27.5	57.0	497 102	84 413	251 898	54 737	101 176	26 584
Spouse	8 716 590	597 602	6.9	22.8	54.5	1 988 411	325 535	913 891	190 627	342 395	88 588
Related children under 18 years	12 523 703	3 104 232	24.8	38.6	70.8	4 833 507	2 196 343	2 788 715	1 509 213	1 330 320	838 462
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 112 721	2 175 049	23.9	38.1	70.9	3 474 463	1 541 512	2 013 010	1 064 152	963 589	593 349
Other relatives	5 746 690	656 810	11.4	37.9	73.0	2 179 955	479 248	1 208 818	334 486	525 265	182 858
Persons per family	3.25	3.67	...	...	...	3.52	3.82	3.60	3.87	3.66	3.90
Unrelated individuals	8 545 094	2 133 148	25.0	34.1	52.8	2 912 711	1 125 462	1 505 722	685 027	650 626	341 442
In households	8 340 463	2 024 907	24.3	33.5	52.1	2 791 999	1 054 943	1 430 094	638 974	608 457	314 346
Nonfamily householder	6 533 815	1 379 895	21.1	32.6	53.6	2 129 893	739 025	1 084 724	457 873	465 128	232 558
Living alone	5 519 166	1 163 322	21.1	33.0	54.4	1 820 316	632 664	934 867	395 726	405 988	203 780
65 years and over	1 974 490	543 662	27.5	35.2	53.1	694 556	288 546	375 095	182 [illegible]07	171 750	94 701
Female	1 520 241	438 915	28.9	32.2	50.2	489 045	220 408	256 834	136 333	116 489	70 218
In group quarters	204 631	108 241	52.9	59.0	65.1	120 712	70 519	75 628	46 053	42 169	27 096
65 years and over	45 280	18 704	41.3	43.3	46.5	19 616	9 073	10 417	5 210	4 603	2 437
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**8 493 240**	**3 406 376**	**40.1**	**54.9**	**74.6**	**4 665 248**	**2 540 784**	**3 014 178**	**1 926 748**	**1 574 615**	**1 060 471**
Householder	2 676 830	957 233	35.8	50.2	71.8	1 344 459	687 465	843 683	485 529	431 143	278 112
With related children under 18 years	1 857 657	867 079	46.7	56.0	72.5	1 039 553	628 740	674 473	445 279	355 544	256 381
With related children under 6 years	804 888	482 959	60.0	64.2	74.8	516 398	361 172	345 936	257 988	186 404	143 721
Related children under 18 years	3 729 030	2 030 767	54.5	61.3	75.4	2 285 962	1 531 412	1 53[illegible] 678	1 [illegible] 264	836 416	647 087
Related children under 6 years	1 078 801	689 707	63.9	66.5	76.1	717 847	524 934	489 151	378 828	267 780	220 372
Other relatives	2 087 380	418 376	20.0	49.6	76.9	1 034 827	321 907	633 817	234 955	307 056	135 272
Persons per family	3.17	3.56	...	...	...	3.47	3.70	3.57	3.76	3.65	3.81
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**36 530 456**	**5 29[illegible] 972**	**14.5**	**30.7**	**60.4**	**11 222 155**	**3 384 835**	**5 843 176**	**2 067 424**	**2 499 827**	**1 07[illegible] 236**
Civilian labor force	22 671 981	2 0[illegible] 533	8.8	27.0	54.4	6 122 826	1 089 209	2 938 263	648 936	1 127 839	306 560
Employed	20 997 021	1 593 752	7.6	25.6	51.4	5 372 064	819 270	2 515 629	473 456	939 123	215 517
Unemployed	1 674 960	406 781	24.3	44.8	66.4	750 762	269 939	422 634	175 480	188 716	91 043
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	20.3	...	...	...	12.3	24.8	14.4	27.0	16.7	29.7
Not in civilian labor force	13 858 475	3 305 439	23.9	36.8	64.0	5 099 329	2 115 626	2 904 913	1 418 488	1 371 988	772 676
Females 16 years and over	**19 571 447**	**3 308 494**	**16.9**	**31.2**	**60.3**	**6 096 538**	**1 995 176**	**3 227 669**	**1 300 166**	**1 412 076**	**687 913**
Civilian labor force	10 209 894	1 021 375	10.0	27.3	54.1	2 783 759	552 451	1 348 008	334 345	520 822	159 861
Employed	9 492 317	818 219	8.6	26.0	51.0	2 464 145	417 192	1 165 453	245 615	437 613	113 571
Unemployed	717 577	203 156	28.3	44.5	66.6	319 614	135 259	182 555	88 730	83 20[illegible]	46 290
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	19.9	...	...	...	11.5	24.5	13.5	26.5	16.0	29.0
Not in civilian labor force	9 361 553	2 287 119	24.4	35.4	63.1	3 312 779	1 442 725	1 879 661	965 821	891 254	528 052
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 329**	**$3 580**	...	...	...	**$11 087**	**$3 642**	**$9 180**	**$3 620**	**$7 403**	**$3 570**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 207	$3 483	...	...	...	$6 517	$3 512	$5 773	$3 500	$4 987	$3 456
Householder 65 years and over	$13 282	$3 461	...	...	...	$9 610	$3 591	$8 678	$3 627	$7 746	$3 646
Unrelated individuals	**$7 657**	**$2 123**	...	...	...	**$4 829**	**$2 132**	**$4 039**	**$2 151**	**$3 557**	**$2 178**
Female	$6 481	$2 236	...	...	...	$4 057	$2 240	$3 555	$2 251	$3 160	$2 275
65 years and over	$4 769	$2 569	...	...	...	$3 835	$2 558	$3 569	$2 547	$3 356	$2 550
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**11 975 148**	**1 633 441**	**13.6**	**29.8**	**65.2**	**3 570 592**	**1 064 526**	**1 885 577**	**709 581**	**824 979**	**383 034**
With earnings	10 137 691	815 101	8.0	26.7	59.3	2 703 425	483 633	1 327 403	297 530	526 195	146 120
With income other than earnings	7 704 253	1 074 430	13.9	28.4	69.2	2 190 315	743 872	1 198 170	516 [illegible]77	554 395	292 308
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 387 492	92 933	2.1	13.0	34.6	572 039	32 159	213 980	16 [illegible]39	68 120	7 350
With Social Security income	2 649 378	249 869	9.4	29.4	62.7	779 748	156 730	402 722	102 576	167 723	52 622
With public assistance income	1 515 617	710 697	46.9	62.8	77.2	952 248	548 928	634 540	397 618	340 807	233 735
With all other income	2 897 085	244 378	8.4	27.1	62.3	785 911	152 308	387 795	97 749	159 108	51 467
Without income	138 802	138 802	100.0	58.7	58.7	81 545	81 545	53 060	53 060	27 521	27 521
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**18 480 179**	**3 036 854**	**16.4**	**30.8**	**59.7**	**5 683 118**	**1 814 089**	**2 959 633**	**1 171 201**	**1 284 588**	**615 660**
Owner-occupied housing units	8 558 364	650 865	7.6	19.4	43.1	1 663 731	280 343	697 853	148 356	220 426	54 776
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.6	7.5	...	...	...	7.4	10.9	8.0	11.1	7.8	10.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	1.4	...	...	...	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.9
Renter-occupied housing units	9 921 815	2 385 989	24.0	40.5	64.3	4 019 3[illegible]7	1 5[illegible]3 746	2 261 780	1 022 845	1 064 162	560 884
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.1	13.4	...	...	...	12.7	16.1	13.9	16.8	14.6	17.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.5	...	...	...	4.4	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
AKRON CITY, OHIO											
Race											
Total persons	**232 502**	**34 933**	**15.0**	**32.6**	**61.4**	**75 788**	**21 466**	**27 820**	**10 284**	**7 931**	**3 427**
White	178 772	19 880	11.1	24.5	53.9	43 717	10 708	13 399	4 831	2 860	1 269
Black	51 888	14 316	27.6	59.9	71.3	31 065	10 201	13 777	5 034	4 970	2 106
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	333	73	21.9	55.3	63.0	184	46	46	23	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 054	485	46.0	50.9	70.5	537	342	387	247	...	...
Japanese	67	27	40.3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	213	53	24.9	31.9	100.0	68	53	53	53	–	–
Filipino	37	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	221	149	67.4	24.0	26.8	53	40	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	118	48	40.7	94.1	100.0	111	48	111	48	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	398	208	52.3	66.6	87.0	265	181	234	137	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 151**	**138**	**12.0**	**37.0**	**66.1**	**656**	**94**	**280**	**23**	**93**	–
Mexican	494	63	12.8	75.5	73.0	373	46	181	–	68	–
Puerto Rican	161	31	19.3	26.6	32.3	46	10	31	–	...	...
Cuban	68	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	428	44	10.3	52.6	86.4	225	38	62	23	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 151**	**138**	**12.0**	**37.0**	**68.1**	**656**	**94**	**280**	**23**	**93**	–
White	662	83	12.5	37.5	74.7	251	62	50	15	–	–
Black	345	30	8.7	89.3	56.7	308	17	185	–	87	–
Other races	144	25	17.4	67.4	60.0	97	15	45	8	6	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**232 502**	**34 933**	**15.0**	**32.6**	**61.4**	**75 788**	**21 466**	**27 820**	**10 284**	**7 931**	**3 427**
65 years and over	30 819	3 961	12.9	32.5	56.4	10 012	2 234	3 919	1 075	1 421	468
In families	195 378	25 058	12.8	30.6	61.1	59 777	15 316	20 207	6 669	5 685	2 235
Householder	61 431	7 222	11.8	29.5	58.3	18 122	4 211	6 126	1 822	1 690	571
With related children under 18 years	31 376	5 980	19.1	33.6	61.4	10 553	3 674	3 595	1 546	1 117	497
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 436	4 484	18.3	32.7	61.0	7 993	2 735	2 620	1 193	913	432
65 years and over	10 437	605	5.8	29.1	48.3	3 042	292	1 169	134	340	50
Spouse	45 811	2 280	5.0	23.9	49.0	10 926	1 116	3 318	533	711	110
Related children under 18 years	61 241	13 381	21.8	35.1	63.6	21 488	8 515	7 321	3 622	2 335	1 305
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 478	9 048	20.3	34.2	62.4	15 199	5 643	5 059	2 409	1 620	888
Other relatives	26 89[illegible]	2 175	8.1	34.4	67.7	9 241	1 472	3 442	692	949	249
Persons per family	3.18	3.47	...	...	...	3.30	3.64	3.30	3.66	3.36	3.91
Unrelated individuals	37 124	9 875	26.6	43.1	62.3	16 011	6 150	7 613	3 615	2 246	1 192
In households	36 275	9 326	25.7	42.4	61.6	15 366	5 745	7 097	3 273	1 870	976
Nonfamily householder	29 249	6 377	21.8	39.8	60.5	11 639	3 861	5 219	2 200	1 581	766
Living alone	25 365	5 459	21.5	38.7	58.2	9 816	3 179	4 346	1 726	1 463	692
65 years and over	11 025	2 783	25.2	40.5	59.0	4 467	1 642	1 798	779	711	317
Female	8 784	2 356	26.8	39.6	59.0	3 478	1 390	1 312	633	510	252
In group quarters	849	549	64.7	76.0	73.8	645	405	516	342	376	216
65 years and over	296	152	51.4	68.9	61.2	204	93	186	84	185	84
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**39 417**	**15 920**	**40.4**	**49.9**	**64.7**	**19 674**	**10 307**	**8 063**	**4 [illegible]90**	**2 980**	**1 670**
Householder	13 048	4 723	36.2	46.5	62.0	6 062	2 928	2 405	1 2[illegible]7	860	436
With related children under 18 years	8 804	4 395	49.9	52.5	63.5	4 619	2 792	1 852	1 17[illegible]	676	400
With related children under 6 years	3 936	2 592	65.9	60.6	65.4	2 386	1 696	974	712	352	228
Related children under 18 years	17 097	9 727	56.9	55.8	66.0	9 536	6 420	3 914	2 774	1 504	1 035
Related children under 6 years	5 262	3 662	69.6	63.0	68.7	3 313	2 516	1 373	1 070	525	372
Other relatives	9 272	1 470	15.9	44.0	65.2	4 076	959	1 744	489	616	199
Persons per family	3.02	3.37	...	...	...	3.25	3.52	3.35	3.66	3.47	3.83
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**178 862**	**22 692**	**12.7**	**31.8**	**60.5**	**56 905**	**13 728**	**21 391**	**7 030**	**5 925**	**2 292**
Civilian labor force	104 833	8 102	7.7	29.7	58.3	31 130	4 724	10 921	2 346	2 585	594
Employed	94 234	5 814	6.2	27.9	55.8	26 283	3 247	9 032	1 669	2 071	360
Unemployed	10 599	2 288	21.6	45.7	64.6	4 347	1 477	1 889	677	514	234
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	28.2	...	...	...	15.6	31.3	17.3	28.9	19.9	39.4
Not in civilian labor force	74 029	14 590	19.7	34.8	61.7	25 775	9 004	10 470	4 684	3 340	1 698
Females 16 years and over	**97 085**	**15 228**	**15.7**	**32.3**	**59.1**	**31 330**	**9 003**	**11 761**	**4 395**	**3 427**	**1 449**
Civilian labor force	45 223	4 606	10.2	31.0	58.1	14 014	2 678	5 000	1 270	1 302	335
Employed	41 055	3 342	8.1	29.4	55.6	12 053	1 857	4 249	917	1 070	200
Unemployed	4 168	1 264	30.3	47.0	65.0	1 961	821	751	353	232	135
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	27.4	...	...	...	14.0	30.7	15.0	27.8	17.8	40.3
Not in civilian labor force	51 862	10 622	20.5	33.4	59.5	17 316	6 325	6 761	3 125	2 125	1 114
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 031**	**$3 616**	...	...	...	**$12 592**	**$3 704**	**$10 174**	**$3 544**	**$9 375**	**$3 300**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 669	$3 528	...	...	...	$6 701	$3 612	$6 459	$3 537	$6 812	$3 354
Householder 65 years and over	$12 106	$3 460	...	...	...	$9 904	$3 578	$9 589	$3 269	$9 349	$3 235
Unrelated individuals	**$6 737**	**$2 232**	...	...	...	**$4 804**	**$2 164**	**$3 941**	**$2 126**	**$3 542**	**$2 273**
Female	$5 351	$2 299	...	...	...	$3 978	$2 267	$3 525	$2 210	$3 393	$2 340
65 years and over	$4 700	$2 636	...	...	...	$4 036	$2 644	$3 818	$2 674	$3 822	$2 620
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**61 431**	**7 222**	**11.8**	**29.5**	**58.3**	**18 122**	**4 211**	**6 126**	**1 822**	**1 690**	**571**
With earnings	50 981	3 675	7.2	27.5	54.4	14 032	2 001	4 488	840	1 196	252
With income other than earnings	42 463	5 419	12.8	29.1	61.7	12 356	3 345	4 342	1 455	1 180	43[illegible]
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 269	339	1.5	16.2	36.6	3 779	124	1 026	47	185	–
With Social Security income	15 976	1 139	7.1	29.4	50.7	4 689	577	1 671	262	471	[illegible]3
With public assistance income	7 479	3 672	49.0	56.3	67.6	4 219	2 481	1 [illegible]57	1 050	524	[illegible]39
With all other income	13 828	1 441	7.7	29.8	56.3	5 613	812	1 825	349	526	15
Without income	425	425	100.0	57.9	57.9	246	246	103	103	51	51
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**90 576**	**13 749**	**15.2**	**32.9**	**60.0**	**29 828**	**8 249**	**11 433**	**4 176**	**3 311**	**1 360**
Owner-occupied housing units	55 435	4 052	7.3	23.6	43.3	13 061	1 755	3 720	692	955	209
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.7	2.2	...	...	...	2.6	4.0	3.0	3.5	2.5	5.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	–
Renter-occupied housing units	35 141	9 697	27.6	47.7	67.0	16 767	6 494	7 713	3 484	2 356	1 151
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	3.7	...	...	...	3.4	4.8	3.6	4.8	4.6	6.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.7	...	...	...	4.4	5.7	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
ALBUQUERQUE CITY, N. MEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**328 068**	**40 656**	**12.4**	**23.9**	**52.8**	**78 556**	**21 479**	**22 852**	**8 126**	**2 045**	**890**
White	273 034	28 128	10.3	19.7	47.4	53 906	13 326	13 748	4 881	1 360	623
Black	7 499	1 812	24.2	43.8	64.0	3 286	1 160	1 505	612	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 939	1 761	25.4	37.3	56.7	2 586	999	8[illegible]5	263	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 [illegible]75	1 180	32.1	[illegible]1.6	56.3	1 161	664	4[illegible]	289	–	–
Japanese	556	52	9.4	11.9	21.2	66	11	...	...	–	–
Chinese	773	263	34.0	23.5	51.0	182	134	11[illegible]	86	–	–
Filipino	296	30	10.1	23.0	80.0	68	24	60	16	–	–
Korean	276	20	7.2	24.3	–	67	–	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	809	369	45.6	53.4	74.0	432	273	112	76	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	965	446	46.2	35.9	49.8	346	222	115	100	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**110 834**	**19 551**	**17.6**	**40.9**	**66.6**	**45 340**	**13 022**	**14 301**	**5 060**	**1 903**	**842**
Mexican	50 263	10 050	20.0	43.6	65.0	21 919	6 531	7 261	2 677	1 028	576
Puerto Rican	573	86	15.0	19.9	20.9	114	18	...	...	–	–
Cuban	348	54	15.5	23.0	85.2	80	46	51	32	–	–
Other Spanish	59 650	9 361	15.7	38.9	68.7	23 227	6 427	6 971	2 333	875	266
Persons of Spanish origin	**110 834**	**19 551**	**17.6**	**40.9**	**66.6**	**45 340**	**13 022**	**14 301**	**5 060**	**1 903**	**842**
White	73 228	11 467	15.7	37.5	66.0	27 479	7 569	7 712	2 914	1 247	604
Black	298	113	37.9	43.3	39.[illegible]	129	45	84	39	...	...
Other races	37 308	7 971	21.4	47.5	67.1	17 732	5 408	6 505	2 107	656	238
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**328 068**	**40 656**	**12.4**	**23.9**	**52.8**	**78 556**	**21 479**	**22 852**	**8 126**	**2 045**	**890**
65 years and over	27 247	3 138	11.5	27.8	46.9	7 571	1 472	2 250	522	343	84
In families	278 460	28 592	10.3	22.4	53.5	62 342	15 310	17 670	5 885	1 849	787
Householder	86 573	8 071	9.3	21.7	50.5	18 820	4 077	5 195	1 587	513	171
With related children under [illegible] years	48 369	6 543	13.5	23.0	52.8	11 134	3 457	3 152	1 339	307	162
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 364	4 917	12.8	21.7	52.3	8 31[illegible]	2 574	2 202	887	208	118
65 years and over	9 914	617	6.2	28.0	40.4	2 772	249	838	91	154	9
Spouse	70 589	3 942	5.6	19.0	49.2	13 440	1 940	3 498	717	420	106
Related children under 18 years	90 583	14 317	15.8	23.9	54.8	21 666	7 843	6 319	2 980	628	420
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 565	9 777	14.7	22.2	53.8	14 781	5 261	4 093	1 860	443	306
Other relatives	30 715	2 262	7.4	27.4	64.1	8 416	1 450	2 658	601	288	90
Persons per family	3.22	3.54	...	...	...	3.31	3.76	3.40	3.71	3.60	4.60
Unrelated individuals	49 608	12 064	24.3	32.7	51.1	16 214	6 169	5 182	2 241	196	103
In households	49 064	11 629	23.7	32.0	49.3	[illegible]78	5 738	5 044	2 136	196	103
Nonfamily householder	37 613	7 464	19.8	31.4	51.1	[illegible] 797	3 816	3 852	1 487	160	92
Living alone	30 350	5 754	19.0	31.2	50.9	[illegible] 473	2 928	3 132	1 160	141	79
65 years and over	8 317	1 983	23.8	30.5	47.4	2 533	940	643	288	77	54
Female	6 622	1 659	25.1	27.8	45.6	1 838	757	457	229	58	41
In group quarters	544	435	80.0	98.5	99.1	536	431	138	105	–	–
65 years and over	72	63	87.5	95.8	98.4	69	62	57	50	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**39 212**	**12 404**	**31.6**	**34.8**	**54.6**	**13 644**	**6 775**	**4 504**	**2 578**	**440**	**250**
Householder	13 [illegible]30	3 843	28.6	33.4	52.2	4 480	2 005	1 464	803	146	81
With related children under 18 years	9 765	3 517	35.9	33.9	52.0	3 321	1 830	1 143	733	11[illegible]	81
With related children under 6 years	3 688	1 [illegible]28	49.6	42.5	55.9	1 569	1 022	659	474	73	50
Related children under 18 years	17 446	7 335	42.0	35.7	54.2	6 229	3 976	2 078	1 428	18[illegible]	149
Related children under 6 years	4 560	2 447	53.7	44.6	57.9	2 036	1 416	850	644	74	61
Other relatives	8 336	1 226	14.7	35.2	64.8	2 935	794	962	347	106	20
Persons per family	2.92	3.23	...	...	...	3.05	3.38	3.08	3.21	3.01	3.09
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**249 328**	**27 483**	**11.0**	**23.9**	**52.1**	**59 302**	**14 327**	**17 232**	**5 385**	**1 482**	**484**
Civilian labor force	161 081	12 995	8.1	22.2	48.2	35 695	6 258	9 620	2 219	581	115
Employed	150 862	10 976	7.3	21.3	46.6	32 193	5 114	8 536	1 791	511	91
Unemployed	10 219	2 019	19.8	34.3	56.7	3 502	1 144	1 084	428	70	24
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	15.5	...	...	...	9.8	18.3	11.3	19.[illegible]	12.0	20.9
Not in civilian labor force	88 247	14 488	16.4	27.0	5[illegible].7	23 807	8 069	7 612	3 166	901	369
Females 16 years and over	**130 236**	**16 612**	**12.8**	**23.6**	**50.6**	**30 746**	**8 409**	**8 732**	**[illegible]**	**849**	**321**
Civilian labor force	69 [illegible]	6 428	9.2	21.5	45.0	14 992	2 893	3 798	971	213	47
Employed	65 294	5 404	8.3	20.9	44.4	13 666	2 397	3 405	824	201	47
Unemployed	4 464	1 024	22.9	29.7	48.4	1 326	496	393	147	12	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.9	...	...	...	8.8	17.1	10.3	15.1	5.6	–
Not in civilian labor force	60 478	10 184	16.8	26.0	54.2	15 754	5 516	4 934	2 123	636	274
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 061**	**$3 451**	...	...	...	**$12 705**	**$3 [illegible]**	**$9 901**	**$3 386**	**$8 297**	**$4 159**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 191	$3 091	...	...	...	$6 866	$2 997	$5 311	$2 659	$4 808	$2500—
Householder 65 years and over	$14 451	$3 132	...	...	...	$11 185	$3 453	$9 677	$3 302	$8 438	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$7 796**	**$2 062**	...	...	...	**$5 295**	**$1 962**	**$4 521**	**$1 727**	**$3 [illegible]**	**$2 478**
Female	$6 818	$2 085	...	...	...	$[illegible] 192	$2 063	$3 429	$2 000	$2 930	$2 453
65 years and over	$5 685	$2 587	...	...	...	[illegible] 073	$2 535	$3 540	$2 443	$2 824	$2 514
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**86 573**	**8 071**	**9.3**	**21.[illegible]**	**50.5**	**18 820**	**4 077**	**5 195**	**1 587**	**513**	**171**
With earnings	77 411	5 439	7.0	20.3	46.7	15 716	2 540	4 127	95[illegible]	334	77
With income other than earnings	55 823	4 559	8.2	19.9	54.9	11 114	[illegible] 502	3 249	1 089	391	138
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	37 179	656	1.8	12.4	29.4	4 603	193	901	84	96	–
With Social Security income	15 692	1 125	7.2	27.2	53.7	4 275	604	1 400	255	220	52
With public assistance income	5 986	2 443	40.8	48.6	64.8	2 909	1 583	1 138	677	179	94
With all other income	23 352	1 381	5.9	19.6	51.4	4 581	710	1 382	341	169	45
Without income	523	523	100.0	38.6	38.6	202	202	59	59	14	14
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**124 032**	**15 780**	**12.7**	**24.6**	**50.3**	**30 457**	**7 932**	**9 021**	**3 079**	**712**	**257**
Owner-occupied housing units	75 389	4 434	5.9	18.0	38.8	13 594	1 719	2 858	542	365	77
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	7.2	...	...	...	6.1	12.0	11.9	17.0	11.2	36.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.9	9.1
Renter-occupied housing units	48 643	11 346	23.3	34.7	54.8	16 863	6 213	6 1[illegible]3	2 537	347	180
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.7	10.3	...	...	...	10.2	13.7	12.6	15.3	13.3	8.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	1.8	...	...	...	2.1	2.5	3.0	4.3	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
AMARILLO CITY, TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**147 645**	**14 589**	**9.9**	**12.4**	**34.8**	**18 321**	**5 078**	**5 070**	**1 884**	**2 128**	**859**
White	131 438	10 635	8.1	8.6	25.2	11 294	2 677	901	343	541	216
Black	8 050	2 164	26.9	62.2	75.0	5 006	1 623	3 909	1 304	1 380	436
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	816	103	12.6	22.2	70.9	181	73	61	38	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 901	699	36.8	15.1	38.2	288	267	199	199	...	...
Japanese	84	12	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chinese	150	34	22.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	870	262	30.1	10.2	26.0	89	68	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	731	391	5[illegible].5	27.2	50.9	199	199	199	199	199	199
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**13 674**	**2 665**	**19.5**	**31.4**	**47.0**	**4 288**	**1 253**	**204**	**112**	**113**	**52**
Mexican	11 482	2 310	20.1	34.0	49.7	3 900	1 148	122	61	113	52
Puerto Rican	145	26	17.9	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Cuban	36	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	2 011	329	16.4	17.9	28.6	359	94	[illegible]2	51	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**13 674**	**2 665**	**19.5**	**31.4**	**47.0**	**4 288**	**1 253**	**204**	**112**	**113**	**52**
White	8 113	1 554	19.2	32.4	46.8	2 628	728	130	52	113	52
Black	95	95	100.0	90.5	90.5	86	86	60	60	–	–
Other races	5 466	1 016	18.6	28.8	45.2	1 574	439	14	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**147 645**	**14 589**	**9.9**	**12.4**	**34.8**	**18 321**	**5 078**	**5 070**	**1 884**	**2 128**	**859**
65 years and over	14 357	2 198	15.3	16.7	34.8	2 399	766	638	233	233	92
In families	129 621	10 451	8.1	11.7	36.7	15 222	3 836	4 110	1 456	1 876	724
Householder	40 969	2 913	7.1	11.2	35.3	4 603	1 029	1 217	364	527	178
With related children under 18 years	22 210	2 178	9.8	[illegible]	35.4	2 557	770	715	290	332	143
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 884	1 613	9.6	11.[illegible]	37.0	1 893	597	57[illegible]	236	253	114
65 years and over	[illegible] 165	332	6.4	15.2	39.5	786	131	207	60	77	30
Spouse	35 363	1 678	4.7	9.5	33.3	3 367	559	705	102	328	53
Related children under 18 years	42 [illegible]32	5 267	12.4	12.9	37.1	5 508	1 956	1 692	835	792	438
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 [illegible]	3 541	11.9	12.5	36.6	3 733	1 296	1 237	599	543	288
Other relatives	10 657	593	5.6	16.4	49.2	1 744	292	496	155	229	55
Persons per family	3.16	3.59	...	...	...	3.31	3.73	3.38	4.00	3.56	4.07
Unrelated individuals	18 024	4 138	23.0	17.2	30.0	3 099	1 242	960	428	252	135
In households	17 774	4 026	22.7	16.5	28.8	2 931	1 160	879	403	252	135
Nonfamily householder	15 019	3 073	20.5	16.8	30.4	2 517	934	706	302	185	83
Living alone	13 348	2 767	20.7	17.4	30.9	2 322	855	643	261	172	83
65 years and over	4 908	1 562	31.8	19.9	32.9	979	514	302	152	93	50
Female	4 037	1 340	33.2	15.9	26.8	640	359	152	74	59	33
In group quarters	250	112	44.8	67.2	73.2	168	82	81	25	–	–
65 years and over	47	27	57.4	85.1	100.0	40	27	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**13 345**	**3 534**	**26.4**	**22.0**	**39.3**	**2 934**	**1 384**	**1 316**	**850**	**525**	**393**
Householder	4 647	1 031	22.2	18.9	36.5	876	376	369	216	148	104
With related children under 18 years	3 341	949	28.4	19.0	36.8	636	349	310	202	122	100
With related children under 6 years	1 350	525	38.9	23.9	36.4	322	191	159	101	66	56
Related children under 18 years	6 110	2 215	36.3	23.9	38.8	1 462	859	740	546	278	246
Related children under 6 years	1 725	744	43.1	26.7	39.4	461	293	252	180	112	95
Other relatives	2 588	278	10.7	23.0	53.6	596	149	207	88	99	43
Persons per family	2.97	3.42	...	...	...	3.35	3.68	3.57	3.94	3.55	3.78
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**109 676**	**9 638**	**8.8**	**12.3**	**34.2**	**13 461**	**3 293**	**3 636**	**1 150**	**1 436**	**476**
Civilian labor force	74 410	4 558	6.1	10.9	30.7	8 086	1 400	2 186	517	784	195
Employed	71 913	4 031	5.6	10.4	28.6	7 505	1 154	1 958	384	736	174
Unemployed	2 497	527	21.1	23.3	46.7	581	246	228	133	48	21
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	11.6	...	...	...	7.2	17.6	10.4	25.7	6.1	10.8
Not in civilian labor force	35 266	[illegible] 080	14.4	15.2	37.3	5 375	1 893	1 450	633	652	281
Females 16 years and over	**57 793**	**6 125**	**10.6**	**12.2**	**31.9**	**7 038**	**1 952**	**1 884**	**650**	**728**	**295**
Civilian labor force	31 285	2 238	7.2	11.1	28.2	3 474	631	1 056	268	324	96
Employed	30 168	2 022	6.7	10.6	26.4	3 205	533	986	219	308	87
Unemployed	1 117	216	19.3	24.1	45.4	269	98	70	49	16	9
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	9.7	...	...	...	7.7	15.5	6.6	18.3	4.9	9.4
Not in civilian labor force	26 508	3 887	14.7	13.4	34.0	3 564	1 321	828	382	404	199
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 100**	**$3 444**	...	...	...	**$11 715**	**$3 573**	**$9 607**	**$3 750**	**$9 638**	**$3 885**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 488	$3 035	...	...	...	$7 458	$3 047	$5 386	$3 161	$4 044	$2500–
Householder 65 years and over	$12 507	$3 441	...	...	...	$9 467	$3 606	$7 348	$3 724	$6 776	$3 684
Unrelated individuals	**$7 829**	**$2 216**	...	...	...	**$4 800**	**$2 321**	**$4 391**	**$2 295**	**$3 735**	**$2 239**
Female	$6 290	$2 223	...	...	...	$4 244	$2 217	$4 123	$2 096	$3 397	$2 463
65 years and over	$4 726	$2 546	...	...	...	$3 570	$2 584	$3 707	$2 691	$3 417	$2 568
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**40 969**	**2 913**	**7.1**	**11.2**	**35.3**	**4 603**	**1 029**	**1 217**	**364**	**527**	**178**
With earnings	37 730	2 183	5.8	10.7	36.8	4 029	803	1 062	272	445	134
With income other than earnings	23 010	1 313	5.7	9.7	33.9	2 222	445	614	185	264	85
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 701	312	2.0	5.5	24.4	862	76	132	–	68	–
With Social Security income	7 370	525	7.1	14.4	29.9	1 060	157	297	55	144	34
With public assistance income	1 449	344	23.7	28.0	47.4	406	163	170	78	78	38
With all other income	8 281	485	5.9	11.2	35.7	931	173	268	96	110	32
Without income	243	243	100.0	26.7	26.7	65	65	21	21	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**56 216**	**6 115**	**10.9**	**12.5**	**32.3**	**7 042**	**1 976**	**1 854**	**687**	**742**	**282**
Owner-occupied housing units	37 490	2 526	6.7	10.0	28.9	3 753	730	928	219	421	115
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	5.9	...	...	...	6.6	6.7	7.1	2.7	5.2	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	1.2	...	...	...	0.8	4.1	2.5	10.5	2.6	9.6
Renter-occupied housing units	18 726	3 589	19.2	17.6	34.7	3 289	1 246	926	468	321	167
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.8	13.1	...	...	...	12.5	17.9	13.5	20.5	23.1	35.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	2.7	...	...	...	2.1	2.5	3.8	3.6	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

100

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
ANAHEIM CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**216 268**	**16 693**	**7.7**	**2.7**	**7.4**	**5 862**	**1 227**	–	–	–	–
White	186 600	12 753	6.8	2.0	5.2	3 541	663	–	–	–	–
Black	2 687	301	11.2	1.5	–	39	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 174	115	5.3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	9 117	918	10.1	2.0	6.5	182	60	–	–	–	–
Japanese	2 388	48	2.0	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	1 479	177	12.0	2.8	23.2	41	41	–	–	–	–
Filipino	1 035	6	0.6	5.7	100.0	59	6	–	–	–	–
Korean	1 614	105	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	1 011	249	24.6	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 590	333	20.9	3.1	1.8	49	6	–	–	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**37 314**	**5 557**	**14.9**	**10.3**	**15.5**	**3 852**	**863**	–	–	–	–
Mexican	29 009	4 471	15.4	11.4	17.0	3 318	760	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	1 133	181	16.0	2.8	–	32	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	662	53	8.0	8.3	–	55	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	6 510	852	13.1	6.9	12.1	447	103	–	–	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**37 314**	**5 557**	**14.9**	**10.3**	**15.5**	**3 852**	**863**	–	–	–	–
White	21 635	2 967	13.7	5.7	12.0	1 891	357	–	–	–	–
Black	118	37	31.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	15 561	2 553	16.4	12.6	19.8	1 961	506	–	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**216 268**	**16 693**	**7.7**	**2.7**	**7.4**	**5 862**	**1 227**	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	15 147	1 094	7.2	4.1	11.6	617	127	–	–	–	–
In families	183 224	11 750	6.4	2.4	7.3	4 470	860	–	–	–	–
Householder	56 382	3 355	6.0	2.1	6.3	1 212	212	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	30 440	2 638	8.7	2.6	6.2	777	163	–	–	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 457	1 830	7.8	2.3	6.0	528	110	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	4 913	179	3.6	2.9	14.5	143	26	–	–	–	–
Spouse	46 338	1 772	3.8	1.8	5.2	854	92	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	56 701	5 784	10.2	2.9	8.2	1 651	476	–	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 184	3 742	9.1	2.5	9.5	1 028	355	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	23 803	839	3.5	3.2	9.5	753	80	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	3.25	3.50	...	...	...	3.69	4.05	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	33 044	4 943	15.0	4.2	7.4	1 392	367	–	–	–	–
In households	32 602	4 778	14.7	3.5	5.9	[illegible]	283	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	23 295	2 468	10.6	3.3	5.4	769	134	–	–	–	–
Living alone	18 009	1 824	10.1	3.6	6.4	648	116	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	4 883	753	15.4	6.6	10.8	321	81	–	–	–	–
Female	3 927	663	16.9	6.6	11.2	260	74	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	442	165	37.3	53.8	50.9	238	84	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	57	13	22.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**31 596**	**4 340**	**20.1**	**3.9**	**11.0**	**852**	**508**	–	–	–	–
Householder	7 601	1 410	18.6	3.0	8.1	229	114	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	5 241	1 306	24.9	3.6	8.2	187	107	–	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 718	700	40.7	4.8	11.0	[illegible]	77	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	8 836	2 549	28.8	5.1	12.0	455	335	–	–	–	–
Related children under 6 years	2 152	955	44.4	5.7	12.1	122	[illegible]	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	5 159	381	7.4	3.3	15.5	168	59	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	2.84	3.38	...	...	...	3.72	[illegible]	–	–	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**167 020**	**11 250**	**6.7**	**2.6**	**7.1**	**4 377**	**799**	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	119 698	6 242	5.2	2.4	6.3	2 839	393	–	–	–	–
Employed	114 086	5 458	4.8	2.2	5.4	2 504	293	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	5 612	784	14.0	6.0	12.8	335	100	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	12.6	...	...	...	11.8	25.4	–	–	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	47 322	5 008	10.6	3.3	8.1	1 538	406	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**85 521**	**6 758**	**7.9**	**2.5**	**6.8**	**2 098**	**457**	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	51 483	3 175	6.2	2.0	5.2	1 008	164	–	–	–	–
Employed	49 032	2 768	5.6	1.9	4.7	913	129	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	2 451	407	16.6	3.9	8.6	95	35	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.8	...	...	...	9.4	21.3	–	–	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	34 038	3 583	10.5	3.2	8.2	1 090	293	–	–	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$23 112**	**$3 629**	...	...	...	**$13 966**	**$5 089**	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	$12 730	$3 616	...	...	...	$8 860	$5 488	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$13 165	$3 432	...	...	...	$9 213	$2 500	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$9 809**	**$1 709**	...	...	...	**$6 129**	**$1 056**	–	–	–	–
Female	$7 574	$1 809	...	...	...	$4 642	$1 663	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	$5 101	$2 381	...	...	...	$4 313	$2 288	–	–	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**56 382**	**3 355**	**6.0**	**2.1**	**6.3**	**1 212**	**212**	–	–	–	–
With earnings	51 899	2 259	4.4	1.9	4.8	1 012	109	–	–	–	–
With income other than earnings	33 073	1 563	4.7	2.0	8.3	651	129	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 131	260	1.2	1.0	6.2	229	16	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	8 806	348	4.0	2.5	9.8	220	34	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	3 998	754	18.9	5.7	8.8	227	[illegible]	–	–	–	–
With all other income	12 894	509	3.9	2.4	5.5	306	[illegible]	–	–	–	–
Without income	316	316	100.0	6.0	6.0	19	19	–	–	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**79 749**	**5 804**	**7.3**	**2.5**	**5.5**	**1 959**	**318**	–	–	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	40 455	1 463	3.6	0.9	6.3	380	92	–	–	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	7.9	...	...	...	15.0	6.5	–	–	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	39 294	4 341	11.0	4.0	5.2	1 579	226	–	–	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.4	19.6	...	...	...	28.0	39.4	–	–	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.5	[illegible]	...	...	...	3.9	10.2	–	–	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
ANCHORAGE CITY, ALASKA											
Race											
Total persons	**169 329**	**12 446**	**7.4**	**1.8**	**5.0**	**2 993**	**622**	–	–	–	–
White	146 163	9 214	6.3	1.4	3.5	2 024	318	–	–	–	–
Black	8 598	911	10.6	2.5	3.5	219	32	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8 580	1 807	21.1	7.8	15.1	665	272	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 126	254	6.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Japanese	906	21	2.3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	356	6	1.7	13.8	–	49	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	1 170	102	8.7	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	984	71	7.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	77	6	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	633	48	7.6	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 806**	**566**	**11.8**	**2.8**	**9.5**	**136**	**54**	–	–	–	–
Mexican	2 023	228	11.3	4.1	5.7	82	13	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	495	52	10.5	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Cuban	166	49	29.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	2 122	237	11.2	2.1	17.3	45	41	–	–	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 806**	**566**	**11.8**	**2.8**	**9.5**	**136**	**54**	–	–	–	–
White	2 609	249	9.5	4.7	17.7	122	44	–	–	–	–
Black	144	14	9.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	2 053	303	14.8	0.7	3.3	14	10	–	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**169 329**	**12 446**	**7.4**	**1.8**	**5.0**	**2 993**	**622**	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	3 200	268	8.4	4.6	9.0	146	24	–	–	–	–
In families	144 029	8 711	6.0	1.3	4.4	1 866	384	–	–	–	–
Householder	43 851	2 677	6.1	1.5	5.2	671	140	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	28 794	2 195	7.6	1.4	5.6	391	123	–	–	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 501	1 407	6.5	1.2	3.2	255	45	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	943	54	5.7	5.3	9.3	50	5	–	–	–	–
Spouse	36 465	[illegible]	3.7	1.0	2.0	379	27	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	53 372	[illegible]	8.3	1.1	4.2	600	186	–	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 154	[illegible]	7.0	1.0	1.9	384	48	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	10 341	262	2.5	2.1	11.8	216	31	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	3.28	3.25	...	...	...	2.78	2.74	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	25 300	3 735	14.8	4.5	6.4	1 127	238	–	–	–	–
In households	24 906	3 568	14.3	4.3	5.6	1 067	201	–	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	16 975	1 707	10.1	4.6	6.7	788	114	–	–	–	–
Living alone	12 075	1 199	9.9	5.0	7.1	604	85	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	1 195	137	11.5	5.0	6.6	60	9	–	–	–	–
Female	801	111	13.9	4.5	8.1	36	9	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	394	167	42.4	15.2	22.2	60	37	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	19	5	26.3	26.3	100.0	5	5	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**14 203**	**3 416**	**24.1**	**5.2**	**8.4**	**742**	**746**	–	–	–	–
Householder	5 033	1 171	23.3	5.4	8.9	270	[illegible]	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	4 211	1 099	26.1	5.4	8.9	226	[illegible]	–	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 832	741	40.4	5.7	10.4	104	77	–	–	–	–
Related children under 18 years	7 251	2 069	28.5	5.0	7.5	361	156	–	–	–	–
Related children under 6 years	2 303	971	42.2	6.6	13.0	153	126	–	–	–	–
Other relatives	1 919	176	9.2	5.8	14.8	111	26	–	–	–	–
Persons per family	2.82	2.92	...	...	...	2.75	2.75	–	–	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**121 768**	**8 230**	**6.8**	**2.0**	**5.4**	**2 471**	**443**	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	84 743	4 194	4.9	2.1	5.6	1 748	233	–	–	–	–
Employed	77 724	3 224	4.1	2.0	4.9	1 524	159	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	7 019	970	13.8	3.2	7.6	224	74	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	23.1	...	...	...	12.8	31.8	–	–	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	37 025	4 036	10.9	2.0	5.2	723	210	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**59 619**	**4 716**	**7.9**	**2.1**	**4.8**	**1 223**	**228**	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	37 654	2 052	5.4	2.1	5.2	[illegible]	107	–	–	–	–
Employed	35 196	1 589	4.5	2.1	5.1	[illegible]	81	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	2 458	463	18.8	2.0	5.6	49	26	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	22.6	...	...	...	6.2	24.3	–	–	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	[illegible]	2 664	12.1	1.9	4.5	428	121	–	–	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$30 730**	**$3 381**	...	...	...	**$18 722**	**$3 506**	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	$13 794	[illegible]	...	...	...	$8 510	$3 750	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$21 296	$3 600	...	...	...	$20 556	$2500–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$14 524**	**$1 530**	...	...	...	**$11 188**	**$1 560**	–	–	–	–
Female	$12 331	$1 560	...	...	...	$10 927	$1 853	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	$8 565	$2 321	...	...	...	$5 794	$2 700	–	–	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**43 851**	**2 677**	**6.1**	**1.5**	**5.2**	**671**	**140**	–	–	–	–
With earnings	42 326	1 882	4.4	1.4	5.4	592	102	–	–	–	–
With income other than earnings	24 782	1 505	6.1	1.6	8.2	388	123	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 775	397	2.5	0.5	0.8	84	3	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	2 430	155	6.4	4.4	10.3	106	16	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	2 293	776	33.8	6.5	11.2	148	87	–	–	–	–
With all other income	11 523	482	4.2	1.9	11.0	217	53	–	–	–	–
Without income	204	204	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**60 470**	**4 367**	**7.2**	**2.5**	**6.2**	**[illegible]**	**272**	–	–	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	34 198	1 335	3.9	0.6	2.3	214	31	–	–	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.0	5.3	...	...	...	6.1	–	–	–	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.8	1.0	...	...	...	3.3	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	26 272	3 032	11.5	4.9	7.9	1 276	241	–	–	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.5	9.9	...	...	...	4.5	9.1	–	–	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	4.1	...	...	...	4.4	9.1	–	–	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
ATLANTA CITY, GA											
Race											
Total persons	**409 424**	**112 622**	**27.5**	**59.7**	**82.7**	**244 513**	**93 197**	**172 034**	**76 165**	**85 559**	**46 709**
White	131 408	16 604	12.6	24.1	46.8	31 619	7 766	11 296	4 189	6 276	2 633
Black	274 623	94 955	34.6	76.9	89.3	211 071	84 786	160 065	71 708	79 047	44 000
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	560	143	25.5	45.5	62.2	255	89	169	81	36	17
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 906	695	36.5	48.3	52.9	920	368	307	133	98	42
Japanese	170	39	22.9	41.2	100.0	70	39	...	...	...	...
Chinese	412	218	52.9	65.0	60.6	268	132	64	13	...	...
Filipino	172	14	8.1	58.7	57.1	101	8	24	–	...	...
Korean	256	103	40.2	27.7	23.3	71	24	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	374	139	37.2	35.0	50.4	131	70	35	35	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	522	182	34.9	53.4	52.2	279	95	158	69	70	32
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**5 430**	**1 843**	**33.9**	**55.0**	**73.8**	**2 989**	**1 360**	**1 967**	**1 135**	**964**	**637**
Mexican	2 436	1 019	41.8	83.0	94.2	2 023	960	1 431	832	652	430
Puerto Rican	433	121	27.9	48.3	64.5	209	78	98	40	71	27
Cuban	845	170	20.1	25.2	28.2	213	48	93	42	47	37
Other Spanish	1 716	533	31.1	31.7	51.4	544	274	345	221	194	143
Persons of Spanish origin	**5 430**	**1 843**	**33.9**	**55.0**	**73.8**	**2 989**	**1 360**	**1 967**	**1 135**	**964**	**637**
White	2 337	546	23.4	19.9	30.4	466	166	198	109	145	88
Black	2 456	1 170	47.6	85.5	94.3	2 101	1 103	1 659	1 000	790	549
Other races	637	127	19.9	66.2	71.7	422	91	110	26	29	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**409 424**	**112 622**	**27.5**	**59.7**	**82.7**	**244 513**	**93 192**	**172 034**	**76 165**	**85 559**	**46 709**
65 years and over	47 481	12 112	25.5	53.4	77.4	25 340	9 380	18 112	7 777	10 784	5 532
In families	323 397	85 294	26.4	62.4	86.7	201 809	73 989	144 750	61 780	69 715	37 046
Householder	98 457	23 358	23.7	59.0	85.3	58 064	19 929	40 927	16 473	20 169	10 300
With related children under 18 years	56 307	18 685	33.2	66.1	86.8	37 234	16 227	27 106	13 468	13 404	8 271
With related children 5 to 17 years	45 980	15 390	33.5	66.6	86.7	30 615	13 346	22 437	11 078	11 069	6 733
65 years and over	15 248	2 585	17.0	55.0	82.1	8 389	2 122	6 046	1 749	3 221	1 124
Spouse	57 108	6 354	11.1	48.1	76.7	27 476	4 872	17 485	3 685	7 075	2 097
Related children under 18 years	111 631	43 742	39.2	69.6	88.4	77 640	38 667	57 751	32 553	28 933	19 399
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 234	31 384	38.2	68.9	88.3	56 665	27 701	42 160	23 155	20 810	13 574
Other relatives	56 201	11 840	21.1	68.7	88.9	38 629	10 521	28 587	9 069	13 538	5 250
Persons per family	3.28	3.65	...	...	...	3.48	3.71	3.54	3.75	3.46	3.60
Unrelated individuals	86 027	27 328	31.8	49.6	70.3	42 704	19 203	27 284	14 385	15 844	9 663
In households	83 461	25 618	30.7	48.8	[illegible]	40 725	17 859	25 789	13 282	[illegible]	8 845
Nonfamily householder	64 502	18 106	28.1	48.1	72.3	31 018	13 099	19 818	10 089	11 932	7 205
Living alone	53 436	15 140	28.3	49.1	74.3	26 260	11 255	17 224	8 833	10 694	6 490
65 years and over	18 736	7 755	41.4	53.3	75.1	9 983	5 824	7 256	4 881	5 306	3 760
Female	14 997	6 282	41.9	50.5	72.9	7 575	4 582	5 390	3 794	3 942	2 926
In group quarters	2 566	1 710	66.6	77.1	78.6	1 979	1 344	1 495	1 103	1 210	818
65 years and over	431	96	22.3	59.4	65.6	256	63	189	51	189	51
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**117 252**	**57 863**	**49.3**	**78.4**	**90.2**	**91 880**	**52 188**	**73 185**	**45 131**	**41 215**	**28 022**
Householder	35 416	15 960	45.1	74.9	88.8	26 537	14 178	20 620	12 058	11 740	7 767
With related children under 18 years	25 825	14 195	55.0	79.4	89.3	20 504	12 673	16 265	10 805	9 257	6 901
With related children under 6 years	[illegible]	7 709	66.1	84.6	90.8	9 878	6 999	8 190	6 108	4 876	3 978
Related children under 18 years	52 973	[illegible]	62.7	82.8	90.7	43 858	30 155	35 945	26 184	20 564	16 180
Related children under 6 years	15 667	10 912	69.6	85.9	91.2	13 456	9 951	11 361	8 780	6 825	5 678
Other relatives	28 863	8 667	30.0	74.4	90.6	21 485	7 855	16 620	6 889	8 911	4 075
Persons per family	3.31	3.63	...	...	...	3.46	3.68	3.55	3.74	3.51	3.61
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**311 678**	**73 470**	**23.6**	**56.6**	**79.8**	**176 302**	**58 648**	**121 484**	**47 243**	**60 103**	**29 415**
Civilian labor force	187 774	26 652	14.2	51.6	74.9	96 798	19 960	61 420	14 792	25 237	7 765
Employed	172 679	21 506	12.5	49.9	72.6	86 126	15 614	53 660	11 279	21 546	5 797
Unemployed	15 095	5 146	34.1	70.7	84.5	10 672	4 346	7 760	3 513	3 691	1 968
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	19.3	...	...	...	11.0	21.8	12.6	23.7	14.6	25.3
Not in civilian labor force	123 904	46 818	37.8	64.2	82.6	79 504	38 688	60 064	32 451	34 866	21 650
Females 16 years and over	**173 112**	**47 176**	**27.3**	**57.2**	**80.0**	**99 106**	**37 744**	**69 638**	**30 981**	**35 409**	**19 425**
Civilian labor force	90 487	15 352	17.0	52.6	75.1	47 640	11 537	30 763	8 943	12 693	4 699
Employed	83 198	12 402	14.9	51.0	73.1	42 452	9 063	26 874	6 879	10 811	3 550
Unemployed	7 289	2 950	40.5	71.2	83.9	5 188	2 474	3 889	2 064	1 882	1 149
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	19.2	...	...	...	10.9	21.4	12.6	23.1	14.8	24.5
Not in civilian labor force	82 625	31 824	38.5	62.3	82.3	51 466	26 207	38 875	22 038	22 716	14 726
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$13 591**	**$2 883**	...	...	...	**$9 514**	**$2 823**	**$8 134**	**$2 762**	**$6 067**	**$2 524**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 048	$2500—	...	...	...	$5 791	$2500—	$5 076	$2500—	$3 972	$2500—
Householder 65 years and over	$11 364	$3 368	...	...	...	$7 953	$3 346	$7 262	$3 439	$6 528	$3 369
Unrelated individuals	**$6 799**	**$2 109**	...	...	...	**$4 270**	**$2 092**	**$3 468**	**$2 110**	**$2 925**	**$2 154**
Female	$5 748	$2 194	...	...	...	$3 428	$2 161	$2 859	$2 165	$2 680	$2 214
65 years and over	$4 055	$2 488	...	...	...	$3 117	$2 449	$2 865	[illegible]	$2 821	$2 456
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**98 457**	**23 358**	**23.7**	**59.0**	**85.3**	**58 064**	**19 929**	**40 927**	**16 473**	**20 169**	**10 300**
With earnings	80 000	12 261	15.3	55.3	82.3	44 264	10 092	29 746	8 075	12 985	4 524
With income other than earnings	59 068	15 280	25.9	56.1	87.7	33 123	13 401	24 131	11 434	13 026	7 486
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 736	754	3.3	23.2	62.1	5 265	468	2 728	382	1 062	232
With Social Security income	23 524	4 836	20.6	59.8	85.5	14 070	4 137	10 250	3 444	5 357	2 192
With public assistance income	16 955	9 903	58.4	83.7	91.9	14 193	9 104	11 649	8 023	7 515	5 465
With all other income	20 591	3 490	16.9	55.8	83.6	11 487	2 919	7 600	2 347	3 416	1 315
Without income	1 914	1 914	100.0	81.3	81.3	1 557	1 557	1 239	1 239	819	819
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**162 553**	**41 879**	**25.8**	**54.7**	**80.0**	**88 939**	**33 519**	**60 647**	**26 894**	**32 184**	**17 703**
Owner-occupied housing units	67 045	8 305	12.4	44.2	72.4	29 602	6 012	18 171	4 214	6 185	1 854
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	6.7	...	...	...	6.0	7.7	6.6	7.5	6.9	7.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	0.7	...	...	...	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.6
Renter-occupied housing units	95 508	33 574	35.2	62.1	81.9	59 337	27 507	42 476	22 680	25 999	15 849
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.2	11.5	...	...	...	9.9	12.7	11.1	13.6	11.0	12.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	2.6	...	...	...	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
AUSTIN CITY, TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**328 358**	**51 893**	**15.8**	**30.9**	**62.6**	**101 442**	**32 507**	**45 726**	**18 404**	**22 260**	**10 220**
White	249 488	31 881	12.8	23.8	55.1	59 409	17 581	27 130	10 626	10 323	4 939
Black	40 351	10 242	25.4	51.5	74.6	20 771	7 637	10 690	4 470	9 123	3 962
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 475	305	20.7	42.6	70.5	629	215	275	68	69	6
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 945	981	24.9	30.8	65.9	1 214	646	661	345	214	146
Japanese	407	73	17.9	42.3	56.2	172	41	119	36	60	25
Chinese	1 109	313	28.2	35.6	74.1	395	232	196	124	35	30
Filipino	211	19	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	361	88	24.4	51.0	87.5	184	77	62	22	19	7
Vietnamese	767	263	34.3	23.9	52.9	183	139	65	36	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 090	225	20.6	23.9	67.6	260	152	207	122	88	72
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**62 950**	**14 272**	**22.7**	**[illegible]0.5**	**72.2**	**31 813**	**10 302**	**11 601**	**4 694**	**3 766**	**1 612**
Mexican	57 186	13 276	23.2	51.9	72.2	29 682	9 585	10 488	4 209	3 221	1 382
Puerto Rican	621	91	14.7	30.3	38.5	188	35	86	26	41	17
Cuban	323	70	21.7	30.3	70.0	98	49	58	[illegible]	37	29
Other Spanish	4 820	835	17.3	38.3	75.8	1 845	633	969	[illegible]	467	184
Persons of Spanish origin	**62 950**	**14 272**	**22.7**	**[illegible]**	**72.2**	**31 813**	**10 302**	**11 601**	**4 69[illegible]**	**3 766**	**1 612**
White	29 161	5 576	19.1	41.3	65.7	12 053	3 663	4 488	1 72[illegible]	1 184	396
Black	483	128	26.5	42.0	82.0	203	105	119	65	55	45
Other races	32 306	8 568	25.7	58.7	76.3	19 557	6 [illegible]34	6 994	2 908	2 527	1 171
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**328 358**	**51 893**	**15.8**	**30.9**	**62.6**	**101 442**	**32 507**	**45 726**	**18 494**	**22 260**	**10 220**
65 years and over	23 759	3 957	16.7	37.4	61.7	8 874	2 442	4 211	1 420	2 059	887
In families	252 659	28 134	11.1	26.3	60.1	66 359	16 915	24 467	7 560	1[illegible] 941	4 410
Householder	80 061	7 830	9.8	25.1	57.5	20 088	4 505	7 733	2 095	3 635	1 224
With related children under 18 years	43 516	5 800	13.3	24.4	57.1	10 621	3 311	3 697	1 393	1 845	806
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 095	4 365	13.2	24.3	57.9	8 038	2 529	2 701	[illegible]	1 408	586
65 years and over	8 373	785	9.4	35.9	63.7	3 010	500	1 382	3[illegible]8	683	209
Spouse	63 456	3 974	6.3	21.7	54.4	13 756	2 162	4 992	954	1 985	460
Related children under 18 years	82 219	14 003	17.0	27.8	61.3	22 896	8 578	7 768	3 607	4 153	2 099
Related children 5 to 17 years	58 269	9 516	16.3	27.1	61.9	15 798	5 892	5 306	2 455	2 854	1 358
Other relatives	26 923	2 327	8.6	[illegible]5.7	71.8	9 619	1 670	3 974	904	2 168	627
Persons per family	3.16	3.59	...	...	...	3.30	3.75	[illegible].16	3.61	3.29	3.60
Unrelated individuals	75 699	23 759	31.4	46.3	65.6	35 083	15 592	21 259	10 844	[illegible]0 319	5 810
In households	75 048	23 402	31.2	46[illegible]	65.6	34 594	15 345	20 983	10 695	10 170	5 74[illegible]
Nonfamily householder	54 193	1[illegible] 531	26.8	44.0	66.2	23 871	9 625	13 917	6 478	6 543	3 455
Living alone	39 565	9 425	23.8	4[illegible]	64.2	16 362	6 054	9 002	3 757	4 061	1 946
65 years and over	8 201	2 594	31.6	4[illegible].7	60.6	3 334	1 573	1 653	893	805	542
Female	6 747	2 116	31.4	[illegible].6	60.3	2 606	1 276	1 258	710	594	439
In group quarters	651	357	54.8	75.1	69.2	489	247	276	149	149	69
65 years and over	78	28	35.9	91.0	75.0	71	21	71	21	63	13
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**39 068**	**11 766**	**30.1**	**42.0**	**63.9**	**16 411**	**7 522**	**6 9[illegible]**	**3 557**	**4 444**	**2 325**
Householder	12 987	3 344	25.7	37.2	60.0	4 829	2 007	2 [illegible]	947	1 265	618
With related children under 18 years	9 146	2 963	32.4	37.0	59.3	3 386	1 756	1 295	776	844	508
With related children under 6 years	[illegible]61[illegible]	1 603	44.3	44.9	60.5	1 625	970	636	434	421	302
Related children under 18 years	1[illegible] 715	7 093	40.0	44.0	64.4	7 800	4 571	2 971	2 024	2 [illegible]36	1 322
Related children under 6 years	5 030	2 495	49.6	50.2	65.9	2 527	1 644	1 043	783	[illegible]	571
Other relatives	3 36[illegible]	1 329	15.9	45.2	71.0	3 782	944	1 908	586	1 14[illegible]	385
Persons per family	3.01	3.52	...	...	...	3.40	3.75	3.37	3.76	3.51	3.76
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**255 382**	**39 071**	**15.3**	**31.7**	**63.2**	**81 076**	**24 692**	**38 768**	**15 065**	**18 487**	**8 259**
Civilian labor force	178 572	1[illegible] 549	10.4	28.2	57.2	50 353	10 609	22 162	6 071	10 045	3 093
Employed	171 802	16 787	9.8	27.7	57.0	47 545	9 572	20 835	5 541	9 341	2 821
Unemployed	6 770	1 762	26.0	41.5	58.9	2 808	1 037	1 327	530	704	272
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	9.5	...	...	...	5.6	9.8	6.0	8.7	7.0	8.8
Not in civilian labor force	76 810	20 522	26.7	40.0	68.6	30 723	14 083	16 586	8 994	8 442	5 166
Females 16 years and over	**130 357**	**21 488**	**16.5**	**30.8**	**61.7**	**40 144**	**13 259**	**18 811**	**[illegible] 879**	**9 236**	**4 445**
Civilian labor force	81 781	9 503	11.6	27.6	55.8	22 560	5 306	9 905	3 010	4 763	1 615
Employed	78 774	8 683	11.0	27.1	55.5	21 379	4 821	9 357	2 [illegible]68	4 429	1 478
Unemployed	3 007	815	27.1	39.3	59.5	1 181	485	548	242	3[illegible]4	138
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	8.6	...	...	...	5.2	9.1	5.5	8.0	7.[illegible]	8.5
Not in civilian labor force	48 576	11 985	24.7	36.2	66.4	17 584	7 953	8 906	4 869	4 473	2 829
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 531**	**$3 506**	...	...	...	**$11 889**	**$3 517**	**$10 626**	**$3 255**	**$6 [illegible]36**	**$3 012**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 148	$3 170	...	...	...	$7 425	$3 354	$6 668	$3 148	$6 194	$3 051
Householder 65 years and over	$14 466	$3 318	...	...	...	$10 937	$3 366	$10 357	$3 330	$7 940	$3 281
Unrelated individuals	**$6 549**	**$1 933**	...	...	...	**$4 424**	**$1 885**	**$3 754**	**$1 771**	**$3 310**	**$1 712**
Female	$6 059	$1 920	...	...	...	$3 868	$1 867	$3 272	$1 70[illegible]	$2 855	$1 636
65 years and over	$5 239	$2 556	...	...	...	$3 799	$2 553	$3 487	$2 516	$3 045	$2 493
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**80 061**	**7 830**	**9.8**	**25.1**	**57.5**	**20 088**	**4 505**	**7 733**	**2 095**	**3 635**	**1 224**
With earnings	73 853	5 657	7.7	23.7	55.8	1[illegible] 535	3 159	[illegible] 439	1 322	2 973	749
With income other than earnings	47 360	[illegible] 912	8.3	22.8	61.1	10 812	2 389	[illegible] 494	1 212	2 064	723
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	31 873	720	2.3	15.3	37.9	4 887	273	1 994	178	595	63
With Social Security income	12 456	1 286	10.3	34.6	65.7	4 305	[illegible]45	1 862	475	900	268
With public assistance income	4 006	1 579	39.4	54.5	75.7	2 182	[illegible] 195	1 054	633	698	412
With all other income	18 635	1 198	6.4	22.3	54.2	4 164	649	1 669	284	699	152
Without income	656	656	100.0	52.7	52.7	346	346	234	234	131	131
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**133 932**	**22 231**	**16.6**	**32.8**	**63.[illegible]**	**43 872**	**14 094**	**21 738**	**8 551**	**10 230**	**4 681**
Owner-occupied housing units	61 416	4 349	7.1	19.2	54.1	11 797	2 353	4 276	1 109	1 946	686
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	8.4	...	...	...	9.3	9.5	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.4	...	...	...	1.0	1.8	1.4	[illegible].0	1.1	1.5
Renter-occupied housing units	72 516	17 882	24.7	44.2	65.7	32 075	11 741	17 462	7 442	8 284	3 995
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.1	9.2	...	...	...	7.9	9.8	7.0	8.0	7.4	8.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	2.2	...	...	...	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
BALTIMORE CITY, MD.											
Race											
Total persons	**769 283**	**176 476**	**22.9**	**52.4**	**79.5**	**402 810**	**140 295**	**222 350**	**96 134**	**118 798**	**60 912**
White	337 514	42 845	12.7	27.4	53.0	[illegible]2 398	22 718	27 968	9 083	13 342	4 989
Black	422 945	131 033	31.0	72.2	88.2	305 523	115 616	192 077	86 133	104 330	55 327
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 086	758	36.3	67.7	85.1	1 413	645	[illegible]	269	282	164
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 663	1 189	25.5	47.4	66.2	2 212	787	989	433	531	353
Japanese	314	95	30.3	39.5	65.3	124	62	56	33	51	33
Chinese	1 100	274	24.9	51.4	85.4	565	234	223	98	92	87
Filipino	751	116	15.4	41.5	68.1	312	79	146	40	40	17
Korean	966	177	18.3	46.4	29.4	448	52	144	22	59	–
Vietnamese	273	208	76.2	71.1	78.4	194	163	111	111	105	105
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 259	319	25.3	45.2	61.8	569	197	309	129	184	11[illegible]
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**7 488**	**2 [illegible]**	**30.9**	**55.9**	**82.0**	**4 187**	**1 899**	**2 554**	**1 268**	**1 408**	**729**
Mexican	2 420	1 062	43.9	69.7	88.0	1 687	935	1 213	718	655	466
Puerto Rican	1 325	498	37.6	69.0	84.7	914	422	546	244	339	121
Cuban	352	29	8.2	30.1	82.8	106	24	33	7	33	7
Other Spanish	3 391	728	21.5	43.6	71.2	1 480	518	762	299	361	135
Persons of Spanish origin	**7 488**	**2 317**	**30.9**	**55.9**	**82.0**	**4 187**	**1 899**	**2 554**	**1 268**	**1 408**	**729**
White	3 [illegible]52	614	18.8	37.4	68.1	1 219	418	522	218	230	98
Black	3 183	1 346	42.3	75.0	89.8	2 386	1 209	1 681	900	968	545
Other races	1 043	357	34.2	55.8	75.2	582	272	351	150	210	6
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**769 283**	**176 476**	**22.9**	**52.4**	**79.5**	**402 810**	**140 295**	**222 350**	**96 134**	**118 798**	**60 912**
65 years and over	96 145	18 591	19.3	43.4	67.5	41 758	12 550	21 617	8 157	11 674	4 999
In families	641 622	133 293	20.8	51.8	82.4	332 056	109 836	186 261	77 661	99 327	49 904
Householder	188 943	35 751	18.9	48.2	80.1	91 117	28 627	49 476	19 912	26 231	12 855
With related children under 18 years	104 460	[illegible] 677	27.5	55.1	82.1	57 553	23 534	33 201	16 524	18 316	10 867
With related children 5 to 17 years	86 161	23 706	27.5	56.4	8[illegible].2	48 569	19 722	28 312	14 018	15 543	9 231
65 years and over	32 334	3 420	10.6	40.8	70.6	13 184	2 422	6 862	1 555	3 579	946
Spouse	116 499	9 479	8.1	37.2	67.7	43 332	6 417	19 454	4 020	8 492	2 302
Related children under 18 years	206 946	67 178	32.5	59.1	84.4	122 307	56 696	73 666	40 426	41 325	26 161
Related children 5 to 17 years	155 655	49 234	31.6	59.2	84.6	92 170	41 646	55 344	29 650	30 785	19 072
Other relatives	129 234	20 885	16.2	58.3	86.6	75 700	18 096	43 665	13 301	23 219	8 586
Persons per family	3.40	3.73	...	...	...	3.64	3.84	3.76	3.90	3.79	3.88
Unrelated individuals	127 661	43 183	33.8	55.4	70.5	70 754	30 459	36 089	18 473	19 471	11 008
In households	125 210	41 688	33.3	55.0	70.1	68 842	29 211	35 042	17 776	18 634	10 437
Nonfamily householder	92 853	26 316	28.3	51.8	69.2	48 116	18 207	23 370	1[illegible] 182	12 625	6 835
Living alone	78 930	22 041	27.9	50.8	68.7	40 089	15 145	19 317	[illegible] 381	10 593	5 892
65 years and over	35 832	12 697	35.4	48.3	66.0	17 293	8 381	9 285	5 542	5 488	3 470
Female	26 81[illegible]	10 095	37.6	44.6	63.0	11 955	6 364	6 188	4 103	3 724	2 633
In group quarters	2 451	1 495	61.0	78.0	83.5	1 912	1 248	1 047	697	837	571
65 years and over	351	173	49.3	74.6	75.1	262	130	63	29	44	18
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**219 956**	**90 622**	**43.0**	**72.1**	**87.4**	**152 097**	**79 201**	**100 132**	**57 706**	**60 662**	**38 521**
Householder	[illegible] 461	24 469	39.8	67.6	85.2	41 561	20 844	26 487	14 967	15 982	10 027
With related children under 18 years	43 867	21 810	49.7	72.8	85.8	31 925	18 722	20 937	13 440	12 882	9 105
With related children under 6 years	18 559	11 [illegible]88	60.3	78.4	97.6	14 541	9 790	9 82[illegible]	7 1[illegible]4	6 199	4 851
Related children under 18 years	90 156	51 18[illegible]	56.8	77.6	88.0	69 989	45 028	[illegible]	32 820	29 608	21 945
Related children under 6 years	24 839	15 789	63.6	80.7	88.8	20 046	14 025	13 752	10 346	8 779	7 029
Other relatives	59 339	14 964	25.2	68.[illegible]	89.1	40 547	13 329	25 871	9 919	15 072	6 549
Persons per family	3.43	3.70	...	...	...	3.66	3.80	3.78	3.86	3.80	3.84
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**5[illegible]1 653**	**116 962**	**19.8**	**50.4**	**77.0**	**297 915**	**90 087**	**158 925**	**60 275**	**83 079**	**37 672**
Civilian labor force	341 935	39 775	11.6	47.1	74.1	161 070	29 486	79 097	18 616	38 347	11 293
Employed	305 113	28 105	9.2	44.9	71.4	136 870	20 068	64 295	12 045	30 328	7 083
Unemployed	36 822	11 670	31.7	65.7	80.7	24 200	9 418	14 802	6 571	8 019	4 210
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	29.3	...	...	...	15.0	31.9	18.7	35.3	20.9	37.3
Not in civilian labor force	249 718	77 187	30.[illegible]	54.8	78.5	136 845	60 [illegible]	79 828	41 659	44 732	26 379
Females 16 years and over	**324 443**	**74 608**	**23.0**	**50.5**	**76.2**	**163 888**	**56 821**	**88 420**	**38 139**	**46 959**	**24 039**
Civilian labor force	158 453	21 666	13.7	48.1	74.6	76 208	16 167	37 731	10 151	18 314	6 158
Employed	142 418	15 377	10.8	46.1	72.2	65 724	11 108	31 260	6 702	14 753	3 900
Unemployed	16 035	6 289	39.2	65.4	80.4	10 484	5 059	6 471	3 449	3 561	2 258
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	29.0	...	...	...	13.8	31.3	17.2	34.0	19.4	36.7
Not in civilian labor force	165 990	52 942	31.9	52.8	76.8	87 680	40 654	50 689	27 986	28 645	17 881
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 721**	**$3 54[illegible]**	...	...	...	**$11 112**	**$3 580**	**$8 800**	**$3 623**	**$7 107**	**$3 583**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 572	$3 [illegible]25	...	...	...	$6 725	$3 464	$5 879	$3 494	$4 996	$3 449
Householder 65 years and over	$12 378	$3 664	...	...	...	$9 691	$3 726	$8 634	$3 778	$7 953	$3 872
Unrelated individuals	**$5 996**	**$2 [illegible]26**	...	...	...	**$4 512**	**[illegible] 103**	**$3 592**	**$2 148**	**$3 115**	**$2 [illegible]**
Female	$4 851	$2 253	...	...	...	$3 643	$2 [illegible]27	$2 898	$2 263	$2 729	$2 27[illegible]
65 years and over	$4 332	$2 533	...	...	...	$3 564	$2 509	$3 056	$2 491	$2 941	$2 488
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**188 943**	**35 751**	**18.9**	**48.2**	**80.1**	**91 117**	**28 627**	**49 476**	**19 912**	**26 231**	**12 855**
With earnings	153 [illegible]09	16 826	11.0	44.[illegible]	75.9	68 744	12 769	34 [illegible]	[illegible] 500	16 896	5 250
With income other than earnings	126 [illegible]53	27 813	22.0	48.9	83.3	61 935	23 169	35 457	16 596	[illegible] 783	10 907
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 [illegible]72	1 384	2.6	23.0	53.2	12 043	736	4 252	438	1 963	290
With Social Security income	49 714	6 667	13.4	45.8	77.7	22 855	5 178	12 042	3 310	6 130	1 980
With public assistance income	39 673	20 048	50.5	78.0	88.2	30 932	17 687	21 294	13 268	13 117	8 934
With all other income	49 002	5 832	11.9	45.7	78.8	22 390	4 597	11 433	3 082	5 683	1 903
Without income	1 866	1 866	100.0	71.9	71.9	1 342	1 342	811	811	486	486
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**28[illegible] 414**	**62 486**	**22.2**	**49.4**	**75.1**	**138 892**	**46 956**	**72 594**	**31 054**	**38 862**	**19 583**
Owner-occupied housing units	132 734	13 068	9.8	33.4	52.8	44 286	6 894	16 877	3 387	6 444	1 525
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	3.1	...	...	...	3.4	4.2	3.7	5.0	3.3	4.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	0.9	...	...	...	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.4
Renter-occupied housing units	148 680	49 418	33.2	63.6	81.1	94 606	40 062	55 717	27 667	32 418	18 058
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.6	10.0	...	...	...	8.6	11.3	10.3	12.4	12.1	13.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	2.8	...	...	...	2.2	2.8	2.[illegible]	2.5	2.2	2.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
BATON ROUGE CITY, LA.											
Race											
Total persons	**209 423**	**39 235**	**18.7**	**46.6**	**76.5**	**97 590**	**30 028**	**42 009**	**16 729**	**18 980**	**8 580**
White	128 306	13 167	10.3	20.7	43.4	26 566	5 717	10 762	3 453	3 472	1 125
Black	78 125	24 954	31.9	88.9	93.9	69 447	23 437	30 002	12 511	14 942	6 994
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	263	38	14.4	31.6	28.9	83	11	35	11	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 962	632	32.2	47.8	78.6	937	497	754	441	424	353
Japanese	66	19	28.8	59.1	100.0	39	19	...	...	...	...
Chinese	389	79	20.3	22.6	36.7	88	29	88	29	...	...
Filipino	131	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	110	33	30.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	582	316	54.3	56.7	85.8	330	271	283	271	260	254
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	684	185	27.0	47.1	93.0	459	172	350	121	137	85
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 998**	**963**	**24.1**	**45.0**	**65.7**	**1 801**	**633**	**1 064**	**467**	**453**	**247**
Mexican	819	175	21.4	68.0	76.0	557	133	247	35	105	76
Puerto Rican	208	93	44.7	49.0	53.8	102	50	62	42	...	...
Cuban	340	67	19.7	17.4	26.9	59	18	35	14	...	...
Other Spanish	2 631	628	23.9	41.2	68.8	1 083	432	720	376	309	206
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 998**	**963**	**24.1**	**45.0**	**65.7**	**1 801**	**633**	**1 064**	**467**	**453**	**247**
White	2 828	444	15.7	30.8	43.7	870	194	490	179	167	71
Black	690	214	31.0	85.4	83.6	589	179	247	39	120	27
Other races	480	305	63.5	71.3	85.2	342	260	327	249	166	149
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**209 423**	**39 235**	**18.7**	**46.6**	**76.5**	**97 590**	**30 028**	**42 009**	**16 729**	**18 980**	**8 580**
65 years and over	17 969	3 [illegible]	20.1	47.3	70.5	8 [illegible]92	2 551	4 102	1 702	2 204	957
In families	[illegible]	[illegible]	16.2	45.9	80.8	[illegible]	2[illegible] 220	[illegible]	11 961	14 800	6 418
Householder	53 847	7 820	14.5	44.1	78.3	2[illegible] 737	6 120	9 [illegible]	3 287	4 415	1 717
With related children under 18 years	30 115	5 912	19.6	48.2	80.5	14 [illegible]18	4 761	5 669	2 477	2 638	1 322
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 058	4 747	19.7	47.3	81.1	11 386	3 848	4 297	1 946	2 015	1 540
65 years and over	6 716	889	13.2	48.1	83.0	3 231	738	1 561	516	792	269
Spouse	40 177	3 143	7.8	36.5	70.0	14 676	2 199	5 374	1 106	2 106	450
Related children under 18 years	58 897	14 496	24.6	50.5	83.5	29 714	12 097	11 128	6 004	5 346	3 324
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 537	10 021	23.6	48.3	83.0	20 536	8 318	7 807	4 085	3 637	2 248
Other relatives	23 968	3 277	13.7	54.2	85.6	12 984	2 804	5 389	1 564	2 933	927
Persons per family	3.29	3.67	...	...	...	3.42	3.79	3.33	3.64	3.35	3.74
Unrelated individuals	32 534	10 499	32.3	50.7	64.8	16 479	6 808	9 587	4 768	4 180	2 162
In households	32 304	10 376	32.1	50.9	65.4	16 445	6 782	9 559	4 746	4 163	2 145
Nonfamily householder	24 859	6 999	28.2	49.4	65.9	12 272	4 610	6 894	3 277	3 089	1 593
Living alone	20 124	5 235	26.0	48.8	65.5	9 824	3 430	5 254	2 323	2 453	1 223
65 years and over	5 780	2 271	39.3	50.8	65.[illegible]	2 935	1 488	1 581	957	924	551
Female	4 650	1 899	40.8	46.9	62.8	2 181	1 192	1 169	756	689	456
In group quarters	230	123	53.5	14.8	21.1	34	26	28	22	[illegible]	17
65 years and over	12	6	50.0	8.3	16.7	1	1	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**37 168**	**15 832**	**42.6**	**71.3**	**86.2**	**26 493**	**13 649**	**12 305**	**7 222**	**6 686**	**4 288**
Householder	11 539	4 301	37.3	66.3	83.3	7 652	3 584	3 555	1 939	1 938	1 127
With related children under 18 years	8 414	3 825	45.5	69.4	83.0	5 842	3 173	2 656	1 707	1 443	975
With related children under 6 years	3 724	2 111	56.7	74.7	84.7	2 782	1 789	1 358	940	763	547
Related children under 18 years	16 802	9 395	55.9	75.0	86.5	12 598	8 122	5 635	4 176	3 119	2 493
Related children under 6 years	5 051	3 187	63.1	78.2	87.4	3 950	2 784	1 902	1 446	1 079	860
Other relatives	8 837	2 134	24.2	70.7	91.0	6 243	1 943	3 115	1 107	1 629	668
Persons per family	3.22	3.68	...	...	...	3.46	3.81	3.46	3.72	3.45	3.80
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**157 969**	**26 035**	**16.5**	**45.0**	**73.1**	**71 047**	**19 036**	**31 713**	**11 222**	**14 154**	**5 548**
Civilian labor force	100 208	10 788	10.8	41.9	69.2	42 026	7 469	16 928	3 835	7 498	1 854
Employed	94 394	9 165	9.7	40.5	67.7	38 469	6 201	15 462	3 275	6 748	1 545
Unemployed	5 814	1 623	27.9	61.2	78.1	3 557	1 268	1 466	560	750	309
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	15.0	...	...	...	8.5	17.0	8.7	14.6	10.0	16.7
Not in civilian labor force	57 761	15 267	26.4	50.2	75.8	29 021	11 567	14 785	7 387	6 656	3 694
Females 16 years and over	**83 584**	**15 882**	**19.0**	**45.6**	**72.8**	**38 101**	**11 567**	**16 766**	**6 617**	**7 657**	**3 402**
Civilian labor force	43 931	5 952	13.5	44.5	70.0	19 535	4 169	7 949	2 063	3 494	995
Employed	41 123	5 031	12.2	43.3	68.2	17 80[illegible]	3 4[illegible]0	7 255	1 783	3 144	816
Unemployed	2 808	921	32.8	61.5	80.2	1 727	739	694	280	350	179
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.5	...	...	...	8.8	17.7	8.7	13.6	10.0	18.0
Not in civilian labor force	39 653	9 930	25.0	46.6	74.5	18 566	7 398	8 817	4 554	4 163	2 407
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 109**	**$[illegible] 196**	...	...	...	**$11 968**	**$3 [illegible]**	**$9 514**	**$3 131**	**$8 542**	**$3 012**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 391	$[illegible] 026	...	...	...	$6 707	$3 148	$5 636	$3 050	$5 209	$2 9[illegible]
Householder 65 years and over	$[illegible]3 9[illegible]6	$3 331	...	...	...	$9 650	$3 528	$7 353	$3 545	$7 500	$3 [illegible]
Unrelated individuals	**$6 743**	**$1 706**	...	...	...	**$4 877**	**$1 703**	**$3 789**	**$1 690**	**$3 630**	**$1 [illegible]**
Female	$5 482	$1 810	...	...	...	$3 790	$1 842	$3 087	$1 801	$2 886	$1 988
65 years and over	$4 330	$2 342	...	...	...	$3 454	$2 358	$3 008	$2 409	$3 153	$2 476
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**53 847**	**7 820**	**14.5**	**44.1**	**78.3**	**23 737**	**6 120**	**9 731**	**3 287**	**4 415**	**1 717**
With earnings	47 518	4 940	10.4	41.7	76.7	19 823	3 787	7 750	1 932	3 406	977
With income other than earnings	31 826	4 323	13.6	39.2	83.3	1[illegible] 462	3 603	5 336	1 998	2 472	1 017
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 844	498	2.6	20.5	48.0	3 864	239	1 327	131	517	61
With Social Security income	9 741	1 291	13.3	48.[illegible]	84.6	4 709	1 092	2 102	639	1 050	353
With public assistance income	4 930	2 338	47.4	77.8	90.2	3 838	2 108	1 561	1 208	994	641
With all other income	11 501	1 301	11.3	44.1	83.5	5 075	1 086	2 079	546	939	229
Without income	763	763	100.0	61.9	61.9	472	472	234	234	104	104
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**78 581**	**14 876**	**18.9**	**45.6**	**7[illegible].6**	**35 851**	**10 647**	**16 547**	**6 381**	**7 424**	**3 208**
Owner-occupied housing units	42 463	4 622	10.9	37.2	68.0	15 784	3 142	5 630	1 516	2 477	690
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	8.3	...	...	...	7.8	10.6	7.9	7.7	6.0	6.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.6	...	...	...	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	–
Renter-occupied housing units	36 118	10 254	28.4	55.6	73.2	20 067	7 5[illegible]	10 917	4 865	4 947	2 518
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.3	13.2	...	...	...	10.4	15.7	10.2	14.0	11.4	16.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	1.2	...	...	...	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

106

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
BIRMINGHAM CITY, ALA.											
Race											
Total persons	**280 004**	**61 658**	**22.0**	**45.2**	**73.3**	**126 680**	**45 222**	**82 376**	**34 699**	**31 339**	**16 043**
White	121 738	11 953	9.8	18.4	39.2	22 399	4 683	6 870	1 963	2 595	914
Black	156 832	49 331	31.5	66.1	81.7	103 611	40 288	75 091	32 590	28 608	15 057
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	215	60	27.9	21.9	18.3	47	11	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	932	241	25.9	53.2	85.5	496	206	347	125	103	62
Japanese	76	17	22.4	47.4	23.5	36	4	...	...	...	...
Chinese	70	32	45.7	55.7	100.0	39	32	39	32	32	25
Filipino	43	5	11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	56	8	14.3	80.4	100.0	45	8	45	8	...	...
Vietnamese	237	89	37.6	40.5	100.0	96	89	...	...	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	450	90	20.0	58.2	75.5	262	68	206	68	45	25
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 012**	**622**	**30.9**	**47.1**	**79.9**	**948**	**497**	**757**	**443**	**281**	**221**
Mexican	1 287	451	35.0	51.1	83.4	658	376	595	369	229	190
Puerto Rican	111	23	20.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	54	26	48.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	560	122	21.8	45.0	74.6	252	91	133	53	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 012**	**622**	**30.9**	**47.1**	**79.9**	**948**	**497**	**757**	**443**	**281**	**221**
White	689	95	13.8	17.3	7.4	119	7	18	–	18	–
Black	1 192	492	41.3	66.5	96.5	793	475	709	428	245	211
Other races	131	35	26.7	27.5	42.9	36	15	30	15	18	16
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**280 004**	**61 658**	**22.0**	**45.2**	**73.3**	**126 680**	**45 222**	**82 376**	**34 699**	**31 339**	**16 043**
65 years and over	37 996	8 502	22.4	46.0	68.4	17 492	5 812	11 566	4 499	4 648	2 127
In families	239 166	48 508	20.3	45.0	76.5	107 520	37 091	70 700	28 998	26 387	13 431
Householder	73 046	12 934	17.7	41.7	74.5	30 441	9 636	19 650	7 446	7 263	3 423
With related children under 18 years	38 361	9 829	25.6	47.4	76.1	18 172	7 476	12 378	5 920	4 837	2 699
With related children 5 to 17 years	30 520	8 188	26.8	48.6	76.9	14 824	6 299	10 334	5 034	4 090	2 505
65 years and over	13 722	1 930	14.1	45.2	73.7	6 199	1 422	3 556	1 109	1 381	468
Spouse	51 274	4 658	9.1	34.3	66.9	17 572	3 208	10 117	2 223	3 275	1 006
Related children under 18 years	74 603	23 363	31.3	52.0	78.2	38 768	18 268	26 972	14 516	10 878	6 793
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 493	16 505	30.9	52.3	78.2	27 951	12 910	19 724	10 333	7 923	4 887
Other relatives	40 243	7 553	18.8	51.5	79.2	20 739	5 979	13 961	4 813	4 971	2 209
Persons per family	3.27	3.75	...	...	...	3.53	3.85	3.60	3.89	3.63	3.92
Unrelated individuals	40 838	13 150	32.2	46.9	61.8	19 160	8 131	11 676	5 701	4 952	2 612
In households	40 487	12 926	31.9	46.7	61.7	18 919	7 981	11 535	5 644	4 896	2 570
Nonfamily householder	34 279	10 272	30.0	46.8	63.4	16 049	6 510	9 991	4 738	4 348	2 236
Living alone	30 670	9 178	29.9	47.3	64.8	14 521	5 951	9 242	4 392	4 082	2 082
65 years and over	13 555	5 567	41.7	52.2	65.7	6 972	[illegible]	4 976	2 832	2 401	1 424
Female	10 644	4 601	43.2	49.7	64.1	5 294	2 948	3 697	2 258	1 825	1 176
In group quarters	351	224	63.8	68.7	67.0	241	150	141	57	56	42
65 years and over	37	18	48.6	83.8	100.0	31	18	25	12	10	5
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**62 430**	**28 476**	**45.6**	**65.3**	**80.5**	**40 748**	**22 919**	**30 783**	**18 905**	**13 337**	**8 984**
Householder	18 777	7 616	40.6	60.4	77.7	11 332	5 916	8 454	4 845	3 596	2 268
With related children under 18 years	12 498	6 627	53.0	66.2	78.4	8 278	5 198	6 410	4 304	2 795	2 010
With related children under 6 years	5 699	3 605	63.3	71.4	80.4	4 069	2 899	3 188	2 391	1 464	1 164
Related children under 18 years	25 842	15 737	60.9	71.3	81.1	18 435	12 755	14 451	10 548	6 629	5 083
Related children under 6 years	7 722	5 219	67.6	72.7	80.6	5 615	4 209	4 411	3 474	1 991	1 632
Other relatives	17 811	5 123	28.8	61.7	82.9	10 981	4 248	7 878	3 512	3 112	1 633
Persons per family	3.32	3.74	...	...	...	3.60	3.87	3.64	3.90	3.71	3.96
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**214 866**	**40 939**	**19.1**	**43.3**	**71.0**	**92 965**	**29 083**	**59 011**	**21 904**	**22 016**	**10 045**
Civilian labor force	124 927	14 500	11.6	38.6	69.7	48 163	10 103	29 206	7 414	10 091	3 315
Employed	114 082	11 069	9.7	36.7	66.5	41 834	7 365	24 818	5 227	8 373	2 364
Unemployed	10 845	3 431	31.6	58.4	79.8	6 329	2 738	4 388	2 187	1 718	951
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	23.7	...	...	...	13.1	27.1	15.0	29.5	17.0	28.7
Not in civilian labor force	89 939	26 439	29.4	49.8	71.8	44 802	18 980	29 805	14 490	11 925	6 730
Females 16 years and over	**119 629**	**26 546**	**22.2**	**44.1**	**70.6**	**52 753**	**18 751**	**34 333**	**14 371**	**13 037**	**6 679**
Civilian labor force	58 465	8 252	14.1	39.7	70.0	23 229	5 778	14 621	4 440	5 069	1 969
Employed	53 636	6 423	12.0	38.0	67.4	20 372	4 330	12 519	3 236	4 222	1 435
Unemployed	4 829	1 829	37.9	59.2	79.2	2 857	1 448	2 102	1 204	847	534
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	22.2	...	...	...	12.3	25.1	14.4	27.1	16.7	27.1
Not in civilian labor force	61 164	18 294	29.9	48.3	70.9	29 524	12 973	19 712	9 931	7 968	4 710
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 210**	**$3 430**	...	...	...	**$9 850**	**$3 419**	**$8 494**	**$3 370**	**$6 918**	**$3 433**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 591	$3 117	...	...	...	$6 067	$3 100	$5 440	$3 052	$4 939	$3 024
Householder 65 years and over	$10 282	$3 665	...	...	...	$8 205	$3 739	$7 316	$3 727	$6 638	$3 712
Unrelated individuals	**$5 931**	**$2 241**	...	...	...	**$4 269**	**$2 251**	**$3 663**	**$2 248**	**$3 413**	**$2 254**
Female	$4 933	$2 290	...	...	...	$3 624	$2 292	$3 164	$2 280	$3 920	$2 299
65 years and over	$3 868	$2 512	...	...	...	$3 362	$2 485	$3 170	$2 453	$3 012	$2 402
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**73 046**	**12 934**	**17.7**	**41.7**	**74.5**	**30 441**	**9 636**	**19 650**	**7 446**	**7 263**	**3 423**
With earnings	60 522	7 518	12.4	38.6	73.0	23 382	5 486	14 677	4 180	5 198	1 929
With income other than earnings	44 953	8 699	19.4	41.7	76.4	18 755	6 649	12 455	5 259	4 696	2 419
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 988	508	2.8	18.1	49.8	3 249	253	1 635	181	370	59
With Social Security income	21 540	3 785	17.6	46.6	74.4	10 029	2 817	6 525	2 182	2 277	956
With public assistance income	9 682	4 413	45.6	67.2	82.0	6 503	3 618	4 859	2 934	2 211	1 458
With all other income	18 459	2 515	13.6	41.1	74.9	7 589	1 883	4 703	1 477	1 552	607
Without income	663	663	100.0	72.4	72.4	480	480	349	349	156	156
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**107 238**	**23 398**	**21.8**	**43.4**	**69.4**	**46 547**	**16 239**	**29 588**	**12 256**	**11 659**	**5 679**
Owner-occupied housing units	57 151	7 008	12.3	30.0	51.9	17 145	3 635	9 341	2 227	2 424	790
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.2	6.6	...	...	...	6.1	9.1	6.8	10.4	8.5	7.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.5	...	...	...	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	50 087	16 390	32.7	58.7	76.9	29 402	12 604	20 247	10 029	9 235	4 889
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.7	12.9	...	...	...	10.7	14.8	12.5	15.7	13.9	16.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.4	...	...	...	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
BOSTON CITY, MASS.											
Race											
Total persons	**529 726**	**106 770**	**20.2**	**40.1**	**62.7**	**212 213**	**66 993**	**120 741**	**43 302**	**17 973**	**8 143**
White	367 804	57 788	15.7	26.5	47.7	97 431	27 571	43 797	15 005	5 566	2 618
Black	123 128	35 257	28.6	70.5	80.5	86 851	28 393	63 159	21 779	9 225	3 691
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 390	486	35.0	51.0	57.2	709	278	538	212	92	92
Asian and Pacific Islander	15 696	3 518	22.4	63.6	67.7	9 984	2 383	2 542	868	48	42
Japanese	590	168	28.5	62.7	69.6	370	117	224	103	8	8
Chinese	11 269	2 123	18.8	66.4	75.2	7 487	1 596	1 108	259	–	–
Filipino	687	100	14.6	44.7	31.0	307	31	149	19	...	...
Korean	388	53	13.7	74.7	66.0	290	35	133	27	8	8
Vietnamese	902	523	58.0	37.8	26.8	341	140	158	86	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 860	551	29.6	63.9	84.2	1 189	464	770	372	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**35 384**	**14 813**	**41.9**	**70.4**	**81.2**	**24 897**	**12 033**	**15 212**	**7 703**	**3 587**	**2 112**
Mexican	1 447	560	38.7	54.9	59.1	794	331	518	257	40	32
Puerto Rican	18 481	9 764	52.8	80.5	85.1	14 875	8 309	9 266	5 513	2 798	1 693
Cuban	2 768	486	17.6	52.2	80.2	1 446	390	1 060	310	32	–
Other Spanish	12 688	4 003	31.5	61.3	75.0	7 782	3 003	4 368	1 623	717	387
Persons of Spanish origin	**35 384**	**14 813**	**41.9**	**70.4**	**81.2**	**24 897**	**12 033**	**15 212**	**7 703**	**3 587**	**2 112**
White	11 622	4 022	34.6	53.5	67.7	6 223	2 721	3 536	1 621	543	331
Black	4 192	1 629	38.9	71.9	80.6	3 015	1 313	2 001	900	341	170
Other races	19 570	9 162	46.8	80.0	87.3	15 659	7 999	9 675	5 182	2 703	1 611
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**529 726**	**106 770**	**20.2**	**40.1**	**62.7**	**212 213**	**66 993**	**120 741**	**43 302**	**17 973**	**8 143**
65 years and over	64 367	8 315	12.9	39.2	[illegible]	18 783	3 328	9 266	1 773	1 364	327
In families	387 331	69 045	17.8	37.9	65.1	146 989	44 944	86 487	30 711	14 986	6 940
Householder	117 832	19 680	16.7	36.6	62.9	43 147	12 376	24 827	8 423	4 087	1 839
With related children under 18 years	59 561	15 975	26.8	44.6	65.9	26 585	10 535	16 512	7 287	2 983	1 638
With related children 5 to 17 years	47 063	12 390	26.3	45.0	67.0	21 155	8 303	13 339	5 711	2 501	1 358
65 years and over	20 066	1 476	7.4	24.2	39.5	[illegible]	583	2 304	304	289	47
Spouse	75 041	5 645	7.5	29.6	54.5	[illegible]	3 078	10 841	1 727	1 408	348
Related children under 18 years	118 609	36 627	30.9	[illegible]	67.9	[illegible]	24 860	34 919	17 337	6 859	4 070
Related children 5 to 17 years	89 142	26 337	29.5	45.9	68.6	40 940	18 077	25 939	12 418	5 148	3 021
Other relatives	75 849	7 093	9.4	35.2	65.3	26 697	4 630	15 900	3 224	[illegible]	683
Persons per family	3.29	3.51	...	...	...	3.41	3.63	3.48	3.65	3.67	3.77
Unrelated individuals	142 395	37 725	26.5	45.8	58.4	65 224	22 049	34 254	12 591	2 987	1 203
In households	135 258	34 293	25.4	46.0	59.6	62 180	20 426	32 969	11 702	2 921	1 160
Nonfamily householder	101 192	21 357	21.1	43.7	56.5	44 187	12 067	23 905	7 224	2 321	838
Living alone	80 181	15 451	19.3	41.5	51.7	33 278	7 986	18 380	4 943	2 049	676
65 years and over	25 928	5 279	20.4	36.3	[illegible]	9 422	2 061	4 811	1 001	748	209
Female	19 755	4 251	21.5	35.0	37.5	6 915	1 592	3 632	787	564	155
In group quarters	7 137	3 432	48.1	42.7	47.3	3 044	1 623	[illegible]	889	66	43
65 years and over	1 118	449	40.2	[illegible]	45.7	460	205	234	165	39	27
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**110 366**	**44 055**	**39.9**	**54.0**	**69.4**	**59 567**	**30 591**	**41 471**	**22 181**	**8 771**	**5 179**
Householder	35 018	12 985	37.1	50.5	66.6	17 673	8 648	12 006	6 220	2 368	1 400
With related children under 18 years	22 380	11 806	52.8	60.8	67.7	[illegible]	7 996	9 615	5 799	2 034	1 320
With related children under 6 years	9 665	6 398	66.2	66.7	69.0	[illegible]	4 413	4 739	3 358	971	669
Related children under 18 years	45 453	26 478	58.3	63.9	70.4	29 041	18 644	20 946	13 644	4 699	3 255
Related children under 6 years	12 510	8 763	70.0	67.0	69.2	8 382	6 064	6 288	4 622	1 351	953
Other relatives	29 895	4 592	15.4	43.0	71.8	12 853	3 299	8 519	2 317	1 704	524
Persons per family	3.15	3.39	...	...	...	3.37	3.54	3.45	[illegible]	3.70	3.70
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**427 813**	**73 745**	**17.2**	**38.5**	**60.4**	**164 541**	**44 565**	**90 263**	**27 599**	[illegible]	**4 496**
Civilian labor force	264 884	26 711	10.1	36.3	58.7	96 258	15 674	50 693	9 335	5 602	1 219
Employed	248 539	22 880	9.2	35.8	58.5	88 978	13 393	46 223	7 849	4 892	951
Unemployed	16 345	3 831	23.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	7 280	2 281	4 470	[illegible]	710	[illegible]
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	14.3	...	...	...	7.6	14.6	8.8	[illegible]	12.7	22.0
Not in civilian labor force	162 929	47 034	28.9	41.9	61.4	68 283	28 891	39 570	[illegible]	6 444	3 277
Females 16 years and over	**230 955**	**44 728**	**19.4**	**38.4**	**60.4**	**88 644**	**26 995**	**49 784**	**17 171**	**7 174**	**3 041**
Civilian labor force	125 190	14 030	11.2	36.8	60.4	46 008	8 479	24 585	5 213	2 851	769
Employed	118 868	12 282	10.3	36.2	60.1	[illegible]	7 379	22 768	4 500	2 540	625
Unemployed	6 322	1 748	27.6	47.4	62.9	2 997	1 100	1 817	713	311	144
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	12.5	...	...	...	6.5	13.0	7.4	13.7	10.9	18.7
Not in civilian labor force	105 765	30 698	29.0	40.3	60.3	42 636	18 516	25 199	11 958	4 323	2 272
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 062**	**$3 773**	...	...	...	**$11 301**	**$3 814**	**$9 344**	**$3 804**	**$7 784**	**$4 120**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 825	$3 755	...	...	...	$6 736	$3 762	$6 436	$3 800	$5 837	$3 940
Householder 65 years and over	$13 521	$3 333	...	...	...	$11 151	$3 347	$11 064	$3 495	$9 583	$2 740
Unrelated individuals	**$6 991**	**$1 901**	...	...	...	**$5 576**	**$1 812**	**$4 975**	**$1 822**	**$4 292**	**$2 157**
Female	$6 201	$2 034	...	...	...	$4 931	$1 898	$4 548	$1 901	$4 107	$2 207
65 years and over	$4 733	$2 453	...	...	...	$4 624	$2 346	$4 553	$2 356	[illegible]	$2 529
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**117 832**	**19 680**	**16.7**	**36.6**	**62.9**	**43 147**	**12 376**	**24 827**	**8 423**	**4 087**	**1 839**
With earnings	95 395	7 969	8.4	33.7	58.6	32 174	4 666	17 871	3 055	2 614	691
With income other than earnings	78 946	14 031	17.8	35.4	[illegible]	27 981	9 024	15 881	6 255	2 855	1 464
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 492	1 185	3.0	23.7	44.9	9 354	532	3 972	291	407	73
With Social Security income	27 825	2 269	8.2	27.0	51.1	[illegible]	1 160	3 877	688	634	146
With public assistance income	[illegible]	10 457	46.0	58.1	69.1	13 197	7 222	8 990	5 221	1 986	1 248
With all other income	27 179	2 518	9.3	30.4	59.6	8 256	1 500	4 532	952	[illegible]	213
Without income	1 917	1 917	100.0	58.2	58.2	1 116	1 116	747	747	117	117
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**218 457**	**41 229**	**18.9**	**39.8**	**59.5**	**86 885**	**24 547**	[illegible]	[illegible]	**6 361**	**2 587**
Owner-occupied housing units	[illegible]	[illegible]	7.4	20.6	33.6	12 243	1 470	5 867	794	563	61
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	6.2	...	...	...	5.6	10.9	5.7	11.6	5.2	29.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	3.2	...	...	...	2.2	4.8	1.5	3.0	1.1	9.8
Renter-occupied housing units	158 968	36 849	23.2	[illegible]	62.6	74 642	23 077	42 719	14 819	5 798	2 526
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.7	7.7	...	...	...	6.9	9.7	7.4	10.2	9.2	12.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	[illegible]	...	...	...	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
BUFFALO CITY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	**348 963**	**72 287**	**20.7**	**43.9**	**68.1**	**153 189**	**49 224**	**75 345**	**30 430**	**30 473**	**14 721**
White	246 220	34 799	[illegible]	30.6	47.7	75 383	16 609	14 580	3 772	5 408	1 784
Black	94 224	34 245	36.3	76.2	87.1	71 799	29 818	57 339	24 957	22 730	11 666
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 061	789	38.3	61.0	80.9	1 257	638	448	224	288	143
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 186	397	33.5	43.4	61.2	515	243	133	85	81	60
Japanese	52	30	57.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	272	127	46.7	60.3	92.1	164	117	58	48	48	48
Filipino	[illegible]	4	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	225	39	17.3	65.8	100.0	148	39	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	128	64	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	436	133	30.5	31.4	48.9	137	65	33	27	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**8 716**	**3 310**	**38.0**	**71.3**	**87.6**	**6 215**	**2 901**	**3 682**	**1 827**	**2 460**	**1 287**
Mexican	892	214	24.0	54.5	88.3	486	189	256	97	179	51
Puerto Rican	6 352	2 675	42.1	78.7	90.2	5 002	2 412	2 994	1 570	2 096	1 202
Cuban	132	21	15.9	64.4	61.9	85	13	57	13	...	...
Other Spanish	1 340	400	29.9	47.9	71.8	642	287	375	147	159	34
Persons of Spanish origin	**8 716**	**3 310**	**38.0**	**71.3**	**87.6**	**6 215**	**2 901**	**3 682**	**1 827**	**2 460**	**1 287**
White	2 911	938	32.2	52.6	76.2	1 532	715	575	306	339	169
Black	730	340	46.6	68.4	79.7	499	271	347	177	144	67
Other races	5 075	2 032	40.0	82.4	94.2	4 184	1 915	2 760	1 344	1 977	1 051
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**348 963**	**72 287**	**20.7**	**43.9**	**68.1**	**153 189**	**49 224**	**75 345**	**30 430**	**30 473**	**14 721**
65 years and over	51 288	6 999	13.6	38.8	57.8	19 885	4 042	8 577	2 290	3 840	1 154
In families	279 935	50 391	18.0	42.7	70.9	119 432	35 741	60 527	23 706	23 918	11 420
Householder	87 714	14 901	17.0	42.1	70.3	36 941	10 473	18 210	6 789	7 317	3 212
With related children under 18 years	45 059	12 516	27.8	47.8	71.5	21 531	8 952	11 840	5 870	4 932	2 763
With related children 5 to 17 years	35 494	9 642	27.2	48.9	72.8	17 357	7 019	9 800	4 711	3 968	2 126
65 years and over	16 589	922	5.6	35.9	58.0	5 951	535	2 623	387	1 001	138
Spouse	58 797	4 133	7.0	34.3	58.5	20 148	2 417	8 183	1 379	2 894	629
Related children under 18 years	88 251	27 108	30.7	48.4	72.5	42 749	19 663	24 108	13 275	10 143	6 541
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 048	19 211	29.5	48.7	72.9	31 667	14 009	18 019	9 515	7 487	4 641
Other relatives	45 223	4 249	9.4	43.3	75.0	19 594	3 188	10 026	2 263	3 564	1 038
Persons per family	3.19	3.38	...	...	...	3.23	3.41	3.32	3.49	3.27	3.56
Unrelated individuals	68 978	21 896	31.7	48.9	61.6	33 757	13 483	14 818	6 724	6 555	3 301
In households	66 339	20 497	30.9	48.6	61.7	32 208	12 656	13 999	6 206	6 073	2 976
Nonfamily householder	53 121	14 250	26.8	47.1	61.6	25 001	8 778	11 093	4 660	4 960	2 392
Living alone	45 996	11 865	25.8	46.8	62.1	21 546	7 369	9 880	4 171	4 497	2 162
65 years and over	20 535	4 907	23.9	43.5	58.2	8 929	2 857	3 930	1 47[illegible]	2 011	87[illegible]
Female	15 693	4 065	25.9	40.0	55.0	6 275	2 237	2 506	1 04[illegible]	1 350	[illegible]09
In group quarters	2 639	1 399	53.0	58.7	59.1	1 549	827	819	518	482	325
65 years and over	1 001	482	48.2	61.4	54.6	615	263	253	162	125	80
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**73 545**	**33 440**	**45.5**	**61.3**	**76.0**	**45 118**	**25 399**	**28 838**	**17 616**	**12 774**	**8 591**
Householder	24 543	10 231	41.7	58.6	74.4	14 373	7 609	8 879	5 148	3 927	2 459
With related children under 18 years	16 199	9 433	58.2	66.6	74.8	10 796	7 059	7 045	4 749	3 162	2 267
With related children under 6 years	6 852	5 074	74.1	71.9	74.6	4 928	3 785	3 249	2 584	1 584	1 347
Related children under 18 years	31 479	20 264	64.4	69.4	76.5	21 835	15 493	14 705	10 773	6 831	5 385
Related children under 6 years	8 909	6 848	76.9	73.8	76.2	6 573	5 220	4 482	3 667	2 166	1 884
Other relatives	17 523	2 945	16.8	50.8	78.0	8 910	2 297	5 254	1 695	2 016	747
Persons per family	3.00	3.27	...	...	...	3.1[illegible]	3.34	3.25	3.42	3.25	3.49
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**271 983**	**47 398**	**17.4**	**42.5**	**65.8**	**115 646**	**31 190**	**54 198**	**18 300**	**21 529**	**8 719**
Civilian labor force	149 646	15 189	10.1	39.1	61.3	58 530	9 315	24 958	4 862	9 243	2 312
Employed	129 907	10 439	8.0	37.3	57.0	48 509	5 954	19 921	2 932	7 174	1 382
Unemployed	19 739	4 750	24.1	50.8	70.8	10 021	3 361	5 037	1 930	2 069	930
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	31.3	...	...	...	17.1	36.1	20.2	39.7	22.4	40.2
Not in civilian labor force	122 337	32 209	26.3	46.7	67.9	57 116	21 875	29 240	13 438	12 286	6 407
Females 16 years and over	**149 782**	**30 649**	**20.5**	**42.3**	**65.0**	**63 417**	**19 913**	**30 273**	**11 996**	**12 263**	**5 784**
Civilian labor force	67 284	8 145	12.1	39.3	60.8	26 448	4 954	11 797	2 824	4 431	1 314
Employed	59 749	5 912	9.9	37.7	56.4	22 517	3 336	9 641	1 815	3 523	818
Unemployed	7 535	2 233	29.6	52.2	72.5	3 931	1 618	2 156	1 009	908	496
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	27.4	...	...	...	14.9	32.7	18.3	35.7	20.5	37.7
Not in civilian labor force	82 498	22 504	27.3	44.8	66.5	36 969	14 959	18 476	9 172	7 832	4 470
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 432**	**$3 755**	...	...	...	**$11 355**	**$3 782**	**$8 954**	**$3 766**	**$7 353**	**$3 827**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 567	$3 708	...	...	...	$6 158	$3 734	$5 626	$3 705	$5 414	$3 797
Householder 65 years and over	$11 689	$3 519	...	...	...	$10 347	$3 534	$9 203	$3 638	$8 942	$3 775
Unrelated individuals	**$5 394**	**$2 284**	...	...	...	**$4 370**	**$2 293**	**$3 874**	**$2 441**	**$3 657**	**$2 535**
Female	$4 801	$2 498	...	...	...	$3 867	$2 517	$3 577	$2 631	$3 407	$2 660
65 years and over	$4 529	$2 780	...	...	...	$3 922	$2 849	$3 690	$2 741	$3 594	$2 760
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**87 714**	**14 901**	**17.0**	**42.1**	**70.3**	**36 941**	**10 473**	**18 210**	**6 789**	**7 317**	**3 212**
With earnings	68 071	6 051	8.9	38.6	65.3	26 304	3 953	11 999	2 413	4 569	1 170
With income other than earnings	65 399	11 643	17.8	41.7	71.8	27 251	8 361	13 404	5 548	5 445	2 665
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 023	979	2.9	28.0	48.0	9 537	470	2 882	192	929	57
With Social Security income	25 086	2 202	8.8	38.8	66.0	[illegible] 737	1 454	4 587	1 014	1 747	447
With public assistance income	14 530	7 891	54.3	67.1	77.4	9 744	6 104	6 420	4 211	2 968	2 063
With all other income	28 938	2 818	9.7	38.8	61.4	11 [illegible]14	1 730	4 988	1 083	1 770	442
Without income	779	779	100.0	61.5	61.5	479	479	285	285	131	131
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**140 954**	**29 408**	**20.9**	**43.8**	**66.1**	**61 708**	**19 430**	**29 044**	**11 454**	**12 087**	**5 628**
Owner-occupied housing units	62 714	5 241	8.4	33.7	53.5	21 120	2 803	8 472	1 586	2 592	508
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.7	2.6	...	...	...	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.5	1.3	3.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	1.7	...	...	...	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	4.1
Renter-occupied housing units	78 240	24 167	30.9	51.9	68.8	40 588	1[illegible] 627	20 572	9 868	9 495	5 120
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	3.2	...	...	...	2.7	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.0	6.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.4	2.9	...	...	...	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
CHARLOTTE CITY, N.C.											
Race											
Total persons	310 3[illegible]	[illegible] 343	12.4	20.0	54.2	62 088	20 796	29 975	12 728	21 957	10 198
White	209 [illegible]	[illegible]14	5.8	3.4	11.3	7 115	1 379	2 787	807	1 753	481
Black	96 [illegible]	[illegible]74	26.6	56.9	75.6	54 688	19 325	27 012	11 858	20 109	9 702
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 [illegible]	186	16.0	13.8	10.2	160	19	87	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	[illegible]	238	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japanese	[illegible]	13	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Chinese	[illegible]	71	17.9	10.6	59.2	42	42	42	42	–	–
Filipino	[illegible]	[illegible]9	17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	[illegible]	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	168	32	19.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 261	93	7.4	2.4	11.8	30	11	30	11	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	3 090	544	17.6	20.3	48.5	627	264	432	237	374	237
Mexican	1 280	316	24.7	42.1	72.8	539	230	391	219	333	219
Puerto Rican	266	84	31.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	361	38	10.5	9.7	–	35	–	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 183	106	9.0	2.5	10.4	30	11	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	3 090	544	17.6	20.3	48.5	627	264	432	237	374	237
White	1 860	197	10.6	2.6	3.0	48	6	11	–	11	–
Black	862	315	36.5	66.6	80.3	574	253	421	237	363	237
Other races	368	32	8.7	1.4	15.6	5	5	–	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	310 361	38 343	12.4	20.0	54.2	62 088	20 796	29 975	12 728	21 957	10 198
65 years and over	25 799	4 121	16.0	25.9	56.6	6 682	2 333	3 246	1 483	2 179	1 092
In families	264 379	28 507	10.8	19.7	58.5	52 048	16 666	24 869	10 384	18 395	8 436
Householder	83 164	7 893	9.5	18.0	56.2	14 942	4 434	6 944	2 713	5 132	2 211
With related children under 18 years	46 685	6 372	13.6	20.3	57.8	9 485	3 680	4 801	2 274	3 746	1 885
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 246	5 190	13.6	20.8	59.5	7 973	3 087	4 096	1 940	3 218	1 612
65 years and over	9 494	901	9.5	24.6	64.0	2 334	577	997	369	627	238
Spouse	62 679	2 502	4.0	11.5	39.4	7 224	986	2 699	517	1 746	338
Related children under 18 years	85 877	14 890	17.3	23.1	60.7	1[illegible] 807	9 034	10 643	5 830	8 265	4 815
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 156	10 846	16.6	22.9	60.1	1[illegible] 937	6 515	8 053	4 247	6 243	3 492
Other relatives	32 659	3 222	9.9	30.8	68.7	10 075	2 212	4 583	1 [illegible]24	3 252	1 072
Persons per family	3.18	3.61	...	...	...	3.48	3.76	3.58	3.83	3.58	3.82
Unrelated individuals	45 982	9 836	21.4	21.8	42.0	10 040	4 130	5 106	1 344	3 562	1 762
In households	45 249	9 305	20.6	21.5	41.7	9 708	3 876	5 066	1 317	3 529	1 735
Nonfamily householder	35 274	6 059	17.2	21.4	47.0	7 557	2 846	3 982	1 749	2 773	1 285
Living alone	29 082	5 092	17.5	22.5	50.4	6 551	2 564	3 522	1 579	2 480	1 197
65 years and over	8 080	2 639	32.7	33.0	57.3	2 670	1 511	1 673	1 001	1 161	761
Female	6 741	2 222	33.0	29.7	54.7	2 005	1 216	1 278	818	842	596
In group quarters	733	531	72.4	45.3	47.8	332	254	40	27	33	27
65 years and over	127	90	70.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	52 438	17 7[illegible]	33.8	46.1	68.6	24 199	12 147	14 119	8 029	11 509	6 886
Householder	16 749	4 969	29.7	40.7	65.4	6 811	3 248	3 904	2 089	3 147	1 790
With related children under 18 years	11 944	4 433	37.1	44.3	65.4	5 288	2 898	3 147	1 868	2 610	1 604
With related children under 6 years	4 427	2 266	51.2	55.7	66.5	2 464	1 506	1 509	995	1 284	876
Related children under 18 years	23 134	10 517	45.5	50.4	68.8	11 656	7 240	7 140	4 837	6 024	4 186
Related children under 6 years	5 743	3 176	55.3	57.6	68.[illegible]	3 306	2 179	2 054	1 462	1 737	1 261
Other relatives	12 555	2 229	17.8	45.7	74.4	5 732	1 659	3 075	1 103	2 338	910
Persons per family	3.13	3.57	...	...	...	3.55	3.74	3.62	3.84	3.66	3.85
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	235 335	24 803	10.5	19.1	51.1	44 968	12 684	20 714	7 474	14 731	5 842
Civilian labor force	168 069	11 844	7.0	17.0	44.4	28 500	5 256	12 404	2 972	8 550	2 267
Employed	160 756	10 186	6.3	16.0	41.7	25 710	4 245	10 992	2 338	7 469	1 762
Unemployed	7 313	1 658	22.7	38.2	61.0	2 790	1 011	1 412	634	1 081	505
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	14.0	...	...	...	9.8	19.2	11.4	21.3	12.6	22.3
Not in civilian labor force	67 266	12 959	19.3	24.5	57.3	16 468	7 428	8 310	4 502	6 181	3 575
Females 16 years and over	126 690	16 236	12.8	20.2	53.5	25 617	8 694	12 225	5 189	8 871	4 131
Civilian labor force	77 776	6 813	8.8	18.5	48.8	14 484	3 328	6 478	1 918	4 604	1 566
Employed	73 939	5 729	7.7	17.6	45.9	13 015	2 627	5 640	1 458	3 944	1 178
Unemployed	3 837	1 084	28.3	38.3	64.7	1 469	701	838	460	660	388
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	15.9	...	...	...	10.1	21.1	12.9	24.0	14.3	24.8
Not in civilian labor force	48 914	9 423	19.3	22.8	56.9	11 133	5 366	5 747	3 271	4 267	2 565
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$20 258	$3 452	...	...	...	$10 576	$3 539	$8 499	$3 495	$7 677	$3 368
Female householder, no husband present	$9 827	$3 238	...	...	...	$6 816	$3 298	$6 181	$3 318	$5 910	$3 221
Householder 65 years and over	$13 866	$3 518	...	...	...	$8 274	$3 568	$6 991	$3 634	$6 494	$3 710
Unrelated individuals	$8 746	$2 120	...	...	...	$4 767	$2 071	$3 939	$2 242	$3 740	$2 [illegible]07
Female	$7 635	$2 191	...	...	...	$3 519	$2 155	$3 278	$2 340	$2 956	$2 271
65 years and over	$4 810	$2 532	...	...	...	$3 232	$2 467	$3 191	$2 558	$3 005	$2 546
Income Type in 1979											
Families	83 164	7 893	9.5	18.0	56.2	14 942	4 434	6 944	2 713	5 132	2 211
With earnings	76 162	5 126	6.7	16.3	52.2	12 391	2 676	5 555	1 614	4 048	1 287
With income other than earnings	52 225	4 889	9.4	17.8	63.6	9 291	3 109	4 349	1 989	3 197	1 629
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33 944	526	1.5	5.4	23.4	1 825	123	633	104	397	83
With Social Security income	15 884	1 575	9.9	25.6	66.9	4 068	1 054	1 637	593	1 136	443
With public assistance income	6 727	2 796	41.6	57.1	74.2	3 840	2 075	2 129	1 344	1 681	1 135
With all other income	16 795	1 376	8.2	20.2	57.6	3 389	792	1 576	545	1 049	415
Without income	550	550	100.0	38.5	38.5	212	212	106	106	99	99
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	117 817	14 159	12.0	19.0	52.2	22 359	7 396	10 818	4 520	7 766	3 521
Owner-occupied housing units	64 496	3 341	5.2	10.2	31.8	6 598	1 063	1 846	353	1 059	197
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.1	5.1	...	...	...	5.9	4.3	8.2	3.1	8.2	5.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.6	2.1	0.8	2.5	1.4	4.6
Renter-occupied housing units	53 321	10 818	20.3	29.6	58.5	15 761	6 333	8 972	4 167	6 707	3 324
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.8	10.7	...	...	...	11.9	13.8	13.0	14.1	13.0	13.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	3.0	...	...	...	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.8

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

110

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
CHATTANOOGA CITY, TENN.											
Race											
Total persons	**163 494**	**29 226**	**17.9**	**31.3**	**65.4**	**51 096**	**19 121**	**29 728**	**13 737**	**17 457**	**9 378**
White	109 829	11 789	10.7	16.9	41.4	18 535	4 861	5 551	1 815	1 231	418
Black	52 482	17 062	32.5	61.5	82.5	32 262	14 078	24 066	11 842	16 147	8 913
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	265	135	50.9	36.6	48.9	97	66	54	21	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	750	195	26.0	18.5	31.6	139	61	99	34	45	26
Japanese	44	13	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	211	49	23.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	80	48	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	73	6	8.2	60.3	–	44	–	44	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	283	79	27.9	29.3	[illegible]	83	54	48	27	39	19
Spanish Origin											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 204**	**496**	**41.2**	**49.3**	**73.8**	**394**	**376**	**448**	**314**	**269**	**160**
Mexican	737	386	52.4	67.4	[illegible]	497	340	419	298	256	160
Puerto Rican	51	16	31.4	56.9	100.0	29	16	...	...	...	...
Cuban	48	6	12.5	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	368	88	23.9	18.5	22.7	68	20	–	–	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin[1]	**1 204**	**496**	**41.2**	**49.3**	**73.8**	**394**	**376**	**448**	**316**	**269**	**160**
White	509	116	22.8	20.4	36.2	104	42	28	28	–	–
Black	555	301	54.2	79.1	100.0	439	301	399	278	256	160
Other races	140	79	56.4	36.4	41.8	51	33	21	8	13	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**163 494**	**29 226**	**17.9**	**31.3**	**65.4**	**51 096**	**19 121**	**29 728**	**13 737**	**17 457**	**9 378**
65 years and over	20 401	4 082	20.0	39.3	60.8	8 013	2 481	4 960	1 713	2 771	1 178
In families	142 307	22 424	15.8	29.7	66.7	42 226	14 967	23 956	10 829	14 221	7 551
Householder	44 431	5 953	13.4	28.3	65.5	12 560	3 902	6 852	2 710	3 823	1 819
With related children under 18 years	23 077	4 568	19.8	31.2	66.6	7 210	3 041	4 131	2 176	2 661	1 541
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 027	3 822	20.1	31.6	67.5	6 012	2 581	3 507	1 843	2 287	1 328
65 years and over	6 964	694	10.0	34.4	61.5	2 397	427	1 330	271	649	198
Spouse	33 313	2 294	6.9	21.1	51.5	7 027	1 182	3 189	679	1 383	328
Related children under 18 years	44 306	11 240	25.4	34.6	68.7	15 308	7 724	9 370	5 755	6 308	4 228
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 341	7 854	24.1	33.9	69.8	11 037	5 482	6 878	4 112	4 753	3 086
Other relatives	20 257	2 937	14.5	36.2	73.5	7 331	2 159	4 545	1 685	2 707	1 176
Persons per family	3.20	3.77	...	...	...	3.36	3.84	3.50	4.00	3.72	4.15
Unrelated individuals	21 187	6 802	32.1	41.9	61.1	8 870	4 154	5 772	2 908	3 236	1 827
In households	20 752	6 538	31.5	41.1	60.0	8 539	3 921	5 448	2 675	3 122	1 717
Nonfamily householder	17 547	5 206	29.7	40.6	60.8	7 127	3 163	4 601	2 203	2 686	1 472
Living alone	15 827	4 701	29.7	41.1	60.6	6 502	2 849	4 256	2 033	2 538	1 392
65 years and over	7 472	2 949	39.5	49.8	61.4	3 721	1 811	2 543	1 281	1 659	900
Female	6 104	2 466	40.4	47.4	58.9	2 894	1 453	2 008	1 055	1 273	713
In group quarters	435	264	60.7	76.1	88.3	331	233	324	233	114	110
65 years and over	52	16	30.8	57.7	100.0	30	16	23	16	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**30 898**	**13 209**	**42.8**	**56.4**	**76.5**	**17 414**	**10 111**	**12 197**	**7 918**	**8 855**	**6 111**
Householder	9 467	3 433	36.3	51.8	75.1	4 905	2 578	3 249	1 938	2 261	1 445
With related children under 18 years	6 448	3 011	46.7	55.0	75.7	3 544	2 219	2 449	1 690	1 864	1 307
With related children under 6 years	2 621	1 604	61.2	64.0	75.7	1 677	1 214	1 222	962	893	727
Related children under 18 years	13 171	7 549	57.3	61.0	75.9	8 044	5 731	5 925	4 557	4 612	3 637
Related children under 6 years	3 664	2 411	65.8	64.3	75.2	2 355	1 813	1 781	[illegible]	1 315	1 127
Other relatives	8 250	2 227	27.0	54.1	80.9	4 465	1 802	3 023	1 413	1 982	1 029
Persons per family	3.26	3.85	...	...	...	3.55	3.92	3.75	4.09	3.92	4.23
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**124 804**	**18 999**	**15.2**	**30.1**	**64.0**	**37 611**	**12 151**	**21 564**	**8 596**	**11 964**	**5 627**
Civilian labor force	76 359	6 660	8.7	25.3	57.5	19 297	3 828	10 204	2 650	5 309	1 580
Employed	70 672	5 253	7.4	24.0	55.6	16 992	2 920	8 845	2 040	4 453	1 118
Unemployed	5 687	1 407	24.7	40.5	64.5	2 304	908	1 359	410	856	462
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	21.1	...	...	...	11.9	23.7	13.3	23.0	16.1	29.2
Not in civilian labor force	48 447	12 339	25.5	37.8	67.5	18 314	8 323	11 360	5 946	6 655	4 047
Females 16 years and over	**68 339**	**12 563**	**18.4**	**31.7**	**[illegible]**	**21 653**	**8 015**	**12 763**	**5 747**	**7 492**	**3 920**
Civilian labor force	34 712	3 865	11.1	27.3	57.9	9 462	2 239	5 181	1 564	2 957	1 030
Employed	32 158	3 073	9.6	26.1	55.8	8 408	1 715	4 527	1 174	2 516	748
Unemployed	2 554	792	31.0	41.3	66.2	1 054	524	654	390	441	282
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	20.5	...	...	...	11.1	23.4	12.6	24.9	14.9	27.4
Not in civilian labor force	33 627	8 698	[illegible]	36.3	66.4	12 191	5 776	7 582	4 183	4 535	2 890
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 706**	**$3 469**	...	...	...	**$9 632**	**$3 304**	**$8 358**	**$3 072**	**$6 952**	**$2 784**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 496	$3 096	...	...	...	$6 138	$2 925	$5 404	$2 629	$4 750	$2 556
Householder 65 years and over	$11 154	$3 607	...	...	...	$8 602	$3 618	$8 786	$3 490	$7 734	$3 451
Unrelated individuals	**$5 973**	**$2 226**	...	...	...	**$3 847**	**$2 280**	**$3 631**	**$2 218**	**$3 195**	**$2 253**
Female	$4 858	$2 310	...	...	...	$3 552	$2 345	$3 374	$2 303	$2 975	$2 291
65 years and over	$3 985	$2 542	...	...	...	$3 588	$2 569	$3 522	$2 506	$3 335	$2 486
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**44 431**	**5 953**	**13.4**	**28.3**	**65.5**	**12 560**	**3 902**	**6 852**	**2 710**	**3 823**	**1 819**
With earnings	38 505	3 489	9.1	25.1	60.8	9 655	2 122	5 013	1 415	2 619	857
With income other than earnings	27 199	3 742	13.8	28.8	72.1	7 826	2 697	4 572	1 887	2 610	1 327
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 045	306	2.2	12.7	[illegible]	1 780	125	858	63	406	33
With Social Security income	11 252	1 387	12.3	34.6	68.9	3 890	956	2 222	563	1 135	382
With public assistance income	4 185	1 984	47.4	63.4	80.9	2 653	1 605	1 906	1 251	1 302	980
With all other income	10 452	1 042	10.0	28.5	66.5	2 979	693	1 508	401	771	248
Without income	400	400	100.0	52.5	52.5	210	210	169	169	106	106
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**62 140**	**11 395**	**18.3**	**31.9**	**63.6**	**19 849**	**7 251**	**11 583**	**5 012**	**6 597**	**3 369**
Owner-occupied housing units	34 921	3 208	9.2	18.2	38.9	6 345	1 247	2 620	659	1 064	259
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.2	5.5	...	...	...	4.4	9.5	6.1	10.9	5.5	12.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	0.9	...	...	...	0.6	1.0	0.7	–	1.1	–
Renter-occupied housing units	27 219	8 187	30.1	49.6	73.3	13 504	6 004	8 963	4 353	5 533	3 110
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.4	12.3	...	...	...	10.2	12.8	10.5	13.9	10.3	12.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.9	0.8	...	...	...	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
CHICAGO CITY, ILL.											
Race											
Total persons	**2 965 648**	**601 410**	**20.3**	**39.5**	**71.5**	**1 170 721**	**429 940**	**727 761**	**320 734**	**363 377**	**193 942**
White	1 490 047	158 495	10.6	15.8	37.9	236 093	60 063	87 381	28 329	21 187	8 813
Black	1 182 549	374 927	31.7	66.4	85.8	785 397	321 626	577 984	267 494	325 110	177 069
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 678	2 073	31.0	45.6	60.2	3 046	1 248	1 721	818	885	363
Asian and Pacific Islander	72 955	8 954	12.3	25.7	49.8	18 [illegible]	4 461	5 580	2 035	1 [illegible]	628
Japanese	7 659	549	7.2	20.0	55.6	1 526	305	583	148	[illegible]	89
Chinese	13 754	2 587	18.8	47.4	69.4	6 517	1 796	1 199	427	[illegible]	16
Filipino	22 416	770	3.4	19.2	24.4	4 297	188	1 066	86	324	17
Korean	9 993	1 134	11.3	12.1	23.0	1 205	261	539	164	115	70
Vietnamese	2 499	1 137	45.5	51.4	53.7	1 285	611	458	296	205	168
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	16 434	2 777	16.7	23.6	46.8	3 931	1 300	1 735	914	551	268
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**420 880**	**101 530**	**24.1**	**53.0**	**70.6**	**222 957**	**71 716**	**94 708**	**38 166**	**25 395**	**12 680**
Mexican	253 522	53 453	21.1	54.2	70.7	137 484	37 799	50 245	17 157	9 850	4 456
Puerto Rican	113 075	39 180	34.6	60.6	75.2	68 498	29 450	37 380	18 515	13 016	7 108
Cuban	11 879	1 815	15.3	21.6	50.1	2 562	910	1 212	646	630	417
Other Spanish	42 404	7 082	16.7	34.0	50.2	14 413	3 557	5 871	1 848	1 899	699
Persons of Spanish origin	**420 880**	**101 530**	**24.1**	**53.0**	**70.6**	**222 957**	**71 716**	**94 708**	**38 166**	**25 395**	**12 680**
White	199 715	41 277	20.7	44.9	63.5	89 732	26 212	35 241	13 531	8 227	4 139
Black	9 883	3 804	38.5	67.5	82.1	6 667	3 122	4 878	2 693	2 640	1 490
Other races	211 282	56 449	26.7	59.9	75.1	126 558	42 382	54 589	21 942	14 528	7 051
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**2 965 648**	**601 410**	**20.3**	**39.5**	**71.5**	**1 170 721**	**429 940**	**727 761**	**320 734**	**363 377**	**193 942**
65 years and over	321 739	51 069	15.4	28.0	[illegible]	92 835	28 261	56 885	19 951	28 536	11 358
In families	2 479 635	473 [illegible]	19.1	40.2	75.2	996 340	355 913	624 093	270 370	312 915	166 503
Householder	712 071	119 937	16.8	36.5	72.3	260 036	86 729	158 977	64 507	77 826	38 876
With related children under 18 years	396 186	99 716	25.2	45.8	75.5	181 360	75 286	115 121	56 706	59 240	34 887
With related children 5 to 17 years	320 104	81 012	25.3	46.1	76.3	147 600	[illegible] 782	95 793	47 362	50 089	29 498
65 years and over	109 609	8 726	8.0	24.7	56.7	27 047	4 [illegible]	16 717	3 622	7 710	1 868
Spouse	474 093	36 356	7.7	27.6	59.4	130 737	21 593	68 762	13 807	27 083	6 618
Related children under 18 years	839 896	[illegible]	30.8	50.4	78.5	423 188	202 996	279 216	156 782	151 072	99 371
Related children 5 to 17 years	611 90[illegible]	182 280	29.8	49.7	76.6	303 917	143 195	202 189	111 456	110 514	71 219
Other relatives	453 575	58 413	12.9	40.2	76.3	182 379	44 595	117 138	35 274	56 934	21 638
Persons per family	3.48	3.95	...	...	...	3.83	4.10	3.93	4.19	4.02	4.28
Unrelated individuals	486 013	128 025	26.3	35.9	57.8	174 381	74 027	103 668	50 354	50 462	27 439
In households	471 492	120 081	25.5	35.1	57.2	165 422	68 677	98 293	47 311	47 [illegible]	25 962
Nonfamily householder	381 975	85 769	22.5	33.0	57.6	125 872	49 388	73 [illegible]	34 667	36 501	19 576
Living alone	337 077	76 087	22.6	32.8	58.4	110 684	44 414	65 1[illegible]8	31 334	32 647	17 949
65 years and over	120 275	33 770	28.1	34.0	56.4	40 908	19 041	26 05[illegible]	13 675	14 362	8 174
Female	88 224	26 321	29.8	30.8	53.4	27 194	14 054	16 88[illegible]	9 954	9 347	5 924
In group quarters	14 521	7 944	54.7	61.7	67.3	8 959	5 350	5 375	3 043	2 472	1 477
65 years and over	3 305	1 919	58.1	49.4	43.2	1 632	829	733	279	318	140
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**671 219**	**301 451**	**44.9**	**62.3**	**81.1**	**417 896**	**244 540**	**310 619**	**196 882**	**186 943**	**129 702**
Householder	192 309	77 213	40.2	56.7	78.6	109 052	60 664	78 168	47 645	45 803	30 703
With related children under 18 years	135 171	70 573	52.2	66.1	79.8	89 283	56 344	65 714	44 413	39 447	28 787
With related children under 6 years	63 971	41 405	64.7	73.8	82.2	47 183	34 024	35 652	26 886	21 955	17 635
Related children under 18 years	305 466	184 675	60.5	71.7	82.5	219 117	152 371	168 122	123 199	104 7[illegible]0	81 943
Related children under 6 years	91 812	62 [illegible]23	68.2	75.9	83.1	69 702	52 0[illegible]7	53 960	41 905	33 432	27 525
Other relatives	173 444	39 561	22.8	51.7	79.6	89 727	31 50[illegible]	64 3[illegible]	26 038	36 380	17 056
Persons per family	3.49	3.90	...	...	...	3.83	4.0[illegible]	3.97	4.13	4.08	4.22
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 229 170**	**366 217**	**16.4**	**35.7**	**67.0**	**794 999**	**245 501**	**480 378**	**[illegible] 895**	**229 559**	**104 075**
Civilian labor force	1 365 244	120 290	8.8	31.1	59.8	425 215	71 905	232 450	47 724	95 419	24 148
Employed	1 230 851	85 045	6.9	29.0	54.9	356 874	46 669	189 245	29 516	[illegible]	14 091
Unemployed	134 393	35 245	26.2	50.9	71.6	68 341	25 236	[illegible] 205	18 208	20 758	10 057
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	29.3	...	...	...	16.1	35.1	18.6	38.2	21.8	41.6
Not in civilian labor force	863 926	245 927	28.5	42.8	70.6	369 784	173 596	247 928	131 171	134 140	79 927
Females 16 years and over	**1 195 682**	**227 746**	**19.0**	**36.1**	**67.5**	**431 378**	**153 795**	**265 830**	**113 321**	**132 198**	**67 613**
Civilian labor force	612 463	57 782	9.4	30.9	60.4	188 980	34 887	105 144	23 918	44 393	12 696
Employed	555 813	40 651	7.3	28.7	54.8	159 661	22 283	86 487	14 744	35 081	7 511
Unemployed	56 650	17 131	30.2	51.8	73.6	29 319	12 604	18 657	9 174	9 312	5 185
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	29.6	...	...	...	15.5	36.1	17.7	38.4	21.0	40.8
Not in civilian labor force	583 169	169 964	29.1	41.6	70.0	242 398	118 908	160 686	89 403	87 805	54 917
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 776**	**$3 673**	...	...	...	**$11 521**	**$3 752**	**$9 490**	**$3 790**	**$7 367**	**$3 858**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 247	$3 686	...	...	...	$6 233	$3 729	$5 603	$3 776	$4 998	$3 835
Householder 65 years and over	$14 776	$3 443	...	...	...	$10 129	$3 556	$9 153	$3 562	$8 430	$3 638
Unrelated individuals	**$[illegible] 118**	**$2 146**	...	...	...	**$4 595**	**$2 175**	**$3 801**	**$2 204**	**$3 373**	**$2 252**
Female	$[illegible] 968	$2 264	...	...	...	$3 773	$2 280	$3 272	$2 299	$2 958	$2 344
65 years and over	$4 838	$2 [illegible]	...	...	...	$3 613	$2 503	$3 391	$2 494	$3 241	$2 510
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**712 071**	**119 937**	**16.8**	**36.5**	**72.3**	**260 036**	**86 729**	**158 977**	**64 507**	**77 826**	**38 876**
With earnings	585 639	47 813	8.2	32.1	65.3	188 223	31 221	105 017	20 943	44 989	11 252
With income other than earnings	460 785	[illegible] 982	18.9	35.1	76.3	161 814	66 396	105 473	51 565	56 390	32 730
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	242 242	[illegible]	2.3	15.2	42.9	36 737	2 356	16 502	1 251	5 644	548
With Social Security income	161 471	15 [illegible]	9.8	27.9	63.8	45 100	10 097	27 657	7 387	13 379	4 199
With public assistance income	121 115	65 707	54.3	70.9	81.9	85 845	53 843	65 051	43 065	39 684	28 235
With all other income	150 602	16 047	10.7	32.8	70.5	49 453	11 308	79 362	8 366	14 198	5 028
Without income	9 831	9 831	100.0	64.2	64.2	6 315	[illegible] 315	4 567	4 567	2 179	2 179
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**1 093 410**	**209 338**	**19.1**	**35.2**	**65.9**	**385 199**	**138 035**	**232 150**	**100 210**	**114 092**	**58 839**
Owner-occupied housing units	426 610	31 060	7.3	19.4	41.1	82 840	12 754	41 104	7 680	13 960	3 256
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.3	8.8	...	...	...	9.7	13.5	9.9	13.2	9.0	11.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.7	...	...	...	2.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.8
Renter-occupied housing units	666 800	178 278	26.7	48.3	70.3	302 359	125 281	191 046	92 530	100 132	55 583
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.2	15.0	...	...	...	14.2	17.5	15.6	18.5	17.2	19.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.6	5.2	...	...	...	4.7	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.8	6.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
CINCINNATI CITY, OHIO											
Race											
Total persons	**371 875**	**73 270**	**19.7**	**35.6**	**69.6**	**132 286**	**51 014**	**80 722**	**38 147**	**55 973**	**29 625**
White	240 962	30 213	12.5	19.9	47.4	47 908	14 317	21 204	8 237	12 114	5 310
Black	127 428	42 142	33.1	65.1	85.5	82 962	36 037	58 872	29 580	43 507	24 125
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	538	172	32.0	49.3	59.9	265	103	117	87	90	79
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 286	539	23.6	38.1	75.9	872	409	309	120	121	41
Japanese	243	50	20.6	58.0	88.0	141	44	...	...	...	...
Chinese	777	281	36.2	42.2	86.1	328	242	96	70	...	...
Filipino	181	6	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	332	64	19.3	35.8	54.7	119	35	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	105	18	17.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	648	120	18.5	42.4	73.3	275	88	167	46	71	21
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 113**	**932**	**29.9**	**42.0**	**67.7**	**1 308**	**631**	**852**	**426**	**696**	**385**
Mexican	1 391	528	38.0	53.2	71.8	740	379	560	323	468	301
Puerto Rican	209	60	28.7	25.4	48.3	53	29	...	...	...	...
Cuban	160	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 353	344	25.4	37.8	64.8	511	225	263	91	211	84
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 113**	**932**	**29.9**	**42.0**	**67.7**	**1 308**	**631**	**852**	**426**	**696**	**385**
White	1 484	372	25.1	20.4	43.5	302	162	141	71	120	60
Black	1 206	481	39.9	70.7	89.2	853	429	603	335	512	310
Other races	423	79	18.7	36.2	50.6	153	40	108	20	64	7
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**371 875**	**73 270**	**19.7**	**35.6**	**69.6**	**132 286**	**51 014**	**80 722**	**38 147**	**55 973**	**29 625**
65 years and over	51 822	9 147	17.7	30.4	61.2	15 752	5 595	9 453	3 981	[illegible]	3 115
In families	290 138	50 833	17.5	34.1	71.9	98 826	36 529	60 901	28 155	[illegible]	22 848
Householder	91 315	14 588	16.0	32.1	70.2	29 296	10 235	17 795	7 924	12 542	6 459
With related children under 18 years	47 706	11 835	24.8	38.8	73.1	18 514	8 657	11 974	6 778	9 012	5 569
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 041	8 726	24.2	40.9	[illegible]	14 428	6 501	9 434	5 143	7 121	4 204
65 years and over	15 911	1 336	8.4	[illegible]	38.5	4 247	782	2 389	568	1 522	439
Spouse	63 346	4 542	7.2	23.5	57.7	14 888	2 619	7 668	1 748	4 713	1 283
Related children under 18 years	94 505	27 128	28.7	41.9	75.3	39 632	20 429	26 404	16 032	20 513	13 247
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 143	18 126	27.4	42.1	75.4	27 851	13 672	18 547	10 727	14 248	8 754
Other relatives	40 972	4 575	11.2	36.6	71.0	15 010	3 246	9 034	2 451	6 120	[illegible]
Persons per family	3.18	3.48	...	...	...	3.37	3.57	3.42	3.55	3.50	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	81 737	22 437	27.5	40.9	64.6	33 460	14 485	19 821	9 992	12 085	6 777
In households	79 974	21 369	26.7	40.5	64.0	32 356	13 680	19 062	9 421	11 557	6 341
Nonfamily householder	66 685	16 427	24.6	39.4	65.7	26 266	10 793	15 633	7 745	9 965	5 555
Living alone	58 673	14 486	24.7	39.1	66.0	22 963	9 561	13 927	6 989	9 253	5 218
65 years and over	21 598	6 650	30.8	37.6	62.9	8 128	4 184	5 236	3 044	3 883	2 361
Female	16 913	5 453	32.2	32.7	58.8	5 526	3 207	3 544	2 314	2 566	1 747
In group quarters	1 763	1 068	60.6	62.5	75.4	1 102	805	759	571	528	436
65 years and over	449	173	38.5	28.7	46.8	129	81	14	10	10	10
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**74 327**	**32 330**	**43.5**	**58.0**	**78.5**	**43 081**	**25 387**	**31 871**	**20 683**	**24 964**	**17 417**
Householder	24 049	9 471	39.4	[illegible]	76.7	12 858	[illegible]	9 285	5 894	7 176	4 933
With related children under 18 years	16 766	8 649	51.6	61.4	77.6	10 288	6 712	7 699	5 466	6 115	4 608
With related children under 6 years	8 393	5 412	64.5	67.1	78.3	5 631	[illegible]	4 381	3 451	3 657	3 020
Related children under 18 years	33 685	19 724	58.6	66.3	79.6	22 346	[illegible]	17 272	12 871	14 129	11 004
Related children under 6 years	11 346	7 739	68.2	69.3	79.4	7 868	[illegible]	6 199	5 043	5 268	4 422
Other relatives	16 593	[illegible]	19.0	47.5	76.8	7 877	[illegible]	5 314	1 918	3 659	1 480
Persons per family	3.09	3.42	...	...	...	3.35	[illegible]	3.43	3.51	3.48	3.53
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**287 782**	**48 313**	**16.8**	[illegible]	[illegible]	**96 898**	[illegible]	**57 179**	**23 461**	**37 622**	**17 444**
Civilian labor force	172 534	16 914	9.8	29.8	[illegible]	51 394	[illegible]	28 068	7 471	16 883	5 072
Employed	157 413	12 647	8.0	27.8	59.1	43 762	7 473	22 979	5 129	13 293	3 294
Unemployed	15 121	4 267	28.2	50.5	71.9	7 632	3 067	5 089	2 342	3 590	1 778
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	25.2	...	...	...	14.8	29.1	18.1	31.3	21.3	35.1
Not in civilian labor force	115 248	31 399	27.2	39.5	69.1	45 504	21 710	29 111	15 990	20 739	12 372
Females 16 years and over	**159 285**	**31 726**	**19.9**	**33.5**	**66.1**	**53 349**	**20 977**	**32 140**	**15 476**	**21 713**	**11 778**
Civilian labor force	79 755	9 388	11.8	30.1	63.0	24 033	5 912	13 383	4 346	8 031	2 978
Employed	73 101	7 098	9.7	28.4	60.9	20 777	4 325	11 144	3 102	6 414	1 991
Unemployed	6 654	2 290	34.4	48.9	69.3	3 256	1 587	2 239	[illegible]	1 617	987
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	24.4	...	...	...	13.5	26.8	16.7	28.6	20.1	33.1
Not in civilian labor force	79 530	22 338	28.1	36.9	67.4	29 316	15 065	18 757	11 130	13 682	8 800
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 800**	**$3 604**	...	...	...	**$9 548**	**$3 625**	**$7 366**	**$3 633**	**$6 347**	**$3 619**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 362	$3 542	...	...	...	$5 589	$3 562	$4 829	$3 553	$4 554	$3 545
Householder 65 years and over	$13 445	$3 558	...	...	...	$9 007	$3 594	$7 475	$3 609	$6 932	$3 692
Unrelated individuals	**$7 195**	**$2 220**	...	...	...	**$4 403**	**$2 239**	**$3 661**	**$2 248**	**$3 237**	**$2 261**
Female	$6 102	$2 261	...	...	...	$3 520	$2 288	$2 949	$2 310	$2 752	$2 310
65 years and over	$4 725	[illegible]	...	...	...	$3 409	$2 511	$3 129	$2 501	$2 992	$2 481
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**91 315**	**14 588**	**16.0**	**32.1**	**70.2**	**29 296**	**10 235**	**17 795**	**7 924**	**12 542**	**6 459**
With earnings	74 740	[illegible]	9.4	28.6	65.8	21 387	4 602	11 864	3 358	7 852	2 615
With income other than earnings	65 099	[illegible]	17.0	32.2	74.0	20 930	8 185	13 282	6 507	9 602	5 396
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	35 774	[illegible]	2.2	13.2	41.8	4 726	326	1 999	190	977	163
With Social Security income	23 690	[illegible]	11.1	31.0	66.2	7 339	1 736	4 292	1 245	2 840	968
With public assistance income	14 390	[illegible]	53.7	68.0	80.2	9 788	6 202	7 488	5 151	6 054	4 353
With all other income	25 664	2 491	9.7	30.0	67.8	7 706	1 688	4 418	1 263	2 906	999
Without income	660	660	100.0	61.4	61.4	405	405	288	288	212	212
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**157 677**	**31 216**	**19.8**	**35.2**	**67.5**	**55 493**	**21 067**	**33 361**	**15 690**	**22 420**	**12 010**
Owner-occupied housing units	60 687	4 020	6.6	19.2	41.0	11 657	1 650	5 235	872	2 734	465
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	7.2	...	...	...	5.3	10.1	5.2	9.3	6.8	7.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.5	...	...	...	2.3	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.0	4.5
Renter-occupied housing units	96 990	27 196	28.0	45.2	71.4	43 836	19 417	28 126	14 818	19 686	11 545
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.6	10.0	...	...	...	9.0	11.7	10.1	11.9	11.3	12.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	3.6	...	...	...	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.7

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters, and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
CLEVELAND CITY, OHIO											
Race											
Total persons	**564 407**	**124 860**	**22.1**	**48.3**	**75.1**	**272 565**	**93 784**	**132 229**	**58 709**	**69 928**	**36 764**
White	303 010	42 304	14.0	26.4	49.6	80 005	20 985	25 388	8 718	6 291	2 636
Black	248 [illegible]	78 552	31.6	74.2	88.8	184 270	69 769	103 277	48 247	62 [illegible]	33 803
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 264	306	24.2	49.1	69.9	621	214	229	81	95	49
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 226	580	18.0	52.1	68.8	1 682	399	461	212	202	73
Japanese	303	31	10.2	31.7	80.6	96	25	44	25	35	22
Chinese	783	159	20.3	69.9	54.7	547	87	39	[illegible]	...	...
Filipino	704	118	16.8	57.8	100.0	407	18	141	103	...	...
Korean	180	17	9.4	36.1	100.0	65	17	33	–	–	–
Vietnamese	275	81	29.5	65.8	65.4	181	53	...	...	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	981	174	17.7	39.3	56.9	386	99	178	36	127	29
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**17 713**	**5 453**	**30.8**	**63.5**	**79.7**	**11 246**	**4 346**	**5 291**	**2 569**	**1 000**	**519**
Mexican	2 574	937	36.4	56.6	75.2	1 457	705	700	314	323	205
Puerto Rican	12 283	3 968	32.3	68.5	81.6	8 408	3 236	4 089	2 072	468	207
Cuban	243	15	6.2	26.7	100.0	65	15	28	15	...	...
Other Spanish	2 613	533	20.4	50.4	73.2	1 316	390	474	168	[illegible]	92
Persons of Spanish origin	**17 713**	**5 453**	**30.8**	**63.5**	**79.7**	**11 246**	**4 346**	**5 291**	**2 569**	**1 000**	**519**
White	7 495	1 903	25.4	56.7	82.4	4 251	1 569	1 877	889	210	106
Black	1 835	671	36.6	72.0	82.3	1 322	552	740	340	389	253
Other races	8 383	2 879	34.3	67.7	77.3	5 673	2 225	2 674	1 340	401	160
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**564 407**	**124 860**	**22.1**	**48.3**	**75.1**	**272 565**	**93 784**	**132 229**	**58 709**	**69 928**	**36 764**
65 years and over	71 534	14 538	20.3	42.4	63.3	30 352	9 207	15 735	6 121	8 710	3 971
In families	471 684	94 092	19.9	47.7	77.4	225 [illegible]	72 798	105 768	44 839	53 565	27 460
Householder	143 588	26 926	18.8	46.0	76.1	66 098	20 478	30 697	12 484	15 719	7 780
With related children under 18 years	78 170	21 754	27.8	52.6	77.9	41 115	16 954	19 979	10 434	10 811	6 594
With related children 5 to 17 years	61 299	16 834	27.5	54.0	78.9	33 073	13 282	15 900	8 116	8 501	5 084
65 years and over	23 859	2 625	11.0	40.0	65.8	9 533	1 728	4 445	1 137	2 133	631
Spouse	94 757	8 057	8.5	37.2	64.5	[illegible] 290	5 203	13 896	2 837	5 518	1 445
Related children under 18 years	156 499	48 961	31.3	53.7	79.3	[illegible] 063	38 824	41 784	24 035	22 681	14 875
Related children 5 to 17 years	112 490	33 914	30.1	54.1	79.6	60 [illegible]	26 995	30 172	16 717	16 090	10 205
Other relatives	76 840	10 138	13.2	51.7	81.8	[illegible]	8 293	19 391	5 483	9 647	3 360
Persons per family	3.28	3.49	...	...	...	3.41	3.55	3.45	3.59	3.41	3.53
Unrelated individuals	92 723	30 768	33.2	51.1	68.2	47 353	20 986	26 461	13 870	16 363	9 304
In households	90 002	28 936	32.2	50.2	67.3	45 144	19 461	25 094	12 875	15 [illegible]	8 425
Nonfamily householder	74 911	22 189	29.6	48.4	67.4	36 245	14 960	20 188	10 075	12 454	6 761
Living alone	67 706	20 175	29.8	48.1	67.0	32 574	[illegible] 508	18 237	9 130	11 406	6 180
65 years and over	28 149	9 998	35.5	47.2	61.9	13 276	6 193	7 723	4 236	4 841	2 927
Female	20 496	7 886	38.5	44.0	59.5	9 021	4 689	5 082	3 156	3 171	2 171
In group quarters	2 721	1 832	67.3	81.2	83.2	2 209	1 525	1 367	995	1 199	879
65 years and over	450	309	68.7	76.2	75.1	343	232	156	90	124	67
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**129 558**	**60 983**	**47.1**	**68.7**	**82.9**	**88 956**	**50 548**	**50 881**	**32 381**	**31 142**	**21 120**
Householder	40 605	17 749	43.7	65.2	81.3	26 479	14 432	14 761	9 101	9 045	6 017
With related children under 18 years	28 376	16 074	56.6	72.1	82.1	20 470	13 197	11 875	8 376	7 507	5 601
With related children under 6 years	12 935	8 998	69.6	75.7	82.1	9 797	7 389	5 980	4 806	3 863	3 239
Related children under 18 years	57 127	35 644	62.4	74.9	83.6	42 767	29 806	25 218	19 039	15 895	[illegible]
Related children under 6 years	17 532	12 627	72.0	77.3	[illegible]	13 554	10 510	[illegible]	6 821	5 431	4 627
Other relatives	31 826	7 590	23.8	61.9	[illegible]	19 710	6 310	[illegible]	4 241	6 202	2 654
Persons per family	3.19	3.44	...	...	...	3.36	3.50	[illegible]	3.56	3.44	3.51
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**426 980**	**80 570**	**18.9**	**46.5**	**72.9**	**198 588**	**58 735**	[illegible]	[illegible]	**49 879**	**23 451**
Civilian labor force	[illegible]	24 692	10.3	42.5	69.4	101 754	17 139	[illegible]	9 883	20 182	5 712
Employed	213 033	17 746	8.3	40.7	65.9	86 616	11 697	[illegible]	6 519	16 028	3 663
Unemployed	26 338	6 946	26.4	57.5	78.3	15 138	5 442	[illegible]	3 364	4 154	2 049
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	28.1	...	...	...	14.9	31.8	[illegible]	34.0	20.6	[illegible]
Not in civilian labor force	187 617	55 878	29.8	51.6	74.4	96 834	41 596	[illegible]	27 298	29 697	17 739
Females 16 years and over	**232 621**	**52 458**	**22.6**	**47.1**	**72.7**	**109 568**	**38 118**	**53 497**	**24 095**	**28 563**	**15 344**
Civilian labor force	106 123	12 973	12.2	43.8	70.9	46 445	9 197	19 622	[illegible]	9 417	3 108
Employed	95 864	9 456	9.9	42.0	68.3	40 298	6 462	16 360	[illegible]	7 551	2 051
Unemployed	10 259	3 517	34.3	59.9	77.8	6 147	2 735	3 262	1 734	1 866	1 057
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	27.1	...	...	...	13.2	29.7	16.6	[illegible]	19.8	34.0
Not in civilian labor force	126 498	39 485	31.2	49.9	73.2	63 123	28 921	33 875	18 839	19 146	12 236
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 991**	**$3 453**	...	...	...	**$11 523**	**$3 454**	**$8 657**	**$3 464**	**$6 630**	**$3 413**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 457	$3 424	...	...	...	$5 733	$3 428	$4 912	$3 466	$4 609	$3 455
Householder 65 years and over	$11 382	$3 393	...	...	...	$9 762	$3 457	$8 872	$3 439	$8 [illegible]	$3 318
Unrelated individuals	**$5 633**	**$2 133**	...	...	...	**$4 143**	**$2 066**	**$3 449**	**$2 074**	**$3 104**	**$2 063**
Female	$4 528	$2 259	...	...	...	$3 442	$2 183	$2 886	$2 177	$2 735	$2 173
65 years and over	$4 095	$2 500	...	...	...	$3 588	$2 457	$3 281	$2 451	$3 070	$2 457
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**143 588**	**26 926**	**18.8**	**46.0**	**76.1**	**66 098**	**20 478**	**30 697**	**12 484**	**15 719**	**7 780**
With earnings	114 380	11 222	9.8	42.1	70.2	48 207	7 881	19 771	4 166	8 879	2 336
With income other than earnings	93 167	19 918	21.4	46.7	79.0	43 508	15 733	21 596	10 114	11 715	6 470
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	40 617	1 111	2.7	27.2	52.4	11 041	582	[illegible]	325	1 176	113
With Social Security income	36 609	4 537	12.4	42.8	71.7	15 672	3 252	[illegible]	2 073	3 456	1 098
With public assistance income	26 129	14 117	54.0	73.9	83.6	19 304	11 799	[illegible]	7 909	7 463	5 268
With all other income	35 892	[illegible]	10.9	42.2	75.0	15 140	2 939	6 729	1 648	3 309	990
Without income	2 139	2 139	100.0	72.5	72.5	1 551	1 551	924	924	581	581
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	[illegible]	**49 400**	**22.6**	**46.7**	**72.5**	**101 963**	**35 829**	**50 880**	**22 722**	**28 092**	**14 517**
Owner-occupied housing units	[illegible]	10 750	10.2	33.8	55.3	35 608	5 945	13 377	3 055	5 058	1 471
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	[illegible]	3.3	...	...	...	3.2	3.9	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	1.2	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.0
Renter-occupied housing units	113 101	38 650	34.2	58.7	77.3	66 355	29 884	37 503	19 667	23 034	13 046
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.7	5.3	...	...	...	5.0	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	3.7	...	...	...	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.9	4.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

114

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
COLORADO SPRINGS CITY, COLO.											
Race											
Total persons	210 583	21 624	10.3	9.8	24.0	20 708	5 184	644	276	644	276
White	186 043	16 924	9.1	8.1	21.3	15 114	3 597	542	251	542	251
Black	11 624	2 580	22.2	23.2	33.2	2 697	857	59	-	[illegible]	-
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 204	283	23.5	21.0	46.3	253	131	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 418	434	12.7	16.5	27.6	565	120	-	-	-	-
Japanese	764	95	12.4	[illegible]	52.6	161	50	-	-	-	-
Chinese	225	-	-	8.4	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
Filipino	279	34	12.2	17.6	17.6	49	6	-	-	-	-
Korean	1 141	115	10.1	15.6	27.8	178	32	-	-	-	-
Vietnamese	284	[illegible]	23.2	39.4	48.5	112	32	-	-	-	-
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	725	[illegible]	17.1	6.3	-	46	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	18 032	3 228	17.9	21.2	37.2	3 830	1 201	91	55	91	55
Mexican	10 247	1 789	17.5	21.7	36.8	2 227	658	66	30	66	30
Puerto Rican	775	131	16.9	21.4	42.7	166	56	-	-	-	-
Cuban	91	6	6.6	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
Other Spanish	6 919	1 302	18.8	20.5	37.4	1 421	487	25	25	25	25
Persons of Spanish origin	18 032	[illegible]	17.9	21.2	37.2	3 830	1 201	[illegible]	55	91	55
White	9 360	1 693	18.1	17.5	40.8	1 635	691	56	38	56	38
Black	231	81	35.1	35.5	39.5	82	32	-	-	-	-
Other races	8 441	1 454	17.2	25.0	32.9	2 113	478	35	17	35	17
Household Relationship											
Total persons	210 583	21 624	10.3	9.8	24.0	20 708	5 184	644	276	644	[illegible]
65 years and over	16 234	1 981	12.2	14.7	32.1	2 383	635	227	80	227	80
In families	178 679	14 896	8.3	8.5	22.9	15 229	3 411	161	58	161	58
Householder	57 148	4 463	7.8	8.6	22.3	4 938	996	62	18	62	18
With related children under 18 years	32 093	3 540	11.0	8.6	21.3	2 761	754	32	18	32	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 695	2 628	10.6	7.9	20.9	1 958	550	8	8	8	8
65 years and over	5 607	291	5.2	11.9	35.4	668	103	21	-	21	-
Spouse	48 242	2 261	4.7	7.9	21.4	3 805	483	40	10	[illegible]	10
Related children under 18 years	59 428	7 363	12.4	8.8	22.7	5 230	1 675	47	30	47	30
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 074	4 997	11.6	7.9	20.9	3 399	1 046	6	6	6	6
Other relatives	13 861	809	5.8	9.1	31.8	1 256	257	12	-	12	-
Persons per family	3.13	3.34	...	...	...	3.08	3.42	2.60	3.22	2.60	3.22
Unrelated individuals	31 904	6 728	21.1	17.2	26.4	5 479	1 773	483	218	483	218
In households	31 417	6 487	20.6	17.2	26.2	5 396	1 701	477	212	477	212
Nonfamily householder	24 335	4 312	17.7	17.4	29.5	4 224	1 273	434	203	434	203
Living alone	19 832	3 611	18.2	17.7	30.0	3 518	1 082	397	184	397	184
65 years and over	5 702	1 441	25.3	21.6	33.9	1 233	488	185	80	185	80
Female	4 840	1 262	26.1	21.9	33.1	1 060	418	153	59	153	59
In group quarters	487	241	49.5	17.0	29.9	83	72	6	6	6	6
65 years and over	119	18	[illegible]	5.9	38.9	7	7	-	-	-	-
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	20 339	6 415	31.5	13.4	23.9	2 726	1 532	45	14	45	14
Householder	7 156	2 039	28.5	12.7	23.1	907	472	22	8	22	8
With related children under 18 years	5 490	[illegible]	34.8	13.4	21.7	733	415	22	8	22	8
With related children under 6 years	2 022	875	43.3	15.6	23.1	316	202	14	-	14	-
Related children under 18 years	9 680	3 947	40.8	14.6	23.4	1 412	922	23	6	23	6
Related children under 6 years	2 566	1 204	46.9	16.4	23.8	421	287	17	-	17	-
Other relatives	3 553	429	12.1	11.5	32.2	407	138	-	-	-	-
Persons per family	2.85	3.15	...	...	...	3.01	3.25	2.05	1.75	2.05	[illegible]
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	158 623	14 869	9.4	10.1	24.5	16 055	3 647	597	246	597	246
Civilian labor force	97 815	6 970	7.1	9.3	21.0	9 094	1 464	245	81	245	81
Employed	90 549	5 789	6.4	8.9	18.5	8 048	1 069	220	64	220	64
Unemployed	7 266	1 181	16.3	14.4	33.4	1 046	395	25	17	25	17
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	16.9	...	...	...	11.5	27.0	10.2	21.0	10.2	21.0
Not in civilian labor force	60 808	7 899	13.0	11.4	27.6	6 961	2 183	352	165	352	165
Females 16 years and over	82 713	9 339	11.3	10.1	23.6	8 395	[illegible]	325	120	325	120
Civilian labor force	44 466	3 794	8.5	9.4	19.5	4 165	738	118	17	118	17
Employed	41 062	3 252	7.9	9.1	17.5	3 751	569	118	17	118	17
Unemployed	3 404	542	15.9	12.2	[illegible]	414	169	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	14.3	...	...	...	9.9	22.9	-	-	-	-
Not in civilian labor force	38 247	5 545	14.5	11.1	26.4	4 230	1 464	207	103	207	103
Median Income in 1979											
Families	[illegible]	$3 558	...	...	...	$11 769	$3 753	$6 447	$5 250	$6 447	$5 250
Female householder, no husband present	[illegible]	$3 317	...	...	...	$5 943	$3 439	$8 036	$2500−	$8 036	$2500−
Householder 65 years and over	[illegible]	$3 309	...	...	...	$8 974	$3 479	[illegible]	-	$4 688	-
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]	$2 242	...	...	...	$5 910	$2 224	$3 914	$2 636	[illegible]	$2 636
Female	$6 864	$2 330	...	...	...	$4 607	$2 257	$3 842	$2 642	$3 842	$2 642
65 years and over	$5 574	$2 608	...	...	...	$3 873	$2 509	$3 613	$2 592	$3 613	$2 592
Income Type in 1979											
Families	57 148	4 463	7.8	8.6	[illegible]	4 938	996	62	18	62	18
With earnings	52 117	3 264	6.3	8.1	20.6	4 222	671	41	18	41	18
With income other than earnings	37 413	2 469	6.6	7.9	29.4	2 963	725	48	18	48	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 364	667	2.5	4.8	16.6	1 268	111	19	10	19	10
With Social Security income	8 869	570	6.4	10.6	25.8	940	147	30	-	30	-
With public assistance income	2 635	881	33.4	[illegible]	42.1	606	371	8	8	8	8
With all other income	16 868	947	5.6	8.3	24.6	1 401	233	19	10	19	10
Without income	297	297	100.0	[illegible]	9.8	29	29	-	-	-	-
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	81 241	8 809	10.8	[illegible]	25.6	9 045	[illegible]	500	231	500	231
Owner-occupied housing units	47 939	2 834	5.9	7.9	22.8	3 799	[illegible]	52	9	52	9
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	0.9	3.0	...	...	...	3.8	5.4	-	-	-	-
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.3	...	...	...	0.4	-	11.5	-	11.5	-
Renter-occupied housing units	23 302	5 975	17.9	15.8	26.9	5 246	1 609	448	222	448	222
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.6	6.6	...	...	...	5.0	7.3	1.8	3.6	1.8	3.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	3.4	...	...	...	4.4	6.8	13.4	18.5	13.4	18.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
COLUMBUS CITY, GA.											
Race											
Total persons	**162 232**	**29 274**	**18.0**	**27.7**	**58.6**	**44 923**	**17 144**	**28 276**	**13 478**	**18 439**	**10 122**
White	103 097	10 353	10.0	15.3	39.6	15 [illegible]13	4 101	7 763	2 796	[illegible]	2 202
Black	55 764	18 330	32.9	50.9	69.8	28 411	12 800	20 335	10 628	[illegible]	7 891
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	412	132	32.0	29.4	62.1	121	82	...	...	39	19
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 939	240	12.4	20.8	37.5	403	90	115	21	...	...
Japanese	278	47	16.9	22.3	85.1	62	40	...	...	–	–
Chinese	128	3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	228	5	2.2	22.8	–	52	–	...	...	–	–
Korean	839	130	15.5	17.9	[illegible]	150	6	56	–	35	–
Vietnamese	115	6	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	351	49	14.0	39.6	89.8	139	44	...	...	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 279**	**736**	**22.4**	**19.3**	**37.0**	**632**	**272**	**332**	**218**	**224**	**176**
Mexican	931	305	32.8	32.8	49.5	305	151	184	117	107	75
Puerto Rican	1 149	251	21.8	8.3	10.0	95	25	...	...	...	...
Cuban	103	18	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 096	162	14.8	19.5	48.1	214	78	117	78	91	78
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 279**	**736**	**22.4**	**19.3**	**37.0**	**632**	**272**	**332**	**218**	**224**	**176**
White	1 679	253	15.1	9.3	19.4	156	49	54	34	47	31
Black	466	280	60.1	58.6	62.1	273	174	228	174	144	135
Other races	1 134	203	17.9	17.9	24.1	203	49	50	10	33	10
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**162 232**	**29 274**	**18.0**	**27.7**	**58.6**	**44 923**	**17 144**	**28 276**	**13 478**	**18 439**	**10 122**
65 years and over	14 144	3 156	22.3	42.7	70.8	6 045	2 236	4 218	1 800	2 460	1 160
In families	145 201	23 610	16.3	25.9	57.7	37 614	13 622	23 144	10 648	15 371	8 205
Householder	44 833	6 517	14.5	25.5	57.8	11 445	3 766	6 988	2 945	4 632	2 250
With related children under 18 years	25 993	5 083	19.6	25.5	57.4	6 618	2 917	4 233	2 307	2 974	1 819
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 195	3 923	19.4	24.8	59.5	5 012	2 335	3 271	1 860	2 293	1 432
65 years and over	4 813	689	14.3	39.8	74.3	1 916	512	1 293	417	801	264
Spouse	34 078	2 787	8.2	19.8	46.0	6 761	1 281	3 508	896	2 286	720
Related children under 18 years	48 340	11 821	24.5	27.6	58.8	13 328	6 956	8 819	5 555	6 275	4 326
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 128	8 237	23.4	26.1	59.6	9 185	4 910	6 155	3 947	4 356	2 999
Other relatives	17 950	2 485	13.8	33.9	65.2	6 080	1 619	3 829	1 252	2 178	909
Persons per family	3.24	3.62	...	...	...	3.29	3.62	3.31	3.62	3.32	3.65
Unrelated individuals	17 031	5 664	33.3	42.9	62.2	7 309	3 522	5 132	2 830	3 068	1 917
In households	16 932	5 607	33.1	42.7	61.8	7 224	3 465	5 047	2 773	2 997	1 874
Nonfamily householder	14 065	4 497	32.0	44.0	64.6	6 188	2 907	4 373	2 384	2 594	1 601
Living alone	12 526	4 076	32.5	44.8	65.9	5 610	2 685	4 032	2 240	2 375	1 510
65 years and over	4 606	2 075	45.0	56.4	71.0	2 599	1 474	[illegible]	1 200	[illegible]	762
Female	3 788	1 770	46.7	53.8	69.0	2 038	1 222	1 526	990	898	630
In group quarters	99	57	57.6	85.9	100.0	85	57	85	57	71	43
65 years and over	21	14	66.7	66.7	100.0	14	14	14	14	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**29 247**	**12 617**	**43.1**	**47.5**	**67.4**	**13 886**	**8 510**	**10 479**	**7 056**	**7 136**	**5 [illegible]26**
Householder	9 118	3 508	38.5	45.3	66.7	4 126	2 341	3 096	1 939	2 108	1 458
With related children under 18 years	6 640	3 092	46.6	45.2	66.6	3 004	2 059	2 318	1 723	1 628	1 310
With related children under 6 years	2 721	1 616	59.4	57.1	72.2	1 554	1 166	1 223	979	879	779
Related children under 18 years	13 500	7 408	54.9	48.9	67.5	6 602	5 001	5 172	4 198	3 717	3 187
Related children under 6 years	3 585	2 231	62.2	58.9	73.2	2 112	1 632	1 730	1 429	1 252	1 138
Other relatives	6 629	1 701	25.7	47.6	68.7	3 158	1 168	2 211	919	1 311	681
Persons per family	3.21	3.60	...	...	...	3.37	3.64	3.38	3.64	3.39	3.65
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**119 930**	**18 605**	**15.5**	**27.5**	**58.2**	**32 961**	**10 827**	**20 351**	**8 440**	**12 759**	**6 159**
Civilian labor force	68 055	6 522	9.6	23.1	53.4	15 498	3 482	9 406	2 677	5 612	1 957
Employed	62 000	4 884	7.9	21.4	51.0	13 [illegible]39	2 489	7 800	1 937	4 595	1 382
Unemployed	6 055	1 638	27.1	4[illegible].6	60.6	2 [illegible]59	993	1 606	740	1 017	575
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	25.1	...	...	...	1[illegible].7	28.5	17.1	27.6	18.1	29.4
Not in civilian labor force	51 875	12 083	23.3	33.[illegible]	60.8	17 2[illegible]3	7 345	10 945	5 763	7 147	4 202
Females 16 years and over	**65 220**	**12 318**	**18.9**	**29.0**	**60.1**	**18 91[illegible]**	**7 400**	**11 993**	**5 876**	**7 667**	**4 287**
Civilian labor force	32 080	3 681	11.5	23.2	54.7	7 453	2 014	4 450	1 592	2 691	1 146
Employed	28 846	2 681	9.3	21.5	54.6	6 208	1 463	3 710	1 187	2 203	828
Unemployed	3 234	1 000	30.9	38.5	55.1	1 245	[illegible]	740	405	488	318
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	27.2	...	...	...	16.7	27.4	16.6	25.4	18.1	27.7
Not in civilian labor force	33 140	8 637	26.1	34.6	62.4	11 457	5 386	7 543	4 284	4 976	3 141
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 688**	**$3 308**	...	...	...	**$9 016**	**$3 122**	**$7 099**	**$3 021**	**$6 358**	**$2 852**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 957	$2 556	...	...	...	$5 234	$2500–	$4 434	$2500–	$3 577	$2500–
Householder 65 years and over	$10 411	$3 453	...	...	...	$7 065	$3 485	$6 411	$3 539	$6 387	$3 455
Unrelated individuals	**$6 149**	**$2 258**	...	...	...	**$3 778**	**$2 322**	**$3 315**	**$2 341**	**$2 925**	**$2 286**
Female	$4 577	$2 264	...	...	...	$3 151	$2 333	$2 873	$2 350	$2 709	$2 339
65 years and over	$3 762	$2 576	...	...	...	$3 275	$2 573	$3 112	$2 567	$2 942	$2 58[illegible]
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**44 833**	**6 517**	**14.5**	**25.5**	**57.8**	**11 445**	**3 766**	**6 988**	**2 945**	**4 632**	**2 250**
With earnings	38 903	3 740	9.6	22.2	52.6	8 648	1 967	4 850	1 451	3 059	1 099
With income other than earnings	26 399	3 916	14.8	26.4	65.2	6 966	2 553	4 496	2 074	3 015	1 586
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 184	230	1.9	9.9	15.7	1 208	36	525	19	354	16
With Social Security income	8 814	1 315	14.9	35.5	66.9	3 125	880	2 037	657	1 310	445
With public assistance income	4 696	2 235	47.6	59.8	77.4	2 807	1 730	2 213	1 492	1 507	1 178
With all other income	12 774	1 247	9.8	22.3	52.8	2 854	659	1 601	502	1 063	370
Without income	456	456	100.0	46.5	46.5	212	212	160	160	133	133
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**38 855**	**11 152**	**18.9**	**30.0**	**60.6**	**17 673**	**6 763**	**11 450**	**5 413**	**7 310**	**3 886**
Owner-occupied housing units	33 553	3 284	9.8	16.8	34.3	5 644	1 125	2 771	715	1 481	420
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	4.4	...	...	...	3.0	4.3	2.4	2.9	1.7	2.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.3	...	...	...	0.3	–	0.3	–	0.5	–
Renter-occupied housing units	25 302	7 868	31.1	47.[illegible]	71.7	12 029	5 638	8 679	4 698	5 829	3 466
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.8	12.2	...	...	...	9.8	13.2	10.3	12.6	10.1	12.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.3	...	...	...	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
COLUMBUS CITY, OHIO											
Race											
Total persons	**541 699**	**89 218**	**16.5**	**32.8**	**68.5**	**177 625**	**61 083**	**112 326**	**45 193**	**45 421**	**22 246**
White	412 695	54 244	13.1	24.9	61.5	102 634	33 339	56 769	22 649	27 098	13 312
Black	121 214	32 786	27.0	59.1	79.5	71 613	26 059	53 044	21 211	17 419	8 500
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	956	298	31.2	46.8	75.5	447	225	235	154	104	5[illegible]
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 119	1 355	26.5	41.2	81.3	2 111	1 102	1 660	858	578	228
Japanese	520	23	4.4	35.8	78.3	186	18	159	18	108	4
Chinese	1 343	378	28.1	48.4	92.6	650	350	443	230	167	58
Filipino	428	22	5.1	14.3	100.0	61	22	41	22	...	...
Korean	724	177	24.4	29.6	88.1	214	156	209	151	22	13
Vietnamese	501	166	33.1	21.0	40.4	105	67	105	67	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 603	589	36.7	55.8	83.0	895	489	703	370	243	122
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**5 096**	**1 375**	**27.0**	**39.8**	**61.7**	**2 028**	**849**	**1 361**	**622**	**591**	**305**
Mexican	1 955	589	30.1	44.9	69.3	877	408	591	263	230	122
Puerto Rican	669	221	33.0	44.4	77.4	297	171	175	122	89	63
Cuban	331	75	22.7	19.0	20.0	63	15	63	15	...	...
Other Spanish	2 141	490	22.9	36.9	52.0	791	255	532	222	262	116
Persons of Spanish origin	**5 096**	**1 375**	**27.0**	**39.8**	**61.7**	**2 028**	**849**	**1 361**	**622**	**591**	**305**
White	3 211	766	23.9	29.6	49.9	950	382	538	219	237	124
Black	903	325	36.0	66.3	81.8	599	266	457	231	205	91
Other races	982	284	28.9	48.8	70.8	479	201	366	172	149	90
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**541 699**	**89 218**	**16.5**	**32.8**	**68.5**	**177 625**	**61 083**	**112 326**	**45 193**	**45 421**	**22 246**
65 years and over	47 203	7 366	15.6	34.1	57.3	16 082	4 220	10 332	2 979	3 725	1 233
In families	431 525	57 694	13.4	29.6	67.2	127 613	38 778	76 612	27 477	24 445	10 153
Householder	136 635	16 482	12.1	28.6	66.3	39 118	10 921	23 382	7 790	7 434	2 873
With related children under 18 years	74 317	13 265	17.8	31.3	67.4	23 252	8 946	14 013	6 317	4 348	2 369
With related children 5 to 17 years	56 187	9 662	17.2	31.0	67.1	17 438	6 487	10 435	4 621	3 289	1 777
65 years and over	15 063	1 087	7.2	31.4	50.1	4 737	545	3 063	412	1 077	112
Spouse	102 682	6 249	6.1	22.6	58.1	23 234	3 630	12 735	2 475	3 484	675
Related children under 18 years	141 783	30 213	21.3	33.4	69.2	47 397	20 899	29 183	14 747	9 483	5 526
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 750	20 018	20.1	32.8	68.1	32 699	13 631	19 949	9 630	6 611	3 728
Other relatives	50 425	4 750	9.4	35.4	70.1	17 864	3 328	11 332	2 465	4 044	1 079
Persons per family	3.16	3.50	...	...	...	3.26	3.55	3.28	3.53	3.29	3.53
Unrelated individuals	110 134	31 524	28.6	45.4	70.8	50 012	22 305	35 694	17 716	20 976	12 093
In households	108 189	30 279	28.0	44.7	69.8	48 308	21 133	34 235	16 652	19 779	11 226
Nonfamily householder	80 878	18 473	22.8	40.8	68.4	33 021	12 634	23 002	10 007	11 870	6 245
Living alone	64 385	13 486	20.9	38.3	65.2	24 642	8 789	16 949	6 850	7 624	3 719
65 years and over	18 212	5 470	30.0	41.8	59.6	7 615	3 262	4 957	2 290	1 951	1 047
Female	14 471	4 479	31.0	38.4	57.4	5 555	2 572	3 527	1 771	1 397	808
In group quarters	1 945	1 245	64.0	87.6	94.1	1 704	1 172	1 459	1 064	1 197	867
65 years and over	313	125	39.9	43.1	60.0	135	75	68	51	20	20
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**85 549**	**31 804**	**37.3**	**50.7**	**72.5**	**43 414**	**23 102**	**29 706**	**16 834**	**10 919**	**6 895**
Householder	28 362	9 439	33.3	47.2	71.0	13 387	6 705	9 046	4 853	3 228	1 952
With related children under 18 years	20 237	8 609	42.5	50.6	71.4	10 240	6 144	6 968	4 456	2 452	1 778
With related children under 6 years	9 182	5 092	55.5	59.8	75.1	5 492	3 825	3 867	2 790	1 375	1 084
Related children under 18 years	39 010	19 457	49.9	55.3	73.2	21 557	14 246	14 871	10 385	5 478	4 177
Related children under 6 years	12 066	7 281	60.3	62.8	76.2	7 576	5 549	5 321	4 013	1 913	1 532
Other relatives	18 177	2 980	16.4	46.6	72.0	8 470	2 151	5 789	1 596	2 213	766
Persons per family	3.02	3.38	...	...	...	3.24	3.45	3.28	3.47	3.39	3.53
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**415 258**	**61 037**	**14.7**	**32.5**	**68.2**	**134 997**	**41 624**	**85 942**	**31 507**	**36 836**	**17 140**
Civilian labor force	275 729	24 774	9.0	28.4	63.9	78 345	15 841	47 502	11 962	19 593	6 825
Employed	258 288	20 574	8.0	27.2	62.7	70 346	12 902	42 214	9 837	17 296	5 717
Unemployed	17 441	4 200	24.1	45.9	70.0	7 999	2 939	5 288	2 125	2 297	1 108
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	17.0	...	...	...	10.2	18.6	11.1	17.8	11.7	16.2
Not in civilian labor force	139 529	36 263	26.0	40.6	71.1	56 652	25 783	38 440	19 545	17 243	10 315
Females 16 years and over	**220 569**	**36 708**	**16.6**	**32.0**	**67.1**	**70 622**	**24 615**	**44 541**	**18 263**	**17 940**	**9 362**
Civilian labor force	125 555	12 666	10.1	27.9	62.2	35 078	7 878	21 214	5 938	8 342	3 384
Employed	118 557	10 651	9.0	27.0	61.1	32 028	6 511	19 260	4 971	7 558	2 926
Unemployed	6 998	2 015	28.8	43.6	67.8	3 050	1 367	1 954	967	784	458
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	15.9	...	...	...	8.7	17.4	9.2	16.3	9.4	13.5
Not in civilian labor force	95 014	24 042	25.3	37.4	69.6	35 544	16 737	23 327	12 325	9 598	5 978
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 612**	**$3 619**	...	...	...	**$11 456**	**$3 607**	**$9 777**	**$3 531**	**$8 365**	**$3 657**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 528	$3 560	...	...	...	$6 379	$3 554	$5 853	$3 501	$5 237	$3 712
Householder 65 years and over	$12 738	$3 541	...	...	...	$10 238	$3 720	$9 865	$3 595	$10 1[illegible]	$3 842
Unrelated individuals	**$7 131**	**$2 156**	...	...	...	**$4 263**	**$2 132**	**$3 792**	**$2 107**	**$3 27[illegible]**	**$2 072**
Female	$6 478	$2 224	...	...	...	$3 704	$2 182	$3 288	$2 142	$2 800	$2 075
65 years and over	$4 800	$2 564	...	...	...	$3 804	$2 543	$3 630	$2 509	$3 364	$2 536
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**136 635**	**16 482**	**12.1**	**28.6**	**66.3**	**39 118**	**10 921**	**23 382**	**7 790**	**7 434**	**2 873**
With earnings	119 678	8 858	7.4	25.6	60.9	30 673	5 397	17 480	3 723	5 203	1 303
With income other than earnings	89 611	11 765	13.1	28.7	69.8	25 707	8 214	15 798	5 885	5 488	2 321
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 602	1 091	2.1	15.5	47.4	8 128	517	4 174	359	1 228	102
With Social Security income	25 576	2 370	9.3	32.3	61.9	8 253	1 468	5 187	1 021	1 739	381
With public assistance income	15 245	7 898	51.8	64.5	77.8	9 830	6 142	6 863	4 400	2 730	1 807
With all other income	34 772	2 674	7.7	28.5	60.3	9 896	1 613	5 625	1 137	1 744	439
Without income	862	862	100.0	66.6	66.6	574	574	448	448	94	94
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**217 151**	**35 075**	**16.2**	**33.1**	**67.7**	**71 885**	**23 743**	**46 172**	**17 833**	**19 394**	**9 091**
Owner-occupied housing units	105 983	6 424	6.1	20.3	42.0	21 466	2 699	10 843	1 646	2 939	471
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.0	5.1	...	...	...	3.1	7.0	3.8	9.3	5.4	12.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.9	...	...	...	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.4
Renter-occupied housing units	111 168	28 651	25.8	45.4	73.4	50 419	21 044	35 329	16 187	16 455	8 620
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.1	6.2	...	...	...	5.0	6.8	5.3	6.9	5.1	6.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.9	3.4	...	...	...	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.1

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
CORPUS CHRISTI CITY (PT.), TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**228 544**	**35 924**	**15.7**	**25.4**	**55.2**	**58 100**	**19 839**	**31 760**	**12 586**	**17 076**	**7 609**
White	187 493	25 704	13.7	20.5	49.3	38 389	12 680	20 403	5 039	10 803	4 583
Black	11 601	3 428	29.5	65.9	82.4	7 645	2 825	4 709	[illegible] 980	2 672	1 323
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	765	177	23.1	23.8	67.2	182	119	56	31	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 424	260	18.3	[illegible]	13.1	85	34	...	...	...	...
Japanese	130	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	178	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	634	130	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	94	14	14.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	88	9	10.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	300	107	35.7	21.3	31.8	64	34	–	–	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**107 079**	**24 369**	**22.8**	**42.4**	**64.6**	**45 441**	**15 731**	**25 675**	**10 079**	**13 317**	**5 870**
Mexican	102 082	23 449	23.0	43.0	64.9	43 877	15 229	24 988	9 937	12 898	5 753
Puerto Rican	281	109	38.8	21.4	32.1	60	35	...	...	–	–
Cuban	212	16	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	4 504	795	17.7	33.1	58.1	1 492	462	674	137	419	117
Persons of Spanish origin	**107 079**	**24 369**	**22.8**	**42.4**	**64.6**	**45 441**	**15 731**	**25 675**	**10 079**	**13 317**	**5 870**
White	79 422	17 816	22.4	42.1	64.1	33 402	11 421	18 923	7 486	9 665	4 142
Black	296	82	27.7	57.4	80.5	170	66	160	66	87	55
Other races	27 361	6 471	23.7	43.4	65.6	11 869	4 244	6 592	2 527	3 565	1 673
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**228 544**	**35 924**	**15.7**	**25.4**	**55.2**	**58 100**	**19 839**	**31 760**	**12 586**	**17 076**	**7 609**
65 years and over	17 911	3 447	19.2	32.0	56.3	5 735	1 941	2 994	1 162	1 973	783
In families	206 078	30 120	14.6	25.3	57.2	52 123	17 218	29 115	11 176	15 168	6 583
Householder	59 061	7 368	12.5	22.6	56.0	13 355	4 128	7 209	2 632	3 986	1 657
With related children under 18 years	35 564	5 970	16.8	25.0	56.6	8 880	3 379	4 994	2 201	2 795	1 417
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 079	4 895	17.4	25.0	56.2	7 028	2 750	3 914	1 738	[illegible]	[illegible]
65 years and over	7 020	970	13.8	32.8	59.6	2 302	578	1 232	390	741	[illegible]
Spouse	48 949	4 247	8.7	[illegible]	52.4	9 565	2 226	4 936	1 351	[illegible]	[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	74 028	15 626	21.1	28.2	58.1	20 878	9 082	12 290	6 036	6 491	3 546
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 912	11 083	20.9	28.0	57.4	14 838	6 358	8 841	4 239	[illegible]	2 406
Other relatives	24 040	2 879	12.0	34.6	61.9	8 325	1 782	4 680	1 157	[illegible]	671
Persons per family	3.49	4.09	...	...	...	3.90	4.17	4.04	4.25	3.81	3.97
Unrelated individuals	22 466	5 804	25.8	26.6	45.2	5 977	2 621	2 645	1 410	1 908	1 026
In households	22 122	5 625	25.4	26.6	45.6	5 885	2 565	2 645	1 410	1 908	1 026
Nonfamily householder	17 691	4 014	22.7	26.6	48.9	4 710	1 964	2 089	1 116	1 540	827
Living alone	15 290	3 566	23.3	27.6	50.9	4 214	1 816	1 903	1 055	1 408	795
65 years and over	5 199	2 000	38.5	35.7	55.3	1 858	1 105	971	633	729	482
Female	3 992	1 588	39.8	32.4	53.3	1 293	846	683	495	533	381
In group quarters	344	179	52.0	26.7	31.3	92	56	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	20	16	80.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**24 660**	**10 150**	**41.2**	**44.8**	**64.0**	**11 047**	**6 491**	**6 929**	**4 345**	[illegible]	**3 036**
Householder	7 683	2 740	35.7	40.0	62.5	3 075	1 712	1 941	1 171	[illegible]	850
With related children under 18 years	5 540	2 457	44.4	42.5	61.9	2 355	1 521	[illegible]	1 031	[illegible]	753
With related children under 6 years	2 322	1 348	58.1	52.7	65.7	1 224	886	815	645	569	492
Related children under 18 years	11 296	6 099	54.0	48.2	64.2	5 442	3 917	3 485	2 629	2 344	1 851
Related children under 6 years	3 272	1 967	60.1	55.8	67.9	1 825	1 335	1 204	943	827	724
Other relatives	5 681	1 311	23.1	44.5	65.8	2 530	862	1 503	545	937	335
Persons per family	3.21	3.70	...	...	...	3.59	3.79	3.57	3.71	3.48	3.57
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**163 037**	**21 764**	**13.3**	**24.3**	**53.4**	**39 565**	**11 632**	**20 781**	**7 081**	**11 169**	**4 342**
Civilian labor force	106 476	10 162	9.5	21.4	49.3	22 799	5 007	11 570	2 895	6 031	1 789
Employed	101 396	8 947	8.8	20.7	48.3	21 008	4 317	[illegible]	2 480	5 432	1 491
Unemployed	5 080	1 215	23.9	35.3	56.8	1 791	690	[illegible]	415	599	[illegible]
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.0	...	...	...	7.9	13.8	[illegible]	14.3	9.9	[illegible]
Not in civilian labor force	56 561	11 602	20.5	29.6	57.1	16 766	6 625	9 211	4 186	5 138	2 554
Females 16 years and over	**84 815**	**13 166**	**15.5**	**24.9**	**54.2**	**21 097**	**7 141**	**11 385**	**4 411**	**6 281**	**2 758**
Civilian labor force	44 279	4 666	10.5	20.8	47.9	9 227	2 235	4 650	1 257	2 461	827
Employed	42 164	4 062	9.6	20.2	46.5	8 531	1 889	4 266	1 030	2 202	641
Unemployed	2 115	604	28.6	32.9	57.3	696	346	384	227	259	186
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.9	...	...	...	7.5	15.5	8.3	18.1	10.5	22.5
Not in civilian labor force	40 536	8 500	21.0	29.3	57.7	11 870	4 906	6 735	3 154	3 820	1 931
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 381**	**$3 469**	...	...	...	**$10 685**	**$3 331**	**$9 416**	**$3 171**	**$8 290**	**$2 889**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 688	$2 577	...	...	...	$5 566	$2500–	$4 720	$2500–	$4 020	$2500–
Householder 65 years and over	$12 476	$3 639	...	...	...	$8 819	$3 628	$7 274	$3 431	$7 713	$3 254
Unrelated individuals	**$7 949**	**$2 165**	...	...	...	**$4 407**	**$2 242**	**$3 350**	**$2 217**	**$3 396**	**$2 232**
Female	$6 316	$2 202	...	...	...	$2 986	$2 234	$2 692	$2 247	$2 719	$2 257
65 years and over	$4 361	$2 527	...	...	...	$3 003	$2 459	$2 836	$2 432	$2 853	$2 462
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**59 061**	**7 368**	**12.5**	**22.6**	**56.0**	**13 355**	**4 128**	**7 209**	**2 632**	**3 986**	**1 657**
With earnings	53 803	5 087	9.5	20.8	52.0	11 186	2 644	5 884	1 665	3 100	1 005
With income other than earnings	33 420	3 662	11.0	20.8	58.2	6 952	2 133	3 773	1 419	2 154	870
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 169	428	2.1	8.7	28.7	1 763	123	779	94	461	47
With Social Security income	10 756	1 398	13.0	30.9	59.1	3 319	826	1 786	504	1 039	276
With public assistance income	4 338	1 785	41.1	53.6	68.7	2 325	1 226	1 457	860	883	555
With all other income	12 689	1 241	9.8	20.3	46.7	2 577	580	1 332	362	663	185
Without income	533	533	100.0	55.7	55.7	297	297	158	158	116	116
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**76 661**	**11 447**	**14.9**	**23.6**	**53.8**	**18 111**	**6 154**	**9 390**	**3 840**	**5 542**	**2 521**
Owner-occupied housing units	45 621	3 986	8.7	17.6	43.2	8 028	1 721	3 885	885	1 567	324
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.5	17.8	...	...	...	15.5	24.8	17.9	28.5	11.3	17.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.8	...	...	...	1.5	3.1	1.5	5.3	2.0	6.2
Renter-occupied housing units	31 040	7 461	24.0	32.5	59.4	10 083	4 433	5 505	2 955	3 975	2 197
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	12.0	22.4	...	...	...	20.9	25.3	23.5	26.8	20.6	24.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.9	...	...	...	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.1	5.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
DALLAS CITY, TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**891 514**	**126 245**	**14.2**	**25.6**	**58.0**	**228 180**	**73 [illegible]**	**103 775**	**42 816**	**36 104**	**19 860**
White	550 272	44 346	8.1	8.4	24.4	46 344	10 828	9 561	3 194	2 342	965
Black	261 [illegible]	64 027	24.5	56.8	79.8	148 592	51 085	8[illegible] 477	34 904	31 240	17 720
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 814	753	19.7	29.0	59.4	1 106	447	353	254	85	32
Asian and Pacific Islander	9 087	1 380	20.7	21.1	43.9	1 919	825	962	473	791	410
Japanese	831	126	15.2	12.6	40.5	105	51	78	37	78	37
Chinese	1 597	230	14.4	9.7	–	155	–	39	–	...	...
Filipino	1 032	166	16.1	10.9	–	113	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	917	106	11.6	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	1 835	800	43.6	41.4	60.6	760	485	368	266	310	259
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 875	452	15.7	26.8	62.8	771	284	477	170	394	114
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**109 486**	**23 230**	**21.2**	**39.4**	**59.1**	**43 187**	**13 732**	**16 286**	**5 612**	**2 526**	**1 173**
Mexican	99 714	21 476	21.5	41.5	60.5	41 342	12 98[illegible]	15 710	5 339	2 388	1 103
Puerto Rican	772	169	21.9	22.0	52.1	[illegible]	88	...	...	...	...
Cuban	1 410	124	8.8	5.2	33.9	74	42	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	7 590	1 461	19.2	21.1	42.2	1 601	616	529	256	113	60
Persons of Spanish origin	**109 486**	**23 230**	**21.2**	**39.4**	**59.1**	**43 187**	**13 732**	**16 286**	**5 612**	**2 526**	**1 173**
White	41 775	7 701	18.4	30.1	44.2	12 578	3 404	4 507	1 369	663	245
Black	1 133	375	33.1	49.0	77.9	555	292	370	238	231	186
Other races	66 578	15 154	22.8	45.1	66.2	30 054	10 036	11 409	4 005	1 632	742
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**891 514**	**126 245**	**14.2**	**25.6**	**58.0**	**228 180**	**73 [illegible]**	**103 775**	**42 816**	**36 104**	**19 860**
65 years and over	81 583	14 003	17.2	24.6	52.4	20 051	7 331	9 694	4 254	2 732	1 380
In families	724 387	93 528	12.9	26.5	65.4	192 062	59 258	89 367	35 756	30 598	16 962
Householder	224 690	24 325	10.8	23.2	59.5	52 211	14 467	23 464	8 594	8 008	4 059
With related children under 18 years	119 957	18 857	15.7	28.3	62.7	33 899	11 821	16 053	7 244	5 918	3 683
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 648	15 211	16.1	28.9	64.5	27 312	9 809	13 355	6 208	4 988	3 126
65 years and over	28 333	2 877	10.2	23.6	54.2	6 683	1 558	3 353	959	851	308
Spouse	171 170	10 624	6.2	18.2	49.2	31 [illegible]	5 229	11 711	2 602	2 905	722
Related children under 18 years	238 518	48 619	20.4	32.7	67.1	78 086	32 617	38 626	20 246	14 768	10 189
Related children 5 to 17 years	[illegible] 968	34 647	20.0	32.4	67.4	56 025	23 336	28 260	14 797	10 693	7 306
Other relatives	90 009	9 960	11.1	34.1	69.7	30 683	6 945	15 566	4 314	4 917	1 992
Persons per family	3.22	3.84	...	...	...	3.68	4.10	3.81	4.16	3.82	4.18
Unrelated individuals	167 127	32 717	19.6	21.6	42.8	36 118	14 006	14 406	7 066	5 506	2 898
In households	165 342	31 800	19.2	21.3	42.2	35 209	13 427	13 864	6 708	5 063	2 607
Nonfamily householder	130 674	21 973	16.8	19.8	42.2	25 819	9 267	10 230	4 923	[illegible]	1 993
Living alone	108 955	18 453	16.9	19.9	43.3	21 720	7 989	8 877	4 297	[illegible]	1 796
65 years and over	28 512	9 198	32.3	29.1	51.0	8 311	4 691	4 101	2 670	[illegible]	926
Female	23 492	7 654	32.6	26.1	48.1	6 140	3 685	2 864	2 020	[illegible]	715
In group quarters	1 785	917	51.4	50.9	63.1	909	579	544	352	443	291
65 years and over	324	82	25.3	10.8	36.6	35	30	13	13	13	13
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**141 041**	**48 588**	**34.4**	**48.0**	**73.1**	**67 701**	**35 [illegible]**	**40 274**	**23 909**	**[illegible] 597**	**13 523**
Householder	43 547	12 634	29.0	41.5	68.9	18 085	8 709	10 368	5 757	4 750	3 276
With related children under 18 years	31 172	11 299	36.2	46.1	70.3	14 373	7 943	8 500	5 343	4 140	3 136
With related children under 6 years	13 290	6 164	46.4	54.8	73.5	7 277	4 532	4 469	3 095	2 293	1 872
Related children under 18 years	63 956	29 563	46.2	54.1	74.3	34 575	21 982	21 371	15 035	10 723	8 694
Related children under 6 years	18 036	9 415	52.2	58.6	75.6	10 568	7 121	6 500	4 776	3 381	2 856
Other relatives	33 538	6 386	19.0	44.8	75.3	15 041	4 807	8 535	3 117	3 124	1 553
Persons per family	3.24	3.85	...	...	...	3.74	4.08	3.88	4.15	3.92	4.13
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**681 605**	**82 354**	**12.1**	**23.3**	**53.4**	**158 967**	**44 013**	**69 634**	**24 793**	**22 360**	**10 697**
Civilian labor force	480 220	39 379	8.2	20.9	47.8	100 410	18 829	39 899	9 400	11 982	3 720
Employed	464 001	35 620	7.7	20.3	46.6	94 376	16 584	37 210	8 313	11 079	3 209
Unemployed	16 219	3 759	23.2	37.2	59.7	6 034	2 245	2 689	1 167	903	511
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	9.5	...	...	...	6.0	11.9	6.7	12.3	7.5	13.7
Not in civilian labor force	201 385	42 975	21.3	29.1	58.6	58 557	25 1[illegible]4	29 735	15 313	10 878	6 977
Females 16 years and over	**360 783**	**51 272**	**14.2**	**23.6**	**54.2**	**85 176**	**27 789**	**38 470**	**16 090**	**13 317**	**7 271**
Civilian labor force	217 054	20 546	9.5	21.2	47.9	45 942	9 848	18 707	5 203	5 953	2 201
Employed	209 083	18 559	8.9	20.6	46.7	43 009	8 658	17 321	4 532	5 478	1 892
Unemployed	7 971	1 987	24.9	36.8	59.9	2 933	1 190	1 386	671	475	309
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	9.7	...	...	...	6.4	12.1	7.4	12.9	8.0	14.0
Not in civilian labor force	143 729	30 726	21.4	27.3	58.4	39 234	17 941	19 763	10 887	7 364	5 070
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 703**	**$3 390**	...	...	...	**$11 282**	**$3 390**	**$9 223**	**$3 035**	**$6 808**	**$2500—**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 299	$3 009	...	...	...	$6 947	$2 857	$5 941	$2500—	$4 010	$2500—
Householder 65 years and over	$13 700	$3 504	...	...	...	$8 403	$3 679	$7 683	$3 553	$7 144	$3 346
Unrelated individuals	**$9 538**	**$2 085**	...	...	...	**$5 354**	**$2 017**	**$3 816**	**$2 032**	**$3 508**	**[illegible]**
Female	$8 257	$2 208	...	...	...	$3 845	$2 167	$2 884	$2 122	$2 798	$2 161
65 years and over	$4 822	$2 516	...	...	...	$3 277	$2 481	$2 910	$2 424	$2 933	$2 517
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**224 690**	**24 325**	**10.8**	**23.2**	**59.5**	**52 211**	**14 467**	**23 464**	**8 594**	**8 008**	**4 059**
With earnings	204 341	16 638	8.2	21.8	56.7	44 632	9 463	18 932	5 150	5 770	2 137
With income other than earnings	121 062	11 6[illegible]7	9.6	19.0	63.4	22 948	7 393	11 288	4 838	4 352	2 617
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	76 947	1 28[illegible]	1.7	6.6	27.8	5 058	358	1 378	125	385	71
With Social Security income	41 254	4 415	10.7	25.7	59.0	10 604	2 605	5 180	1 517	1 423	556
With public assistance income	13 495	5 417	40.1	57.3	78.9	7 736	4 272	5 006	3 152	2 517	1 962
With all other income	40 728	3 451	8.5	20.6	55.0	8 377	1 897	3 627	1 110	1 246	562
Without income	1 935	1 935	100.0	54.8	54.8	1 061	1 061	624	624	324	324
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**355 071**	**46 804**	**13.2**	**22.0**	**51.3**	**77 977**	**24 028**	**33 823**	**13 521**	**11 715**	**6 043**
Owner-occupied housing units	172 407	12 923	7.5	16.1	44.5	27 731	5 755	10 629	2 924	1 835	544
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.0	8.3	...	...	...	10.2	11.5	9.0	9.8	4.5	6.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.9	...	...	...	0.7	1.3	1.1	[illegible]	2.3	3.7
Renter-occupied housing units	182 664	33 881	18.5	27.5	53.9	50 246	18 273	23 194	10 597	9 880	5 499
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.3	16.7	...	...	...	18.0	23.6	19.8	2[illegible].2	20.3	23.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	2.4	...	...	...	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
DAYTON CITY, OHIO											
Race											
Total persons	**195 016**	**40 512**	**20.8**	**43.2**	**68.6**	**84 231**	**27 779**	**39 664**	**17 089**	**28 140**	**13 325**
White	119 815	17 889	14.9	30.7	56.5	36 762	10 107	9 976	3 950	7 236	3 160
Black	73 408	22 096	30.1	63.8	78.7	46 823	17 393	29 424	13 044	20 786	10 127
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	284	98	34.5	47.9	64.3	136	63	56	10	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	833	210	25.2	30.6	48.6	255	102	140	81	67	24
Japanese	178	39	21.9	28.7	48.7	51	19	...	...	...	...
Chinese	129	23	17.8	47.3	100.0	61	23	61	23	48	10
Filipino	149	31	20.8	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	98	–	–	51.0	–	50	–	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	173	101	58.4	29.5	43.6	51	44	51	44	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	106	16	15.1	34.0	62.5	36	10	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 616**	**499**	**30.9**	**38.1**	**53.9**	**616**	**269**	**249**	**64**	**191**	**64**
Mexican	647	222	34.3	38.8	37.8	251	84	134	44	115	44
Puerto Rican	216	53	24.5	9.7	17.0	21	9	–	–	–	–
Cuban	116	6	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	637	218	34.2	50.7	78.0	323	170	109	20	76	20
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 616**	**499**	**30.9**	**38.1**	**53.9**	**616**	**269**	**249**	**64**	**191**	**64**
White	800	164	20.5	35.5	53.0	284	87	88	1	53	1
Black	377	148	39.3	58.4	62.2	220	92	136	54	113	54
Other race	439	187	42.6	25.5	48.1	112	90	25	9	25	9
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**195 016**	**40 512**	**20.8**	**43.2**	**68.6**	**84 231**	**27 779**	**39 664**	**17 089**	**28 140**	**13 325**
65 years and over	22 570	4 020	17.8	39.7	60.1	8 963	2 416	4 517	1 489	3 238	1 170
In families	160 643	30 166	18.8	42.1	68.9	67 611	20 790	31 439	12 864	21 598	9 770
Householder	50 462	8 766	17.4	40.5	67.9	20 444	5 953	9 315	3 566	6 408	2 749
With related children under 18 years	28 236	7 234	25.6	44.6	69.4	12 603	5 024	5 971	3 034	4 199	2 309
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 156	5 292	25.0	44.9	69.0	9 498	3 [illegible]90	4 671	2 307	3 311	1 768
65 years and over	7 515	617	8.2	38.4	60.1	2 883	371	1 445	246	953	192
Spouse	35 297	2 608	7.4	33.2	57.6	11 718	1 503	4 300	741	2 6[illegible]	519
Related children under 18 years	54 612	16 222	29.7	47.0	70.5	25 641	11 440	12 740	7 206	9 045	5 490
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 031	10 806	28.4	47.2	70.4	17 941	7 604	9 070	4 915	6 401	3 720
Other relatives	20 272	2 570	12.7	48.4	73.7	9 808	1 894	5 084	1 351	3 462	1 012
Persons per family	3.18	3.44	...	...	...	3.31	3.49	3.38	3.61	3.37	3.55
Unrelated individuals	34 373	10 346	30.1	48.4	67.6	16 620	6 989	8 225	4 225	6 542	3 555
In households	33 765	9 922	29.4	47.6	66.4	16 072	6 585	7 874	3 931	6 191	3 261
Nonfamily householder	27 365	6 953	25.4	45.4	63.8	12 424	4 438	5 849	2 588	4 440	2 097
Living alone	23 860	5 942	24.9	44.8	61.6	10 684	3 658	4 992	2 126	3 702	1 714
65 years and over	9 118	2 836	31.1	43.4	59.0	3 959	1 672	2 132	1 034	1 638	815
Female	7 192	2 300	32.0	40.0	55.7	2 875	1 282	1 541	773	1 184	604
In group quarters	608	424	69.7	90.1	95.3	548	404	351	294	351	294
65 years and over	76	57	75.0	88.2	84.2	67	48	11	11	11	11
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**41 235**	**19 622**	**47.6**	**61.0**	**73.4**	**25 145**	**14 405**	**15 025**	**9 515**	**11 [illegible]48**	**7 446**
Householder	13 274	5 856	44.1	58.4	72.4	7 753	4 240	4 459	2 700	3 [illegible]06	2 134
With related children under 18 years	9 818	5 331	54.3	62.1	72.5	6 098	3 863	3 514	2 464	2 616	1 931
With related children under 6 years	4 852	3 119	64.3	68.2	74.9	3 308	2 335	1 804	1 385	1 330	1 082
Related children under 18 years	19 414	11 894	61.3	65.3	73.9	12 673	8 790	7 642	5 781	5 738	4 330
Related children under 6 years	6 515	4 468	68.6	70.2	75.5	4 571	3 374	2 643	2 086	1 993	1 659
Other relatives	8 547	1 882	22.0	55.2	73.1	4 719	1 375	2 924	1 034	2 104	782
Persons per family	3.11	3.35	...	...	...	3.24	3.40	3.37	3.52	3.37	3.49
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**146 531**	**25 647**	**17.5**	**42.1**	**67.6**	**61 663**	**17 327**	**28 573**	**10 635**	**20 218**	**8 411**
Civilian labor force	82 671	8 810	10.7	40.3	66.5	33 308	5 863	13 961	3 356	9 581	2 630
Employed	71 301	5 833	8.2	38.1	63.6	27 167	3 707	11 027	2 016	7 438	1 582
Unemployed	11 370	2 977	26.2	54.0	72.4	6 141	2 156	2 934	1 340	2 143	1 048
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	33.8	...	...	...	18.4	36.8	21.0	39.9	22.4	39.8
Not in civilian labor force	63 860	16 837	26.4	44.4	68.1	28 355	11 464	14 612	7 279	10 637	5 781
Females 16 years and over	**80 063**	**16 826**	**21.0**	**42.4**	**67.4**	**33 970**	**11 335**	**16 309**	**7 050**	**11 528**	**5 573**
Civilian labor force	38 773	4 850	12.5	39.8	66.6	15 437	3 231	6 760	1 916	4 508	1 487
Employed	34 098	3 305	9.7	37.7	62.8	12 860	2 076	5 355	1 155	3 541	916
Unemployed	4 675	1 545	33.0	55.1	74.8	2 577	1 155	1 405	761	967	571
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	31.9	...	...	...	16.7	35.7	20.8	39.7	21.5	38.4
Not in civilian labor force	41 290	11 976	29.0	44.9	67.7	18 533	8 104	9 549	5 134	7 020	4 086
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 292**	**$3 529**	...	...	...	**$11 370**	**$3 490**	**$8 812**	**$3 566**	**$7 591**	**$3 576**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 331	$3 386	...	...	...	$5 538	$3 362	$4 997	$3 497	$4 785	$3 557
Householder 65 years and over	$11 902	$3 459	...	...	...	$10 931	$3 400	$9 499	$3 333	$8 012	$3 223
Unrelated individuals	**$6 285**	**$2 175**	...	...	...	**$4 564**	**$2 168**	**$3 636**	**$2 151**	**$3 432**	**$2 133**
Female	$5 149	$2 254	...	...	...	$3 646	$2 212	$2 997	$2 186	$2 820	$2 121
65 years and over	$4 498	$2 524	...	...	...	$3 757	$2 460	$3 587	$2 476	$3 529	$2 462
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**50 462**	**8 766**	**17.4**	**40.5**	**67.9**	**20 444**	**5 953**	**9 315**	**3 566**	**6 408**	**2 749**
With earnings	40 869	4 118	10.1	37.5	61.9	15 313	2 548	6 335	1 396	4 144	1 [illegible]9
With income other than earnings	33 930	6 704	19.8	40.4	70.6	13 708	4 733	6 670	2 952	4 686	2 31[illegible]
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 202	309	2.0	21.5	49.2	3 272	152	1 156	[illegible]	662	59
With Social Security income	11 803	1 509	12.8	40.8	63.6	4 814	960	2 376	[illegible]	1 668	489
With public assistance income	8 079	4 704	58.2	65.9	75.0	5 325	3 528	3 175	2 266	2 422	1 788
With all other income	15 301	1 424	9.3	39.1	68.3	5 976	973	2 545	600	1 604	423
Without income	354	354	100.0	72.3	72.3	256	256	164	164	106	106
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**77 652**	**15 793**	**20.3**	**42.4**	**66.1**	**32 942**	**10 447**	**15 200**	**6 203**	**10 773**	**4 818**
Owner-occupied housing units	39 254	3 499	8.9	32.8	50.2	12 886	1 757	5 242	969	3 218	686
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	2.9	...	...	...	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.5	...	...	...	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0
Renter-occupied housing units	38 398	12 294	32.0	52.2	70.7	20 056	8 690	9 958	5 234	7 555	4 132
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.0	6.2	...	...	...	5.8	7.5	7.1	8.9	6.7	7.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	2.4	...	...	...	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

120

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
DENVER CITY, COLO.											
Race											
Total persons	**480 573**	**65 829**	**13.7**	**21.4**	**48.1**	**102 654**	**31 638**	**38 364**	**15 735**	**16 457**	**7 964**
White	366 166	37 430	10.2	14.9	36.6	54 708	13 712	17 437	5 630	6 217	2 405
Black	57 851	13 462	23.3	39.0	63.4	22 589	8 529	8 304	4 378	3 294	2 141
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4 122	1 259	30.5	45.7	68.4	1 884	861	885	464	415	199
Asian and Pacific Islander	8 756	2 098	24.0	25.2	39.0	2 206	818	1 161	406	598	232
Japanese	2 659	214	8.0	21.0	41.1	558	88	335	72	113	21
Chinese	1 001	173	17.3	6.2	5.2	62	9	...	...	–	–
Filipino	435	33	7.6	13.3	78.8	58	26	...	...	–	–
Korean	769	56	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	1 122	427	38.1	32.9	38.9	369	166	214	89	177	60
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 770	1 195	43.1	40.9	43.8	1 134	524	566	236	306	151
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**90 938**	**21 753**	**23.9**	**44.5**	**63.9**	**40 496**	**13 907**	**18 034**	**7 661**	**9 785**	**4 538**
Mexican	58 287	15 148	26.0	48.4	67.0	28 184	10 154	13 340	5 862	7 764	3 754
Puerto Rican	746	119	16.0	35.1	50.4	262	60	106	41	44	32
Cuban	450	65	14.4	12.7	52.3	57	34	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	31 455	6 421	20.4	38.1	57.0	11 993	3 659	4 579	1 758	1 968	752
Persons of Spanish origin	**90 938**	**21 753**	**23.9**	**44.5**	**63.9**	**40 496**	**13 907**	**18 034**	**7 661**	**9 785**	**4 538**
White	46 578	9 905	21.3	40.5	60.0	18 859	5 943	7 294	2 756	3 775	1 564
Black	906	317	35.0	43.2	80.1	391	254	152	93	66	[illegible]
Other races	43 454	11 531	26.5	48.9	66.9	21 246	7 710	10 588	4 812	5 944	2 935
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**480 573**	**65 829**	**13.7**	**21.4**	**48.1**	**102 654**	**31 638**	**38 364**	**15 735**	**16 457**	**7 964**
65 years and over	59 321	7 377	12.4	21.0	47.0	12 460	3 465	4 701	1 615	1 447	588
In families	359 771	42 260	11.7	20.4	52.3	73 245	22 119	28 414	11 712	13 659	6 532
Householder	119 288	12 251	10.3	18.4	50.5	21 951	6 185	8 166	3 212	3 698	1 790
With related children under 18 years	57 546	9 785	17.0	23.7	52.8	13 654	5 164	5 581	2 733	2 805	1 593
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 444	7 137	16.4	23.4	53.0	10 167	3 783	4 209	2 006	2 224	1 244
65 years and over	19 566	988	5.0	16.9	43.5	3 307	430	1 170	223	435	120
Spouse	91 360	5 029	5.5	14.3	42.1	13 050	2 117	4 463	1 113	1 615	449
Related children under 18 years	107 750	21 720	20.2	26.2	54.8	28 187	11 905	12 183	6 459	6 507	3 742
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 556	14 305	18.9	25.4	53.6	19 184	7 673	8 388	4 226	4 603	2 572
Other relatives	41 373	3 260	7.9	24.3	58.7	10 057	1 912	3 602	928	1 839	551
Persons per family	3.02	3.45	...	...	...	[illegible]	3.58	3.48	3.65	3.69	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	120 802	23 569	19.5	24.3	40.4	29 409	9 519	9 950	4 023	2 798	[illegible]
In households	118 437	22 127	18.7	23.8	39.6	[illegible]	8 766	9 354	3 668	2 515	[illegible]
Nonfamily householder	92 716	15 239	16.4	24.6	43.3	22 779	6 596	7 570	2 866	1 576	[illegible]
Living alone	75 862	12 566	16.6	25.8	46.8	19 566	5 878	6 664	2 620	1 741	[illegible]
65 years and over	22 997	5 479	23.8	27.8	47.5	6 386	2 600	2 603	1 219	703	[illegible]
Female	18 274	4 472	24.5	24.7	43.6	4 507	1 948	1 860	888	482	265
In group quarters	2 365	1 442	61.0	53.5	52.2	1 265	753	596	355	283	172
65 years and over	481	267	55.5	50.7	58.8	244	157	53	32	36	22
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**65 643**	**21 772**	**33.2**	**36.2**	**57.7**	**22 791**	**12 572**	**10 518**	**6 554**	**6 497**	**4 340**
Householder	22 149	6 698	30.2	33.3	56.0	7 369	3 750	3 198	1 999	1 883	1 252
With related children under 18 years	15 040	6 107	40.6	38.4	[illegible]	5 770	3 432	2 684	1 834	1 598	1 161
With related children under 6 years	6 850	3 800	55.5	45.9	59.0	3 147	2 241	1 572	1 234	894	711
Related children under 18 years	[illegible]	13 135	46.4	41.5	58.1	11 749	7 626	5 579	3 972	3 583	2 605
Related children under 6 years	[illegible]	5 077	58.5	47.3	60.7	4 110	3 083	2 034	1 632	1 209	971
Other relatives	[illegible]	1 939	12.7	30.7	61.7	4 673	1 196	1 741	583	1 031	383
Persons per family	2.96	3.25	...	...	...	3.23	3.35	3.29	3.28	3.45	3.39
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**385 865**	**45 775**	**11.9**	**20.1**	**45.2**	**77 509**	**20 689**	**27 427**	**9 776**	[illegible]	**4 547**
Civilian labor force	256 390	20 232	7.9	18.0	39.5	46 069	7 989	14 609	3 486	[illegible]	1 405
Employed	243 617	17 392	7.1	17.2	37.8	41 845	6 570	12 902	2 718	4 378	1 049
Unemployed	12 773	2 840	22.2	33.1	50.0	4 224	1 419	1 707	768	729	356
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	14.0	...	...	...	9.2	17.8	11.7	22.0	14.3	25.3
Not in civilian labor force	129 475	25 543	19.7	24.3	49.7	31 440	12 700	12 818	6 290	5 543	3 142
Females 16 years and over	**203 242**	**28 077**	**13.8**	**19.2**	**43.6**	**39 100**	**12 244**	**14 050**	**5 827**	**5 679**	**2 784**
Civilian labor force	116 347	10 338	8.9	16.4	36.2	19 088	3 742	5 769	1 548	2 121	671
Employed	111 221	9 133	8.2	15.8	35.2	17 617	3 212	5 209	1 277	1 865	525
Unemployed	5 126	1 205	23.5	28.7	44.0	1 471	530	560	271	256	146
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	11.7	...	...	...	7.7	14.2	9.7	17.5	12.1	21.8
Not in civilian labor force	86 995	17 739	20.4	23.0	47.9	[illegible]	8 502	8 281	4 279	3 558	2 113
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 527**	**$3 465**	...	...	...	[illegible]	**$3 495**	**$8 677**	**$3 513**	**$7 271**	**$3 596**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 519	$3 382	...	...	...	$6 230	$3 364	$4 752	$3 337	$4 575	$3 443
Householder 65 years and over	$14 484	$3 391	...	...	...	$9 723	$3 440	$8 776	$3 478	$8 476	$3 320
Unrelated individuals	**$8 980**	**$2 251**	...	...	...	**$5 705**	[illegible]	**$4 472**	**$2 315**	**$3 572**	**$2 289**
Female	$8 035	$2 342	...	...	...	$4 523	$2 391	$3 770	$2 396	$3 227	$2 308
65 years and over	$5 389	$2 646	...	...	...	$3 763	$2 651	$3 585	$2 663	$3 312	$2 709
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**119 288**	**12 251**	**10.3**	**18.4**	**50.5**	**21 951**	**6 185**	**8 166**	**3 212**	**3 698**	**1 790**
With earnings	103 502	7 333	7.1	16.6	44.2	17 208	3 240	5 921	1 589	2 565	811
With income other than earnings	77 828	7 375	9.5	16.3	53.0	12 668	[illegible]	4 942	2 071	2 462	1 288
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 819	905	1.7	7.0	14.4	3 714	130	951	60	331	33
With Social Security income	26 243	1 597	6.1	18.7	45.7	4 916	730	1 748	342	666	142
With public assistance income	10 720	4 492	41.9	46.4	62.9	4 975	2 827	2 521	1 602	1 522	1 026
With all other income	28 368	1 805	6.4	15.8	49.0	4 493	884	1 567	443	686	295
Without income	959	959	100.0	47.3	47.3	454	454	210	210	78	78
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**211 566**	**27 666**	**13.1**	**21.0**	**46.7**	**44 495**	[illegible]	**15 671**	**6 128**	**5 586**	**2 717**
Owner-occupied housing units	106 299	5 820	5.5	10.8	25.1	11 522	[illegible]	3 402	521	1 111	155
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.5	3.7	...	...	...	3.8	4.9	4.4	9.4	2.3	11.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.7	...	...	...	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	3.2
Renter-occupied housing units	105 267	21 846	20.8	31.3	52.4	32 973	11 456	12 269	5 607	4 475	2 562
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.4	8.9	...	...	...	8.2	11.5	11.6	14.4	16.0	15.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.9	...	...	...	5.8	7.0	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980 —Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
DES MOINES CITY, IOWA											
Race											
Total persons	**185 685**	**19 694**	**10.6**	**15.5**	**42.8**	**28 836**	**8 437**	**17 409**	**5 895**	**580**	**269**
White	168 186	15 220	9.0	11.4	33.1	19 161	[illegible]	10 198	3 182	383	149
Black	12 797	3 074	[illegible]	[illegible]	77.7	7 552	[illegible]	5 707	[illegible]	[illegible]	93
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	583	165	28.3	33.3	57.6	194	95	104	91	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 462	783	31.8	53.3	82.4	1 313	645	1 005	503	53	27
Japanese	92	–	–	16.3	–	15	–	...	...	–	–
Chinese	67	21	31.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Filipino	124	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	[illegible]	11	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	557	187	33.6	49.6	66.8	276	125	200	89	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 487	564	37.9	65.7	89.7	977	506	756	100	33	27
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 279**	**523**	**15.9**	**24.9**	**45.3**	**816**	**237**	**434**	**180**	...	...
Mexican	2 569	363	14.1	27.1	[illegible]	695	176	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...
Puerto Rican	41	5	12.2	...	...	...	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	–
Cuban	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	[illegible]	–	–
Other Spanish	648	155	23.9	17.9	36.1	116	56	90	[illegible]	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 279**	**523**	**15.9**	**24.9**	**45.3**	**816**	**237**	**434**	**180**	...	...
White	1 860	274	14.7	17.7	32.5	329	89	142	49	...	...
Black	122	36	29.5	40.2	13.9	49	5	28	5	...	...
Other races	1 297	213	16.4	33.8	67.1	438	143	264	126	...	...
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**185 685**	**19 694**	**10.6**	**15.5**	**42.8**	**28 836**	**8 437**	**17 409**	**5 895**	**580**	**269**
65 years and over	22 442	2 273	10.1	16.7	35.7	3 755	812	2 394	618	193	100
In families	152 705	13 120	8.6	13.3	44.4	20 250	5 827	11 946	4 088	166	83
Householder	49 537	3 863	7.8	12.7	41.7	6 315	1 609	3 619	1 106	68	28
With related children under 18 years	25 503	3 185	12.5	14.6	43.0	3 735	1 368	2 197	951	18	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 416	2 265	11.7	14.5	41.6	2 808	942	1 683	687	18	18
65 years and over	7 341	253	3.4	13.2	31.6	968	80	[illegible]	45	10	4
Spouse	40 029	1 603	4.0	9.2	37.7	3 663	604	1 919	414	40	8
Related children under 18 years	48 482	6 918	14.3	15.9	47.6	7 689	3 292	4 804	2 315	32	32
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 644	4 535	13.1	15.3	47.2	5 290	2 140	3 344	1 545	32	32
Other relatives	14 657	736	5.0	17.6	43.8	2 583	[illegible]	1 604	253	26	15
Persons per family	3.08	3.40	...	...	...	3.21	[illegible]	3.30	3.70	2.44	2.96
Unrelated individuals	32 980	6 574	19.9	26.0	39.7	8 586	[illegible]	5 463	1 807	414	186
In households	32 163	6 097	19.0	25.0	36.7	8 027	2 236	4 920	1 437	368	152
Nonfamily householder	25 879	4 214	16.3	25.0	37.9	6 466	1 596	4 128	1 080	343	152
Living alone	21 884	3 423	15.6	25.2	40.2	5 515	1 376	3 695	984	328	152
65 years and over	8 662	1 704	19.7	22.3	37.4	1 934	637	1 453	504	177	96
Female	7 151	1 447	20.2	19.5	34.9	1 394	505	1 031	376	147	79
In group quarters	817	477	58.4	68.4	78.4	559	374	543	370	46	34
65 years and over	169	51	30.2	24.3	47.1	41	24	30	23	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**22 962**	**6 857**	**29.9**	**30.4**	**46.4**	**6 991**	**3 185**	**4 698**	**2 268**	**75**	**65**
Householder	7 927	2 106	26.6	28.2	44.3	2 234	933	1 435	636	23	18
With related children under 18 years	5 391	2 039	37.8	32.4	44.4	1 749	906	1 121	609	18	18
With related children under 6 years	2 299	1 155	50.2	39.8	50.3	914	581	565	357	–	–
Related children under 18 years	10 083	4 340	43.0	35.1	47.8	3 535	2 073	2 397	1 468	32	32
Related children under 6 years	3 016	1 608	53.3	40.8	50.7	1 231	815	799	519	–	–
Other relatives	4 952	411	8.3	24.7	43.6	1 222	179	866	164	20	15
Persons per family	2.90	3.26	...	...	...	3.13	3.41	3.27	3.57	3.26	3.61
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**143 117**	**13 199**	**9.2**	**15.3**	**40.6**	**21 928**	**5 363**	**13 151**	**3 755**	**348**	**237**
Civilian labor force	97 412	5 953	6.1	13.6	36.9	13 252	2 196	7 689	1 502	279	68
Employed	92 007	5 124	5.6	13.1	36.5	12 013	1 869	6 987	1 282	257	51
Unemployed	5 405	829	15.3	22.9	39.4	1 239	327	702	220	22	17
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	13.9	...	...	...	9.3	14.9	9.1	14.6	7.9	25.0
Not in civilian labor force	45 705	7 246	15.9	19.0	43.7	8 676	3 167	5 462	2 253	269	169
Females 16 years and over	**77 537**	**8 416**	**10.9**	**15.3**	**39.3**	**11 844**	**3 311**	**7 245**	**2 314**	**237**	**147**
Civilian labor force	45 572	3 183	7.0	13.8	37.0	6 275	1 179	3 644	763	132	23
Employed	43 812	2 822	6.4	13.4	36.7	5 867	1 037	3 439	682	132	23
Unemployed	1 760	361	20.5	23.2	39.3	408	142	205	81	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	11.3	...	...	...	6.5	12.0	5.6	10.6	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	31 965	5 233	16.4	17.4	40.7	5 569	2 132	3 601	1 551	205	124
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 665**	**$3 886**	...	...	...	**$11 523**	**$3 893**	**$10 679**	**$3 862**	**$7 500**	**$3 250**
Female householder, no husband present	$11 100	$3 845	...	...	...	$7 858	$3 689	$7 658	$3 742	$3 375	$2 750
Householder 65 years and over	$14 422	$3 580	...	...	...	$10 309	$3 674	$10 385	$3 906	$5 417	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$8 259**	**$2 237**	...	...	...	**$5 822**	**$2 206**	**$5 457**	[illegible]	**$3 916**	**$2 582**
Female	$7 339	$2 357	...	...	...	$4 934	$2 376	$4 612	$2 334	$3 914	$2 779
65 years and over	$5 563	$2 642	...	...	...	$4 383	$2 578	$4 217	$2 502	$3 330	$2 652
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**49 537**	**3 863**	**7.8**	**12.7**	**41.7**	**6 315**	**1 609**	**3 619**	**1 106**	**68**	**28**
With earnings	44 081	2 371	5.4	11.6	37.6	5 092	891	2 947	645	54	20
With income other than earnings	34 353	2 662	7.7	12.1	41.2	4 170	1 098	2 395	759	53	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 855	416	1.8	6.3	22.1	1 435	92	696	81	19	–
With Social Security income	10 806	575	5.3	14.9	40.9	1 606	235	894	154	23	12
With public assistance income	[illegible]	1 721	39.3	37.2	47.2	1 631	813	1 022	560	4	4
With all other income	[illegible]	511	3.9	12.1	49.5	1 572	253	922	214	26	6
Without income	182	182	100.0	75.3	75.3	137	137	100	100	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**75 249**	**8 127**	**10.8**	**17.1**	**40.5**	**12 853**	**3 293**	**7 859**	**2 286**	**449**	**195**
Owner-occupied housing units	48 432	2 633	5.4	8.5	22.8	4 104	600	2 119	360	24	20
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	5.3	...	...	...	2.9	5.5	3.6	5.0	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.0	...	...	...	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	[illegible]	5 494	20.5	32.6	49.0	8 749	2 693	5 740	1 926	425	175
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	6.7	...	...	...	5.5	9.9	7.1	11.8	2.6	4.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.9	...	...	...	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.2	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
DETROIT CITY, MICH.											
Race											
Total persons	**1 182 733**	**258 575**	**21.9**	**48.4**	**73.1**	**572 383**	**189 002**	**330 186**	**127 863**	**111 180**	**51 679**
White	410 170	52 763	12.9	28.5	53.1	116 925	28 031	48 922	14 550	18 722	6 927
Black	748 451	199 859	26.7	58.9	78.3	440 808	156 521	274 182	110 986	89 986	44 014
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 793	1 000	26.4	54.1	70.1	2 052	701	1 375	437	684	238
Asian and Pacific Islander	7 574	1 503	19.8	46.0	55.3	3 486	831	1 981	501	1 216	272
Japanese	633	49	7.7	46.4	79.6	294	39	173	20	80	4
Chinese	1 195	184	15.4	44.9	63.6	536	117	303	64	240	55
Filipino	2 086	101	4.8	43.8	84.2	914	85	483	46	281	23
Korean	565	222	39.3	36.6	67.6	207	150	91	74	61	51
Vietnamese	261	119	45.6	18.4	16.8	48	20	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 834	828	29.2	52.5	50.7	1 487	420	911	287	534	129
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**28 211**	**6 822**	**24.2**	**64.4**	**81.8**	**18 158**	**5 578**	**7 841**	**2 972**	**1 770**	**879**
Mexican	18 798	4 356	23.2	66.8	83.2	12 548	3 625	5 225	1 856	1 106	527
Puerto Rican	4 271	1 317	30.8	69.6	82.5	2 973	1 087	1 320	489	158	17
Cuban	398	18	4.5	49.2	66.7	196	12	37	5	...	...
Other Spanish	4 744	1 131	23.8	51.5	75.5	2 441	854	1 259	622	501	335
Persons of Spanish origin	**28 211**	**6 822**	**24.2**	**64.4**	**81.8**	**18 158**	**5 578**	**7 841**	**2 972**	**1 770**	**879**
White	11 739	2 117	18.0	55.4	73.6	6 499	1 559	2 190	599	369	233
Black	4 577	1 567	34.2	68.1	87.0	3 117	1 363	2 127	1 124	791	464
Other races	11 895	3 138	26.4	71.8	84.6	8 542	2 656	3 524	1 249	610	182
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**1 182 733**	**258 575**	**21.9**	**48.4**	**73.1**	**572 383**	**189 002**	**330 186**	**127 86[illegible]**	**111 180**	**51 679**
65 years and over	132 855	21 926	16.5	48.2	71.0	64 043	15 569	38 955	11 202	14 460	5 230
In families	997 006	201 468	20.2	47.1	73.4	469 877	147 873	262 918	97 972	83 682	37 845
Householder	291 291	54 946	18.9	45.9	73.2	133 643	40 209	74 779	26 653	24 002	10 341
With related children under 18 years	170 430	46 666	27.4	49.5	73.9	84 418	34 501	48 093	22 888	15 899	8 864
With related children 5 to 17 years	138 915	37 423	26.9	49.8	73.5	69 232	27 498	39 270	18 103	13 005	7 087
65 years and over	46 646	4 020	8.6	45.8	72.4	21 364	2 910	12 217	1 954	3 894	753
Spouse	178 174	12 851	7.2	36.8	63.4	65 516	8 149	32 614	4 886	9 335	1 708
Related children under 18 years	357 399	112 624	31.5	51.5	74.2	183 931	83 561	106 472	55 616	35 636	21 644
Related children 5 to 17 years	264 462	80 441	30.4	51.3	73.3	135 559	58 972	77 788	38 840	25 831	15 166
Other relatives	170 142	21 047	12.4	51.0	75.8	86 787	15 954	49 053	10 817	14 709	4 152
Persons per family	3.42	3.67	...	...	...	3.52	3.68	3.52	3.68	3.49	3.66
Unrelated individuals	185 727	57 107	30.7	55.2	72.0	102 506	41 129	67 268	29 891	27 498	13 834
In households	183 085	55 731	30.4	54.8	71.6	100 286	39 924	65 378	28 875	26 453	13 192
Nonfamily householder	142 702	38 975	27.3	54.0	74.0	77 121	28 857	50 847	21 492	21 354	10 366
Living alone	125 001	34 635	27.7	54.4	74.7	68 001	25 866	45 116	19 382	19 262	9 513
65 years and over	47 851	15 405	32.2	54.5	71.0	26 092	10 940	17 411	8 048	7 913	4 065
Female	33 180	11 874	35.8	50.0	68.3	16 603	8 111	10 762	5 817	4 851	2 985
In group quarters	2 642	1 376	52.1	84.0	87.6	2 220	1 205	1 890	1 016	1 045	642
65 years and over	551	178	32.3	86.2	73.0	475	130	391	94	166	40
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**324 697**	**142 438**	**43.9**	**62.8**	**76.4**	**204 088**	**108 767**	**128 156**	**74 341**	**45 456**	**29 398**
Householder	96 202	39 456	41.0	60.8	76.1	58 466	30 015	36 394	20 434	12 923	8 083
With related children under 18 years	72 491	36 570	50.4	64.1	76.2	46 478	27 861	29 263	18 948	10 455	7 484
With related children under 6 years	34 107	20 966	61.5	69.0	78.6	23 527	16 474	15 740	11 623	5 797	4 588
Related children under 18 years	155 330	87 826	56.5	66.2	76.4	102 860	67 068	65 922	45 814	24 148	18 292
Related children under 6 years	46 154	29 989	65.0	70.9	79.6	32 703	23 871	22 147	16 987	8 326	6 836
Other relatives	73 165	15 156	20.7	58.4	77.1	42 712	11 684	25 840	8 093	8 385	3 223
Persons per family	3.38	3.61	...	...	...	3.49	3.62	3.52	3.64	3.52	3.66
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**865 708**	**155 485**	**18.0**	**47.2**	**72.4**	**408 867**	**112 504**	**235 290**	**76 893**	**79 276**	**31 852**
Civilian labor force	483 664	45 875	9.5	41.8	67.8	202 228	31 086	109 000	20 146	33 197	7 868
Employed	394 198	26 558	6.7	38.9	62.8	153 301	16 682	80 386	10 339	23 719	4 065
Unemployed	89 466	19 317	21.6	54.7	74.6	48 927	14 404	28 614	9 807	9 478	3 803
Percent of civilian labor force	18.5	42.1	...	...	...	24.2	46.3	26.3	48.7	28.6	48.3
Not in civilian labor force	382 044	109 610	28.7	54.1	74.3	206 639	81 422	126 290	56 747	46 079	23 984
Females 16 years and over	**466 769**	**100 449**	**21.5**	**47.2**	**71.7**	**220 899**	**72 028**	**126 506**	**48 690**	**42 332**	**19 816**
Civilian labor force	217 163	23 892	11.0	41.6	67.9	90 249	16 212	47 691	10 404	14 133	3 900
Employed	184 277	14 333	7.8	39.2	63.4	72 311	9 090	37 454	5 633	10 869	2 203
Unemployed	32 886	9 559	29.1	54.5	74.5	17 938	7 122	10 237	4 771	3 264	1 697
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	40.0	...	...	...	19.9	43.9	21.5	45.9	23.1	43.5
Not in civilian labor force	249 606	76 557	30.7	52.3	72.9	130 650	55 816	78 815	38 286	28 199	15 916
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 033**	**$3 836**	...	...	...	**$11 709**	**$3 828**	**$9 838**	**$3 789**	**$7 961**	**$3 712**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 692	$3 881	...	...	...	$6 792	$3 843	$6 232	$3 802	$5 587	$3 743
Householder 65 years and over	$11 822	$3 639	...	...	...	$10 193	$3 759	$9 629	$3 768	$8 961	$3 740
Unrelated individuals	**$6 606**	**$2 212**	...	...	...	**$4 753**	**$2 219**	**$4 184**	**$2 250**	**$3 689**	**$2 290**
Female	$4 988	$2 369	...	...	...	$3 839	$2 360	$3 557	$2 391	$3 334	$2 452
65 years and over	$4 382	$2 787	...	...	...	$3 869	$2 796	$3 742	$2 809	$3 601	$2 803
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**291 291**	**54 946**	**18.9**	**45.9**	**73.2**	**133 643**	**40 209**	**74 779**	**26 653**	**24 002**	**10 341**
With earnings	223 374	19 237	8.6	40.9	68.2	91 458	13 127	47 630	8 150	13 988	3 033
With income other than earnings	210 227	43 462	20.7	47.9	75.3	100 706	32 732	57 505	21 876	18 711	8 457
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	75 981	1 936	2.5	28.9	62.5	21 959	1 210	10 174	647	2 671	217
With Social Security income	73 835	7 972	10.8	47.1	72.4	34 779	5 775	19 496	3 778	6 212	1 429
With public assistance income	68 344	32 690	47.8	68.2	77.8	46 594	25 447	29 717	17 324	10 677	6 813
With all other income	99 085	8 642	8.7	43.3	70.1	42 946	6 054	22 807	3 919	6 446	1 510
Without income	4 307	4 307	100.0	70.5	70.5	3 037	3 037	2 145	2 145	961	961
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**433 488**	**94 623**	**21.8**	**48.5**	**73.4**	**210 187**	**69 472**	**124 801**	**48 198**	**44 733**	**20 528**
Owner-occupied housing units	250 864	28 219	11.2	35.4	55.3	88 760	15 619	43 526	9 054	11 461	2 889
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.2	6.8	...	...	...	5.1	7.4	5.1	7.6	5.7	7.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	1.3	...	...	...	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.7
Renter-occupied housing units	182 624	66 404	36.4	66.5	81.1	121 427	53 853	81 275	39 144	33 272	17 639
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.6	6.5	...	...	...	5.3	6.6	5.4	6.5	6.2	7.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.4	4.3	...	...	...	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
EL PASO CITY, TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**420 182**	**89 250**	**21.2**	**54.9**	**80.2**	**230 602**	**71 547**	**88 562**	**36 841**	**30 162**	**16 705**
White	303 529	58 924	19.4	49.2	77.7	149 222	45 772	57 426	23 661	20 537	11 860
Black	12 636	2 405	19.0	39.6	60.7	5 004	1 461	1 708	497	636	129
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 474	397	26.9	42.1	53.9	621	214	179	55	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 862	574	14.9	30.3	38.5	1 172	221	270	39	53	20
Japanese	851	144	16.9	19.3	4.2	164	6	...	...	–	–
Chinese	47[illegible]	81	16.9	21.1	39.5	101	32	63	6	30	–
Filipino	66[illegible]	122	18.5	49.8	39.3	329	48	88	20	...	...
Korean	1 02[illegible]	125	12.2	32.2	44.8	331	56	62	8	–	–
Vietnamese	23[illegible]	29	12.2	37.1	100.0	88	29	...	...	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	60[illegible]	73	12.0	26.1	68.5	159	50	46	–	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**264 546**	**75 676**	**28.6**	**72.3**	**86.4**	**191 272**	**65 347**	**78 361**	**34 530**	**28 746**	**16 287**
Mexican	251 71[illegible]	73 442	29.2	73.5	86.8	185 029	63 751	76 334	33 892	28 208	15 995
Puerto Rican	2 0[illegible]	373	17.9	39.8	52.0	829	194	194	104	53	41
Cuban	240	21	8.8	19.2	76.2	46	16	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	10 506	1 840	17.5	51.1	75.3	5 368	1 386	1 823	534	485	171
Persons of Spanish origin	**264 546**	**75 676**	**28.6**	**72.3**	**86.4**	**191 272**	**65 347**	**78 361**	**34 530**	**28 746**	**16 287**
White	165 331	48 386	29.3	70.4	85.3	116 443	41 271	49 315	21 942	19 790	11 492
Black	729	243	33.3	54.9	79.4	400	193	116	46	37	24
Other races	98 486	27 047	27.5	75.6	88.3	74 429	23 883	28 930	12 542	8 919	4 691
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**420 182**	**89 250**	**21.2**	**54.9**	**80.2**	**230 602**	**71 547**	**88 562**	**36 841**	**30 162**	**16 705**
65 years and over	28 682	6 171	21.5	59.8	80.8	17 149	4 989	7 595	2 992	3 296	1 592
In families	387 506	79 373	20.5	55.3	81.7	214 250	64 875	80 428	32 892	27 105	14 804
Householder	103 676	18 357	17.7	51.8	79.7	53 655	14 627	20 280	7 508	6 737	3 382
With related children under 18 years	67 473	15 555	23.1	54.7	80.2	36 920	12 468	14 057	6 258	4 741	2 761
With related children 5 to 17 years	54 322	12 758	23.5	54.4	80.5	29 537	10 275	11 149	5 152	3 814	2 253
65 years and over	10 728	1 620	15.1	61.3	84.0	6 575	1 361	2 941	878	1 169	403
Spouse	82 556	10 621	12.9	48.9	80.7	40 403	8 572	13 909	4 287	4 274	1 940
Related children under 18 years	146 976	42 177	28.7	58.2	81.9	85 484	34 548	32 593	17 359	11 450	7 765
Related children 5 to 17 years	108 291	30 772	28.4	57.7	81.7	62 472	25 136	23 571	12 702	8 407	5 677
Other relatives	54 298	8 218	15.1	63.9	86.7	34 708	7 128	13 646	3 738	4 644	1 717
Persons per family	3.74	4.32	...	...	...	3.99	4.44	3.97	4.38	4.02	4.38
Unrelated individuals	32 596	9 877	30.3	50.2	67.6	16 352	6 672	8 134	3 949	3 057	1 901
In households	31 698	9 281	29.3	48.8	65.6	15 480	6 091	7 544	3 571	2 787	1 757
Nonfamily householder	24 717	6 389	25.8	49.1	70.0	12 148	4 470	6 295	2 958	2 513	1 597
Living alone	21 549	5 795	26.9	50.6	72.4	10 912	4 196	5 752	2 807	2 438	1 575
65 years and over	7 674	3 140	40.9	62.1	77.0	4 765	2 418	2 456	1 511	1 304	924
Female	5 803	2 496	43.0	60.3	73.3	3 502	1 930	1 746	1 127	920	683
In group quarters	898	596	66.4	97.1	97.5	872	581	590	378	270	144
65 years and over	245	163	66.5	100.0	100.0	245	163	80	55	26	22
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**58 892**	**26 567**	**45.1**	**66.3**	**78.9**	**39 049**	**28 952**	**19 239**	**11 425**	**7 518**	**5 090**
Householder	17 261	7 048	40.8	63.8	77.9	11 017	5 489	5 406	2 960	2 152	1 326
With related children under 18 years	12 904	6 406	49.6	63.4	76.9	8 175	4 926	3 991	2 615	1 595	1 128
With related children under 6 years	5 364	3 163	59.0	70.5	81.1	3 784	2 565	1 917	1 366	734	595
Related children under 18 years	27 218	15 950	58.6	66.4	78.3	18 065	12 491	8 983	6 769	3 643	2 969
Related children under 6 years	7 466	4 686	62.8	71.6	81.1	5 349	3 79[illegible]	2 686	2 030	1 095	944
Other relatives	14 413	3 569	24.8	69.2	83.3	9 967	2 972	4 850	1 696	1 723	803
Persons per family	3.41	3.77	...	...	...	3.54	3.82	3.56	3.86	3.49	3.84
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**290 566**	**50 994**	**17.5**	**53.3**	**78.8**	**155 006**	**40 190**	**59 434**	**20 919**	**19 960**	**9 606**
Civilian labor force	167 134	21 354	12.8	50.5	78.3	84 373	16 716	31 044	8 484	9 537	3 620
Employed	153 967	17 756	11.5	49.4	78.1	76 113	13 869	27 699	7 040	8 429	3 044
Unemployed	13 167	3 598	27.3	62.7	79.1	8 260	2 847	3 345	1 444	1 108	576
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	16.8	...	...	...	9.8	17.0	10.8	17.0	11.6	15.9
Not in civilian labor force	123 432	29 640	24.0	57.2	79.2	70 631	23 474	28 390	12 435	10 423	5 986
Females 16 years and over	**154 714**	**30 705**	**19.8**	**54.0**	**78.2**	**83 619**	**24 085**	**32 632**	**12 645**	**11 247**	**5 834**
Civilian labor force	71 352	9 649	13.5	49.1	75.4	35 009	7 274	13 143	3 859	4 135	1 621
Employed	65 862	8 115	[illegible]	48.5	75.2	31 923	6 104	11 897	3 244	3 729	1 400
Unemployed	5 490	1 534	27.9	56.2	76.3	3 086	1 170	1 246	615	406	221
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	15.9	...	...	...	8.8	16.1	9.5	15.9	9.8	13.6
Not in civilian labor force	83 362	21 056	25.3	58.3	79.5	48 610	16 731	19 489	8 786	7 112	4 213
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 746**	**$4 367**	...	...	...	**$11 586**	**$4 219**	**$9 118**	**$3 926**	**$6 738**	**$3 581**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 755	$2 931	...	...	...	$6 447	$3 003	$5 879	$3 002	$4 876	$2 848
Householder 65 years and over	$11 942	$3 598	...	...	...	$9 84[illegible]	$3 683	$7 920	$3 595	$6 926	$3 495
Unrelated individuals	**$6 785**	**$1 809**	...	...	...	**$4 [illegible]**	**$1 934**	**$3 863**	**$2 071**	**$2 922**	**$2 234**
Female	$5 405	$1 875	...	...	...	$3 [illegible]20	$1 821	$3 054	$2 015	$2 610	$2 168
65 years and over	$4 124	$2 281	...	...	...	$3 381	$2 292	$2 906	$2 333	$2 711	$2 378
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**103 676**	**18 357**	**17.7**	**51.8**	**79.7**	**53 655**	**14 627**	**20 280**	**7 508**	**6 737**	**3 382**
With earnings	92 648	13 422	14.5	50.5	80.7	46 767	10 833	17 185	5 425	5 380	2 379
With income other than earnings	56 621	8 667	15.3	46.8	78.6	26 502	6 816	9 848	3 624	3 175	1 536
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 445	822	2.8	31.4	54.6	9 258	449	2 472	184	421	55
With Social Security income	17 636	2 713	15.4	57.4	80.8	10 119	2 192	4 092	1 181	1 523	570
With public assistance income	8 399	4 060	48.3	75.7	85.0	6 356	3 452	3 215	1 980	1 279	854
With all other income	27 029	3 330	12.3	47.1	74.6	12 741	2 485	4 199	1 210	1 143	443
Without income	1 040	1 040	100.0	63.5	63.5	660	660	348	348	175	175
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**128 167**	**24 930**	**19.5**	**51.2**	**77.3**	**65 653**	**19 274**	**26 403**	**10 546**	**9 253**	**5 085**
Owner-occupied housing units	75 939	7 624	10.0	45.6	71.5	34 658	5 454	9 351	1 [illegible]77	1 776	555
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.1	22.5	...	...	...	15.6	27.1	16.2	23.6	15.5	19.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.3	...	...	...	0.8	1.7	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.1
Renter-occupied housing units	52 228	17 314	33.2	59.3	79.8	30 995	13 820	17 052	8 569	7 477	4 480
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	16.4	27.6	...	...	...	23.8	31.8	26.9	33.7	32.7	35.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.4	9.2	...	...	...	8.4	11.2	14.6	17.8	27.0	28.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total: All income levels in 1979	Total: Below poverty level in 1979: Number	Total: Below poverty level in 1979: Percent	Total: Percent living in poverty areas: All income levels in 1979	Total: Percent living in poverty areas: Below poverty level in 1979	Census tracts with poverty rate of— 20 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	20 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979	30 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	30 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979	40 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	40 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979
FLINT CITY, MICH.											
Race											
Total persons	**157 417**	**26 576**	**16.9**	**36.8**	**62.6**	**57 915**	**16 632**	**21 058**	**7 391**	**3 495**	**1 536**
White	88 023	10 519	12.0	20.4	41.0	17 931	4 318	8 470	2 400	227	110
Black	65 384	15 247	23.3	58.7	78.4	28 357	11 952	11 968	4 797	3 119	1 349
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 188	279	23.5	30.2	39.1	359	109	128	22	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	770	64	8.3	39.5	35.9	304	23	74	9	–	–
Japanese	90	5	5.6	38.9	100.0	35	5	...	...	–	–
Chinese	67	–	–	41.8	–	28	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	60	–	–	61.7	–	37	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	131	24	18.3	58.0	45.8	76	11	46	–	–	–
Vietnamese	134	3	2.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	288	32	11.1	43.4	12.5	125	4	...	...	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 859**	**946**	**24.5**	**39.7**	**51.7**	**1 532**	**489**	**636**	**247**	**171**	**113**
Mexican	3 117	797	25.6	41.4	48.2	1 289	384	550	207	131	73
Puerto Rican	149	9	6.0	30.9	100.0	46	9	...	...	–	–
Cuban	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	576	140	24.3	32.3	68.6	186	96	67	40	40	40
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 859**	**946**	**24.5**	**39.7**	**51.7**	**1 532**	**489**	**636**	**247**	**171**	**113**
White	1 446	297	20.5	22.1	40.1	319	119	203	70	36	36
Black	433	224	51.7	60.7	73.7	263	165	66	45	–	–
Other races	1 980	425	21.5	48.0	48.2	950	205	367	132	135	77
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**157 417**	**26 576**	**16.9**	**36.8**	**62.6**	**57 915**	**16 632**	**21 058**	**7 391**	**3 495**	**1 536**
65 years and over	15 420	1 952	12.7	28.4	43.9	4 386	856	1 689	359	212	46
In families	134 965	21 182	15.7	36.0	64.5	48 580	13 653	17 027	6 009	3 064	1 258
Householder	40 391	6 076	15.0	34.0	61.8	13 735	3 755	4 858	1 623	751	293
With related children under 18 years	24 361	5 309	21.8	38.1	63.9	9 281	3 395	3 311	1 449	530	293
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 218	3 976	20.7	37.9	64.2	7 290	2 553	2 486	1 113	376	206
65 years and over	5 168	348	6.7	27.6	44.5	1 427	155	524	65	88	5
Spouse	27 169	1 560	5.7	25.9	48.3	7 044	754	2 441	334	302	42
Related children under 18 years	49 718	12 029	24.2	41.2	67.6	20 480	8 134	7 321	3 573	1 446	627
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 481	8 100	22.8	41.2	67.2	14 807	5 443	5 046	2 321	1 025	353
Other relatives	17 687	1 517	8.6	41.4	66.6	7 321	1 010	2 407	479	565	96
Persons per family	3.34	3.49	...	...	...	3.54	3.64	3.50	3.70	4.08	4.29
Unrelated individuals	22 452	5 394	24.0	41.6	55.2	9 335	2 979	4 031	1 382	431	278
In households	22 128	5 215	23.6	41.1	55.0	9 101	2 867	3 924	1 349	431	278
Nonfamily householder	17 511	3 403	19.7	39.2	56.3	6 789	1 917	2 882	867	280	158
Living alone	15 022	2 937	19.6	38.3	55.2	5 749	1 622	2 443	731	217	120
65 years and over	5 870	1 352	23.0	30.3	41.3	1 776	559	677	211	57	34
Female	4 610	1 023	22.2	27.1	37.6	1 251	385	484	135	26	14
In group quarters	324	179	55.2	72.2	62.6	234	112	107	33	–	–
65 years and over	92	33	35.9	100.0	100.0	92	33	92	33	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**37 101**	**14 429**	**38.9**	**54.6**	**69.1**	**20 262**	**9 970**	**7 379**	**4 392**	**1 752**	**1 026**
Householder	11 332	4 260	37.6	51.8	66.5	5 870	2 835	2 078	1 211	428	254
With related children under 18 years	9 003	4 073	45.2	53.8	67.0	4 840	2 729	1 735	1 149	364	254
With related children under 6 years	4 362	2 398	55.0	58.9	69.8	2 570	1 675	1 008	746	217	175
Related children under 18 years	18 764	9 112	48.6	57.9	70.3	10 858	6 403	4 081	2 865	998	718
Related children under 6 years	5 977	3 567	59.7	62.6	73.1	3 742	2 607	1 535	1 222	361	309
Other relatives	7 005	1 057	15.1	50.4	69.3	3 534	732	1 220	316	326	54
Persons per family	3.27	3.39	...	...	...	3.45	3.52	3.55	3.63	4.09	4.04
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**113 185**	**15 365**	**13.6**	**35.1**	**59.1**	**39 754**	**9 075**	**14 464**	**4 061**	**2 205**	**798**
Civilian labor force	66 020	5 221	7.9	32.7	54.1	21 590	2 825	7 716	1 267	1 049	229
Employed	53 994	2 980	5.5	30.3	48.2	16 346	1 437	5 640	658	655	116
Unemployed	12 026	2 241	18.6	43.6	61.9	5 244	1 388	2 076	609	394	113
Percent of civilian labor force	18.2	42.9	...	...	...	24.3	49.1	26.9	48.1	37.6	49.3
Not in civilian labor force	47 165	10 144	21.5	38.5	61.6	18 164	6 250	6 748	2 794	1 156	569
Females 16 years and over	**61 499**	**10 218**	**16.6**	**35.3**	**58.9**	**21 715**	**6 015**	**7 679**	**2 581**	**1 197**	**501**
Civilian labor force	28 803	2 791	9.7	32.7	55.0	9 414	1 534	3 095	662	383	127
Employed	23 817	1 605	6.7	30.8	49.0	7 332	786	2 290	359	228	52
Unemployed	4 986	1 186	23.8	41.8	63.1	2 082	748	805	303	155	75
Percent of civilian labor force	17.3	42.5	...	...	...	22.1	48.8	26.0	45.8	40.5	59.1
Not in civilian labor force	32 696	7 427	22.7	37.6	60.3	12 301	4 481	4 584	1 919	814	374
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 000**	**$3 978**	...	...	...	**$14 572**	**$4 118**	**$11 833**	**$3 862**	**$9 250**	**$5 201**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 739	$4 061	...	...	...	$7 176	$4 173	$6 276	$4 067	$6 573	$4 911
Householder 65 years and over	$12 802	$3 644	...	...	...	$11 261	$3 818	$10 036	$3 295	$10 000	$6 250
Unrelated individuals	**$8 177**	**$2 222**	...	...	...	**$6 541**	**$2 228**	**$6 431**	**$2 280**	**$2 858**	**$2 236**
Female	$6 075	$2 332	...	...	...	$4 678	$2 340	$4 199	$2 282	$2 645	$2 318
65 years and over	$5 313	$2 789	...	...	...	$4 700	$2 680	$4 724	$2 819	$3 577	$2 429
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**40 391**	**6 076**	**15.0**	**34.0**	**61.8**	**13 735**	**3 755**	**4 858**	**1 623**	**751**	**293**
With earnings	32 347	2 375	7.3	30.8	53.4	9 948	1 269	3 338	572	435	67
With income other than earnings	28 592	4 814	16.8	34.4	64.6	9 840	3 110	3 616	1 292	627	272
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 499	301	2.4	17.1	28.2	2 137	85	807	57	66	–
With Social Security income	8 692	706	8.1	31.7	51.6	2 758	364	970	153	161	15
With public assistance income	7 816	3 648	46.7	59.8	69.4	4 673	2 530	1 801	1 059	398	249
With all other income	14 707	1 060	7.2	30.6	59.3	4 499	629	1 532	264	199	49
Without income	429	429	100.0	59.4	59.4	255	255	131	131	9	9
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**57 613**	**9 536**	**16.6**	**35.4**	**59.5**	**20 423**	**5 677**	**7 688**	**2 515**	**1 018**	**464**
Owner-occupied housing units	38 416	3 165	8.2	26.1	42.5	10 041	1 345	3 194	543	413	72
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.7	5.1	...	...	...	5.0	6.1	4.4	7.0	6.3	9.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	0.3	–	0.2	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	19 197	6 371	33.2	54.1	68.0	10 382	4 332	4 494	1 972	605	392
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.2	7.6	...	...	...	7.2	8.4	5.9	9.3	8.9	13.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.4	4.9	...	...	...	3.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.3	5.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
FORT LAUDERDALE CITY, FLA.											
Race											
Total persons	**150 474**	**21 299**	**14.2**	**19.4**	**47.6**	**29 254**	**10 148**	**16 253**	**7 268**	**16 253**	**7 268**
White	117 304	9 799	8.4	6.0	9.4	7 031	924	195	71	195	71
Black	31 497	11 202	35.6	69.9	81.8	22 018	9 168	15 977	7 180	15 977	7 180
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	[illegible]	75	32.5	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	[illegible]	105	15.7	10.0	36.2	67	38	...	...	...	...
Japanese	63	5	7.9	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	149	26	17.4	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Filipino	184	32	17.4	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	76	15	19.7	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	185	27	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**6 232**	**737**	**11.8**	**10.1**	**11.4**	**631**	**84**	**172**	**31**	**172**	**31**
Mexican	884	96	10.9	40.0	15.6	354	15	123	15	123	15
Puerto Rican	1 355	139	10.3	3.5	–	47	–	...	...	...	...
Cuban	1 705	182	10.7	6.6	4.9	112	9	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	2 288	320	14.0	5.2	18.8	118	60	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**6 232**	**737**	**11.8**	**10.1**	**11.4**	**631**	**84**	**172**	**31**	**172**	**31**
White	4 829	[illegible]	11.2	3.9	3.5	188	19	8	–	8	–
Black	705	78	11.1	53.0	51.3	374	40	151	31	151	31
Other races	698	118	16.9	9.9	21.2	69	25	13	–	13	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**150 474**	**21 299**	**14.2**	**19.4**	**47.6**	**29 254**	**10 148**	**16 253**	**7 268**	**16 253**	**7 268**
65 years and over	28 180	2 710	9.6	8.2	25.9	2 301	703	1 138	507	1 138	507
In families	112 034	[illegible]	12.2	20.7	59.9	23 171	8 174	13 270	6 009	13 270	6 009
Householder	38 987	3 771	9.7	17.2	53.3	6 719	2 009	3 585	1 444	3 585	1 444
With related children under 18 years	15 717	2 805	17.8	27.3	61.0	4 298	1 710	2 513	1 247	2 513	1 247
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 583	2 236	17.8	27.5	60.7	3 459	1 358	2 065	1 015	2 065	1 015
65 years and over	9 523	462	4.9	8.6	35.1	817	162	359	97	359	97
Spouse	29 370	1 434	4.9	11.9	37.6	3 499	539	1 515	334	1 515	334
Related children under 18 years	28 958	6 925	23.9	32.4	67.5	9 383	4 671	6 030	3 613	6 030	3 613
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 651	4 875	22.5	30.8	66.3	6 675	3 233	4 271	2 502	4 271	2 502
Other relatives	14 719	1 507	10.2	24.3	63.4	3 570	955	2 140	618	2 140	618
Persons per family	2.87	3.62	...	...	...	3.45	4.07	3.70	4.16	3.70	4.16
Unrelated individuals	38 440	7 662	19.9	15.8	25.8	6 083	1 974	2 983	1 259	2 983	1 259
In households	37 812	7 371	19.5	15.9	26.4	5 997	1 943	2 897	1 228	2 897	1 228
Nonfamily householder	28 921	4 796	16.6	13.7	24.6	3 959	1 180	2 008	831	2 008	831
Living alone	23 140	3 836	16.6	12.9	24.6	2 991	942	1 615	695	1 615	695
65 years and over	9 974	1 879	18.8	9.2	23.6	913	444	503	332	503	332
Female	[illegible]	1 485	19.3	8.1	21.5	621	319	287	220	287	220
In group quarters	[illegible]	291	46.3	13.7	10.7	86	31	86	31	86	31
65 years and over	84	34	40.5	6.0	–	5	–	5	–	5	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**21 410**	**7 501**	**35.0**	**43.4**	**69.2**	**9 285**	**5 192**	**6 432**	**3 937**	**6 432**	**3 937**
Householder	6 965	2 016	28.9	36.4	64.0	2 537	1 290	1 692	978	1 692	978
With related children under 18 years	4 334	1 791	41.3	48.3	66.1	2 093	1 183	1 444	910	1 444	910
With related children under 6 years	1 670	966	57.8	62.6	75.2	1 045	726	714	543	714	543
Related children under 18 years	8 777	4 438	50.6	55.6	72.8	4 882	3 229	3 492	2 507	3 492	2 507
Related children under 6 years	2 320	1 464	63.1	67.3	80.1	1 561	1 172	1 164	924	1 164	924
Other relatives	5 668	1 047	18.5	32.9	64.3	1 866	673	1 248	452	1 248	452
Persons per family	3.07	3.72	...	...	...	3.66	4.02	3.80	4.03	3.80	4.03
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**125 679**	**15 088**	**12.0**	**16.7**	**39.1**	**21 007**	**5 892**	**10 921**	**3 966**	**10 921**	**3 966**
Civilian labor force	75 275	7 025	9.3	18.1	39.2	13 647	2 755	6 710	1 693	6 710	1 693
Employed	71 966	6 279	8.7	17.7	37.7	12 730	2 365	6 222	1 509	6 222	1 509
Unemployed	3 309	746	22.5	27.7	52.3	917	390	488	184	488	184
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	10.6	...	...	...	6.7	14.2	7.3	10.9	7.3	10.9
Not in civilian labor force	50 404	8 030	15.9	14.6	39.1	7 360	3 137	4 211	2 273	4 211	2 273
Females 16 years and over	**66 193**	**9 142**	**13.8**	**16.6**	**40.4**	**11 084**	**3 689**	**5 900**	**2 551**	**5 900**	**2 551**
Civilian labor force	32 561	3 774	11.6	19.3	42.2	6 282	1 591	3 267	1 064	3 267	1 064
Employed	31 086	3 440	11.1	19.2	40.9	5 956	1 406	3 086	940	3 086	940
Unemployed	1 475	334	22.6	22.1	55.4	326	185	181	124	181	124
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	8.9	...	...	...	5.2	11.6	5.5	11.7	5.5	11.7
Not in civilian labor force	33 632	5 368	16.0	14.0	39.1	4 722	2 098	2 633	1 487	2 633	1 487
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 269**	**$3 472**	...	...	...	**$10 491**	**$3 652**	**$8 561**	**$3 431**	**$8 561**	**$3 431**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 066	$3 317	...	...	...	$6 726	$3 353	$6 045	$3 157	$6 045	$3 157
Householder 65 years and over	$17 201	$3 615	...	...	...	$9 197	$3 941	$7 601	$3 699	$7 601	$3 699
Unrelated individuals	**$8 634**	**$2 027**	...	...	...	**$6 180**	**$1 822**	**$4 808**	**$2 100**	**$4 808**	**$2 100**
Female	$7 522	$2 186	...	...	...	$4 540	$1 986	$3 379	$2 075	$3 379	$2 075
65 years and over	$6 619	$2 522	...	...	...	$3 563	$2 408	$2 893	$2 373	$2 893	$2 373
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**38 987**	**3 771**	**9.7**	**17.2**	**53.3**	**6 719**	**2 009**	**3 585**	**1 444**	**3 585**	**1 444**
With earnings	31 090	2 548	8.2	18.5	55.7	5 751	1 420	3 007	990	3 007	990
With income other than earnings	25 655	1 751	6.8	11.9	50.7	3 054	887	1 499	654	1 499	654
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 859	299	1.6	5.3	21.7	1 003	65	137	18	137	18
With Social Security income	12 257	633	5.2	10.3	43.4	1 260	275	566	187	566	187
With public assistance income	2 308	734	31.8	46.4	73.2	1 070	537	771	421	771	421
With all other income	8 478	495	5.8	12.7	48.1	1 079	238	462	164	462	164
Without income	345	345	100.0	43.5	43.5	150	150	108	108	100	108
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**67 623**	**8 596**	**12.7**	**15.7**	**37.4**	**10 615**	**3 215**	**5 560**	**2 273**	**5 560**	**2 273**
Owner-occupied housing units	38 011	2 695	7.1	8.3	18.7	3 162	505	977	239	977	239
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	7.3	...	...	...	11.5	18.8	13.7	10.0	13.7	10.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.6	...	...	...	0.2	1.2	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	29 612	5 901	19.9	25.2	45.9	7 453	2 710	4 583	2 034	4 583	2 034
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.5	19.6	...	...	...	23.8	32.8	26.9	33.0	26.9	33.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.9	2.9	...	...	...	5.0	4.6	7.2	5.5	7.2	5.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

126

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Co

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
FORT WAYNE CITY, IND.											
Race											
Total persons	**168 156**	**18 466**	**11.0**	**15.7**	**43.6**	**26 328**	**8 049**	**12 282**	**4 609**	**4 031**	**1 684**
White	140 750	11 315	8.0	9.1	26.1	12 767	2 956	[illegible]	951	355	67
Black	24 268	6 320	26.0	51.9	74.3	12 586	4 693	8 944	3 569	3 544	1 617
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	431	100	23.2	13.7	34.0	59	34	41	30	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 022	465	45.5	23.3	49.0	238	228	36	30	–	–
Japanese	34	7	20.6	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	96	27	28.1	18.8	66.7	18	18	–	–	–	–
Filipino	50	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	103	33	32.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	143	103	72.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	596	295	49.5	[illegible]	70.5	208	208	30	30	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 429**	**604**	**17.6**	**31.7**	**37.6**	**1 086**	**227**	**357**	**53**	**119**	–
Mexican	2 794	493	17.6	36.8	46.0	1 027	227	312	53	119	–
Puerto Rican	132	47	35.6	25.0	–	33	–	33	–	–	–
Cuban	65	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	438	64	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 429**	**604**	**17.6**	**31.7**	**37.6**	**1 086**	**227**	**357**	**53**	**119**	–
White	1 635	277	16.9	27.4	32.1	448	89	80	28	–	–
Black	212	82	38.7	6.1	4.9	13	4	–	–	–	–
Other races	1 582	245	15.5	39.5	54.7	625	134	277	25	119	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**168 156**	**18 466**	**11.0**	**15.7**	**43.6**	**26 328**	**8 049**	**12 282**	**4 609**	**4 031**	**1 684**
65 years and over	19 055	1 753	9.2	13.4	26.4	2 558	462	1 011	306	179	73
In families	140 689	13 496	9.6	15.0	48.9	21 111	6 604	10 165	3 927	3 670	1 597
Householder	43 996	3 756	8.5	13.9	45.3	6 099	1 701	2 855	1 038	962	367
With related children under 18 years	23 983	[illegible]	12.9	16.8	47.5	4 028	1 472	1 996	868	703	305
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 476	[illegible]	12.0	16.8	50.5	3 104	1 120	1 585	654	586	253
65 years and over	6 330	246	3.9	11.2	28.9	707	71	302	66	91	29
Spouse	34 225	1 264	3.7	9.9	31.5	[illegible]	398	1 211	216	344	[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	47 326	7 526	15.9	18.6	53.0	[illegible]	3 987	4 559	2 330	1 828	961
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 727	4 847	14.4	18.1	54.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	3 142	1 452	1 286	614
Other relatives	15 142	950	6.3	18.7	54.5	2 824	518	1 540	343	536	204
Persons per family	3.20	3.59	...	...	...	3.46	3.88	3.56	3.78	3.81	4.35
Unrelated individuals	27 467	4 970	18.1	19.0	29.1	5 217	1 445	2 117	682	361	87
In households	26 918	4 582	17.0	18.7	28.3	5 037	1 296	2 107	672	361	[illegible]
Nonfamily householder	21 908	3 127	14.3	18.3	29.3	4 003	915	1 597	496	264	71
Living alone	18 839	2 639	14.0	18.8	30.5	3 547	806	1 437	430	250	71
65 years and over	7 314	1 330	18.2	16.5	24.8	1 205	330	488	203	52	33
Female	6 047	1 188	19.6	14.5	21.8	876	259	361	[illegible]	27	21
In group quarters	549	388	70.7	32.8	38.4	180	149	10	10	–	–
65 years and over	50	11	22.0	10.0	[illegible]	5	5	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**24 307**	**8 155**	**33.6**	**32.9**	**55.4**	**8 001**	**4 517**	**4 886**	[illegible]	**2 091**	**1 218**
Householder	7 966	2 319	29.1	28.4	51.2	2 259	1 188	1 366	752	509	286
With related children under 18 years	5 879	2 193	37.3	32.2	51.4	1 891	1 127	1 167	712	465	265
With related children under 6 years	2 770	1 466	52.9	39.9	53.1	1 106	779	723	521	313	209
Related children under 18 years	11 664	5 163	44.3	37.7	56.2	4 403	2 903	2 720	1 745	1 255	759
Related children under 6 years	3 741	2 183	58.4	43.6	54.6	1 630	1 192	1 098	818	444	300
Other relatives	4 677	673	14.4	28.6	63.3	1 339	426	800	264	327	173
Persons per family	3.05	3.52	...	...	...	3.54	3.80	3.58	3.67	4.11	4.26
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**126 391**	**11 423**	**9.0**	**14.6**	**37.8**	**18 408**	**4 315**	**8 161**	**2 406**	**2 363**	**763**
Civilian labor force	84 658	5 577	6.6	13.5	36.3	11 444	2 024	4 913	1 051	1 509	386
Employed	77 147	4 174	5.4	12.1	30.5	9 323	1 271	3 781	642	1 167	247
Unemployed	7 511	1 403	18.7	28.2	53.7	2 121	753	1 132	409	342	139
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	25.2	...	...	...	18.5	37.2	23.0	38.9	22.7	36.0
Not in civilian labor force	41 733	5 846	14.0	16.7	39.2	6 964	2 291	3 248	1 355	854	377
Females 16 years and over	**68 020**	**7 707**	**11.3**	**14.6**	**36.6**	**9 957**	**2 832**	**4 550**	**1 592**	**1 376**	**499**
Civilian labor force	38 340	3 262	8.5	13.8	36.0	5 278	1 173	2 474	622	839	232
Employed	35 419	2 417	6.8	12.5	31.3	4 413	756	1 999	397	728	188
Unemployed	2 921	845	28.9	29.6	49.3	865	417	475	225	111	44
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	25.9	...	...	...	16.4	35.5	19.2	36.2	13.2	19.0
Not in civilian labor force	29 680	4 445	15.0	15.8	37.1	4 679	1 649	2 076	970	537	267
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 580**	**$3 561**	...	...	...	**$12 228**	**$3 626**	**$10 349**	**$3 622**	**$9 850**	**$3 805**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 325	$3 375	...	...	...	$6 380	$3 429	$6 256	$3 370	$7 371	$3 680
Householder 65 years and over	$13 323	$3 333	...	...	...	$9 498	$3 685	$9 107	$3 657	$9 087	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$8 237**	**$2 245**	...	...	...	**$6 378**	**$2 126**	**$5 797**	**$2 071**	**$7 196**	**$2 457**
Female	$6 857	$2 341	...	...	...	$4 960	$2 333	$4 801	$2 283	[illegible]	$2 414
65 years and over	$5 469	$2 702	...	...	...	$4 667	$3 009	$4 024	$2 856	[illegible]	[illegible]
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**43 996**	**3 756**	**8.5**	**13.9**	**45.3**	**6 099**	**1 701**	**2 855**	**1 038**	**962**	**367**
With earnings	39 142	2 503	6.4	12.9	40.8	5 050	1 021	2 262	569	786	243
With income other than earnings	29 720	2 532	8.5	13.1	47.1	3 889	1 193	1 880	737	597	257
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 950	369	1.8	5.8	18.4	1 164	68	371	38	100	19
With Social Security income	9 384	612	6.5	14.6	47.7	1 372	292	642	204	155	68
With public assistance income	3 270	1 434	43.9	41.7	56.0	1 362	803	772	477	276	167
With all other income	11 707	854	7.3	13.8	41.5	1 618	354	785	194	204	68
Without income	205	205	100.0	41.0	41.0	84	84	60	60	23	23
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**65 961**	**7 128**	**10.8**	**15.2**	**37.7**	**10 013**	**2 688**	**4 340**	**1 629**	**1 203**	**486**
Owner-occupied housing units	40 832	2 275	5.6	10.6	26.5	[illegible]	602	1 646	354	430	99
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	6.2	...	...	...	[illegible]	10.1	5.7	12.1	2.6	11.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.4	...	...	...	[illegible]	–	1.5	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	25 179	4 853	[illegible]	22.7	43.0	[illegible]	2 086	2 694	1 275	773	387
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	7.4	...	...	...	6.7	11.4	7.8	12.6	13.5	19.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.7	...	...	...	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

127

ST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
FORT WORTH CITY, TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**375 175**	**51 998**	**13.9**	**23.4**	**50.2**	**87 735**	**26 127**	**38 6[illegible]**	**14 638**	**11 820**	**5 537**
White	258 848	22 575	8.7	10.3	25.3	26 768	5 714	6 244	1 920	1 213	539
Black	85 895	22 919	26.7	59.5	76.1	51 118	17 450	28 512	11 352	10 322	4 944
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 791	301	16.8	17.4	26.9	311	81	106	32	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 878	420	14.6	8.6	12.1	247	51	82	33	...	...
Japanese	269	12	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Chinese	359	41	11.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	218	43	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	149	42	28.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	889	110	12.4	8.1	–	72	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	994	172	17.3	13.3	23.3	132	40	62	25	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**47 984**	**9 813**	**20.5**	**34.6**	**47.0**	**16 579**	**4 615**	**6 490**	**2 055**	**552**	**233**
Mexican	44 558	9 197	20.6	35.4	47.3	15 758	4 349	6 051	1 886	521	227
Puerto Rican	471	123	26.1	27.4	44.7	129	55	99	55	...	...
Cuban	226	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	2 729	493	18.1	25.0	42.8	683	211	340	114	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**47 984**	**9 813**	**20.5**	**34.6**	**47.0**	**16 579**	**4 615**	**6 490**	**2 055**	**552**	**233**
White	21 861	3 754	17.2	32.1	43.7	7 017	1 640	2 577	673	223	143
Black	619	276	44.6	48.3	54.7	299	151	161	80	92	58
Other races	25 504	5 783	22.7	36.3	48.8	9 263	2 824	3 752	1 302	237	32
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**375 175**	**51 998**	**13.9**	**23.4**	**50.2**	**87 735**	**26 127**	**38 697**	**14 638**	**11 820**	**5 537**
65 years and over	43 318	7 698	17.8	25.1	47.1	10 855	3 622	4 885	2 096	2 104	1 005
In families	319 722	38 223	12.0	23.4	53.8	74 770	20 573	32 809	11 738	9 108	4 151
Householder	100 284	10 379	10.3	21.0	52.4	21 054	5 437	9 163	3 071	2 575	1 073
With related children under 18 years	51 883	7 677	14.8	24.8	54.5	12 875	4 183	5 819	2 332	1 520	802
With related children 5 to 17 years	40 409	6 216	15.4	25.9	55.3	10 347	3 439	4 759	1 899	1 249	689
65 years and over	15 411	1 508	9.8	24.2	52.5	3 725	791	1 730	505	622	215
Spouse	79 624	4 961	6.2	16.2	41.4	12 916	2 054	4 740	1 050	1 160	266
Related children under 18 years	101 708	18 948	18.6	28.1	55.8	28 609	10 581	13 113	6 094	3 601	2 166
Related children 5 to 17 years	73 088	13 614	18.6	28.3	55.8	20 700	7 600	9 628	4 394	2 647	1 572
Other relatives	38 106	3 935	10.3	32.0	63.6	12 189	2 501	5 793	1 523	1 772	646
Persons per family	3.19	3.68	...	...	...	3.55	3.78	3.58	3.82	3.54	3.87
Unrelated individuals	55 453	13 775	24.8	23.4	40.3	12 965	5 554	5 888	2 900	2 712	1 386
In households	54 237	13 196	24.3	22.7	39.9	12 301	5 259	5 587	2 775	2 441	1 283
Nonfamily householder	43 762	9 400	21.5	22.2	41.3	9 733	3 880	4 435	2 084	1 958	966
Living alone	37 759	8 372	22.2	22.9	41.8	8 637	3 503	4 035	1 925	1 756	874
65 years and over	14 902	5 137	34.5	28.0	44.6	4 167	2 289	1 998	1 292	1 075	654
Female	12 218	4 261	34.9	25.6	41.3	3 123	1 758	1 400	960	728	466
In group quarters	1 216	579	47.6	54.6	50.9	664	295	301	125	271	103
65 years and over	292	105	36.0	79.8	70.5	233	74	33	4	33	4
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**53 846**	**18 355**	**34.1**	**44.0**	**63.8**	**23 698**	**11 708**	**12 866**	**7 274**	**4 342**	**2 890**
Householder	16 926	4 925	29.1	39.5	62.7	6 679	3 087	3 533	1 846	1 172	723
With related children under 18 years	11 587	4 290	37.0	42.9	62.5	4 968	2 683	2 692	1 588	901	614
With related children under 6 years	4 514	2 091	46.3	50.8	67.1	2 291	1 404	1 258	866	470	356
Related children under 18 years	23 601	10 890	46.1	48.2	63.2	11 384	6 879	6 490	4 366	2 233	1 679
Related children under 6 years	6 110	3 085	50.5	53.5	67.0	3 271	2 068	1 838	1 298	692	545
Other relatives	13 319	2 540	19.1	42.3	68.6	5 635	1 742	2 843	1 062	937	488
Persons per family	3.18	3.73	...	...	...	3.55	3.79	3.64	3.94	3.70	4.00
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**285 152**	**34 572**	**12.1**	**21.8**	**47.8**	**62 289**	**16 518**	**27 081**	**9 078**	**8 594**	**3 618**
Civilian labor force	185 947	15 372	8.3	19.8	45.5	36 901	6 994	15 417	3 664	4 478	1 386
Employed	178 358	13 407	7.5	19.2	44.0	34 254	5 900	14 213	3 103	4 114	1 129
Unemployed	7 589	1 965	25.9	34.9	55.7	2 647	1 094	1 204	561	364	257
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	12.8	...	...	...	7.2	15.6	7.8	15.3	8.1	18.5
Not in civilian labor force	99 205	19 200	19.4	25.6	49.6	25 388	9 524	11 664	5 414	4 116	2 232
Females 16 years and over	**150 932**	**21 943**	**14.5**	**22.3**	**48.0**	**33 716**	**10 536**	**14 820**	**5 791**	**4 784**	**2 300**
Civilian labor force	81 423	8 195	10.1	20.7	47.7	16 861	3 907	7 280	2 068	2 131	804
Employed	77 691	7 052	9.1	20.0	46.5	15 557	3 282	6 694	1 787	1 951	678
Unemployed	3 732	1 143	30.6	34.9	54.7	1 304	625	586	281	180	126
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	13.9	...	...	...	7.7	16.0	8.0	13.6	8.4	15.7
Not in civilian labor force	69 509	13 748	19.8	24.2	48.2	16 855	6 629	7 540	3 723	2 653	1 496
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 237**	**$3 523**	...	...	...	**$11 [illegible]67**	**$3 463**	**$9 351**	**$3 376**	**$7 663**	**$3 095**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 790	$3 28[illegible]	...	...	...	$6 990	$3 220	$6 257	$3 161	$5 199	$2 705
Householder 65 years and over	$12 672	$3 557	...	...	...	$8 657	$3 755	$7 552	$3 896	$6 976	$3 612
Unrelated individuals	**$7 662**	**$2 27[illegible]**	...	...	...	**$4 291**	**$2 313**	**$3 733**	**$2 286**	**$3 570**	**$2 197**
Female	$6 141	$2 321	...	...	...	$3 535	$2 362	$3 028	$2 306	$3 012	$2 206
65 years and over	$4 535	$2 560	...	...	...	$3 348	$2 520	$2 942	$2 475	$2 969	$2 392
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**100 284**	**10 379**	**10.3**	**21.0**	**52.4**	**21 054**	**5 437**	**9 163**	**3 071**	**2 575**	**1 073**
With earnings	89 731	7 249	8.1	19.9	51.3	17 875	3 719	7 517	1 995	1 938	655
With income other than earnings	57 618	5 396	9.4	18.7	57.2	10 769	3 089	4 814	1 801	1 542	727
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 984	680	1.9	7.0	21.3	2 458	145	725	67	204	29
With Social Security income	22 153	2 515	11.4	25.4	55.7	5 637	1 401	2 490	832	785	294
With public assistance income	6 050	2 327	38.5	52.0	68.3	3 148	1 589	1 708	1 009	667	414
With all other income	21 730	1 550	7.1	19.0	55.1	4 138	854	1 686	473	421	169
Without income	628	628	100.0	42.7	42.7	268	268	146	146	40	40
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**144 018**	**20 091**	**14.0**	**21.2**	**46.3**	**30 526**	**9 311**	**13 451**	**5 183**	**4 479**	**2 051**
Owner-occupied housing units	88 024	8 572	9.7	17.4	42.6	15 340	3 653	5 966	1 731	1 638	558
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.2	7.3	...	...	...	9.2	9.6	9.0	7.5	5.0	5.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.7	0.9	2.5
Renter-occupied housing units	55 994	11 519	20.6	27.1	49.1	15 186	5 658	7 485	3 452	2 841	1 493
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.7	15.7	...	...	...	15.8	18.5	16.0	18.0	15.5	18.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.2	...	...	...	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	5.5	3.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
FRESNO CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**212 286**	**33 296**	**15.7**	**32.3**	**59.6**	**68 611**	**19 851**	**23 884**	**9 158**	**7 775**	**3 713**
White	154 477	17 082	11.1	22.0	43.3	34 043	7 396	6 600	1 806	424	222
Black	20 898	6 514	31.2	77.5	86.3	16 193	5 620	10 359	4 203	6 081	2 679
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 473	733	29.6	45.5	72.4	1 125	531	299	140	62	39
Asian and Pacific Islander	6 304	1 064	16.9	25.7	46.1	1 619	491	910	265	54	44
Japanese	1 747	168	9.6	20.7	58.3	361	98	179	49	–	–
Chinese	2 054	357	17.4	21.8	26.6	448	95	327	55	–	–
Filipino	1 329	150	11.3	33.2	89.3	441	134	267	83	...	...
Korean	76	14	18.4	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	288	50	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	810	325	40.1	44.0	48.3	356	157	137	78	43	33
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**50 191**	**12 932**	**25.8**	**53.3**	**74.5**	**26 761**	**9 629**	**8 865**	**4 002**	**1 620**	**1 015**
Mexican	45 459	12 002	26.4	54.8	74.6	24 906	8 955	8 240	3 707	1 501	924
Puerto Rican	345	49	14.2	25.2	55.1	87	27	...	...	–	–
Cuban	37	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	4 350	881	20.3	40.5	73.4	1 763	647	613	283	119	91
Persons of Spanish origin	**50 191**	**12 932**	**25.8**	**53.3**	**74.5**	**26 761**	**9 629**	**8 865**	**4 002**	**1 620**	**1 015**
White	21 347	4 714	22.1	49.2	74.1	10 496	3 494	2 684	1 053	340	197
Black	363	138	38.0	79.6	93.5	289	129	281	129	75	38
Other races	28 481	8 080	28.4	56.1	74.3	15 976	6 006	5 900	2 820	1 205	780
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**212 286**	**33 296**	**15.7**	**32.3**	**59.6**	**68 611**	**19 851**	**23 884**	**9 158**	**7 775**	**3 713**
65 years and over	21 677	2 017	9.3	35.5	45.4	7 697	915	2 468	398	642	115
In families	176 511	25 330	14.4	32.4	66.6	57 156	16 882	19 667	7 966	7 071	3 496
Householder	55 357	6 972	12.6	30.4	62.2	16 806	4 336	5 517	1 991	1 851	856
With related children under 18 years	30 727	5 839	19.0	33.3	65.3	10 241	3 814	3 751	1 809	1 430	815
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 115	4 188	18.1	33.3	67.5	7 687	2 827	2 938	1 380	1 213	663
65 years and over	7 219	445	6.2	36.0	65.8	2 597	293	765	132	232	67
Spouse	42 822	2 962	6.7	26.2	56.4	11 214	1 671	3 047	610	806	196
Related children under 18 years	59 320	13 669	23.0	37.5	70.6	22 228	9 655	8 603	4 771	3 583	2 236
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 282	9 156	22.2	36.7	71.0	15 146	6 504	6 042	3 259	2 648	1 554
Other relatives	19 012	1 727	9.1	36.3	70.6	6 908	1 220	2 500	594	831	208
Persons per family	3.19	3.63	...	...	...	3.40	3.89	3.56	4.00	3.82	4.08
Unrelated individuals	35 775	7 966	22.3	32.0	37.3	11 455	2 969	4 217	[illegible]	704	217
In households	35 285	7 725	21.9	31.5	35.8	11 131	2 766	4 099	1 118	704	217
Nonfamily householder	26 688	4 449	16.7	30.7	35.9	8 188	1 596	3 051	674	516	144
Living alone	21 464	3 315	15.4	31.2	39.0	6 697	1 293	2 583	582	452	122
65 years and over	8 107	1 299	16.0	37.3	38.1	3 025	495	1 213	219	253	28
Female	6 265	992	15.8	33.0	31.5	2 068	312	726	121	158	[illegible]
In group quarters	490	241	49.2	66.1	84.2	324	203	118	74	–	–
65 years and over	82	19	23.2	6.1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**31 230**	**12 289**	**39.3**	**50.4**	**70.5**	**15 727**	**8 665**	**7 520**	**4 717**	**3 545**	**2 223**
Householder	10 338	3 663	35.4	45.8	65.5	4 736	2 400	2 142	1 272	943	585
With related children under 18 years	7 550	3 378	44.7	48.6	66.6	3 670	2 251	1 761	1 205	808	569
With related children under 6 years	3 378	2 007	59.4	60.6	73.6	2 047	1 478	979	772	399	328
Related children under 18 years	14 563	7 525	51.7	55.1	72.9	8 018	5 484	4 122	3 065	2 091	1 514
Related children under 6 years	4 403	2 761	62.7	63.3	74.9	2 789	2 069	1 412	1 145	642	535
Other relatives	6 329	1 101	17.4	47.0	70.9	2 973	781	1 256	380	511	124
Persons per family	3.02	3.35	...	...	...	3.32	3.61	3.51	3.71	[illegible]	3.80
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**159 644**	**20 826**	**13.0**	**30.5**	**53.3**	**48 755**	**11 101**	**16 257**	**4 857**	**4 662**	**1 698**
Civilian labor force	101 050	8 877	8.8	26.0	46.2	26 278	4 103	8 188	1 737	1 795	475
Employed	93 114	7 016	7.5	24.7	43.2	22 966	3 031	6 849	1 224	1 462	285
Unemployed	7 936	1 861	23.5	41.7	57.6	3 312	1 072	1 339	513	333	190
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	21.0	...	...	...	12.6	26.1	16.4	29.5	18.6	40.0
Not in civilian labor force	58 594	11 949	20.4	38.4	58.6	22 477	6 998	8 069	3 120	2 867	1 223
Females 16 years and over	**84 925**	**12 967**	**15.2**	**30.8**	**52.9**	**26 138**	**6 801**	**8 749**	**3 050**	**2 712**	**1 095**
Civilian labor force	44 547	4 520	10.1	25.1	41.7	11 165	1 893	3 552	851	904	273
Employed	41 121	3 683	9.0	23.7	39.1	9 754	1 441	2 942	600	739	181
Unemployed	3 426	837	24.4	41.2	54.0	1 411	452	610	251	165	92
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	18.5	...	...	...	12.6	23.9	17.2	29.5	18.3	33.7
Not in civilian labor force	40 378	8 347	20.7	37.1	58.8	14 973	4 908	5 197	2 199	1 808	822
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 720**	**$3 847**	...	...	...	**$11 392**	**$4 085**	**$9 418**	**$4 315**	**$8 046**	**$4 490**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 785	$3 752	...	...	...	$6 836	$3 915	$6 221	$4 083	$6 200	$4 262
Householder 65 years and over	$12 069	$3 339	...	...	...	$10 193	$3 522	$9 721	$3 661	$8 220	$3 661
Unrelated individuals	**$6 680**	**$1 780**	...	...	...	**$5 334**	**$1 649**	**$4 859**	**$1 444**	**$4 469**	**$1 145**
Female	$5 400	$1 874	...	...	...	$4 705	$1 701	$4 515	$1 538	$4 288	$1000–
65 years and over	$4 709	$2 465	...	...	...	$4 601	$2 248	$4 529	$2 051	$4 520	$2 167
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**55 357**	**6 972**	**12.6**	**30.4**	**62.2**	**16 806**	**4 336**	**5 517**	**1 991**	**1 851**	**856**
With earnings	46 973	3 792	8.1	26.9	58.0	12 637	2 200	3 861	968	1 138	341
With income other than earnings	36 252	4 504	12.4	30.1	66.1	10 920	2 975	3 747	1 450	1 397	684
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 889	391	2.0	15.8	39.1	3 136	153	646	74	83	16
With Social Security income	11 206	905	8.1	36.8	62.8	4 123	568	1 268	211	430	114
With public assistance income	8 158	2 839	34.8	60.8	73.6	4 956	2 090	2 177	1 066	1 016	553
With all other income	14 545	1 359	9.3	29.7	59.7	4 327	811	1 342	369	434	158
Without income	545	545	100.0	51.7	51.7	282	282	88	88	40	40
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**81 996**	**11 462**	**14.0**	**30.3**	**51.5**	**24 852**	**5 906**	**8 496**	**2 628**	**2 393**	**1 029**
Owner-occupied housing units	44 229	2 838	6.4	24.9	49.3	11 026	1 399	2 752	530	856	201
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.8	11.3	...	...	...	8.2	17.3	12.5	22.5	12.9	20.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	1.6	...	...	...	0.4	2.8	1.2	6.2	3.2	13.4
Renter-occupied housing units	37 767	8 624	22.8	36.6	52.3	13 826	4 507	5 744	2 098	1 537	828
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.7	15.1	...	...	...	13.6	21.9	14.3	24.5	23.7	33.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	2.6	...	...	...	1.8	2.8	3.0	4.1	1.0	1.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table [illegible]. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
GARY CITY, IND.											
Race											
Total persons	**150 654**	**30 649**	**20.4**	**42.2**	**60.8**	**63 504**	**18 650**	[illegible]	**7 481**	[illegible]	**5 387**
White	38 155	4 771	12.5	12.8	21.4	4 882	1 019	1 484	452	[illegible]	147
Black	106 733	24 665	23.1	52.5	68.9	56 054	16 999	16 172	6 752	[illegible]	5 101
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	221	46	20.8	25.3	15.2	56	7	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	366	7	1.9	17.8	100.0	65	7	...	...	...	...
Japanese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	85	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	127	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	46	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	86	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**10 874**	**2 204**	**20.3**	**42.1**	**50.1**	**4 579**	**1 104**	**1 265**	**541**	**321**	**139**
Mexican	6 169	1 149	18.6	46.1	57.3	2 846	658	571	218	113	68
Puerto Rican	3 784	895	23.7	39.9	40.9	1 509	366	564	246	141	33
Cuban	77	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	844	160	19.0	23.7	50.0	200	80	106	77	59	38
Persons of Spanish origin	**10 874**	**2 204**	**20.3**	**42.1**	**50.1**	**4 579**	**1 104**	**1 265**	**541**	**321**	**139**
White	4 969	787	15.8	[illegible]	45.1	1 746	355	439	169	67	–
Black	690	245	35.5	52.5	56.7	362	139	155	95	55	–
Other races	5 215	[illegible]	22.5	47.4	52.0	2 471	610	671	277	199	139
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**150 654**	**30 649**	**20.4**	**42.2**	**60.8**	**63 504**	**18 650**	**18 339**	**7 481**	**12 518**	**5 387**
65 years and over	12 035	2 137	17.8	46.6	59.4	5 610	1 269	2 163	606	1 691	473
In families	135 233	26 115	19.3	41.8	61.6	56 552	16 075	15 179	6 143	10 455	4 403
Householder	37 452	6 757	13.0	40.4	61.7	15 149	4 168	4 109	1 511	2 872	1 097
With related children under 18 years	24 138	5 858	24.3	42.0	60.9	10 135	3 568	2 828	1 347	1 908	966
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 632	4 612	23.5	42.6	60.5	8 358	2 792	2 305	1 054	1 568	764
65 years and over	4 508	470	10.4	45.7	62.3	2 060	293	656	78	538	63
Spouse	23 999	1 542	6.4	33.7	50.3	8 092	775	1 707	214	1 147	154
Related children under 18 years	52 163	14 880	28.5	44.1	61.5	23 021	9 153	6 644	3 703	4 493	2 655
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 387	10 156	27.2	44.5	61.7	16 627	6 269	4 677	2 483	3 174	1 779
Other relatives	21 619	2 936	13.6	47.6	67.4	10 290	1 979	2 719	715	1 943	497
Persons per family	3.61	3.86	...	...	...	3.73	3.86	3.69	4.07	3.64	4.01
Unrelated individuals	15 421	4 554	29.5	45.1	56.5	6 952	2 575	3 160	1 338	2 063	984
In households	[illegible]	4 514	29.5	44.8	56.2	6 865	2 535	3 136	1 332	2 063	984
Nonfamily householder	[illegible]	3 196	26.4	44.9	59.4	5 423	1 897	2 479	1 010	1 610	720
Living alone	10 874	2 912	26.8	45.4	59.5	[illegible]	1 734	2 252	924	1 468	649
65 years and over	3 980	1 406	35.3	48.5	57.3	1 931	805	1 058	485	797	377
Female	2 836	1 162	41.0	43.7	54.3	1 238	631	649	361	486	275
In group quarters	94	40	42.6	92.6	100.0	87	40	24	6	–	–
65 years and over	20	6	30.0	65.0	100.0	13	6	7	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**38 713**	**19 087**	**49.3**	**56.8**	**65.6**	**21 995**	**12 524**	**7 820**	**5 143**	**5 612**	**3 709**
Householder	11 210	5 029	44.9	54.9	65.3	6 150	3 283	2 064	1 243	1 494	907
With related children under 18 years	8 822	4 679	53.0	56.2	64.4	4 961	3 015	1 717	1 189	1 213	871
With related children under 6 years	4 644	3 002	64.6	59.8	65.7	2 778	1 972	1 019	795	747	591
Related children under 18 years	19 451	11 826	60.8	58.6	65.3	[illegible]	7 725	4 176	3 300	2 952	2 391
Related children under 6 years	6 690	4 641	69.4	61.1	65.2	4 090	[illegible]	1 641	1 350	1 176	976
Other relatives	8 052	2 232	27.7	55.2	67.9	4 441	[illegible]	1 580	600	1 166	411
Persons per family	3.45	3.80	...	...	...	3.58	[illegible]	3.79	4.14	3.76	4.09
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**104 647**	**17 028**	**16.3**	**41.5**	**60.3**	**43 386**	**10 275**	**12 388**	**4 012**	**8 563**	**2 927**
Civilian labor force	61 215	6 151	10.0	37.4	56.8	22 905	3 496	5 823	1 306	3 779	935
Employed	52 348	3 777	[illegible]	35.5	52.4	18 570	1 979	4 437	662	2 898	493
Unemployed	8 867	2 374	26.8	48.9	63.9	4 335	1 517	1 386	644	881	442
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	38.6	...	...	...	18.9	43.4	23.8	49.3	23.3	47.3
Not in civilian labor force	43 432	10 877	25.0	47.2	62.3	20 481	6 779	6 565	2 706	4 784	1 992
Females 16 years and over	**56 568**	**11 861**	**21.0**	**42.3**	**60.5**	**23 913**	**7 179**	**6 792**	**2 787**	**4 804**	**2 034**
Civilian labor force	26 847	3 715	13.8	38.3	57.6	10 286	2 139	2 496	781	1 692	575
Employed	22 705	2 192	9.7	35.9	51.3	8 148	1 124	1 846	386	1 275	310
Unemployed	4 142	1 523	36.8	51.6	66.6	2 138	1 015	650	395	417	265
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	41.0	...	...	...	20.8	47.5	26.0	50.6	24.6	46.1
Not in civilian labor force	29 721	8 146	27.4	45.8	61.9	13 627	5 040	4 296	2 006	3 112	1 459
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 477**	**$3 340**	...	...	...	**$14 964**	**$3 319**	**$9 885**	**$3 615**	**$9 255**	**$3 560**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 676	$3 340	...	...	...	$6 167	$3 261	$5 350	$3 538	$5 296	$3 477
Householder 65 years and over	$11 802	$3 517	...	...	...	$10 439	$3 505	$10 556	$3 836	$10 422	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$6 916**	**$2 060**	...	...	...	**$5 295**	**$2 073**	**$4 239**	**$2 215**	**$3 770**	**$2 268**
Female	$4 387	$2 178	...	...	...	$3 584	$2 215	$3 080	$2 302	$3 165	$2 393
65 years and over	$4 128	$2 459	...	...	...	$3 889	$2 464	$3 681	$2 478	$3 637	$2 594
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**37 452**	**6 757**	**18.0**	**40.4**	**61.7**	**15 149**	**4 168**	**4 109**	**1 511**	**2 872**	**1 097**
With earnings	30 967	3 001	9.7	36.9	56.1	11 412	1 685	2 853	630	1 948	466
With income other than earnings	23 077	5 173	22.4	42.3	64.9	9 770	3 357	2 939	1 306	2 144	980
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 623	200	2.6	26.7	55.0	2 035	110	404	39	262	34
With Social Security income	8 242	1 112	13.5	45.5	66.8	3 747	743	1 111	239	878	178
With public assistance income	7 003	3 686	52.6	58.8	67.7	4 120	2 494	1 545	1 039	1 174	808
With all other income	10 941	1 456	13.3	38.8	57.8	4 243	842	1 100	276	757	175
Without income	429	429	100.0	59.7	59.7	256	256	54	54	16	16
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**49 445**	**10 006**	**20.2**	**41.6**	**60.2**	**20 557**	**6 028**	**6 604**	**2 513**	**4 450**	**1 768**
Owner-occupied housing units	29 861	3 302	11.1	33.7	46.9	10 062	1 547	2 040	347	1 441	213
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.3	12.1	...	...	...	12.1	12.0	11.1	10.7	9.1	5.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.1	1.5	...	...	...	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.9
Renter-occupied housing units	19 584	6 704	34.2	53.6	66.8	10 495	4 481	4 564	2 166	3 009	1 555
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.0	12.6	...	...	...	9.1	12.9	9.4	12.9	11.2	15.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.1	4.5	...	...	...	4.2	5.2	5.2	6.8	5.6	7.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
GRAND RAPIDS CITY, MICH.											
Race											
Total persons	173 760	23 386	13.5	25.1	52.7	43 607	12 328	18 037	6 343	4 842	2 081
White	139 825	13 741	9.8	16.1	36.4	22 532	4 995	4 143	1 299	1 112	584
Black	28 276	8 175	28.9	66.5	78.5	18 794	6 421	12 965	4 558	3 540	1 429
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 269	430	33.9	30.1	51.2	382	220	98	79	30	18
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 379	341	24.7	24.0	52.2	331	178	39	21	–	–
Japanese	110	6	[illegible]	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Chinese	88	23	26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Filipino	59	9	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	178	61	[illegible]	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	771	219	[illegible]	25.8	62.6	199	137	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	173	23	13.3	35.8	73.9	62	17	...	...	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	5 650	1 616	28.6	51.5	72.0	2 908	1 163	1 560	693	291	140
Mexican	3 325	840	25.3	50.6	72.6	1 683	610	1 021	313	159	50
Puerto Rican	1 161	494	42.5	68.2	84.6	792	418	352	288	86	74
Cuban	249	39	15.7	30.9	35.9	77	14	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	915	243	26.6	38.9	49.8	356	121	180	85	46	16
Persons of Spanish origin	5 650	1 616	28.6	51.5	72.0	2 908	1 163	1 560	693	291	140
White	2 209	662	30.0	44.2	61.0	977	404	485	236	79	64
Black	471	228	48.4	81.3	96.9	383	221	289	162	52	26
Other races	2 970	726	24.4	52.1	74.1	1 548	538	786	295	160	50
Household Relationship											
Total persons	173 760	23 386	13.5	25.1	52.7	43 607	12 328	18 037	6 343	4 842	2 081
65 years and over	21 796	2 670	12.2	18.1	31.9	3 939	853	1 490	443	701	253
In families	144 795	16 044	11.1	23.0	55.0	33 262	8 831	15 033	4 952	3 602	1 482
Householder	44 614	4 586	10.3	21.8	52.0	9 734	2 385	3 963	1 257	975	373
With related children under 18 years	23 981	3 859	16.1	26.7	53.4	6 391	2 060	2 849	1 057	641	302
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 931	2 687	15.0	27.0	55.2	4 835	1 483	2 336	825	525	235
65 years and over	7 132	293	4.1	16.2	35.5	1 153	104	427	62	152	27
Spouse	34 607	1 448	4.2	15.9	39.9	5 517	578	1 860	268	429	78
Related children under 18 years	48 538	8 929	18.4	28.3	57.8	13 740	5 159	[illegible]	2 930	1 639	875
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 858	5 708	16.9	27.7	58.6	9 381	3 346	[illegible]	1 987	1 218	605
Other relatives	17 036	1 081	6.3	25.1	65.6	4 271	709	[illegible]	497	559	156
Persons per family	3.25	3.50	...	...	...	3.42	3.70	3.79	3.94	3.69	3.97
Unrelated individuals	28 965	7 342	25.3	35.7	47.6	10 345	3 497	3 004	1 291	1 240	599
In households	27 097	6 343	23.4	35.3	46.2	9 560	2 932	2 463	935	914	333
Nonfamily householder	20 945	4 162	19.9	32.8	44.7	6 876	1 860	1 706	560	760	254
Living alone	17 503	3 417	19.5	31.2	42.5	5 461	1 453	1 457	468	687	224
65 years and over	7 604	1 692	22.3	22.1	29.1	1 681	492	646	224	298	108
Female	6 109	1 347	22.0	20.2	26.6	1 233	358	398	144	179	67
In group quarters	1 868	999	53.5	42.0	56.6	785	565	541	356	326	266
65 years and over	1 021	458	44.9	20.9	38.6	213	177	141	105	141	105
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	28 163	10 219	36.3	46.0	62.4	12 968	6 375	7 298	3 787	1 958	1 109
Householder	9 097	2 990	32.9	40.6	57.8	3 688	1 729	1 919	935	497	265
With related children under 18 years	6 729	2 853	42.4	47.2	57.5	3 174	1 640	1 653	876	403	238
With related children under 6 years	3 295	2 034	61.7	55.7	60.2	1 835	1 224	930	634	246	199
Related children under 18 years	13 602	6 520	47.9	52.8	63.0	7 185	4 106	4 138	2 459	1 110	725
Related children under 6 years	4 374	2 816	64.4	59.5	63.7	2 603	1 793	1 417	1 018	354	287
Other relatives	5 474	709	13.0	38.3	76.2	2 095	540	1 236	393	351	119
Persons per family	3.10	3.42	...	...	...	3.52	3.69	3.80	4.05	3.94	4.18
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	131 063	14 999	11.4	23.9	50.4	31 388	7 553	11 953	3 576	3 385	1 269
Civilian labor force	83 454	5 977	7.2	23.5	51.2	19 618	3 059	6 824	1 325	1 633	456
Employed	76 244	4 673	6.1	22.0	47.4	16 743	2 213	5 388	878	1 300	354
Unemployed	7 210	1 304	18.1	39.9	64.9	2 875	846	1 436	447	333	102
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	21.8	...	...	...	14.7	27.7	21.0	33.7	20.4	22.4
Not in civilian labor force	47 609	9 022	19.0	24.7	49.8	11 770	4 494	5 129	2 251	1 752	813
Females 16 years and over	71 200	[illegible]	13.5	23.7	49.0	16 874	4 709	6 489	2 188	1 839	779
Civilian labor force	37 377	[illegible]	8.4	24.2	51.1	9 031	1 608	3 194	676	698	222
Employed	34 301	2 492	7.3	22.8	48.4	7 820	1 207	2 587	476	554	165
Unemployed	3 076	656	21.3	39.4	61.1	1 211	401	607	200	144	57
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	20.8	...	...	...	13.4	24.9	19.0	29.6	20.6	25.7
Not in civilian labor force	33 823	6 461	19.1	23.2	48.0	7 843	3 101	3 295	1 512	1 141	557
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$18 876	$3 901	...	...	...	$12 372	$4 016	$10 114	$4 142	$8 628	$4 291
Female householder, no husband present	$9 655	$3 954	...	...	...	$7 168	$4 050	$7 060	$4 219	$6 575	$4 533
Householder 65 years and over	$12 492	$3 702	...	...	...	$10 321	$4 139	$8 831	$5 000	$8 833	$5 625
Unrelated individuals	$6 833	$2 295	...	...	...	$5 810	$2 045	$4 214	$2 160	$3 744	$2 168
Female	$5 930	$2 443	...	...	...	$4 868	$2 196	$3 699	$2 308	$3 160	$2 214
65 years and over	$4 811	$2 719	...	...	...	$4 270	$2 491	$3 893	$2 538	$3 528	$2 386
Income Type in 1979											
Families	44 614	4 586	10.3	21.8	52.0	9 734	2 385	3 963	1 257	975	373
With earnings	38 500	2 536	6.6	20.4	48.3	7 841	1 224	3 065	622	697	191
With income other than earnings	32 345	3 362	10.4	20.6	52.6	6 648	1 770	2 716	920	684	292
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 504	367	1.8	10.3	24.8	2 117	91	555	35	65	–
With Social Security income	9 853	582	5.9	18.6	44.3	1 836	258	793	184	275	87
With public assistance income	5 506	2 321	42.2	48.1	58.8	2 650	1 365	1 402	752	395	240
With all other income	11 909	725	6.1	22.2	43.0	2 639	312	1 013	114	193	6
Without income	235	235	100.0	55.3	55.3	130	130	82	82	15	15
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	65 535	8 720	13.3	25.2	48.9	16 523	4 266	5 767	1 847	1 825	648
Owner-occupied housing units	41 303	2 665	6.5	16.6	38.2	6 853	1 017	2 674	510	558	109
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	4.8	...	...	...	3.4	7.7	6.3	9.4	5.0	3.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.2	...	...	...	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	24 232	6 055	25.0	39.9	53.7	9 670	3 249	3 093	1 337	1 267	539
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.2	4.1	...	...	...	3.2	5.9	5.4	9.1	4.6	10.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.0	4.2	...	...	...	4.0	4.3	5.7	4.6	7.4	5.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
GREENSBORO CITY, N.C.											
Race											
Total persons	**146 106**	**18 645**	**12.8**	**23.7**	**52.5**	**34 679**	**9 793**	**16 265**	**5 507**	–	–
White	97 737	7 195	7.4	6.2	18.7	6 070	1 349	2 665	659	–	–
Black	46 738	10 987	23.5	60.7	75.6	28 378	8 310	13 472	4 756	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	635	182	28.7	14.5	35.7	92	65	74	65	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	718	181	25.2	12.7	14.9	91	27	40	13	–	–
Japanese	82	19	23.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Chinese	121	28	23.1	24.0	–	29	–	...	...	–	–
Filipino	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	185	37	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	48	27	56.3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	273	70	25.6	10.6	–	29	–	...	...	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 064**	**274**	**25.8**	**27.5**	**39.1**	**293**	**107**	**111**	**27**	–	–
Mexican	572	217	37.9	35.3	37.8	202	82	53	21	–	–
Puerto Rican	88	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Cuban	75	6	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	329	51	15.5	24.0	37.3	79	19	52	–	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 064**	**274**	**25.8**	**27.5**	**39.1**	**293**	**107**	**111**	**27**	–	–
White	498	79	15.9	7.8	26.6	39	21	28	21	–	–
Black	421	181	43.0	58.9	47.5	248	86	83	6	–	–
Other races	145	14	9.7	4.1	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**146 106**	**18 645**	**12.8**	**23.7**	**52.5**	**34 679**	**9 793**	**16 265**	**5 507**	–	–
65 years and over	14 314	2 358	16.5	24.9	49.5	3 567	1 168	1 648	633	–	–
In families	123 584	13 031	10.5	23.4	56.7	28 904	7 392	12 861	4 047	–	–
Householder	39 436	3 593	9.1	21.0	53.2	8 263	1 913	3 652	1 071	–	–
With related children under 18 years	21 187	2 851	13.5	24.6	55.8	5 212	1 590	2 457	933	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 561	2 306	13.1	25.5	56.9	4 473	1 311	2 077	780	–	–
65 years and over	4 950	428	8.6	23.7	59.1	1 174	253	467	90	–	–
Spouse	30 169	1 351	4.5	15.4	38.7	4 635	523	1 707	210	–	–
Related children under 18 years	38 920	6 715	17.3	28.2	60.1	10 966	4 039	5 320	2 328	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 534	4 894	16.6	28.4	61.4	8 390	3 005	4 031	1 762	–	–
Other relatives	15 059	1 372	9.1	33.5	66.8	5 040	917	2 182	438	–	–
Persons per family	3.13	3.63	...	...	...	3.50	3.86	3.52	3.78	–	–
Unrelated individuals	22 522	5 614	24.9	25.6	42.8	5 775	2 401	3 404	1 460	–	–
In households	22 264	5 495	24.7	25.8	43.4	5 739	2 384	3 390	1 460	–	–
Nonfamily householder	17 425	3 730	21.4	25.2	46.3	4 383	1 727	2 641	1 114	–	–
Living alone	14 253	2 961	20.8	25.3	48.0	3 613	1 422	2 159	919	–	–
65 years and over	4 791	1 555	32.5	29.8	46.9	1 427	729	838	464	–	–
Female	3 989	1 275	32.0	27.8	43.4	1 109	553	652	374	–	–
In group quarters	258	119	46.1	14.0	14.3	36	17	14	–	–	–
65 years and over	152	66	43.4	5.9	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**22 982**	**7 314**	**31.8**	**47.0**	**68.5**	**10 798**	**5 009**	**5 892**	**3 012**	–	–
Householder	7 531	2 048	27.2	40.1	63.2	3 022	1 294	1 647	811	–	–
With related children under 18 years	5 283	1 883	35.6	44.5	64.9	2 350	1 222	1 312	770	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 937	917	47.3	50.4	66.5	976	610	562	365	–	–
Related children under 18 years	9 947	4 291	43.1	52.1	70.4	5 185	3 021	2 927	1 848	–	–
Related children under 6 years	2 534	1 280	50.5	53.7	66.6	1 360	852	794	510	–	–
Other relatives	5 504	975	17.7	47.1	71.2	2 591	694	1 318	353	–	–
Persons per family	3.05	3.57	...	...	...	3.57	3.87	3.58	3.71	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**112 163**	**12 562**	**11.2**	**22.4**	**49.0**	**25 096**	**6 132**	**11 566**	**3 389**	–	–
Civilian labor force	77 700	5 899	7.6	20.7	42.2	16 118	2 491	7 309	1 267	–	–
Employed	73 627	4 979	6.8	19.7	39.7	14 506	1 979	6 479	990	–	–
Unemployed	4 073	920	22.6	39.6	55.7	1 612	512	830	277	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	15.6	...	...	...	10.0	20.6	11.4	21.9	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	34 463	6 663	19.3	26.1	54.9	8 978	3 661	4 257	2 122	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**60 950**	**8 274**	**13.6**	**22.9**	**48.5**	**13 980**	**4 014**	**6 638**	**2 315**	–	–
Civilian labor force	36 512	3 502	9.6	21.6	41.8	7 884	1 465	3 608	790	–	–
Employed	34 452	2 964	8.6	20.5	38.7	7 060	1 147	3 181	618	–	–
Unemployed	2 060	538	26.1	40.0	59.1	824	318	427	172	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	15.4	...	...	...	10.5	21.7	11.8	21.8	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	24 438	4 772	19.5	24.9	53.4	6 096	2 549	3 030	1 525	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 556**	**$3 623**	...	...	...	**$12 282**	**$3 732**	**$10 172**	**$3 528**	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	$10 328	$3 480	...	...	...	$7 543	$3 623	$6 406	$3 449	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$13 836	$3 573	...	...	...	$9 360	$3 877	$7 953	$3 804	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$7 625**	**$2 225**	...	...	...	**$4 647**	**$2 260**	**$4 502**	**$2 281**	–	–
Female	$6 682	$2 291	...	...	...	$3 784	$2 381	$3 595	$2 361	–	–
65 years and over	$4 672	$2 541	...	...	...	$3 417	$2 529	$3 342	$2 552	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**39 436**	**3 593**	**9.1**	**21.0**	**53.2**	**8 263**	**1 913**	**3 652**	**1 071**	–	–
With earnings	36 068	2 342	6.5	19.7	48.5	7 108	1 136	3 033	616	–	–
With income other than earnings	24 782	2 291	9.2	20.2	60.4	5 011	1 384	2 296	816	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 668	299	1.9	8.6	22.4	1 340	67	476	29	–	–
With Social Security income	8 123	672	8.3	24.5	57.0	1 990	383	761	178	–	–
With public assistance income	2 953	1 283	43.4	56.6	74.4	1 672	955	1 030	629	–	–
With all other income	8 205	579	7.1	22.8	54.7	1 870	317	736	133	–	–
Without income	171	171	100.0	33.9	33.9	58	58	42	42	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**56 691**	**7 405**	**13.1**	**22.4**	**50.0**	**12 715**	**3 701**	**6 226**	**2 236**	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	31 620	1 844	5.8	13.9	28.8	4 381	531	1 221	224	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	4.0	...	...	...	6.0	7.9	9.1	9.4	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.7	...	...	...	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	25 071	5 561	22.2	33.2	57.0	8 334	3 170	5 105	2 012	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.5	9.4	...	...	...	9.9	11.2	9.3	9.6	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.0	...	...	...	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

132

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
HONOLULU (CDP), HAWAII											
Race											
Total persons	**356 344**	**25 760**	**10.0**	**7.3**	**22.4**	**25 921**	**8 026**	**9 874**	**4 459**	**7 274**	**3 599**
White	106 281	9 866	9.3	3.9	8.4	4 164	825	775	259	374	158
Black	3 853	747	19.4	5.8	11.9	225	89	52	39	35	32
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	965	247	25.6	6.0	2.8	58	7	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	239 143	23 534	9.8	8.7	28.9	20 782	6 801	8 820	4 049	6 608	3 297
Japanese	108 839	4 906	4.5	3.4	11.2	3 681	549	764	195	468	81
Chinese	36 860	2 848	7.7	3.8	15.4	1 414	440	591	204	139	30
Filipino	39 102	3 599	9.2	13.4	22.7	5 228	818	1 520	435	933	232
Korean	11 223	1 685	15.0	10.2	13.4	1 147	226	666	156	359	96
Vietnamese	2 083	862	41.4	22.4	24.2	467	209	96	40	40	40
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	41 036	9 634	23.5	21.6	47.3	8 845	4 559	5 183	3 019	4 749	2 818
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**18 619**	**3 296**	**17.7**	**11.7**	**22.8**	**2 186**	**752**	**799**	**434**	**655**	**363**
Mexican	2 453	467	19.0	7.1	23.8	175	111	34	34	34	34
Puerto Rican	4 003	1 033	25.8	17.1	27.0	683	279	279	170	250	141
Cuban	171	21	12.3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	11 992	1 775	14.8	11.0	20.4	1 322	362	486	230	371	188
Persons of Spanish origin	**18 619**	**3 296**	**17.7**	**11.7**	**22.8**	**2 186**	**752**	**799**	**434**	**655**	**363**
White	5 853	878	15.0	7.9	10.7	464	94	165	79	113	68
Black	227	72	31.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	12 539	2 346	18.7	13.7	28.0	1 722	658	634	355	542	295
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**356 344**	**25 760**	**10.0**	**7.3**	**22.4**	**25 921**	**8 026**	**9 874**	**4 459**	**7 274**	**3 599**
65 years and over	36 359	3 712	10.2	6.9	18.9	2 492	702	893	408	347	142
In families	297 209	23 556	7.9	7.2	27.8	21 434	6 558	8 669	3 866	7 049	3 440
Householder	87 520	6 472	7.4	6.3	23.3	5 492	1 507	1 927	796	1 381	631
With related children under 18 years	43 900	5 003	11.4	8.0	25.3	3 520	1 264	1 526	679	1 166	579
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 867	3 579	10.6	8.2	27.9	2 789	997	1 272	598	1 026	522
65 years and over	14 180	737	5.2	6.7	26.2	957	193	217	81	141	43
Spouse	69 945	3 077	4.4	5.4	23.2	3 794	715	1 198	407	886	345
Related children under 18 years	82 501	11 746	14.2	10.3	32.0	8 518	3 756	4 255	2 252	3 666	2 084
Related children 5 to 17 years	60 282	7 747	12.9	10.3	33.5	6 223	2 595	3 150	1 630	2 762	1 543
Other relatives	57 243	2 261	3.9	6.3	25.7	3 630	580	1 289	411	1 116	380
Persons per family	3.40	3.64	...	...	...	3.90	4.35	4.50	4.86	5.10	5.45
Unrelated individuals	59 135	12 204	20.6	7.6	12.0	4 487	1 468	1 205	593	225	159
In households	56 244	10 894	19.4	7.1	11.2	3 983	1 221	816	409	225	159
Nonfamily householder	39 806	6 329	15.9	7.6	13.8	3 023	873	675	341	134	109
Living alone	31 166	5 056	16.2	8.1	14.7	2 533	745	614	323	110	97
65 years and over	8 252	2 264	27.4	9.2	14.1	759	319	296	176	56	56
Female	5 779	1 589	27.5	7.3	13.5	423	214	154	107	33	33
In group quarters	2 891	1 310	45.3	17.4	18.9	504	247	389	184	–	–
65 years and over	430	201	46.7	46.0	45.3	198	91	191	91	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**38 808**	**9 370**	**24.1**	**13.2**	**29.9**	**5 113**	**2 797**	**2 527**	**1 449**	**1 956**	**1 210**
Householder	12 996	2 897	22.3	10.9	24.9	1 419	722	635	345	421	253
With related children under 18 years	7 745	2 531	32.7	14.2	26.8	1 101	679	556	330	375	249
With related children under 6 years	3 116	1 530	49.1	18.2	27.5	568	420	258	182	196	139
Related children under 18 years	13 757	5 466	39.7	19.5	33.2	2 668	1 814	1 424	941	1 161	811
Related children under 6 years	3 891	2 086	53.6	21.5	30.6	836	638	412	298	307	218
Other relatives	12 055	1 007	8.4	8.5	25.9	1 026	261	468	163	374	146
Persons per family	2.99	3.23	...	...	...	3.62	3.87	3.98	4.20	4.65	4.78
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**284 251**	**25 002**	**8.8**	**6.5**	**18.6**	**18 375**	**4 645**	**6 129**	**2 461**	**4 069**	**1 765**
Civilian labor force	185 455	10 109	5.5	5.7	15.7	10 495	1 589	2 972	757	1 867	538
Employed	177 847	8 860	5.0	5.5	15.0	9 741	1 333	2 658	615	1 680	462
Unemployed	7 608	1 249	16.4	9.9	20.5	754	256	314	142	187	76
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	12.4	...	...	...	7.2	16.1	10.6	18.8	10.0	14.1
Not in civilian labor force	98 796	14 893	15.1	8.0	20.5	7 880	3 056	3 157	1 704	2 202	1 227
Females 16 years and over	**146 012**	**14 605**	**10.0**	**6.3**	**17.6**	**9 154**	**2 570**	**3 069**	**1 310**	**2 180**	**1 009**
Civilian labor force	87 677	5 236	6.0	5.2	13.0	4 543	679	1 186	272	730	193
Employed	84 199	4 672	5.5	5.0	12.0	4 198	561	1 037	202	637	143
Unemployed	3 478	564	16.2	9.9	20.9	345	118	149	70	93	50
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	10.8	...	...	...	7.6	17.4	12.6	25.7	12.7	25.9
Not in civilian labor force	58 335	9 369	16.1	7.9	20.2	4 611	1 891	1 883	1 038	1 450	816
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$23 712**	**$3 678**	...	...	...	**$12 500**	**$4 302**	**$9 128**	**$4 607**	**$8 845**	**$5 340**
Female householder, no husband present	$13 000	$3 365	...	...	...	$7 024	$3 936	$6 629	$4 085	$6 689	$5 062
Householder 65 years and over	$20 648	$3 563	...	...	...	$12 747	$3 882	$8 219	$3 343	$9 081	$3 967
Unrelated individuals	**$9 033**	**$1 857**	...	...	...	**$6 051**	**$2 147**	**$3 545**	**$2 319**	**$2 789**	**$2 273**
Female	$7 941	$1 968	...	...	...	$5 371	$2 250	$3 102	$2 453	$2 269	$2 115
65 years and over	$5 648	$2 420	...	...	...	$3 713	$2 474	$3 122	$2 460	$2 529	$2 529
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**87 520**	**6 472**	**7.4**	**6.3**	**23.3**	**5 492**	**1 507**	**1 927**	**796**	**1 381**	**631**
With earnings	78 918	3 552	4.5	5.5	20.2	4 315	719	1 484	431	1 054	366
With income other than earnings	64 645	3 970	6.1	5.5	25.7	3 569	1 021	1 228	514	899	401
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	50 200	945	1.9	2.9	7.9	1 466	75	308	29	152	10
With Social Security income	20 987	964	4.6	5.8	22.5	1 225	217	337	104	257	83
With public assistance income	7 561	2 227	29.5	18.9	35.0	1 427	779	664	370	520	282
With all other income	22 349	796	3.6	5.8	21.9	1 290	174	396	94	307	80
Without income	742	742	100.0	18.2	18.2	135	135	59	59	41	41
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**127 139**	**12 819**	**10.1**	**6.8**	**18.8**	**8 642**	**2 409**	**2 730**	**1 205**	**1 610**	**790**
Owner-occupied housing units	56 542	1 899	3.4	2.7	5.2	1 510	98	122	–	122	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.6	10.8	...	...	...	23.4	22.4	32.8	–	32.8	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.8	...	...	...	5.6	22.4	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	70 597	10 920	15.5	10.1	21.2	7 152	2 311	2 608	1 205	1 488	790
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	17.9	26.3	...	...	...	34.5	39.0	43.5	43.0	54.5	55.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	4.1	...	...	...	4.9	6.0	6.2	8.5	2.4	3.8

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
HOUSTON CITY, TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	1 578 359	199 763	12.7	19.3	45.1	304 354	90 181	122 446	46 150	43 672	20 173
White	970 714	69 770	7.2	5.8	18.5	56 242	12 923	10 781	3 266	3 013	1 128
Black	435 032	97 059	22.3	46.0	65.1	200 012	63 159	97 891	36 789	35 013	15 686
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 903	497	12.7	14.3	50.5	559	251	114	35	41	25
Asian and Pacific Islander	35 037	6 054	17.3	8.1	27.9	2 852	1 692	2 105	1 385	1 947	1 314
Japanese	2 555	151	5.9	3.1	7.9	80	12	40	6	28	6
Chinese	8 925	1 519	17.0	6.1	20.5	547	311	295	190	234	184
Filipino	3 230	188	5.8	3.7	16.0	118	30	...	...	...	...
Korean	2 207	318	14.4	2.3	–	50	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	8 639	2 811	32.5	20.9	43.2	1 808	1 213	1 647	1 120	1 582	1 055
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	9 481	1 067	11.3	2.6	11.8	249	126	117	63	97	63
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	278 919	50 170	18.0	28.3	43.2	79 066	21 695	18 452	7 082	6 084	3 093
Mexican	246 421	45 483	18.5	30.4	44.7	74 983	20 339	17 077	6 532	5 487	2 766
Puerto Rican	2 384	419	17.6	13.0	23.2	311	97	151	75	91	61
Cuban	4 242	293	6.9	3.8	21.5	161	63	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	25 872	3 975	15.4	14.0	30.1	3 611	1 196	1 203	466	506	266
Persons of Spanish origin	278 919	50 170	18.0	28.3	43.2	79 066	21 695	18 452	7 082	6 084	3 093
White	142 676	22 903	16.1	23.2	39.0	33 063	8 927	6 185	2 064	2 105	861
Black	3 219	930	28.9	47.6	62.7	1 533	583	695	306	254	141
Other races	133 024	26 337	19.8	33.4	46.3	44 470	12 185	11 572	4 712	3 725	2 091
Household Relationship											
Total persons	1 578 359	199 763	12.7	19.3	45.1	304 354	90 181	122 446	46 150	43 672	20 173
65 years and over	104 028	17 836	17.1	26.0	50.7	26 999	9 043	13 604	5 343	5 134	2 249
In families	1 306 846	150 948	11.6	20.2	49.7	264 415	75 001	104 131	37 698	36 333	16 575
Householder	394 772	39 462	10.0	17.9	46.6	70 561	18 397	28 331	9 452	9 913	4 039
With related children under 18 years	226 397	30 363	13.4	20.2	47.6	45 696	14 460	18 180	7 312	6 325	3 265
With related children 5 to 17 years	177 331	24 382	13.7	21.3	49.6	37 712	12 095	15 298	6 151	5 376	2 776
65 years and over	36 864	4 099	11.1	27.4	58.3	10 084	2 389	4 909	1 326	1 631	433
Spouse	309 553	19 346	6.2	14.2	38.9	43 935	7 533	15 175	3 396	4 788	1 339
Related children under 18 years	442 309	75 274	17.0	23.4	51.9	103 282	39 075	41 364	19 793	15 220	9 019
Related children 5 to 17 years	318 414	53 182	16.7	23.7	52.8	75 446	28 061	30 235	14 310	11 067	6 515
Other relatives	160 212	16 866	10.5	29.1	59.3	46 637	9 996	19 261	5 057	6 412	2 188
Persons per family	3.31	3.83	...	...	...	3.75	4.08	3.68	3.99	3.67	4.10
Unrelated individuals	271 513	48 815	18.0	14.7	31.1	39 939	15 180	18 315	8 452	7 339	3 600
In households	269 281	47 877	17.8	14.4	30.5	38 774	14 613	17 547	8 040	7 318	3 593
Nonfamily householder	208 723	30 967	14.8	13.6	33.7	28 461	10 424	13 639	6 145	5 667	2 832
Living alone	172 748	26 036	15.1	14.3	35.6	24 693	9 273	12 100	5 552	4 997	2 518
65 years and over	33 858	10 839	32.0	27.7	48.3	9 384	5 232	5 349	3 282	2 473	1 556
Female	26 196	8 830	33.7	24.6	45.9	6 433	4 049	3 560	2 469	1 644	1 178
In group quarters	2 232	938	42.0	52.2	60.4	1 165	567	768	412	21	7
65 years and over	354	102	28.8	17.2	15.7	61	16	26	16	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	212 166	65 876	31.0	37.7	58.7	80 001	38 688	40 387	21 489	16 348	9 852
Householder	67 120	17 793	26.5	32.6	55.0	21 894	9 791	10 951	5 415	4 420	2 461
With related children under 18 years	48 762	15 642	32.1	33.9	54.3	16 521	8 493	8 331	4 723	3 417	2 198
With related children under 6 years	19 059	8 320	43.7	40.0	56.4	7 631	4 691	3 966	2 672	1 734	1 258
Related children under 18 years	95 671	38 908	40.7	40.3	58.9	38 600	22 911	19 830	12 768	8 411	5 928
Related children under 6 years	25 046	12 103	48.3	43.2	58.0	10 822	7 020	5 717	4 031	2 541	1 917
Other relatives	49 375	9 175	18.6	39.5	65.2	19 507	5 986	9 606	3 306	3 517	1 463
Persons per family	3.16	3.70	...	...	...	3.65	3.95	3.69	3.97	3.70	4.00
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	1 186 843	131 455	11.1	18.0	41.8	213 523	54 903	86 128	28 288	30 132	12 061
Civilian labor force	855 713	66 084	7.7	15.2	35.3	130 249	23 327	48 098	10 823	15 899	4 373
Employed	824 774	59 156	7.2	14.7	34.0	121 275	20 127	44 304	9 215	14 461	3 621
Unemployed	30 939	6 928	22.4	29.0	46.2	8 974	3 200	3 794	1 608	1 438	752
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	10.5	...	...	...	6.9	13.7	7.9	14.9	9.0	17.2
Not in civilian labor force	331 130	65 371	19.7	25.1	48.3	83 274	31 576	38 030	17 465	14 233	7 688
Females 16 years and over	602 436	77 567	12.9	18.6	43.0	111 759	33 317	46 491	17 510	16 683	7 619
Civilian labor force	359 520	31 888	8.9	15.6	36.8	55 982	11 743	22 110	5 775	7 616	2 400
Employed	345 629	28 609	8.3	15.1	35.7	52 355	10 213	20 496	5 003	6 989	2 039
Unemployed	13 891	3 279	23.6	26.1	46.7	3 627	1 530	1 614	772	627	361
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	10.3	...	...	...	6.5	13.0	7.3	13.4	8.2	15.0
Not in civilian labor force	242 916	45 679	18.8	23.0	47.2	55 777	21 574	24 381	11 735	9 067	5 219
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$21 881	$3 185	...	...	...	$12 407	$3 351	$10 211	$3 202	$8 438	$2 981
Female householder, no husband present	$11 316	$2 958	...	...	...	$7 335	$3 035	$6 660	$2 911	$5 705	$2 605
Householder 65 years and over	$14 421	$3 471	...	...	...	$9 008	$3 587	$8 210	$3 665	$8 146	$3 571
Unrelated individuals	$10 772	$1 785	...	...	...	$5 578	$1 949	$4 008	$2 040	$3 677	$2 019
Female	$9 133	$1 986	...	...	...	$3 741	$2 079	$2 998	$2 112	$2 836	$2 130
65 years and over	$5 040	$2 458	...	...	...	$3 234	$2 411	$2 920	$2 372	$2 846	$2 372
Income Type in 1979											
Families	394 772	39 462	10.0	17.9	46.6	70 561	18 397	28 331	9 452	9 913	4 039
With earnings	366 254	26 408	7.2	16.3	43.3	59 817	11 427	22 399	5 352	7 472	2 187
With income other than earnings	203 227	17 645	8.7	15.9	55.5	32 383	9 794	14 650	5 563	5 476	2 574
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	134 380	2 435	1.8	5.8	22.2	7 735	541	2 367	239	718	93
With Social Security income	57 709	6 875	11.9	27.0	58.3	15 555	4 011	7 490	2 169	2 503	811
With public assistance income	20 742	8 045	38.8	48.1	65.4	9 978	5 259	5 524	3 259	2 505	1 700
With all other income	63 723	4 790	7.5	18.5	54.9	11 786	2 628	4 821	1 374	1 619	628
Without income	4 419	4 419	100.0	39.2	39.2	1 732	1 732	857	857	364	364
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	602 719	71 144	11.8	16.4	40.8	98 758	29 052	41 862	15 629	15 557	6 874
Owner-occupied housing units	287 898	21 088	7.3	13.9	39.4	40 074	8 316	13 693	3 512	2 953	759
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.8	10.3	...	...	...	10.5	11.8	8.3	8.9	6.8	7.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.2	...	...	...	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.7
Renter-occupied housing units	314 821	50 056	15.9	18.6	41.4	58 684	20 736	28 169	12 117	12 604	6 115
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.4	18.6	...	...	...	20.6	25.1	19.4	23.0	19.9	23.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.5	2.4	...	...	...	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
INDIANAPOLIS CITY, IND.											
Race											
Total persons	**687 739**	**79 166**	**11.5**	**16.9**	**45.8**	**116 495**	**36 286**	**50 688**	**19 581**	**16 099**	**7 202**
White	530 149	43 092	8.1	10.4	33.2	55 090	14 325	19 011	6 178	4 388	1 546
Black	150 124	34 956	23.3	40.2	61.7	60 301	21 582	31 145	13 226	11 604	5 626
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 288	288	22.4	33.9	61.5	436	177	251	73	68	23
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 499	497	11.0	7.5	23.5	336	117	151	57	...	...
Japanese	373	27	7.2	20.1	40.7	75	11	...	...	...	...
Chinese	794	40	5.0	5.9	67.5	47	27	32	12	...	...
Filipino	894	69	7.7	4.7	–	42	–	...	...	–	–
Korean	711	78	11.0	8.4	7.7	60	6	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	407	75	18.4	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 320	208	15.8	7.8	35.1	103	73	52	39	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**6 314**	**1 094**	**17.3**	**21.1**	**37.8**	**1 335**	**413**	**603**	**290**	**127**	**79**
Mexican	3 381	677	20.0	31.3	41.5	1 058	281	446	191	93	60
Puerto Rican	470	74	15.7	6.0	–	28	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	478	37	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	1 985	306	15.4	11.1	36.3	220	111	149	99	34	19
Persons of Spanish origin	**6 314**	**1 094**	**17.3**	**21.1**	**37.8**	**1 335**	**413**	**603**	**290**	**127**	**79**
White	3 936	529	13.4	16.8	19.5	660	103	229	65	30	7
Black	849	307	36.2	41.9	77.9	356	239	249	184	75	65
Other races	1 529	258	16.9	20.9	27.5	319	71	125	41	22	7
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**687 739**	**79 166**	**11.5**	**16.9**	**45.8**	**116 495**	**36 286**	**50 688**	**19 581**	**16 099**	**7 202**
65 years and over	67 979	9 148	13.5	20.9	46.5	14 213	4 250	7 563	2 694	2 507	1 029
In families	587 661	57 705	9.8	16.0	47.3	94 181	27 286	37 251	13 626	11 727	5 039
Householder	181 526	15 900	8.8	14.6	44.1	26 562	7 018	10 819	3 567	3 249	1 249
With related children under 18 years	100 376	12 730	12.7	16.4	46.0	16 507	5 853	6 657	2 915	2 079	1 064
With related children 5 to 17 years	79 988	10 005	12.5	16.7	45.0	13 324	4 503	5 386	2 326	1 696	853
65 years and over	23 299	1 509	6.5	18.2	47.3	4 241	714	1 985	391	614	123
Spouse	142 749	6 085	4.3	11.1	38.3	15 862	2 332	5 631	1 051	1 617	330
Related children under 18 years	195 653	30 450	15.6	18.8	49.3	36 785	15 010	14 449	7 340	4 864	2 895
Related children 5 to 17 years	143 726	21 061	14.7	18.3	48.4	26 369	10 190	10 343	5 030	3 544	1 984
Other relatives	67 733	5 270	7.8	22.1	55.5	14 972	2 926	6 352	1 668	1 997	565
Persons per family	3.24	3.63	...	...	...	3.55	3.89	3.44	3.82	3.61	4.03
Unrelated individuals	100 078	21 461	21.4	22.3	41.9	22 314	9 000	13 437	5 955	4 372	2 163
In households	98 996	20 814	21.0	21.8	40.9	21 587	8 520	12 779	5 504	4 008	1 918
Nonfamily householder	78 615	13 936	17.7	21.3	42.9	16 736	5 981	10 216	4 104	3 221	1 463
Living alone	66 616	11 924	17.9	22.0	44.3	14 623	5 285	9 064	3 696	2 922	1 373
65 years and over	24 029	6 609	27.5	28.0	46.8	6 732	3 093	4 201	2 069	1 496	825
Female	19 262	5 501	28.6	25.0	43.0	4 818	2 366	2 891	1 492	1 013	580
In group quarters	1 082	647	59.8	67.2	74.2	727	480	658	451	364	245
65 years and over	31	6	19.4	35.5	–	11	–	11	–	7	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**102 777**	**32 195**	**31.3**	**31.3**	**50.0**	**32 124**	**16 097**	**15 058**	**8 772**	**4 994**	**3 211**
Householder	32 855	9 027	27.5	27.4	46.9	8 987	4 237	4 260	2 294	1 365	821
With related children under 18 years	23 817	8 269	34.7	28.9	46.9	6 886	3 876	3 296	2 104	1 118	758
With related children under 6 years	9 806	4 635	47.3	36.4	50.3	3 573	2 332	1 651	1 264	647	490
Related children under 18 years	47 116	19 728	41.9	34.2	50.2	16 106	9 901	7 535	5 242	2 591	1 956
Related children under 6 years	13 309	6 860	51.5	39.3	51.3	5 234	3 517	2 361	1 884	956	762
Other relatives	22 806	3 440	15.1	30.8	56.9	7 031	1 959	3 263	1 236	1 038	434
Persons per family	3.13	3.57	...	...	...	3.57	3.80	3.53	3.82	3.66	3.91
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**517 226**	**51 182**	**9.9**	**16.3**	**44.1**	**84 211**	**22 553**	**37 998**	**12 946**	**11 819**	**4 570**
Civilian labor force	346 529	22 096	6.4	13.8	39.5	47 954	8 729	20 446	4 934	6 206	1 833
Employed	322 223	17 318	5.4	12.7	35.7	40 849	6 191	17 041	3 462	4 949	1 212
Unemployed	24 306	4 778	19.7	29.2	53.1	7 105	2 538	3 405	1 472	1 257	621
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	21.6	...	...	...	14.8	29.1	16.7	29.8	20.3	33.9
Not in civilian labor force	170 697	29 086	17.0	21.2	47.5	36 257	13 824	17 552	8 012	5 613	2 737
Females 16 years and over	**276 694**	**32 807**	**11.9**	**16.4**	**42.9**	**45 432**	**14 086**	**20 413**	**7 888**	**6 367**	**2 816**
Civilian labor force	156 698	12 071	7.7	14.0	37.4	21 873	4 517	9 350	2 553	2 837	994
Employed	147 355	9 752	6.6	13.0	34.1	19 224	3 326	8 164	1 894	2 342	671
Unemployed	9 343	2 319	24.8	28.4	51.4	2 649	1 191	1 186	659	495	323
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	19.2	...	...	...	12.1	26.4	12.7	25.8	17.4	32.5
Not in civilian labor force	119 996	20 736	17.3	19.6	46.1	23 559	9 569	11 063	5 335	3 530	1 822
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 715**	**$3 564**	...	...	...	**$11 552**	**$3 716**	**$9 413**	**$3 733**	**$8 644**	**$3 812**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 700	$3 407	...	...	...	$7 093	$3 446	$6 301	$3 575	$5 886	$3 712
Householder 65 years and over	$13 463	$3 533	...	...	...	$9 165	$3 699	$8 368	$3 555	$8 378	$3 834
Unrelated individuals	**$8 590**	**$2 191**	...	...	...	**$4 642**	**$2 241**	**$4 211**	**$2 273**	**$3 727**	**$2 368**
Female	$7 162	$2 283	...	...	...	$3 811	$2 302	$3 663	$2 329	$3 246	$2 448
65 years and over	$4 878	$2 588	...	...	...	$3 693	$2 567	$3 610	$2 572	$3 376	$2 601
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**181 526**	**15 900**	**8.8**	**14.6**	**44.1**	**26 562**	**7 018**	**10 819**	**3 567**	**3 249**	**1 249**
With earnings	163 274	10 460	6.4	13.2	40.8	21 575	4 264	8 400	2 097	2 487	780
With income other than earnings	113 366	10 264	9.1	14.6	49.0	16 561	5 032	7 257	2 753	2 273	1 019
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	69 161	896	1.3	5.7	21.7	3 934	194	1 335	110	339	32
With Social Security income	36 308	2 702	7.4	18.8	48.7	6 834	1 317	3 061	738	874	230
With public assistance income	14 098	5 939	42.1	41.8	57.0	5 895	3 387	2 821	1 776	1 024	696
With all other income	44 581	2 961	6.6	15.4	45.9	6 884	1 358	2 883	728	982	311
Without income	795	795	100.0	35.7	35.7	284	284	83	83	13	13
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**260 107**	**30 069**	**11.6**	**16.7**	**43.4**	**43 311**	**13 058**	**20 992**	**7 769**	**6 612**	**2 793**
Owner-occupied housing units	153 306	9 392	6.1	12.0	31.2	18 339	2 932	6 360	1 249	1 758	361
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.7	7.1	...	...	...	6.8	12.6	6.3	11.4	6.4	11.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	2.1	...	...	...	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.2	3.3
Renter-occupied housing units	106 801	20 677	19.4	23.4	49.0	24 972	10 126	14 632	6 520	4 854	2 432
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.0	9.8	...	...	...	8.4	12.9	8.5	12.2	10.4	13.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	3.4	...	...	...	4.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
JACKSON CITY, MISS.											
Race											
Total persons	**197 605**	**36 455**	**18.4**	**39.8**	**72.4**	**78 630**	**26 404**	**43 327**	**17 830**	**22 939**	**10 683**
White	104 358	6 742	6.5	12.1	30.5	12 612	2 059	2 135	513	797	266
Black	92 128	29 435	32.0	71.3	82.3	65 681	24 236	41 084	17 276	22 105	10 417
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	206	53	25.7	40.3	11.3	83	6	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	727	178	24.5	28.3	42.1	206	75	77	35	37	–
Japanese	26	8	30.8	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	132	22	16.7	47.0	100.0	62	22	–	–	–	–
Filipino	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	143	44	30.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	80	42	52.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	292	62	21.2	46.9	85.5	137	53	77	35	37	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 469**	**493**	**33.6**	**60.0**	**91.3**	**881**	**450**	**368**	**196**	**228**	**133**
Mexican	670	206	30.7	67.5	81.1	452	167	250	107	154	66
Puerto Rican	87	55	63.2	63.2	100.0	55	55	–	–	–	–
Cuban	101	32	31.7	80.2	100.0	81	32	38	32	...	...
Other Spanish	611	200	32.7	48.0	98.0	293	196	80	57	47	40
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 469**	**493**	**33.6**	**60.0**	**91.3**	**881**	**450**	**368**	**196**	**228**	**133**
White	540	103	19.1	20.6	68.0	111	70	68	52	42	35
Black	785	367	46.8	93.9	100.0	737	367	300	144	186	98
Other races	144	23	16.0	22.9	56.5	33	13	–	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**197 605**	**36 455**	**18.4**	**39.8**	**72.4**	**78 630**	**26 404**	**43 327**	**17 830**	**22 939**	**10 683**
65 years and over	18 693	3 973	21.3	44.8	71.4	8 383	2 836	4 854	[illegible]	2 709	1 114
In families	172 116	29 528	17.2	38.8	73.5	66 724	21 692	37 715	[illegible]	19 582	9 005
Householder	51 689	7 259	14.0	35.2	70.9	18 189	5 150	9 914	[illegible]	5 061	2 113
With related children under 18 years	29 409	5 689	19.3	38.4	71.4	11 304	4 062	6 335	2 813	3 268	1 703
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 320	4 727	20.3	38.3	71.4	8 942	3 373	4 976	2 293	2 626	1 424
65 years and over	6 889	961	13.9	44.1	76.0	3 041	730	1 861	541	965	292
Spouse	38 335	2 832	7.4	27.8	64.8	10 652	1 834	5 290	1 256	2 418	612
Related children under 18 years	58 848	15 265	25.9	43.7	74.7	25 735	11 398	15 037	7 780	8 092	4 787
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 115	10 701	25.4	43.3	74.7	18 232	7 990	10 678	5 344	5 700	3 294
Other relatives	23 244	4 172	17.9	52.3	79.3	12 148	3 310	7 474	2 433	4 011	1 493
Persons per family	3.33	4.07	...	...	...	3.67	4.21	3.80	4.15	3.87	4.26
Unrelated individuals	25 489	6 927	27.2	46.7	68.0	11 906	4 712	5 612	2 722	3 357	1 678
In households	25 033	6 650	26.6	46.2	68.0	11 566	4 521	5 496	2 622	3 252	1 589
Nonfamily householder	19 972	4 989	25.0	45.1	68.4	9 003	3 411	4 143	2 015	2 425	1 202
Living alone	16 997	4 252	25.0	45.3	68.5	7 694	2 912	3 537	1 778	2 011	1 042
65 years and over	6 012	2 334	38.8	49.2	67.8	2 958	1 583	1 631	1 053	1 010	639
Female	5 058	1 947	38.5	45.1	63.7	2 281	1 241	1 162	797	696	472
In group quarters	456	277	60.7	74.6	69.0	340	191	116	100	105	89
65 years and over	59	43	72.9	93.2	90.7	55	39	39	33	28	22
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**39 117**	**16 315**	**41.7**	**62.7**	**76.8**	**24 532**	**12 530**	**15 442**	**8 834**	**8 926**	**5 792**
Householder	11 309	4 019	35.5	57.1	75.2	6 463	3 023	3 999	2 163	2 258	1 359
With related children under 18 years	8 240	3 635	44.1	59.1	74.5	4 872	2 708	3 008	1 879	1 712	1 207
With related children under 6 years	3 855	2 094	54.3	67.5	75.9	2 603	1 589	1 665	1 132	903	702
Related children under 18 years	18 290	9 736	53.2	65.0	76.2	11 889	7 421	7 539	5 084	4 348	3 339
Related children under 6 years	5 631	3 494	62.0	69.2	75.5	3 898	2 637	2 509	1 829	1 425	1 163
Other relatives	9 518	2 560	26.9	64.9	81.5	6 180	2 086	3 924	587	2 320	1 094
Persons per family	3.46	4.06	...	...	...	3.80	4.14	3.87	4.08	3.95	4.26
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**145 558**	**22 925**	**15.7**	**38.5**	**71.4**	**56 078**	**16 361**	**30 174**	**10 930**	**15 864**	**6 477**
Civilian labor force	95 721	9 546	10.0	35.0	68.5	33 518	6 537	16 679	4 295	8 320	2 522
Employed	90 762	8 171	9.0	33.5	66.8	30 427	5 460	14 912	3 596	7 297	2 031
Unemployed	4 959	1 375	27.7	62.3	78.3	3 091	1 077	1 767	699	1 023	491
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	14.4	...	...	...	9.2	16.5	10.6	16.3	12.3	19.5
Not in civilian labor force	49 837	13 379	26.8	45.3	73.4	22 560	9 824	13 495	6 635	7 544	3 955
Females 16 years and over	**80 111**	**14 420**	**18.0**	**39.2**	**71.0**	**31 383**	**10 244**	**16 967**	**6 979**	**8 888**	**4 140**
Civilian labor force	46 695	5 652	12.1	37.0	68.6	17 259	3 877	8 502	2 608	4 168	1 574
Employed	44 280	4 847	10.9	35.6	67.3	15 749	3 263	7 639	2 221	3 694	1 306
Unemployed	2 415	805	33.3	62.5	76.3	1 510	614	863	387	474	268
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	14.2	...	...	...	8.7	15.8	10.2	14.8	11.4	17.0
Not in civilian labor force	33 416	8 768	26.2	42.3	72.6	14 124	6 367	8 465	4 371	4 720	2 566
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 736**	**$3 876**	...	...	...	**$10 768**	**$3 997**	**$9 052**	**$3 954**	**$8 273**	**$3 910**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 024	$3 767	...	...	...	$7 264	$3 869	$6 594	$3 883	$6 116	$3 966
Householder 65 years and over	$11 995	$3 774	...	...	...	$8 760	$3 838	$8 021	$3 805	$7 986	$4 024
Unrelated individuals	**$7 422**	**$2 143**	...	...	...	**$5 044**	**$2 131**	**$3 817**	**$2 198**	**$3 700**	**$2 158**
Female	$6 920	$2 300	...	...	...	$4 306	$2 289	$3 291	$2 313	$3 118	$2 256
65 years and over	$4 174	$2 483	...	...	...	$3 311	$2 489	$2 871	$2 449	$2 894	$2 451
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**51 689**	**7 259**	**14.0**	**35.2**	**70.9**	**18 189**	**5 150**	**9 914**	**3 639**	**5 061**	**2 113**
With earnings	46 338	5 023	10.8	32.9	68.6	15 246	3 445	8 015	2 405	3 959	1 400
With income other than earnings	29 271	4 228	14.4	33.8	74.1	9 883	3 131	5 630	2 258	3 001	1 340
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 783	356	2.3	14.2	43.3	2 241	154	718	106	298	67
With Social Security income	10 960	1 722	15.7	43.0	75.4	4 714	1 299	2 836	992	1 496	528
With public assistance income	5 776	2 403	41.6	68.9	78.9	3 981	1 896	2 600	1 343	1 517	868
With all other income	9 798	1 133	11.6	35.7	72.6	3 495	822	1 924	581	971	332
Without income	357	357	100.0	55.5	55.5	198	198	117	117	85	85
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**71 489**	**12 171**	**17.0**	**38.1**	**69.9**	**27 213**	**8 502**	**14 117**	**5 625**	**7 540**	**3 270**
Owner-occupied housing units	42 717	4 153	9.7	26.7	58.9	11 410	2 445	5 554	1 600	2 186	661
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.3	11.9	...	...	...	9.6	14.4	11.1	14.3	10.8	15.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.2	...	...	...	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	2.4
Renter-occupied housing units	28 772	8 018	27.9	54.9	75.5	15 803	6 057	8 563	4 025	5 354	2 609
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	10.8	20.4	...	...	...	16.5	24.2	23.4	28.9	24.4	29.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.2	1.4	...	...	...	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
JACKSONVILLE CITY, FLA.											
Race											
Total persons	**529 628**	**84 648**	**16.0**	**24.4**	**53.4**	**129 285**	**45 189**	**80 518**	**33 381**	**38 284**	**18 342**
White	386 244	37 040	9.6	10.6	24.9	41 073	9 230	13 897	4 779	10 924	3 915
Black	134 739	46 195	34.3	64.5	77.0	86 924	35 593	66 068	28 371	26 940	14 240
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 828	375	20.5	13.5	27.7	247	104	56	31	52	27
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 387	778	14.4	14.3	27.8	769	216	364	173	251	133
Japanese	334	23	6.9	10.8	78.3	36	18	...	...	...	...
Chinese	522	150	28.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	3 555	419	11.8	16.9	29.6	601	124	242	100	202	100
Korean	196	6	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	255	109	42.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	525	71	13.5	19.0	80.3	100	57	84	44	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**9 470**	**1 788**	**18.9**	**20.0**	**42.8**	**1 894**	**766**	**1 142**	**510**	**702**	**400**
Mexican	2 064	686	33.2	46.0	67.1	950	460	640	294	317	231
Puerto Rican	1 683	316	18.8	14.8	22.8	249	72	121	25	101	18
Cuban	1 223	152	12.4	7.7	9.9	94	15	61	15	30	15
Other Spanish	4 500	634	14.1	13.4	34.5	601	219	320	176	254	136
Persons of Spanish origin	**9 470**	**1 788**	**18.9**	**20.0**	**42.8**	**1 894**	**766**	**1 142**	**510**	**702**	**400**
White	6 374	1 095	17.2	11.1	30.0	707	328	260	124	220	109
Black	1 222	424	34.7	77.1	92.2	942	391	743	339	354	248
Other races	1 874	269	14.4	13.1	17.5	245	47	139	47	128	43
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**529 628**	**84 648**	**16.0**	**24.4**	**53.4**	**129 285**	**45 189**	**80 518**	**33 381**	**38 284**	**18 342**
65 years and over	49 742	9 845	19.8	34.0	55.5	16 920	5 463	11 713	4 248	5 630	2 087
In families	460 473	65 872	14.3	23.5	54.6	108 437	35 954	65 841	26 070	29 804	13 900
Householder	143 098	18 392	12.9	22.3	53.2	31 923	9 778	19 012	7 118	8 686	3 779
With related children under 18 years	81 088	14 586	18.0	24.3	54.1	19 719	7 893	12 072	5 691	5 712	3 148
With related children 5 to 17 years	64 187	11 572	18.0	24.5	55.4	15 736	6 409	9 668	4 594	4 515	2 507
65 years and over	17 767	2 089	11.8	32.5	56.7	5 778	1 184	3 753	898	1 515	315
Spouse	109 960	6 946	6.3	16.7	40.8	18 314	2 834	9 564	1 944	4 131	941
Related children under 18 years	152 781	33 973	22.2	26.7	56.2	40 779	19 088	25 534	13 726	12 437	7 565
Related children 5 to 17 years	112 109	24 224	21.6	26.4	57.3	29 586	13 845	18 472	9 802	8 820	5 233
Other relatives	54 634	6 561	12.0	31.9	64.8	17 421	4 254	11 731	3 282	4 550	1 615
Persons per family	3.22	3.58	...	...	...	3.40	3.68	3.46	3.66	3.43	3.68
Unrelated individuals	69 165	18 776	27.1	30.1	49.2	20 848	9 235	14 677	7 311	8 480	4 442
In households	67 841	17 948	26.5	29.3	47.7	19 886	8 553	13 774	6 681	7 722	3 855
Nonfamily householder	53 399	12 908	24.2	28.9	50.0	15 449	6 460	10 539	5 013	5 813	2 857
Living alone	45 090	11 191	24.8	29.7	49.7	13 391	5 562	9 120	4 236	4 993	2 429
65 years and over	16 579	6 262	37.8	41.5	55.8	6 887	3 492	5 254	2 764	2 998	1 507
Female	12 808	5 008	39.1	39.6	53.2	5 078	2 662	3 771	2 028	2 116	1 070
In group quarters	1 324	828	62.5	72.7	82.4	962	682	903	630	758	587
65 years and over	258	186	72.1	79.1	83.9	204	156	180	137	170	137
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**86 183**	**37 219**	**43.2**	**47.1**	**63.3**	**40 599**	**23 560**	**28 504**	**17 261**	**14 179**	**9 680**
Householder	27 789	10 649	38.3	43.4	61.2	12 064	6 517	8 369	4 807	4 173	2 699
With related children under 18 years	20 344	9 644	47.4	45.1	60.3	9 174	5 819	6 411	4 252	3 274	2 463
With related children under 6 years	8 642	5 189	60.0	53.0	61.4	4 581	3 184	3 333	2 381	1 836	1 503
Related children under 18 years	39 665	22 371	56.4	50.1	63.1	19 890	14 105	14 026	10 217	7 289	5 878
Related children under 6 years	11 184	7 176	64.2	53.8	61.3	6 017	4 400	4 430	3 320	2 467	2 066
Other relatives	18 729	4 199	22.4	46.2	70.0	8 645	2 938	6 109	2 237	2 717	1 103
Persons per family	3.10	3.50	...	...	...	3.37	3.62	3.41	3.59	3.40	3.59
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**395 412**	**54 068**	**13.7**	**23.6**	**52.2**	**93 337**	**28 236**	**58 042**	**21 167**	**27 227**	**11 611**
Civilian labor force	241 102	19 562	8.1	19.1	45.5	46 156	8 903	26 884	6 452	11 408	3 358
Employed	227 216	15 928	7.0	18.3	43.9	41 654	6 986	23 742	5 019	9 901	2 484
Unemployed	13 886	3 634	26.2	32.4	52.8	4 502	1 917	3 142	1 433	1 507	874
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	18.6	...	...	...	9.8	21.5	11.7	22.2	13.2	26.0
Not in civilian labor force	154 310	34 506	22.4	30.6	56.0	47 181	19 333	31 158	14 715	15 819	8 253
Females 16 years and over	**210 987**	**35 246**	**16.7**	**24.9**	**52.9**	**52 532**	**18 631**	**33 098**	**13 754**	**15 529**	**7 533**
Civilian labor force	108 366	10 911	10.1	20.4	47.7	22 061	5 207	13 017	3 727	5 169	1 804
Employed	101 953	8 845	8.7	19.6	46.9	19 973	4 148	11 615	2 974	4 469	1 352
Unemployed	6 413	2 066	32.2	32.6	51.3	2 088	1 059	1 402	753	700	452
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	18.9	...	...	...	9.5	20.3	10.8	20.2	13.5	25.1
Not in civilian labor force	102 621	24 335	23.7	29.7	55.2	30 471	13 424	20 081	10 027	10 360	5 729
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 646**	**$3 310**	...	...	...	**$10 193**	**$3 233**	**$8 606**	**$3 327**	**$7 310**	**$3 247**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 147	$2 892	...	...	...	$5 749	$2 889	$5 377	$2 991	$4 517	$2 824
Householder 65 years and over	$11 566	$3 552	...	...	...	$8 361	$3 695	$7 869	$3 782	$7 353	$3 788
Unrelated individuals	**$7 067**	**$2 231**	...	...	...	**$4 086**	**$2 306**	**$3 653**	**$2 316**	**$3 472**	**$2 347**
Female	$5 657	$2 269	...	...	...	$3 467	$2 340	$3 138	$2 348	$3 016	$2 380
65 years and over	$4 093	$2 519	...	...	...	$3 442	$2 516	$3 338	$2 503	$3 327	$2 501
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**143 098**	**18 392**	**12.9**	**22.3**	**53.2**	**31 923**	**9 778**	**19 012**	**7 118**	**8 686**	**3 779**
With earnings	125 118	10 419	8.3	19.6	49.4	24 491	5 151	13 983	3 671	5 938	1 813
With income other than earnings	83 154	10 858	13.1	22.5	56.2	18 680	6 105	11 502	4 553	5 350	2 434
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	45 078	993	2.2	9.3	19.1	4 177	190	1 714	112	775	67
With Social Security income	29 162	3 743	12.8	30.8	57.8	8 988	2 164	5 687	1 629	2 312	696
With public assistance income	12 772	5 962	46.7	52.5	64.6	6 699	3 851	4 908	2 927	2 577	1 725
With all other income	33 413	2 962	8.9	21.1	48.1	7 051	1 426	3 963	1 011	1 712	527
Without income	1 740	1 740	100.0	51.3	51.3	892	892	599	599	363	363
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**196 502**	**31 593**	**16.1**	**24.0**	**51.6**	**47 208**	**16 287**	**29 409**	**12 064**	**14 289**	**6 495**
Owner-occupied housing units	123 055	12 270	10.0	19.5	41.2	23 999	5 056	13 108	3 516	4 741	1 214
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	7.7	...	...	...	6.8	9.8	6.2	9.5	7.0	9.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.5	...	...	...	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.1
Renter-occupied housing units	73 447	19 323	26.3	31.6	58.1	23 209	11 231	16 301	8 548	9 548	5 281
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.9	12.1	...	...	...	10.5	14.6	11.4	14.8	11.7	15.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	3.3	...	...	...	3.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	4.8	5.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
JERSEY CITY CITY, N.J.											
Race											
Total persons	**221 384**	**46 892**	**21.2**	**50.6**	**66.5**	**111 986**	**31 179**	**24 320**	**9 429**	**6 524**	**3 415**
White	128 807	18 644	14.5	39.8	51.0	51 259	9 507	7 288	1 680	1 106	414
Black	61 329	19 594	31.9	66.7	76.7	40 903	15 027	13 184	6 017	4 831	2 657
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	323	118	36.5	77.4	71.2	250	84	35	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	10 384	863	8.3	46.2	54.9	4 793	474	360	73	...	...
Japanese	84	19	22.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Chinese	420	55	13.1	39.8	7.3	167	4	–	–	–	–
Filipino	6 111	329	5.4	47.8	69.9	2 924	230	85	12	–	–
Korean	761	124	16.3	39.7	50.0	302	62	44	–	–	–
Vietnamese	331	115	34.7	87.6	71.3	290	82	51	51	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 677	221	8.3	40.5	34.8	1 084	77	173	10	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**41 539**	**13 949**	**33.6**	**65.7**	**74.2**	**27 309**	**10 346**	**6 046**	**2 807**	**1 032**	**661**
Mexican	514	255	49.6	49.4	46.3	254	118	34	27	–	–
Puerto Rican	27 137	10 863	40.0	71.0	77.1	19 267	8 379	4 699	2 335	840	529
Cuban	1 196	118	9.9	27.3	47.5	327	56	62	20	...	...
Other Spanish	12 692	2 713	21.4	58.8	66.1	7 461	1 793	1 251	425	183	123
Persons of Spanish origin	**41 539**	**13 949**	**33.6**	**65.7**	**74.2**	**27 309**	**10 346**	**6 046**	**2 807**	**1 032**	**661**
White	19 894	5 856	29.4	59.5	68.7	11 841	4 023	2 468	1 066	440	274
Black	1 170	490	41.9	59.1	54.3	692	266	173	86	72	53
Other races	20 475	7 600	37.1	72.2	79.7	14 776	6 057	7 405	1 655	520	334
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**221 384**	**46 892**	**21.2**	**50.6**	**66.5**	**111 986**	**31 179**	**24 320**	**9 429**	**6 524**	**3 415**
65 years and over	24 828	3 805	15.3	41.9	52.9	10 404	2 011	1 933	471	377	185
In families	190 854	39 045	20.5	51.3	69.0	97 938	26 948	21 479	8 474	5 914	3 104
Householder	55 832	10 535	18.9	49.4	66.8	27 587	7 040	5 904	2 124	1 587	758
With related children under 18 years	31 177	8 736	28.0	53.9	68.4	16 796	5 974	3 858	1 875	1 120	670
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 011	6 913	27.6	54.2	69.6	13 556	4 809	3 237	1 548	949	565
65 years and over	8 340	640	7.7	41.3	56.3	3 446	360	640	117	105	[illegible]
Spouse	35 558	2 826	7.9	44.9	60.3	15 982	1 704	2 912	429	603	102
Related children under 18 years	64 571	21 533	33.3	56.6	70.5	36 560	15 189	9 168	4 974	2 820	1 842
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 574	15 212	32.0	56.5	71.0	26 903	10 795	6 771	3 545	2 086	1 343
Other relatives	34 893	4 151	11.9	51.0	72.6	17 809	3 015	3 495	947	904	402
Persons per family	3.42	3.71	...	...	...	3.55	3.83	3.64	3.99	3.73	4.09
Unrelated individuals	30 350	7 847	25.9	46.3	53.9	14 048	4 231	2 841	955	610	311
In households	29 536	7 525	25.5	46.3	54.7	13 681	4 114	2 758	902	599	305
Nonfamily householder	25 129	5 834	23.2	45.1	54.4	11 328	3 172	2 272	687	520	255
Living alone	23 076	5 367	23.3	44.9	54.5	10 354	2 926	2 103	644	497	252
65 years and over	9 317	2 583	27.7	42.9	51.9	3 996	1 341	807	298	199	132
Female	6 798	2 112	31.1	41.1	50.0	2 797	1 055	613	252	161	105
In group quarters	814	322	39.6	45.1	36.3	367	117	83	53	11	6
65 years and over	139	69	49.6	36.0	20.3	50	14	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**56 190**	**26 205**	**46.6**	**61.2**	**72.0**	**34 396**	**18 862**	**9 471**	**6 154**	**3 204**	**2 469**
Householder	16 886	7 170	42.5	58.4	70.2	9 857	5 033	2 601	1 589	986	618
With related children under 18 years	11 314	6 571	58.1	63.6	70.1	7 191	4 609	2 118	1 497	741	572
With related children under 6 years	5 482	3 719	67.8	66.5	71.0	3 644	2 640	1 069	893	337	301
Related children under 18 years	25 699	16 319	63.5	65.7	71.7	16 895	11 696	5 197	3 898	1 875	1 540
Related children under 6 years	7 860	5 624	71.6	67.2	71.3	5 282	4 009	1 597	1 360	542	495
Other relatives	13 605	2 716	20.0	56.2	78.5	7 644	2 133	1 473	667	543	311
Persons per family	3.33	3.65	...	...	...	3.49	3.75	3.64	3.87	3.73	4.00
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**164 437**	**27 396**	**16.7**	**48.6**	**64.0**	**79 878**	**17 534**	**16 175**	**4 906**	**4 028**	**1 736**
Civilian labor force	97 745	9 529	9.7	46.8	64.3	45 768	6 126	8 475	1 636	1 823	527
Employed	88 203	7 068	8.0	46.0	63.1	40 557	4 458	7 276	1 145	1 513	359
Unemployed	9 542	2 461	25.8	54.6	67.8	5 211	1 668	1 199	491	310	168
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	25.8	...	...	...	11.4	27.2	14.1	30.0	17.0	31.9
Not in civilian labor force	66 692	17 867	26.8	51.1	63.8	34 110	11 408	7 700	3 268	2 205	1 209
Females 16 years and over	**89 641**	**17 992**	**20.1**	**48.9**	**64.5**	**43 795**	**11 601**	**9 069**	**3 295**	**2 515**	**1 257**
Civilian labor force	43 876	4 761	10.9	46.5	66.7	20 417	3 174	3 773	912	920	328
Employed	39 563	3 520	8.9	45.8	65.9	18 116	2 321	3 209	595	787	238
Unemployed	4 313	1 241	28.8	53.4	68.7	2 301	853	564	317	133	90
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	26.1	...	...	...	11.3	26.9	14.9	34.8	14.5	27.4
Not in civilian labor force	45 765	13 231	28.9	51.1	63.7	23 378	8 427	5 296	2 383	1 595	929
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 108**	**$3 653**	...	...	...	**$13 521**	**$3 731**	**$9 771**	**$3 768**	**$7 539**	**$3 742**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 915	$3 673	...	...	...	$6 619	$3 686	$5 549	$3 740	$4 860	$3 520
Householder 65 years and over	$13 319	$3 161	...	...	...	$11 538	$3 167	$9 112	$3 769	$7 056	$4 643
Unrelated individuals	**$7 043**	**$2 170**	...	...	...	**$6 298**	**$2 138**	**$5 637**	**$2 191**	**$3 703**	**$2 171**
Female	$5 703	$2 366	...	...	...	$5 109	$2 322	$4 796	$2 374	$3 811	$2 374
65 years and over	$4 776	$2 702	...	...	...	$4 504	$2 700	$4 243	$2 659	$2 902	$2 394
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**55 832**	**10 535**	**18.9**	**49.4**	**66.8**	**27 587**	**7 040**	**5 904**	**2 124**	**1 587**	**758**
With earnings	45 325	4 486	9.9	47.4	66.1	21 471	2 965	4 235	844	1 067	301
With income other than earnings	36 525	7 612	20.8	48.5	68.3	17 731	5 200	3 864	1 568	1 121	598
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 197	485	2.8	39.2	56.7	6 733	275	877	68	162	52
With Social Security income	12 7[illegible]	1 279	10.0	43.8	64.6	5 588	826	997	189	219	70
With public assistance income	9 755	5 284	54.2	63.4	69.5	6 187	3 672	1 740	1 164	595	405
With all other income	14 253	1 653	11.6	46.3	65.8	6 602	1 088	1 399	317	384	145
Without income	884	884	100.0	60.5	60.5	535	535	205	205	84	84
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**80 720**	**16 622**	**20.6**	**48.1**	**62.2**	**38 830**	**10 340**	**8 263**	**2 921**	**2 055**	**1 043**
Owner-occupied housing units	22 610	1 703	7.5	44.0	57.1	9 948	972	1 582	192	146	44
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.2	11.2	...	...	...	7.2	15.0	7.4	20.8	8.2	27.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.2	2.6	...	...	...	3.3	2.7	3.0	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	58 110	14 919	25.7	49.7	62.8	28 882	9 368	6 681	2 729	1 909	999
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.7	14.9	...	...	...	11.7	16.9	14.7	20.3	17.0	20.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.7	5.3	...	...	...	4.5	5.5	5.7	6.4	9.0	11.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
KANSAS CITY CITY, MO.											
Race											
Total persons	440 001	57 965	13.2	28.0	59.4	123 195	34 441	34 679	13 502	12 867	5 987
White	307 837	26 318	8.5	12.1	33.2	37 183	8 736	7 498	2 138	2 533	935
Black	120 335	29 384	24.4	67.4	82.1	81 129	24 113	24 901	10 393	9 226	4 657
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 081	289	13.9	20.8	49.1	432	142	188	61	120	43
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 528	826	23.4	43.9	65.0	1 549	537	980	451	179	91
Japanese	431	28	6.5	30.6	32.1	132	9	56	–	–	–
Chinese	424	105	24.8	31.4	87.6	133	92	121	92	...	...
Filipino	492	59	12.0	52.2	91.5	257	54	163	54	111	45
Korean	306	59	19.3	12.1	33.9	37	20	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	1 127	402	35.7	68.4	77.6	771	312	558	285	41	41
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	748	173	23.1	29.3	28.9	219	50	76	20	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	14 520	2 562	17.6	40.8	70.8	5 928	1 813	2 261	742	1 549	414
Mexican	12 031	2 083	17.3	42.6	72.8	5 121	1 516	2 076	643	1 474	347
Puerto Rican	291	122	41.9	54.6	100.0	159	122	42	42	42	42
Cuban	421	58	13.8	21.9	100.0	92	58	42	26	–	–
Other Spanish	1 777	299	16.8	31.3	39.1	556	117	101	31	33	25
Persons of Spanish origin	14 520	2 562	17.6	40.8	70.8	5 928	1 813	2 261	742	1 549	414
White	7 832	1 164	14.9	32.8	55.7	2 568	648	976	247	646	137
Black	683	291	42.6	65.4	96.2	447	280	88	44	35	24
Other races	6 005	1 107	18.4	48.5	79.9	2 913	885	1 197	451	868	253
Household Relationship											
Total persons	440 001	57 965	13.2	28.0	59.4	123 195	34 441	34 679	13 502	12 867	5 987
65 years and over	52 392	7 819	14.9	29.9	54.2	15 640	4 239	4 621	1 601	1 608	610
In families	361 465	39 478	10.9	26.7	62.5	96 442	24 673	26 363	9 836	9 937	4 443
Householder	113 081	10 684	9.4	24.8	60.0	28 079	6 412	7 457	2 466	2 717	1 112
With related children under 18 years	58 821	8 217	14.0	28.4	62.5	16 734	5 132	4 678	2 070	1 924	968
With related children 5 to 17 years	46 752	6 549	14.0	28.8	62.0	13 480	4 062	3 677	1 603	1 506	769
65 years and over	17 231	1 206	7.0	27.1	57.2	4 670	690	1 325	237	433	73
Spouse	86 272	4 273	5.0	18.5	50.5	15 934	2 158	3 432	664	1 002	226
Related children under 18 years	115 926	20 282	17.5	31.3	64.9	36 320	13 156	11 195	5 624	4 786	2 716
Related children 5 to 17 years	84 691	14 122	16.7	30.9	63.7	26 145	9 002	7 831	3 754	3 341	1 803
Other relatives	46 186	4 239	9.2	34.9	69.5	16 109	2 947	4 279	1 082	1 432	389
Persons per family	3.20	3.70	...	...	...	3.43	3.85	3.54	3.49	3.66	4.00
Unrelated individuals	78 536	18 487	23.5	34.1	52.8	26 753	9 768	8 316	3 [illegible]	2 930	1 544
In households	76 939	17 407	22.6	33.4	52.1	25 714	9 062	7 683	3 238	2 579	1 334
Nonfamily householder	62 420	12 688	20.3	32.7	53.1	20 419	6 731	6 244	2 581	2 146	1 077
Living alone	53 829	11 074	20.6	33.0	53.7	17 788	5 943	5 503	2 372	1 969	1 031
65 years and over	20 400	5 759	28.2	35.9	54.0	7 331	3 110	2 374	1 245	894	511
Female	16 127	4 789	29.7	32.4	51.4	5 227	2 460	1 599	948	571	387
In group quarters	1 597	1 080	67.6	65.1	65.4	1 039	706	633	428	351	210
65 years and over	274	128	46.7	59.5	70.3	163	90	44	21	16	16
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	70 287	21 457	30.5	50.2	68.7	35 312	14 748	12 230	6 231	5 512	3 132
Householder	21 891	5 826	26.6	45.5	66.1	9 967	3 850	3 344	1 594	1 469	779
With related children under 18 years	15 125	5 178	34.2	50.3	67.4	7 613	3 491	2 672	1 450	1 223	717
With related children under 6 years	6 788	3 041	44.8	59.2	72.2	4 021	2 195	1 554	988	713	449
Related children under 18 years	31 167	12 977	41.6	55.4	69.8	17 269	9 062	6 483	4 002	3 127	2 075
Related children under 6 years	9 478	4 813	50.8	62.3	73.5	5 908	3 538	2 382	1 660	1 163	833
Other relatives	17 229	2 654	15.4	46.9	69.2	8 076	1 836	2 411	635	916	278
Persons per family	3.21	3.68	...	...	...	3.54	3.83	3.66	3.91	3.75	4.02
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	339 218	39 356	11.6	26.9	57.0	91 345	22 438	24 727	8 315	6 635	3 471
Civilian labor force	224 457	16 502	7.4	24.3	52.4	54 501	8 643	13 415	2 985	4 263	1 245
Employed	209 785	13 432	6.4	23.1	49.2	48 457	6 603	11 643	2 155	3 636	888
Unemployed	14 672	3 070	20.9	41.2	66.4	6 044	2 040	1 772	830	627	357
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	18.6	...	...	...	11.1	23.6	13.2	27.8	14.7	28.7
Not in civilian labor force	114 761	22 854	19.9	32.1	60.3	36 844	13 785	11 312	5 330	4 372	2 226
Females 16 years and over	182 566	24 655	13.5	27.3	54.0	49 752	13 802	13 670	5 190	4 833	2 141
Civilian labor force	103 881	8 805	8.5	25.5	51.9	26 454	4 571	6 506	1 566	2 104	672
Employed	97 683	7 220	7.4	24.5	49.3	23 931	3 560	5 806	1 183	1 817	492
Unemployed	6 198	1 585	25.6	40.7	63.8	2 523	1 011	700	383	287	180
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	18.0	...	...	...	9.5	22.1	10.8	24.5	13.6	26.8
Not in civilian labor force	78 685	15 850	20.1	29.6	58.2	23 298	9 231	7 164	3 624	2 729	1 469
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$20 034	$3 458	...	...	...	$12 924	$3 551	$9 636	$3 487	$8 085	$3 013
Female householder, no husband present	$11 030	$3 432	...	...	...	$8 502	$3 370	$6 770	$3 297	$5 675	$2 905
Householder 65 years and over	$13 708	$3 253	...	...	...	$10 177	$3 520	$8 828	$3 315	$9 052	$2 944
Unrelated individuals	$7 997	$2 181	...	...	...	$5 304	$2 141	$4 320	$2 237	$3 603	$2 350
Female	$6 910	$2 296	...	...	...	$4 282	$2 237	$3 525	$2 295	$3 097	$2 391
65 years and over	$4 806	$2 529	...	...	...	$3 785	$2 492	$3 436	$2 558	$3 147	$2 519
Income Type in 1979											
Families	113 081	10 684	9.4	24.8	60.0	28 079	6 412	7 457	2 466	2 717	1 112
With earnings	100 134	6 643	6.6	23.1	56.1	23 152	3 728	5 675	1 307	1 898	549
With income other than earnings	71 950	6 536	9.1	23.2	65.3	16 665	4 266	4 712	1 697	1 796	796
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 831	719	1.6	10.7	34.5	4 687	248	[illegible]	76	171	11
With Social Security income	26 250	2 008	7.6	29.2	62.6	7 676	1 258	2 0[illegible]	362	699	121
With public assistance income	9 549	3 662	38.3	57.5	73.2	5 488	2 679	2 [illegible]28	1 198	929	616
With all other income	27 789	1 881	6.8	24.0	64.0	6 672	1 203	1 767	453	714	215
Without income	938	938	100.0	55.9	55.9	524	524	208	208	94	94
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	175 196	23 688	13.5	27.5	56.1	48 178	13 285	13 480	5 056	4 772	2 147
Owner-occupied housing units	101 452	8 075	8.0	20.7	47.9	21 040	3 864	4 308	957	1 024	219
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.4	4.5	...	...	...	5.1	6.5	6.2	9.2	7.8	11.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.9	...	...	...	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	6.4
Renter-occupied housing units	73 744	15 613	21.2	36.8	60.3	27 138	9 421	9 172	4 099	3 748	1 928
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.7	7.8	...	...	...	6.6	10.0	8.7	11.9	8.2	9.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.3	4.0	...	...	...	3.1	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
KNOXVILLE CITY, TENN.											
Race											
Total persons	**164 398**	**32 191**	**19.6**	**34.9**	**67.9**	**57 473**	**21 873**	**39 006**	17 457	**22 699**	11 432
White	139 020	22 571	16.2	28.6	60.3	39 734	13 611	27 792	10 979	13 850	6 483
Black	23 961	8 975	37.5	69.8	85.9	16 722	7 713	10 518	6 090	8 245	4 613
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	469	223	47.5	56.1	86.5	263	193	234	179	191	145
Asian and Pacific Islander	853	260	30.5	64.7	83.8	552	218	359	152	324	134
Japanese	120	14	11.7	48.3	–	58	–	25	–	25	–
Chinese	180	111	61.7	87.8	80.2	158	89	126	89	115	78
Filipino	85	–	–	57.6	–	49	–	...	...	...	...
Korean	124	44	35.5	35.5	100.0	44	44	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	323	91	28.2	75.2	93.4	243	85	194	55	170	48
Spanish Origin¹											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 217**	**316**	**26.0**	**49.3**	**74.1**	**600**	**234**	**465**	**221**	**353**	**202**
Mexican	455	181	39.8	53.8	79.0	245	143	195	143	158	124
Puerto Rican	91	7	7.7	29.7	100.0	27	7	19	7	19	7
Cuban	101	11	10.9	51.5	45.5	52	5	30	–	...	...
Other Spanish	570	117	20.5	48.4	67.5	276	79	221	71	170	71
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 217**	**316**	**26.0**	**49.3**	**74.1**	**600**	**234**	**465**	**221**	**353**	**202**
White	964	183	19.0	41.9	69.9	404	128	326	123	224	109
Black	99	68	68.7	97.0	95.6	96	65	76	65	66	60
Other races	154	65	42.2	64.9	63.1	100	41	63	33	63	33
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**164 398**	**32 191**	**19.6**	**34.9**	**67.9**	**57 473**	**21 873**	**39 006**	**17 457**	**22 699**	**11 432**
65 years and over	22 511	4 174	18.5	35.4	59.4	7 965	2 481	5 075	1 721	2 808	1 072
In families	133 285	21 037	15.8	31.6	67.2	42 071	14 144	27 775	11 388	14 732	6 804
Householder	44 230	6 147	13.9	30.7	65.3	13 599	4 012	8 699	3 198	4 632	1 961
With related children under 18 years	20 842	4 499	21.6	34.1	68.6	7 101	3 087	4 835	2 526	2 648	1 521
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 622	3 528	21.2	33.4	68.1	5 558	2 401	3 805	1 970	2 058	1 172
65 years and over	7 716	765	9.9	31.7	53.2	2 443	407	1 544	312	726	166
Spouse	33 882	2 821	8.3	25.8	59.5	8 753	1 678	5 329	1 243	2 546	660
Related children under 18 years	37 420	9 883	26.4	36.3	70.3	13 585	6 951	9 749	5 752	5 378	3 431
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 622	6 934	25.1	35.2	69.2	9 726	4 795	6 964	3 943	3 758	2 287
Other relatives	17 753	2 186	12.3	34.6	68.8	6 134	1 503	3 998	1 195	2 176	752
Persons per family	3.01	3.42	...	...	...	3.09	3.53	3.19	3.56	3.18	3.47
Unrelated individuals	31 313	11 154	35.6	49.2	69.3	15 402	7 729	11 231	6 069	7 967	4 628
In households	30 732	10 771	35.0	48.9	69.9	15 038	7 527	10 893	5 876	7 690	4 478
Nonfamily householder	24 251	7 448	30.7	45.8	68.5	11 111	5 102	7 737	3 877	5 316	2 863
Living alone	20 206	5 755	28.5	43.9	66.6	8 861	3 835	5 974	2 835	4 061	2 051
65 years and over	7 876	2 964	37.6	43.1	62.0	3 397	1 839	2 146	1 221	1 406	799
Female	6 505	2 542	39.1	40.7	58.8	2 650	1 494	1 598	961	997	630
In group quarters	581	383	65.9	62.7	52.7	364	202	338	193	277	150
65 years and over	49	23	46.9	73.5	43.5	36	10	36	10	31	5
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**26 077**	**10 426**	**40.0**	**50.2**	**74.6**	**13 099**	**7 774**	**9 814**	**6 583**	**6 157**	**4 345**
Householder	8 832	3 117	35.3	47.1	71.9	4 163	2 240	3 034	1 698	1 864	1 256
With related children under 18 years	5 596	2 657	47.5	52.9	73.9	2 962	1 964	2 298	1 658	1 471	1 088
With related children under 6 years	2 263	1 292	57.1	58.2	77.8	1 318	1 005	1 042	837	739	597
Related children under 18 years	10 592	5 906	55.8	57.3	76.2	6 072	4 503	4 862	3 836	3 173	2 499
Related children under 6 years	3 041	1 923	63.2	63.0	79.9	1 917	1 536	1 547	1 306	1 125	957
Other relatives	6 653	1 403	21.1	43.0	73.5	2 864	1 031	1 918	859	1 120	590
Persons per family	2.95	3.34	...	...	...	3.15	3.47	3.23	3.49	3.30	3.46
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**131 938**	**23 156**	17.6	**34.5**	**67.0**	**45 483**	**15 519**	**30 498**	**12 218**	**17 920**	**8 333**
Civilian labor force	78 207	8 216	10.5	29.9	62.0	23 383	5 096	14 824	3 953	8 336	2 665
Employed	72 819	6 683	9.2	28.8	60.3	20 991	4 031	13 112	3 111	7 372	2 152
Unemployed	5 388	1 533	28.5	44.4	69.5	2 392	1 065	1 712	842	964	513
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.7	...	...	...	10.2	20.9	11.5	21.3	11.6	19.2
Not in civilian labor force	53 731	14 940	27.8	41.1	69.8	22 100	10 423	15 584	8 265	9 584	5 668
Females 16 years and over	**71 953**	**14 280**	**19.8**	**34.6**	**65.9**	**24 875**	**9 380**	**16 673**	**7 423**	**9 795**	**5 024**
Civilian labor force	36 092	4 318	12.0	30.5	61.7	11 002	2 666	6 923	2 076	3 988	1 424
Employed	33 504	3 518	10.5	29.2	59.9	9 781	2 108	6 025	1 618	3 464	1 134
Unemployed	2 588	800	30.9	47.2	69.8	1 221	558	898	458	524	290
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	18.5	...	...	...	11.1	20.9	13.0	22.1	13.1	20.4
Not in civilian labor force	35 861	9 922	27.7	38.7	67.7	13 873	6 714	9 750	5 347	5 807	3 600
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 676**	**$3 415**	...	...	...	**$9 487**	**$3 192**	**$8 045**	**$3 122**	**$6 966**	**$2 958**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 058	$2 877	...	...	...	$5 301	$2 661	$4 468	$2 610	$3 984	$2 500
Householder 65 years and over	$11 078	$3 706	...	...	...	$8 350	$3 742	$7 471	$3 800	$6 982	$4 013
Unrelated individuals	**$5 348**	**$2 303**	...	...	...	**$3 701**	**$2 179**	**$3 479**	**$2 137**	**$3 194**	**$2 028**
Female	$4 866	$2 305	...	...	...	$3 450	$2 250	$3 210	$2 193	$2 927	$2 107
65 years and over	$3 952	$2 615	...	...	...	$3 408	$2 604	$3 328	$2 576	$3 336	$2 571
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**44 230**	**6 147**	**13.9**	**30.7**	**65.3**	**13 599**	**4 012**	**8 699**	**3 198**	**4 632**	**1 961**
With earnings	37 776	3 715	9.8	28.3	61.7	10 693	2 291	6 542	1 797	3 340	1 046
With income other than earnings	28 013	3 955	14.1	30.9	69.2	8 664	2 736	5 609	2 295	2 961	1 444
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 111	396	2.6	16.4	40.7	2 479	161	1 329	128	530	68
With Social Security income	11 678	1 417	12.1	33.2	59.4	3 874	841	2 464	673	1 198	403
With public assistance income	4 435	2 179	49.1	64.4	81.5	2 857	1 776	2 265	1 537	1 420	1 015
With all other income	10 859	1 044	9.6	29.9	63.2	3 246	660	1 945	507	934	271
Without income	263	263	100.0	68.1	68.1	179	179	113	113	74	74
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**68 574**	**13 596**	**19.8**	**36.0**	**66.8**	**24 675**	**9 080**	**16 528**	**7 022**	**9 986**	**4 825**
Owner-occupied housing units	35 071	3 222	9.2	22.1	43.6	7 744	1 406	4 398	896	1 738	387
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.0	3.3	...	...	...	3.6	3.5	4.4	5.5	7.2	6.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.8	...	...	...	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.1
Renter-occupied housing units	33 503	10 374	31.0	50.5	74.0	16 931	7 674	12 130	6 126	8 248	4 438
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	6.2	...	...	...	5.0	6.5	5.4	6.4	5.5	6.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	2.2	...	...	...	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LAS VEGAS CITY, NEV.											
Race											
Total persons	**163 197**	**17 108**	**10.5**	**12.1**	**33.0**	**19 730**	**5 638**	**5 179**	**2 032**	–	–
White	133 268	10 612	8.0	4.8	14.9	6 344	1 576	–	–	–	–
Black	20 920	5 198	24.8	59.1	74.5	12 358	3 875	5 129	2 032	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 199	197	16.4	6.8	5.6	81	11	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 848	501	13.0	8.1	11.0	312	55	–	–	–	–
Japanese	442	32	7.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	719	133	18.5	10.0	16.5	72	22	–	–	–	–
Filipino	1 226	152	12.4	10.8	6.6	133	10	–	–	–	–
Korean	531	56	10.5	13.4	23.2	71	13	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	284	43	15.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	646	85	13.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**12 643**	**1 992**	**15.8**	**14.9**	**22.4**	**1 882**	**447**	**70**	–	–	–
Mexican	7 608	1 179	15.5	18.1	25.2	1 378	297	50	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	481	116	24.1	25.2	34.5	121	40	–	–	–	–
Cuban	1 217	267	21.9	10.8	19.9	132	53	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	3 337	430	12.9	7.5	13.3	251	57	...	...	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**12 643**	**1 992**	**15.8**	**14.9**	**22.4**	**1 882**	**447**	**70**	–	–	–
White	8 288	1 339	16.2	14.1	23.9	1 166	320	–	–	–	–
Black	206	28	13.6	30.6	21.4	63	6	20	–	–	–
Other races	4 149	625	15.1	15.7	19.4	653	121	50	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**163 197**	**17 108**	**10.5**	**12.1**	**33.0**	**19 730**	**5 638**	**5 179**	**2 032**	–	–
65 years and over	13 328	1 841	13.8	13.3	23.9	1 775	440	278	99	–	–
In families	135 489	11 462	8.5	11.2	37.5	15 205	4 297	4 811	1 849	–	–
Householder	42 553	3 333	7.8	10.1	33.6	4 319	1 120	1 310	459	–	–
With related children under 18 years	23 664	2 527	10.7	12.2	38.1	2 891	963	998	412	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 150	1 948	10.2	12.6	40.2	2 411	784	848	361	–	–
65 years and over	4 532	320	7.1	11.9	24.1	538	77	134	32	–	–
Spouse	33 016	1 554	4.7	6.5	19.0	2 142	296	416	64	–	–
Related children under 18 years	44 561	5 616	12.6	14.2	42.7	6 343	2 398	2 317	1 049	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 914	3 927	11.9	14.0	43.5	4 605	1 707	1 715	812	–	–
Other relatives	15 359	959	6.2	15.6	50.4	2 401	483	768	277	–	–
Persons per family	3.18	3.44	...	...	...	3.52	3.84	3.67	4.03	–	–
Unrelated individuals	27 708	5 646	20.4	16.3	23.8	4 525	1 341	368	183	–	–
In households	27 191	5 415	19.9	15.4	21.6	4 187	1 169	359	183	–	–
Nonfamily householder	19 859	3 413	17.2	17.2	25.5	3 406	870	223	119	–	–
Living alone	15 836	2 927	18.5	18.9	26.5	2 992	776	186	96	–	–
65 years and over	4 449	1 230	27.6	19.0	23.9	847	294	87	49	–	–
Female	2 711	828	30.5	15.2	19.9	411	165	87	49	–	–
In group quarters	517	231	44.7	65.4	74.5	338	172	9	–	–	–
65 years and over	61	11	18.0	24.6	100.0	15	11	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**22 336**	**5 647**	**25.3**	**30.7**	**55.7**	**6 867**	**3 144**	**2 838**	**1 597**	–	–
Householder	7 253	1 607	22.2	25.7	49.8	1 865	801	752	384	–	–
With related children under 18 years	5 400	1 478	27.4	28.8	50.2	1 557	742	652	361	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 960	743	37.9	37.1	51.5	728	383	306	152	–	–
Related children under 18 years	10 378	3 443	33.2	35.4	56.8	3 674	1 954	1 612	963	–	–
Related children under 6 years	2 708	1 126	41.6	42.4	55.2	1 148	621	519	254	–	–
Other relatives	4 705	597	12.[illegible]	28.2	65.2	1 328	389	474	250	–	–
Persons per family	3.08	3.51	...	...	...	3.68	3.93	3.77	4.16	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**124 130**	**11 876**	**9.6**	**11.3**	**28.6**	**14 049**	**3 391**	**3 160**	**1 096**	–	–
Civilian labor force	86 114	5 850	6.8	10.1	26.0	8 719	1 523	1 844	449	–	–
Employed	80 345	4 911	6.1	9.7	25.2	7 781	1 237	1 658	362	–	–
Unemployed	5 769	939	16.3	16.3	30.5	938	286	186	87	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	16.1	...	...	...	10.8	18.8	10.1	19.4	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	38 016	6 026	15.9	14.0	31.0	5 330	1 868	1 316	647	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**61 832**	**6 726**	**10.9**	**11.1**	**28.1**	**6 844**	**1 888**	**1 877**	**710**	–	–
Civilian labor force	36 819	2 892	7.9	10.9	27.3	4 016	790	1 105	288	–	–
Employed	34 461	2 448	7.1	10.5	27.6	3 631	676	1 018	240	–	–
Unemployed	2 358	444	18.8	16.3	25.7	385	114	87	48	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.4	...	...	...	9.6	14.4	7.9	16.7	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	25 013	3 834	15.3	11.3	28.6	2 828	1 098	772	422	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$21 028**	**$3 255**	...	...	...	**$10 823**	**$2 294**	**$9 329**	**$2 963**	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	$10 989	$2 983	...	...	...	$7 473	$3 111	$6 836	$3 025	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$14 459	$3 439	...	...	...	$9 455	$3 218	$7 586	$2 500	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$8 355**	**$2 039**	...	...	...	**$6 291**	**$2 227**	**$3 834**	**$1 734**	–	–
Female	$6 918	$2 111	...	...	...	$4 969	$2 164	$3 744	$1 179	–	–
65 years and over	$4 870	$2 791	...	...	...	$4 075	$3 022	$3 432	$1000–	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**42 553**	**3 333**	**7.8**	**10.1**	**33.6**	**4 319**	**1 120**	**1 310**	**459**	–	–
With earnings	39 035	2 316	5.9	9.5	32.2	3 714	746	1 152	345	–	–
With income other than earnings	24 097	1 633	6.8	7.9	36.1	1 892	589	517	167	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 652	361	2.5	2.5	6.4	367	23	65	–	–	–
With Social Security income	7 274	456	6.3	10.7	31.6	780	144	185	33	–	–
With public assistance income	2 162	682	31.5	35.1	59.1	758	403	210	127	–	–
With all other income	10 493	482	4.6	7.0	30.3	733	146	225	54	–	–
Without income	315	315	100.0	29.5	29.5	93	93	45	45	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**62 144**	**6 904**	**11.1**	**12.4**	**29.1**	**7 704**	**2 006**	**1 493**	**548**	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	35 016	1 576	4.5	4.2	10.9	1 460	172	426	62	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.0	7.6	...	...	...	11.5	22.1	14.1	32.3	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.6	...	...	...	0.7	5.8	1.2	8.1	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	27 128	5 328	19.6	23.0	34.4	6 244	1 834	1 067	486	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.5	14.5	...	...	...	16.1	23.1	22.6	25.3	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	4.3	...	...	...	4.5	5.7	1.2	1.2	–	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LEXINGTON—FAYETTE, KY.											
Race											
Total persons	193 130	26 001	13.5	19.3	49.9	37 272	12 969	23 596	9 614	7 075	3 854
White	165 047	17 207	10.4	13.0	37.2	21 532	6 394	12 725	4 554	2 992	1 316
Black	25 976	8 303	32.0	59.5	77.9	15 453	6 472	10 653	4 979	4 069	2 532
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	245	65	26.5	31.4	41.5	77	27	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 522	346	22.7	11.6	22.0	176	76	153	67	–	–
Japanese	139	39	28.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Chinese	441	113	25.6	20.0	60.2	88	68	79	59	–	–
Filipino	58	4	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	66	8	12.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	323	154	47.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	495	28	5.7	13.1	28.6	65	8	51	8	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	1 167	258	22.1	17.7	44.2	206	114	157	107	116	107
Mexican	407	136	33.4	22.1	37.5	90	51	65	44	53	44
Puerto Rican	195	15	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	64	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	501	107	21.4	21.6	58.9	108	63	92	63	63	63
Persons of Spanish origin	1 167	258	22.1	17.7	44.2	206	114	157	107	116	107
White	881	167	19.0	16.3	47.3	144	79	109	72	81	72
Black	104	35	33.7	45.2	100.0	47	35	41	35	35	35
Other races	182	56	30.8	8.2	–	15	–	7	–	...	...
Household Relationship											
Total persons	193 130	26 001	13.5	19.3	49.9	37 272	12 969	23 596	9 614	7 075	3 854
65 years and over	16 365	2 349	14.4	27.7	60.5	4 529	1 421	3 074	1 028	636	215
In families	160 313	17 059	10.6	17.2	51.4	27 539	8 775	16 741	6 394	5 955	3 311
Householder	50 893	4 841	9.5	17.1	49.4	8 686	2 393	5 229	1 772	1 754	892
With related children under 18 years	27 826	3 815	13.7	17.1	48.4	4 771	1 846	2 962	1 398	1 192	761
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 947	2 941	13.4	17.5	52.3	3 830	1 537	2 393	1 170	998	662
65 years and over	5 576	308	5.5	22.8	60.4	1 273	186	801	138	203	30
Spouse	41 078	1 982	4.8	12.6	39.0	5 189	772	2 880	574	724	205
Related children under 18 years	50 802	8 675	17.1	18.9	53.3	9 604	4 620	6 108	3 393	2 665	1 896
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 945	5 808	15.7	18.3	55.0	6 747	3 192	4 316	2 327	1 868	1 312
Other relatives	17 540	1 561	8.9	23.1	63.4	4 060	990	2 524	655	812	318
Persons per family	3.15	3.52	...	...	...	3.17	3.67	3.20	3.61	3.40	3.71
Unrelated individuals	32 817	8 942	27.2	29.7	46.9	9 733	4 194	6 855	3 220	1 120	543
In households	32 416	8 743	27.0	28.9	46.0	9 374	4 022	6 528	3 060	1 068	518
Nonfamily householder	24 410	5 474	22.4	28.8	50.3	7 034	2 755	4 900	2 121	807	364
Living alone	19 116	3 920	20.5	29.4	53.2	5 620	2 084	3 904	1 589	638	277
65 years and over	5 653	1 751	31.0	37.2	61.4	2 103	1 075	1 516	791	265	162
Female	4 519	1 364	30.2	34.3	55.9	1 552	762	1 066	522	147	85
In group quarters	401	199	49.6	89.5	86.4	359	172	327	160	52	25
65 years and over	46	12	26.1	89.1	100.0	41	12	30	12	3	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	25 403	8 834	34.8	39.5	62.9	10 031	5 556	6 713	3 998	3 269	2 384
Householder	8 656	2 618	30.2	34.6	57.8	2 998	1 513	2 013	1 115	947	661
With related children under 18 years	5 846	2 280	39.0	36.3	57.2	2 123	1 304	1 408	963	740	589
With related children under 6 years	2 420	1 373	56.7	45.6	56.6	1 108	777	767	579	430	356
Related children under 18 years	10 790	5 246	48.6	44.6	63.2	4 809	3 314	3 243	2 391	1 803	1 475
Related children under 6 years	3 247	2 016	62.1	51.0	59.3	1 657	1 195	1 152	895	644	534
Other relatives	5 957	970	16.3	37.3	75.2	2 224	729	1 457	492	519	248
Persons per family	2.93	3.37	...	...	...	3.35	3.67	3.33	3.59	3.45	3.61
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	148 220	17 999	12.1	19.4	48.6	28 721	8 743	18 195	6 514	4 685	2 111
Civilian labor force	101 852	8 304	8.2	16.4	42.0	16 731	3 490	10 210	2 671	2 541	836
Employed	96 701	7 081	7.3	15.5	39.2	15 013	2 773	9 079	2 130	2 164	626
Unemployed	5 151	1 223	23.7	33.4	58.6	1 718	717	1 131	541	377	210
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	14.7	...	...	...	10.3	20.5	11.1	20.3	14.8	25.1
Not in civilian labor force	46 368	9 695	20.9	25.9	54.2	11 990	5 253	7 985	3 843	2 144	1 275
Females 16 years and over	78 711	10 743	13.6	19.6	46.9	15 451	5 036	9 628	3 694	2 694	1 378
Civilian labor force	46 035	4 373	9.5	17.0	39.2	7 837	1 713	4 603	1 266	1 307	504
Employed	43 858	3 716	8.5	16.4	37.0	7 190	1 376	4 169	1 002	1 111	369
Unemployed	2 177	657	30.2	29.7	51.3	647	337	434	264	196	135
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	15.0	...	...	...	8.3	19.7	9.4	20.9	15.0	26.8
Not in civilian labor force	32 676	6 370	19.5	23.3	52.2	7 614	3 323	5 025	2 428	1 387	874
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$19 821	$3 513	...	...	...	$10 587	$3 510	$9 099	$3 571	$6 423	$3 397
Female householder, no husband present	$9 422	$3 088	...	...	...	$6 250	$3 148	$5 622	$3 208	$4 381	$3 294
Householder 65 years and over	$14 053	$3 953	...	...	...	$9 465	$4 133	$9 104	$4 113	$8 169	$5 417
Unrelated individuals	$7 225	$2 114	...	...	...	$4 335	$2 288	$3 880	$2 167	$3 790	$1 953
Female	$6 670	$2 101	...	...	...	$4 180	$2 226	$3 660	$2 151	$3 506	$2 161
65 years and over	$4 918	$2 587	...	...	...	$3 456	$2 519	$3 378	$2 505	$3 111	$2 447
Income Type in 1979											
Families	50 893	4 841	9.5	17.1	49.4	8 686	2 393	5 229	1 772	1 754	892
With earnings	46 7[illegible]	3 276	7.0	15.2	45.4	7 122	1 488	4 155	1 093	1 299	545
With income other than earnings	31 6[illegible]2	2 808	8.9	16.6	55.8	5 263	1 568	3 245	1 136	1 165	608
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 285	372	1.7	8.1	38.4	1 719	143	844	70	202	31
With Social Security income	8 773	651	7.4	23.8	56.1	2 087	365	1 313	242	357	97
With public assistance income	3 867	1 721	44.5	50.8	68.1	1 966	1 172	1 421	884	680	500
With all other income	10 595	798	7.5	17.5	39.5	1 859	315	1 103	222	367	116
Without income	276	276	100.0	39.9	39.9	110	110	94	94	68	68
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	75 440	10 381	13.8	20.7	50.3	15 622	5 224	10 023	3 926	2 514	1 264
Owner-occupied housing units	39 657	2 149	5.4	12.4	43.0	4 933	925	2 373	545	441	81
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.3	6.3	...	...	...	4.4	9.8	4.3	9.2	1.8	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.9	...	...	...	0.8	1.2	0.9	–	3.4	–
Renter-occupied housing units	35 783	8 232	23.0	29.9	52.2	10 689	4 299	7 650	3 381	2 073	1 183
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.4	9.3	...	...	...	8.0	12.4	9.0	13.0	14.5	16.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.3	3.6	...	...	...	3.9	4.9	4.3	5.3	2.4	3.3

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LINCOLN CITY, NEBR.											
Race											
Total persons	**160 054**	**14 279**	**8.9**	**10.8**	**29.8**	**17 248**	**4 255**	**2 292**	**915**	**1 845**	**777**
White	153 826	12 853	8.4	9.9	28.4	15 209	3 656	1 845	702	1 423	573
Black	2 498	680	27.2	43.0	47.1	1 073	320	348	144	348	144
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	738	195	26.4	27.9	21.0	206	41	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 806	404	22.4	22.4	37.9	405	153	43	18	...	...
Japanese	164	49	29.9	18.9	18.4	31	9	–	–	–	–
Chinese	392	121	30.9	22.4	50.4	88	61	...	...	...	...
Filipino	73	3	4.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	123	25	20.3	30.1	100.0	37	25	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	592	114	19.3	17.7	–	105	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	462	92	19.9	25.8	63.0	119	58	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 274**	**198**	**8.7**	**22.4**	**42.9**	**509**	**85**	**118**	**41**	**118**	**41**
Mexican	1 608	139	8.6	22.7	44.6	365	62	74	41	74	41
Puerto Rican	90	–	–	60.0	–	54	–	31	–	31	–
Cuban	92	9	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	484	50	10.3	17.4	46.0	84	23	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 274**	**198**	**8.7**	**22.4**	**42.9**	**509**	**85**	**118**	**41**	**118**	**41**
White	1 202	97	8.1	14.5	14.4	174	14	72	–	72	–
Black	11	4	36.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	1 061	97	9.1	31.6	73.2	335	71	46	41	46	41
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**160 054**	**14 279**	**8.9**	**10.8**	**29.8**	**17 248**	**4 255**	**2 292**	**915**	**1 845**	**777**
65 years and over	16 273	1 623	10.0	13.8	24.6	2 247	399	305	97	194	61
In families	128 811	7 059	5.5	6.5	20.7	8 362	1 460	1 063	421	970	398
Householder	42 081	2 289	5.4	7.2	21.8	3 013	498	400	161	351	149
With related children under 18 years	21 281	1 693	8.0	5.8	20.9	1 238	354	189	126	189	126
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 371	1 064	6.5	4.6	16.2	759	172	119	63	119	63
65 years and over	5 602	204	3.6	9.6	24.0	538	49	60	21	53	21
Spouse	35 591	1 133	3.2	6.0	20.0	2 128	227	229	58	185	47
Related children under 18 years	39 449	3 366	8.5	5.5	19.2	2 172	647	316	173	316	173
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 905	1 973	7.1	4.6	15.4	1 279	303	165	71	165	71
Other relatives	11 690	271	2.3	9.0	32.5	1 049	88	118	29	118	29
Persons per family	3.06	3.08	...	...	...	2.78	2.93	2.66	2.61	2.76	2.67
Unrelated individuals	31 243	7 220	23.1	28.4	38.7	8 886	2 795	1 229	494	875	379
In households	30 827	6 956	22.6	28.1	37.9	8 672	2 633	1 094	411	763	312
Nonfamily householder	22 972	4 295	18.7	28.4	38.9	6 530	1 671	834	280	531	194
Living alone	17 820	2 997	16.8	28.5	37.3	5 079	1 119	671	203	383	126
65 years and over	5 834	1 253	21.5	21.6	25.9	1 261	324	183	68	90	32
Female	4 947	1 135	22.9	21.2	27.2	1 049	309	135	59	56	23
In group quarters	416	264	63.5	51.4	61.4	214	162	135	83	112	67
65 years and over	48	5	10.4	27.1	–	13	–	13	–	13	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**13 527**	**3 018**	**22.3**	**15.0**	**24.1**	**2 031**	**727**	**288**	**250**	**288**	**250**
Householder	5 001	1 036	20.7	15.0	23.6	750	245	142	86	142	86
With related children under 18 years	3 305	988	29.9	14.0	23.5	464	232	109	86	109	86
With related children under 6 years	1 289	627	48.6	21.3	31.1	274	195	69	69	69	69
Related children under 18 years	5 739	1 845	32.1	14.0	23.1	803	426	172	135	172	135
Related children under 6 years	1 651	849	51.4	22.6	33.6	373	285	79	79	79	79
Other relatives	2 787	137	4.9	17.2	40.9	478	56	74	29	74	29
Persons per family	2.70	2.91	...	...	...	2.71	2.97	2.73	2.91	2.73	2.91
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**125 227**	**11 082**	**8.8**	**12.2**	**32.7**	**15 264**	**3 625**	**1 976**	**742**	**1 529**	**604**
Civilian labor force	90 674	5 977	6.6	11.7	34.0	10 596	2 033	1 155	333	890	263
Employed	87 360	5 495	6.3	11.5	34.3	10 080	1 884	1 019	292	787	222
Unemployed	3 314	482	14.5	15.6	30.9	516	149	136	41	103	41
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	8.1	...	...	...	4.9	7.3	11.8	12.3	11.6	15.6
Not in civilian labor force	34 553	5 105	14.8	13.5	31.2	4 668	1 592	821	409	639	341
Females 16 years and over	**65 880**	**6 853**	**10.4**	**12.2**	**30.4**	**8 048**	**2 082**	**957**	**420**	**749**	**340**
Civilian labor force	42 064	3 436	8.2	12.4	32.4	5 220	1 113	500	161	394	137
Employed	40 800	3 193	7.8	12.3	32.6	5 033	1 042	464	147	358	123
Unemployed	1 264	243	19.2	14.8	29.2	187	71	36	14	36	14
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	7.1	...	...	...	3.6	6.4	7.2	8.7	9.1	10.2
Not in civilian labor force	23 816	3 417	14.3	11.9	28.4	2 828	969	457	259	355	203
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$21 317**	**$3 554**	...	...	...	**$12 382**	**$3 782**	**$7 016**	**$3 979**	**$7 003**	**$4 008**
Female householder, no husband present	$11 409	$3 482	...	...	...	$8 159	$3 521	$4 871	$3 664	$4 871	$3 664
Householder 65 years and over	$14 321	$3 446	...	...	...	$11 552	$3 892	$7 813	$3 750	$8 359	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$7 539**	**$2 310**	...	...	...	**$5 963**	**$2 386**	**$4 412**	**$2 653**	**$4 144**	**$2 661**
Female	$6 772	$2 311	...	...	...	$5 438	$2 339	$3 719	$2 385	$3 621	$2 402
65 years and over	$5 417	$2 768	...	...	...	$4 710	$3 030	$3 759	$3 056	$3 610	$3 333
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**42 081**	**2 289**	**5.4**	**7.2**	**21.8**	**3 013**	**498**	**400**	**161**	**351**	**149**
With earnings	38 808	1 682	4.3	6.8	21.5	2 649	361	321	100	279	88
With income other than earnings	29 555	1 458	4.9	6.9	23.0	2 031	335	268	126	234	114
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 679	369	1.6	4.7	16.8	1 068	62	80	20	80	20
With Social Security income	7 973	276	3.5	9.6	23.9	767	66	97	21	82	21
With public assistance income	2 020	734	36.3	19.5	31.5	393	231	115	91	103	79
With all other income	9 923	445	4.5	7.8	14.2	770	63	98	22	84	22
Without income	65	65	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**64 934**	**6 495**	**10.0**	**14.7**	**33.1**	**9 553**	**2 150**	**1 188**	**398**	**825**	**294**
Owner-occupied housing units	38 251	1 404	3.7	4.5	9.1	1 706	128	128	20	128	20
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	0.8	1.1	...	...	...	1.3	3.1	–	–	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.8	...	...	...	0.5	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	26 683	5 091	19.1	29.4	39.7	7 847	2 022	1 060	378	697	274
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.4	2.7	...	...	...	1.3	2.3	0.7	–	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.0	...	...	...	1.4	2.5	4.3	7.1	2.7	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LITTLE ROCK CITY, ARK.											
Race											
Total persons	**155 326**	**21 971**	**14.1**	**32.1**	**68.3**	**49 834**	**15 000**	**20 164**	**7 524**	**6 303**	**3 035**
White	103 367	6 792	6.6	10.6	28.9	10 914	1 963	...	...	...	...
Black	50 135	14 886	29.7	77.0	86.8	38 620	12 927	15 953	6 847	5 761	2 965
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	370	22	5.9	17.6	22.7	65	5	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 068	208	19.5	15.2	48.6	162	101	...	...	...	...
Japanese	56	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	313	16	5.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Filipino	145	4	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	31	5	16.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	209	104	49.8	25.8	48.1	54	50	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	314	79	25.2	23.9	64.6	75	51	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 319**	**283**	**21.5**	**18.3**	**47.7**	**241**	**135**	**126**	**60**	...	...
Mexican	515	185	35.9	24.7	50.3	127	93	71	51	...	...
Puerto Rican	131	25	19.1	19.1	80.0	25	20	–	–	–	–
Cuban	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	610	73	12.0	14.6	30.1	89	22	55	9	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 319**	**283**	**21.5**	**18.3**	**47.7**	**241**	**135**	**126**	**60**	...	...
White	732	98	13.4	6.6	21.4	48	21	16	4	...	...
Black	235	136	57.9	71.9	83.8	169	114	102	56	...	...
Other races	352	49	13.9	6.8	–	24	–	...	...	...	...
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**155 326**	**21 971**	**14.1**	**32.1**	**68.3**	**49 834**	**15 000**	**20 164**	**7 524**	**6 303**	**3 035**
65 years and over	16 417	2 359	14.4	38.2	71.2	6 270	1 679	2 683	767	574	220
In families	130 189	16 339	12.6	31.9	73.1	41 502	11 946	17 312	6 487	5 838	2 771
Householder	41 099	4 133	10.1	28.2	68.5	11 575	2 833	4 755	1 489	1 450	596
With related children under 18 years	22 500	3 369	15.0	32.7	71.1	7 365	2 396	3 004	1 296	1 001	505
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 529	2 703	15.4	33.8	74.4	5 927	2 011	2 532	1 118	876	437
65 years and over	5 653	413	7.3	34.4	70.5	1 944	291	867	167	210	68
Spouse	30 682	1 351	4.4	20.8	57.3	6 395	774	2 339	326	580	120
Related children under 18 years	43 281	9 033	20.9	38.7	76.6	16 754	6 915	7 313	3 886	2 739	1 681
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 836	6 187	20.1	37.9	77.5	11 698	4 798	5 259	2 717	2 028	1 244
Other relatives	15 127	1 822	12.0	44.8	78.2	6 778	1 424	2 905	786	1 069	374
Persons per family	3.17	3.95	...	...	...	3.59	4.22	3.64	4.36	4.03	4.65
Unrelated individuals	25 137	5 632	22.4	33.1	54.2	8 332	3 054	2 852	1 037	465	264
In households	24 449	5 275	21.6	32.2	52.3	7 873	2 759	2 810	995	465	264
Nonfamily householder	19 913	3 825	19.2	32.2	56.2	6 404	2 149	2 383	828	361	208
Living alone	16 959	3 276	19.3	33.4	59.6	5 662	1 954	2 193	762	321	177
65 years and over	5 640	1 665	29.5	45.7	71.5	2 579	1 190	1 130	514	198	129
Female	4 618	1 389	30.1	44.0	70.1	2 030	974	891	409	156	106
In group quarters	688	357	51.9	66.7	82.6	459	295	42	42	–	–
65 years and over	123	26	21.1	42.3	80.8	52	21	7	7	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**28 446**	**10 280**	**36.1**	**58.6**	**77.9**	**16 672**	**8 006**	**8 332**	**4 860**	**3 307**	**2 175**
Householder	8 702	2 533	29.1	51.5	73.8	4 481	1 870	2 071	1 091	720	442
With related children under 18 years	6 398	2 363	36.9	55.3	74.8	3 535	1 767	1 679	1 034	620	422
With related children under 6 years	3 064	1 481	48.3	68.0	77.7	2 083	1 151	999	688	354	243
Related children under 18 years	13 603	6 586	48.4	63.7	79.0	8 671	5 203	4 517	3 167	1 896	1 415
Related children under 6 years	4 199	2 335	55.6	70.7	79.3	2 970	1 852	1 486	1 108	565	413
Other relatives	6 141	1 161	18.9	57.3	80.4	3 520	933	1 744	602	691	318
Persons per family	3.27	4.06	...	...	...	3.72	4.28	4.02	4.45	4.59	4.92
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**117 025**	**13 741**	**11.7**	**29.9**	**63.8**	**34 997**	**8 762**	**13 734**	**4 082**	**3 953**	**1 588**
Civilian labor force	78 477	6 022	7.7	26.7	57.8	20 939	3 481	7 780	1 543	2 113	578
Employed	74 518	4 921	6.6	25.3	54.6	18 869	2 689	6 983	1 088	1 778	372
Unemployed	3 959	1 101	27.8	52.3	71.9	2 070	792	[illegible]	455	335	206
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	18.3	...	...	...	9.9	22.8	[illegible]	29.5	15.9	35.6
Not in civilian labor force	38 548	7 719	20.0	36.5	68.4	14 058	5 281	5 9[illegible]	2 539	1 840	1 010
Females 16 years and over	**64 388**	**9 018**	**14.0**	**30.9**	**63.8**	**19 881**	**5 752**	**7 987**	**2 671**	**2 268**	**1 015**
Civilian labor force	37 477	3 578	9.5	28.3	57.1	10 609	2 043	4 047	905	1 096	347
Employed	35 647	2 922	8.2	27.2	55.0	9 688	1 607	3 643	669	940	258
Unemployed	1 830	656	35.8	50.3	66.5	921	436	404	236	156	89
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	18.3	...	...	...	8.7	21.3	10.0	26.1	14.2	25.6
Not in civilian labor force	26 911	5 440	20.2	34.5	68.2	9 272	3 709	3 940	1 766	1 172	668
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 397**	**$3 539**	...	...	...	**$11 554**	**$3 652**	**$10 821**	**$3 679**	**$9 067**	**$3 911**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 906	$3 419	...	...	...	$7 791	$3 624	$6 900	$3 744	$6 150	$3 995
Householder 65 years and over	$13 824	$3 755	...	...	...	$9 650	$3 913	$10 057	$3 983	$8 537	$4 186
Unrelated individuals	**$8 391**	**$2 177**	...	...	...	**$5 411**	**$2 317**	**$5 671**	**$2 507**	**$3 484**	**$2 522**
Female	$7 705	$2 230	...	...	...	$4 258	$2 377	$4 952	$2 580	$3 381	$2 590
65 years and over	$5 046	$2 573	...	...	...	$3 767	$2 554	$3 765	$2 707	$3 364	$2 833
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**41 099**	**4 133**	**10.1**	**28.2**	**68.5**	**11 575**	**2 833**	**4 755**	**1 489**	**1 450**	**596**
With earnings	36 767	2 796	7.6	26.2	67.0	9 628	1 874	3 876	996	1 171	385
With income other than earnings	25 507	2 609	10.2	25.1	72.2	6 413	1 884	2 893	1 084	942	467
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 612	238	1.5	10.0	29.0	1 558	69	673	30	86	4
With Social Security income	8 276	813	9.8	37.8	75.4	3 131	613	1 375	336	414	160
With public assistance income	3 334	1 561	46.8	68.3	81.4	2 277	1 271	1 147	765	504	340
With all other income	9 421	667	7.1	26.7	69.7	2 514	465	1 042	201	273	66
Without income	217	217	100.0	50.2	50.2	109	109	21	21	6	6
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**60 749**	**7 953**	**13.1**	**29.4**	**62.0**	**17 869**	**4 934**	**7 060**	**2 311**	**1 820**	**784**
Owner-occupied housing units	35 676	2 609	7.3	24.0	57.5	8 571	1 499	3 417	643	793	180
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	8.7	...	...	...	6.7	12.7	7.3	13.7	8.6	14.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	1.9	...	...	...	0.6	2.3	0.5	2.5	1.4	6.1
Renter-occupied housing units	25 073	5 344	21.3	37.1	64.3	9 298	3 435	3 643	1 668	1 027	604
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.0	11.7	...	...	...	8.9	13.8	10.1	15.9	16.1	20.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	1.8	...	...	...	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LONG BEACH CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**330 075**	**49 701**	**14.2**	**34.2**	**52.9**	**84 747**	**26 311**	**46 775**	**17 387**	**12 294**	**5 274**
White	263 076	27 502	10.5	17.1	40.9	44 940	11 248	19 884	6 230	3 528	1 113
Black	39 392	11 333	28.8	51.1	70.9	20 114	8 031	14 897	6 273	6 546	3 064
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 418	608	17.8	27.3	41.3	932	251	512	173	169	51
Asian and Pacific Islander	21 588	4 516	20.9	34.1	63.5	7 355	2 866	4 120	1 994	771	338
Japanese	3 308	359	10.9	24.8	44.0	821	158	185	43	41	–
Chinese	1 798	690	38.4	40.5	65.1	729	449	484	344	72	65
Filipino	7 782	590	7.6	23.0	40.7	1 787	240	1 009	230	222	78
Korean	1 048	49	4.7	13.1	59.2	137	29	76	–	...	...
Vietnamese	2 060	789	38.3	62.5	77.8	1 287	614	825	438	204	102
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	5 592	2 039	36.5	46.4	67.5	2 594	1 376	1 541	939	212	93
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**49 614**	**11 804**	**23.8**	**47.0**	**67.0**	**23 327**	**7 913**	**14 931**	**5 568**	**2 754**	**1 267**
Mexican	38 869	9 833	25.3	51.7	70.6	20 104	6 940	13 027	4 876	2 509	1 098
Puerto Rican	1 348	376	27.9	37.5	73.4	505	276	328	171	81	81
Cuban	827	96	11.6	33.9	31.3	280	30	142	30	–	–
Other Spanish	8 570	1 499	17.5	28.4	44.5	2 438	[illegible]67	1 434	491	164	88
Persons of Spanish origin	**49 614**	**11 804**	**23.8**	**47.0**	**67.0**	**23 327**	**7 913**	**14 931**	**5 568**	**2 754**	**1 267**
White	25 811	5 821	22.6	44.7	67.7	11 539	3 938	7 337	2 890	1 412	543
Black	577	215	37.3	45.9	56.3	265	121	157	64	57	12
Other races	23 226	5 768	24.8	49.6	66.8	11 523	3 854	7 387	2 614	1 285	712
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**330 075**	**49 701**	**14.2**	**34.2**	**52.9**	**84 747**	**26 311**	**46 775**	**17 387**	**12 294**	**5 274**
65 years and over	47 278	4 011	8.5	20.0	33.2	9 467	1 331	4 018	571	737	102
In families	245 623	34 230	12.9	23.4	59.8	62 029	20 470	37 325	14 686	10 661	4 797
Householder	87 533	9 393	10.7	21.0	56.5	18 363	5 304	10 373	3 693	2 859	1 185
With related children under 18 years	42 569	7 762	18.2	27.8	60.0	11 817	4 655	7 455	3 214	2 166	1 080
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 481	5 528	17.6	26.2	59.2	8 236	3 273	5 149	2 336	1 651	824
65 years and over	14 031	486	3.5	14.8	30.9	2 083	150	962	75	243	32
Spouse	65 873	3 894	5.9	16.2	51.1	10 682	1 988	5 665	1 285	1 307	277
Related children under 18 years	79 768	17 962	22.5	31.3	63.3	25 005	11 371	16 445	8 351	4 977	2 813
Related children 5 to 17 years	54 623	11 375	20.8	29.1	62.7	15 891	7 136	10 397	5 220	3 443	1 872
Other relatives	32 449	2 981	9.2	24.6	60.6	7 979	1 807	4 842	1 357	1 518	522
Persons per family	3.03	3.64	...	...	...	3.38	3.86	3.60	3.98	3.73	4.05
Unrelated individuals	84 452	15 471	18.3	26.9	37.8	22 [illegible]18	5 841	9 450	2 701	1 633	477
In households	82 605	14 985	18.1	26.9	37.2	22 24[illegible]	5 577	9 225	2 586	1 630	477
Nonfamily householder	64 380	9 352	14.5	26.1	36.4	16 794	3 408	6 712	1 517	1 162	260
Living alone	52 984	7 536	14.2	26.2	36.8	13 904	2 776	5 632	1 272	965	220
65 years and over	19 581	2 948	15.1	28.1	34.7	5 493	1 023	2 208	423	297	53
Female	15 089	2 426	16.1	26.0	34.5	3 925	837	1 563	342	194	47
In group quarters	1 847	486	26.3	25.6	54.3	473	264	225	115	3	–
65 years and over	974	143	14.7	5.7	4.2	56	6	14	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**47 936**	**16 523**	**34.5**	**39.6**	**63.1**	**19 005**	**10 433**	**12 632**	**7 892**	**4 784**	**3 004**
Householder	16 297	4 839	29.7	35.8	60.0	5 835	2 901	3 653	2 134	1 300	788
With related children under 18 years	11 414	4 517	39.6	41.6	61.1	4 743	2 758	3 098	2 045	1 142	751
With related children under 6 years	5 004	2 819	56.3	52.7	66.4	2 638	1 872	1 874	1 423	732	539
Related children under 18 years	21 092	10 069	47.7	47.1	64.9	9 925	6 536	6 912	4 979	2 666	1 902
Related children under 6 years	6 672	4 075	61.1	56.0	67.9	3 736	2 767	2 773	2 186	1 001	770
Other relatives	10 547	1 615	15.3	30.8	61.7	3 245	996	2 067	779	820	314
Persons per family	2.94	3.41	...	...	...	3.26	3.60	3.46	3.70	3.68	3.81
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**278 618**	**32 852**	**11.8**	**22.2**	**47.6**	**61 759**	**15 641**	**31 721**	**9 591**	**7 816**	**2 695**
Civilian labor force	172 168	14 494	8.4	19.9	42.8	34 333	6 199	17 090	3 581	4 195	924
Employed	162 169	11 732	7.2	18.9	40.1	30 700	4 699	15 131	2 735	3 658	742
Unemployed	9 999	2 762	27.6	36.3	54.3	3 633	1 500	1 959	846	537	182
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	19.1	...	...	...	10.6	24.2	11.5	23.6	12.8	19.7
Not in civilian labor force	106 450	18 358	17.2	25.8	51.4	27 426	9 442	14 631	6 010	3 621	1 771
Females 16 years and over	**144 741**	**19 599**	**13.5**	**21.7**	**46.7**	**31 463**	**9 145**	**16 153**	**5 694**	**4 175**	**1 630**
Civilian labor force	73 037	6 885	9.4	[illegible]	38.6	13 398	2 658	6 361	1 514	1 780	453
Employed	69 000	5 633	8.2	[illegible]7.3	34.7	11 911	1 956	5 560	1 123	1 540	378
Unemployed	4 037	1 252	31.0	36.8	56.1	1 487	702	801	391	240	75
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	18.2	...	...	...	11.1	26.4	12.6	25.8	13.5	16.6
Not in civilian labor force	71 704	12 714	17.7	25.2	51.0	18 065	6 487	9 792	4 180	2 395	1 177
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 650**	**$3 619**	...	...	...	**$10 581**	**$3 671**	**$9 287**	**$3 762**	**$8 817**	**$3 785**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 818	$3 581	...	...	...	$6 506	$3 566	$5 780	$3 629	$6 043	$3 830
Householder 65 years and over	$14 737	$3 025	...	...	...	$10 084	$2 500	$9 547	$2 634	$10 951	$3 214
Unrelated individuals	**$8 301**	**$1 952**	...	...	...	**$5 630**	**$1 957**	**$4 992**	**$1 712**	**$5 088**	**$1 500**
Female	$6 722	$2 067	...	...	...	$4 712	$2 034	$4 446	$1 826	$4 450	$2 214
65 years and over	$5 197	$2 526	...	...	...	$4 667	$2 540	$4 522	$2 684	$4 689	$3 436
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**87 533**	**9 393**	**10.7**	**21.0**	**56.5**	**18 363**	**5 304**	**10 373**	**3 693**	**2 859**	**1 185**
With earnings	73 451	5 162	7.0	19.2	52.7	14 101	2 719	7 652	1 825	2 112	591
With income other than earnings	56 755	5 629	9.9	18.2	57.6	10 352	3 240	5 770	2 283	1 682	797
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36 821	569	1.5	8.7	30.2	3 204	172	1 279	86	382	44
With Social Security income	19 946	962	4.8	17.0	43.0	3 387	414	1 672	302	446	107
With public assistance income	10 222	3 744	36.6	46.0	64.3	4 700	2 [illegible]06	3 057	1 740	1 005	625
With all other income	23 207	1 377	5.9	17.0	54.6	3 935	752	1 916	506	475	119
Without income	914	914	100.0	57.3	57.3	524	524	372	372	109	109
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**151 611**	**18 710**	**12.3**	**23.1**	**46.1**	**35 051**	**8 626**	**17 051**	**5 176**	**3 996**	**1 402**
Owner-occupied housing units	65 013	3 145	4.8	9.2	20.3	6 013	640	2 573	370	775	157
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	7.2	...	...	...	9.2	12.7	14.0	16.5	13.8	15.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	0.4	–	0.3	–	0.4	–
Renter-occupied housing units	86 598	15 573	18.0	33.5	51.3	29 038	7 986	14 478	4 806	3 221	1 245
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.5	20.1	...	...	...	18.0	30.1	23.6	36.1	23.0	37.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.9	3.1	...	...	...	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LOS ANGELES CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**2 907 573**	**477 976**	**16.4**	**33.2**	**60.8**	**964 146**	**290 786**	**415 635**	**155 251**	**84 263**	**41 444**
White	1 802 456	207 458	11.5	18.2	42.4	327 445	87 944	104 390	35 834	14 400	6 747
Black	494 357	129 492	26.2	64.7	81.3	319 898	105 244	181 143	70 066	48 762	24 744
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	18 891	3 670	19.4	28.7	50.7	5 414	1 861	1 773	703	537	266
Asian and Pacific Islander	203 132	31 693	15.6	39.7	61.3	80 593	19 437	22 593	7 425	1 954	709
Japanese	48 534	4 264	8.8	30.3	54.1	14 726	2 306	3 193	767	877	295
Chinese	43 656	8 572	19.6	45.3	65.6	19 755	5 622	9 610	3 066	439	258
Filipino	44 631	2 472	5.5	39.7	49.0	17 706	1 211	2 147	168	78	12
Korean	33 629	6 595	19.6	44.2	63.2	14 851	4 169	1 701	333	151	18
Vietnamese	12 134	6 161	50.8	55.9	71.1	6 787	4 381	3 721	2 404	96	75
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	20 548	3 629	17.7	32.9	48.2	6 7[illegible]	1 748	2 221	687	313	51
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**805 463**	**195 317**	**24.2**	**53.5**	**70.1**	**431 137**	**136 913**	**182 083**	**68 185**	**26 717**	**12 773**
Mexican	605 094	152 249	25.2	54.9	71.0	332 079	108 075	151 681	57 615	23 000	10 897
Puerto Rican	13 705	3 136	22.9	41.6	61.4	5 697	1 926	2 042	809	312	206
Cuban	17 076	2 114	12.4	28.3	42.5	4 841	899	676	86	82	25
Other Spanish	169 588	37 818	22.3	52.2	68.8	88 520	26 013	27 684	9 675	3 323	1 645
Persons of Spanish origin	**805 463**	**195 317**	**24.2**	**53.5**	**70.1**	**431 137**	**136 913**	**182 083**	**68 185**	**26 717**	**12 773**
White	404 909	87 460	21.6	47.9	67.2	193 818	58 804	73 857	26 171	7 696	3 649
Black	8 846	2 521	28.5	62.0	77.7	5 487	1 958	2 668	1 147	564	325
Other races	391 708	105 336	26.9	59.2	72.3	231 832	76 151	105 558	40 867	18 457	8 799
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**2 907 573**	**477 976**	**16.4**	**33.2**	**60.8**	**964 146**	**290 786**	**415 635**	**155 251**	**84 263**	**41 444**
65 years and over	295 692	32 076	10.8	29.0	48.1	85 631	15 440	34 032	7 917	6 515	1 803
In families	2 297 884	343 461	14.9	33.3	65.6	764 147	225 270	334 587	122 909	62 032	31 146
Householder	699 277	90 604	13.0	29.9	61.9	208 992	56 115	87 201	29 481	15 968	7 481
With related children under 18 years	372 127	72 437	19.5	36.5	65.2	135 739	47 228	60 361	25 110	11 977	6 636
With related children 5 to 17 years	288 814	56 074	19.4	35.5	65.3	102 474	36 618	46 735	19 751	9 343	5 226
65 years and over	93 706	5 996	6.4	25.3	49.8	23 679	2 985	9 450	1 621	1 530	327
Spouse	513 277	42 090	8.2	24.7	57.9	126 787	24 356	47 792	11 226	6 999	1 975
Related children under 18 years	724 224	171 562	23.7	40.4	68.9	292 631	118 232	140 154	67 418	29 140	18 016
Related children 5 to 17 years	519 907	117 953	22.7	38.6	68.4	200 694	80 687	96 619	46 148	20 082	12 274
Other relatives	361 106	39 205	10.9	37.6	67.8	135 737	26 567	59 440	14 784	9 925	3 674
Persons per family	3.29	3.79	...	...	...	3.66	4.01	3.84	4.17	3.88	4.16
Unrelated individuals	609 689	134 515	22.1	32.8	48.7	199 999	65 516	81 048	32 342	22 231	10 298
In households	590 592	124 831	21.1	31.2	45.8	184 213	57 114	69 537	25 829	13 612	5 408
Nonfamily householder	437 992	71 619	16.4	30.4	46.2	133 133	33 114	48 738	15 102	10 320	3 581
Living alone	357 348	57 056	16.0	31.4	47.9	112 337	27 312	41 101	12 466	9 194	3 105
65 years and over	111 401	20 063	18.0	35.0	46.8	39 044	9 393	15 726	4 576	3 346	1 026
Female	82 061	15 811	19.3	31.4	43.7	25 778	6 902	9 664	3 227	1 818	598
In group quarters	19 097	9 684	50.7	82.7	86.8	15 786	8 402	11 511	6 513	8 619	4 890
65 years and over	2 783	744	26.7	46.8	53.8	1 302	400	710	286	432	192
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**438 707**	**145 042**	**33.1**	**49.3**	**68.9**	**216 430**	**99 901**	**112 967**	**60 714**	**29 516**	**19 651**
Householder	142 456	41 949	29.4	44.8	65.5	63 834	27 493	31 429	15 965	7 696	4 975
With related children under 18 years	96 345	37 391	38.8	49.5	67.1	47 702	25 075	24 731	14 656	6 551	4 617
With related children under 6 years	38 149	19 854	52.0	60.1	71.1	22 914	14 126	12 589	8 456	3 575	2 737
Related children under 18 years	181 885	83 814	46.1	54.8	70.5	99 713	59 071	55 964	36 651	16 198	12 140
Related children under 6 years	49 980	27 941	55.9	62.3	72.5	31 114	20 260	18 009	12 712	5 263	4 182
Other relatives	114 366	19 279	16.9	46.2	69.2	52 873	13 337	25 574	8 098	5 622	2 536
Persons per family	3.08	3.46	...	...	...	3.39	3.63	3.59	3.80	3.84	3.95
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 271 692**	**321 296**	**14.1**	**30.9**	**56.9**	**7[illegible] 111**	**182 750**	**290 458**	**93 927**	**53 142**	**34 954**
Civilian labor force	1 488 993	147 605	9.9	28.0	53.6	416 754	79 135	159 136	37 606	27 635	9 176
Employed	1 388 039	123 835	8.9	27.0	52.1	374 492	64 479	139 556	29 824	22 734	6 721
Unemployed	100 954	23 769	23.5	41.9	61.7	42 262	14 656	19 580	7 782	4 901	2 455
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	16.1	...	...	...	10.1	18.5	12.3	20.7	17.7	26.8
Not in civilian labor force	782 699	173 691	22.2	36.5	59.7	285 357	103 615	131 322	56 321	30 507	15 778
Females 16 years and over	**1 176 456**	**182 598**	**15.5**	**30.7**	**56.0**	**361 009**	**102 200**	**148 350**	**52 600**	**27 205**	**12 549**
Civilian labor force	645 750	66 667	10.3	27.5	51.3	177 314	34 197	66 025	16 195	9 835	3 340
Employed	604 328	56 312	9.3	26.6	49.6	160 545	27 949	58 437	12 813	8 228	2 464
Unemployed	41 422	10 355	25.0	40.5	60.3	16 769	6 248	7 588	3 382	1 607	876
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.5	...	...	...	9.5	18.3	11.5	20.9	16.3	26.2
Not in civilian labor force	530 706	115 [illegible]	21.8	34.6	58.7	183 686	68 003	82 325	36 405	17 370	9 209
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 467**	**$3 672**	...	...	...	**$11 410**	**$3 964**	**$9 871**	**$4 059**	**$7 842**	**$4 080**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 527	$3 554	...	...	...	$7 629	$3 752	$6 837	$3 813	$5 802	$4 011
Householder 65 years and over	$14 596	$3 200	...	...	...	$9 994	$3 398	$9 134	$3 555	$8 227	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$7 954**	**$1 484**	...	...	...	**$4 995**	**$1 332**	**$4 434**	**$1 363**	**$4 048**	**$1 363**
Female	$6 782	$1 656	...	...	...	$4 592	$1 495	$4 106	$1 532	$3 910	$1 599
65 years and over	$4 942	$2 339	...	...	...	$4 471	$2 294	$4 283	$2 303	$4 244	$2 061
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**699 277**	**90 604**	**13.0**	**29.9**	**61.9**	**208 992**	**56 115**	**87 201**	**29 481**	**15 968**	**7 481**
With earnings	607 586	51 699	8.5	27.7	59.9	168 387	30 952	65 784	14 893	10 137	3 016
With income other than earnings	415 884	45 288	10.9	24.9	64.1	103 663	29 010	44 923	16 758	9 594	4 993
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	255 142	5 282	2.1	11.7	30.1	29 820	1 590	8 253	715	1 012	141
With Social Security income	129 084	8 881	6.9	26.3	54.5	33 993	4 842	14 110	2 761	2 459	705
With public assistance income	84 917	29 479	34.7	56.4	73.3	47 880	21 602	26 179	13 193	7 013	4 267
With all other income	140 441	10 133	7.2	25.3	58.3	35 484	5 904	13 775	2 878	2 256	647
Without income	10 867	10 867	100.0	53.0	53.0	5 759	5 759	2 705	2 705	686	686
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**1 135 230**	**162 433**	**14.3**	**30.0**	**54.9**	**340 968**	**89 143**	**135 637**	**44 552**	**26 150**	**10 885**
Owner-occupied housing units	457 385	28 756	6.3	15.6	37.0	71 477	10 654	27 705	5 524	4 101	1 080
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.7	11.9	...	...	...	14.1	19.3	15.4	19.2	16.1	22.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.7	...	...	...	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	–
Renter-occupied housing units	677 845	133 677	19.7	39.8	58.7	269 491	78 489	107 932	39 028	22 049	9 805
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	16.8	27.9	...	...	...	28.0	35.7	31.3	36.9	27.0	34.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	4.6	...	...	...	4.8	6.2	6.5	7.6	15.6	15.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LOUISVILLE CITY, KY.											
Race											
Total persons	291 085	56 241	19.3	37.4	70.9	108 813	39 901	61 900	28 471	32 780	18 696
White	206 388	26 915	13.0	25.2	55.7	52 070	14 985	20 742	7 951	10 697	4 807
Black	82 768	28 774	34.8	67.4	85.2	55 802	24 521	40 778	20 407	21 906	13 833
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	376	137	36.4	57.7	62.8	217	86	120	66	67	38
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 205	354	29.4	48.3	76.8	582	272	199	25	78	3
Japanese	128	14	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	37	10	27.0	56.8	–	21	–	...	...	...	...
Filipino	162	29	17.9	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	157	33	21.0	78.3	81.8	123	27	96	–	...	...
Vietnamese	124	75	60.5	77.4	92.0	96	69	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	597	193	32.3	51.8	83.9	309	162	97	25	46	3
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	1 950	547	28.1	39.4	72.6	768	397	461	252	265	151
Mexican	899	218	24.2	40.0	78.0	360	170	242	133	102	66
Puerto Rican	243	80	32.9	36.2	62.5	88	50	...	...	...	...
Cuban	30	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	778	249	32.0	39.3	71.1	306	177	188	109	112	75
Persons of Spanish origin	1 950	547	28.1	39.4	72.6	768	397	461	252	265	151
White	1 240	265	21.4	29.3	63.4	363	158	206	106	89	43
Black	390	157	40.3	71.5	93.0	279	146	226	139	151	108
Other races	320	125	39.1	39.4	66.4	126	83	27	7	5	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	291 085	56 241	19.3	37.4	70.9	108 813	39 901	61 900	28 471	32 780	18 696
65 years and over	43 353	7 959	18.4	36.8	63.3	15 946	5 035	9 547	3 691	4 242	1 886
In families	240 358	40 992	17.1	36.0	73.9	86 442	30 294	48 861	22 000	26 453	15 250
Householder	75 935	11 760	15.5	34.3	72.6	26 070	8 541	14 391	6 121	7 735	4 218
With related children under 18 years	37 188	8 993	24.2	41.3	76.3	15 361	6 866	9 116	5 020	5 391	3 597
With related children 5 to 17 years	29 954	7 009	23.4	40.3	75.6	12 069	5 301	7 158	3 823	4 137	2 701
65 years and over	14 636	1 415	9.7	32.1	61.8	4 705	875	2 532	602	1 075	259
Spouse	54 139	3 860	7.1	26.2	58.9	14 203	2 274	6 723	1 411	2 903	861
Related children under 18 years	72 943	20 776	28.5	44.4	77.4	32 393	16 084	19 994	12 022	12 093	8 639
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 796	14 041	26.6	42.6	76.3	22 496	10 711	13 754	7 919	8 132	5 608
Other relatives	37 341	4 596	12.3	36.9	73.9	13 776	3 395	7 753	2 446	3 722	1 532
Persons per family	3.17	3.49	...	...	...	3.32	3.55	3.40	3.59	3.42	3.62
Unrelated individuals	50 727	15 249	30.1	44.1	63.0	22 371	9 607	13 039	6 471	6 327	3 446
In households	49 223	14 366	29.2	43.6	63.1	21 476	9 065	12 428	6 090	5 944	3 206
Nonfamily householder	41 100	10 972	26.7	42.5	63.6	17 488	6 975	10 234	4 916	4 779	2 622
Living alone	36 602	9 821	26.8	42.8	64.3	15 661	6 314	9 308	4 523	4 313	2 394
65 years and over	16 339	5 560	34.0	46.2	65.3	7 545	3 630	5 149	2 754	2 359	1 441
Female	12 977	4 569	35.2	43.1	62.0	5 588	2 833	3 831	2 132	1 703	1 077
In group quarters	1 504	883	58.7	59.5	61.4	895	542	611	381	383	240
65 years and over	432	260	60.2	45.4	39.2	196	102	52	39	52	39
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	59 165	26 009	44.0	59.3	80.9	35 090	21 035	24 346	16 236	15 895	11 829
Householder	18 943	7 462	39.4	56.1	80.1	10 626	5 974	7 141	4 542	4 651	3 331
With related children under 18 years	12 678	6 619	52.2	64.3	81.1	8 154	5 366	5 795	4 134	3 946	3 074
With related children under 6 years	5 899	3 937	66.7	73.4	83.0	4 327	3 269	3 302	2 595	2 287	1 938
Related children under 18 years	25 549	15 299	59.9	68.8	82.2	17 570	12 578	12 762	9 844	8 792	7 293
Related children under 6 years	8 230	5 822	70.7	75.2	84.0	6 189	4 888	4 752	3 917	3 397	2 964
Other relatives	14 673	3 248	22.1	47.0	76.4	6 902	2 483	4 443	1 850	2 452	1 205
Persons per family	3.12	3.49	...	...	...	3.30	3.52	3.41	3.57	3.42	3.55
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	227 746	37 307	16.4	35.1	67.7	79 977	25 250	43 926	17 447	21 765	10 684
Civilian labor force	132 289	13 012	9.8	30.9	64.9	40 863	8 441	20 550	5 480	9 663	3 331
Employed	119 101	9 159	7.7	28.6	59.9	34 069	5 488	16 498	3 410	7 401	1 942
Unemployed	13 188	3 853	29.2	51.5	76.6	6 794	2 953	4 052	2 070	2 262	1 389
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	29.6	...	...	...	16.6	35.0	19.7	37.8	23.4	41.7
Not in civilian labor force	95 457	24 295	25.5	41.0	69.2	39 114	16 809	23 376	11 967	12 102	7 353
Females 16 years and over	125 707	24 291	19.3	35.7	67.6	44 841	16 411	25 390	11 482	12 955	7 064
Civilian labor force	61 293	7 165	11.7	31.3	65.7	19 206	4 709	10 036	3 120	4 973	1 938
Employed	55 712	5 123	9.2	29.2	61.1	16 255	3 129	8 181	1 981	3 819	1 102
Unemployed	5 581	2 042	36.6	52.9	77.4	2 951	1 580	1 855	1 139	1 154	836
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	28.5	...	...	...	15.4	33.6	18.5	36.5	23.2	43.1
Not in civilian labor force	64 414	17 126	26.6	39.8	68.3	25 635	11 702	15 354	8 362	7 982	5 126
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$15 981	$3 244	...	...	...	$9 407	$3 148	$7 430	$3 036	$5 553	$2 879
Female householder, no husband present	$7 807	$2 891	...	...	...	$5 238	$2 794	$4 478	$2 704	$3 832	$2 552
Householder 65 years and over	$10 986	$3 649	...	...	...	$8 324	$3 741	$8 131	$3 794	$7 646	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	$6 171	$2 266	...	...	...	$4 258	$2 256	$3 694	$2 259	$3 401	$2 344
Female	$5 319	$2 338	...	...	...	$3 716	$2 341	$3 326	$2 354	$3 047	$2 362
65 years and over	$4 294	$2 593	...	...	...	$3 605	$2 571	$3 372	$2 533	$3 055	$2 490
Income Type in 1979											
Families	75 935	11 760	15.5	34.3	72.6	26 070	8 541	14 391	6 121	7 735	4 218
With earnings	61 680	6 305	10.2	31.1	68.6	19 167	4 325	9 914	2 944	4 875	1 946
With income other than earnings	53 085	8 833	16.6	33.4	75.2	17 738	6 646	10 212	5 051	5 856	3 568
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	27 042	570	2.1	14.5	34.9	3 924	199	1 429	131	588	84
With Social Security income	22 123	2 511	11.4	34.2	68.2	7 565	1 712	4 086	1 186	1 872	621
With public assistance income	10 602	5 794	54.7	66.7	81.3	7 067	4 711	5 152	3 767	3 588	2 842
With all other income	20 788	1 885	9.1	32.3	70.5	5 711	1 328	3 361	923	1 611	582
Without income	508	508	100.0	60.4	60.4	307	307	152	152	98	98
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	117 193	22 907	19.5	37.2	68.3	43 572	15 641	24 667	11 091	12 595	6 923
Owner-occupied housing units	65 955	6 617	10.0	25.1	49.8	16 555	3 296	7 927	1 909	2 927	719
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.7	5.4	...	...	...	4.9	7.3	5.1	9.0	4.5	7.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.2	...	...	...	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.1
Renter-occupied housing units	51 238	16 290	31.8	52.7	75.8	27 017	12 345	16 740	9 182	9 668	6 204
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.6	9.1	...	...	...	7.8	10.2	8.2	10.0	9.1	11.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.7	3.8	...	...	...	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
LUBBOCK CITY, TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**164 702**	**23 785**	**14.4**	**28.1**	**60.9**	**46 282**	**14 491**	**26 413**	**9 25**[illegible]	**1 533**	**674**
White	133 451	15 290	11.5	17.7	46.5	23 604	7 110	13 439	4 [illegible]1	1 007	451
Black	13 346	3 912	29.3	85.4	93.0	11 395	3 638	6 619	2 [illegible]2	94	68
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	530	58	10.9	23.0	86.2	122	50	72	22	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 617	257	15.9	31.2	66.5	504	171	376	48	...	...
Japanese	113	–	–	31.0	–	35	–	...		...	...
Chinese	502	118	23.5	35.7	68.6	179	81	158	70	–	–
Filipino	87	6	6.9	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	221	16	7.2	34.8	100.0	77	16	77	16	–	–
Vietnamese	186	55	29.6	45.2	23.6	84	13	37	7	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	508	62	12.2	20.5	88.7	104	55	91	55	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**32 087**	**8 740**	**27.2**	**63.9**	**80.0**	**20 495**	**6 991**	**11 751**	**4 537**	**1 073**	**600**
Mexican	30 374	8 384	27.6	65.7	80.0	19 965	6 710	11 354	4 275	1 073	600
Puerto Rican	133	13	9.8	43.6	100.0	58	13	35	13	–	–
Cuban	48	7	14.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 532	336	21.9	30.8	79.8	472	268	362	249	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**32 087**	**8 740**	**27.2**	**63.9**	**80.0**	**20 495**	**6 991**	**11 751**	**4 537**	**1 073**	**600**
White	16 416	4 554	27.7	60.0	77.8	9 853	3 542	5 695	2 375	647	445
Black	84	–	–	100.0	–	84	–	16	–	–	–
Other races	15 587	4 186	26.9	67.7	82.4	10 558	3 449	5 840	2 162	426	155
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**164 702**	**23 785**	**14.4**	**28.1**	**60.9**	**46 282**	**14 491**	**26 413**	**9 256**	**1 533**	**674**
65 years and over	12 736	1 904	14.9	26.0	43.5	3 305	828	1 904	461	80	37
In families	140 122	16 495	11.8	27.1	66.7	38 007	11 009	20 894	6 721	1 465	655
Householder	43 210	4 189	9.7	23.5	61.2	10 146	2 563	5 538	1 512	352	125
With related children under 18 years	24 396	3 214	13.2	27.3	65.3	6 669	2 100	3 652	1 212	258	112
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 415	2 472	13.4	28.7	68.2	5 292	1 685	2 966	999	211	100
65 years and over	4 646	432	9.3	26.6	53.7	1 235	232	701	148	24	14
Spouse	36 726	2 751	7.5	21.0	60.9	7 700	1 676	4 090	997	270	95
Related children under 18 years	47 292	8 380	17.7	32.7	70.6	15 463	5 919	8 601	3 660	693	411
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 148	5 929	17.9	33.1	72.3	10 975	4 287	6 204	2 631	474	288
Other relatives	12 894	1 175	9.1	36.4	72.4	4 698	851	2 665	552	150	24
Persons per family	3.24	3.94	...	...	...	3.75	4.30	3.77	4.45	4.16	5.24
Unrelated individuals	24 580	7 290	29.7	33.7	47.8	8 275	3 482	5 519	2 535	68	19
In households	23 697	6 854	28.9	31.4	44.7	7 431	3 062	4 739	2 141	68	19
Nonfamily householder	17 770	4 533	25.5	31.6	48.1	5 616	2 180	3 505	1 481	55	14
Living alone	13 860	3 232	23.3	31.2	48.8	4 323	1 578	2 604	1 034	46	14
65 years and over	3 708	1 123	30.3	26.2	37.6	970	422	516	203	24	14
Female	3 102	970	31.3	21.1	32.6	654	316	314	138	14	14
In group quarters	883	436	49.4	95.6	96.3	844	420	780	394	–	–
65 years and over	157	20	12.7	100.0	100.0	157	20	157	20	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**15 112**	**4 948**	**32.7**	**43.6**	**67.8**	**6 589**	**3 351**	**3 704**	**1 985**	**216**	**170**
Householder	4 982	1 275	25.6	37.7	63.4	1 880	808	1 038	456	59	34
With related children under 18 years	3 632	1 167	32.1	38.6	64.6	1 401	754	750	406	34	34
With related children under 6 years	1 378	552	40.1	44.0	62.9	606	347	328	187	19	19
Related children under 18 years	6 898	3 089	44.8	47.2	69.6	3 259	2 149	1 894	1 264	126	126
Related children under 6 years	1 845	876	47.5	50.9	66.0	940	578	520	334	26	26
Other relatives	3 232	579	17.9	44.9	68.0	1 450	394	772	265	31	10
Persons per family	3.03	3.88	...	...	...	3.50	4.15	3.57	4.35	3.66	5.00
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**122 672**	**16 114**	**13.1**	**26.6**	**56.4**	**32 582**	**9 095**	**18 840**	**5 941**	**889**	**280**
Civilian labor force	83 128	7 604	9.1	24.8	55.5	20 650	4 217	11 680	2 714	573	135
Employed	80 629	6 945	8.6	24.3	54.4	19 592	3 776	11 033	2 424	523	117
Unemployed	2 499	659	26.4	42.3	66.9	1 058	441	647	290	50	18
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	8.7	...	...	...	5.1	10.5	5.5	10.7	8.7	13.3
Not in civilian labor force	39 544	8 510	21.5	30.2	57.3	11 932	4 878	7 160	3 227	316	145
Females 16 years and over	**63 067**	**9 201**	**14.6**	**25.6**	**54.0**	**16 124**	**4 971**	**9 135**	**3 147**	**461**	**172**
Civilian labor force	36 353	3 841	10.6	23.7	51.7	8 629	1 987	4 852	1 260	206	43
Employed	35 023	3 431	9.8	23.0	49.6	8 065	1 702	4 4[illegible]9	1 067	175	25
Unemployed	1 330	410	30.8	42.4	69.5	564	285	373	193	31	18
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	10.7	...	...	...	6.5	14.3	7.7	15.3	15.0	41.9
Not in civilian labor force	26 714	5 360	20.1	28.1	55.7	7 495	2 984	4 283	1 887	255	129
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 185**	**$3 832**	...	...	...	**$11 749**	**$4 198**	**$11 350**	**$4 186**	**$10 500**	**$4 704**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 903	$3 086	...	...	...	$7 212	$3 173	$6 702	$2500–	$5 750	$2500–
Householder 65 years and over	$13 295	$3 920	...	...	...	$8 757	$4 468	$8 238	$4 756	$4 643	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$6 339**	**$2 098**	...	...	...	**$4 529**	**$2 026**	**$4 137**	**$1 997**	**$5 750**	**$2 750**
Female	$5 748	$2 043	...	...	...	$3 683	$2 029	$3 494	$1 981	$3 875	$2 750
65 years and over	$5 009	$2 612	...	...	...	$4 106	$2 711	$4 491	$2 655	$3 545	$3 125
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**43 210**	**4 189**	**9.7**	**23.5**	**61.2**	**10 146**	**2 563**	**5 538**	**1 512**	**352**	**125**
With earnings	40 410	3 255	8.1	22.7	61.4	9 173	1 997	4 982	1 196	323	96
With income other than earnings	23 654	1 740	7.4	18.5	61.2	4 380	1 065	2 439	600	146	41
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 372	334	2.0	[illegible].2	28.1	[illegible] 347	94	749	52	72	7
With Social Security income	7 021	734	10.5	28.7	66.9	2 013	491	1 094	276	33	14
With public assistance income	1 753	602	34.3	56.6	75.6	992	455	574	283	15	15
With all other income	7 345	555	7.6	25.0	63.8	1 834	354	986	186	59	10
Without income	263	263	100.0	59.7	59.7	157	157	97	97	10	10
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**60 783**	**8 661**	**14.2**	**25.7**	**54.6**	**15 591**	**4 733**	**8 912**	**2 990**	**403**	**117**
Owner-occupied housing units	35 653	2 441	6.8	18.4	48.7	6 569	1 189	3 628	749	198	16
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.2	16.4	...	...	...	19.0	27.0	20.8	34.2	6.6	37.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	25 130	6 220	24.8	35.9	57.0	9 022	3 544	5 284	2 241	205	101
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.1	14.6	...	...	...	15.7	21.1	14.8	19.9	39.0	52.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.9	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
MADISON CITY, WIS.											
Race											
Total persons	**159 081**	**21 279**	**13.4**	**20.9**	**60.4**	**33 282**	**12 857**	**22 471**	**10 383**	**10 889**	**6 392**
White	150 359	18 493	12.3	19.2	59.2	28 923	10 943	20 445	9 165	9 940	5 757
Black	4 243	1 374	32.4	43.9	59.4	1 862	816	825	515	320	225
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	433	138	31.9	40.9	49.3	177	68	51	30	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 993	935	31.2	62.2	85.7	1 863	801	824	486	544	346
Japanese	331	47	14.2	42.3	80.9	140	38	48	14	26	7
Chinese	1 087	386	35.5	66.1	96.6	740	373	399	302	338	266
Filipino	93	26	28.0	21.5	26.9	20	7	20	7	...	...
Korean	289	75	26.0	62.3	100.0	180	75	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	194	81	41.8	44.8	66.7	87	54	54	54	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	999	320	32.0	69.7	79.4	696	254	280	101	144	47
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 323**	**658**	**28.3**	**36.3**	**60.3**	**843**	**397**	**513**	**299**	**127**	**93**
Mexican	1 257	378	30.1	42.9	73.3	539	277	358	219	41	27
Puerto Rican	233	103	44.2	21.0	34.0	49	35	28	28	28	28
Cuban	81	29	35.8	35.8	82.8	29	24	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	752	148	19.7	30.1	41.2	226	61	111	36	42	22
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 323**	**658**	**28.3**	**36.3**	**60.3**	**843**	**397**	**513**	**299**	**127**	**93**
White	1 550	363	23.4	26.9	51.0	417	185	211	129	73	53
Black	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	767	295	38.5	55.5	71.9	426	212	302	170	54	40
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**159 081**	**21 279**	**13.4**	**20.9**	**60.4**	**33 282**	**12 857**	**22 471**	**10 383**	**10 889**	**6 392**
65 years and over	13 799	734	5.3	16.5	25.6	2 273	188	1 583	152	299	11
In families	112 639	5 959	5.3	10.3	36.7	11 631	2 188	4 950	923	947	205
Householder	37 159	1 987	5.3	11.6	36.7	4 326	729	1 862	309	421	100
With related children under 18 years	18 658	1 418	7.6	9.0	31.0	1 671	440	588	166	27	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 537	848	5.8	7.6	31.1	1 111	264	433	104	19	3
65 years and over	4 526	96	2.1	11.1	5.2	502	5	301	–	65	–
Spouse	30 738	933	3.0	10.6	41.1	3 244	383	1 275	103	258	37
Related children under 18 years	33 971	2 705	8.0	8.8	33.8	2 990	913	1 133	384	39	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 191	1 498	5.9	7.6	34.0	1 917	510	783	220	25	4
Other relatives	10 771	334	3.1	9.9	48.8	1 071	163	680	127	229	59
Persons per family	3.03	3.00	...	...	...	2.69	3.00	2.66	2.99	2.25	2.05
Unrelated individuals	46 442	15 320	33.0	46.6	69.6	21 651	10 669	17 521	9 460	9 942	6 187
In households	45 205	14 566	32.2	45.6	68.6	20 621	9 988	16 512	8 800	9 123	5 624
Nonfamily householder	29 437	7 116	24.2	41.6	68.0	12 239	4 841	9 718	4 302	5 239	2 778
Living alone	20 004	3 578	17.9	37.5	65.3	7 511	2 336	6 005	2 110	3 015	1 306
65 years and over	5 306	560	10.6	24.9	31.6	1 323	177	968	152	139	11
Female	4 476	526	11.8	24.7	30.4	1 104	160	791	142	105	11
In group quarters	1 237	754	61.0	83.3	90.3	1 030	681	1 009	660	819	563
65 years and over	46	6	13.0	69.6	–	32	–	32	–	9	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**14 100**	**2 771**	**19.7**	**16.3**	**29.9**	**2 297**	**829**	**1 171**	**468**	**190**	**91**
Householder	5 267	906	17.2	16.7	29.1	878	264	446	159	92	43
With related children under 18 years	3 485	830	23.8	16.3	24.5	569	203	231	105	11	11
With related children under 6 years	1 260	547	43.4	22.1	26.7	278	146	102	65	8	8
Related children under 18 years	5 903	1 682	28.5	16.4	28.5	966	479	426	234	9	9
Related children under 6 years	1 572	762	48.5	22.2	28.3	349	216	112	74	5	5
Other relatives	2 930	183	6.2	15.5	47.0	453	86	299	75	89	39
Persons per family	2.68	3.06	...	...	...	2.62	3.14	2.63	2.94	2.07	2.12
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**129 654**	**18 705**	**14.4**	**23.5**	**63.9**	**30 480**	**11 950**	**21 436**	**10 002**	**10 850**	**6 383**
Civilian labor force	92 281	10 094	10.9	21.1	62.4	19 480	6 303	13 271	5 305	6 186	3 159
Employed	88 305	9 228	10.5	20.8	62.7	18 325	5 788	12 474	4 907	5 833	2 941
Unemployed	3 976	866	21.8	29.0	59.5	1 155	515	797	398	353	218
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	8.6	...	...	...	5.9	8.2	6.0	7.5	5.7	6.9
Not in civilian labor force	37 373	8 611	23.0	29.4	65.6	11 000	5 647	8 165	4 697	4 664	3 224
Females 16 years and over	**67 904**	**10 093**	**14.9**	**22.2**	**59.9**	**15 062**	**6 045**	**10 442**	**5 102**	**4 792**	**3 083**
Civilian labor force	43 736	5 466	12.5	21.5	60.2	9 403	3 290	6 407	2 847	2 791	1 630
Employed	42 027	5 058	12.0	21.2	60.2	8 922	3 043	6 096	2 662	2 628	1 521
Unemployed	1 709	408	23.9	28.1	60.5	481	247	311	185	163	109
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	7.5	...	...	...	5.1	7.5	4.9	6.5	5.8	6.7
Not in civilian labor force	24 168	4 627	19.1	23.4	59.5	5 659	2 755	4 035	2 255	2 001	1 453
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$22 856**	**$3 610**	...	...	...	**$12 959**	**$3 400**	**$14 494**	**$3 722**	**$8 852**	**$2 685**
Female householder, no husband present	$12 071	$3 734	...	...	...	$9 333	$3 827	$9 006	$3 550	$6 875	$2500–
Householder 65 years and over	$16 991	$3 242	...	...	...	$16 173	$2500–	$16 927	–	$11 354	–
Unrelated individuals	**$5 895**	**$2 120**	...	...	...	**$3 857**	**$2 068**	**$3 556**	**$2 070**	**$3 053**	**$1 984**
Female	$5 693	$2 069	...	...	...	$3 664	$1 964	$3 312	$1 955	$2 723	$1 859
65 years and over	$6 675	$2 719	...	...	...	$5 566	$2 847	$5 689	$3 038	$8 100	$3 500
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**37 159**	**1 987**	**5.3**	**11.6**	**36.7**	**4 326**	**729**	**1 862**	**309**	**421**	**100**
With earnings	34 089	1 309	3.8	11.0	37.0	3 738	484	1 581	187	354	73
With income other than earnings	29 013	1 270	4.4	10.9	32.0	3 172	407	1 425	204	319	66
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 519	448	1.9	9.9	40.0	2 320	179	1 116	83	270	54
With Social Security income	6 435	152	2.4	10.7	15.1	690	23	377	–	85	–
With public assistance income	2 184	582	26.6	17.8	28.7	390	167	236	113	26	8
With all other income	9 448	277	2.9	11.5	31.8	1 088	88	432	26	67	15
Without income	141	141	100.0	58.9	58.9	83	83	26	26	14	14
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**66 451**	**9 106**	**13.7**	**24.8**	**61.2**	**16 457**	**5 576**	**11 518**	**4 615**	**5 648**	**2 923**
Owner-occupied housing units	32 343	719	2.2	6.7	13.5	2 174	97	1 358	76	154	28
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	0.8	–	...	...	...	0.7	–	0.4	–	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	2.1	...	...	...	1.7	11.3	1.9	14.5	3.2	17.9
Renter-occupied housing units	34 108	8 387	24.6	41.9	65.3	14 283	5 479	10 160	4 539	5 494	2 895
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	4.7	...	...	...	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4.0	7.1	...	...	...	7.4	9.9	9.6	11.5	8.6	9.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
MEMPHIS CITY, TENN.											
Race											
Total persons	**634 672**	**138 670**	**21.8**	**43.8**	**76.9**	**277 964**	**106 625**	**188 233**	**84 213**	**88 920**	**48 281**
White	327 279	25 578	7.8	10.9	26.2	35 606	6 692	14 720	3 670	6 166	1 935
Black	303 141	112 151	37.0	79.5	88.6	241 087	99 403	172 816	80 266	82 321	46 194
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	659	118	17.9	19.7	39.0	130	46	86	36	42	27
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 770	635	22.9	29.4	62.2	815	395	428	156	298	91
Japanese	218	34	15.6	23.4	82.4	51	28	46	28	32	28
Chinese	843	60	7.1	19.0	46.7	160	28	85	19	38	5
Filipino	235	29	12.3	24.3	65.5	57	19	33	8	33	8
Korean	258	20	7.8	20.2	35.0	52	7	52	7	38	7
Vietnamese	294	104	35.4	18.7	–	55	–	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	922	388	42.1	47.7	80.7	440	313	192	94	137	43
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**5 602**	**2 004**	**35.8**	**55.6**	**86.9**	**3 113**	**1 741**	**2 232**	**1 348**	**1 194**	**815**
Mexican	3 294	1 260	38.3	66.5	91.7	2 190	1 156	1 576	924	923	598
Puerto Rican	280	83	29.6	31.4	73.5	88	61	51	30	...	...
Cuban	124	15	12.1	49.2	100.0	61	15	30	15	...	...
Other Spanish	1 904	646	33.9	40.7	78.8	774	509	575	379	237	198
Persons of Spanish origin	**5 602**	**2 004**	**35.8**	**55.6**	**86.9**	**3 113**	**1 741**	**2 232**	**1 348**	**1 194**	**815**
White	2 278	220	9.7	14.3	16.8	325	37	136	13	26	6
Black	2 858	1 706	59.7	90.5	97.0	2 586	1 655	1 980	1 286	1 052	760
Other races	466	78	16.7	43.3	62.8	202	49	116	49	116	49
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**634 672**	**138 670**	**21.8**	**43.8**	**76.9**	**277 964**	**106 625**	**188 233**	**84 213**	**88 920**	**48 281**
65 years and over	64 619	15 585	24.1	49.1	75.0	31 729	11 694	23 399	9 887	11 246	5 833
In families	551 929	113 131	20.5	43.7	79.2	241 388	89 550	161 887	70 199	74 668	39 805
Householder	164 401	28 147	17.1	38.9	75.8	63 950	21 322	42 628	16 845	19 590	9 766
With related children under 18 years	91 834	22 288	24.3	44.3	76.9	40 671	17 134	27 197	13 430	13 005	7 847
With related children 5 to 17 years	74 156	18 692	25.2	46.3	78.3	34 310	14 632	22 928	11 490	10 897	6 665
65 years and over	22 586	3 529	15.6	47.6	78.3	10 753	2 763	7 797	2 307	3 399	1 348
Spouse	117 554	9 866	8.4	29.7	66.8	34 940	6 594	20 932	4 955	8 252	2 586
Related children under 18 years	185 793	58 727	31.6	51.1	80.9	94 928	47 501	64 394	37 013	31 629	21 079
Related children 5 to 17 years	136 717	42 742	31.3	51.7	81.5	70 679	34 835	47 799	27 118	23 258	15 227
Other relatives	84 181	16 391	19.5	56.5	86.2	47 570	14 133	33 933	11 386	15 197	6 374
Persons per family	3.36	4.02	...	...	...	3.77	4.20	3.80	4.17	3.81	4.08
Unrelated individuals	82 743	25 539	30.9	44.2	66.9	36 576	17 075	26 346	14 014	14 252	8 476
In households	81 872	24 904	30.4	43.7	66.2	35 794	16 492	25 623	13 462	13 762	8 111
Nonfamily householder	65 947	18 324	27.8	42.7	66.9	28 146	12 264	19 953	10 139	10 583	6 056
Living alone	57 232	16 297	28.5	43.7	67.3	24 984	10 962	17 750	9 092	9 440	5 469
65 years and over	21 198	9 398	44.3	55.5	73.6	11 764	6 919	9 032	5 891	4 965	3 520
Female	16 484	7 304	44.3	51.2	69.9	8 439	5 105	6 266	4 286	3 327	2 520
In group quarters	871	635	72.9	89.8	91.8	782	583	723	552	490	365
65 years and over	183	66	36.1	86.3	81.8	158	54	158	54	111	37
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**141 256**	**69 138**	**48.9**	**69.1**	**84.5**	**97 619**	**58 395**	**73 595**	**46 824**	**39 474**	**27 799**
Householder	40 444	17 037	42.1	61.8	80.6	24 976	13 734	18 653	11 098	10 009	6 744
With related children under 18 years	29 837	15 325	51.4	65.6	80.9	19 570	12 399	14 741	9 956	8 106	6 054
With related children under 6 years	13 341	8 370	62.7	71.7	82.3	9 571	6 886	7 476	5 653	4 258	3 472
Related children under 18 years	65 971	40 688	61.7	73.4	85.0	48 415	34 591	36 819	27 516	20 420	16 345
Related children under 6 years	18 753	12 630	67.3	75.1	84.0	14 075	10 609	10 913	8 599	6 324	5 298
Other relatives	34 841	11 413	32.8	69.5	88.2	24 228	10 070	18 123	8 210	9 045	4 710
Persons per family	3.49	4.06	...	...	...	3.91	4.25	3.95	4.22	3.94	4.12
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**473 046**	**86 424**	**18.3**	**41.3**	**74.8**	**195 502**	**64 607**	**132 439**	**51 417**	**61 256**	**29 492**
Civilian labor force	292 197	32 203	11.0	35.8	68.3	104 572	21 990	65 868	16 684	27 733	8 947
Employed	267 297	24 176	9.0	33.5	64.2	89 511	15 529	55 130	11 450	22 660	6 041
Unemployed	24 900	8 027	32.2	60.5	80.5	15 061	6 461	10 738	5 234	5 073	2 906
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	24.9	...	...	...	14.4	29.4	16.3	31.4	18.3	32.5
Not in civilian labor force	180 849	54 221	30.0	50.3	78.6	90 930	42 617	66 571	34 733	33 523	20 545
Females 16 years and over	**258 555**	**55 285**	**21.4**	**42.5**	**74.5**	**109 770**	**41 183**	**74 696**	**32 815**	**35 056**	**18 905**
Civilian labor force	134 789	18 361	13.6	38.2	69.9	51 551	12 826	32 579	9 684	13 644	5 201
Employed	122 651	13 548	11.0	36.0	66.1	44 129	8 953	27 169	6 523	11 102	3 470
Unemployed	12 138	4 813	39.7	61.1	80.5	7 422	3 873	5 410	3 161	2 542	1 731
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	26.2	...	...	...	14.4	30.2	16.6	32.6	18.6	33.3
Not in civilian labor force	123 766	36 924	29.8	47.0	76.8	58 219	28 357	42 117	23 131	21 412	13 704
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 921**	**$3 246**	...	...	...	**$10 190**	**$3 251**	**$8 551**	**$3 180**	**$6 583**	**$2 890**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 866	$2 873	...	...	...	$6 013	$2 850	$5 355	$2 768	$4 248	$2500—
Householder 65 years and over	$11 367	$3 571	...	...	...	$8 190	$3 623	$7 382	$3 656	$6 174	$3 637
Unrelated individuals	**$6 971**	**$2 144**	...	...	...	**$3 949**	**$2 148**	**$3 417**	**$2 168**	**$2 980**	**$2 189**
Female	$5 735	$2 234	...	...	...	$3 406	$2 239	$2 920	$2 251	$2 727	$2 273
65 years and over	$3 832	$2 456	...	...	...	$3 070	$2 454	$2 884	$2 448	$2 807	$2 486
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**164 401**	**28 147**	**17.1**	**38.9**	**75.8**	**63 950**	**21 322**	**42 628**	**16 845**	**19 590**	**9 766**
With earnings	141 486	15 991	11.3	35.2	71.5	49 797	11 431	31 521	8 694	13 179	4 697
With income other than earnings	98 088	18 525	18.9	39.0	81.1	38 303	15 016	26 885	12 196	13 144	7 311
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46 389	991	2.1	13.7	42.0	6 373	416	3 155	363	1 060	178
With Social Security income	36 239	6 420	17.7	47.7	81.3	17 268	5 221	12 435	4 276	5 566	2 343
With public assistance income	21 185	11 331	53.5	77.4	87.4	16 407	9 904	12 995	8 170	7 420	5 145
With all other income	36 963	4 948	13.4	37.4	74.7	13 819	3 696	9 026	2 820	3 805	1 544
Without income	1 939	1 939	100.0	65.9	65.9	1 278	1 278	995	995	526	526
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**230 474**	**46 813**	**20.3**	**39.9**	**72.0**	**91 898**	**33 720**	**62 536**	**27 116**	**30 265**	**15 921**
Owner-occupied housing units	129 662	14 436	11.1	33.2	67.7	42 998	9 766	25 093	7 094	8 087	2 749
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.5	12.4	...	...	...	10.4	15.5	11.0	14.8	11.6	14.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1
Renter-occupied housing units	100 812	32 377	32.1	48.5	74.0	48 900	23 954	37 443	20 022	22 178	13 172
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.2	17.9	...	...	...	16.0	22.0	16.8	21.7	17.4	20.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.1	1.9	...	...	...	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

150

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
MIAMI CITY, FLA.											
Race											
Total persons	**341 288**	**83 723**	**24.5**	**56.3**	**77.5**	**192 232**	**64 897**	**120 321**	**46 318**	**34 569**	**16 972**
White	221 342	39 141	17.7	37.1	57.5	82 196	22 524	46 143	14 168	4 587	1 652
Black	85 785	33 164	38.7	96.9	98.2	83 155	32 570	56 446	25 019	29 147	14 909
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	334	126	37.7	66.2	73.0	221	92	130	69	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 015	483	24.0	57.3	59.2	1 155	286	631	161	32	–
Japanese	76	10	13.2	60.5	100.0	46	10	...	...	–	–
Chinese	618	208	33.7	41.9	67.8	259	141	176	96	...	...
Filipino	257	18	7.0	86.0	72.2	221	13	137	13	–	–
Korean	51	–	–	78.4	–	40	–	36	–	–	–
Vietnamese	236	155	65.7	44.5	56.8	105	88	57	40	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	777	92	11.8	62.3	37.0	484	34	202	2	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**193 200**	**42 794**	**22.2**	**45.7**	**65.9**	**80 365**	**28 186**	**55 510**	**19 221**	**3 837**	**1 453**
Mexican	1 218	234	19.2	52.2	84.6	636	198	419	153	110	43
Puerto Rican	12 232	4 595	37.6	76.1	89.1	9 310	4 094	6 430	2 904	1 136	639
Cuban	146 644	28 518	19.4	41.9	61.7	61 483	17 598	37 540	11 818	1 114	248
Other Spanish	33 106	9 447	28.5	51.2	66.6	16 936	6 296	11 121	4 346	1 477	523
Persons of Spanish origin	**193 200**	**42 794**	**22.2**	**45.7**	**65.9**	**80 365**	**28 186**	**55 510**	**19 221**	**3 837**	**1 453**
White	156 908	30 443	19.4	37.7	57.2	59 084	17 406	35 905	11 294	2 317	808
Black	5 050	1 885	37.3	85.8	89.3	4 332	1 683	3 043	1 270	811	290
Other races	31 242	10 466	33.5	79.9	86.9	24 949	9 097	16 562	6 657	709	355
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**341 288**	**83 723**	**24.5**	**56.3**	**77.5**	**192 232**	**64 897**	**120 321**	**46 318**	**34 569**	**16 972**
65 years and over	57 324	16 513	28.8	49.6	68.3	28 412	11 280	18 057	8 273	3 414	1 583
In families	278 570	59 600	21.4	55.3	79.1	154 146	47 165	96 450	33 702	26 707	13 002
Householder	88 057	17 554	19.9	53.9	77.0	47 448	13 517	29 517	9 730	7 645	3 494
With related children under 18 years	40 947	11 543	28.2	61.2	81.5	25 065	9 413	15 983	6 783	5 135	2 823
With related children 5 to 17 years	32 892	9 118	27.7	60.8	81.0	20 011	7 384	12 578	5 296	3 963	2 168
65 years and over	18 142	3 740	20.6	48.3	65.5	8 754	2 450	5 393	1 756	984	332
Spouse	61 885	8 862	14.3	48.1	70.3	29 783	6 231	18 015	4 195	3 528	1 020
Related children under 18 years	72 100	24 557	34.1	65.1	83.8	46 938	20 569	30 703	14 784	10 788	6 507
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 087	17 404	32.8	63.2	82.3	33 572	14 315	21 512	10 189	7 297	4 356
Other relatives	56 528	8 627	15.3	53.0	79.4	29 977	6 848	18 215	4 993	4 746	1 981
Persons per family	3.16	3.40	...	...	...	3.25	3.49	3.27	3.46	3.49	3.72
Unrelated individuals	62 718	24 123	38.5	60.7	73.5	38 086	17 732	23 871	12 616	7 862	3 970
In households	61 516	23 371	38.0	60.1	72.8	36 974	17 005	22 947	11 984	7 539	3 774
Nonfamily householder	46 649	16 439	35.2	58.9	73.0	27 485	11 998	16 954	8 569	5 380	2 461
Living alone	39 776	14 690	36.9	59.1	73.0	23 488	10 728	14 610	7 737	4 586	2 140
65 years and over	17 980	9 417	52.4	59.6	71.1	10 714	6 692	7 400	5 06[illegible]	1 768	1 082
Female	12 905	7 199	55.8	57.1	69.0	7 364	4 970	5 108	3 770	1 009	706
In group quarters	1 202	752	62.6	92.5	96.7	1 112	727	924	632	323	196
65 years and over	180	74	41.1	90.6	87.8	163	65	106	43	36	6
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**63 188**	**25 751**	**40.8**	**71.4**	**86.2**	**45 094**	**22 196**	**30 166**	**16 882**	**11 817**	**7 841**
Householder	20 430	7 554	37.0	68.3	84.1	13 948	6 354	9 238	4 841	3 386	2 146
With related children under 18 years	12 325	6 200	50.3	76.0	85.7	9 373	5 313	6 441	4 049	2 747	1 887
With related children under 6 years	5 148	3 190	62.0	86.2	91.4	4 439	2 915	3 254	2 266	1 542	1 171
Related children under 18 years	23 526	13 626	57.9	80.3	88.0	18 896	11 991	13 258	9 096	6 005	4 405
Related children under 6 years	6 892	4 448	64.5	87.7	92.3	6 046	4 107	4 460	3 156	2 040	1 574
Other relatives	19 232	4 571	23.8	63.7	84.2	12 250	3 851	7 670	2 945	2 426	1 290
Persons per family	3.09	3.41	...	...	...	3.23	3.49	3.27	3.49	3.49	3.65
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**279 409**	**61 788**	**22.1**	**54.1**	**75.2**	**151 135**	**46 464**	**93 266**	**33 107**	**24 930**	**11 058**
Civilian labor force	169 382	22 911	13.5	52.1	75.4	88 209	17 282	52 389	12 105	13 905	4 715
Employed	158 963	19 448	12.2	51.3	74.8	81 477	14 545	47 603	10 005	12 384	3 827
Unemployed	10 419	3 463	33.2	64.6	79.0	6 732	2 737	4 786	2 100	1 521	888
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	15.1	...	...	...	7.6	15.8	9.1	17.3	10.9	18.8
Not in civilian labor force	110 027	38 877	35.3	57.2	75.1	62 926	29 182	40 877	21 002	11 025	6 343
Females 16 years and over	**151 533**	**37 185**	**24.5**	**53.6**	**74.6**	**81 217**	**27 739**	**50 573**	**19 979**	**12 980**	**6 544**
Civilian labor force	77 874	11 309	14.5	51.6	75.5	40 217	8 538	23 884	6 034	6 340	2 485
Employed	72 499	9 474	13.1	50.8	74.9	36 823	7 100	21 507	4 967	5 590	2 017
Unemployed	5 375	1 835	34.1	63.1	78.4	3 39[illegible]	1 438	2 377	1 067	750	468
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	16.2	...	...	...	8.4	16.8	10.0	17.7	11.8	18.8
Not in civilian labor force	73 659	25 876	35.1	55.7	74.2	41 000	19 201	26 689	13 945	6 640	4 059
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$13 355**	**$3 366**	...	...	...	**$10 528**	**$3 334**	**$9 452**	**$3 258**	**$7 250**	**$3 254**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 094	$3 057	...	...	...	$6 683	$3 062	$5 772	$3 074	$4 944	$3 125
Householder 65 years and over	$9 886	$3 615	...	...	...	$7 820	$3 642	$7 031	$3 637	$6 544	$3 624
Unrelated individuals	**$5 471**	**$2 151**	...	...	...	**$4 086**	**$2 133**	**$3 380**	**$2 158**	**$3 578**	**$1 826**
Female	$4 234	$2 243	...	...	...	$3 119	$2 232	$2 820	$2 237	$2 756	$2 010
65 years and over	$3 376	$2 476	...	...	...	$2 920	$2 474	$2 798	$2 465	$2 962	$2 465
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**88 057**	**17 554**	**19.9**	**53.9**	**77.0**	**47 448**	**13 517**	**29 517**	**9 730**	**7 645**	**3 494**
With earnings	73 434	9 105	12.4	51.9	77.2	38 121	7 032	22 921	4 758	5 717	1 979
With income other than earnings	50 273	9 594	19.1	48.5	74.6	24 361	7 154	14 770	5 129	3 588	1 698
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 315	723	3.4	31.1	51.2	6 620	370	3 336	278	559	61
With Social Security income	21 968	3 355	15.3	48.3	70.3	10 601	2 357	6 210	1 606	1 473	535
With public assistance income	17 161	6 135	35.7	60.1	79.4	10 308	4 873	7 132	3 629	1 807	1 155
With all other income	13 491	1 748	13.0	45.0	66.2	6 071	1 158	3 487	743	931	325
Without income	2 124	2 124	100.0	78.1	78.1	1 658	1 658	1 249	1 249	396	396
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**134 046**	**34 494**	**2[illegible]7**	**55.4**	**74.7**	**74 309**	**25 756**	**46 218**	**18 521**	**13 006**	**6 025**
Owner-occupied housing units	45 738	5 088	11[illegible]	37.7	58.6	17 [illegible]	2 984	8 561	1 753	1 731	410
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	12.4	14.7	...	...	...	[illegible]	18.4	18.9	20.0	23.9	25.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.2
Renter-occupied housing units	88 308	29 406	3[illegible]3	64.6	77.4	57 060	22 772	37 657	16 768	11 275	5 615
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	21.8	24.3	...	...	...	23.3	25.5	23.9	25.4	25.8	30.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.6	4.8	...	...	...	4.4	5.5	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
MILWAUKEE CITY, WIS.											
Race											
Total persons	**620 156**	**85 328**	**13.8**	**26.0**	**60.1**	**161 346**	**51 308**	**85 642**	**33 122**	**28 344**	**12 977**
White	454 635	37 018	8.1	12.8	36.0	58 156	13 315	16 808	5 031	5 144	1 990
Black	144 889	43 390	29.9	65.1	81.5	94 348	35 360	66 119	27 071	22 333	10 627
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5 220	1 293	24.8	38.9	48.2	2 028	623	849	276	114	45
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 292	944	22.0	19.3	34.0	827	321	289	164	74	54
Japanese	511	35	6.8	10.2	11.4	52	4	...	...	...	...
Chinese	963	316	32.8	17.4	28.5	168	90	91	25	...	...
Filipino	645	77	11.9	9.6	9.1	62	7	24	–	...	...
Korean	536	125	23.3	14.4	35.2	77	44	31	31	...	...
Vietnamese	342	123	38.9	56.4	35.3	193	47	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 295	258	19.9	21.2	50.0	275	129	125	108	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**26 036**	**5 888**	**22.6**	**48.4**	**62.8**	**12 597**	**3 695**	**3 279**	**1 110**	**1 008**	**431**
Mexican	15 207	3 118	20.5	46.6	59.2	7 090	1 847	1 555	569	437	205
Puerto Rican	7 731	2 164	28.0	57.6	68.9	4 451	1 490	1 283	343	416	126
Cuban	466	20	4.3	23.4	100.0	109	20	39	20	33	14
Other Spanish	2 632	586	22.3	36.0	57.7	947	338	402	178	122	86
Persons of Spanish origin	**26 036**	**5 888**	**22.6**	**48.4**	**62.8**	**12 597**	**3 695**	**3 279**	**1 110**	**1 008**	**431**
White	13 880	2 728	19.7	41.7	59.8	5 787	1 632	1 168	237	287	132
Black	1 161	558	48.1	63.0	69.0	731	385	563	303	93	26
Other races	10 995	2 602	23.7	55.3	64.5	6 079	1 678	1 548	570	628	273
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**620 156**	**85 328**	**13.8**	**26.0**	**60.1**	**161 346**	**51 308**	**85 642**	**33 122**	**28 344**	**12 977**
65 years and over	73 947	5 842	7.9	18.9	42.2	13 987	2 466	6 324	1 228	2 343	519
In families	509 580	64 150	12.6	25.2	64.0	128 627	41 087	69 095	26 911	22 871	10 760
Householder	158 507	17 750	11.2	22.5	60.2	35 713	10 687	18 422	6 738	6 009	2 627
With related children under 18 years	84 521	15 661	18.5	29.7	62.7	25 091	9 818	13 687	6 233	4 495	2 426
With related children 5 to 17 years	64 583	11 358	17.6	30.6	64.4	19 774	7 312	10 902	4 774	3 607	1 890
65 years and over	24 429	905	3.7	15.3	52.5	3 738	475	1 667	248	615	101
Spouse	114 125	4 256	3.7	14.4	42.2	16 442	1 796	7 263	950	2 270	392
Related children under 18 years	169 135	38 026	22.5	34.0	67.5	57 473	25 660	33 068	17 181	11 401	6 857
Related children 5 to 17 years	120 092	25 293	21.1	34.1	67.6	40 974	17 109	23 754	11 698	8 039	4 681
Other relatives	67 813	4 118	6.1	28.0	71.5	18 999	2 944	10 342	2 042	3 191	884
Persons per family	3.21	3.61	...	...	...	3.60	3.84	3.75	3.99	3.81	4.10
Unrelated individuals	110 576	21 178	19.2	29.6	48.3	32 719	10 221	16 547	6 211	5 473	2 217
In households	106 969	19 109	17.9	28.3	46.2	30 325	8 835	14 973	5 344	4 241	1 551
Nonfamily householder	83 976	12 025	14.3	27.0	45.4	22 650	5 455	10 694	3 122	3 206	1 026
Living alone	70 738	9 655	13.6	27.0	44.6	19 111	4 306	8 857	2 413	2 774	859
65 years and over	27 412	3 883	14.2	24.8	38.3	6 798	1 487	3 076	727	964	247
Female	21 558	3 250	15.1	22.6	37.1	4 863	1 206	2 080	599	655	193
In group quarters	3 607	2 069	57.4	66.4	67.0	2 394	1 386	1 574	867	1 232	666
65 years and over	830	427	51.4	64.5	58.3	535	249	324	105	302	105
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**116 746**	**45 530**	**39.0**	**50.8**	**70.4**	**59 288**	**32 060**	**36 812**	**21 878**	**13 062**	**8 738**
Householder	37 195	12 845	34.5	45.1	66.3	16 780	8 519	9 964	5 563	3 361	2 128
With related children under 18 years	27 169	12 327	45.4	52.9	67.1	14 363	8 266	8 712	5 405	3 033	2 065
With related children under 6 years	13 172	8 086	61.4	59.7	67.7	7 861	5 477	4 991	3 626	1 781	1 350
Related children under 18 years	56 097	29 735	53.0	59.1	71.6	33 130	21 294	21 382	14 701	7 901	5 876
Related children under 6 years	17 910	11 808	65.9	62.5	70.2	11 193	8 284	7 254	5 616	2 714	2 173
Other relatives	23 454	2 950	12.6	40.0	76.2	9 378	2 247	5 466	1 614	1 800	734
Persons per family	3.14	3.54	...	...	...	3.53	3.76	3.69	3.93	3.89	4.11
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**471 118**	**50 194**	**10.7**	**23.4**	**55.2**	**110 152**	**27 717**	**56 123**	**17 365**	**18 057**	**6 679**
Civilian labor force	303 785	20 595	6.8	20.5	49.0	62 365	10 090	29 842	5 821	8 599	1 882
Employed	282 646	16 597	5.9	19.2	45.5	54 239	7 559	25 283	4 237	7 212	1 301
Unemployed	21 139	3 998	18.9	38.4	63.3	8 126	2 531	4 559	1 584	1 387	581
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	19.4	...	...	...	13.0	25.1	15.3	27.2	16.1	30.9
Not in civilian labor force	167 333	29 599	17.7	28.6	59.6	47 787	17 627	26 281	11 544	9 458	4 797
Females 16 years and over	**253 156**	**32 422**	**12.8**	**23.4**	**54.0**	**59 138**	**17 499**	**30 087**	**10 678**	**9 583**	**4 034**
Civilian labor force	139 262	11 302	8.1	20.4	47.3	28 431	5 342	13 798	3 105	4 082	1 069
Employed	131 202	9 242	7.0	19.3	43.6	25 285	4 031	11 973	2 275	3 469	730
Unemployed	8 060	2 060	25.6	39.0	63.6	3 146	1 311	1 825	830	613	339
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	18.2	...	...	...	11.1	24.5	13.2	26.7	15.0	31.7
Not in civilian labor force	113 894	21 120	18.5	27.0	57.6	30 707	12 157	16 289	7 573	5 501	2 965
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 738**	**$3 951**	...	...	...	**$11 442**	**$4 100**	**$9 679**	**$4 200**	**$8 432**	**$4 336**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 533	$4 000	...	...	...	$6 983	$4 122	$6 670	$4 193	$6 242	$4 346
Householder 65 years and over	$13 358	$3 669	...	...	...	$10 823	$3 826	$10 326	$3 896	$9 630	$4 549
Unrelated individuals	**$8 059**	**$2 143**	...	...	...	**$5 325**	**$2 053**	**$4 482**	**$2 017**	**$3 988**	**$2 003**
Female	$6 808	$2 335	...	...	...	$4 601	$2 309	$4 120	$2 256	$3 851	$2 219
65 years and over	$5 178	$2 693	...	...	...	$4 126	$2 664	$3 922	$2 562	$3 741	$2 205
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**158 507**	**17 750**	**11.2**	**22.5**	**60.2**	**35 713**	**10 687**	**18 422**	**6 738**	**6 009**	**2 627**
With earnings	134 015	8 392	6.3	19.8	53.0	26 598	4 451	12 998	2 631	3 843	1 037
With income other than earnings	116 084	13 485	11.6	21.5	63.5	24 975	8 563	12 914	5 507	4 442	2 140
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	74 195	1 252	1.7	9.6	29.3	7 127	367	2 540	210	794	107
With Social Security income	37 910	2 016	5.3	18.6	57.1	7 039	1 152	3 281	679	1 138	241
With public assistance income	22 533	9 997	44.4	55.5	70.1	12 507	7 012	7 764	4 611	2 856	1 824
With all other income	43 648	2 452	5.6	19.1	57.2	8 337	1 402	3 955	851	1 284	323
Without income	1 083	1 083	100.0	59.6	59.6	645	645	413	413	191	191
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**241 818**	**29 753**	**12.3**	**24.0**	**54.4**	**58 117**	**16 174**	**29 013**	**9 842**	**9 259**	**3 738**
Owner-occupied housing units	114 206	5 361	4.7	13.5	36.0	15 379	1 928	7 002	1 116	[illegible]	363
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	5.2	...	...	...	5.7	8.4	6.2	9.1	5.5	6.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	0.9	...	...	...	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8
Renter-occupied housing units	127 612	24 392	19.1	33.5	58.4	42 738	14 246	22 011	8 726	7 406	3 375
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	6.8	...	...	...	6.0	8.8	7.5	10.5	8.7	11.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.6	3.3	...	...	...	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	2.8	2.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
MINNEAPOLIS CITY, MINN.											
Race											
Total persons	**355 371**	**48 029**	**13.5**	**24.1**	**54.5**	**85 472**	**26 189**	**43 341**	**16 610**	**16 222**	**7 219**
White	311 194	33 226	10.7	19.2	45.7	59 712	15 173	27 524	8 974	9 972	4 108
Black	27 803	8 403	30.2	60.3	76.8	16 776	6 451	9 119	4 143	4 234	2 062
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8 902	3 662	41.1	63.2	78.9	5 626	2 889	4 166	2 214	1 030	578
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 103	2 037	39.9	51.6	68.5	2 635	1 396	1 991	1 087	815	461
Japanese	598	110	18.4	23.1	41.8	138	46	65	42	...	...
Chinese	645	136	21.1	53.6	55.9	346	76	260	69	137	23
Filipino	464	68	14.7	42.2	19.1	196	13	153	5	30	5
Korean	719	103	14.3	32.3	60.2	232	62	232	62	173	45
Vietnamese	783	476	60.8	60.0	73.5	470	350	363	289	192	171
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 894	1 144	60.4	66.2	74.2	1 253	849	918	620	264	204
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 608**	**1 302**	**28.3**	**34.3**	**53.3**	**1 579**	**694**	**1 036**	**511**	**389**	**214**
Mexican	2 719	782	28.8	33.7	48.0	915	375	547	283	163	64
Puerto Rican	317	58	18.3	19.9	22.4	63	13	39	–	...	...
Cuban	166	25	15.1	29.5	100.0	49	25	39	15	...	...
Other Spanish	1 406	437	31.1	39.3	64.3	552	281	411	213	202	143
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 608**	**1 302**	**28.3**	**34.3**	**53.3**	**1 579**	**694**	**1 036**	**511**	**389**	**214**
White	2 019	360	17.8	27.9	51.4	563	185	321	106	114	44
Black	429	194	45.2	57.3	92.3	246	179	193	144	173	139
Other races	2 160	748	34.6	35.6	44.1	770	330	522	261	102	31
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**355 371**	**48 029**	**13.5**	**24.1**	**54.5**	**85 472**	**26 189**	**43 341**	**16 610**	**16 222**	**7 219**
65 years and over	52 390	6 638	12.7	21.6	46.3	11 300	3 074	5 782	1 965	2 306	1 092
In families	247 675	24 493	9.9	18.6	55.8	46 172	13 657	22 455	8 500	7 968	3 340
Householder	83 583	7 487	9.0	18.2	53.3	15 182	3 987	7 331	2 406	2 611	978
With related children under 18 years	39 002	6 097	15.6	22.0	55.7	8 563	3 393	4 368	2 055	1 530	778
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 695	4 220	14.7	21.3	55.0	6 126	2 323	3 092	1 397	1 178	539
65 years and over	15 559	615	4.0	13.0	38.5	2 022	237	883	145	303	91
Spouse	62 174	2 461	4.0	13.5	44.0	8 387	1 082	3 798	665	1 394	293
Related children under 18 years	71 561	12 883	18.0	23.7	59.0	16 966	7 595	8 897	4 816	3 189	1 835
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 666	8 099	16.3	22.3	58.6	11 054	4 742	5 732	2 971	2 036	1 067
Other relatives	30 357	1 662	5.5	18.6	59.7	5 637	993	2 429	613	774	234
Persons per family	2.96	3.27	...	...	...	3.04	3.43	3.06	3.53	3.05	3.42
Unrelated individuals	107 696	23 536	21.9	36.5	53.2	39 300	12 532	20 786	8 110	8 254	3 879
In households	105 125	22 163	21.1	35.5	51.4	37 283	11 397	19 531	7 302	7 708	3 520
Nonfamily householder	78 588	14 351	18.3	35.5	53.4	27 873	7 660	14 399	4 904	5 526	2 376
Living alone	61 923	11 226	18.1	35.6	52.8	22 064	5 931	11 357	3 780	4 335	1 887
65 years and over	23 455	5 478	23.4	31.2	47.6	7 309	2 609	4 019	1 668	1 713	945
Female	18 879	4 570	24.2	29.2	46.0	5 516	2 103	3 010	1 322	1 286	709
In group quarters	2 571	1 373	53.4	78.5	82.7	2 017	1 135	1 255	808	546	359
65 years and over	249	75	30.1	71.1	78.7	177	59	86	38	58	20
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**49 058**	**14 500**	**29.6**	**35.7**	**60.0**	**17 512**	**8 706**	**9 367**	**5 412**	**3 361**	**2 146**
Householder	17 292	4 638	26.8	33.0	58.0	5 710	2 688	3 004	1 628	1 076	657
With related children under 18 years	11 220	4 378	39.0	40.4	58.7	4 534	2 570	2 512	1 561	923	616
With related children under 6 years	5 226	2 829	54.1	50.5	61.2	2 641	1 732	1 583	1 088	554	409
Related children under 18 years	20 588	8 994	43.7	43.7	61.1	8 996	5 495	5 189	3 461	1 966	1 361
Related children under 6 years	6 575	3 787	57.6	52.8	63.1	3 469	2 390	2 126	1 561	787	642
Other relatives	11 178	868	7.8	25.1	60.3	2 806	523	1 174	323	319	128
Persons per family	2.84	3.13	...	...	...	3.07	3.24	3.12	3.32	3.12	3.27
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**292 330**	**35 796**	**12.2**	**23.9**	**53.1**	**70 008**	**18 992**	**35 158**	**12 028**	**13 300**	**5 444**
Civilian labor force	196 469	15 541	7.9	22.4	49.4	43 919	7 679	20 283	4 572	7 052	1 964
Employed	187 002	13 534	7.2	21.7	48.1	40 618	6 509	18 436	3 778	6 446	1 668
Unemployed	9 467	2 007	21.2	34.9	58.3	3 301	1 170	1 847	794	606	296
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	12.9	...	...	...	7.5	15.2	9.1	17.4	8.6	15.1
Not in civilian labor force	95 861	20 255	21.1	27.2	55.9	26 089	11 313	14 875	7 456	6 248	3 480
Females 16 years and over	**157 311**	**21 791**	**13.9**	**23.1**	**51.7**	**36 362**	**11 257**	**18 289**	**7 060**	**7 003**	**3 103**
Civilian labor force	93 521	7 966	8.5	21.4	46.8	20 059	3 728	9 202	2 202	3 328	898
Employed	90 486	7 259	8.0	21.1	46.1	19 116	3 343	8 713	1 986	3 147	819
Unemployed	3 035	707	23.3	31.1	54.5	943	385	489	216	181	79
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	8.9	...	...	...	4.7	10.3	5.3	9.8	5.4	8.8
Not in civilian labor force	63 790	13 825	21.7	25.6	54.5	16 303	7 529	9 087	4 858	3 675	2 205
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 737**	**$3 791**	...	...	...	**$11 525**	**$3 870**	**$9 495**	**$3 874**	**$8 136**	**$3 926**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 821	$3 869	...	...	...	$6 971	$3 948	$6 229	$3 988	$5 342	$3 807
Householder 65 years and over	$13 340	$3 382	...	...	...	$10 502	$3 594	$9 247	$3 382	$6 168	$3 223
Unrelated individuals	**$7 585**	**$2 373**	...	...	...	**$5 557**	**$2 377**	**$4 642**	**$2 394**	**$3 920**	**$2 462**
Female	$6 638	$2 499	...	...	...	$4 726	$2 463	$4 072	$2 450	$3 717	$2 530
65 years and over	$4 911	$2 714	...	...	...	$4 077	$2 711	$3 807	$2 687	$3 454	$2 754
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**83 583**	**7 487**	**9.0**	**18.2**	**53.3**	**15 182**	**3 987**	**7 331**	**2 406**	**2 611**	**978**
With earnings	71 354	3 927	5.5	16.6	48.5	11 827	1 904	5 352	1 094	1 770	385
With income other than earnings	60 867	5 812	9.5	17.5	56.3	10 662	3 275	5 254	1 974	1 937	849
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41 167	805	2.0	10.2	36.9	4 189	297	1 793	160	539	35
With Social Security income	20 329	953	4.7	15.1	46.1	3 073	439	1 402	251	499	141
With public assistance income	9 739	3 994	41.0	43.6	62.5	4 251	2 496	2 444	1 528	1 014	660
With all other income	21 507	1 054	4.9	16.3	54.4	3 502	573	1 614	327	530	138
Without income	412	412	100.0	49.5	49.5	204	204	161	161	51	51
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**161 858**	**21 861**	**13.5**	**26.5**	**53.8**	**42 962**	**11 765**	**21 616**	**7 354**	**7 943**	**3 343**
Owner-occupied housing units	79 650	3 920	4.9	10.1	20.6	8 014	808	2 561	359	627	123
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.2	2.6	...	...	...	2.1	6.3	3.2	8.6	5.3	4.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	1.0	2.8	1.6	3.1	1.6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	82 208	17 941	21.8	42.5	61.1	34 948	10 957	19 055	6 995	7 316	3 220
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	5.1	...	...	...	3.5	6.0	4.5	7.0	4.5	5.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.8	6.0	...	...	...	6.1	7.3	7.0	7.9	3.4	3.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
100 Largest Central Cities	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
MOBILE CITY, ALA.											
Race											
Total persons	196 379	36 603	18.6	36.1	73.0	70 797	26 704	49 337	21 218	20 670	11 311
White	122 423	9 852	8.0	8.2	21.9	10 099	2 153	5 655	1 515	1 025	574
Black	71 797	26 299	36.6	84.1	92.8	60 348	24 418	43 500	19 630	19 550	10 710
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	516	88	17.1	14.9	54.5	77	48	63	40	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 274	293	23.0	11.5	13.3	146	39	87	33	54	11
Japanese	95	13	13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Chinese	116	46	39.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Filipino	170	45	26.5	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	77	24	31.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	365	27	7.4	14.0	11.1	51	3	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	451	138	30.6	15.7	16.7	71	23	52	23	37	8
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	2 312	499	21.6	39.9	71.7	923	358	776	327	378	215
Mexican	936	333	35.6	62.8	92.8	588	309	542	295	291	194
Puerto Rican	120	10	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	93	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 163	156	13.4	26.3	25.0	306	39	217	22	74	15
Persons of Spanish origin	2 312	499	21.6	39.9	71.7	923	358	776	327	378	215
White	1 252	181	14.5	13.0	33.7	163	61	118	54	33	33
Black	742	288	38.8	89.2	97.2	662	280	626	273	320	182
Other races	318	30	9.4	30.8	56.7	98	17	32	–	25	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	196 379	36 603	18.6	36.1	73.0	70 797	26 704	49 337	21 218	20 670	11 311
65 years and over	21 252	4 429	20.8	39.9	70.3	8 485	3 113	6 584	2 669	2 289	1 153
In families	172 324	29 494	17.1	36.0	76.2	62 082	22 477	43 101	17 975	18 497	9 854
Householder	51 892	7 705	14.8	32.4	72.6	16 810	5 596	11 398	4 447	4 761	2 412
With related children under 18 years	29 079	5 926	20.4	37.1	75.0	10 791	4 442	7 471	3 491	3 448	1 981
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 464	4 922	21.0	38.5	75.5	9 045	3 717	6 366	2 942	2 966	1 692
65 years and over	7 934	1 065	13.4	38.0	76.8	3 012	818	2 246	688	806	296
Spouse	38 664	2 728	7.1	24.1	58.9	9 323	1 608	5 642	1 139	1 787	491
Related children under 18 years	57 098	14 349	25.1	41.7	77.9	23 807	11 178	17 160	9 024	8 128	5 146
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 866	10 152	24.2	41.4	77.8	17 313	7 903	12 604	6 487	5 982	3 717
Other relatives	24 670	4 712	19.1	49.2	86.9	12 142	4 095	8 901	3 365	3 821	1 805
Persons per family	3.32	3.83	...	...	...	3.69	4.02	3.78	4.04	3.89	4.09
Unrelated individuals	24 055	7 109	29.6	36.2	59.5	8 715	4 227	6 236	3 243	2 173	1 457
In households	23 730	6 896	29.1	36.3	60.8	8 619	4 190	6 232	3 239	2 173	1 457
Nonfamily householder	19 759	5 394	27.3	36.0	62.8	7 109	3 387	5 265	2 721	1 819	1 248
Living alone	17 504	4 866	27.8	37.0	64.0	6 479	3 113	4 906	2 566	1 691	1 150
65 years and over	7 039	2 782	39.5	47.9	68.2	3 374	1 896	2 802	1 642	1 015	758
Female	5 642	2 320	41.1	44.0	64.9	2 485	1 505	2 103	1 308	759	595
In group quarters	325	213	65.5	29.5	17.4	96	37	4	4	–	–
65 years and over	37	31	83.8	27.0	12.9	10	4	4	4	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	37 229	17 521	47.1	65.1	83.7	24 226	14 657	19 120	12 278	10 373	7 266
Householder	11 069	4 608	41.6	57.6	79.8	6 371	3 675	4 895	3 026	2 635	1 777
With related children under 18 years	7 778	3 947	50.7	61.7	80.0	4 801	3 158	3 693	2 547	2 130	1 552
With related children under 6 years	3 481	2 187	62.8	73.3	84.1	2 552	1 840	1 948	1 471	1 097	862
Related children under 18 years	16 171	9 669	59.8	69.5	83.4	11 241	8 068	9 034	6 713	5 218	4 086
Related children under 6 years	4 798	3 248	67.7	76.0	85.3	3 647	2 770	2 844	2 206	1 601	1 310
Other relatives	9 989	3 244	32.5	66.2	89.8	6 614	2 914	5 191	2 539	2 520	1 403
Persons per family	3.36	3.80	...	...	...	3.80	3.99	3.91	4.06	3.94	4.09
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	146 546	24 030	16.4	34.3	70.5	50 197	16 938	34 523	13 375	13 667	6 849
Civilian labor force	87 349	9 361	10.7	29.4	64.9	25 681	6 078	16 335	4 579	6 001	2 219
Employed	81 261	7 407	9.1	27.3	60.7	22 220	4 496	13 756	3 325	4 934	1 615
Unemployed	6 088	1 954	32.1	56.8	81.0	3 461	1 582	2 579	1 254	1 067	604
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	20.9	...	...	...	13.5	26.0	15.8	27.4	17.8	27.2
Not in civilian labor force	59 197	14 659	24.8	41.4	74.1	24 516	10 860	18 188	8 796	7 666	4 630
Females 16 years and over	79 208	15 489	19.6	35.6	70.3	28 2[illegible]	10 887	19 724	8 655	8 236	4 551
Civilian labor force	37 710	5 365	14.2	31.9	66.1	12 030	3 548	7 494	2 653	3 043	1 397
Employed	34 612	4 192	12.1	29.4	62.3	10 191	2 611	6 107	1 894	2 437	998
Unemployed	3 098	1 173	37.9	59.4	79.9	1 839	937	1 387	759	606	399
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	21.9	...	...	...	15.3	26.4	18.5	28.6	19.9	28.6
Not in civilian labor force	41 495	10 124	24.4	39.0	72.5	16 183	7 339	12 230	6 002	5 193	3 154
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$17 728	$3 306	...	...	...	$10 588	$3 309	$8 987	$3 248	$6 680	$3 295
Female householder, no husband present	$7 937	$2 832	...	...	...	$5 354	$2 837	$4 785	$2 815	$4 443	$2 947
Householder 65 years and over	$12 251	$3 682	...	...	...	$8 414	$3 673	$7 654	$3 671	$6 775	$3 924
Unrelated individuals	$6 765	$2 264	...	...	...	$3 870	$2 285	$3 620	$2 335	$2 820	$2 289
Female	$5 442	$2 333	...	...	...	$3 290	$2 354	$3 097	$2 375	$2 608	$2 287
65 years and over	$4 263	$2 507	...	...	...	$3 334	$2 505	$3 204	$2 478	$2 664	$2 354
Income Type in 1979											
Families	51 892	7 705	14.8	32.4	72.6	16 810	5 596	11 398	4 447	4 761	2 412
With earnings	44 960	4 597	10.2	29.4	68.1	13 200	3 132	8 569	2 435	3 381	1 296
With income other than earnings	32 438	4 751	14.6	32.7	79.5	10 597	3 776	7 474	3 067	3 006	1 629
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 088	337	2.0	12.0	34.1	2 046	115	1 128	110	226	42
With Social Security income	12 175	1 942	16.0	41.1	80.3	4 998	1 559	3 593	1 247	1 315	571
With public assistance income	5 129	2 489	49.5	73.3	88.0	3 759	2 191	2 918	1 801	1 498	1 021
With all other income	13 043	1 410	10.9	34.0	76.6	4 438	1 080	2 981	861	1 078	429
Without income	537	537	100.0	62.0	62.0	333	333	267	267	202	202
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	71 406	13 296	18.6	33.4	68.6	22 830	9 121	16 517	7 247	6 597	3 696
Owner-occupied housing units	42 594	4 582	10.8	26.8	59.8	1[illegible] 433	2 741	7 396	2 105	2 011	572
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.1	8.8	...	...	...	8.0	12.5	8.7	11.8	9.2	12.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	2.3	...	...	...	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.7	3.0
Renter-occupied housing units	28 812	8 712	30.2	43.0	73.2	12 397	6 380	9 121	5 142	4 586	3 124
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.0	12.4	...	...	...	12.7	15.3	13.6	15.3	15.3	15.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	2.6	...	...	...	3.6	3.[illegible]	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
MONTGOMERY CITY, ALA.											
Race											
Total persons	**173 334**	**33 556**	**19.4**	**46.1**	**82.8**	**79 980**	**27 780**	**48 993**	**21 004**	**29 054**	**14 306**
White	104 575	7 308	7.0	21.1	43.0	22 0[illegible]	3 140	11 623	1 762	3 666	807
Black	67 689	26 150	38.6	85.3	94.1	57 767	24 605	37 241	19 207	25 310	13 485
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	149	8	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	705	77	10.9	13.5	36.4	95	28	66	28	39	7
Japanese	90	–	–	34.4	–	31	–	...	...	...	...
Chinese	45	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	125	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	130	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	300	77	25.7	17.3	36.4	52	28	36	28	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 626**	**300**	**18.5**	**46.9**	**81.3**	**763**	**244**	**528**	**230**	**265**	**161**
Mexican	714	253	35.4	66.8	80.2	477	203	360	197	197	143
Puerto Rican	253	7	2.8	27.3	100.0	69	7	56	7	40	–
Cuban	137	–	–	53.3	–	73	–	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	522	40	7.7	27.6	85.0	144	34	100	26	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 626**	**300**	**18.5**	**46.9**	**81.3**	**763**	**244**	**528**	**230**	**265**	**161**
White	991	68	6.9	25.8	26.5	256	18	157	12	57	12
Black	501	219	43.7	94.2	100.0	472	219	356	211	201	142
Other races	134	13	9.7	26.1	53.8	35	7	15	7	7	[illegible]
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**173 334**	**33 556**	**19.4**	**46.1**	**82.8**	**79 980**	**27 780**	**48 993**	**21 004**	**29 054**	**14 306**
65 years and over	17 034	3 962	23.3	54.8	80.0	9 328	3 170	6 143	2 458	3 [illegible]42	1 699
In families	153 026	27 584	18.0	45.8	85.1	70 123	23 463	42 300	17 721	24 [illegible]5	11 996
Householder	45 882	6 725	14.7	42.3	82.6	19 427	5 557	11 700	4 255	[illegible]2	2 882
With related children under 18 years	26 475	5 338	20.2	44.7	83.8	11 832	4 472	7 095	3 400	4 320	2 307
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 434	4 362	20.4	45.2	85.1	9 698	3 712	5 795	2 848	3 528	1 909
65 years and over	5 899	910	15.4	55.0	84.8	3 242	772	2 102	635	1 243	463
Spouse	34 668	2 583	7.5	34.5	73.4	11 944	1 895	6 594	1 305	3 457	861
Related children under 18 years	53 137	14 338	27.0	50.9	87.4	27 042	12 525	16 663	9 545	[illegible]84	6 470
Related children 5 to 17 years	39 012	10 041	25.7	50.4	86.9	19 660	8 726	11 806	6 516	[illegible]35	4 308
Other relatives	19 339	3 938	20.4	60.6	88.5	11 710	3 486	7 343	2 616	[illegible]43	1 783
Persons per family	3.34	4.10	...	...	...	3.51	4.22	3.62	4.16	[illegible].70	4.16
Unrelated individuals	20 308	5 [illegible]72	29.4	48.5	72.3	9 [illegible]57	4 317	6 693	3 283	4 268	2 310
In households	20 165	5 935	29.4	48.4	72.3	9 769	4 293	6 621	3 269	4 212	2 299
Nonfamily householder	16 827	4 4[illegible]4	26.[illegible]	46.6	73.1	7 834	3 236	5 332	2 494	3 399	1 780
Living alone	15 098	3 [illegible]20	2[illegible].0	46.2	73.5	6 974	2 880	4 782	2 212	3 047	1 561
65 years and over	5 895	[illegible] 444	4[illegible].5	58.1	77.3	3 426	1 888	2 384	1 451	1 480	995
Female	4 791	1 987	41.5	54.1	74.9	2 591	1 489	1 788	1 177	1 083	820
In group quarters	143	37	25.9	61.5	64.9	88	24	72	14	56	11
65 years and over	49	11	2[illegible].4	51.0	100.0	25	11	25	11	23	11
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**33 054**	**16 207**	**4[illegible]**	**74.7**	**91.1**	**24 705**	**14 765**	**17 455**	**11 864**	**11 212**	**8 008**
Householder	9 652	3 915	40.[illegible]	68.2	88.5	6 582	3 463	4 619	2 812	2 983	1 939
With related children under 18 years	6 984	3 465	49.[illegible]	70.6	88.5	4 933	3 065	3 475	2 472	2 302	1 688
With related children under 6 years	3 155	1 959	62.1	80.8	90.1	2 550	1 766	1 858	1 413	1 209	925
Related children under 18 years	15 536	9 532	61.4	78.6	91.9	12 216	8 758	8 775	7 041	5 705	4 667
Related children under 6 years	4 704	3 260	69.3	85.2	92.5	4 006	3 014	3 034	2 492	2 010	1 656
Other relatives	7 866	2 760	35.1	75.1	92.2	5 907	2 544	4 061	2 011	2 524	1 402
Persons per family	3.42	4.14	...	...	...	3.75	4.26	3.78	4.22	3.76	4.13
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**126 639**	**20 918**	**16.5**	**44.5**	**80.0**	**56 317**	**16 729**	**34 224**	**12 499**	**19 808**	**8 530**
Civilian labor force	76 892	8 093	10.5	40.2	75.5	30 880	6 114	17 544	4 400	9 698	3 026
Employed	71 912	6 493	9.0	38.4	72.5	27 645	4 708	15 409	3 306	8 295	2 230
Unemployed	4 980	1 600	32.1	65.0	87.9	3 235	1 406	2 135	1 094	1 403	796
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	19.8	...	...	...	10.5	23.0	12.2	24.9	14.5	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	49 747	12 825	25.8	51.1	82.8	25 437	10 625	16 680	8 099	10 110	5 504
Females 16 years and over	**69 508**	**13 520**	**19.5**	**45.8**	**80.5**	**31 838**	**10 879**	**19 722**	**8 290**	**11 569**	**5 645**
Civilian labor force	36 416	4 576	12.6	41.0	76.6	14 940	3 507	8 624	2 624	4 922	1 805
Employed	33 753	3 576	10.6	39.0	73.6	13 157	2 632	7 400	1 948	4 111	1 319
Unemployed	2 663	1 000	37.6	67.0	87.5	1 783	875	1 224	676	811	486
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	21.9	...	...	...	11.9	25.0	14.2	25.8	16.5	26.9
Not in civilian labor force	33 092	8 944	27.0	51.1	82.4	16 898	7 372	11 098	5 666	6 647	3 840
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 049**	**$3 544**	...	...	...	**$11 583**	**$3 556**	**$9 469**	**$3 390**	**$8 067**	**$3 329**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 507	$3 203	...	...	...	$6 469	$3 185	$5 123	$2 997	$4 790	$3 155
Householder 65 years and over	$11 865	$3 547	...	...	...	$8 809	$3 620	$7 711	$3 692	$6 838	$3 648
Unrelated individuals	**$7 479**	**$2 136**	...	...	...	**$4 418**	**$2 196**	**$3 803**	**$2 211**	**$3 495**	**$2 191**
Female	$6 726	$2 185	...	...	...	$3 801	$2 250	$3 328	$2 281	$2 996	$2 332
65 years and over	$4 188	$2 423	...	...	...	$3 314	$2 443	$3 108	$2 466	$2 938	$2 468
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**45 882**	**6 725**	**14.7**	**42.3**	**82.6**	**19 427**	**5 557**	**11 700**	**4 255**	**6 702**	**2 882**
With earnings	40 557	4 187	10.3	39.4	80.8	15 962	3 383	9 123	2 480	5 087	1 677
With income other than earnings	27 901	4 131	14.8	40.7	86.1	11 353	3 557	7 124	2 788	3 990	1 916
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 215	333	2.2	20.7	57.1	3 151	190	1 705	141	535	77
With Social Security income	9 417	1 506	16.0	54.6	86.8	5 140	1 307	3 147	942	1 799	665
With public assistance income	4 494	2 294	51.0	79.6	90.9	3 578	2 086	2 606	1 742	1 721	1 218
With all other income	11 622	1 261	10.9	39.9	80.6	4 635	1 016	2 731	775	1 440	509
Without income	366	366	100.0	62.6	62.6	229	229	168	168	89	89
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**62 716**	**11 205**	**17.9**	**43.[illegible]**	**78.9**	**27 218**	**8 846**	**17 095**	**6 811**	**10 088**	**4 660**
Owner-occupied housing units	38 585	3 685	9.6	37.3	73.4	14 409	2 704	7 232	1 663	3 320	1 022
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	9.9	...	...	...	7.3	12.0	5.6	8.8	5.5	8.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.5	2.2	...	...	...	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.5
Renter-occupied housing units	24 131	7 520	31.2	53.1	81.7	12 809	6 142	9 866	5 148	6 768	3 638
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.2	19.3	...	...	...	15.3	22.4	17.2	23.3	18.2	23.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	3.3	...	...	...	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
NASHVILLE—DAVIDSON, TENN.											
Race											
Total persons	**435 080**	**55 029**	**12.6**	**16.9**	**49.0**	**73 651**	**26 979**	**43 644**	**19 796**	**29 421**	**15 058**
White	331 814	27 244	8.2	6.1	21.6	20 078	5 880	7 559	3 126	6 002	2 775
Black	99 476	27 317	27.5	53.1	76.6	52 837	20 933	35 602	16 567	22 959	12 180
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	679	94	13.8	12.4	46.8	84	44	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 310	284	12.3	21.6	38.7	499	110	432	103	426	103
Japanese	186	6	3.2	14.5	–	27	–	...	...	...	...
Chinese	265	54	20.4	16.2	79.6	43	43	43	43	43	43
Filipino	292	12	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	452	68	15.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	206	80	38.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	909	64	7.0	42.9	85.9	390	55	353	48	350	48
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 012**	**552**	**18.3**	**23.7**	**60.5**	**715**	**334**	**512**	**285**	**354**	**238**
Mexican	1 434	328	22.9	30.3	74.4	435	244	331	195	230	179
Puerto Rican	158	12	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	188	13	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 232	199	16.2	20.5	45.2	253	90	158	90	109	59
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 012**	**552**	**18.3**	**23.7**	**60.5**	**715**	**334**	**512**	**285**	**354**	**238**
White	2 060	226	11.0	7.3	19.9	151	45	33	5	33	5
Black	669	322	48.1	76.5	89.8	512	289	457	280	307	233
Other races	283	4	1.4	18.4	–	52	–	22	–	14	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**435 080**	**55 029**	**12.6**	**16.9**	**49.0**	**73 651**	**26 979**	**43 644**	**19 796**	**29 421**	**15 058**
65 years and over	47 437	7 822	16.5	22.5	43.5	10 669	3 405	5 828	2 183	3 420	1 189
In families	370 566	39 218	10.6	15.8	51.8	58 673	20 303	36 020	15 845	24 281	12 439
Householder	118 629	11 211	9.5	14.8	48.2	17 503	5 405	10 497	4 217	7 092	3 294
With related children under 18 years	61 270	8 592	14.0	16.8	52.7	10 270	4 526	6 662	3 601	4 767	2 901
With related children 5 to 17 years	48 750	6 857	14.1	17.1	54.0	8 324	3 704	5 434	2 987	3 808	2 363
65 years and over	17 014	1 542	9.1	20.0	39.9	3 405	615	1 941	470	1 200	284
Spouse	92 004	4 389	4.8	9.3	28.2	8 546	1 237	4 397	816	2 725	597
Related children under 18 years	111 114	19 564	17.6	19.4	57.6	21 502	11 274	14 [illegible]	9 028	10 607	7 371
Related children 5 to 17 years	81 101	13 725	16.9	19.1	58.4	15 509	8 009	10 [illegible]	6 428	7 373	5 116
Other relatives	48 819	4 054	8.3	22.8	58.9	11 122	2 387	6 605	1 784	3 857	1 177
Persons per family	3.12	3.50	...	...	...	3.35	3.76	3.43	3.76	3.42	3.78
Unrelated individuals	64 514	15 811	24.5	23.2	42.2	14 978	6 676	7 624	3 951	5 140	2 619
In households	63 918	15 480	24.2	22.8	41.5	14 585	6 421	7 511	3 869	5 127	2 619
Nonfamily householder	51 117	11 003	21.5	22.2	42.5	11 358	4 678	5 660	2 795	3 701	1 829
Living alone	43 449	9 384	21.6	22.5	43.2	9 767	4 055	4 842	2 452	3 101	1 565
65 years and over	15 208	5 274	34.7	30.7	46.9	4 671	2 475	2 490	1 490	1 408	810
Female	12 569	4 379	34.8	28.5	45.9	3 576	2 008	1 845	1 213	1 114	702
In group quarters	596	331	55.5	65.9	77.0	393	255	113	82	13	–
65 years and over	185	93	50.3	24.3	41.9	45	39	30	24	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**67 686**	**22 058**	**32.6**	**39.0**	**65.8**	**26 391**	**14 520**	**18 933**	**12 136**	**13 757**	**9 629**
Householder	22 340	6 332	28.3	34.4	62.3	7 680	3 943	5 405	3 258	3 910	2 589
With related children under 18 years	14 903	5 674	38.1	37.6	63.3	5 603	3 590	4 196	3 015	3 191	2 438
With related children under 6 years	5 619	3 023	53.8	50.3	66.4	2 824	2 006	2 237	1 683	1 800	1 410
Related children under 18 years	27 810	13 008	46.8	44.4	68.0	12 350	8 851	[illegible] 703	7 556	7 411	6 110
Related children under 6 years	7 213	4 321	59.9	54.8	69.4	3 956	2 998	3 197	2 366	2 668	2 215
Other relatives	17 536	2 718	15.5	36.3	63.5	6 361	1 726	3 845	1 322	2 436	930
Persons per family	3.03	3.48	...	...	...	3.44	3.68	3.51	3.72	3.52	3.72
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**338 330**	**37 388**	**11.1**	**16.2**	**45.3**	**54 896**	**16 938**	**30 907**	**11 771**	**19 995**	**8 442**
Civilian labor force	227 449	14 768	6.5	13.1	36.8	29 744	5 439	15 108	3 428	9 591	2 439
Employed	216 015	12 652	5.9	12.5	34.3	27 096	4 334	13 549	2 615	8 509	1 865
Unemployed	11 434	2 116	18.5	23.2	52.2	2 648	1 105	1 559	813	1 082	574
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	14.3	...	...	...	8.9	20.3	10.3	23.7	11.3	23.5
Not in civilian labor force	110 881	22 620	20.4	22.7	50.8	25 152	11 499	15 799	8 343	10 404	6 003
Females 16 years and over	**183 500**	**24 273**	**13.2**	**17.1**	**45.9**	**31 426**	**11 147**	**18 290**	**8 021**	**12 119**	**5 907**
Civilian labor force	105 118	8 363	8.0	14.1	38.4	14 786	3 213	7 769	2 192	5 101	1 589
Employed	100 203	7 146	7.1	13.5	36.0	13 550	2 569	6 930	1 684	4 490	1 220
Unemployed	4 915	1 217	24.8	25.1	52.9	1 236	644	839	508	611	369
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	14.6	...	...	...	8.4	20.0	10.8	23.2	12.0	23.2
Not in civilian labor force	78 382	15 910	20.3	21.2	49.9	16 640	7 934	10 521	5 829	7 018	4 318
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 366**	**$3 271**	...	...	...	**$9 805**	**$3 079**	**$7 860**	**$2 896**	**$6 835**	**$2 633**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 073	$2 779	...	...	...	$6 041	$2500–	$4 873	$2500–	$4 132	$2500–
Householder 65 years and over	$12 959	$3 586	...	...	...	$8 942	$3 819	$7 833	$3 889	$7 470	$3 962
Unrelated individuals	**$7 987**	**$2 216**	...	...	...	**$4 175**	**$2 223**	**$3 474**	**$2 218**	**$3 542**	**$2 203**
Female	$7 037	$2 308	...	...	...	$3 704	$2 317	$2 995	$2 269	$3 109	$2 297
65 years and over	$4 587	$2 510	...	...	...	$3 391	$2 517	$3 043	$2 483	$3 161	$2 539
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**118 629**	**11 211**	**9.5**	**14.8**	**48.2**	**17 503**	**5 405**	**10 497**	**4 217**	**7 092**	**3 294**
With earnings	106 576	7 002	6.6	12.9	43.0	13 765	3 011	7 835	2 290	5 031	1 743
With income other than earnings	72 208	6 678	9.2	15.2	54.6	10 947	3 646	6 786	2 938	4 630	2 323
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	44 681	658	1.5	5.4	17.5	2 412	115	1 099	61	752	42
With Social Security income	25 864	2 200	8.5	19.4	43.1	5 008	948	2 883	722	1 744	470
With public assistance income	9 122	3 699	40.6	47.2	71.5	4 306	2 645	3 257	2 225	2 385	1 796
With all other income	27 202	1 809	6.7	14.6	43.3	3 971	783	2 202	567	1 406	448
Without income	657	657	100.0	34.6	34.6	227	227	165	165	119	119
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**169 573**	**22 655**	**13.4**	**16.9**	**45.4**	**28 668**	**10 285**	**16 240**	**7 211**	**10 613**	**5 302**
Owner-occupied housing units	95 528	5 937	6.2	9.1	24.5	8 673	1 452	4 121	807	2 247	498
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	4.7	...	...	...	5.3	8.5	5.9	8.7	4.6	6.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	3.1	...	...	...	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	3.4
Renter-occupied housing units	74 045	16 718	22.6	27.0	52.8	19 995	8 833	12 119	6 404	8 566	4 804
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.7	6.2	...	...	...	8.2	10.1	9.8	11.0	10.4	12.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	2.8	...	...	...	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
NEW ORLEANS CITY, LA.											
Race											
Total persons	**544 539**	**143 793**	**26.4**	**57.4**	**83.4**	**312 417**	**119 869**	**203 319**	**92 439**	**92 650**	**55 417**
White	230 276	26 525	11.5	26.2	45.7	60 401	12 131	25 259	5 872	4 720	1 476
Black	303 349	113 067	37.3	80.6	92.1	244 623	104 190	172 398	83 576	87 498	53 730
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	588	155	26.4	54.4	83.2	320	129	150	68	58	48
Asian and Pacific Islander	7 289	3 332	45.7	75.3	87.9	5 490	2 928	4 883	2 733	156	107
Japanese	318	63	19.8	53.1	79.4	169	50	32	22	...	...
Chinese	356	74	20.8	10.7	21.6	38	16	21	7	...	...
Filipino	535	141	26.4	56.3	81.6	301	115	152	61	...	...
Korean	170	6	3.5	40.6	–	69	–	33	–	...	...
Vietnamese	5 156	2 758	53.5	88.2	91.0	4 548	2 509	4 425	2 490	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	754	290	38.5	48.4	82.1	365	238	220	153	111	95
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**18 598**	**4 516**	**24.3**	**45.8**	**69.4**	**8 516**	**3 135**	**4 252**	**1 802**	**1 554**	**809**
Mexican	3 819	1 491	39.0	64.2	87.7	2 450	1 308	1 616	994	836	606
Puerto Rican	658	171	26.0	52.4	52.0	345	89	96	15	...	...
Cuban	2 812	458	16.3	32.9	41.0	926	188	347	28	77	–
Other Spanish	11 309	2 396	21.2	42.4	64.7	4 795	1 550	2 193	765	630	203
Persons of Spanish origin	**18 598**	**4 516**	**24.3**	**45.8**	**69.4**	**8 516**	**3 135**	**4 252**	**1 802**	**1 554**	**809**
White	12 515	2 273	18.2	33.8	53.4	4 236	1 214	1 658	442	417	125
Black	3 295	1 517	46.0	80.7	89.8	2 659	1 362	1 814	1 064	897	608
Other races	2 788	726	26.0	58.1	77.0	1 621	559	780	296	240	76
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**544 539**	**143 793**	**26.4**	**57.4**	**83.4**	**312 417**	**119 869**	**203 319**	**92 439**	**92 650**	**55 417**
65 years and over	63 341	15 308	24.2	53.6	73.9	33 981	11 312	20 589	7 929	8 244	3 928
In families	454 671	114 945	25.3	57.9	86.7	263 045	99 612	173 894	78 531	80 216	48 352
Householder	134 391	29 359	21.8	54.6	84.7	73 444	24 880	47 200	19 267	21 241	11 685
With related children under 18 years	75 895	23 420	30.9	61.5	87.7	46 653	20 544	31 956	16 152	15 445	10 054
With related children 5 to 17 years	61 151	19 388	31.7	62.1	87.9	37 966	17 043	25 989	13 420	12 702	8 462
65 years and over	21 334	3 247	15.2	52.3	78.4	11 159	2 545	6 655	1 809	2 639	905
Spouse	87 096	9 263	10.6	44.6	75.0	38 817	6 943	22 452	4 727	7 262	2 003
Related children under 18 years	158 000	61 096	38.7	66.0	89.3	104 211	54 587	73 853	43 890	37 893	27 987
Related children 5 to 17 years	114 837	43 426	37.8	65.1	88.8	74 709	38 567	52 684	31 043	27 027	19 879
Other relatives	75 184	15 227	20.3	61.9	86.7	46 573	13 202	30 389	10 647	13 820	6 677
Persons per family	3.38	3.92	...	...	...	3.58	4.00	3.68	4.08	3.78	4.14
Unrelated individuals	89 868	28 848	32.1	54.9	70.2	49 372	20 257	29 425	13 908	12 434	7 065
In households	87 840	27 786	31.6	55.0	70.3	48 335	19 541	28 713	13 403	12 044	6 754
Nonfamily householder	72 684	21 749	29.9	55.0	72.6	39 951	15 789	23 898	11 096	10 086	5 814
Living alone	63 845	19 482	30.5	55.8	74.5	35 618	14 518	21 585	10 294	9 225	5 422
65 years and over	22 974	9 775	42.5	59.9	74.5	13 761	7 284	8 722	5 153	3 824	2 622
Female	17 265	7 875	45.6	56.6	72.2	9 771	5 686	6 068	3 970	2 642	2 026
In group quarters	2 028	1 062	52.4	51.1	67.4	1 037	716	712	505	390	311
65 years and over	268	229	85.4	42.5	47.2	114	108	28	28	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**137 912**	**73 672**	**53.4**	**78.7**	**91.2**	**108 555**	**67 186**	**81 107**	**55 511**	**49 915**	**38 648**
Householder	40 023	18 739	46.8	74.5	89.6	29 817	16 796	21 647	13 678	12 743	9 271
With related children under 18 years	28 683	16 717	58.3	80.5	90.7	23 080	15 162	17 430	12 377	10 705	8 476
With related children under 6 years	14 410	10 008	69.5	85.8	92.9	12 362	9 296	9 686	7 705	6 357	5 378
Related children under 18 years	64 [illegible]	44 363	68.6	84.7	92.2	54 808	40 922	42 909	34 001	27 999	24 003
Related children under 6 years	20 607	15 284	74.2	87.7	93.6	18 069	14 302	14 275	11 822	9 481	8 331
Other relatives	33 194	10 570	31.8	72.1	89.6	23 930	9 468	16 551	7 832	9 173	5 374
Persons per family	3.45	3.93	...	...	...	3.64	4.00	3.75	4.06	3.92	4.17
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**406 082**	**89 261**	**22.0**	**54.3**	**79.5**	**220 318**	**70 976**	**137 775**	**53 049**	**58 906**	**30 328**
Civilian labor force	233 539	31 013	13.3	50.1	76.1	116 979	23 592	68 856	16 670	25 920	8 743
Employed	217 180	25 672	11.8	48.6	74.1	105 607	19 020	61 436	13 207	22 313	6 646
Unemployed	16 359	5 341	32.6	69.5	85.6	11 372	4 572	7 420	3 463	3 607	2 097
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	17.2	...	...	...	9.7	19.4	10.8	20.8	13.9	24.0
Not in civilian labor force	172 543	58 248	33.8	59.9	81.3	103 339	47 384	68 919	36 379	32 984	21 585
Females 16 years and over	**221 123**	**57 206**	**25.9**	**55.4**	**80.6**	**122 596**	**46 103**	**78 321**	**35 029**	**35 459**	**20 804**
Civilian labor force	104 920	16 831	16.0	52.1	78.8	54 647	13 261	32 707	9 560	13 136	5 346
Employed	97 190	13 948	14.4	50.6	76.9	49 170	10 728	28 989	7 595	11 179	4 089
Unemployed	7 730	2 883	37.3	70.9	87.9	5 477	2 533	3 718	1 965	1 957	1 257
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	17.1	...	...	...	10.0	19.1	11.4	20.6	14.9	23.5
Not in civilian labor force	116 203	40 375	34.7	58.5	81.3	67 949	32 842	45 614	25 469	22 323	15 458
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 003**	**$3 129**	...	...	...	**$9 971**	**$3 121**	**$8 439**	**$3 010**	**$5 895**	**$2 893**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 039	$2 831	...	...	...	$5 629	$2 796	$4 773	$2 683	$3 971	$2 642
Householder 65 years and over	$11 532	$3 455	...	...	...	$8 896	$3 522	$7 924	$3 538	$6 625	$3 475
Unrelated individuals	**$6 479**	**$2 103**	...	...	...	**$4 811**	**$2 143**	**$3 946**	**$2 141**	**$3 116**	**$2 110**
Female	$4 898	$2 166	...	...	...	$3 577	$2 203	$3 030	$2 201	$2 654	$2 175
65 years and over	$3 887	$2 466	...	...	...	$3 397	$2 491	$3 095	$2 471	$2 827	$2 459
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**134 391**	**29 359**	**21.8**	**54.6**	**84.7**	**73 444**	**24 880**	**47 200**	**19 267**	**21 241**	**11 685**
With earnings	109 703	15 100	13.8	50.9	83.3	55 882	12 580	34 116	9 293	13 596	5 276
With income other than earnings	82 305	18 926	23.0	52.2	86.9	42 950	16 456	28 391	13 303	13 972	8 762
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 187	1 337	3.5	27.7	61.0	10 573	816	5 119	542	1 219	227
With Social Security income	32 618	5 855	18.0	55.5	81.2	18 088	4 753	11 358	3 524	4 749	1 927
With public assistance income	21 612	12 219	56.5	83.9	93.6	18 122	11 441	13 983	9 646	8 817	6 888
With all other income	28 320	4 381	15.5	52.0	82.1	14 729	3 595	8 950	2 722	3 781	1 621
Without income	2 468	2 468	100.0	77.4	77.4	1 910	1 910	1 420	1 420	646	646
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**206 435**	**51 074**	**24.7**	**54.7**	**79.5**	**113 001**	**40 601**	**70 819**	**30 255**	**31 243**	**17 455**
Owner-occupied housing units	81 975	9 682	11.8	39.3	62.6	32 237	6 057	16 637	3 666	3 944	1 089
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.1	7.7	...	...	...	7.4	9.8	8.3	10.7	7.2	11.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.2	...	...	...	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	3.9
Renter-occupied housing units	124 460	41 392	33.3	64.9	83.5	80 764	34 544	54 182	26 589	27 299	16 366
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	11.2	19.6	...	...	...	15.0	21.9	17.3	23.5	20.4	25.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.8	2.4	...	...	...	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.3

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	**6 963 692**	**1 391 981**	**20.0**	**39.4**	**70.8**	**2 741 660**	**985 770**	**1 788 471**	**752 596**	**996 234**	**479 110**
White	4 276 332	550 352	12.9	21.0	47.5	896 189	261 466	434 605	162 621	21[illegible] 443	98 649
Black	1 761 068	520 364	29.5	69.6	86.9	1 226 561	452 030	913 131	373 278	50[illegible] 658	235 189
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13 243	3 689	27.9	53.4	73.6	7 076	2 715	4 904	2 068	[illegible] 571	1 304
Asian and Pacific Islander	244 044	36 313	14.9	32.5	48.8	79 397	17 733	27 491	8 083	10 [illegible]61	3 732
Japanese	13 537	1 505	11.1	13.0	28.3	1 765	426	668	225	273	157
Chinese	123 365	20 472	16.6	41.4	55.8	51 066	11 423	14 544	4 342	5 648	2 179
Filipino	25 296	1 480	5.9	22.5	29.0	5 695	429	2 385	250	740	136
Korean	21 879	3 578	16.4	13.6	17.2	2 968	616	1 025	256	284	45
Vietnamese	2 839	1 230	43.3	40.4	57.3	1 147	705	786	570	185	79
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	57 128	8 048	14.1	29.3	51.4	16 756	4 134	8 083	2 440	3 431	1 136
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 393 922**	**498 011**	**35.7**	**68.5**	**84.7**	**955 148**	**421 810**	**696 719**	**335 683**	**422 655**	**222 609**
Mexican	23 385	7 484	32.0	60.2	79.7	14 085	5 964	10 313	4 877	6 313	3 264
Puerto Rican	844 343	354 467	42.0	76.6	88.6	647 069	314 127	505 468	260 356	338 510	185 915
Cuban	62 829	10 672	17.0	[illegible].9	60.7	25 052	6 477	13 709	4 219	4 825	1 875
Other Spanish	463 375	125 388	27.1	58.[illegible]	76.0	268 942	95 242	167 229	66 231	73 007	31 555
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 393 922**	**498 011**	**35.7**	**68.5**	**84.7**	**955 148**	**421 810**	**696 719**	**335 683**	**422 655**	**222 609**
White	640 271	189 883	29.7	56.4	77.4	360 872	146 964	242 800	110 136	140 851	69 985
Black	92 589	29 442	31.8	72.4	85.5	67 037	25 169	49 084	20 298	27 5[illegible]0	12 982
Other races	661 072	278 686	42.2	79.8	89.6	527 239	249 677	404 835	20[illegible] 249	[illegible]4 224	139 642
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**6 963 692**	**1 391 981**	**20.0**	**39.4**	**70.8**	**2 741 660**	**985 770**	**1 788 471**	**752 596**	**996 234**	**479 110**
65 years and over	906 140	130 292	14.4	28.1	48.0	254 981	62 495	139 [illegible]00	40 438	66 847	22 748
In families	5 706 395	1 081 885	19.0	40.1	75.2	2 290 725	813 736	1 518 329	635 803	858 947	411 978
Householder	1 770 999	304 031	17.2	37.6	72.9	665 352	221 696	430 [illegible]	171 101	238 036	109 116
With related children under 18 years	912 120	246 651	27.0	47.3	76.8	431 138	189 494	29[illegible] 756	149 000	173 287	95 438
With related children 5 to 17 years	725 410	194 574	26.8	47.1	76.8	341 992	149 466	240 310	118 495	140 673	76 616
65 years and over	297 468	24 304	8.2	25.8	51.0	76 891	12 397	41 072	8 239	19 592	5 043
Spouse	1 225 934	104 229	8.5	28.5	59.7	349 403	62 202	199 319	43 034	10[illegible] 997	26 863
Related children under 18 years	1 735 292	551 533	31.8	50.6	79.3	878 750	437 488	628 104	349 023	376 335	229 179
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 275 388	391 150	30.7	49.8	78.9	635 590	308 802	456 307	247 648	274 899	163 852
Other relatives	974 170	122 092	12.5	40.8	75.6	397 220	92 350	260 516	72 645	141 579	46 815
Persons per family	3.22	3.56	...	...	...	3.44	3.67	3.53	3.72	3.61	3.78
Unrelated individuals	1 257 297	310 096	24.7	35.9	55.5	450 935	172 034	270 142	116 793	137 287	67 132
In households	1 228 466	293 502	23.9	35.4	55.0	434 326	161 553	258 580	109 582	129 954	62 287
Nonfamily householder	1 021 615	220 347	21.6	33.7	54.8	344 413	120 759	202 398	82 205	102 084	47 704
Living alone	909 238	197 952	21.8	33.7	55.1	306 720	109 162	181 543	74 825	92 549	43 755
65 years and over	333 137	84 899	25.5	32.8	47.5	109 241	40 289	62 996	26 006	31 370	14 360
Female	255 868	69 128	27.0	30.7	45.1	78 492	31 203	44 274	19 917	21 888	10 988
In group quarters	28 831	16 594	57.6	57.6	63.2	16 609	10 481	11 562	7 211	7 333	4 845
65 years and over	4 553	2 468	54.2	47.2	53.6	2 147	1 324	1 416	914	746	490
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**1 419 786**	**642 243**	**45.2**	**64.5**	**82.4**	**916 390**	**529 318**	**697 162**	**432 084**	**422 476**	**282 856**
Householder	456 995	187 507	41.0	60.4	80.3	276 144	150 553	205 304	121 292	121 659	78 124
With related children under 18 years	307 457	169 422	55.1	[illegible].7	81.6	214 341	138 276	165 396	111 924	100 745	72 130
With related children under 6 years	134 467	9[illegible] [illegible]32	68.5	78.2	84.2	105 161	77 545	82 607	62 893	50 213	40 001
Related children under 18 years	603 194	376 680	62.4	74.2	83.9	447 359	316 085	354 241	259 790	223 026	171 545
Related children under 6 years	174 867	125 316	71.7	79.8	85.3	139 581	106 887	110 881	87 231	68 286	56 119
Other relatives	359 597	78 056	21.7	53.6	80.3	192 887	62 680	137 617	51 002	77 791	33 187
Persons per family	3.11	3.43	...	...	...	3.32	3.52	3.40	3.56	3.47	3.62
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 448 780**	**894 729**	**16.4**	**36.2**	**66.2**	**1 970 920**	**391 959**	**1 237 919**	**438 896**	**666 779**	**274 046**
Civilian labor force	3 153 674	276 220	8.8	32.0	60.6	1 009 399	167 493	591 789	115 937	290 787	66 236
Employed	2 910 912	215 281	7.4	30.6	57.8	891 143	124 448	511 050	83 016	246 077	46 098
Unemployed	242 762	60 939	25.1	48.7	70.6	118 256	43 045	80 739	32 921	44 710	20 138
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	22.1	...	...	...	11.7	25.7	13.6	28.4	15.4	30.4
Not in civilian labor force	2 295 106	618 509	26.9	41.9	68.6	961 521	424 466	646 130	322 959	375 992	207 810
Females 16 years and over	**2 998 241**	**569 371**	**19.0**	**36.9**	**66.4**	**1 105 776**	**378 225**	**704 728**	**283 290**	**381 898**	**176 518**
Civilian labor force	1 431 083	131 134	9.2	32.3	60.7	462 026	79 605	270 243	55 514	129 368	30 999
Employed	1 321 379	102 184	7.7	31.0	57.7	409 896	58 968	234 833	39 782	110 153	21 766
Unemployed	109 704	28 950	26.4	47.5	71.3	52 130	20 637	35 410	15 732	19 215	9 233
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	22.1	...	...	...	11.3	25.9	13.1	28.3	14.9	29.8
Not in civilian labor force	1 567 158	438 237	28.0	41.1	68.1	643 750	298 620	434 485	227 776	252 530	145 519
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 818**	**$3 393**	...	...	...	**$10 236**	**[illegible] 646**	**$8 752**	**$3 664**	**$7 575**	**$3 666**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 130	$3 543	...	...	...	$6 081	$3 564	$5 609	$3 577	$5 107	$3 564
Householder 65 years and over	$13 724	$3 340	...	...	...	$9 707	$3 522	$8 763	$3 615	$7 802	$3 679
Unrelated individuals	**$7 933**	**$2 190**	...	...	...	**$4 850**	**$2 198**	**$4 162**	**$2 196**	**$3 772**	**$2 195**
Female	$6 798	$2 341	...	...	...	$4 125	$2 357	$3 777	$2 353	$3 537	$2 361
65 years and over	$4 732	$2 733	...	...	...	$3 853	$2 775	$3 716	$2 782	$3 599	$2 830
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**1 770 999**	**304 031**	**17.2**	**37.6**	**72.9**	**665 352**	**221 696**	**430 390**	**171 101**	**238 036**	**109 116**
With earnings	1 407 919	111 297	7.9	32.8	66.2	462 424	73 675	278 913	52 906	143 055	31 710
With income other than earnings	1 165 279	211 121	18.1	34.9	76.4	406 803	161 260	267 066	128 357	153 446	84 282
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	632 170	13 993	2.[illegible]	15.7	36.3	99 134	5 077	41 462	2 712	17 474	1 619
With Social Security income	407 108	36 763	9.0	28.6	61.0	116 340	22 410	66 895	16 418	34 300	10 592
With public assistance income	286 906	154 764	53.9	72.1	83.9	206 744	129 879	161 660	106 376	102 537	70 880
With all other income	392 930	38 881	9.9	31.1	68.1	122 381	26 480	74 657	20 380	39 704	13 006
Without income	32 458	32 458	100.0	66.1	66.1	21 464	21 464	15 847	15 847	9 815	9 815
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**2 788 530**	**527 884**	**18.9**	**36.1**	**65.1**	**1 006 765**	**343 511**	**629 853**	**253 174**	**337 950**	**156 329**
Owner-occupied housing units	651 612	42 099	6.5	16.2	33.7	105 595	14 167	48 719	8 224	22 103	4 324
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	7.6	...	...	...	8.0	12.6	8.8	13.6	10.1	13.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	3.3	...	...	...	3.4	4.9	4.0	5.4	4.4	5.7
Renter-occupied housing units	2 136 918	485 785	22.7	42.2	67.8	901 170	329 344	581 134	244 950	315 847	152 005
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.9	14.0	...	...	...	13.4	16.5	14.6	17.3	15.6	17.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.9	6.1	...	...	...	5.4	6.7	5.5	6.5	5.5	6.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
BRONX COUNTY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	**1 141 891**	**315 371**	**27.6**	[illegible]	**83.9**	**638 387**	**264 724**	**549 562**	**242 996**	**369 686**	**179 976**
White	534 997	93 744	17.5	[illegible]	66.3	185 073	62 163	138 149	52 754	78 847	35 448
Black	365 022	117 015	32.1	69.9	90.2	255 130	105 554	232 964	100 164	163 874	75 933
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 040	681	33.4	63.4	91.5	1 293	623	1 144	591	749	354
Asian and Pacific Islander	17 242	2 700	15.7	46.0	69.1	7 925	1 866	5 775	1 533	3 086	1 052
Japanese	1 606	92	5.7	5.9	43.5	94	40	84	40	54	29
Chinese	4 803	809	16.8	44.7	71.2	2 147	576	1 553	484	982	382
Filipino	1 639	75	4.6	44.4	77.3	727	58	523	58	221	58
Korean	2 110	360	17.1	35.3	34.2	744	123	277	61	87	31
Vietnamese	356	186	52.2	91.6	100.0	326	186	305	165	119	61
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	6 728	1 178	17.5	57.8	75.0	3 887	883	3 033	725	1 623	491
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**390 469**	**161 277**	**41.3**	**79.4**	**91.9**	**310 182**	**148 192**	**276 532**	**136 745**	**196 048**	**103 177**
Mexican	3 822	1 848	48.4	77.2	90.9	2 952	1 680	2 775	1 599	2 288	1 436
Puerto Rican	314 809	134 740	42.8	80.1	92.2	252 076	124 174	224 295	114 489	159 994	86 446
Cuban	8 074	2 045	25.3	60.9	83.2	4 917	1 701	4 181	1 614	2 598	1 221
Other Spanish	63 764	22 644	35.5	78.8	91.1	50 237	20 637	45 281	19 043	31 168	14 074
Persons of Spanish origin	**390 469**	**161 277**	**41.3**	**79.4**	**91.9**	**310 182**	**148 192**	**276 532**	**136 745**	**196 048**	**103 177**
White	148 018	52 443	35.4	71.7	88.7	106 077	46 497	90 892	41 791	62 260	30 272
Black	22 218	8 363	37.6	76.4	92.4	16 978	7 729	15 718	7 473	11 498	5 936
Other races	220 233	100 471	45.6	85.0	93.5	187 127	93 966	169 922	87 481	122 290	66 969
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**1 141 891**	**315 371**	**27.6**	**55.9**	**83.9**	**638 387**	**264 724**	**549 562**	**242 996**	**369 686**	**179 976**
65 years and over	139 998	22 183	15.8	35.7	55.7	49 921	12 349	38 376	10 493	21 768	6 928
In families	981 193	265 225	27.0	56.1	86.3	550 062	228 893	475 110	210 907	319 941	156 298
Householder	298 896	74 272	24.8	53.2	84.6	159 045	62 840	135 421	57 535	90 069	42 242
With related children under 18 years	172 555	63 367	36.7	64.5	87.4	111 358	55 397	97 628	51 019	66 640	37 577
With related children 5 to 17 years	138 502	50 162	36.2	64.3	87.5	89 030	43 867	78 417	40 523	53 708	29 924
65 years and over	46 387	4 352	9.4	32.5	60.0	15 089	2 610	11 337	2 241	6 220	1 502
Spouse	179 226	19 666	11.0	40.9	74.3	73 326	14 611	59 100	12 970	36 980	9 270
Related children under 18 years	335 007	142 628	42.6	68.2	89.0	228 356	126 875	203 643	117 645	141 604	87 717
Related children 5 to 17 years	247 218	101 989	41.3	67.4	88.9	166 528	90 715	148 829	84 217	103 550	62 932
Other relatives	168 064	28 659	17.1	53.2	85.7	89 335	24 567	76 946	22 757	51 288	17 069
Persons per family	3.28	3.57	...	...	...	3.46	3.64	3.51	3.67	3.55	3.70
Unrelated individuals	160 698	50 146	31.2	55.0	71.5	88 325	35 831	74 452	32 089	49 745	23 678
In households	157 678	48 362	30.7	54.5	71.0	85 950	34 334	72 309	30 705	47 721	22 333
Nonfamily householder	131 572	36 933	28.1	51.9	69.5	68 221	25 686	56 347	22 709	36 805	16 578
Living alone	121 173	34 105	28.1	51.2	69.2	62 045	23 595	51 023	20 823	33 329	15 198
65 years and over	50 963	14 180	27.8	42.1	54.4	21 478	7 711	17 004	6 511	9 902	4 272
Female	39 608	11 876	30.0	40.7	53.0	16 107	6 297	12 614	5 313	7 055	3 418
In group quarters	3 020	1 784	59.1	78.6	83.9	2 375	1 497	2 143	1 384	2 024	1 345
65 years and over	592	418	70.6	79.9	84.9	473	355	409	305	386	296
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**333 062**	**180 157**	**54.1**	**77.0**	**90.0**	**256 335**	**162 075**	**232 864**	**150 977**	**165 080**	**112 434**
Householder	103 744	51 994	50.1	73.6	88.6	76 327	46 090	68 638	42 680	47 971	31 489
With related children under 18 years	77 367	47 983	62.0	80.6	89.4	62 394	42 873	56 851	39 787	40 250	29 365
With related children under 6 years	35 702	26 228	73.5	84.9	89.9	30 302	23 589	27 594	21 793	19 673	16 064
Related children under 18 years	157 183	108 007	68.7	84.3	90.9	132 497	98 231	122 016	91 739	87 951	68 625
Related children under 6 years	46 656	35 748	76.6	86.5	90.6	40 350	32 405	37 025	30 068	26 707	22 443
Other relatives	72 135	20 156	27.9	65.9	88.1	47 511	17 754	42 210	16 558	29 158	12 340
Persons per family	3.21	3.46	...	...	...	3.36	3.52	3.39	3.54	3.44	3.57
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**849 156**	**187 061**	**22.0**	**51.5**	**80.6**	**437 707**	**150 706**	**370 725**	**137 277**	**245 290**	**101 344**
Civilian labor force	442 345	47 567	10.8	46.5	78.3	205 837	37 243	169 800	33 520	107 655	23 975
Employed	401 361	34 832	8.7	44.6	75.8	178 884	26 386	146 048	23 409	91 635	16 552
Unemployed	40 984	12 735	31.1	65.8	85.3	26 953	10 857	23 752	10 111	16 020	7 423
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	26.8	...	...	...	13.1	29.2	14.0	30.2	14.9	31.0
Not in civilian labor force	406 811	139 494	34.3	57.0	81.3	231 870	113 463	200 925	103 757	137 635	77 369
Females 16 years and over	**482 628**	**124 550**	**25.8**	**52.5**	**80.3**	**253 547**	**100 018**	**215 513**	**91 060**	**141 949**	**66 482**
Civilian labor force	202 874	23 124	11.4	45.8	78.0	92 965	18 043	76 715	16 289	47 794	11 552
Employed	184 660	16 811	9.1	43.8	75.6	80 964	12 709	66 139	11 330	40 773	8 045
Unemployed	18 214	6 313	34.7	65.9	84.5	12 001	5 334	10 576	4 959	7 021	3 507
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	27.3	...	...	...	12.9	29.6	13.8	30.4	14.7	30.4
Not in civilian labor force	279 754	101 426	36.3	57.4	80.8	160 582	81 975	138 798	74 771	94 155	54 930
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$13 163**	**$3 594**	...	...	...	**$8 779**	**$3 613**	**$8 107**	**$3 618**	**$7 320**	**$3 612**
Female householder, no husband present	$6 611	$3 555	...	...	...	$5 438	$3 560	$5 276	$3 568	$4 969	$3 564
Householder 65 years and over	$12 069	$3 473	...	...	...	$9 209	$3 613	$8 672	$3 663	$8 017	$3 746
Unrelated individuals	**$5 689**	**$2 224**	...	...	...	**$4 469**	**$2 175**	**$4 183**	**$2 151**	**$3 858**	**$2 114**
Female	$4 835	$2 365	...	...	...	$3 882	$2 302	$3 757	$2 255	$3 553	$2 211
65 years and over	$4 292	$2 788	...	...	...	$3 820	$2 783	$3 763	$2 784	$3 647	$2 807
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**298 896**	**74 272**	**24.8**	**53.2**	**84.6**	**159 045**	**62 840**	**135 421**	**57 535**	**90 069**	**42 242**
With earnings	216 316	22 521	10.4	46.6	80.0	100 873	18 014	83 154	16 032	52 607	11 409
With income other than earnings	193 151	56 253	29.1	52.1	86.5	100 708	48 683	86 553	44 955	58 720	33 457
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	73 662	1 921	2.6	21.9	48.6	16 158	934	11 038	722	5 725	510
With Social Security income	65 342	7 315	11.2	37.0	69.4	24 167	5 073	19 120	4 558	11 294	3 268
With public assistance income	75 593	45 796	60.6	83.5	91.0	63 123	41 666	57 718	38 639	41 980	29 020
With all other income	61 515	8 834	14.4	44.4	80.3	27 320	7 090	22 398	6 555	14 258	4 655
Without income	6 716	6 716	100.0	80.7	80.7	5 417	5 417	4 956	4 956	3 554	3 554
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**429 257**	**111 764**	**26.0**	**52.7**	**79.2**	**226 021**	**88 623**	**190 766**	**80 216**	**126 176**	**58 803**
Owner-occupied housing units	62 711	4 916	7.8	18.6	39.3	11 689	1 934	8 523	1 566	4 876	1 043
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.0	9.0	...	...	...	8.4	12.3	8.8	13.7	9.5	15.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.7	4.7	...	...	...	4.7	6.2	4.5	6.1	4.2	7.0
Renter-occupied housing units	366 546	106 848	29.1	58.5	81.1	214 332	86 689	182 243	78 650	121 300	57 760
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	11.3	16.6	...	...	...	15.5	18.6	16.2	18.9	16.8	19.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.8	5.1	...	...	...	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.4	5.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
KINGS COUNTY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	**2 210 193**	**530 106**	**24.0**	**52.0**	**77.6**	**1 149 133**	**411 359**	**728 482**	**307 474**	**411 064**	**198 700**
White	1 252 416	203 495	16.2	30.7	56.6	384 649	115 244	176 599	69 496	99 280	46 239
Black	717 689	228 148	31.8	79.9	90.9	573 228	207 283	411 844	166 746	219 791	102 019
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 994	1 360	34.1	66.2	82.7	2 644	1 125	1 856	870	1 092	671
Asian and Pacific Islander	46 010	7 263	15.8	44.3	59.2	20 360	4 303	9 418	2 591	2 788	995
Japanese	696	146	21.0	56.3	77.4	392	113	181	81	91	70
Chinese	25 938	3 717	14.3	37.9	47.4	9 833	1 762	4 327	962	1 069	408
Filipino	4 794	338	7.1	51.6	45.9	2 474	155	1 276	86	377	27
Korean	2 503	242	9.7	39.4	40.9	987	99	382	17	165	8
Vietnamese	836	589	70.5	65.9	77.8	551	458	403	387	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	11 243	2 231	19.8	54.5	76.9	6 123	1 716	2 849	1 058	1 086	382
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**391 074**	**164 987**	**42.2**	**82.0**	**89.8**	**320 782**	**148 144**	**232 824**	**116 346**	**152 966**	**81 659**
Mexican	8 608	3 103	36.0	76.4	87.7	6 580	2 721	4 906	2 326	2 996	1 453
Puerto Rican	274 364	130 348	47.5	85.4	91.4	234 411	119 163	175 014	94 525	118 960	68 174
Cuban	10 228	2 083	20.4	55.6	65.9	5 683	1 372	3 369	988	1 596	438
Other Spanish	97 874	29 453	30.1	75.7	84.5	74 108	24 888	49 535	18 507	29 414	11 594
Persons of Spanish origin	**391 074**	**164 987**	**42.2**	**82.0**	**89.8**	**320 782**	**148 144**	**232 824**	**116 346**	**152 966**	**81 659**
White	168 996	64 954	38.4	75.1	86.0	126 836	55 878	85 650	41 532	54 520	28 279
Black	35 088	11 140	31.7	79.7	87.7	27 952	9 766	19 893	7 626	11 165	4 775
Other races	186 990	88 893	47.5	88.8	92.8	165 994	82 500	127 281	67 188	87 281	48 605
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**2 210 193**	**530 106**	**24.0**	**52.0**	**77.6**	**1 149 133**	**411 359**	**728 482**	**307 474**	**411 064**	**198 700**
65 years and over	269 277	42 225	15.7	35.4	51.1	95 361	21 570	47 280	12 881	23 786	7 676
In families	1 906 357	440 128	23.1	52.2	80.2	994 713	352 955	639 243	268 855	369 524	178 638
Householder	577 040	121 309	21.0	49.3	77.8	284 240	94 322	177 468	70 580	99 185	45 581
With related children under 18 years	315 124	100 026	31.7	59.4	81.3	187 193	81 333	126 346	62 237	73 909	40 490
With related children 5 to 17 years	248 771	78 007	31.4	59.0	81.0	146 892	63 220	100 234	48 927	59 565	32 233
65 years and over	93 025	8 809	9.5	33.2	54.5	30 864	4 801	15 002	2 858	7 680	1 890
Spouse	384 515	41 629	10.8	39.8	66.1	153 087	27 498	84 705	18 357	45 967	12 211
Related children under 18 years	623 486	231 203	37.1	62.9	83.9	392 286	193 933	272 569	151 332	166 723	101 814
Related children 5 to 17 years	450 875	161 250	35.8	62.2	83.5	280 430	134 594	195 547	105 734	120 328	71 758
Other relatives	321 316	45 987	14.3	51.4	80.9	165 100	37 202	104 501	28 586	57 649	19 032
Persons per family	3.30	3.63	...	...	...	3.50	3.74	3.60	3.81	3.73	3.92
Unrelated individuals	303 836	89 978	29.6	50.8	64.9	154 420	58 404	89 239	38 619	41 540	20 062
In households	299 273	86 811	29.0	50.8	65.2	151 903	56 610	88 418	38 070	41 269	19 870
Nonfamily householder	252 264	67 552	26.8	48.4	63.4	122 160	42 830	69 811	28 946	32 547	15 304
Living alone	230 667	62 591	27.1	48.0	63.1	110 667	39 496	63 187	26 781	29 879	14 225
65 years and over	92 597	26 181	28.3	39.7	50.2	36 793	13 135	19 291	8 059	10 211	4 673
Female	71 024	21 293	30.0	37.3	48.0	26 517	10 223	13 538	6 073	7 283	3 524
In group quarters	4 563	3 167	69.4	55.2	56.6	2 517	1 794	821	549	271	192
65 years and over	735	390	53.1	43.3	33.6	318	131	90	32	20	13
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**523 396**	**260 418**	**49.8**	**73.9**	**86.3**	**386 667**	**224 638**	**284 790**	**179 041**	**172 161**	**118 110**
Householder	163 923	74 882	45.7	70.2	84.2	115 138	63 015	82 427	49 339	48 288	31 739
With related children under 18 years	116 379	68 504	58.9	77.9	85.3	90 709	58 411	67 660	45 989	40 901	29 655
With related children under 6 years	55 284	39 053	70.6	84.4	87.8	46 661	34 272	35 841	27 213	21 572	17 259
Related children under 18 years	237 525	156 403	65.8	81.5	87.5	193 685	136 814	149 053	110 040	94 004	73 180
Related children under 6 years	73 228	54 010	73.8	85.4	88.6	62 523	47 869	48 659	38 361	29 757	24 540
Other relatives	121 948	29 133	23.9	63.8	85.2	77 844	24 809	53 310	19 662	29 869	13 191
Persons per family	3.19	3.48	...	...	...	3.36	3.56	3.46	3.63	3.57	3.72
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 663 978**	**320 452**	**19.3**	**48.3**	**73.5**	**804 294**	**235 662**	**488 971**	**170 613**	**264 733**	**107 164**
Civilian labor force	901 655	93 963	10.4	45.8	72.0	413 360	67 650	237 300	46 113	116 794	26 410
Employed	820 184	71 730	8.7	44.4	69.7	363 802	50 027	204 355	32 954	98 225	18 515
Unemployed	81 471	22 233	27.3	60.8	79.3	49 558	17 623	32 945	13 159	18 569	7 895
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	23.7	...	...	...	12.0	26.1	13.9	28.5	15.9	29.9
Not in civilian labor force	762 323	226 489	29.7	51.3	74.2	390 934	168 012	251 671	124 500	147 939	80 754
Females 16 years and over	**923 852**	**207 280**	**22.4**	**49.3**	**73.8**	**455 089**	**152 978**	**280 119**	**111 716**	**153 332**	**70 301**
Civilian labor force	405 823	44 443	11.0	47.3	73.7	191 950	32 765	109 284	22 267	52 210	12 140
Employed	368 476	33 530	9.1	45.9	71.3	169 166	23 894	94 240	15 776	43 954	8 430
Unemployed	37 347	10 913	29.2	61.0	81.3	22 784	8 871	15 044	6 491	8 256	3 710
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	24.6	...	...	...	11.9	27.1	13.8	29.2	15.8	30.6
Not in civilian labor force	518 029	162 837	31.4	50.8	73.8	263 139	120 213	170 835	89 449	101 122	58 161
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$14 664**	**$3 627**	...	...	...	**$10 434**	**$3 667**	**$8 889**	**$3 713**	**$7 797**	**$3 749**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 265	$3 540	...	...	...	$6 131	$3 560	$5 609	$3 584	$5 093	$3 586
Householder 65 years and over	$12 234	$3 334	...	...	...	$9 869	$3 439	$8 855	$3 613	$8 128	$3 708
Unrelated individuals	**$4 147**	**$2 218**	...	...	...	**$4 941**	**$2 156**	**$4 186**	**$2 208**	**$3 780**	**$2 231**
Female	$5 192	$2 404	...	...	...	$4 181	$2 341	$3 772	$2 375	$3 545	$2 394
65 years and over	$4 391	$2 776	...	...	...	$3 916	$2 823	$3 725	$2 855	$3 602	$2 891
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**577 040**	**121 309**	**21.0**	**49.3**	**77.8**	**284 240**	**94 322**	**177 468**	**70 580**	**99 185**	**45 581**
With earnings	441 791	43 296	9.8	45.1	73.3	199 203	31 724	116 425	22 344	60 562	13 736
With income other than earnings	371 724	83 422	22.4	46.1	80.1	171 290	66 831	108 077	51 650	62 780	34 095
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	176 888	4 857	2.7	25.4	46.4	44 885	2 256	18 280	1 303	8 302	857
With Social Security income	129 404	13 951	10.8	37.1	66.3	47 975	9 246	25 726	6 546	13 947	4 430
With public assistance income	108 181	61 452	56.8	77.1	86.2	83 413	52 999	63 265	42 138	39 795	27 954
With all other income	125 781	15 411	12.3	41.3	73.8	52 003	11 381	30 780	8 611	17 041	5 775
Without income	13 864	13 864	100.0	73.0	73.0	10 120	10 120	7 158	7 158	4 637	4 637
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**828 257**	**190 335**	**23.0**	**49.0**	**72.5**	**405 622**	**137 916**	**246 292**	**99 579**	**130 956**	**60 608**
Owner-occupied housing units	193 482	15 626	8.1	31.1	49.6	60 094	7 751	29 582	4 781	14 659	2 673
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.8	9.0	...	...	...	7.9	12.6	9.1	13.1	10.4	12.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	3.8	...	...	...	3.5	4.8	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.6
Renter-occupied housing units	634 775	174 709	27.5	54.4	74.5	345 528	130 165	216 710	94 798	116 297	57 935
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.5	14.4	...	...	...	13.2	16.5	14.8	17.5	15.9	18.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.5	4.9	...	...	...	4.6	5.6	4.9	5.8	4.7	5.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
NEW YORK COUNTY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	1 399 050	305 575	21.8	48.5	75.5	673 926	230 694	411 218	165 211	174 950	82 992
White	845 570	117 996	14.0	25.6	51.9	216 592	61 296	95 042	34 744	[illegible] 548	15 070
Black	304 978	102 828	33.7	86.6	92.8	254 113	95 411	203 673	79 568	[illegible]4 509	43 70[illegible]
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 312	866	26.1	71.9	82.4	2 382	714	1 482	418	522	178
Asian and Pacific Islander	74 603	14 380	19.3	58.4	68.7	43 560	9 879	11 069	3 587	4 [illegible]	1 709
Japanese	5 467	843	15.4	20.3	30.0	1 [illegible]	253	333	94	122	58
Chinese	51 561	11 140	21.6	70.8	76.0	36 48[illegible]	8 470	8 366	2 801	3 558	1 389
Filipino	5 552	374	6.7	27.1	24.3	1 506	91	381	47	119	38
Korean	2 797	487	17.4	27.0	40.5	754	197	302	132	...	...
Vietnamese	411	108	26.3	54.7	56.5	225	61	64	18	52	18
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	8 815	1 428	16.2	39.5	56.5	3 480	807	1 623	495	527	206
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	331 996	119 976	36.1	78.1	87.0	259 239	104 367	170 558	75 450	66 589	34 685
Mexican	6 136	1 657	27.0	56.7	71.0	3 478	1 177	2 273	795	900	335
Puerto Rican	164 561	67 745	41.2	82.1	89.1	135 005	60 390	96 409	46 701	55 141	29 147
Cuban	20 432	4 030	19.7	58.2	70.2	11 900	2 828	5 648	1 447	518	161
Other Spanish	140 927	46 544	33.0	77.2	85.9	108 856	39 972	66 228	26 507	10 030	5 042
Persons of Spanish origin	331 996	119 976	36.1	78.1	87.0	259 239	104 367	170 558	75 450	66 589	34 685
White	142 728	44 065	30.9	67.1	80.2	95 775	35 350	59 479	24 423	21 764	10 586
Black	20 436	7 057	34.5	83.2	86.9	17 007	6 134	11 466	4 415	3 936	1 866
Other races	168 832	68 854	40.8	86.7	91.3	146 457	62 883	99 613	46 612	40 889	22 233
Household Relationship											
Total persons	1 399 050	305 575	21.8	48.2	75.5	673 926	230 694	411 218	165 211	174 950	82 992
65 years and over	196 842	34 854	17.7	41.0	64.7	80 673	22 559	45 424	14 800	18 414	7 037
In families	885 014	191 401	21.6	56.6	86.2	501 343	165 062	316 596	123 903	133 344	61 694
Householder	298 452	55 843	18.7	5[illegible]	84.3	152 504	47 073	93 589	34 808	39 068	17 390
With related children under 18 years	139 238	43 404	31.2	6[illegible]	87.4	88 982	37 948	59 029	28 629	25 455	14 010
With related children 5 to 17 years	108 576	34 514	31.8	65.4	87.7	70 987	30 273	47 686	23 058	21 149	11 558
65 years and over	52 712	5 159	9.8	41.3	74.0	21 777	3 820	12 174	2 684	4 947	1 436
Spouse	193 688	17 959	9.3	41.6	78.3	80 544	14 068	43 443	9 449	15 985	4 510
Related children under 18 years	246 878	90 964	36.8	68.5	89.2	169 067	81 148	115 003	62 139	51 314	30 949
Related children 5 to 17 years	179 530	64 760	36.1	68.7	89.1	123 407	57 695	84 345	44 433	38 430	22 632
Other relatives	145 996	26 635	18.2	67.9	85.5	99 128	22 773	64 561	17 507	26 977	8 845
Persons per family	2.97	3.43	...	...	...	3.29	3.51	3.38	3.56	3.41	3.55
Unrelated individuals	514 036	114 174	22.2	33.6	57.5	172 583	65 632	94 622	41 308	41 606	21 298
In households	495 887	104 085	21.0	32.6	56.5	161 470	58 785	86 348	36 212	36 598	18 010
Nonfamily householder	407 563	76 778	18.8	31.1	57.2	126 839	43 881	67 368	27 174	29 117	14 148
Living alone	349 373	65 668	18.8	31.3	58.5	109 513	38 422	59 295	24 163	25 936	12 764
65 years and over	97 561	24 878	25.5	40.5	62.7	39 507	15 590	23 073	9 985	9 714	4 670
Female	71 876	19 044	26.5	37.7	60.4	27 100	11 500	15 412	7 363	6 373	3 436
In group quarters	18 149	10 089	55.6	61.2	67.9	11 113	6 847	8 274	5 096	5 008	3 288
65 years and over	2 632	1 301	49.4	48.7	60.5	1 283	787	905	571	340	181
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	256 670	115 649	45.1	75.5	89.0	193 849	102 933	141 364	80 584	66 458	41 168
Householder	86 062	34 914	40.6	70.7	87.5	60 854	30 547	43 228	23 535	20 056	11 947
With related children under 18 years	55 765	30 428	54.6	78.1	88.8	43 577	27 035	32 151	20 [illegible]17	15 250	10 481
With related children under 6 years	23 007	15 686	68.2	85.8	90.6	19 739	14 210	14 930	[illegible] 026	6 976	5 303
Related children under 18 years	102 052	63 298	62.0	82.3	90.4	83 974	57 243	63 590	44 994	31 093	22 992
Related children under 6 years	29 248	20 808	71.1	87.4	91.2	25 557	18 973	19 519	14 801	9 122	7 155
Other relatives	68 556	17 437	25.4	71.5	86.8	49 021	15 143	34 546	12 055	15 309	6 229
Persons per family	2.98	3.31	...	...	...	3.19	3.37	3.27	3.42	3.31	3.45
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	1 183 528	224 339	19.0	44.5	70.6	526 894	158 284	311 347	109 881	130 685	55 592
Civilian labor force	749 046	77 629	10.4	37.4	61.6	279 771	47 842	150 924	30 135	54 545	13 408
Employed	693 980	61 986	8.9	35.8	59.1	248 783	36 635	131 140	22 126	46 205	9 410
Unemployed	55 066	15 64[illegible]	28.4	56.3	71.6	30 988	11 207	19 784	8 009	8 340	3 998
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	20.2	...	...	...	11.1	23.4	13.1	26.6	15.3	29.8
Not in civilian labor force	434 482	146 710	33.8	56.9	75.3	247 123	110 442	160 423	79 746	76 140	42 184
Females 16 years and over	639 069	132 757	20.8	44.2	71.0	282 720	94 241	169 625	66 300	70 492	32 887
Civilian labor force	352 279	36 550	10.4	35.7	59.6	125 728	21 786	67 689	13 808	23 342	5 981
Employed	328 024	29 950	9.1	34.6	56.9	113 338	17 034	59 854	10 367	20 242	4 406
Unemployed	24 255	6 600	27.2	51.1	72.0	12 390	4 752	7 835	3 441	3 100	1 575
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.1	...	...	...	9.9	21.8	11.6	24.9	13.3	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	286 790	96 207	33.5	54.7	75.3	156 992	72 455	101 936	52 692	47 150	26 906
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$16 326	$3 553	...	...	...	$10 409	$3 601	$8 995	$3 609	$7 388	$3 544
Female householder, no husband present	$7 973	$3 519	...	...	...	$6 391	$3 549	$5 920	$3 550	$5 216	$3 447
Householder 65 years and over	$15 434	$3 401	...	...	...	$9 421	$3 573	$8 475	$3 585	$7 110	$3 599
Unrelated individuals	$9 805	$2 141	...	...	...	$4 920	$2 240	$4 104	$2 204	$3 681	$2 222
Female	$9 272	$2 253	...	...	...	$4 297	$2 400	$3 785	$2 398	$3 505	$2 477
65 years and over	$5 121	$2 648	...	...	...	$3 788	$2 726	$3 670	$2 728	$3 560	$2 781
Income Type in 1979											
Families	298 452	55 843	18.7	51.1	84.3	152 504	47 073	93 589	34 808	39 068	17 390
With earnings	237 809	20 955	8.8	45.7	79.4	108 790	16 646	62 054	11 262	23 181	5 128
With income other than earnings	198 735	38 885	19.6	47.0	86.4	[illegible]3 356	33 607	57 612	25 744	25 959	13 653
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	107 754	2 403	2.2	22.3	50.7	[illegible]4 009	1 219	8 410	534	2 631	211
With Social Security income	63 347	7 473	11.8	48.0	79.9	[illegible]0 397	5 971	17 722	4 353	7 538	2 396
With public assistance income	52 157	28 869	55.4	85.6	91.0	44 660	26 283	33 435	20 863	17 001	11 280
With all other income	57 236	6 770	11.8	48.7	82.5	27 900	5 588	16 570	4 160	6 635	2 155
Without income	5 642	5 642	100.0	78.7	78.7	4 439	4 439	3 151	3 151	1 385	1 385
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	704 502	133 014	18.9	39.5	68.3	278 246	90 895	160 [illegible]	61 746	67 555	31 348
Owner-occupied housing units	54 517	3 078	5.6	18.2	46.5	9 933	1 430	4 029	825	1 468	423
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.2	8.3	...	...	...	7.9	15.4	11.4	19.5	12.9	11.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	6.1	...	...	...	4.6	9.0	7.9	9.2	11.9	8.5
Renter-occupied housing units	649 985	129 936	20.0	41.3	68.9	268 313	89 465	156 036	60 921	66 087	30 925
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.5	11.6	...	...	...	11.8	13.7	12.3	14.5	12.7	14.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.4	9.9	...	...	...	7.2	9.9	7.3	9.0	7.7	8.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
QUEENS COUNTY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	**1 868 502**	**212 558**	**11.4**	**13.5**	**33.0**	**251 449**	**70 090**	**80 843**	**30 310**	**38 609**	**16 588**
White	1 335 167	115 866	8.7	7.3	17.6	97 308	20 429	17 755	4 117	5 257	1 659
Black	349 428	65 387	18.7	34.6	58.8	120 744	38 431	54 878	22 475	29 307	13 054
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 519	717	20.4	20.1	32.8	709	235	380	177	207	101
Asian and Pacific Islander	99 022	11 318	11.4	6.9	13.4	6 875	1 521	911	253	295	76
Japanese	5 556	424	7.6	1.9	4.7	104	20	...	...	...	...
Chinese	39 471	4 627	11.7	6.3	12.3	2 492	567	225	47	39	–
Filipino	11 075	456	4.1	6.4	9.9	712	45	53	13	...	...
Korean	13 226	2 357	17.8	3.5	8.4	467	197	64	46	...	...
Vietnamese	1 186	347	29.3	3.8	–	45	–	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	28 508	3 107	10.9	10.7	22.3	3 055	692	532	137	195	57
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**261 843**	**48 352**	**18.5**	**23.0**	**39.4**	**60 157**	**19 050**	**14 124**	**5 759**	**6 649**	**2 898**
Mexican	4 424	755	17.1	21.2	36.0	938	272	247	52	129	40
Puerto Rican	79 828	19 028	23.8	27.6	46.0	22 016	8 748	7 664	3 542	4 093	1 958
Cuban	23 271	2 474	10.6	10.7	22.8	2 501	565	483	165	113	55
Other Spanish	154 320	26 095	16.9	22.5	36.3	34 702	9 465	5 730	2 000	2 314	845
Persons of Spanish origin	**261 843**	**48 352**	**18.5**	**23.0**	**39.4**	**60 157**	**19 050**	**14 124**	**5 759**	**6 649**	**2 898**
White	167 653	26 755	16.0	18.0	31.8	30 241	8 512	5 739	1 920	2 183	798
Black	13 600	2 530	18.6	32.0	48.4	4 353	1 224	1 533	510	939	405
Other races	80 590	19 067	23.7	31.7	48.8	25 563	9 314	6 852	3 329	3 527	1 695
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**1 868 502**	**212 558**	**11.4**	**13.5**	**33.0**	**251 449**	**70 090**	**80 843**	**30 310**	**38 609**	**16 588**
65 years and over	267 989	27 809	10.4	10.0	20.5	26 853	5 688	6 914	2 020	2 671	1 041
In families	1 618 537	162 812	10.1	13.6	36.3	219 546	59 104	71 044	26 238	34 452	14 595
Householder	505 178	46 210	9.1	12.4	33.4	62 483	15 426	19 346	6 633	9 287	3 728
With related children under 18 years	233 887	34 896	14.9	16.6	37.2	38 736	12 978	13 498	5 719	6 936	3 191
With related children 5 to 17 years	187 588	27 896	14.9	16.6	37.9	31 202	10 585	11 298	4 835	5 963	2 762
65 years and over	93 812	5 259	5.6	9.0	21.0	8 404	1 104	2 153	419	717	210
Spouse	392 849	22 080	5.6	9.8	24.5	38 384	5 417	9 687	1 801	3 917	842
Related children under 18 years	429 196	75 634	17.6	18.3	41.2	78 726	31 124	29 912	14 512	15 820	8 186
Related children 5 to 17 years	321 016	55 105	17.2	18.0	41.1	57 690	22 627	22 422	10 835	11 927	6 131
Other relatives	291 314	18 888	6.5	13.7	37.8	39 953	7 137	12 099	3 292	5 428	1 839
Persons per family	3.20	3.52	...	...	...	3.51	3.83	3.67	3.96	3.71	3.91
Unrelated individuals	249 965	49 746	19.9	12.8	22.1	31 903	10 986	9 799	4 072	4 157	1 993
In households	248 007	48 726	19.6	12.7	22.1	31 461	10 746	9 594	3 950	4 127	1 973
Nonfamily householder	207 164	35 034	16.9	11.8	21.8	24 383	7 631	7 376	2 929	3 [illegible]17	1 602
Living alone	187 288	31 816	17.0	11.8	22.0	22 016	7 005	6 717	2 668	[illegible] 227	1 501
65 years and over	83 404	17 869	21.4	12.7	20.4	10 571	3 654	3 041	1 294	1 397	689
Female	66 740	15 367	23.0	12.2	19.7	8 144	3 022	2 282	1 033	1 062	561
In group quarters	1 958	1 020	52.1	22.6	23.5	442	240	205	122	30	20
65 years and over	270	177	65.6	18.1	18.6	49	33	6	6	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**268 579**	**74 949**	**27.9**	**26.1**	**46.3**	**70 076**	**34 695**	**31 339**	**17 700**	**17 873**	**10 558**
Householder	90 472	22 368	24.7	23.2	42.6	20 978	9 518	8 973	4 687	5 100	2 810
With related children under 18 years	50 374	19 456	38.6	30.6	44.4	15 394	8 631	7 059	4 227	4 155	2 495
With related children under 6 years	17 796	9 531	53.6	41.0	49.6	7 302	4 728	3 322	2 242	1 928	1 319
Related children under 18 years	92 209	42 370	45.9	35.1	48.9	32 385	20 719	15 973	10 651	9 484	6 338
Related children under 6 years	22 237	12 613	56.7	43.1	51.9	9 581	6 548	4 429	3 132	2 587	1 879
Other relatives	85 898	10 211	11.9	19.5	43.7	16 713	4 458	6 393	2 362	3 289	1 410
Persons per family	2.97	3.35	...	...	...	3.34	3.65	3.49	3.78	3.50	3.76
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 496 605**	**144 625**	**9.7**	**12.2**	**29.3**	**182 413**	**42 365**	**54 678**	**17 561**	**24 868**	**9 495**
Civilian labor force	907 308	51 396	5.7	11.0	25.8	99 991	13 279	27 548	5 076	11 354	2 344
Employed	850 192	42 149	5.0	10.6	24.4	90 281	10 297	23 954	3 693	9 649	1 548
Unemployed	57 116	9 247	16.2	17.0	32.2	9 710	2 982	3 594	1 383	1 705	796
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	18.0	...	...	...	9.7	22.5	13.0	27.2	15.0	34.0
Not in civilian labor force	589 297	93 229	15.8	14.0	31.2	82 422	29 086	27 130	12 485	13 514	7 151
Females 16 years and over	**817 880**	**93 111**	**11.4**	**12.6**	**29.8**	**103 364**	**27 762**	**32 287**	**11 661**	**15 386**	**6 531**
Civilian labor force	407 967	24 546	6.0	11.4	25.6	46 514	6 276	13 578	2 588	5 827	1 263
Employed	381 796	19 847	5.2	11.0	24.0	41 998	4 758	11 890	1 858	5 010	829
Unemployed	26 171	4 699	18.0	17.3	32.3	4 516	1 518	1 688	730	817	434
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	19.1	...	...	...	9.7	24.2	12.4	28.2	14.0	34.4
Not in civilian labor force	409 913	68 565	16.7	13.9	31.3	56 850	21 486	18 709	9 073	9 559	5 268
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 506**	**$3 567**	...	...	...	**$12 720**	**$3 801**	**$10 423**	**$3 852**	**$9 010**	**$3 914**
Female householder, no husband present	$12 060	$3 583	...	...	...	$7 408	$3 690	$6 610	$3 746	$6 375	$3 808
Householder 65 years and over	$15 261	$3 179	...	...	...	$10 709	$3 433	$10 199	$3 591	$9 107	$3 434
Unrelated individuals	**$8 641**	**$2 216**	...	...	...	**$5 053**	**$2 280**	**$4 275**	**$2 372**	**$3 783**	**$2 601**
Female	$7 101	$2 384	...	...	...	$4 235	$2 414	$3 859	$2 464	$3 583	$2 635
65 years and over	$5 145	$2 786	...	...	...	$3 929	$2 827	$3 732	$2 803	$3 551	$2 922
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**505 178**	**46 210**	**9.1**	**12.4**	**33.4**	**62 483**	**15 426**	**19 346**	**6 633**	**9 287**	**3 728**
With earnings	431 486	21 723	5.0	11.1	29.6	48 086	6 423	13 936	2 640	6 436	1 393
With income other than earnings	340 725	28 467	8.4	10.9	37.5	37 048	10 684	11 918	4 889	5 743	2 940
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	230 689	4 345	1.9	5.4	14.5	12 523	631	2 770	116	794	41
With Social Security income	130 370	7 067	5.4	9.7	28.3	12 625	2 001	3 619	862	1 455	482
With public assistance income	44 730	16 244	36.3	30.8	48.0	13 794	7 800	5 992	3 894	3 575	2 494
With all other income	126 317	6 895	5.5	10.9	30.9	13 715	2 134	3 922	794	1 716	408
Without income	5 536	5 536	100.0	25.3	25.3	1 401	1 401	524	524	232	232
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**711 940**	**82 103**	**11.5**	**12.2**	**28.3**	**86 985**	**23 272**	**26 730**	**9 645**	**12 607**	**5 297**
Owner-occupied housing units	271 097	15 627	5.8	8.0	18.5	21 554	2 895	5 265	949	1 085	185
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	6.5	...	...	...	8.5	11.5	6.3	10.4	6.2	12.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.0	...	...	...	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	7.6
Renter-occupied housing units	440 843	66 476	15.1	14.8	30.7	65 431	20 377	21 465	8 696	11 522	5 112
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.4	14.2	...	...	...	14.6	19.7	15.6	19.7	16.9	19.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.6	3.7	...	...	...	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.8	3.7	4.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

162

EST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
RICHMOND COUNTY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	**344 056**	**28 371**	**8.2**	**8.4**	**31.4**	**28 765**	**8 903**	**18 366**	**6 605**	**1 925**	**854**
White	308 182	19 251	6.2	4.1	12.1	12 567	2 334	7 060	1 510	511	233
Black	23 951	6 986	29.2	55.7	76.6	13 346	5 351	9 772	4 325	1 177	481
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	378	65	17.2	12.7	27.7	48	18	42	12	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	7 167	652	9.1	9.4	25.2	677	164	318	119	–	–
Japanese	212	–	–	30.2	–	64	–	47	–	–	–
Chinese	1 592	179	11.2	6.9	26.8	110	48	73	48	–	–
Filipino	2 236	237	10.6	12.3	33.8	276	80	152	46	–	–
Korean	1 243	132	10.6	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 834	104	5.7	11.5	34.6	211	36	46	25	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**18 550**	**3 419**	**18.4**	**25.8**	**60.2**	**4 788**	**2 057**	**2 681**	**1 383**	**403**	**190**
Mexican	395	121	30.6	34.7	94.2	137	114	112	105	–	–
Puerto Rican	10 841	2 606	24.0	32.8	63.4	3 561	1 652	2 086	1 099	322	190
Cuban	824	40	4.9	6.2	27.5	51	11	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	6 490	652	10.0	16.0	42.9	1 039	280	455	174	81	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**18 550**	**3 419**	**18.4**	**25.8**	**60.2**	**4 788**	**2 057**	**2 681**	**1 383**	**403**	**190**
White	12 876	1 666	12.9	15.1	43.6	1 943	727	1 040	470	124	50
Black	1 247	352	28.2	59.9	89.8	747	316	474	274	42	–
Other races	4 427	1 401	31.6	47.4	72.4	2 098	1 014	1 167	639	237	140
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**344 056**	**28 371**	**8.2**	**8.4**	**31.4**	**28 765**	**8 903**	**18 366**	**6 605**	**1 925**	**854**
65 years and over	32 034	3 221	10.1	6.8	10.2	2 173	329	1 306	244	208	66
In families	315 294	22 319	7.1	7.9	34.6	25 061	7 722	16 336	5 900	1 686	753
Householder	91 433	6 397	7.0	7.7	31.8	7 080	2 035	4 566	1 545	427	175
With related children under 18 years	51 316	4 958	9.7	9.5	37.1	4 869	1 838	3 255	1 396	347	170
With related children 5 to 17 years	41 973	3 995	9.5	9.2	38.1	3 881	1 521	2 675	1 152	288	139
65 years and over	11 532	725	6.3	6.6	8.6	757	62	406	37	28	5
Spouse	75 656	2 895	3.8	5.2	21.0	3 962	608	2 384	457	148	35
Related children under 18 years	100 725	11 104	11.0	10.2	39.7	10 315	4 408	6 977	3 395	874	513
Related children 5 to 17 years	76 749	8 046	10.5	9.8	39.4	7 535	3 171	5 164	2 429	664	399
Other relatives	47 480	1 923	4.1	7.8	34.9	3 704	671	2 409	503	237	30
Persons per family	3.45	3.49	...	...	...	3.54	3.79	3.58	3.82	3.95	4.30
Unrelated individuals	28 762	6 052	21.0	12.9	19.5	3 704	1 181	2 030	705	239	101
In households	27 621	5 518	20.0	12.8	19.5	3 542	1 078	1 911	645	239	101
Nonfamily householder	23 052	4 050	17.6	12.2	18.0	2 810	731	1 496	447	198	72
Living alone	20 737	3 772	18.2	12.0	17.1	2 479	644	1 321	390	178	67
65 years and over	8 612	1 791	20.8	10.4	11.1	892	199	587	157	146	56
Female	6 620	1 543	23.3	9.4	10.4	624	161	428	135	115	49
In group quarters	1 141	534	46.8	14.2	19.3	162	103	119	60	–	–
65 years and over	324	182	56.2	7.4	9.9	24	18	6	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**38 079**	**11 070**	**29.1**	**24.9**	**45.0**	**9 463**	**4 977**	**6 805**	**3 782**	**904**	**566**
Householder	12 794	3 349	26.2	22.3	41.3	2 847	1 383	2 038	1 051	244	139
With related children under 18 years	7 572	3 051	40.3	29.9	43.5	2 267	1 326	1 675	1 004	189	134
With related children under 6 years	2 678	1 554	58.0	43.2	48.0	1 157	746	920	619	64	56
Related children under 18 years	14 225	6 602	46.4	33.9	46.6	4 818	3 078	3 609	2 366	494	410
Related children under 6 years	3 498	2 137	61.1	44.9	51.1	1 570	1 092	1 249	869	113	102
Other relatives	11 060	1 119	10.1	16.3	46.1	1 798	516	1 158	365	166	17
Persons per family	2.98	3.31	...	...	...	3.32	3.60	3.34	3.60	3.70	4.07
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**255 513**	**18 252**	**7.1**	**7.7**	**27.1**	**19 612**	**4 942**	**12 198**	**3 564**	**1 203**	**451**
Civilian labor force	153 320	5 665	3.7	6.8	26.1	10 440	1 479	6 217	1 093	439	99
Employed	145 195	4 584	3.2	6.5	24.1	9 393	1 103	5 553	834	363	73
Unemployed	8 125	1 081	13.3	12.9	34.8	1 047	376	664	259	76	26
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	19.1	...	...	...	10.0	25.4	10.7	23.7	17.3	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	102 193	12 587	12.3	9.0	27.5	9 172	3 463	5 981	2 471	764	352
Females 16 years and over	**134 812**	**11 673**	**8.7**	**8.2**	**27.6**	**11 056**	**3 226**	**7 184**	**2 353**	**739**	**317**
Civilian labor force	62 140	2 471	4.0	7.8	29.7	4 869	735	2 977	562	195	63
Employed	58 423	2 046	3.5	7.6	28.0	4 430	573	2 710	451	174	56
Unemployed	3 717	425	11.4	11.8	38.1	439	162	267	111	21	7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	17.2	...	...	...	9.0	22.0	9.0	19.8	10.8	11.1
Not in civilian labor force	72 672	9 202	12.7	8.5	27.1	6 187	2 491	4 207	1 791	544	254
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$23 842**	**$3 471**	...	...	...	**$11 716**	**$3 700**	**$10 362**	**$3 819**	**$7 843**	**$4 314**
Female householder, no husband present	$11 732	$3 435	...	...	...	$6 754	$3 447	$6 545	$3 506	$6 045	$4 194
Householder 65 years and over	$14 630	$3 159	...	...	...	$13 949	$3 565	$11 800	$3 405	$6 875	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$8 504**	**$2 157**	...	...	...	**$6 443**	**$1 763**	**$4 780**	**$2 227**	**$3 491**	**$2 457**
Female	$6 651	$2 244	...	...	...	$4 289	$2 197	$3 879	$2 461	$3 337	$2 543
65 years and over	$4 913	$2 440	...	...	...	$4 308	$2 741	$3 813	$2 747	$3 455	$3 152
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**91 433**	**6 397**	**7.0**	**7.7**	**31.8**	**7 080**	**2 035**	**4 566**	**1 545**	**427**	**175**
With earnings	80 517	2 802	3.5	6.8	31.0	5 472	868	3 344	628	269	44
With income other than earnings	60 944	4 094	6.7	7.2	35.5	4 401	1 455	2 906	1 119	244	137
With interest, dividend or net rental income	43 177	467	1.1	3.6	7.9	1 559	37	964	37	22	–
With Social Security income	18 645	957	5.1	6.3	12.4	1 176	119	708	99	66	16
With public assistance income	6 245	2 403	38.5	28.1	47.1	1 754	1 131	1 250	842	186	132
With all other income	22 081	971	4.4	6.5	29.6	1 443	287	987	260	54	13
Without income	700	700	100.0	12.4	12.4	87	87	58	58	7	7
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**114 574**	**10 668**	**9.3**	**8.6**	**26.3**	**9 891**	**2 805**	**6 000**	**1 988**	**656**	**273**
Owner-occupied housing units	69 805	2 852	4.1	3.3	5.5	2 325	157	1 320	103	15	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.1	3.5	...	...	...	3.3	13.4	4.4	20.4	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.2	2.8	...	...	...	1.7	4.5	1.1	6.8	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	44 769	7 816	17.5	16.9	33.9	7 566	2 648	4 680	1 885	641	273
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.0	9.2	...	...	...	12.2	15.6	13.5	17.8	11.1	17.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.6	4.8	...	...	...	4.8	6.8	4.8	5.7	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
NEWARK CITY, N.J.											
Race											
Total persons	**326 105**	**106 895**	**32.8**	**74.3**	**88.9**	**242 309**	**94 988**	**193 126**	**82 713**	**104 522**	**52 003**
White	106 492	21 558	20.2	47.5	70.9	50 610	15 275	37 348	12 765	11 531	4 977
Black	190 020	71 638	37.7	88.5	94.2	168 097	67 506	134 699	58 758	81 880	40 018
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	923	372	40.3	63.8	55.1	589	205	285	167	184	111
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 401	358	14.9	46.7	61.7	1 122	221	782	181	431	151
Japanese	81	53	65.4	84.0	100.0	68	53	62	47	54	39
Chinese	376	31	8.2	66.2	19.4	249	6	222	–	95	–
Filipino	790	36	4.6	56.1	66.7	443	24	231	10	71	–
Korean	115	55	47.8	38.3	25.5	44	14	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	50	36	72.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	989	147	14.9	32.2	84.4	318	124	267	124	211	112
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**60 990**	**25 108**	**41.2**	**75.9**	**88.4**	**46 278**	**22 185**	**39 702**	**19 [illegible]**	**18 335**	**10 876**
Mexican	1 343	621	46.2	80.9	95.5	1 086	593	915	5[illegible]	609	428
Puerto Rican	38 894	20 333	52.3	87.2	91.6	33 923	18 617	30 843	17 1[illegible]	14 745	9 282
Cuban	6 560	1 225	18.7	52.9	67.3	3 470	825	2 106	518	699	206
Other Spanish	14 193	2 929	20.6	54.9	73.4	7 799	2 150	5 838	1 847	2 282	960
Persons of Spanish origin	**60 990**	**25 108**	**41.2**	**75.9**	**88.4**	**46 278**	**22 185**	**39 702**	**19 991**	**18 335**	**10 876**
White	32 120	10 599	33.0	68.1	84.3	21 884	8 938	17 524	7 774	6 237	3 145
Black	3 471	1 821	52.5	91.8	95.5	3 187	1 739	2 867	1 630	1 822	1 172
Other races	25 399	12 688	50.0	83.5	90.7	21 207	11 508	19 311	10 587	10 276	6 559
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**326 105**	**106 895**	**32.8**	**74.3**	**88.9**	**242 309**	**94 988**	**193 126**	**82 713**	**104 522**	**52 003**
65 years and over	28 438	7 278	25.6	66.3	81.4	18 868	5 921	14 931	5 108	7 885	3 101
In families	282 459	89 730	31.8	73.9	89.6	208 743	80 399	166 078	70 259	89 022	44 213
Householder	79 080	23 677	29.9	72.2	88.6	57 059	20 987	45 134	18 279	24 250	11 498
With related children under 18 years	51 464	20 432	39.7	77.4	90.2	39 824	18 433	32 007	16 081	18 107	10 302
With related children 5 to 17 years	42 312	16 530	39.1	77.8	90.6	32 914	14 982	26 432	13 085	15 214	8 459
65 years and over	8 945	1 251	14.0	61.9	79.1	5 539	989	4 314	859	2 142	507
Spouse	42 803	5 467	12.8	61.9	78.3	26 515	4 283	19 660	3 513	9 043	2 001
Related children under 18 years	110 100	51 003	46.3	80.4	91.5	88 557	46 648	72 703	40 984	41 576	26 253
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 288	36 552	44.4	80.5	91.3	66 223	33 382	54 193	29 305	30 998	18 875
Other relatives	50 476	9 583	19.0	72.5	88.5	36 612	8 481	28 581	7 483	14 153	4 461
Persons per family	3.57	3.79	...	...	...	3.66	3.83	3.68	3.84	3.67	3.85
Unrelated individuals	43 646	17 165	39.3	76.9	85.0	33 566	14 589	27 048	12 454	15 500	7 790
In households	41 567	15 992	38.5	76.5	84.8	31 805	13 568	25 607	11 610	14 595	7 305
Nonfamily householder	32 286	11 687	36.2	74.9	84.6	24 171	9 892	19 528	8 523	11 111	5 431
Living alone	29 087	10 639	36.6	74.5	83.9	21 680	8 930	17 458	7 700	9 914	4 928
65 years and over	11 127	4 906	44.1	74.1	83.5	8 242	4 095	6 831	3 559	4 019	2 247
Female	8 022	3 895	48.6	71.5	82.2	5 733	3 202	4 731	2 754	2 666	1 637
In group quarters	2 079	1 173	56.4	84.7	87.0	1 761	1 021	1 441	844	905	485
65 years and over	414	216	52.2	89.6	91.2	371	197	313	171	201	90
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**112 421**	**65 287**	**58.1**	**87.1**	**92.6**	**97 938**	**60 428**	**82 804**	**53 778**	**49 515**	**34 430**
Householder	31 685	17 369	54.8	85.2	91.7	27 006	15 922	22 694	14 097	13 646	9 060
With related children under 18 years	25 287	16 176	64.0	88.6	91.8	22 406	14 853	18 987	13 139	11 820	8 554
With related children under 6 years	12 399	9 125	73.6	90.5	92.2	11 215	8 417	9 650	7 478	6 091	4 881
Related children under 18 years	58 145	41 049	70.6	90.4	92.9	52 571	38 141	45 218	33 925	28 009	21 937
Related children under 6 years	17 723	13 800	77.9	91.3	93.1	16 185	12 852	14 126	11 495	8 912	7 510
Other relatives	22 591	6 869	30.4	81.3	92.7	18 361	6 365	14 892	5 756	7 860	3 433
Persons per family	3.55	3.76	...	...	...	3.63	3.80	3.65	3.81	3.63	3.80
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**229 235**	**60 634**	**26.5**	**71.6**	**86.7**	**164 166**	**52 593**	**128 673**	**45 471**	**67 811**	**28 237**
Civilian labor force	126 936	17 495	13.8	67.1	82.3	85 123	14 398	62 752	11 887	30 012	6 826
Employed	110 021	12 568	11.4	65.7	80.4	72 332	10 105	52 613	8 282	24 580	4 608
Unemployed	16 915	4 927	29.1	75.6	87.1	12 791	4 293	10 139	3 605	5 432	2 218
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	28.2	...	...	...	15.0	29.8	16.2	30.3	18.1	32.5
Not in civilian labor force	102 299	43 139	42.2	77.3	88.5	79 043	38 195	65 921	33 584	37 799	21 411
Females 16 years and over	**127 569**	**40 049**	**31.4**	**72.7**	**87.2**	**92 720**	**34 934**	**73 133**	**30 153**	**39 057**	**18 713**
Civilian labor force	59 423	9 188	15.5	67.6	83.6	40 146	7 684	29 425	6 306	14 240	3 669
Employed	51 376	6 393	12.4	66.4	82.3	34 134	5 264	24 782	4 306	11 692	2 415
Unemployed	8 047	2 795	34.7	74.7	86.6	6 012	2 420	4 643	2 000	2 548	1 254
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	30.4	...	...	...	15.0	31.5	15.8	31.7	17.9	34.2
Not in civilian labor force	68 146	30 861	45.3	77.1	88.3	52 574	27 250	43 708	23 847	24 817	15 044
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$11 989**	**$3 709**	...	...	...	**$10 006**	**$3 743**	**$8 946**	**$3 771**	**$7 446**	**$3 812**
Female householder, no husband present	$6 279	$3 736	...	...	...	$5 782	$3 745	$5 395	$3 764	$4 964	$3 779
Householder 65 years and over	$10 755	$3 334	...	...	...	$9 241	$3 396	$8 496	$3 307	$7 884	$3 332
Unrelated individuals	**$4 849**	**$2 120**	...	...	...	**$4 368**	**$2 145**	**$4 004**	**$2 176**	**$3 731**	**$2 177**
Female	$4 009	$2 310	...	...	...	$3 730	$2 310	$3 606	$2 356	$3 325	$2 323
65 years and over	$3 773	$2 612	...	...	...	$3 613	$2 620	$3 545	$2 652	$3 423	$2 557
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**79 080**	**23 677**	**29.9**	**72.2**	**88.6**	**57 059**	**20 987**	**45 134**	**18 279**	**24 250**	**11 498**
With earnings	57 912	7 866	13.6	67.6	84.6	39 127	6 655	29 405	5 618	14 439	3 322
With income other than earnings	52 331	18 182	34.7	73.9	90.6	38 680	16 466	31 278	14 569	17 407	9 405
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 108	745	4.9	53.8	75.2	8 124	560	5 301	425	2 051	221
With Social Security income	15 222	2 883	18.9	67.3	86.0	10 248	2 479	8 129	2 173	4 147	1 356
With public assistance income	23 898	14 132	59.1	87.9	92.4	21 002	13 060	18 320	11 712	11 327	7 646
With all other income	18 142	3 553	19.6	69.4	88.2	12 586	3 135	9 509	2 611	4 825	1 611
Without income	2 066	2 066	100.0	83.9	83.9	1 733	1 733	1 417	1 417	837	837
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**110 912**	**35 707**	**32.2**	**72.7**	**87.2**	**80 595**	**31 120**	**64 098**	**26 842**	**34 773**	**16 775**
Owner-occupied housing units	23 358	2 868	12.3	60.1	72.5	14 030	2 078	9 551	1 644	3 491	719
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.0	10.3	...	...	...	9.1	10.3	8.7	9.2	9.2	12.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.1	3.2	...	...	...	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.1	2.5
Renter-occupied housing units	87 554	32 839	37.5	76.0	88.4	66 565	29 042	54 547	25 198	31 282	16 056
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	12.6	17.1	...	...	...	14.0	18.0	14.8	18.6	15.2	18.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4.6	6.1	...	...	...	5.1	6.5	5.7	7.0	5.6	6.4

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
NORFOLK CITY, VA.											
Race											
Total persons	**232 985**	**48 132**	**20.7**	**40.9**	**69.3**	**94 981**	**33 361**	**55 124**	**23 712**	**25 473**	**13 483**
White	137 012	15 745	11.5	16.6	30.8	22 700	4 854	5 413	1 500	1 523	737
Black	87 319	30 962	35.5	80.5	90.6	70 311	28 056	49 092	22 024	23 740	12 629
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	513	76	14.8	34.7	47.4	178	36	69	7	34	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	6 449	1 196	18.5	21.2	29.6	1 367	354	403	181	130	117
Japanese	259	66	25.5	27.4	65.2	71	43	...	...	...	...
Chinese	413	195	47.2	16.2	31.3	67	61	53	53	53	53
Filipino	5 100	679	13.3	17.9	19.0	912	129	229	64	...	...
Korean	194	43	22.2	49.5	100.0	96	43	65	35	35	35
Vietnamese	141	25	17.7	67.4	–	95	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	342	188	55.0	36.8	41.5	126	78	48	25	38	25
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 334**	**938**	**21.6**	**29.1**	**45.4**	**1 261**	**426**	**470**	**259**	**208**	**167**
Mexican	1 236	445	36.0	39.8	61.8	492	275	361	198	189	145
Puerto Rican	708	97	13.7	26.6	33.0	188	32	23	–	...	...
Cuban	172	29	16.9	49.4	58.6	85	17	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	2 218	367	16.5	22.4	27.8	496	102	72	54	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 334**	**938**	**21.6**	**29.1**	**45.4**	**1 261**	**426**	**470**	**259**	**208**	**167**
White	1 814	387	21.3	18.5	27.6	335	107	53	29	29	29
Black	743	319	42.9	67.7	85.6	503	273	375	230	179	138
Other races	1 777	232	13.1	23.8	19.8	423	46	42	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**232 985**	**48 132**	**20.7**	**40.9**	**69.3**	**94 981**	**33 361**	**55 124**	**23 712**	**25 473**	**13 483**
65 years and over	23 675	4 148	17.5	39.0	66.7	9 237	2 768	6 010	2 036	2 849	1 266
In families	195 263	36 828	18.9	40.4	72.1	78 840	26 551	46 386	18 979	21 446	10 876
Householder	61 506	10 305	16.8	38.1	68.7	23 444	7 082	13 081	4 808	5 802	2 680
With related children under 18 years	33 934	8 679	25.6	42.7	69.8	14 475	6 058	8 302	4 188	3 832	2 316
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 089	6 405	25.5	44.6	74.0	11 200	4 741	6 950	3 474	3 316	2 012
65 years and over	8 402	745	8.9	38.2	71.1	3 206	530	2 138	409	998	260
Spouse	44 071	3 304	7.5	28.8	54.5	12 677	1 800	5 603	941	2 047	469
Related children under 18 years	63 589	19 425	30.5	46.2	74.0	29 [illegible]	14 382	18 331	10 506	8 908	6 041
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 310	12 760	29.5	47.7	77.0	20 639	9 827	13 626	7 544	6 781	4 519
Other relatives	26 097	3 794	14.5	51.0	86.6	13 315	3 287	9 371	2 644	4 689	1 686
Persons per family	3.17	3.57	...	...	...	3.36	3.75	3.55	3.88	3.70	4.06
Unrelated individuals	37 242	11 304	30.4	43.3	60.2	16 141	6 810	8 738	4 733	4 027	2 607
In households	36 934	11 146	30.2	43.2	60.2	15 949	6 706	8 702	4 714	3 998	2 588
Nonfamily householder	26 877	6 917	25.7	41.2	61.1	11 068	4 224	6 099	3 104	2 788	1 740
Living alone	21 447	5 484	25.6	40.7	62.0	8 729	3 399	4 875	2 468	2 181	1 364
65 years and over	7 851	2 783	35.4	43.4	65.5	3 410	1 823	2 286	1 361	1 159	850
Female	6 319	2 340	37.0	40.5	64.7	2 560	1 513	1 694	1 145	896	694
In group quarters	308	158	51.3	62.3	65.8	192	104	36	19	29	19
65 years and over	20	–	–	100.0	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**47 034**	**23 505**	**50.0**	**68.1**	**78.6**	**32 827**	**18 471**	**23 710**	**14 578**	**12 863**	**8 599**
Householder	14 608	6 660	45.6	63.7	74.9	9 299	4 990	6 537	3 766	3 383	2 114
With related children under 18 years	10 776	6 212	57.6	67.5	74.2	7 273	4 608	5 067	3 439	2 658	1 934
With related children under 6 years	5 273	3 697	70.1	68.0	72.1	3 587	2 667	2 512	1 941	1 278	1 037
Related children under 18 years	21 898	14 160	64.7	72.4	78.4	15 858	11 106	11 744	8 712	6 376	5 072
Related children under 6 years	7 112	5 207	73.2	70.8	74.9	5 034	3 899	3 609	2 897	1 858	1 528
Other relatives	10 528	2 685	25.5	65.3	88.5	6 870	2 375	5 429	2 100	3 104	1 413
Persons per family	3.22	3.53	...	...	...	3.44	3.70	3.63	3.87	3.80	4.07
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**176 022**	**30 460**	**17.3**	**39.4**	**67.4**	**69 312**	**20 541**	**39 501**	**14 502**	**18 034**	**8 313**
Civilian labor force	92 713	10 563	11.4	37.2	64.2	34 490	6 783	18 881	4 635	7 524	2 447
Employed	85 613	8 381	9.8	35.6	60.4	30 449	5 060	16 375	3 430	6 373	1 791
Unemployed	7 100	2 182	30.7	56.9	79.0	4 041	1 723	2 506	1 205	1 151	656
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	20.7	...	...	...	11.7	25.4	13.3	26.0	15.3	26.8
Not in civilian labor force	83 309	19 897	23.9	41.8	69.1	34 822	13 758	20 620	9 867	10 510	5 866
Females 16 years and over	**94 060**	**20 165**	**21.4**	**40.4**	**67.7**	**38 030**	**13 655**	**22 430**	**9 743**	**10 644**	**5 571**
Civilian labor force	43 219	6 251	14.5	38.1	63.8	16 461	3 988	9 079	2 736	3 715	1 398
Employed	39 294	4 901	12.5	36.4	60.0	14 318	2 939	7 844	2 060	3 190	1 030
Unemployed	3 925	1 350	34.4	54.6	77.7	2 143	1 049	1 235	676	525	368
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	21.6	...	...	...	13.0	26.3	13.6	24.7	14.1	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	50 841	13 914	27.4	42.4	69.5	21 569	9 667	13 351	7 007	6 929	4 173
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$14 779**	**$3 377**	...	...	...	**$10 232**	**$3 580**	**$8 852**	**$3 647**	**$7 267**	**$3 753**
Female householder, no husband present	$6 922	$3 095	...	...	...	$5 882	$3 348	$5 588	$3 537	$5 257	$3 608
Householder 65 years and over	$13 503	$3 601	...	...	...	$9 843	$3 802	$9 222	$3 725	$7 439	$3 669
Unrelated individuals	**$6 416**	**$1 968**	...	...	...	**$4 779**	**$2 052**	**$3 446**	**$2 141**	**$2 815**	**$2 159**
Female	$5 034	$2 044	...	...	...	$3 249	$2 125	$2 783	$2 213	$2 596	$2 242
65 years and over	$4 694	$2 427	...	...	...	$3 413	$2 436	$3 087	$2 435	$2 711	$2 425
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**61 506**	**10 305**	**16.8**	**38.1**	**68.7**	**23 444**	**7 082**	**13 081**	**4 808**	**5 802**	**2 680**
With earnings	52 364	5 867	11.2	35.3	64.8	18 462	3 [illegible]	9 470	2 393	3 936	1 324
With income other than earnings	37 640	6 420	17.1	37.8	77.3	14 217	4 963	8 967	3 820	4 229	2 128
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 708	701	3.6	18.9	39.4	3 719	276	1 654	186	570	96
With Social Security income	12 904	1 576	12.2	42.7	79.9	5 516	1 259	3 736	976	1 832	663
With public assistance income	7 658	4 108	53.6	76.7	86.6	5 875	3 556	4 494	2 824	2 334	1 509
With all other income	16 571	1 569	9.5	33.0	67.9	5 461	1 065	3 165	737	1 282	369
Without income	984	984	100.0	53.9	53.9	530	530	307	307	148	148
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**87 802**	**17 382**	**19.8**	**39.1**	**65.9**	**34 310**	**11 452**	**19 140**	**8 103**	**8 711**	**4 518**
Owner-occupied housing units	38 575	3 287	8.5	25.7	47.0	9 922	1 546	4 809	811	1 870	376
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	4.2	...	...	...	4.3	6.5	3.8	5.2	3.9	6.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.4	...	...	...	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.9
Renter-occupied housing units	49 227	14 095	28.6	49.5	70.3	24 388	9 906	14 331	7 292	6 841	4 142
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.7	10.3	...	...	...	9.8	12.6	11.6	13.6	14.2	16.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	2.2	...	...	...	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total: All income levels in 1979	Total: Below poverty level in 1979: Number	Total: Below poverty level in 1979: Percent	Total: Percent living in poverty areas: All income levels in 1979	Total: Percent living in poverty areas: Below poverty level in 1979	Census tracts with poverty rate of— 20 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	20 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979	30 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	30 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979	40 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	40 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979
OAKLAND CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**333 263**	**61 609**	**18.5**	**38.0**	**60.9**	**126 673**	**37 490**	**51 207**	**18 169**	**8 779**	**3 844**
White	127 490	13 291	10.4	16.3	30.8	20 836	4 091	5 644	1 010	299	76
Black	157 470	39 135	24.9	54.9	71.1	86 452	27 836	39 235	14 774	7 824	3 505
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 715	545	20.1	42.3	58.5	1 149	319	408	178	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	27 700	4 482	16.2	32.6	57.8	9 024	2 591	2 464	925	202	89
Japanese	2 347	339	14.4	19.4	36.6	456	124	127	30	...	...
Chinese	15 116	1 942	12.8	25.6	52.5	3 876	1 020	836	211	...	...
Filipino	5 559	482	8.7	47.6	49.6	2 644	239	705	95	97	7
Korean	926	183	19.8	17.9	48.1	166	88	37	10	–	–
Vietnamese	1 355	883	65.2	54.0	66.6	732	588	351	303	82	82
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 397	653	27.2	48.0	81.5	1 150	532	408	276	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**31 808**	**6 450**	**20.3**	**47.5**	**63.1**	**15 108**	**4 067**	**5 402**	**1 751**	**623**	**279**
Mexican	22 419	4 763	21.2	52.7	67.0	11 815	3 192	4 312	1 337	590	269
Puerto Rican	2 108	532	25.2	50.0	71.6	1 054	381	402	209	...	...
Cuban	258	14	5.4	31.4	42.9	81	6	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	7 023	1 141	16.2	30.7	42.8	2 158	488	668	205	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**31 808**	**6 450**	**20.3**	**47.5**	**63.1**	**15 108**	**4 067**	**5 402**	**1 751**	**623**	**279**
White	11 660	1 852	15.9	41.3	60.5	4 817	1 120	1 699	348	87	20
Black	1 836	379	20.6	50.2	78.6	922	298	295	130	109	85
Other races	18 312	4 219	23.0	51.2	62.8	9 369	2 649	3 408	1 273	427	174
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**333 263**	**61 609**	**18.5**	**38.0**	**60.9**	**126 673**	**37 490**	**51 207**	**18 169**	**8 779**	**3 844**
65 years and over	42 176	4 541	10.8	33.8	48.4	14 274	2 198	4 815	700	993	149
In families	251 161	43 742	17.4	39.2	66.7	98 398	29 182	41 343	14 944	7 439	3 342
Householder	80 624	12 682	16.0	36.3	63.8	29 269	8 223	12 156	4 110	2 105	852
With related children under 18 years	43 294	10 559	24.4	42.5	66.2	18 410	6 993	8 084	3 563	1 425	783
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 559	8 044	24.0	43.1	67.2	14 473	5 403	6 304	2 753	1 179	624
65 years and over	12 728	863	6.8	31.9	53.7	4 059	463	1 499	161	348	21
Spouse	52 312	3 762	7.2	29.1	57.2	15 226	2 151	5 567	882	806	113
Related children under 18 years	79 927	22 413	28.0	45.9	69.3	36 688	15 542	16 568	8 284	3 282	2 025
Related children 5 to 17 years	57 313	15 291	26.7	45.7	70.4	26 175	10 769	11 655	5 708	2 400	1 428
Other relatives	38 318	4 685	12.2	44.9	69.7	17 215	3 266	7 052	1 668	1 2[illegible]	352
Persons per family	3.12	3.40	...	...	...	3.36	3.55	3.40	3.64	3.53	3.92
Unrelated individuals	82 082	17 867	21.8	34.4	46.5	28 275	8 308	9 864	3 225	1 340	502
In households	79 083	17 145	21.7	34.3	46.4	27 125	7 953	9 811	3 201	1 322	502
Nonfamily householder	61 793	11 357	18.4	35.2	49.8	21 749	5 660	7 528	2 178	1 052	347
Living alone	51 836	9 372	18.1	37.0	52.8	19 166	4 949	6 585	1 902	947	309
65 years and over	16 659	2 882	17.3	37.4	45.9	6 223	1 322	2 116	460	445	120
Female	12 042	2 214	18.4	32.9	42.1	3 961	931	1 309	297	295	81
In group quarters	2 999	722	24.1	38.3	49.2	1 150	355	53	24	18	–
65 years and over	1 619	139	8.6	38.6	59.7	625	83	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**70 637**	**26 987**	**38.2**	**53.7**	**69.4**	**37 985**	**18 721**	**18 439**	**10 183**	**4 276**	**2 724**
Householder	22 809	8 273	36.3	50.7	67.0	11 575	5 543	5 523	2 911	1 164	696
With related children under 18 years	17 288	7 615	44.0	53.2	67.5	9 200	5 142	4 581	2 726	947	674
With related children under 6 years	7 847	4 383	55.9	57.5	68.9	4 514	3 022	2 379	1 644	475	422
Related children under 18 years	31 822	15 735	49.4	57.2	70.5	18 213	11 092	9 364	6 238	2 278	1 767
Related children under 6 years	9 865	5 840	59.2	59.8	70.0	5 898	4 089	3 107	2 240	740	654
Other relatives	16 006	2 979	18.6	50.7	70.0	8 117	2 086	3 552	1 034	834	261
Persons per family	3.10	3.26	...	...	...	3.27	3.38	3.34	3.50	3.87	3.91
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**262 957**	**41 166**	**15.7**	**35.9**	**56.9**	**94 466**	**23 405**	**36 582**	**10 639**	**5 879**	**2 015**
Civilian labor force	157 020	16 165	10.3	30.7	49.8	48 237	8 045	17 700	3 682	2 356	563
Employed	142 214	12 125	[illegible]	28.6	45.0	40 603	5 452	14 348	2 316	1 852	389
Unemployed	14 806	4 040	27.3	51.6	64.2	7 634	2 593	3 352	1 366	504	174
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	25.0	...	...	...	15.8	32.2	18.9	37.1	21.4	30.9
Not in civilian labor force	105 937	25 001	23.6	43.6	61.4	46 229	15 360	18 882	6 957	3 523	1 452
Females 16 years and over	**139 958**	**24 778**	**17.7**	**35.7**	**56.5**	**50 019**	**13 999**	**19 706**	**6 425**	**3 409**	**1 309**
Civilian labor force	72 990	8 306	11.4	30.1	47.8	21 981	3 970	8 046	1 807	1 126	238
Employed	66 836	6 433	9.6	28.5	44.2	19 024	2 845	6 804	1 264	972	188
Unemployed	6 154	1 873	30.4	48.1	60.1	2 957	1 125	1 242	543	154	50
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	22.5	...	...	...	13.5	28.3	15.4	30.0	13.7	21.0
Not in civilian labor force	66 968	16 472	24.6	41.9	60.9	28 038	10 029	11 660	4 618	2 283	1 071
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 651**	**$3 553**	...	...	...	**$11 536**	**$3 687**	**$10 125**	**$3 864**	**$8 120**	**$4 211**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 160	$3 629	...	...	...	$7 103	$3 669	$6 548	$3 785	$6 185	$4 211
Householder 65 years and over	$14 300	$3 260	...	...	...	$10 373	$3 355	$10 051	$3 452	$9 489	$2 917
Unrelated individuals	**$7 835**	**$1 890**	...	...	...	**$5 034**	**$1 831**	**$4 817**	**$1 587**	**$4 300**	**$1 018**
Female	$6 696	$2 074	...	...	...	$4 686	$1 942	$4 522	$1 842	$4 189	$1 483
65 years and over	$5 200	$2 497	...	...	...	$4 624	$2 457	$4 517	$2 470	$4 356	$2 297
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**80 624**	**12 682**	**16.0**	**36.3**	**63.8**	**29 269**	**8 223**	**12 156**	**4 110**	**2 105**	**852**
With earnings	64 468	5 392	8.4	32.4	56.9	20 900	3 066	8 127	1 493	1 181	264
With income other than earnings	53 409	9 029	16.9	35.5	67.4	18 959	6 087	7 994	3 109	1 568	694
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 819	654	2.4	15.4	40.5	4 131	265	1 279	122	197	18
With Social Security income	18 142	1 591	8.8	36.6	64.4	6 638	1 024	2 740	534	599	124
With public assistance income	15 489	6 636	42.8	60.6	72.2	9 383	4 793	4 503	2 479	972	614
With all other income	20 051	1 840	9.2	35.0	60.3	7 012	1 109	2 711	545	502	109
Without income	1 254	1 254	100.0	56.6	[illegible]	710	710	278	278	13	13
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**141 657**	**24 092**	**17.0**	**35.8**	**56.7**	**50 741**	**13 664**	**19 536**	**6 078**	**3 082**	**1 105**
Owner-occupied housing units	60 805	4 533	7.5	25.9	44.8	15 739	2 029	5 531	834	886	123
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.4	5.9	...	...	...	8.7	8.0	9.0	12.4	8.4	4.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.4	...	...	...	0.7	0.2	0.5	–	0.8	–
Renter-occupied housing units	80 852	19 559	24.2	43.3	59.5	35 002	11 635	14 005	5 244	2 196	982
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.7	12.6	...	...	...	11.1	15.2	12.2	17.4	12.7	20.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	[illegible]	4.3	...	...	...	4.4	5.4	2.8	4.0	1.5	2.5

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
OKLAHOMA CITY CITY, OKLA.											
Race											
Total persons	**396 695**	**47 564**	**12.0**	**17.2**	**45.1**	**68 362**	**21 451**	**36 934**	**13 626**	**7 888**	**3 633**
White	318 529	28 890	9.1	10.5	30.2	33 365	8 717	15 842	4 786	1 488	653
Black	57 422	15 026	26.2	51.0	71.9	29 302	10 801	18 347	7 766	6 010	2 810
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	11 022	1 768	16.0	27.0	51.6	2 972	912	1 593	528	289	139
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 575	886	19.4	16.1	46.5	737	412	257	211	...	...
Japanese	330	34	10.3	8.5	–	28	–	...	...	–	–
Chinese	340	15	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Filipino	408	35	8.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	358	85	23.7	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	1 734	478	27.6	30.1	60.5	522	289	145	122	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 405	239	17.0	12.0	48.5	169	116	95	87	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**11 693**	**2 055**	**17.6**	**30.8**	**57.4**	**3 602**	**1 180**	**1 935**	**758**	**450**	**165**
Mexican	8 476	1 587	18.7	36.5	63.1	3 092	1 001	1 673	613	365	110
Puerto Rican	429	45	10.5	6.5	35.6	28	16	...	...	...	...
Cuban	120	17	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	2 668	406	15.2	17.7	40.1	471	163	235	129	79	55
Persons of Spanish origin	**11 693**	**2 055**	**17.6**	**30.8**	**57.4**	**3 602**	**1 180**	**1 935**	**758**	**450**	**165**
White	5 852	818	14.0	21.0	45.4	1 228	371	732	285	113	25
Black	537	263	49.0	65.9	86.7	354	228	297	184	192	109
Other races	5 304	974	18.4	38.1	59.7	2 020	581	906	289	145	31
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**396 695**	**47 564**	**12.0**	**17.2**	**45.1**	**68 362**	**21 451**	**36 934**	**13 626**	**7 888**	**3 633**
65 years and over	43 641	7 441	17.1	23.7	45.0	10 326	3 348	5 440	2 068	1 053	459
In families	335 927	34 154	10.2	16.3	48.0	54 720	16 381	30 006	10 727	6 277	2 842
Householder	109 852	10 192	9.3	15.3	44.1	16 860	4 496	8 863	2 878	1 807	771
With related children under 18 years	57 397	7 356	12.8	16.2	47.1	9 327	3 466	5 191	2 274	1 190	651
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 118	5 495	12.5	16.3	47.8	7 197	2 627	4 169	1 775	989	513
65 years and over	14 922	1 368	9.2	21.6	47.7	3 217	652	1 692	398	285	55
Spouse	89 465	5 054	5.6	12.2	37.3	10 950	1 885	5 507	1 143	889	173
Related children under 18 years	106 400	16 465	15.5	18.6	52.1	19 806	8 579	11 658	5 701	2 709	1 574
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 203	10 693	14.2	17.9	52.1	13 446	5 572	7 997	3 727	1 880	1 040
Other relatives	30 210	2 443	8.1	23.5	58.2	7 104	1 421	3 978	1 005	872	324
Persons per family	3.06	3.35	...	...	...	3.25	3.64	3.39	3.73	3.47	3.69
Unrelated individuals	60 768	13 410	22.1	22.4	37.8	13 642	5 070	6 928	2 899	1 611	791
In households	60 398	13 196	21.8	22.4	37.6	13 502	4 958	6 845	2 844	1 571	766
Nonfamily householder	50 570	10 108	20.0	22.9	40.8	11 565	4 123	5 909	2 368	1 309	603
Living alone	44 465	9 211	20.7	23.9	42.1	10 609	3 879	5 458	2 252	1 208	579
65 years and over	15 970	5 034	31.5	29.1	43.8	4 654	2 207	2 491	1 350	552	329
Female	13 251	4 313	32.5	26.4	40.2	3 498	1 733	1 775	1 017	354	235
In group quarters	370	214	57.8	37.8	52.3	140	112	83	55	40	25
65 years and over	106	54	50.9	13.2	9.3	14	5	14	5	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**49 217**	**15 755**	**32.0**	**34.5**	**55.7**	**16 983**	**8 780**	**10 165**	**5 845**	**3 066**	**2 010**
Householder	16 635	4 648	27.9	30.7	52.1	5 104	2 423	2 942	1 593	842	548
With related children under 18 years	11 955	4 303	36.0	32.5	52.6	3 884	2 262	2 326	1 487	736	530
With related children under 6 years	5 167	2 471	47.8	38.3	53.6	1 980	1 325	1 252	897	434	320
Related children under 18 years	22 640	9 714	42.9	37.3	56.5	8 434	5 490	5 288	3 639	1 737	1 241
Related children under 6 years	6 961	3 674	52.8	42.8	58.1	2 982	2 135	1 936	1 477	625	486
Other relatives	9 942	1 393	14.0	34.7	62.2	3 445	867	1 935	613	487	221
Persons per family	2.96	3.39	...	...	...	3.33	3.62	3.46	3.67	3.64	3.67
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**302 551**	**32 355**	**10.7**	**16.8**	**42.1**	**50 768**	**13 622**	**26 581**	**8 385**	**5 497**	**2 119**
Civilian labor force	197 927	12 781	6.5	14.1	37.0	27 904	4 731	13 821	2 784	2 941	773
Employed	191 128	11 281	5.9	13.6	35.1	26 044	3 963	12 846	2 386	2 713	644
Unemployed	6 799	1 500	22.1	27.4	51.2	1 860	768	975	398	228	129
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	11.7	...	...	...	6.7	16.2	7.1	14.3	7.8	16.7
Not in civilian labor force	104 624	19 574	18.7	21.9	45.4	22 864	8 891	12 760	5 601	2 556	1 346
Females 16 years and over	**160 868**	**20 828**	**12.9**	**17.1**	**41.1**	**27 441**	**8 566**	**14 311**	**5 290**	**2 931**	**1 320**
Civilian labor force	87 375	6 740	7.7	14.2	36.1	12 372	2 433	6 072	1 449	1 319	377
Employed	84 260	5 872	7.0	13.7	34.0	11 511	1 995	5 572	1 183	1 188	287
Unemployed	3 115	868	27.9	27.6	50.5	861	438	500	266	131	90
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	12.9	...	...	...	7.0	18.0	8.2	18.4	9.9	23.9
Not in civilian labor force	73 493	14 088	19.2	20.5	43.5	15 069	6 133	8 239	3 841	1 612	943
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 565**	**$3 699**	...	...	...	**$10 925**	**$3 844**	**$9 702**	**$3 850**	**$7 858**	**$3 748**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 256	$3 675	...	...	...	$6 867	$3 721	$6 230	$3 709	$5 041	$3 642
Householder 65 years and over	$12 231	$3 477	...	...	...	$8 440	$3 724	$7 692	$3 805	$8 072	$4 702
Unrelated individuals	**$8 181**	**$2 328**	...	...	...	**$4 780**	**$2 442**	**$4 156**	**$2 55[illegible]**	**$3 689**	**$2 493**
Female	$6 721	$2 421	...	...	...	$3 952	$2 486	$3 617	$2 56[illegible]	$3 280	$2 [illegible]63
65 years and over	$4 717	$2 638	...	...	...	$3 664	$2 613	$3 438	$2 643	$3 132	$2 538
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**109 852**	**10 192**	**9.3**	**15.3**	**44.1**	**16 860**	**4 496**	**8 863**	**2 878**	**1 807**	**771**
With earnings	97 869	6 162	6.3	13.6	40.8	13 288	2 512	6 746	1 564	1 319	413
With income other than earnings	62 820	5 952	9.5	15.7	49.9	9 841	2 970	5 380	1 947	1 199	553
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 079	682	1.8	7.1	21.7	2 698	148	1 143	76	162	10
With Social Security income	21 032	2 097	10.0	21.7	48.1	4 556	1 008	2 469	696	489	134
With public assistance income	7 826	3 299	42.2	47.1	62.7	3 687	2 067	2 444	1 444	691	447
With all other income	23 938	1 472	6.1	15.4	38.0	3 697	560	1 897	324	303	69
Without income	750	750	100.0	26.7	26.7	200	200	96	96	36	36
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**160 027**	**20 700**	**12.9**	**17.7**	**43.0**	**28 400**	**8 894**	**14 725**	**5 353**	**3 147**	**1 457**
Owner-occupied housing units	101 220	8 257	8.2	12.5	31.6	12 674	2 607	6 141	1 446	994	270
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.1	3.2	...	...	...	4.4	6.1	5.4	7.5	5.7	5.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.4	...	...	...	1.5	3.6	2.8	6.3	2.7	8.1
Renter-occupied housing units	58 807	12 443	21.2	26.7	50.5	15 726	6 287	8 584	3 907	2 153	1 187
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.4	10.0	...	...	...	9.6	13.3	10.6	13.3	11.3	12.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.6	3.1	...	...	...	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.2	8.5	12.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
OMAHA CITY, NEBR.											
Race											
Total persons	307 476	34 903	11.4	16.1	44.5	49 493	15 541	16 603	7 303	8 722	4 838
White	262 928	21 513	8.2	9.7	26.9	25 418	5 785	4 972	1 631	1 408	703
Black	37 354	11 693	31.3	58.1	74.4	21 712	8 703	10 975	5 367	7 108	3 994
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 794	561	31.3	54.3	73.8	974	414	448	220	166	119
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 290	489	21.4	16.1	46.8	368	229	103	35	...	...
Japanese	258	50	19.4	15.9	30.0	41	15	–	–	–	–
Chinese	407	126	31.0	18.9	38.9	77	49	...	...	–	–
Filipino	297	21	7.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	353	8	2.3	12.5	–	44	–	32	–	–	–
Vietnamese	188	82	43.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	787	202	25.7	20.6	59.9	162	121	41	20	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	7 185	1 476	20.5	28.9	49.4	2 077	729	283	157	69	45
Mexican	5 601	1 156	20.6	30.5	54.0	1 706	624	205	120	40	22
Puerto Rican	179	62	34.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Cuban	46	6	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 359	252	18.5	25.2	36.1	343	91	61	28	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	7 185	1 476	20.5	28.9	49.4	2 077	729	283	157	69	45
White	3 725	701	18.8	24.2	30.0	901	210	53	2	8	2
Black	281	122	43.4	60.3	84.4	192	103	123	103	36	36
Other races	3 179	653	20.5	31.0	63.7	984	416	107	52	25	7
Household Relationship											
Total persons	307 476	34 903	11.4	16.1	44.5	49 493	15 541	16 603	7 303	8 722	4 838
65 years and over	35 896	4 734	13.2	20.9	41.0	7 520	1 939	2 356	676	1 154	409
In families	257 521	22 904	8.9	14.3	46.7	36 915	10 694	12 202	5 275	6 655	3 697
Householder	79 407	6 507	8.2	14.0	45.0	11 107	2 926	3 624	1 459	2 000	1 064
With related children under 18 years	42 437	5 404	12.7	15.6	48.6	6 611	2 624	2 378	1 337	1 443	985
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 828	4 080	12.1	15.5	49.2	5 249	2 008	1 897	1 013	1 142	745
65 years and over	11 865	593	5.0	15.5	34.9	1 843	207	580	81	331	62
Spouse	62 553	2 122	3.4	10.0	31.2	6 235	662	1 594	247	667	98
Related children under 18 years	85 024	12 713	15.0	16.7	49.9	14 215	6 338	5 258	3 257	3 230	2 343
Related children 5 to 17 years	63 038	8 518	13.5	15.9	49.6	10 033	4 223	3 631	2 174	2 172	1 531
Other relatives	30 537	1 562	5.1	17.5	49.2	5 358	768	1 726	312	758	192
Persons per family	3.24	3.52	...	...	...	3.32	3.65	3.37	3.62	3.33	3.47
Unrelated individuals	49 955	11 999	24.0	25.2	40.4	12 578	4 847	4 401	2 028	2 067	1 141
In households	47 917	10 795	22.5	24.3	40.3	11 637	4 350	3 836	1 717	1 874	1 020
Nonfamily householder	39 126	7 820	20.0	24.5	43.2	9 568	3 582	2 897	1 219	1 393	744
Living alone	33 688	6 562	19.5	25.0	44.5	8 435	2 917	2 384	966	1 136	592
65 years and over	13 267	3 403	25.7	29.5	43.7	3 914	1 488	1 094	432	582	308
Female	10 627	2 903	27.3	27.0	40.1	2 867	1 165	701	284	362	203
In group quarters	2 038	1 204	59.1	46.2	41.3	941	497	565	311	193	121
65 years and over	652	340	52.1	41.4	39.1	270	133	222	115	21	9
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	42 175	14 198	33.7	32.1	53.4	13 555	7 584	6 235	3 981	4 169	3 193
Householder	13 923	4 107	29.5	29.8	52.2	4 144	2 143	1 846	1 139	1 226	926
With related children under 18 years	9 561	3 912	40.9	33.8	52.8	3 227	2 066	1 572	1 113	1 086	900
With related children under 6 years	4 040	2 453	60.7	42.1	55.4	1 700	1 359	953	782	722	631
Related children under 18 years	18 894	9 103	48.2	36.9	53.7	6 969	4 891	3 435	2 609	2 461	2 091
Related children under 6 years	5 412	3 512	64.9	43.4	55.4	2 351	1 947	1 258	1 061	963	852
Other relatives	9 358	988	10.6	26.1	55.7	2 442	550	954	233	482	176
Persons per family	3.03	3.46	...	...	...	3.27	3.54	3.38	3.50	3.40	3.45
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	233 881	23 194	9.9	15.8	42.1	36 912	9 770	11 976	4 374	5 814	2 708
Civilian labor force	152 445	8 966	5.9	12.9	33.7	19 720	3 019	5 875	1 269	2 441	663
Employed	144 394	7 420	5.1	12.4	30.4	17 842	2 257	5 192	941	2 099	462
Unemployed	8 051	1 546	19.2	23.3	49.3	1 878	762	683	328	342	201
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	17.2	...	...	...	9.5	25.2	11.6	25.8	14.0	30.3
Not in civilian labor force	81 436	14 228	17.5	21.1	47.4	17 192	6 751	6 101	3 105	3 373	2 045
Females 16 years and over	125 227	15 156	12.1	15.9	41.3	19 938	6 267	6 472	2 621	3 249	1 730
Civilian labor force	68 502	4 851	7.1	12.8	31.2	8 749	1 515	2 736	664	1 188	413
Employed	65 650	4 173	6.4	12.5	28.9	8 184	1 204	2 527	515	1 048	297
Unemployed	2 852	678	23.8	19.8	45.9	565	311	209	149	140	116
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	14.0	...	...	...	6.5	20.5	7.6	22.4	11.8	28.1
Not in civilian labor force	56 725	10 305	18.2	19.7	46.1	11 189	4 752	3 736	1 957	2 061	1 317
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$20 458	$5 828	...	...	...	$11 414	$3 854	$8 294	$3 677	$6 290	$3 514
Female householder, no husband present	$10 348	$3 751	...	...	...	$6 512	$3 753	$5 294	$3 634	$4 387	$3 587
Householder 65 years and over	$13 746	$3 566	...	...	...	$9 704	$3 695	$8 750	$3 307	$7 854	$2 905
Unrelated individuals	$7 541	$2 265	...	...	...	$4 715	$2 349	$3 955	$2 299	$3 436	$2 315
Female	$6 644	$2 370	...	...	...	$4 005	$2 475	$3 741	$2 427	$2 936	$2 357
65 years and over	$4 900	$2 623	...	...	...	$3 918	$2 628	$3 884	$2 576	$3 389	$2 559
Income Type in 1979											
Families	79 407	6 507	8.2	14.0	45.0	11 107	2 926	3 624	1 459	2 000	1 064
With earnings	70 086	3 655	5.2	12.2	37.6	8 516	1 376	2 545	641	1 206	417
With income other than earnings	54 229	4 717	8.7	13.2	48.5	7 139	2 287	2 436	1 136	1 438	824
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	37 118	557	1.5	5.8	15.4	2 171	86	516	26	206	13
With Social Security income	17 806	1 017	5.7	16.9	45.1	3 018	459	991	194	458	104
With public assistance income	6 183	2 939	47.5	43.6	59.9	2 698	1 759	1 286	933	907	713
With all other income	18 657	1 056	5.7	13.4	37.0	2 494	391	685	206	323	118
Without income	305	305	100.0	45.9	45.9	140	140	108	108	102	102
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	118 462	14 502	12.2	17.3	43.9	20 535	6 371	6 473	2 730	3 287	1 813
Owner occupied housing units	72 633	4 222	5.8	10.8	27.6	7 847	1 166	2 286	455	1 099	283
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.4	4.7	...	...	...	4.1	6.3	4.0	8.1	4.4	1.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1
Renter-occupied housing units	45 829	10 280	22.4	27.7	50.6	12 688	5 205	4 187	2 275	2 188	1 530
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.5	4.6	...	...	...	4.4	6.9	7.5	9.1	9.4	11.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	3.5	...	...	...	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
PHILADELPHIA CITY, PA.											
Race											
Total persons	**1 653 164**	**340 517**	**20.6**	**43.1**	**73.0**	**712 335**	**248 735**	**390 062**	**167 150**	**209 103**	**104 593**
White	964 213	112 352	11.7	19.0	40.0	183 051	44 924	72 956	22 516	33 986	11 698
Black	629 153	202 364	32.2	77.0	89.1	484 266	180 352	284 284	125 952	151 097	78 679
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 703	882	32.6	61.3	66.1	1 656	583	862	320	365	150
Asian and Pacific Islander	19 195	4 827	25.1	50.1	75.5	9 616	3 646	4 292	1 628	2 095	715
Japanese	932	184	19.7	45.8	90.8	427	167	263	100	130	37
Chinese	4 511	1 318	29.2	49.5	63.1	2 232	832	1 415	551	934	343
Filipino	3 574	159	4.4	39.2	39.6	1 401	63	667	44	242	37
Korean	2 686	530	19.7	37.0	70.0	994	371	263	57	109	31
Vietnamese	1 772	1 009	56.9	81.4	92.2	1 443	930	591	455	121	115
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	5 720	1 627	28.4	54.5	78.9	3 119	1 283	1 093	421	560	152
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**63 244**	**29 013**	**45.9**	**78.9**	**91.7**	**49 929**	**26 602**	**37 931**	**22 305**	**27 723**	**17 088**
Mexican	3 608	1 404	38.9	64.5	84.5	2 328	1 187	1 416	816	820	540
Puerto Rican	46 155	24 013	52.0	89.3	94.7	41 220	22 740	33 354	20 003	24 898	15 310
Cuban	2 544	302	11.9	33.2	49.7	844	150	338	61	147	37
Other Spanish	10 937	3 294	30.1	50.6	76.7	5 537	2 525	2 823	1 425	1 858	1 201
Persons of Spanish origin	**63 244**	**29 013**	**45.9**	**78.9**	**91.7**	**49 929**	**26 602**	**37 931**	**22 305**	**27 723**	**17 088**
White	21 155	7 360	34.8	59.7	80.5	12 635	5 923	8 354	4 631	5 251	3 069
Black	5 061	2 237	44.2	80.8	90.0	4 088	2 014	2 363	1 379	1 320	962
Other races	37 028	19 416	52.4	89.7	96.1	33 206	18 665	27 214	16 295	21 152	13 057
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**1 653 164**	**340 517**	**20.6**	**43.1**	**73.0**	**712 335**	**248 735**	**390 062**	**167 150**	**209 103**	**104 593**
65 years and over	229 121	39 042	17.0	36.3	57.3	83 183	22 382	45 337	14 006	21 750	7 345
In families	1 386 258	255 126	18.4	42.4	76.0	587 336	193 899	318 009	132 050	174 050	85 724
Householder	415 891	69 192	16.6	40.1	73.5	166 793	50 662	88 513	34 148	46 882	21 610
With related children under 18 years	214 200	54 847	25.6	46.9	76.7	100 373	42 073	55 708	28 807	31 578	18 718
With related children 5 to 17 years	175 227	44 999	25.7	47.8	77.6	83 695	34 920	46 446	23 946	26 426	15 662
65 years and over	79 216	7 115	9.0	35.2	60.6	27 850	4 309	14 605	2 608	6 913	1 377
Spouse	278 451	22 230	8.0	30.2	60.9	84 138	13 533	39 346	8 091	18 621	4 745
Related children under 18 years	428 181	128 540	30.0	49.2	78.7	210 864	101 182	121 666	70 438	71 884	47 070
Related children 5 to 17 years	322 385	94 286	29.2	49.2	78.8	158 559	74 266	90 735	51 503	53 386	34 312
Other relatives	263 735	35 164	13.3	47.6	80.5	125 541	28 322	68 484	19 373	36 663	12 299
Persons per family	3.33	3.69	...	...	...	3.52	3.81	3.59	3.87	3.71	3.97
Unrelated individuals	266 906	85 391	32.0	46.8	64.2	124 999	54 836	72 053	35 100	35 053	18 869
In households	260 009	81 461	31.3	47.0	65.0	122 256	52 977	69 981	33 661	33 926	18 119
Nonfamily householder	204 748	56 026	27.4	42.9	61.6	87 904	34 500	49 304	22 042	23 732	11 883
Living alone	178 258	47 636	26.8	41.5	60.1	73 912	28 735	41 087	18 280	19 854	9 923
65 years and over	79 483	25 893	32.6	41.2	58.1	32 771	15 043	19 050	9 512	9 547	5 002
Female	60 191	20 831	34.6	38.0	55.1	22 877	11 483	12 849	7 092	6 375	3 690
In group quarters	6 897	3 930	57.0	39.8	47.3	2 743	1 859	2 072	1 439	1 127	750
65 years and over	1 867	1 248	66.8	35.6	39.0	665	487	466	321	153	105
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**372 711**	**157 735**	**42.3**	**66.4**	**82.1**	**247 304**	**129 525**	**155 144**	**92 363**	**93 641**	**62 029**
Householder	113 489	43 401	38.2	61.7	79.7	70 059	34 588	42 729	24 247	25 038	15 808
With related children under 18 years	73 178	38 504	52.6	69.8	80.8	51 047	31 096	32 489	22 038	19 852	14 590
With related children under 6 years	29 723	19 188	64.6	76.0	83.1	22 599	15 950	15 127	11 560	9 507	7 754
Related children under 18 years	150 721	90 028	59.7	73.7	82.7	111 093	74 486	73 340	53 777	46 746	36 787
Related children under 6 years	40 061	27 155	67.8	77.8	83.9	31 161	22 785	21 181	16 687	13 926	11 762
Other relatives	108 501	24 326	22.4	61.0	84.1	66 152	20 451	39 075	14 339	21 857	9 434
Persons per family	3.28	3.63	...	...	...	3.53	3.74	3.63	3.81	3.74	3.92
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 281 904**	**225 525**	**17.6**	**41.3**	**70.2**	**529 871**	**158 360**	**283 913**	**104 325**	**145 908**	**62 282**
Civilian labor force	699 667	66 551	9.5	37.1	66.4	259 617	44 212	125 742	27 142	58 526	14 955
Employed	619 268	44 682	7.2	34.8	62.1	215 382	27 753	100 594	16 431	45 184	8 728
Unemployed	80 399	21 869	27.2	55.0	75.3	44 235	16 459	25 148	10 711	13 342	6 227
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	32.9	...	...	...	17.0	37.2	20.0	39.5	22.8	41.6
Not in civilian labor force	582 317	158 974	27.3	46.3	71.8	269 454	114 148	158 171	77 183	87 462	47 327
Females 16 years and over	**705 749**	**143 732**	**20.4**	**41.9**	**69.3**	**295 509**	**99 580**	**159 475**	**65 324**	**83 025**	**39 565**
Civilian labor force	315 997	34 111	10.8	38.6	66.3	121 893	22 623	58 428	13 605	26 711	7 379
Employed	280 650	23 060	8.2	36.4	61.9	102 150	14 281	47 217	8 290	20 858	4 220
Unemployed	35 347	11 051	31.3	55.9	75.5	19 743	8 342	11 211	5 315	5 853	3 159
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	32.4	...	...	...	16.2	36.9	19.2	39.1	21.9	42.8
Not in civilian labor force	389 752	109 621	28.1	44.5	70.2	173 616	76 957	101 047	51 719	56 314	32 186
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 388**	**$3 643**	...	...	...	**$11 199**	**$3 712**	**$9 199**	**$3 706**	**$7 718**	**$3 705**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 852	$3 639	...	...	...	$6 882	$3 683	$5 989	$3 691	$5 291	$3 691
Householder 65 years and over	$11 958	$3 497	...	...	...	$10 016	$3 653	$9 495	$3 720	$9 163	$3 756
Unrelated individuals	**$5 858**	**$2 160**	...	...	...	**$4 249**	**$2 126**	**$3 810**	**$2 136**	**$3 481**	**$2 132**
Female	$4 968	$2 215	...	...	...	$3 825	$2 295	$3 560	$2 298	$3 259	$2 260
65 years and over	$4 365	$2 690	...	...	...	$3 731	$2 700	$3 629	$2 736	$3 562	$2 753
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**415 891**	**69 192**	**16.6**	**40.1**	**73.5**	**166 793**	**50 662**	**88 513**	**34 148**	**46 882**	**21 610**
With earnings	324 812	25 716	7.9	35.6	67.1	115 571	17 250	55 089	10 533	26 112	5 766
With income other than earnings	293 411	52 375	17.9	40.2	76.0	117 934	39 785	65 883	27 517	36 268	17 853
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	136 654	3 153	2.3	18.9	43.4	25 841	1 369	10 649	700	4 560	344
With Social Security income	116 861	11 857	10.1	37.1	65.6	43 392	7 781	22 506	4 893	10 944	2 624
With public assistance income	78 952	37 250	47.2	72.9	82.8	57 590	30 827	38 030	22 218	23 439	14 830
With all other income	121 508	11 881	9.8	37.6	69.7	45 655	8 280	22 705	5 240	11 320	3 189
Without income	5 908	5 908	100.0	71.0	71.0	4 197	4 197	2 878	2 878	1 842	1 842
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**619 781**	**126 601**	**20.4**	**40.9**	**68.2**	**253 687**	**86 298**	**137 243**	**56 516**	**70 186**	**33 675**
Owner-occupied housing units	378 129	45 704	12.1	35.0	59.8	132 316	27 333	60 105	14 754	25 649	6 795
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	4.7	...	...	...	3.8	6.0	4.4	6.7	4.8	7.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.5
Renter-occupied housing units	241 652	80 897	33.5	50.2	72.9	121 371	58 965	77 138	41 762	44 537	26 880
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.9	10.0	...	...	...	9.0	11.9	10.2	12.6	12.2	14.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.1	...	...	...	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
PHOENIX CITY, ARIZ.											
Race											
Total persons	**780 111**	**86 659**	**11.1**	**12.8**	**40.6**	**99 998**	**35 141**	**66 079**	**26 454**	**32 244**	**15 522**
White	666 282	57 717	8.7	7.4	25.0	49 170	14 455	28 323	9 706	15 178	6 251
Black	37 082	10 962	29.6	53.8	76.9	19 961	8 426	16 279	7 368	5 943	3 498
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	10 755	2 991	27.8	30.0	58.9	3 228	1 762	2 731	1 505	1 477	940
Asian and Pacific Islander	8 321	1 479	17.8	11.8	26.8	979	396	417	211	339	188
Japanese	1 152	149	12.9	5.9	4.7	68	7	...	...	...	...
Chinese	2 463	330	13.4	10.4	5.2	257	17	54	7	54	7
Filipino	1 396	411	29.4	34.2	70.6	478	290	250	173	206	158
Korean	747	158	21.2	5.8	3.2	43	5	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	824	163	19.8	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 739	268	15.4	7.0	24.3	121	65	76	26	62	18
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**115 441**	**24 646**	**21.3**	**40.3**	**69.0**	**46 523**	**17 010**	**31 702**	**12 938**	**16 914**	**8 078**
Mexican	102 725	22 479	21.9	43.1	71.9	44 262	16 164	30 060	12 266	16 146	7 672
Puerto Rican	1 594	284	17.8	11.6	34.5	185	98	140	61	61	61
Cuban	320	73	22.8	15.9	69.9	51	51	51	51	46	46
Other Spanish	10 802	1 810	16.8	18.7	38.5	2 025	697	1 451	560	661	299
Persons of Spanish origin	**115 441**	**24 646**	**21.3**	**40.3**	**69.0**	**46 523**	**17 010**	**31 702**	**12 938**	**16 914**	**8 078**
White	56 163	10 561	18.8	33.8	60.9	19 001	6 436	12 693	4 921	7 225	3 257
Black	809	215	26.6	30.5	72.6	247	156	209	135	73	45
Other races	58 469	13 870	23.7	46.6	75.1	27 275	10 418	18 800	7 882	9 616	4 776
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**780 111**	**86 659**	**11.1**	**12.8**	**40.6**	**99 998**	**35 141**	**66 079**	**26 454**	**32 544**	**15 522**
65 years and over	70 658	9 340	13.2	13.6	33.9	9 641	3 168	6 838	2 525	3 589	1 429
In families	665 676	61 075	9.2	12.5	44.8	83 172	27 388	54 446	20 572	25 327	11 696
Householder	203 617	16 445	8.1	10.9	40.3	22 261	6 620	14 509	4 952	6 742	2 778
With related children under 18 years	112 276	12 420	11.1	12.9	43.1	14 473	5 359	9 626	4 007	4 446	2 278
With related children 5 to 17 years	88 952	9 478	10.7	12.5	43.6	11 129	4 135	7 454	3 137	3 310	1 776
65 years and over	25 200	1 804	7.2	13.0	37.4	3 275	674	2 297	532	1 115	261
Spouse	166 181	8 977	5.4	8.7	34.9	14 517	3 132	8 777	2 184	3 884	1 178
Related children under 18 years	222 513	30 563	13.7	15.[illegible]	48.3	34 150	14 760	22 884	11 168	10 908	6 474
Related children 5 to 17 years	162 637	20 812	12.8	14.[illegible]	47.0	23 208	9 781	15 534	7 405	7 197	4 257
Other relatives	73 365	5 090	6.9	16.7	56.5	12 244	2 876	8 276	2 268	3 793	1 266
Persons per family	3.27	3.71	...	...	...	3.74	4.14	3.75	4.15	3.76	4.21
Unrelated individuals	114 435	25 584	22.4	14.7	30.3	16 826	7 753	11 633	5 982	6 917	3 826
In households	112 035	24 144	21.6	13.5	27.4	15 161	6 616	10 250	4 938	5 761	3 043
Nonfamily householder	81 617	15 131	18.5	13.6	30.6	11 068	4 635	7 489	3 584	4 476	2 330
Living alone	64 428	12 307	19.1	14.7	33.6	9 446	4 140	6 472	3 238	3 935	2 168
65 years and over	22 291	6 076	27.3	17.1	34.6	3 816	2 100	2 767	1 688	1 639	1 056
Female	17 357	4 887	28.2	14.5	30.4	2 513	1 488	1 795	1 177	1 019	698
In group quarters	2 400	1 440	60.0	69.4	79.0	1 665	1 137	1 383	944	1 156	783
65 years and over	632	250	39.6	17.6	14.8	111	37	91	25	62	8
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**85 731**	**23 054**	**26.9**	**25.3**	**50.7**	**21 668**	**11 692**	**16 305**	**9 381**	**8 516**	**5 619**
Householder	28 308	6 504	23.0	20.8	45.4	5 898	2 955	4 348	2 365	2 262	1 437
With related children under 18 years	19 922	5 856	29.4	22.9	45.4	4 570	2 657	3 413	2 111	1 829	1 287
With related children under 6 years	7 186	3 203	44.6	32.7	52.3	2 353	1 674	1 819	1 359	1 069	831
Related children under 18 years	37 532	14 002	37.3	29.3	51.4	10 984	7 203	8 446	5 767	4 604	3 475
Related children under 6 years	9 654	4 848	50.2	36.7	55.6	3 542	2 694	2 839	2 227	1 614	1 311
Other relatives	19 891	2 548	12.8	24.1	60.2	4 786	1 535	3 511	1 249	1 650	707
Persons per family	3.03	3.54	...	...	...	3.67	3.96	3.75	3.97	3.76	3.91
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**584 320**	**58 656**	**10.0**	**11.9**	**37.0**	**69 299**	**21 690**	**45 557**	**16 294**	**22 416**	**9 620**
Civilian labor force	388 437	27 212	7.0	10.0	31.4	38 906	8 539	24 704	6 252	11 308	3 482
Employed	366 875	23 073	6.3	9.3	29.5	34 197	6 815	21 444	4 889	9 685	2 622
Unemployed	21 562	4 139	19.2	21.8	41.7	4 709	1 724	3 260	1 363	1 623	860
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	15.2	...	...	...	12.1	20.2	13.2	21.8	14.4	24.7
Not in civilian labor force	195 883	31 444	16.1	15.5	41.8	30 393	13 151	20 853	10 042	11 108	6 146
Females 16 years and over	**302 093**	**34 690**	**11.5**	**11.6**	**35.3**	**34 952**	**12 243**	**23 091**	**9 153**	**11 185**	**5 247**
Civilian labor force	165 278	12 853	7.8	9.3	27.7	15 326	3 563	9 844	2 596	4 361	1 375
Employed	156 783	11 046	7.0	8.8	26.4	13 781	2 919	8 752	2 132	3 895	1 146
Unemployed	8 495	1 807	21.3	18.2	35.6	1 545	644	1 092	464	466	229
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	14.1	...	...	...	10.1	18.1	11.1	17.9	10.7	16.7
Not in civilian labor force	136 815	21 837	16.0	14.3	39.7	19 626	8 680	13 247	6 557	6 824	3 872
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 365**	**$3 587**	...	...	...	**$10 857**	**$3 771**	**$9 930**	**$3 743**	**$8 037**	**$3 645**
Female householder, no husband present	$11 496	$3 361	...	...	...	$6 686	$3 477	$6 082	$3 326	$4 948	$3 165
Householder 65 years and over	$12 507	$3 420	...	...	...	$7 851	$3 588	$7 774	$3 591	$7 364	$3 653
Unrelated individuals	**$8 065**	**$2 157**	...	...	...	**$4 071**	**$2 172**	**$3 698**	**$2 180**	**$3 354**	**$2 193**
Female	$6 812	$2 218	...	...	...	$3 277	$2 197	$3 046	$2 255	$2 834	$2 237
65 years and over	$4 923	$2 518	...	...	...	$3 259	$2 493	$3 084	$2 516	$2 923	$2 465
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**203 617**	**16 445**	**8.1**	**10.9**	**40.3**	**22 261**	**6 620**	**14 509**	**4 952**	**6 742**	**2 778**
With earnings	182 658	11 060	6.1	10.0	39.0	18 238	4 317	11 528	3 077	5 082	1 690
With income other than earnings	118 037	8 637	7.3	9.9	43.3	11 671	3 742	7 863	2 939	3 742	1 613
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	76 790	1 475	1.9	3.8	12.1	2 943	179	1 661	94	702	43
With Social Security income	40 554	3 242	8.0	13.3	40.7	5 413	1 318	3 731	1 032	1 640	451
With public assistance income	10 252	3 431	33.5	36.9	65.2	3 788	2 238	2 973	1 907	1 612	1 180
With all other income	45 214	2 586	5.7	9.8	36.5	4 415	945	2 810	662	1 194	287
Without income	1 251	1 251	100.0	26.0	26.0	325	325	239	239	146	146
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**284 780**	**31 649**	**11.1**	**11.7**	**35.5**	**33 341**	**11 249**	**21 937**	**8 532**	**11 132**	**5 050**
Owner-occupied housing units	184 389	11 868	6.4	7.8	25.5	14 417	3 031	8 605	2 075	2 987	742
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.4	7.8	...	...	...	13.1	16.5	12.8	16.0	11.1	12.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.9	...	...	...	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.6
Renter-occupied housing units	100 391	19 781	19.7	18.9	41.5	18 924	8 218	13 332	6 457	8 145	4 308
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.7	17.3	...	...	...	23.5	27.8	24.1	26.6	24.0	25.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.3	3.1	...	...	...	4.1	6.0	4.9	6.4	6.4	7.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
PITTSBURGH CITY, PA.											
Race											
Total persons	406 915	67 285	16.5	29.7	58.9	120 714	39 663	57 191	24 977	31 962	16 313
White	304 423	34 048	11.2	14.4	31.9	43 688	10 870	13 161	4 635	6 241	2 415
Black	98 591	32 185	32.6	76.8	87.8	75 734	28 273	43 193	19 949	25 431	13 739
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	554	243	43.9	54.2	60.9	300	148	242	142	201	117
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 689	631	23.5	28.8	42.9	774	271	519	204	...	...
Japanese	293	90	30.7	19.1	47.8	56	43	...	...	–	–
Chinese	747	146	19.5	36.8	56.2	275	82	192	67	...	...
Filipino	157	12	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	230	98	42.6	38.3	31.6	88	31	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	176	65	36.9	59.1	27.7	104	18	99	18	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 086	220	20.3	20.8	44.1	226	97	184	89	59	29
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	3 149	1 057	33.6	41.2	49.2	1 296	520	583	287	315	174
Mexican	1 052	409	38.9	48.6	65.3	511	267	251	123	151	62
Puerto Rican	185	70	37.8	48.6	58.6	90	41	50	24	...	...
Cuban	162	58	35.8	22.2	46.6	36	27	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 750	520	29.7	37.7	35.6	659	185	263	130	158	106
Persons of Spanish origin	3 149	1 057	33.6	41.2	49.2	1 296	520	583	287	315	174
White	1 880	569	30.3	29.7	33.0	559	188	183	84	83	40
Black	775	345	44.5	73.8	72.2	572	249	325	156	220	127
Other races	494	143	28.9	33.4	58.0	165	83	75	47	12	7
Household Relationship											
Total persons	406 915	67 285	16.5	29.7	58.9	120 714	39 663	57 191	24 977	31 962	16 313
65 years and over	65 800	9 463	14.4	27.4	48.5	18 036	4 591	8 193	2 805	4 208	1 702
In families	327 010	42 070	12.9	28.4	63.8	92 962	26 838	43 608	17 742	25 152	12 431
Householder	104 130	12 424	11.9	27.4	61.7	28 487	7 664	13 018	4 962	7 482	3 507
With related children under 18 years	47 078	9 900	21.0	33.7	65.4	15 855	6 472	8 188	4 313	5 308	3 185
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 631	7 639	20.3	34.4	66.7	12 943	5 097	6 808	3 443	4 397	2 507
65 years and over	22 593	1 169	5.2	25.1	48.8	5 677	570	2 393	358	1 000	167
Spouse	72 877	3 841	5.3	19.8	44.8	14 465	1 722	5 040	897	2 184	481
Related children under 18 years	88 864	21 584	24.3	35.9	67.9	31 882	14 664	17 244	10 006	11 200	7 296
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 803	15 280	22.9	35.6	68.3	23 805	10 431	12 871	7 139	8 199	5 069
Other relatives	61 139	4 221	6.9	29.7	66.1	18 128	2 788	8 306	1 877	4 286	1 147
Persons per family	3.14	3.39	...	...	...	3.26	3.50	3.35	3.58	3.36	3.54
Unrelated individuals	79 905	25 215	31.6	34.7	50.9	27 752	12 825	13 583	7 235	6 810	3 882
In households	77 536	23 792	30.7	34.2	50.3	26 493	11 979	12 792	6 718	6 207	3 471
Nonfamily householder	62 269	16 951	27.2	32.2	49.5	20 053	8 396	9 496	4 767	5 024	2 779
Living alone	54 001	14 251	26.4	31.7	49.7	17 109	7 078	7 979	3 925	4 518	2 473
65 years and over	23 289	7 161	30.7	32.4	49.1	7 544	3 514	3 853	2 110	2 374	1 355
Female	17 805	5 853	32.9	29.8	46.4	5 303	2 716	2 690	1 610	1 692	1 053
In group quarters	2 369	1 423	60.1	53.1	59.5	1 259	846	791	517	603	411
65 years and over	598	324	54.2	45.7	50.6	273	164	219	144	164	123
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	76 483	27 571	36.0	52.0	72.1	39 735	19 879	23 828	13 842	16 229	10 262
Householder	25 176	8 067	32.0	47.1	69.2	11 848	5 580	6 977	3 838	4 739	2 907
With related children under 18 years	14 326	7 364	51.4	59.9	71.0	8 576	5 231	5 483	3 625	3 962	2 766
With related children under 6 years	5 834	3 898	66.8	66.7	73.7	3 893	2 874	2 584	2 051	1 911	1 614
Related children under 18 years	28 196	16 331	57.9	64.8	73.7	18 274	12 032	11 962	8 479	8 619	6 376
Related children under 6 years	7 531	5 247	69.7	68.9	74.6	5 189	3 914	3 596	2 874	2 748	2 315
Other relatives	23 111	3 173	13.7	41.6	71.4	9 613	2 267	4 889	1 525	2 871	979
Persons per family	3.04	3.42	...	...	...	3.35	3.56	3.42	3.61	3.42	3.53
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	330 862	47 889	14.5	28.2	55.5	93 349	26 573	42 378	16 064	22 148	9 702
Civilian labor force	184 432	15 016	8.1	24.7	51.1	45 589	7 672	17 864	4 284	8 939	2 576
Employed	167 314	10 905	6.5	23.1	47.5	38 605	5 176	14 750	2 959	7 013	1 667
Unemployed	17 118	4 111	24.0	40.8	60.7	6 984	2 496	3 114	1 325	1 926	909
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	27.4	...	...	...	15.3	32.5	17.4	30.9	21.5	35.3
Not in civilian labor force	146 430	32 873	22.4	32.6	57.5	47 760	18 901	24 514	11 780	13 209	7 126
Females 16 years and over	181 772	31 080	17.1	28.7	55.3	52 255	17 194	24 647	10 709	13 733	6 958
Civilian labor force	82 562	7 815	9.5	25.7	51.9	21 245	4 056	8 818	2 403	4 726	1 522
Employed	76 335	5 906	7.7	24.2	48.1	18 482	2 842	7 401	1 715	3 788	1 042
Unemployed	6 227	1 909	30.7	44.4	63.6	2 763	1 214	1 417	688	938	480
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	24.4	...	...	...	13.0	29.9	16.1	28.6	19.8	31.5
Not in civilian labor force	99 210	23 265	23.5	31.3	56.5	31 010	13 138	15 829	8 306	9 007	5 436
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$17 499	$3 686	...	...	...	$11 065	$3 585	$8 331	$3 547	$6 782	$3 395
Female householder, no husband present	$9 510	$3 603	...	...	...	$6 807	$3 560	$5 652	$3 509	$4 877	$3 369
Householder 65 years and over	$12 764	$3 534	...	...	...	$9 758	$3 604	$8 741	$3 659	$7 841	$3 562
Unrelated individuals	$6 088	$2 294	...	...	...	$3 969	$2 295	$3 581	$2 282	$3 405	$2 358
Female	$5 184	$2 417	...	...	...	$3 625	$2 432	$3 305	$2 398	$3 180	$2 439
65 years and over	$4 506	$2 779	...	...	...	$3 710	$2 836	$3 498	$2 782	$3 443	$2 743
Income Type in 1979											
Families	104 130	12 424	11.9	27.4	61.7	28 487	7 664	13 018	4 962	7 482	3 507
With earnings	83 733	5 052	6.0	24.0	54.5	20 119	2 755	8 061	1 629	4 323	1 116
With income other than earnings	79 030	9 662	12.2	26.8	63.5	21 150	6 131	9 949	4 016	5 723	2 803
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	45 981	832	1.8	13.3	29.4	6 101	245	1 824	140	734	78
With Social Security income	32 823	1 992	6.1	26.4	57.4	8 677	1 143	3 735	670	1 753	359
With public assistance income	16 314	6 566	40.2	55.6	69.3	9 063	4 552	5 564	3 147	3 725	2 298
With all other income	33 148	2 454	7.4	25.3	59.3	8 402	1 454	3 443	855	1 729	536
Without income	978	978	100.0	62.7	62.7	613	613	449	449	351	351
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	166 067	29 828	18.0	29.2	54.7	48 519	16 306	22 306	9 864	12 416	6 319
Owner-occupied housing units	84 968	5 728	6.7	19.0	32.8	16 104	1 876	4 836	778	1 699	245
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	1.9	...	...	...	2.2	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.8	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.1	2.5	...	...	...	2.0	3.6	2.5	4.5	2.1	3.3
Renter-occupied housing units	81 099	24 100	29.7	40.0	59.9	32 415	14 430	17 470	9 086	10 717	6 074
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.4	5.0	...	...	...	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.1	7.5	...	...	...	6.9	7.8	6.6	7.2	6.9	7.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
PORTLAND CITY, OREG.											
Race											
Total persons	**358 381**	**46 668**	**13.0**	**13.8**	**31.3**	**49 419**	**14 610**	**22 000**	**7 938**	**4 891**	**2 399**
White	311 986	33 707	10.8	10.2	23.7	31 792	7 995	9 956	3 121	2 022	967
Black	27 684	7 979	28.8	49.7	62.2	13 762	4 961	10 183	2 719	2 233	961
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 272	794	24.3	22.0	34.4	720	273	192	113	78	55
Asian and Pacific Islander	12 721	3 442	27.1	19.9	32.5	2 534	1 118	1 356	835	494	356
Japanese	2 008	201	10.0	16.2	30.3	325	61	130	33	...	...
Chinese	2 941	352	12.0	12.0	25.0	354	88	138	35	...	...
Filipino	1 102	123	11.2	13.7	11.4	151	14	...	...	–	–
Korean	728	33	4.5	7.7	87.9	56	29	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	3 048	1 311	43.0	13.0	15.9	396	209	177	159	51	51
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 894	1 422	49.1	43.3	50.4	1 252	717	867	582	399	288
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**7 309**	**1 598**	**21.9**	**22.5**	**43.9**	**1 646**	**702**	**722**	**319**	**222**	**64**
Mexican	3 700	999	27.0	25.2	45.4	933	454	318	174	92	32
Puerto Rican	263	62	23.6	20.5	51.6	54	32	...	...	–	–
Cuban	447	56	12.5	11.0	35.7	49	20	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	2 899	481	16.6	21.0	40.7	610	196	368	[illegible]	130	32
Persons of Spanish origin	**7 309**	**1 598**	**21.9**	**22.5**	**43.9**	**1 646**	**702**	**722**	[illegible]	**222**	**64**
White	4 483	776	17.3	21.3	42.7	957	331	359	[illegible]	170	36
Black	368	110	29.9	53.5	90.9	197	100	151	67	8	8
Other races	2 458	712	29.0	20.0	38.1	492	271	212	130	44	20
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**358 381**	**46 668**	**13.0**	**13.5**	**31.3**	**49 419**	**14 610**	**22 000**	**7 938**	**4 891**	**2 399**
65 years and over	53 759	6 951	12.9	13.9	30.3	7 463	2 105	3 617	1 177	750	418
In families	265 177	25 292	9.5	11.4	32.0	30 220	8 103	13 356	4 391	2 748	1 186
Householder	89 443	7 573	8.5	10.8	30.1	9 650	2 282	4 003	1 198	778	311
With related children under 18 years	41 717	5 896	14.1	12.9	31.3	5 381	1 844	2 404	977	508	255
With related children 5 to 17 years	30 870	4 050	13.1	12.4	32.2	3 821	1 303	1 755	720	366	190
65 years and over	16 733	709	4.2	9.3	27.2	1 562	193	677	131	124	25
Spouse	70 193	3 273	4.7	8.7	24.5	6 099	803	2 357	428	421	120
Related children under 18 years	76 871	12 389	16.1	13.9	34.4	10 707	4 268	5 105	2 304	1 113	589
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 594	7 977	14.9	13.2	35.7	7 084	2 845	3 490	1 605	761	410
Other relatives	28 670	2 057	7.2	13.1	36.5	3 764	750	1 891	461	[illegible]	166
Persons per family	2.96	3.34	...	...	...	3.13	3.55	3.34	3.67	[illegible]	3.81
Unrelated individuals	93 204	21 376	22.9	20.6	30.4	19 199	6 507	8 674	3 547	2 145	1 173
In households	91 408	20 377	22.3	20.0	29.3	18 317	5 973	8 138	3 204	1 815	987
Nonfamily householder	69 518	13 748	19.8	21.3	34.2	14 782	4 696	6 958	2 670	1 573	860
Living alone	56 360	11 363	20.2	22.3	37.0	12 552	4 208	6 240	2 484	1 475	854
65 years and over	22 968	5 580	24.3	20.5	32.0	4 710	1 783	2 447	967	542	368
Female	17 753	4 353	24.4	17.0	25.6	3 022	1 111	1 443	507	101	72
In group quarters	1 796	999	55.6	49.1	53.5	882	534	536	343	328	186
65 years and over	310	163	52.6	8.4	8.6	26	14	7	7	7	7
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**42 815**	**11 902**	**27.8**	**21.1**	**37.3**	**9 019**	**4 439**	**4 440**	**2 337**	**1 036**	**571**
Householder	15 421	3 890	25.2	19.1	34.8	2 947	1 352	1 385	696	324	169
With related children under 18 years	10 010	3 564	35.6	22.5	34.2	2 250	1 220	1 128	623	261	138
With related children under 6 years	4 106	2 156	52.5	29.2	36.2	1 201	780	607	379	156	76
Related children under 18 years	17 616	7 021	39.9	25.0	38.0	4 410	2 667	2 226	1 371	504	298
Related children under 6 years	5 444	3 071	56.4	30.8	36.2	1 677	1 113	792	490	177	92
Other relatives	9 778	991	10.1	17.0	42.4	1 662	420	829	270	208	104
Persons per family	2.78	3.06	...	...	...	3.06	3.28	3.21	3.36	3.20	3.38
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**290 411**	**35 001**	**12.1**	**13.7**	**30.3**	**39 749**	**10 620**	**17 443**	**5 819**	**3 866**	**1 796**
Civilian labor force	185 007	15 047	8.1	12.6	26.4	23 357	3 978	9 213	2 097	1 850	513
Employed	172 202	12 326	7.2	11.9	24.4	20 441	3 010	7 767	1 547	1 406	277
Unemployed	12 805	2 721	21.2	22.8	35.6	2 916	968	1 446	550	444	236
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.1	...	...	...	12.5	24.3	15.7	26.2	24.0	46.0
Not in civilian labor force	105 404	19 954	18.9	15.6	33.3	16 392	6 642	8 230	3 722	2 016	1 283
Females 16 years and over	**153 422**	**20 636**	**13.4**	**13.1**	**28.1**	**20 078**	**5 792**	**8 649**	**2 909**	**1 404**	**593**
Civilian labor force	82 519	7 330	8.9	12.1	25.3	10 009	1 852	3 973	945	610	123
Employed	77 792	6 217	8.0	11.5	23.8	8 945	1 482	3 469	742	501	78
Unemployed	4 727	1 113	23.5	22.5	33.2	1 064	370	504	203	109	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	15.2	...	...	...	10.6	20.0	12.7	21.5	17.9	36.6
Not in civilian labor force	70 903	13 296	18.8	14.2	29.6	10 069	3 940	4 676	1 964	794	470
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 501**	**$3 640**	...	...	...	**$12 054**	**$3 766**	**$10 674**	**$3 832**	**$8 750**	**$3 656**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 713	$3 666	...	...	...	$6 875	$3 810	$6 633	$4 076	$6 667	$4 516
Householder 65 years and over	$13 772	$3 422	...	...	...	$10 508	$3 528	$8 709	$3 511	$12 500	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$7 570**	**$2 297**	...	...	...	**$5 349**	**$2 310**	**$4 449**	**$2 217**	**$3 447**	**$2 243**
Female	$6 670	$2 382	...	...	...	$4 841	$2 374	$4 554	$2 301	$3 425	$2 336
65 years and over	$5 060	$2 609	...	...	...	$4 022	$2 586	$3 986	$2 516	$2 869	$2 386
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**89 443**	**7 573**	**8.5**	**10.8**	**30.1**	**9 650**	**2 282**	**4 003**	**1 198**	**778**	**311**
With earnings	76 347	4 529	5.9	10.1	26.5	7 700	1 200	3 024	597	550	127
With income other than earnings	63 513	4 965	7.8	10.1	33.8	6 444	1 679	2 753	853	526	247
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 899	860	2.0	5.9	14.3	2 575	123	742	39	68	5
With Social Security income	22 171	1 165	5.3	10.4	31.9	2 300	372	1 092	216	178	51
With public assistance income	7 568	2 787	36.8	28.8	40.8	2 181	1 138	1 161	590	316	169
With all other income	25 781	1 164	4.5	10.0	32.3	2 580	376	1 082	155	193	67
Without income	629	629	100.0	30.5	30.5	192	192	126	126	45	45
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**158 846**	**21 791**	**13.7**	**15.5**	**32.3**	**24 553**	**7 044**	**10 994**	**3 874**	**2 416**	**1 210**
Owner-occupied housing units	84 592	5 457	6.5	7.6	16.1	6 389	880	2 729	492	434	100
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.2	2.5	...	...	...	3.8	7.4	4.8	10.8	3.5	9.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.8	–
Renter-occupied housing units	74 254	16 334	22.0	24.5	37.7	18 164	6 164	8 265	3 382	1 982	1 110
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.6	6.6	...	...	...	5.9	7.3	8.5	9.3	12.5	11.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4.9	10.7	...	...	...	12.5	19.3	21.8	30.0	55.3	56.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
PROVIDENCE CITY, R.I.											
Race											
Total persons	**147 034**	**29 941**	**20.4**	**50.7**	**72.7**	**74 606**	**21 759**	**16 442**	**6 351**	**7 382**	**3 094**
White	120 068	20 328	16.9	43.5	64.2	52 245	13 057	6 298	2 047	2 346	828
Black	18 001	6 484	36.0	83.2	89.8	14 982	5 822	7 403	3 095	3 772	1 582
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 181	504	42.7	85.6	86.1	1 011	434	510	283	271	152
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 782	992	35.7	73.7	91.4	2 050	907	599	253	252	192
Japanese	139	26	18.7	66.9	84.6	93	22	–	–	–	–
Chinese	718	134	18.7	50.0	75.4	359	101	–	–	–	–
Filipino	223	66	29.6	68.6	100.0	153	66	54	–	...	...
Korean	104	17	16.3	14.4	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	68	15	22.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 530	734	48.0	93.5	97.8	1 430	718	545	253	241	192
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**8 416**	**2 805**	**33.3**	**86.0**	**93.8**	**7 235**	**2 630**	**2 486**	**1 013**	**1 062**	**465**
Mexican	523	148	28.3	82.0	100.0	429	148	86	32	62	25
Puerto Rican	2 012	1 013	50.3	92.1	97.4	1 854	987	560	352	187	142
Cuban	239	32	13.4	90.8	100.0	217	32	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	5 642	1 612	28.6	83.9	90.8	4 735	1 463	1 811	608	813	298
Persons of Spanish origin	**8 416**	**2 805**	**33.3**	**86.0**	**93.8**	**7 235**	**2 630**	**2 486**	**1 013**	**1 062**	**465**
White	3 920	1 209	30.8	82.0	92.6	3 213	1 119	885	314	321	73
Black	504	176	34.9	88.9	96.6	448	170	138	53	42	19
Other races	3 992	1 420	35.6	89.5	94.4	3 574	1 341	1 463	646	699	373
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**147 034**	**29 941**	**20.4**	**50.7**	**72.7**	**74 606**	**21 759**	**16 442**	**6 351**	**7 382**	**3 094**
65 years and over	22 673	3 823	16.9	45.3	64.8	10 270	2 478	1 665	665	789	427
In families	117 538	19 857	16.9	49.6	76.7	58 243	15 221	13 114	4 764	5 410	2 108
Householder	37 202	5 703	15.3	47.7	74.6	17 734	4 252	3 700	1 300	1 599	621
With related children under 18 years	18 271	4 734	25.9	54.5	76.3	9 961	3 614	2 435	1 083	1 059	491
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 249	3 557	25.0	55.3	77.5	7 873	2 755	1 984	852	898	383
65 years and over	7 554	415	5.5	40.4	63.1	3 049	262	419	75	203	62
Spouse	24 889	1 755	7.1	41.3	67.4	10 276	1 182	1 774	297	647	162
Related children under 18 years	35 857	10 825	30.2	57.8	79.1	20 738	8 567	5 594	2 657	2 218	1 039
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 235	7 361	28.1	57.2	78.4	14 994	5 769	4 020	1 843	1 637	690
Other relatives	19 590	1 574	8.0	48.5	77.5	9 495	1 220	2 046	510	946	286
Persons per family	3.16	3.48	...	...	...	3.28	3.58	3.54	3.66	3.38	3.39
Unrelated individuals	29 496	10 084	34.2	55.5	64.8	16 363	6 538	3 328	1 587	1 972	986
In households	29 018	9 834	33.9	55.3	64.5	16 036	6 343	3 231	1 497	1 892	913
Nonfamily householder	22 941	6 962	30.3	54.9	66.4	12 599	4 621	2 539	1 120	1 489	715
Living alone	19 604	5 794	29.6	55.1	68.1	10 811	3 947	2 256	996	1 302	630
65 years and over	8 685	3 036	35.0	53.0	65.4	4 604	1 987	913	522	441	316
Female	6 857	2 571	37.5	51.0	63.7	3 497	1 637	634	419	298	238
In group quarters	478	250	52.3	68.4	78.0	327	195	97	90	80	73
65 years and over	67	17	25.4	77.6	100.0	52	17	5	–	5	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**29 700**	**12 629**	**42.5**	**66.7**	**80.4**	**19 802**	**10 158**	**5 663**	**3 387**	**2 677**	**1 397**
Householder	9 548	3 743	39.2	62.9	78.1	6 010	2 923	1 638	949	817	427
With related children under 18 years	6 259	3 459	55.3	71.5	78.8	4 475	2 725	1 358	871	652	365
With related children under 6 years	2 750	1 984	72.1	77.4	81.2	2 129	1 611	664	506	310	206
Related children under 18 years	12 772	7 840	61.4	75.9	82.1	9 688	6 435	3 049	2 077	1 329	770
Related children under 6 years	3 752	2 866	76.4	80.4	83.3	3 015	2 386	936	741	427	300
Other relatives	7 380	1 046	14.2	55.6	76.5	4 104	800	976	361	531	200
Persons per family	3 11	3.37	...	...	...	3.29	3.48	3.46	3.57	3.28	3.27
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**115 748**	**19 922**	**17.2**	**48.7**	**69.5**	**56 414**	**13 850**	**11 442**	**3 945**	**5 441**	**2 161**
Civilian labor force	68 801	7 097	10.3	46.0	65.6	31 650	4 658	6 106	1 179	2 824	617
Employed	62 305	5 569	8.9	44.7	63.5	27 833	3 534	5 085	795	2 443	410
Unemployed	6 496	1 528	23.5	58.8	73.6	3 817	1 124	1 021	384	381	207
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	21.5	...	...	...	12.1	24.1	16.7	32.6	13.5	33.5
Not in civilian labor force	46 947	12 825	27.3	52.7	71.7	24 764	9 192	5 336	2 766	2 617	1 544
Females 16 years and over	**63 336**	**13 092**	**20.7**	**48.6**	**69.4**	**30 764**	**9 086**	**6 191**	**2 499**	**2 878**	**1 308**
Civilian labor force	31 597	3 710	11.7	45.3	63.7	14 311	2 362	2 597	548	1 196	266
Employed	28 465	2 883	10.1	44.1	61.6	12 552	1 776	2 131	361	999	165
Unemployed	3 132	827	26.4	56.2	70.9	1 759	586	466	187	197	101
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	22.3	...	...	...	12.3	24.8	17.9	34.1	16.5	38.0
Not in civilian labor force	31 739	9 382	29.6	51.8	71.7	16 453	6 724	3 594	1 951	1 682	1 042
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$14 948**	**$3 728**	...	...	...	**$11 892**	**$3 748**	**$9 141**	**$3 641**	**$8 001**	**$3 325**
Female householder, no husband present	$7 572	$3 702	...	...	...	$6 499	$3 717	$5 593	$3 759	$5 652	$3 493
Householder 65 years and over	$12 154	$3 394	...	...	...	$10 297	$3 469	$9 210	$3 713	$7 232	$3 814
Unrelated individuals	**$5 339**	**$2 356**	...	...	...	**$4 548**	**$2 403**	**$3 921**	**$2 487**	**$3 818**	**$2 525**
Female	$4 746	$2 452	...	...	...	$3 901	$2 499	$3 495	$2 638	$3 368	$2 650
65 years and over	$4 194	$2 945	...	...	...	$3 813	$3 031	$3 582	$3 044	$3 414	$3 141
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**37 202**	**5 703**	**15.3**	**47.7**	**74.6**	**17 734**	**4 252**	**3 700**	**1 300**	**1 599**	**621**
With earnings	30 351	2 661	8.8	44.7	70.1	13 578	1 866	2 684	543	1 146	251
With income other than earnings	27 585	4 240	15.4	46.4	75.5	12 790	3 203	2 582	1 038	1 088	504
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 896	359	2.4	34.7	56.3	5 170	202	644	56	215	37
With Social Security income	10 467	658	6.3	43.4	71.6	4 540	471	673	139	260	52
With public assistance income	6 476	3 054	47.2	67.5	77.7	4 374	2 373	1 324	839	640	419
With all other income	10 876	950	8.7	45.8	75.4	4 984	716	845	184	325	70
Without income	333	333	100.0	74.2	74.2	247	247	87	87	36	36
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**60 157**	**13 056**	**21.7**	**50.5**	**69.8**	**30 377**	**9 118**	**6 206**	**2 504**	**3 066**	**1 379**
Owner-occupied housing units	22 189	1 703	7.7	36.0	48.6	7 996	827	1 453	302	510	118
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	2.5	...	...	...	2.8	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.1	3.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.1	0.8	...	...	...	1.4	0.7	3.9	2.0	5.1	–
Renter-occupied housing units	37 968	11 353	29.9	58.9	73.0	22 381	8 291	4 753	2 202	2 556	1 261
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.8	5.2	...	...	...	4.7	5.8	7.0	8.4	5.9	6.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	4.1	...	...	...	4.0	5.2	7.9	8.9	11.8	11.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
RALEIGH CITY, N.C.											
Race											
Total persons	**135 146**	**16 431**	**12.2**	**20.9**	**50.4**	**28 249**	**8 274**	**11 140**	**3 908**	–	–
White	96 464	7 378	7.6	12.7	36.6	12 262	2 700	1 681	427	–	–
Black	36 530	8 561	23.4	42.4	63.8	15 475	5 461	9 429	3 475	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	123	11	8.9	22.0	54.5	27	6	14	6	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 413	351	24.8	23.6	16.8	334	59	...	...	–	–
Japanese	198	28	14.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	357	130	36.4	22.1	26.9	79	35	–	–	–	–
Filipino	97	24	24.7	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Korean	135	18	13.3	56.3	66.7	76	12	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	209	70	33.5	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	417	81	19.4	32.9	14.8	137	12	...	...	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 096**	**196**	**17.9**	**30.2**	**44.9**	**331**	**88**	**102**	**21**	–	–
Mexican	283	64	22.6	57.2	95.3	162	61	102	21	–	–
Puerto Rican	103	26	25.2	32.0	34.6	33	9	–	–	–	–
Cuban	112	17	15.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	598	89	14.9	21.9	20.2	131	18	...	...	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 096**	**196**	**17.9**	**30.2**	**44.9**	**331**	**88**	**102**	**21**	–	–
White	695	105	15.1	24.2	–	168	–	49	–	–	–
Black	139	69	49.6	68.3	100.0	95	69	37	21	–	–
Other races	262	22	8.4	26.0	86.4	68	19	16	–	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**135 146**	**16 431**	**12.2**	**20.9**	**50.4**	**28 249**	**8 274**	**11 140**	**3 908**	–	–
65 years and over	11 674	1 720	14.7	26.7	51.9	3 114	893	1 748	589	–	–
In families	107 224	9 514	8.9	18.5	53.4	19 869	5 085	8 796	2 926	–	–
Householder	34 902	2 760	7.9	18.5	53.8	6 456	1 484	2 657	860	–	–
With related children under 13 years	18 335	1 953	10.7	18.0	51.8	3 306	1 012	1 432	619	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 591	1 554	10.7	17.6	52.5	2 561	816	1 239	517	–	–
65 years and over	3 874	340	8.8	26.2	60.3	1 016	205	579	122	–	–
Spouse	27 183	1 065	3.9	14.1	48.9	3 836	521	1 240	233	–	–
Related children under 18 years	32 770	4 670	14.3	19.7	54.4	6 468	2 541	3 061	1 508	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 064	3 456	13.8	18.9	53.6	4 734	1 854	2 372	1 142	–	–
Other relatives	12 369	1 019	8.2	25.1	52.9	3 109	539	1 838	325	–	–
Persons per family	3.07	3.45	...	...	...	3.08	3.43	3.31	3.40	–	–
Unrelated individuals	27 922	6 917	24.8	30.0	46.1	8 380	3 189	2 344	982	–	–
In households	27 621	6 784	24.6	29.6	45.3	8 167	3 076	2 259	924	–	–
Nonfamily householder	20 033	3 892	19.4	28.8	50.1	5 775	1 948	1 773	760	–	–
Living alone	14 982	2 569	17.1	28.3	51.5	4 237	1 323	1 556	663	–	–
65 years and over	4 170	1 136	27.2	31.2	49.6	1 303	564	703	396	–	–
Female	3 627	957	26.4	30.2	50.5	1 095	483	599	350	–	–
In group quarters	301	133	44.2	70.8	95.0	213	113	85	58	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**19 179**	**5 553**	**29.0**	**35.6**	**57.5**	**6 832**	**3 194**	**4 069**	**2 046**	–	–
Householder	6 442	1 576	24.5	31.6	56.9	2 034	896	1 194	590	–	–
With related children under 18 years	4 357	1 350	31.0	33.2	57.0	1 447	769	875	520	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 440	667	46.3	41.1	57.0	592	380	329	256	–	–
Related children under 18 years	8 106	3 267	40.3	39.5	59.3	3 203	1 937	1 913	1 251	–	–
Related children under 6 years	1 933	1 021	52.8	46.1	60.7	891	620	500	398	–	–
Other relatives	4 631	710	15.3	34.4	50.8	1 595	361	962	205	–	–
Persons per family	2.98	3.52	...	...	...	3.36	3.56	3.41	3.47	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**106 808**	**12 176**	**11.4**	**21.2**	**48.9**	**22 596**	**5 949**	**8 459**	**2 548**	–	–
Civilian labor force	76 341	6 023	7.9	19.3	45.6	14 761	2 744	4 771	942	–	–
Employed	73 558	5 336	7.3	18.7	43.9	13 781	2 341	4 309	724	–	–
Unemployed	2 783	687	24.7	35.2	58.7	980	403	462	218	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	11.4	...	...	...	6.6	14.7	9.7	23.1	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	30 467	6 153	20.2	25.7	52.1	7 835	3 205	3 688	1 606	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**57 047**	**7 177**	**12.6**	**21.0**	**49.7**	**11 967**	**3 567**	**4 836**	**1 750**	–	–
Civilian labor force	36 080	3 337	9.2	19.6	45.3	7 065	1 513	2 358	571	–	–
Employed	34 614	2 909	8.4	19.2	44.3	6 632	1 290	2 123	440	–	–
Unemployed	1 466	428	29.2	29.5	52.1	433	223	235	131	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	12.8	...	...	...	6.1	14.7	10.0	22.9	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	20 967	3 840	18.3	23.4	53.5	4 902	2 054	2 478	1 179	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$21 769**	**$3 660**	...	...	...	**$12 042**	**$3 766**	**$9 248**	**$3 756**	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	$10 571	$3 624	...	...	...	$7 218	$3 703	$6 670	$3 540	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$15 327	$3 578	...	...	...	$9 047	$3 771	$8 667	$3 713	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$8 145**	**$2 121**	...	...	...	**$5 545**	**$2 026**	**$4 572**	**$2 228**	–	–
Female	$7 647	$2 212	...	...	...	$4 849	$2 048	$3 574	$2 301	–	–
65 years and over	$5 641	$2 613	...	...	...	$3 827	$2 484	$3 253	$2 493	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**34 902**	**2 760**	**7.9**	**18.5**	**53.8**	**6 456**	**1 484**	**2 657**	**860**	–	–
With earnings	32 220	1 826	5.7	17.1	52.5	5 515	959	2 160	535	–	–
With income other than earnings	22 558	1 781	7.9	18.6	61.1	4 199	1 089	1 867	649	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 256	240	1.5	10.9	53.8	1 767	129	430	47	–	–
With Social Security income	6 465	650	10.0	26.7	63.7	1 730	414	1 015	245	–	–
With public assistance income	2 168	967	44.6	53.7	68.9	1 165	666	749	440	–	–
With all other income	6 514	572	8.8	20.2	53.1	1 318	304	603	157	–	–
Without income	180	180	100.0	40.0	40.0	72	72	37	37	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**54 851**	**6 634**	**12.1**	**22.3**	**51.8**	**12 245**	**3 439**	**4 503**	**1 626**	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	26 670	1 132	4.2	11.0	34.8	2 941	394	1 081	209	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.2	4.3	...	...	...	2.0	4.3	2.4	2.9	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	1.5	...	...	...	0.4	–	1.0	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	28 181	5 502	19.5	33.0	55.3	9 304	3 045	3 422	1 417	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.4	9.5	...	...	...	8.4	11.0	10.4	14.1	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	1.7	...	...	...	2.1	2.3	3.9	4.4	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
RICHMOND CITY, VA.											
Race											
Total persons	**208 052**	**40 228**	**19.3**	**38.2**	**68.3**	**79 425**	**27 483**	**44 497**	**18 900**	**15 555**	**8 675**
White	98 177	9 781	10.0	14.1	34.1	13 861	3 339	8 958	2 483	387	261
Black	108 205	30 094	27.8	60.2	79.7	65 111	23 988	35 212	16 283	15 065	8 374
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	316	63	19.9	26.9	44.4	85	28	39	6	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 027	263	25.6	26.8	43.0	275	113	215	113	87	40
Japanese	45	13	28.9	57.8	100.0	26	13	...	...	–	–
Chinese	395	106	26.8	40.5	59.4	160	63	134	63	80	33
Filipino	78	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	96	46	47.9	7.3	–	7	–	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	129	47	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	284	51	18.0	22.5	37.3	64	19	43	19	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 975**	**472**	**23.9**	**50.7**	**76.9**	**1 002**	**363**	**652**	**350**	**291**	**290**
Mexican	984	336	34.1	69.5	92.6	684	311	379	298	262	262
Puerto Rican	58	13	22.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuban	262	21	8.0	8.8	–	23	–	23	–	...	...
Other Spanish	671	102	15.2	43.8	51.0	294	52	249	52	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 975**	**472**	**23.9**	**50.7**	**76.9**	**1 002**	**363**	**652**	**350**	**291**	**290**
White	674	64	9.5	26.4	40.6	178	26	130	21	–	–
Black	1 128	339	30.1	67.4	92.9	760	315	474	307	[illegible]	283
Other races	173	69	39.9	37.0	31.9	64	22	48	22	7	7
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**208 052**	**40 228**	**19.3**	**38.2**	**68.3**	**79 425**	**27 483**	**44 497**	**18 900**	**15 555**	**8 675**
65 years and over	28 858	4 998	17.3	31.1	58.7	8 980	2 934	4 532	1 719	1 289	676
In families	162 956	28 186	17.3	39.1	74.0	63 724	20 844	34 694	14 440	13 329	7 321
Householder	52 726	7 913	15.0	35.2	70.6	18 542	5 589	9 918	3 789	3 662	1 874
With related children under 18 years	25 294	6 104	24.1	43.9	74.7	11 095	4 558	6 226	3 140	2 579	1 593
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 894	5 127	25.8	47.5	76.5	9 458	3 922	5 315	2 677	2 236	1 401
65 years and over	9 653	901	9.3	29.7	54.8	2 865	494	1 372	316	396	126
Spouse	34 448	2 109	6.1	24.5	54.1	8 435	1 142	3 994	765	971	317
Related children under 18 years	47 662	14 455	30.3	48.9	78.5	23 307	11 340	13 807	7 980	6 021	4 162
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 576	10 418	30.1	50.7	79.3	17 543	8 257	10 277	5 717	4 471	3 038
Other relatives	28 120	3 709	13.2	47.8	74.8	13 440	2 773	6 975	1 906	2 675	968
Persons per family	3.09	3.56	...	...	...	3.44	3.73	3.50	3.81	3.64	3.91
Unrelated individuals	45 096	12 042	26.7	34.8	55.1	15 701	6 639	9 803	4 460	2 226	1 354
In households	44 576	11 727	26.3	34.4	54.7	15 355	6 411	9 522	4 265	2 038	1 205
Nonfamily householder	33 293	7 520	22.6	32.8	56.5	10 905	4 247	6 569	2 759	1 474	860
Living alone	26 935	5 846	21.7	32.5	57.8	8 761	3 379	5 076	2 143	1 263	751
65 years and over	10 873	3 421	31.5	34.3	59.8	3 727	2 046	2 175	1 212	640	449
Female	8 661	2 603	30.1	31.2	57.5	2 706	1 498	1 624	917	474	350
In group quarters	520	315	60.6	66.5	72.4	346	228	281	195	188	149
65 years and over	44	27	61.4	59.1	55.6	26	15	2	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**49 414**	**19 544**	**39.6**	**62.1**	**80.6**	**30 673**	**15 749**	**18 892**	**10 966**	**9 285**	**5 943**
Householder	15 275	5 379	35.2	56.8	77.9	8 672	4 188	5 239	2 879	2 466	1 527
With related children under 18 years	10 128	4 827	47.7	64.2	78.7	6 503	3 797	4 020	2 631	1 989	1 395
With related children under 6 years	4 614	2 722	59.0	69.5	80.8	3 207	2 199	2 119	1 594	1 069	782
Related children under 18 years	20 528	11 475	55.9	70.0	82.1	14 361	9 416	9 229	6 591	4 745	3 558
Related children under 6 years	6 220	3 930	63.2	71.3	81.3	4 433	3 194	2 990	2 317	1 582	1 187
Other relatives	13 611	2 690	19.8	56.1	79.7	7 640	2 145	4 424	1 496	2 074	858
Persons per family	3.23	3.63	...	...	...	3.54	3.76	3.61	3.81	3.77	3.89
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**166 478**	**27 214**	**16.3**	**35.7**	**63.7**	**59 356**	**17 331**	**32 414**	**11 755**	**10 337**	**4 971**
Civilian labor force	104 313	10 370	9.9	32.9	57.8	34 363	5 999	17 755	3 988	4 988	1 498
Employed	97 940	8 572	8.8	31.6	55.9	30 907	4 790	15 840	3 193	4 290	1 153
Unemployed	6 373	1 798	28.2	54.2	67.2	3 456	1 209	1 915	795	698	345
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	17.3	...	...	...	10.1	20.2	10.8	19.9	14.0	23.0
Not in civilian labor force	62 165	16 844	27.1	40.2	67.3	24 993	11 332	14 659	7 767	5 349	3 473
Females 16 years and over	**93 511**	**17 847**	**19.1**	**36.2**	**64.9**	**33 826**	**11 574**	**18 653**	**7 810**	**6 250**	**3 339**
Civilian labor force	51 607	6 452	12.5	34.2	59.8	17 668	3 856	9 206	2 524	2 823	979
Employed	48 472	5 271	10.9	32.9	58.2	15 926	3 069	8 215	2 014	2 420	750
Unemployed	3 135	1 181	37.7	55.6	66.6	1 742	787	991	510	403	229
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	18.3	...	...	...	9.9	20.4	10.8	20.2	14.3	23.4
Not in civilian labor force	41 904	11 395	27.2	38.6	67.7	16 158	7 718	9 447	5 286	3 427	2 360
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 820**	**$3 511**	...	...	...	**$10 946**	**$3 566**	**$8 897**	**$3 544**	**$6 599**	**$3 557**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 069	$3 456	...	...	...	$6 669	$3 534	$5 815	$3 503	$5 063	$3 495
Householder 65 years and over	$14 277	$3 500	...	...	...	$10 665	$3 522	$10 493	$3 548	$8 370	$3 611
Unrelated individuals	**$7 420**	**$2 168**	...	...	...	**$4 689**	**$2 219**	**$4 210**	**$2 190**	**$3 057**	**$2 152**
Female	$6 666	$2 193	...	...	...	$3 753	$2 219	$3 535	$2 172	$2 896	$2 196
65 years and over	$5 044	$2 554	...	...	...	$3 439	$2 564	$3 346	$2 506	$2 890	$2 433
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**52 726**	**7 913**	**15.0**	**35.2**	**70.6**	**18 542**	**5 589**	**9 918**	**3 789**	**3 662**	**1 874**
With earnings	44 546	4 378	9.8	33.1	67.2	14 738	2 941	7 506	1 957	2 545	899
With income other than earnings	32 929	5 252	15.9	34.0	74.6	11 203	3 920	6 135	2 686	2 354	1 385
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 902	318	1.9	13.6	44.7	2 303	142	1 174	80	197	35
With Social Security income	14 324	1 667	11.6	33.9	63.8	4 861	1 063	2 313	644	753	307
With public assistance income	7 185	3 543	49.3	67.8	81.9	4 871	2 902	3 093	2 059	1 502	1 094
With all other income	11 425	915	8.0	29.4	62.4	3 364	571	1 661	364	549	172
Without income	557	557	100.0	65.9	65.9	367	367	270	270	148	148
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**85 797**	**15 481**	**18.0**	**34.1**	**63.6**	**29 248**	**9 846**	**16 452**	**6 626**	**5 045**	**2 688**
Owner-occupied housing units	40 462	3 100	7.7	24.9	51.1	10 070	1 584	4 261	792	849	223
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.0	4.0	...	...	...	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.9	4.1	10.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.9	...	...	...	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.5	5.8
Renter-occupied housing units	45 335	12 381	27.3	42.3	66.7	19 178	8 262	12 191	5 834	4 196	2 465
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.2	9.4	...	...	...	9.0	11.8	9.4	12.8	13.5	14.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	3.4	...	...	...	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
RIVERSIDE CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**166 861**	**18 866**	**11.3**	**14.7**	**35.2**	**24 446**	**6 648**	**7 256**	**2 294**	–	–
White	135 866	11 947	8.8	9.7	23.0	13 169	2 745	2 449	402	–	–
Black	11 570	2 548	22.0	41.5	56.9	4 805	1 450	1 719	637	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 133	393	18.4	23.8	55.7	508	219	153	100	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 383	678	20.0	10.6	23.6	357	160	...	...	–	–
Japanese	649	55	8.5	14.5	12.7	94	7	–	–	–	–
Chinese	575	70	12.2	7.8	14.3	45	10	–	–	–	–
Filipino	675	88	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	276	79	28.6	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	451	300	66.5	28.4	34.0	128	102	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	757	86	11.4	6.5	26.7	49	23	...	...	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**27 003**	**5 038**	**18.7**	**33.1**	**55.5**	**8 938**	**2 796**	**4 374**	**1 341**	–	–
Mexican	22 779	4 481	19.7	35.0	57.1	7 969	2 558	4 174	1 307	–	–
Puerto Rican	647	107	16.5	25.8	64.5	167	69	–	–	–	–
Cuban	338	36	10.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	3 239	414	12.8	24.8	40.8	802	169	200	34	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**27 003**	**5 038**	**18.7**	**33.1**	**55.5**	**8 938**	**2 796**	**4 374**	**1 341**	–	–
White	12 715	1 610	12.7	25.7	40.6	3 265	653	1 464	173	–	–
Black	198	75	37.9	20.2	17.3	40	13	7	7	–	–
Other races	14 090	3 353	23.8	40.0	63.5	5 633	2 130	2 903	1 161	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**166 861**	**18 866**	**11.3**	**14.7**	**35.2**	**24 446**	**6 648**	**7 256**	**2 294**	–	–
65 years and over	13 830	1 069	7.7	15.5	19.0	2 149	203	677	70	–	–
In families	143 180	13 890	9.7	13.8	39.1	19 801	5 435	6 267	1 914	–	–
Householder	44 036	3 819	8.7	13.0	35.7	5 743	1 363	1 633	425	–	–
With related children under 18 years	25 152	3 247	12.9	15.1	38.7	3 803	1 256	1 078	395	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 520	2 416	12.4	14.1	38.7	2 759	935	837	311	–	–
65 years and over	4 637	137	3.0	12.0	15.3	557	21	240	15	–	–
Spouse	35 780	1 730	4.8	11.0	29.7	3 944	514	1 114	173	–	–
Related children under 18 years	48 083	7 430	15.5	16.3	43.6	7 829	3 242	2 546	1 192	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 198	4 965	14.5	15.2	44.0	5 191	2 183	1 800	841	–	–
Other relatives	15 281	911	6.0	15.0	34.7	2 285	316	974	24	–	–
Persons per family	3.25	3.64	...	...	...	3.45	3.99	3.84	4.50	–	–
Unrelated individuals	23 681	4 976	21.0	19.6	24.4	4 645	1 213	989	380	–	–
In households	23 345	4 762	20.4	19.4	23.8	4 529	1 131	896	305	–	–
Nonfamily householder	16 953	2 539	15.0	19.5	28.1	3 313	713	600	173	–	–
Living alone	13 404	1 946	14.5	20.4	28.5	2 737	554	513	147	–	–
65 years and over	4 721	738	15.6	22.9	20.3	1 079	150	199	41	–	–
Female	3 985	649	16.3	21.7	19.3	863	125	167	33	–	–
In group quarters	336	214	63.7	34.5	38.3	116	82	93	75	–	–
65 years and over	28	22	78.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**19 146**	**6 269**	**32.7**	**24.6**	**43.9**	**4 702**	**2 751**	**1 396**	**792**	–	–
Householder	6 463	1 915	29.6	22.3	41.1	1 441	787	434	223	–	–
With related children under 18 years	4 824	1 820	37.7	24.4	40.7	1 178	740	294	196	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 884	1 084	57.5	35.4	44.4	666	481	143	128	–	–
Related children under 18 years	8 831	3 885	44.0	28.7	45.1	2 536	1 754	679	504	–	–
Related children under 6 years	2 371	1 474	62.2	38.9	49.1	922	724	212	201	–	–
Other relatives	3 852	469	12.2	18.8	44.8	725	210	283	65	–	–
Persons per family	2.96	3.27	...	...	...	3.26	3.50	3.22	3.55	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**124 242**	**11 948**	**9.6**	**14.1**	**31.0**	**17 465**	**3 701**	**5 053**	**1 260**	–	–
Civilian labor force	81 048	5 455	6.7	12.6	30.1	10 208	[illegible]	2 828	623	–	–
Employed	75 716	4 566	6.0	12.1	28.6	9 174	1 306	2 533	533	–	–
Unemployed	5 332	889	16.7	19.4	37.6	1 034	334	295	90	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	16.3	...	...	...	10.1	20.3	10.4	14.4	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	43 194	6 493	15.0	16.8	31.7	7 257	2 059	2 225	637	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**65 062**	**7 517**	**11.6**	**13.9**	**30.5**	**9 019**	**2 291**	**2 585**	**693**	–	–
Civilian labor force	34 713	2 749	7.9	11.8	30.1	4 109	827	1 094	250	–	–
Employed	32 536	2 365	7.3	11.4	28.1	3 715	664	1 012	231	–	–
Unemployed	2 177	384	17.6	18.1	42.4	394	163	82	19	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	14.0	...	...	...	9.6	19.7	7.5	7.6	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	30 349	4 768	15.7	16.2	30.7	4 910	1 464	1 491	443	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$21 075**	**$3 806**	...	...	...	**$12 122**	**$4 270**	**$11 414**	**$4 444**	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	$10 221	$3 606	...	...	...	$5 979	$3 710	$6 026	$3 690	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$13 611	$3 371	...	...	...	$11 772	$3 750	$11 368	$3 750	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$7 602**	**$1 606**	...	...	...	**$5 491**	**$1 741**	**$4 497**	**$1 130**	–	–
Female	$6 299	$1 729	...	...	...	$4 746	$1 974	$4 378	$1 964	–	–
65 years and over	$4 950	$2 488	...	...	...	$4 669	$2 673	$4 628	$2 325	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**44 036**	**3 819**	**8.7**	**13.0**	**35.7**	**5 743**	**1 363**	**1 633**	**425**	–	–
With earnings	39 070	2 341	6.0	12.0	31.2	4 669	730	1 341	282	–	–
With income other than earnings	27 932	2 267	8.1	12.1	38.5	3 393	872	1 088	263	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 654	305	1.7	6.6	15.7	1 164	48	325	21	–	–
With Social Security income	7 594	368	4.8	12.4	33.7	945	124	410	59	–	–
With public assistance income	4 460	1 399	31.4	30.4	43.9	1 357	614	453	159	–	–
With all other income	12 141	556	4.6	11.7	35.1	1 422	195	443	53	–	–
Without income	267	267	100.0	33.7	33.7	90	90	16	16	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**60 964**	**6 388**	**10.5**	**14.9**	**32.3**	**9 066**	**2 063**	**2 260**	**603**	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	37 122	1 878	5.1	8.8	16.6	3 282	312	1 148	161	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	10.2	...	...	...	9.1	16.0	9.1	13.0	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	–	...	...	...	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	23 842	4 510	18.9	24.3	38.8	5 784	1 751	1 112	442	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.1	14.6	...	...	...	13.6	24.0	32.2	41.0	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	1.4	...	...	...	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6	–	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total: All income levels in 1979	Total: Below poverty level in 1979: Number	Total: Below poverty level in 1979: Percent	Total: Percent living in poverty areas: All income levels in 1979	Total: Percent living in poverty areas: Below poverty level in 1979	Census tracts with poverty rate of— 20 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	20 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979	30 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	30 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979	40 percent or more: All income levels in 1979	40 percent or more: Below poverty level in 1979
ROCHESTER CITY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	**232 062**	**40 531**	**17.5**	**35.1**	**61.5**	**81 443**	**24 944**	**43 905**	**16 194**	**6 883**	**3 530**
White	161 021	18 568	11.5	22.6	39.6	36 381	7 353	14 395	3 349	955	178
Black	61 276	18 657	30.4	63.6	80.7	38 993	15 064	24 901	10 974	4 922	2 814
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 112	259	23.3	43.3	73.4	482	190	251	82	44	35
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 589	456	28.7	24.5	45.6	389	208	221	143	...	...
Japanese	142	48	33.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chinese	422	113	26.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	116	19	16.4	11.2	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	338	124	36.7	33.7	64.5	114	80	80	80	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	564	145	25.7	44.1	84.1	249	122	135	57	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**12 724**	**4 409**	**34.7**	**69.2**	**81.3**	**8 804**	**3 586**	**6 735**	**2 776**	**1 171**	**523**
Mexican	688	231	33.6	59.4	62.8	409	145	266	101	69	25
Puerto Rican	10 184	3 839	37.7	72.5	83.4	7 381	[illegible] 200	5 808	2 545	1 072	498
Cuban	484	33	6.8	50.0	100.0	242	33	156	15	...	...
Other Spanish	1 368	306	22.4	56.4	68.0	772	208	505	115	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**12 724**	**4 409**	**34.7**	**69.2**	**81.3**	**8 804**	**3 586**	**6 735**	**2 776**	**1 171**	**523**
White	4 807	1 646	34.2	63.8	78.2	3 065	1 287	2 212	1 018	162	21
Black	1 066	261	24.5	62.5	82.4	666	215	434	143	79	31
Other races	6 851	2 502	36.5	74.0	83.3	5 073	2 084	4 089	1 615	930	471
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**232 062**	**40 531**	**17.5**	**35.1**	**61.5**	**81 443**	**24 944**	**43 905**	**16 194**	**6 883**	**3 530**
65 years and over	30 095	3 343	11.1	27.4	39.9	8 240	1 335	3 556	705	449	89
In families	181 533	29 155	16.1	35.8	68.0	64 921	19 818	35 981	13 389	5 683	3 022
Householder	56 086	8 157	14.5	33.6	65.4	18 820	5 336	10 094	3 472	1 538	748
With related children under 18 years	30 985	7 065	22.8	40.0	67.8	12 387	4 793	7 227	3 217	1 210	726
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 722	5 260	22.2	41.9	69.1	9 942	3 635	5 843	2 511	1 022	588
65 years and over	9 154	440	4.8	26.2	34.5	2 399	152	922	56	109	9
Spouse	37 638	2 194	5.8	25.6	54.6	9 644	1 198	4 742	737	566	119
Related children under 18 years	62 619	16 632	26.6	43.1	70.2	26 989	11 670	15 995	8 017	2 757	1 872
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 578	11 222	25.2	44.0	70.7	19 616	7 938	11 668	5 595	2 119	1 407
Other relatives	25 190	2 172	8.6	37.6	74.3	9 468	1 614	5 150	1 163	822	283
Persons per family	3.24	3.57	...	...	...	3.45	3.71	3.56	3.86	3.70	4.04
Unrelated individuals	50 529	11 376	22.5	32.7	45.1	16 522	5 126	7 924	2 805	1 200	508
In households	49 716	11 002	22.1	33.1	46.4	16 445	5 100	7 870	2 797	1 200	508
Nonfamily householder	38 790	7 328	18.9	32.2	46.9	12 495	3 434	6 015	1 939	816	328
Living alone	32 563	6 134	18.8	32.7	48.0	10 649	2 945	5 219	1 686	643	255
65 years and over	12 826	2 419	18.9	29.2	42.5	3 748	1 029	1 799	587	195	75
Female	9 967	1 982	19.9	26.9	38.8	2 679	769	1 192	412	142	53
In group quarters	813	374	46.0	9.5	7.0	77	26	54	8	–	–
65 years and over	177	86	48.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**47 951**	**19 539**	**40.7**	**54.9**	**72.2**	**26 312**	**14 112**	**15 886**	**9 758**	**3 246**	**2 482**
Householder	15 151	5 579	36.8	51.3	70.1	7 776	3 913	4 599	2 595	885	619
With related children under 18 years	11 123	5 292	47.6	57.2	70.9	6 367	3 750	3 911	2 515	776	619
With related children under 6 years	5 536	3 468	62.6	63.9	72.4	3 539	2 510	2 245	1 637	489	410
Related children under 18 years	23 021	12 427	54.0	61.1	72.7	14 061	9 038	8 803	6 298	1 837	1 584
Related children under 6 years	7 283	4 842	66.5	65.2	73.4	4 746	3 553	3 075	2 362	641	542
Other relatives	9 779	1 533	15.7	45.8	75.7	4 475	1 161	2 484	865	524	279
Persons per family	3.16	3.50	...	...	...	3.38	3.61	3.45	3.76	3.67	4.01
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**176 421**	**25 064**	**14.2**	**32.7**	**56.4**	**57 661**	**14 137**	**29 709**	**8 815**	**4 504**	**1 903**
Civilian labor force	109 565	9 785	8.9	30.2	52.1	33 125	5 101	16 464	3 025	2 311	661
Employed	99 548	7 407	7.4	28.6	48.1	28 508	3 563	13 670	2 068	1 754	423
Unemployed	10 017	2 378	23.7	46.1	64.7	4 617	1 538	2 794	957	557	238
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	24.3	...	...	...	13.9	30.2	17.0	31.6	24.1	36.0
Not in civilian labor force	66 856	15 279	22.9	36.7	59.1	24 536	9 036	13 245	5 790	2 193	1 242
Females 16 years and over	**95 609**	**16 164**	**16.9**	**32.9**	**57.0**	**31 467**	**9 208**	**16 339**	**5 749**	**2 566**	**1 223**
Civilian labor force	50 430	5 420	10.7	30.1	52.8	15 168	2 861	7 542	1 652	1 112	352
Employed	46 084	4 251	9.2	28.7	49.0	13 229	2 083	6 453	1 182	862	217
Unemployed	4 346	1 169	26.9	44.6	66.6	1 939	778	1 089	470	250	135
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	21.6	...	...	...	12.8	27.2	14.4	28.5	22.5	38.4
Not in civilian labor force	45 179	10 744	23.8	36.1	59.1	16 299	6 347	8 797	4 097	1 454	871
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 161**	**$3 602**	...	...	...	**$11 876**	**$3 600**	**$10 489**	**$3 665**	**$8 450**	**$3 755**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 101	$3 596	...	...	...	$6 785	$3 532	$6 185	$3 626	$5 420	$3 778
Householder 65 years and over	$13 219	$3 163	...	...	...	$11 670	$3 273	$11 951	$2 935	$15 208	$6 250
Unrelated individuals	**$7 194**	**$2 276**	...	...	...	**$5 317**	**$2 334**	**$4 813**	**$2 323**	**$4 098**	**$2 656**
Female	$5 972	$2 438	...	...	...	$4 452	$2 476	$4 [illegible]26	$2 367	$3 672	$2 560
65 years and over	$4 809	$2 913	...	...	...	$4 175	$2 870	$[illegible]34	$2 721	$3 702	$2 161
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**56 086**	**8 157**	**14.5**	**33.6**	**65.4**	**18 820**	**5 336**	**10 094**	**3 472**	**1 538**	**748**
With earnings	46 048	3 963	8.6	31.3	62.3	14 398	2 467	7 529	1 583	1 027	310
With income other than earnings	38 288	5 782	15.1	31.4	65.3	12 015	3 778	6 290	2 384	976	597
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 593	466	2.2	17.6	34.5	3 790	161	1 524	91	144	26
With Social Security income	14 207	1 049	7.4	29.8	56.6	4 240	594	1 966	392	363	138
With public assistance income	7 968	4 037	50.7	61.9	72.1	4 932	2 909	3 091	1 914	674	514
With all other income	15 226	1 267	8.3	30.1	63.9	4 583	809	2 168	448	332	113
Without income	587	587	100.0	68.1	68.1	400	400	266	266	36	36
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**94 597**	**15 816**	**16.7**	**32.9**	**56.3**	**31 085**	**8 907**	**16 111**	**5 510**	**2 296**	**1 050**
Owner-occupied housing units	43 566	2 636	6.1	24.1	44.7	10 494	1 179	4 837	693	663	159
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.8	3.8	...	...	...	3.7	5.6	5.3	8.4	10.0	18.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.7	0.8	...	...	...	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	4.5	3.1
Renter-occupied housing units	51 031	13 180	25.8	40.3	58.6	20 591	7 728	11 274	4 817	1 633	891
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.1	4.7	...	...	...	5.2	6.5	6.6	8.1	8.8	11.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.4	4.1	...	...	...	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	2.5	1.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1779	Below poverty level in 1979
SACRAMENTO CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	270 704	40 721	15.0	28.8	52.8	77 957	21 512	20 656	7 193	2 354	1 088
White	184 029	21 596	11.7	23.1	44.9	42 476	9 695	10 904	3 169	1 248	436
Black	36 359	9 302	25.6	46.5	63.3	16 900	5 892	4 313	1 762	336	210
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 429	987	28.8	45.9	64.1	1 574	633	345	113	50	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	24 362	3 405	14.0	28.2	62.4	6 870	2 124	2 105	769	190	132
Japanese	7 411	318	4.3	16.9	36.2	1 246	115	354	41	...	...
Chinese	10 605	1 514	14.3	31.1	58.1	3 299	879	1 200	336	...	...
Filipino	3 138	264	8.4	16.2	30.3	507	80	107	49	...	...
Korean	304	22	7.2	21.4	72.7	65	16	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	1 209	740	61.2	82.7	83.2	1 000	616	164	146	78	78
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 695	547	32.3	44.4	76.4	753	418	254	190	56	49
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	38 394	8 363	21.8	40.8	56.5	15 668	4 729	4 423	1 860	888	485
Mexican	31 701	6 912	21.8	43.4	58.3	13 765	4 033	3 836	1 586	783	445
Puerto Rican	787	198	25.2	42.8	55.1	337	109	[illegible]	21	–	–
Cuban	99	22	22.2	...	...	...	...	[illegible]	...	–	–
Other Spanish	5 807	1 231	21.2	26.6	46.3	1 542	570	[illegible]	253	105	40
Persons of Spanish origin	38 394	8 363	21.8	40.8	56.5	15 668	4 729	[illegible]	1 860	888	485
White	14 574	2 564	17.6	35.0	54.5	5 095	1 397	[illegible]	425	332	175
Black	678	256	37.8	29.9	47.7	203	122	48	39	4	–
Other races	23 142	5 543	24.0	44.8	57.9	10 370	3 210	3 044	1 396	552	310
Household Relationship											
Total persons	270 704	40 721	15.0	28.8	52.8	77 957	21 512	20 656	7 193	2 354	1 088
65 years and over	35 763	3 343	9.3	27.5	42.2	9 846	1 412	2 654	444	314	92
In families	214 133	28 465	13.3	27.4	56.5	58 689	16 096	15 787	5 476	1 625	816
Householder	70 301	8 201	11.7	26.1	56.2	18 299	4 606	5 014	1 575	496	214
With related children under 18 years	35 208	6 625	18.8	30.2	57.5	10 639	3 812	2 879	1 291	336	195
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 318	4 901	17.9	28.7	56.5	7 845	2 767	2 084	926	257	153
65 years and over	11 722	578	4.9	23.6	45.2	2 762	261	777	89	78	13
Spouse	52 810	3 388	6.4	22.3	51.5	11 780	1 744	3 046	579	245	78
Related children under 18 years	65 764	14 645	22.3	32.0	58.1	21 016	8 515	5 683	2 864	708	484
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 742	9 975	20.9	30.3	58.1	14 486	5 794	3 940	2 031	492	334
Other relatives	25 558	2 231	8.7	29.7	55.2	7 594	1 231	2 044	458	176	40
Persons per family	3.06	3.47	...	...	...	3.21	3.49	3.15	3.48	3.28	3.81
Unrelated individuals	56 571	12 256	21.7	34.1	44.2	19 268	5 416	4 869	1 717	729	272
In households	54 589	11 426	20.9	34.1	44.9	18 640	5 128	4 569	1 555	605	211
Nonfamily householder	43 052	7 328	17.0	34.8	48.0	14 962	3 518	3 639	1 085	519	196
Living alone	35 862	5 837	16.3	35.9	50.0	12 890	2 919	3 120	844	455	178
65 years and over	13 156	2 071	15.7	36.5	44.0	4 799	911	1 228	292	188	79
Female	9 774	1 529	15.6	30.2	37.1	2 955	567	667	140	92	38
In group quarters	1 982	830	41.9	31.7	34.7	628	288	300	162	124	61
65 years and over	933	239	25.6	9.8	10.5	91	25	19	7	5	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	40 583	14 095	34.7	41.4	59.1	16 795	8 326	5 037	2 862	603	428
Householder	13 749	4 387	31.9	38.9	59.4	5 350	2 605	1 678	917	193	122
With related children under 18 years	9 830	4 012	40.8	42.7	59.7	4 199	2 395	1 317	814	163	122
With related children under 6 years	3 955	2 165	54.7	50.6	61.2	2 000	1 325	532	394	88	81
Related children under 18 years	18 090	8 339	46.1	45.3	59.5	8 188	4 961	2 464	1 657	336	296
Related children under 6 years	5 190	2 975	57.3	51.1	60.2	2 654	1 790	660	480	114	102
Other relatives	8 744	1 369	15.7	37.2	55.5	3 257	760	895	288	74	10
Persons per family	2.95	3.21	...	...	...	3.14	3.20	3.00	3.12	3.12	3.51
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	213 242	27 212	12.8	27.8	50.3	59 297	13 687	15 630	4 602	1 706	645
Civilian labor force	125 983	11 159	8.9	24.5	46.9	30 921	5 236	7 629	1 766	726	198
Employed	112 981	8 087	7.2	22.8	42.4	25 748	3 431	6 189	1 191	626	156
Unemployed	13 002	3 072	23.6	39.8	58.8	5 173	1 805	1 440	575	100	42
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	27.5	...	...	...	16.7	34.5	18.9	32.6	13.8	21.2
Not in civilian labor force	87 259	16 053	18.4	32.5	52.6	28 376	8 451	8 001	2 836	980	447
Females 16 years and over	113 157	16 247	14.4	27.0	49.1	30 520	7 980	7 985	2 630	778	340
Civilian labor force	56 893	5 652	9.9	23.8	44.3	13 563	2 502	3 438	837	244	66
Employed	51 416	4 178	8.1	22.4	40.0	11 527	1 672	2 835	597	225	54
Unemployed	5 477	1 474	26.9	37.2	56.3	2 036	830	603	240	19	12
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	26.1	...	...	...	15.0	33.2	17.5	28.7	7.8	18.2
Not in civilian labor force	56 264	10 595	18.8	30.1	51.7	16 957	5 478	4 547	1 793	534	274
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$18 844	$3 760	...	...	...	$11 369	$3 842	$9 940	$3 717	$7 169	$3 621
Female householder, no husband present	$9 553	$3 733	...	...	...	$6 800	$3 761	$6 011	$3 626	$4 802	$3 720
Householder 65 years and over	$14 039	$3 062	...	...	...	$10 167	$3 022	$10 401	$2 774	$9 318	$2500—
Unrelated individuals	$7 050	$2 021	...	...	...	$5 048	$1 981	$4 639	$1 953	$4 464	$2 111
Female	$6 357	$2 156	...	...	...	$4 713	$2 097	$4 373	$1 928	$4 336	$1 891
65 years and over	$5 054	$2 551	...	...	...	$4 605	$2 512	$4 589	$2 698	$4 230	$2 451
Income Type in 1979											
Families	70 001	8 201	11.7	26.1	56.2	18 299	4 606	5 014	1 575	496	214
With earnings	56 687	4 003	7.1	23.3	50.7	13 197	2 030	3 544	801	313	99
With income other than earnings	50 037	5 848	11.7	25.9	58.7	12 961	3 430	3 596	1 125	312	143
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 002	579	2.0	14.1	36.4	4 096	211	1 104	99	31	–
With Social Security income	17 024	1 005	5.9	25.9	60.0	4 415	603	1 214	223	96	30
With public assistance income	11 424	4 040	35.4	51.5	64.4	5 879	2 600	1 573	822	199	122
With all other income	21 351	[illegible]	6.7	24.9	53.4	5 324	770	1 466	244	108	22
Without income	615	615	100.0	42.8	42.8	263	263	83	83	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	112 859	15 636	13.9	29.5	52.3	33 341	8 179	8 670	2 644	1 055	439
Owner-occupied housing units	63 650	4 021	6.3	19.8	36.9	12 591	1 482	3 018	396	131	13
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.2	8.1	...	...	...	6.1	8.6	4.8	8.1	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.7	...	...	...	0.4	1.3	0.6	3.0	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	49 209	11 615	23.6	42.2	57.7	20 750	6 697	5 652	2 248	924	426
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.5	9.9	...	...	...	8.6	12.5	10.0	12.9	15.8	19.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.7	4.3	...	...	...	5.5	6.7	10.8	9.3	11.1	8.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SALT LAKE CITY CITY, UTAH											
Race											
Total persons	**159 262**	**22 595**	**14.2**	**22.5**	**42.1**	**35 898**	**9 509**	**7 138**	**2 413**	**694**	**284**
White	143 519	18 225	12.7	20.6	38.5	29 536	7 024	5 488	1 722	569	215
Black	2 469	796	32.2	41.6	50.0	1 026	398	287	156	42	14
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 867	655	35.1	48.6	59.8	908	392	99	7	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 136	1 142	22.2	36.4	65.2	1 871	745	668	291	...	...
Japanese	1 392	124	8.9	27.2	62.9	379	78	125	30	...	...
Chinese	766	151	19.7	39.0	78.1	299	118	51	7	–	–
Filipino	176	15	8.5	18.8	–	33	–	...	...	–	–
Korean	222	29	13.1	48.2	82.8	107	24	94	24	–	–
Vietnamese	408	274	67.2	81.6	79.2	333	217	112	98	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 172	549	25.3	33.1	56.1	720	308	282	132	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**12 258**	**2 908**	**23.7**	**36.1**	**51.8**	**4 427**	**1 506**	**1 207**	**467**	**166**	**70**
Mexican	8 074	2 006	24.8	37.5	53.8	3 026	1 079	889	359	133	70
Puerto Rican	350	105	30.0	39.7	30.5	139	32	...	...	...	...
Cuban	52	5	9.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	3 782	792	20.9	33.4	49.9	1 262	395	303	102	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**12 258**	**2 908**	**23.7**	**36.1**	**51.8**	**4 427**	**1 506**	**1 207**	**467**	**166**	**70**
White	6 050	1 198	19.8	31.7	54.8	1 916	656	601	234	95	25
Black	66	17	25.8	37.9	100.0	25	17	16	8	–	–
Other races	6 142	1 693	27.6	40.5	49.2	2 486	833	590	225	71	45
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**159 262**	**22 595**	**14.2**	**22.5**	**42.1**	**35 898**	**9 509**	**7 138**	**2 413**	**694**	**284**
65 years and over	23 385	2 776	11.9	22.1	38.2	5 158	1 061	482	117	100	25
In families	123 463	14 007	11.3	18.8	40.9	23 229	5 727	5 860	1 833	331	128
Householder	39 979	4 182	10.5	20.0	41.7	7 993	1 742	1 888	534	112	46
With related children under 18 years	19 365	3 272	16.9	21.0	42.1	4 067	1 376	1 215	452	64	38
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 410	2 122	15.8	18.1	41.2	2 422	874	674	289	57	38
65 years and over	7 979	392	4.9	17.0	36.2	1 359	142	192	24	31	8
Spouse	32 380	2 276	7.0	18.2	43.1	5 890	980	1 537	363	62	14
Related children under 18 years	38 645	6 963	18.0	19.0	39.7	7 355	2 764	2 133	866	110	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 370	3 973	16.3	16.0	35.9	3 891	1 428	990	351	81	42
Other relatives	12 459	586	4.7	16.0	41.1	1 991	241	302	70	47	16
Persons per family	3.09	3.35	...	...	...	2.91	3.29	3.10	3.43	2.96	2.78
Unrelated individuals	35 799	8 588	24.0	35.4	44.0	12 669	3 782	1 278	580	363	156
In households	35 065	8 204	23.4	35.2	43.9	12 360	3 601	1 194	542	346	146
Nonfamily householder	27 797	5 599	20.1	36.1	45.3	10 037	2 534	943	365	295	112
Living alone	23 053	4 506	19.6	36.7	45.6	8 470	2 057	771	289	260	93
65 years and over	8 452	2 021	23.9	31.4	38.7	2 656	783	170	80	58	15
Female	7 000	1 730	24.7	30.1	35.7	2 108	618	126	60	40	15
In group quarters	734	384	52.3	42.1	47.1	309	181	84	38	17	10
65 years and over	293	91	31.1	22.9	34.1	67	31	13	2	2	2
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**16 626**	**5 201**	**31.3**	**24.3**	**33.9**	**4 038**	**1 764**	**649**	**328**	**73**	**27**
Householder	5 975	1 730	29.0	24.1	35.9	1 437	621	246	125	30	15
With related children under 18 years	3 904	1 576	40.4	25.5	36.5	997	575	162	109	7	7
With related children under 6 years	1 721	945	54.9	30.7	37.4	528	353	70	56	–	–
Related children under 18 years	6 840	3 145	46.0	25.7	33.3	1 756	1 047	241	167	5	5
Related children under 6 years	2 174	1 298	59.7	31.5	37.4	684	485	95	78	–	–
Other relatives	3 811	326	8.6	22.2	29.4	845	96	162	36	38	7
Persons per family	2.78	3.01	...	...	...	2.81	2.84	2.64	2.62	2.43	1.80
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**124 550**	**16 008**	**12.9**	**23.4**	**42.9**	**29 132**	**6 872**	**5 083**	**1 560**	**591**	**239**
Civilian labor force	79 608	7 723	9.7	22.7	42.8	18 075	3 303	3 032	707	352	125
Employed	75 170	6 771	9.0	22.2	42.7	16 658	2 891	2 780	627	303	112
Unemployed	4 438	952	21.5	31.9	43.3	1 417	412	252	80	49	13
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	12.3	...	...	...	7.8	12.5	8.3	11.3	13.9	10.4
Not in civilian labor force	44 942	8 285	18.4	24.6	43.1	11 057	3 569	2 051	853	239	114
Females 16 years and over	**65 692**	**9 545**	**14.5**	**22.3**	**38.5**	**14 682**	**3 675**	**2 411**	**746**	**205**	**81**
Civilian labor force	34 725	3 817	11.0	21.9	37.0	7 613	1 413	1 150	194	83	27
Employed	33 154	3 412	10.3	21.6	36.5	7 175	1 245	1 048	160	76	27
Unemployed	1 571	405	25.8	27.9	41.5	438	168	102	34	7	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	10.6	...	...	...	5.8	11.9	8.9	17.5	8.4	–
Not in civilian labor force	30 967	5 728	18.5	22.8	39.5	7 069	2 262	1 261	552	122	54
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 427**	**$3 718**	...	...	...	**$10 866**	**$3 655**	**$9 537**	**$2 903**	**$6 848**	**$2 647**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 762	$3 465	...	...	...	$6 685	$3 068	$5 427	$2 807	$5 000	$2 656
Householder 65 years and over	$13 837	$3 459	...	...	...	$9 748	$3 052	$8 458	$2 692	$6 172	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$6 988**	**$2 317**	...	...	...	**$5 933**	**$2 334**	**$4 098**	**$2 286**	**$3 991**	**$2 338**
Female	$6 296	$2 369	...	...	...	$5 474	$2 363	$3 686	$2 115	$2 913	$2 022
65 years and over	$5 225	$2 630	...	...	...	$4 565	$2 591	$3 529	$2 395	$3 789	$2 071
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**39 979**	**4 182**	**10.5**	**20.0**	**41.7**	**7 993**	**1 742**	**1 888**	**534**	**112**	**46**
With earnings	34 628	2 907	8.4	19.3	41.0	6 686	1 191	1 674	400	91	33
With income other than earnings	27 655	2 565	9.3	18.6	39.5	5 142	1 012	1 098	280	68	23
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 805	658	3.5	14.5	36.9	2 726	243	656	130	35	17
With Social Security income	9 923	528	5.3	17.2	31.3	1 704	165	254	21	31	8
With public assistance income	2 789	1 229	44.1	35.9	45.2	1 001	555	127	94	–	–
With all other income	10 703	656	6.1	18.2	32.8	1 943	215	372	82	33	6
Without income	210	210	100.0	53.8	53.8	113	113	21	21	7	7
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**67 576**	**9 837**	**14.6**	**26.4**	**43.4**	**17 855**	**4 267**	**2 696**	**818**	**392**	**145**
Owner-occupied housing units	33 843	2 323	6.9	11.4	24.1	3 853	559	360	92	24	16
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.1	3.9	...	...	...	2.7	5.7	1.4	5.4	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.4	...	...	...	0.1	0.9	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	33 733	7 514	22.3	41.5	49.3	14 002	3 708	2 336	726	368	129
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.9	8.3	...	...	...	6.0	9.8	14.8	19.3	9.5	10.1
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	3.8	...	...	...	4.2	6.8	6.6	8.0	18.5	20.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SAN ANTONIO CITY, TEX.											
Race											
Total persons	**770 288**	**161 288**	**20.9**	**46.3**	**74.0**	**356 898**	**119 397**	**193 182**	**77 913**	**78 068**	**36 877**
White	610 412	115 294	18.9	41.7	71.8	254 546	82 731	127 498	51 072	53 482	25 062
Black	55 213	16 142	29.2	65.6	81.9	36 216	13 217	28 788	11 365	9 170	4 488
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 299	692	30.1	47.0	76.0	1 080	526	622	345	242	166
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 693	898	15.8	21.4	28.3	1 221	254	504	109	118	33
Japanese	802	91	11.3	14.0	16.5	112	15	66	15	...	...
Chinese	983	113	11.5	25.7	15.9	253	18	118	9	...	...
Filipino	852	108	12.7	30.0	25.0	256	27	135	–	...	...
Korean	711	20	2.8	18.8	–	134	–	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	916	340	37.1	9.5	10.6	87	36	61	36	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 429	226	15.8	26.5	69.9	379	158	116	49	38	33
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**417 616**	**117 999**	**28.3**	**65.5**	**81.5**	**273 745**	**96 169**	**147 665**	**61 797**	**64 451**	**30 730**
Mexican	389 517	112 695	28.9	66.9	82.0	260 481	92 433	141 264	59 689	62 189	30 052
Puerto Rican	2 355	469	19.9	31.8	54.6	749	256	272	123	130	79
Cuban	520	83	16.0	33.3	48.2	173	40	122	40	55	9
Other Spanish	25 224	4 752	18.8	48.9	72.4	12 342	3 440	6 007	1 945	2 077	590
Persons of Spanish origin	**417 616**	**117 999**	**28.3**	**65.5**	**81.5**	**273 745**	**96 169**	**147 665**	**61 797**	**64 451**	**30 730**
White	319 953	89 081	27.8	65.3	81.8	208 972	72 881	111 193	46 310	49 072	23 305
Black	841	439	52.2	69.6	92.5	585	406	390	294	219	200
Other races	96 822	28 479	29.4	66.3	80.3	64 188	22 882	36 082	15 193	15 160	7 225
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**770 288**	**161 288**	**20.9**	**46.3**	**74.0**	**356 898**	**119 397**	**193 182**	**77 913**	**78 068**	**36 877**
65 years and over	70 009	16 618	23.7	51.1	74.6	35 761	12 404	22 018	8 661	9 734	4 358
In families	688 672	136 940	19.9	47.1	76.2	324 331	104 374	174 805	68 373	69 991	32 326
Householder	194 208	32 914	16.9	42.9	73.5	83 224	24 181	44 638	15 748	17 552	7 503
With related children under 18 years	117 557	26 664	22.7	46.3	74.3	54 378	19 816	29 005	12 913	11 700	6 268
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 051	21 523	22.9	46.3	74.5	43 577	16 036	23 487	10 631	9 559	5 077
65 years and over	25 844	4 215	16.3	52.2	80.9	13 498	3 411	8 220	2 310	3 377	1 148
Spouse	152 799	18 004	11.8	39.6	73.1	60 542	13 157	30 042	7 991	10 942	3 558
Related children under 18 years	249 626	72 204	28.9	51.5	77.5	128 496	55 961	70 370	37 353	29 229	17 816
Related children 5 to 17 years	182 593	51 461	28.2	50.8	77.5	92 820	39 869	50 809	26 687	21 147	12 704
Other relatives	92 039	13 818	15.0	56.6	80.1	52 069	11 075	29 755	7 281	12 268	3 449
Persons per family	3.55	4.16	...	...	...	3.90	4.32	3.92	4.34	3.99	4.31
Unrelated individuals	81 616	24 348	29.8	39.9	61.7	32 567	15 023	18 377	9 540	8 077	4 551
In households	79 423	22 805	28.7	38.8	60.5	30 829	13 800	17 561	9 000	7 650	4 270
Nonfamily householder	64 976	17 235	26.5	38.4	62.9	24 963	10 845	14 462	7 256	6 491	3 586
Living alone	56 975	15 352	26.9	39.1	64.6	22 282	9 917	13 207	6 766	5 997	3 368
65 years and over	21 499	9 182	42.7	52.0	71.5	11 179	6 561	7 121	4 623	3 510	2 373
Female	16 927	7 327	43.3	48.9	68.5	8 271	5 021	5 137	3 466	2 459	1 734
In group quarters	2 193	1 543	70.4	79.3	79.3	1 738	1 223	816	540	427	281
65 years and over	518	380	73.4	60.6	60.5	314	230	230	178	129	104
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**114 979**	**51 633**	**44.9**	**60.5**	**76.5**	**69 591**	**39 499**	**45 377**	**28 457**	**21 417**	**14 585**
Householder	34 792	13 782	39.6	55.6	74.0	19 336	10 198	12 298	7 189	5 731	3 663
With related children under 18 years	25 184	12 522	49.7	56.5	74.1	14 232	9 277	9 171	6 560	4 400	3 385
With related children under 6 years	10 641	6 597	62.0	66.1	78.4	7 032	5 174	4 635	3 681	2 285	1 955
Related children under 18 years	52 909	31 235	59.0	62.8	77.2	33 209	24 109	22 530	17 732	10 967	9 138
Related children under 6 years	14 829	9 888	66.7	69.1	79.1	10 249	7 820	6 964	5 736	3 466	3 030
Other relatives	27 278	6 616	24.3	62.5	78.5	17 046	5 192	10 549	3 536	4 719	1 784
Persons per family	3.30	3.75	...	...	...	3.60	3.87	3.69	3.98	3.74	3.98
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**550 272**	**95 690**	**17.4**	**44.1**	**71.7**	**242 754**	**68 650**	**130 508**	**43 922**	**51 911**	**20 603**
Civilian labor force	322 512	36 735	11.4	40.2	67.6	129 648	24 819	66 334	15 034	24 593	6 524
Employed	304 904	32 078	10.5	39.4	67.1	120 033	21 522	60 840	12 951	22 368	5 541
Unemployed	17 608	4 657	26.4	54.6	70.8	9 615	3 297	5 494	2 083	2 225	983
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	12.7	...	...	...	7.4	13.3	8.3	13.9	9.0	15.1
Not in civilian labor force	227 760	58 955	25.9	49.7	74.3	113 106	43 831	64 174	28 888	27 318	14 079
Females 16 years and over	**294 973**	**58 572**	**19.9**	**44.3**	**70.9**	**130 585**	**41 538**	**70 814**	**26 678**	**28 523**	**12 789**
Civilian labor force	139 884	16 258	11.6	37.5	62.6	52 414	10 180	26 675	6 091	9 538	2 610
Employed	132 101	14 059	10.6	36.6	61.9	48 346	8 708	24 463	5 195	8 699	2 197
Unemployed	7 783	2 199	28.3	52.3	66.9	4 068	1 472	2 212	896	839	413
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	13.5	...	...	...	7.8	14.5	8.3	14.7	8.8	15.8
Not in civilian labor force	155 089	42 314	27.3	50.4	74.1	78 171	31 358	44 139	20 587	18 985	10 179
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 859**	**$3 583**	...	...	...	**$11 240**	**$3 663**	**$9 730**	**$3 572**	**$8 397**	**$3 386**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 088	$2 519	...	...	...	$6 035	$2500—	$5 203	$2500—	$4 529	$2500—
Householder 65 years and over	$11 466	$3 678	...	...	...	$8 382	$3 745	$7 924	$3 784	$7 148	$3 800
Unrelated individuals	**$6 089**	**$2 155**	...	...	...	**$4 065**	**$2 204**	**$3 574**	**$2 241**	**$3 226**	**$2 248**
Female	$5 770	$2 198	...	...	...	$3 340	$2 226	$2 984	$2 278	$2 800	$2 269
65 years and over	$3 945	$2 448	...	...	...	$3 139	$2 459	$2 922	$2 463	$2 828	$2 439
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**194 208**	**32 914**	**16.9**	**42.9**	**73.5**	**83 224**	**24 181**	**44 638**	**15 748**	**17 552**	**7 503**
With earnings	169 100	21 177	12.5	40.6	71.3	68 688	15 107	35 336	9 337	13 196	4 212
With income other than earnings	114 100	17 837	15.6	39.3	76.0	44 891	13 565	25 016	9 316	10 225	4 622
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	61 908	1 689	2.7	21.8	42.7	13 512	721	5 816	420	1 879	183
With Social Security income	38 721	6 508	16.8	50.1	78.0	19 414	5 073	11 541	3 538	4 779	1 633
With public assistance income	18 663	9 273	49.7	72.6	83.9	13 555	7 783	9 146	5 635	4 420	2 969
With all other income	49 181	5 446	11.1	37.3	69.4	18 368	3 780	9 430	2 335	3 539	1 143
Without income	2 156	2 156	100.0	65.1	65.1	1 403	1 403	840	840	442	442
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**258 979**	**50 417**	**19.5**	**41.7**	**69.7**	**108 106**	**35 152**	**58 929**	**22 968**	**23 997**	**11 092**
Owner-occupied housing units	154 238	19 840	12.9	39.3	68.0	60 552	13 491	30 075	7 936	10 202	3 192
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.4	17.9	...	...	...	15.1	21.8	15.0	20.2	16.4	20.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.9	3.3	...	...	...	1.9	4.4	2.8	6.0	3.7	7.4
Renter-occupied housing units	104 741	30 577	29.2	45.4	70.8	47 554	21 661	28 854	15 032	13 795	7 900
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	12.3	22.4	...	...	...	20.7	26.8	22.5	27.8	23.5	28.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	3.3	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.9	5.9	6.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SAN DIEGO CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**811 871**	**101 034**	**12.4**	**18.5**	**40.4**	**150 153**	**40 829**	**55 366**	**18 501**	**3 887**	**1 600**
White	624 847	61 179	9.8	13.2	29.3	82 369	17 947	21 577	6 274	952	276
Black	70 096	14 663	20.9	41.2	56.7	28 891	8 312	14 513	4 544	818	255
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5 038	907	18.0	21.7	36.2	1 095	328	334	105	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	58 734	9 799	16.7	18.1	41.7	10 659	4 083	3 234	1 189	68	7
Japanese	6 326	641	10.1	10.1	19.2	637	123	178	23	...	...
Chinese	5 896	1 410	23.9	23.8	54.7	1 403	771	355	174	40	–
Filipino	29 979	2 480	8.3	11.1	18.0	3 323	447	1 239	182	...	...
Korean	1 560	202	12.9	6.7	2.5	104	5	47	–	...	...
Vietnamese	5 734	2 178	38.0	28.6	49.1	1 642	1 070	245	195	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	9 239	2 888	31.3	38.4	57.7	3 550	1 667	1 170	615	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**124 038**	**26 853**	**21.6**	**41.6**	**62.6**	**51 653**	**16 820**	**28 347**	**10 612**	**2 764**	**1 295**
Mexican	101 724	23 734	23.3	46.4	66.0	47 153	15 660	26 971	10 212	2 540	1 256
Puerto Rican	2 162	441	20.4	28.6	39.2	619	173	74	21	...	...
Cuban	806	61	7.6	17.1	–	138	–	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	19 346	2 617	13.5	19.3	37.7	3 743	987	1 273	379	209	39
Persons of Spanish origin	**124 038**	**26 853**	**21.6**	**41.6**	**62.6**	**51 653**	**16 820**	**28 347**	**10 612**	**2 764**	**1 295**
White	65 374	11 904	18.2	36.0	55.6	23 542	6 618	12 240	4 186	728	233
Black	1 292	303	23.5	34.6	39.6	447	120	203	95	–	–
Other races	57 372	14 646	25.5	48.2	68.8	27 664	10 082	15 904	6 331	2 036	1 062
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**811 871**	**101 034**	**12.4**	**18.5**	**40.4**	**150 153**	**40 829**	**55 366**	**18 501**	**3 887**	**1 600**
65 years and over	81 459	6 139	7.5	17.8	32.9	14 492	2 019	4 424	694	233	43
In families	643 228	66 590	10.4	17.7	45.8	113 575	30 489	46 726	15 822	3 310	1 405
Householder	202 689	18 547	9.2	16.5	42.5	33 357	7 889	12 412	3 823	859	336
With related children under 18 years	106 395	15 168	14.3	19.4	45.3	20 666	6 871	8 567	3 355	653	275
With related children 5 to 17 years	83 429	11 177	13.4	18.0	43.9	14 977	4 907	6 597	2 568	510	200
65 years and over	27 582	1 207	4.4	15.6	36.3	4 303	438	1 478	223	86	24
Spouse	161 487	8 488	5.3	13.7	42.6	22 159	3 620	7 863	1 768	438	144
Related children under 18 years	203 697	33 901	16.6	21.1	48.3	43 016	16 373	19 712	8 795	1 483	762
Related children 5 to 17 years	149 282	23 018	15.4	19.6	47.7	29 213	10 978	13 931	6 231	1 012	521
Other relatives	75 355	5 654	7.5	20.0	46.1	15 045	2 607	6 739	1 436	530	163
Persons per family	3.17	3.59	...	...	...	3.40	3.86	3.76	4.14	3.85	4.18
Unrelated individuals	168 643	34 444	20.4	21.7	30.0	36 578	10 340	8 640	2 679	577	195
In households	166 482	33 585	20.2	21.6	29.9	35 969	10 051	8 397	2 539	465	133
Nonfamily householder	118 909	18 619	15.7	22.0	32.6	26 110	6 067	5 929	1 427	331	74
Living alone	89 494	12 820	14.3	22.6	35.1	20 215	4 495	4 684	1 032	278	47
65 years and over	27 539	3 843	14.0	23.1	31.4	6 352	1 208	1 595	292	93	19
Female	21 055	3 081	14.6	19.5	28.0	4 096	864	1 041	206	50	4
In group quarters	2 161	859	39.8	28.2	33.6	609	289	243	140	112	62
65 years and over	751	121	16.1	9.2	13.2	69	16	29	16	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**97 482**	**28 779**	**29.5**	**29.2**	**44.0**	**28 444**	**12 673**	**12 692**	**6 585**	**1 045**	**500**
Householder	33 624	9 171	27.3	27.2	43.1	9 130	3 956	3 694	1 881	288	144
With related children under 18 years	23 925	8 427	35.2	30.2	43.6	7 225	3 671	2 993	1 743	204	116
With related children under 6 years	8 915	4 595	51.5	40.8	48.3	3 638	2 218	1 509	999	136	83
Related children under 18 years	42 334	16 974	40.1	32.8	44.8	13 883	7 597	6 613	4 055	482	288
Related children under 6 years	11 110	6 032	54.3	42.0	48.8	4 668	2 946	2 012	1 339	190	113
Other relatives	21 524	2 634	12.2	25.2	42.5	5 431	1 120	2 385	649	275	68
Persons per family	2.90	3.14	...	...	...	3.12	3.20	3.44	3.50	3.63	3.47
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**632 841**	**69 604**	**11.0**	**17.6**	**34.9**	**111 397**	**25 710**	**37 654**	**10 474**	**2 548**	**906**
Civilian labor force	382 421	31 748	8.3	15.8	33.3	60 321	10 582	19 341	4 199	1 360	367
Employed	355 761	26 679	7.5	15.0	31.9	53 327	8 523	16 762	3 284	1 210	321
Unemployed	26 660	5 069	19.0	26.2	40.6	6 994	2 059	2 579	915	150	46
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	16.0	...	...	...	11.6	19.5	13.3	21.8	11.0	12.5
Not in civilian labor force	250 420	37 856	15.1	20.4	40.0	51 076	15 128	18 313	6 275	1 188	539
Females 16 years and over	**327 149**	**40 358**	**12.3**	**17.2**	**36.4**	**56 356**	**14 692**	**19 767**	**6 266**	**1 272**	**473**
Civilian labor force	172 548	16 159	9.4	14.9	30.7	25 789	4 963	8 319	2 058	504	106
Employed	161 115	13 677	8.5	14.4	29.4	23 121	4 021	7 250	1 577	444	92
Unemployed	11 433	2 482	21.7	23.3	38.0	2 668	942	1 069	481	60	14
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	15.4	...	...	...	10.3	19.0	12.9	23.4	11.9	13.2
Not in civilian labor force	154 601	24 199	15.7	19.8	40.2	30 567	9 729	11 448	4 208	768	367
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 133**	**$3 648**	...	...	...	**$11 641**	**$3 999**	**$10 514**	**$4 293**	**$9 191**	**$5 000**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 452	$3 422	...	...	...	$7 087	$3 657	$6 733	$3 810	$7 969	$4 246
Householder 65 years and over	$15 673	$3 016	...	...	...	$10 947	$3 448	$9 493	$3 338	$7 273	$5 556
Unrelated individuals	**$7 862**	**$1 955**	...	...	...	**$5 662**	**$1 912**	**$5 089**	**$1 613**	**$4 679**	**$2 313**
Female	$6 992	$2 025	...	...	...	$4 834	$1 987	$4 481	$1 646	$5 311	$2 682
65 years and over	$5 826	$2 385	...	...	...	$4 714	$2 502	$4 650	$2 376	$4 607	$1 500
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**202 689**	**18 547**	**9.2**	**16.5**	**42.5**	**33 357**	**7 889**	**12 412**	**3 823**	**859**	**336**
With earnings	173 564	10 895	6.3	15.2	41.2	26 325	4 490	9 717	2 236	697	246
With income other than earnings	137 438	10 439	7.6	14.7	45.3	20 250	4 729	7 433	2 297	435	134
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	92 901	1 701	1.8	8.1	20.8	7 521	354	1 944	96	102	7
With Social Security income	39 569	1 798	4.5	16.3	39.9	6 430	717	2 289	405	133	50
With public assistance income	19 299	6 070	31.5	40.0	54.4	7 711	3 302	3 602	1 646	208	85
With all other income	61 252	2 954	4.8	14.8	41.4	9 048	1 223	3 094	546	179	30
Without income	2 012	2 012	100.0	29.1	29.1	586	586	240	240	20	20
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**321 060**	**37 326**	**11.6**	**18.4**	**37.5**	**59 132**	**13 984**	**18 106**	**5 293**	**1 126**	**403**
Owner-occupied housing units	157 597	7 696	4.9	9.7	21.2	15 295	1 628	5 268	659	289	62
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	8.3	...	...	...	8.9	18.4	14.1	26.1	14.2	17.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.1	4.2	11.3
Renter-occupied housing units	163 463	29 630	18.1	26.8	41.7	43 837	12 356	12 838	4 634	837	341
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.1	15.0	...	...	...	13.9	22.8	22.1	32.0	34.2	41.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	4.3	...	...	...	7.0	8.3	4.9	6.0	4.5	4.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SAN FRANCISCO CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**665 032**	**91 195**	**13.7**	**20.5**	**41.4**	**136 100**	**37 740**	**40 912**	**15 072**	**11 052**	**4 827**
White	392 981	43 468	11.1	15.4	30.4	60 594	13 232	11 311	3 353	943	426
Black	83 869	21 045	25.1	41.7	63.3	34 997	13 314	20 244	8 402	8 615	4 042
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 427	848	24.7	40.3	50.9	1 381	432	132	76	33	33
Asian and Pacific Islander	147 631	18 697	12.7	16.6	37.0	24 453	6 913	8 186	2 892	1 112	241
Japanese	12 185	1 183	9.7	12.8	25.1	1 556	297	318	55	55	–
Chinese	81 616	10 188	12.5	11.1	23.7	9 066	2 410	3 740	1 214	162	–
Filipino	38 252	2 519	6.6	22.1	52.6	8 471	1 325	2 438	532	640	137
Korean	3 389	437	12.9	9.1	19.9	308	87	70	16	–	–
Vietnamese	4 994	2 669	53.4	51.8	67.6	2 587	1 803	863	648	98	56
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	7 195	1 701	23.6	34.3	58.3	2 465	991	757	427	157	48
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**82 833**	**14 146**	**17.1**	**32.7**	**48.6**	**27 068**	**6 878**	**2 715**	**1 032**	**758**	**322**
Mexican	32 253	5 443	16.9	37.1	53.2	11 965	2 898	780	278	49	18
Puerto Rican	5 045	1 254	24.9	42.8	52.3	2 158	656	316	157	211	118
Cuban	1 596	229	14.3	37.8	62.0	604	142	71	50	–	–
Other Spanish	43 939	7 220	16.4	28.1	44.1	12 341	3 182	1 548	547	498	186
Persons of Spanish origin	**82 833**	**14 146**	**17.1**	**32.7**	**48.6**	**27 068**	**6 878**	**2 715**	**1 032**	**758**	**322**
White	40 754	6 089	14.9	27.0	42.3	10 988	2 576	1 077	401	198	84
Black	1 783	574	32.2	42.0	50.3	749	289	372	196	175	109
Other races	40 296	7 483	18.6	38.0	53.6	15 331	4 013	1 266	435	385	129
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**665 032**	**91 195**	**13.7**	**20.5**	**41.4**	**136 100**	**37 740**	**40 912**	**15 072**	**11 052**	**4 827**
65 years and over	100 709	9 814	9.7	19.6	35.0	19 783	3 431	5 618	1 431	1 023	245
In families	440 688	49 303	11.2	17.3	43.8	76 190	21 589	24 190	9 434	9 359	4 281
Householder	141 590	14 549	10.3	16.4	43.0	23 283	6 255	7 252	2 759	2 582	1 191
With related children under 18 years	61 896	10 502	17.0	21.3	47.2	13 202	4 957	4 569	2 202	1 874	1 045
With related children 5 to 17 years	48 077	8 294	17.3	21.0	46.0	10 073	3 814	3 712	1 797	1 631	901
65 years and over	29 787	1 696	5.7	12.2	27.2	3 637	461	1 010	226	298	68
Spouse	103 128	6 418	6.2	12.5	31.1	12 921	1 995	3 428	797	972	181
Related children under 18 years	112 086	21 711	19.4	22.8	48.0	25 509	10 428	8 860	4 612	3 852	2 286
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 004	15 545	19.0	21.7	47.1	17 809	7 318	6 405	3 334	2 814	1 658
Other relatives	83 884	6 625	7.9	17.3	43.9	14 477	2 911	4 650	1 266	1 953	623
Persons per family	3.11	3.39	...	...	...	3.27	3.45	3.34	3.42	3.62	3.59
Unrelated individuals	224 344	41 892	18.7	26.7	38.6	59 910	16 151	16 722	5 638	1 693	546
In households	212 194	37 603	17.7	24.8	36.1	52 537	13 582	13 355	4 347	1 676	539
Nonfamily householder	158 277	22 808	14.4	26.3	41.5	41 685	9 465	10 927	3 303	1 388	425
Living alone	124 341	17 633	14.2	28.3	45.3	35 245	7 990	9 591	2 981	1 272	425
65 years and over	39 760	5 879	14.8	26.6	35.7	10 576	2 098	2 888	832	515	162
Female	28 704	4 453	15.5	20.6	29.9	5 925	1 330	1 440	443	358	114
In group quarters	12 150	4 289	35.3	60.7	59.9	7 373	2 569	3 367	1 291	17	7
65 years and over	3 878	932	24.0	62.6	62.2	2 429	580	1 021	271	10	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**85 166**	**22 569**	**26.5**	**30.8**	**35.2**	**26 199**	**12 467**	**10 967**	**5 920**	**5 257**	**3 368**
Householder	29 553	7 107	24.0	28.2	53.1	8 321	3 772	3 325	1 769	1 510	960
With related children under 18 years	16 756	6 092	36.4	36.0	55.7	6 035	3 393	2 613	1 630	1 266	896
With related children under 6 years	5 980	2 756	46.1	43.1	58.2	2 578	1 605	1 050	727	501	403
Related children under 18 years	28 871	12 083	41.9	39.6	57.7	11 428	6 970	5 137	3 396	2 633	1 936
Related children under 6 years	7 473	3 645	48.8	45.7	59.6	3 416	2 173	1 462	981	737	551
Other relatives	26 742	3 379	12.6	24.1	51.1	6 450	1 725	2 505	755	1 114	472
Persons per family	2.88	3.18	...	...	...	3.15	3.31	3.30	3.35	3.48	3.51
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**567 962**	**71 596**	**12.6**	**20.0**	**39.6**	**113 625**	**28 351**	**33 231**	**10 978**	**7 775**	**2 818**
Civilian labor force	363 157	32 332	8.9	17.6	35.4	63 844	11 458	15 861	3 467	3 286	608
Employed	341 039	27 297	8.0	16.8	32.8	57 279	8 956	13 980	2 601	2 821	399
Unemployed	22 118	5 035	22.8	29.7	49.7	6 565	2 502	1 881	866	465	209
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	15.6	...	...	...	10.3	21.8	11.9	25.0	14.2	34.4
Not in civilian labor force	204 805	39 264	19.2	24.3	43.0	49 781	16 893	17 370	7 511	4 489	2 210
Females 16 years and over	**288 212**	**37 958**	**13.2**	**17.8**	**37.1**	**51 268**	**14 082**	**15 167**	**5 531**	**4 630**	**1 906**
Civilian labor force	164 011	14 927	9.1	15.3	31.8	25 084	4 743	6 438	1 580	1 735	381
Employed	155 484	13 020	8.4	14.8	29.3	22 939	3 818	5 751	1 209	1 506	284
Unemployed	8 527	1 907	22.4	25.2	48.5	2 145	925	687	371	229	97
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	12.8	...	...	...	8.6	19.5	10.7	23.5	13.2	25.5
Not in civilian labor force	124 201	23 028	18.5	21.1	40.6	26 184	9 339	8 729	3 951	2 895	1 525
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 911**	**$3 383**	...	...	...	**$11 579**	**$3 403**	**$9 007**	**$3 146**	**$8 407**	**$3 674**
Female householder, no husband present	$12 376	$3 451	...	...	...	$7 265	$3 530	$6 242	$3 358	$5 801	$3 782
Householder 65 years and over	$17 436	$3 106	...	...	...	$10 627	$3 236	$9 059	$3 125	$10 702	$2500–
Unrelated individuals	**$9 025**	**$1 730**	...	...	...	**$5 560**	**$1 676**	**$4 680**	**$1 181**	**$4 481**	**$1000–**
Female	$8 331	$1 846	...	...	...	$4 856	$1 795	$4 308	$1 100	$4 054	$1000–
65 years and over	$5 765	$2 247	...	...	...	$4 636	$2 344	$4 287	$2 096	$4 003	$1 227
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**141 590**	**14 549**	**10.3**	**16.4**	**43.0**	**23 283**	**6 255**	**7 252**	**2 759**	**2 582**	**1 191**
With earnings	118 390	7 237	6.1	14.5	36.0	17 202	2 602	4 714	864	1 551	374
With income other than earnings	100 361	8 919	8.9	15.0	46.4	15 041	4 135	4 760	1 942	1 767	891
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	67 738	1 394	2.1	7.2	13.1	4 859	183	1 045	59	221	10
With Social Security income	37 647	2 148	5.7	13.5	36.5	5 101	785	1 545	406	493	121
With public assistance income	17 942	5 211	29.0	37.3	58.7	6 696	3 058	2 610	1 495	1 241	805
With all other income	37 658	2 172	5.8	15.0	40.4	5 644	878	1 528	323	544	122
Without income	1 947	1 947	100.0	43.7	43.7	851	851	460	460	161	161
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**298 956**	**37 373**	**12.5**	**21.6**	**41.5**	**64 692**	**15 521**	**18 182**	**5 942**	**4 029**	**1 618**
Owner-occupied housing units	100 719	5 885	5.8	6.6	11.0	6 650	646	1 876	344	901	148
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.1	5.2	...	...	...	7.7	8.5	10.8	8.4	12.8	6.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.0	–
Renter-occupied housing units	198 237	31 488	15.9	29.3	47.2	58 042	14 875	16 306	5 596	3 128	1 470
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.5	13.9	...	...	...	12.0	18.0	12.8	17.1	15.7	22.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.1	9.4	...	...	...	10.7	13.8	13.6	13.6	1.0	1.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SAN JOSE CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**619 018**	**50 569**	**8.2**	7.5	**22.2**	**46 172**	**11 246**	**5 309**	**1 753**	–	–
White	463 056	28 766	6.2	5.3	17.6	24 591	5 074	3 178	929	–	–
Black	27 876	4 293	15.4	10.8	19.9	3 010	854	225	105	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5 647	765	13.5	9.3	17.4	526	133	...	...	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	52 524	5 677	10.8	8.5	27.8	4 458	1 581	900	463	–	–
Japanese	10 297	471	4.6	2.7	16.1	277	76	48	17	–	–
Chinese	9 571	826	8.6	6.8	34.0	647	281	161	91	–	–
Filipino	16 457	927	5.6	6.8	17.9	1 122	166	46	15	–	–
Korean	3 094	226	7.3	4.1	–	127	–	55	–	–	–
Vietnamese	6 969	2 294	32.9	24.3	35.3	1 695	810	452	264	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	6 136	913	15.2	9.6	26.6	590	248	138	76	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**138 344**	**18 731**	**13.5**	**16.8**	**31.8**	**23 229**	**5 961**	**2 045**	**699**	–	–
Mexican	110 484	15 438	14.0	18.3	33.3	20 272	5 139	1 798	609	–	–
Puerto Rican	3 822	761	19.9	14.3	27.9	545	212	...	...	–	–
Cuban	624	116	18.6	6.7	8.6	42	10	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	23 414	2 416	10.3	10.1	24.8	2 370	600	228	79	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**138 344**	**18 731**	**13.5**	**16.8**	**31.8**	**23 229**	**5 961**	**2 045**	**699**	–	–
White	64 550	7 209	11.2	14.2	31.8	9 140	2 289	1 008	409	–	–
Black	637	72	11.3	16.8	13.9	107	10	14	–	–	–
Other races	73 157	11 450	15.7	19.1	32.0	13 982	3 662	1 023	290	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**619 018**	**50 569**	**8.2**	7.5	**22.2**	**46 172**	**11 246**	**5 309**	**1 753**	–	–
65 years and over	36 558	2 718	7.4	11.9	19.4	4 344	528	609	81	–	–
In families	539 184	36 745	6.8	6.3	20.7	34 026	7 593	2 706	841	–	–
Householder	157 258	9 913	6.3	6.4	20.0	10 014	1 983	810	202	–	–
With related children under 18 years	97 386	8 051	8.3	6.4	20.7	6 185	1 666	443	153	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	76 755	6 222	8.1	5.6	19.1	4 283	1 188	311	117	–	–
65 years and over	12 412	540	4.4	10.6	12.6	1 317	68	88	–	–	–
Spouse	128 002	4 613	3.6	5.4	21.7	6 902	1 002	520	115	–	–
Related children under 18 years	190 902	19 175	10.0	6.4	20.2	12 259	3 870	871	399	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	140 551	13 563	9.6	5.6	18.8	7 921	2 550	572	263	–	–
Other relatives	63 022	3 044	4.8	7.7	24.2	4 851	738	505	125	–	–
Persons per family	3.43	3.71	...	...	...	3.40	3.83	3.34	4.16	–	–
Unrelated individuals	79 834	13 824	17.3	15.2	26.4	12 146	3 653	2 603	912	–	–
In households	78 757	13 402	17.0	14.5	25.0	11 406	3 346	2 361	789	–	–
Nonfamily householder	52 647	6 295	12.0	14.3	27.8	7 541	1 751	1 720	443	–	–
Living alone	38 978	4 335	11.1	14.2	26.4	5 551	1 146	1 301	314	–	–
65 years and over	10 895	1 703	15.6	17.0	22.3	1 851	379	418	67	–	–
Female	8 706	1 388	15.9	15.1	21.0	1 318	292	241	43	–	–
In group quarters	1 077	422	39.2	68.7	72.7	740	307	242	123	–	–
65 years and over	176	17	9.7	52.3	70.6	92	12	11	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**69 378**	**16 305**	**23.5**	**10.4**	**17.7**	**7 210**	**2 889**	**568**	**305**	–	–
Householder	22 645	4 763	21.0	10.4	18.3	2 355	874	165	69	–	–
With related children under 18 years	16 700	4 365	26.1	10.2	18.7	1 706	816	106	56	–	–
With related children under 6 years	6 032	2 403	39.8	13.7	19.1	824	459	64	37	–	–
Related children under 18 years	31 454	10 154	32.3	10.4	17.0	3 256	1 724	213	146	–	–
Related children under 6 years	7 735	3 524	45.6	14.7	19.8	1 136	696	103	69	–	–
Other relatives	15 279	1 388	9.1	10.5	21.0	1 599	291	190	90	–	–
Persons per family	3.06	3.42	...	...	...	3.06	3.31	3.44	4.42	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**451 912**	**32 939**	**7.3**	**7.8**	**23.4**	**35 166**	**7 698**	**4 529**	**1 385**	–	–
Civilian labor force	324 098	16 497	5.1	6.8	21.3	22 038	3 511	2 745	664	–	–
Employed	306 994	14 038	4.6	6.4	20.6	19 572	2 888	2 324	518	–	–
Unemployed	17 104	2 459	14.4	14.4	25.3	2 466	623	421	146	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	14.9	...	...	...	11.2	17.7	15.3	22.0	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	127 814	16 442	12.9	10.3	25.5	13 128	4 187	1 784	721	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**231 144**	**19 318**	**8.4**	**7.4**	**21.3**	**17 206**	**4 115**	**1 941**	**635**	–	–
Civilian labor force	140 582	8 238	5.9	6.5	19.7	9 158	1 619	1 000	284	–	–
Employed	132 512	6 906	5.2	6.1	18.8	8 035	1 298	882	210	–	–
Unemployed	8 070	1 332	16.5	13.9	24.1	1 123	321	118	74	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	16.2	...	...	...	12.3	19.8	11.8	26.1	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	90 562	11 080	12.2	8.9	22.5	8 048	2 496	941	351	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$25 598**	**$3 669**	...	...	...	**$13 807**	**$3 993**	**$11 469**	**$5 242**	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	$12 921	$3 659	...	...	...	$8 612	$3 737	$9 219	$4 958	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$14 824	$3 271	...	...	...	$11 947	$3 859	$9 527	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$9 988**	**$1 820**	...	...	...	**$5 527**	**$1 925**	**$4 734**	**$1 773**	–	–
Female	$8 059	$2 021	...	...	...	$4 746	$2 189	$4 468	$2 227	–	–
65 years and over	$5 382	$2 416	...	...	...	$4 477	$2 552	$4 467	$2 568	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**157 258**	**9 913**	**6.3**	**6.4**	**20.0**	**10 014**	**1 983**	**810**	**202**	–	–
With earnings	145 390	6 154	4.2	5.6	18.9	8 206	1 166	681	162	–	–
With income other than earnings	100 167	5 813	5.8	6.0	21.7	6 053	1 261	469	97	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	68 593	988	1.4	3.2	9.8	2 178	97	128	17	–	–
With Social Security income	21 320	1 104	5.2	9.0	17.9	1 924	198	131	5	–	–
With public assistance income	13 613	3 497	25.7	16.5	26.3	2 241	921	167	49	–	–
With all other income	37 008	1 617	4.4	7.3	22.9	2 697	370	259	40	–	–
Without income	960	960	100.0	15.0	15.0	144	144	15	15	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**209 593**	**16 150**	**7.7**	**8.3**	**22.3**	**17 393**	**3 755**	**2 546**	**662**	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	130 200	4 508	3.5	3.5	9.4	4 597	425	215	23	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.9	7.8	...	...	...	10.9	14.8	6.5	21.7	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.7	...	...	...	1.8	4.9	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	79 393	11 642	14.7	16.1	28.6	12 796	3 330	2 331	639	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.9	18.9	...	...	...	18.2	26.1	12.6	19.6	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.8	...	...	...	3.4	4.6	3.9	3.9	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

183

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SANTA ANA CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**199 615**	**27 996**	**14.0**	**20.8**	**37.6**	**41 522**	**10 531**	**9 970**	**3 392**	–	–
White	132 004	13 003	9.9	16.4	33.7	21 589	4 383	5 773	1 571	–	–
Black	7 961	999	12.5	35.7	33.8	2 844	338	144	42	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 243	566	25.2	22.1	24.4	495	138	54	31	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	13 600	3 759	27.6	22.7	42.0	3 093	1 578	871	660	–	–
Japanese	1 393	177	12.7	7.3	–	101	–	...	...	–	–
Chinese	725	23	3.2	4.6	39.1	33	9	–	–	–	–
Filipino	1 843	97	5.3	7.5	–	139	–	49	–	–	–
Korean	785	73	9.3	17.5	72.6	137	53	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	4 373	1 415	32.4	31.0	45.7	1 357	647	279	195	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	4 481	1 974	44.1	29.6	44.0	1 326	869	510	440	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**89 357**	**17 167**	**19.2**	**30.5**	**42.4**	**27 217**	**7 287**	**7 008**	**2 231**	–	–
Mexican	81 412	15 850	19.5	31.4	43.8	25 591	6 941	6 682	2 183	–	–
Puerto Rican	782	114	14.6	17.6	17.5	138	20	97	20	–	–
Cuban	1 040	89	8.6	10.7	49.4	111	44	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	6 123	1 114	18.2	22.5	25.3	1 377	282	207	28	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**89 357**	**17 167**	**19.2**	**30.5**	**42.4**	**27 217**	**7 287**	**7 008**	**2 231**	–	–
White	44 209	7 200	16.3	30.5	43.6	13 473	3 136	3 886	1 155	–	–
Black	269	65	24.2	11.9	49.2	32	32	–	–	–	–
Other races	44 879	9 902	22.1	30.6	41.6	13 712	4 119	3 122	1 076	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**199 615**	**27 996**	**14.0**	**20.8**	**37.6**	**41 522**	**10 531**	**9 970**	**3 392**	–	–
65 years and over	13 717	1 287	9.4	16.4	34.8	2 255	448	727	172	–	–
In families	170 280	21 800	12.8	20.6	38.3	35 087	8 346	7 825	2 517	–	–
Householder	46 150	4 651	10.1	18.2	35.5	8 421	1 649	1 877	482	–	–
With related children under 18 years	27 359	4 005	14.6	21.0	35.4	5 754	1 418	1 331	447	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 534	3 088	15.0	19.8	34.8	4 068	1 076	905	326	–	–
65 years and over	4 373	261	6.0	14.1	32.2	616	84	112	13	–	–
Spouse	36 887	2 943	8.0	18.1	41.3	6 600	1 216	1 530	433	–	–
Related children under 18 years	60 539	11 395	18.8	22.7	36.8	13 755	4 194	3 081	1 324	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 736	7 817	18.7	21.1	36.1	8 797	2 820	1 878	893	–	–
Other relatives	26 704	2 811	10.5	23.3	45.8	6 231	1 287	1 337	278	–	–
Persons per family	3.69	4.69	...	...	...	4.17	5.06	4.17	5.22	–	–
Unrelated individuals	29 335	6 196	21.1	21.9	35.3	6 435	2 185	2 145	875	–	–
In households	28 788	5 876	20.4	21.1	34.0	6 079	1 997	1 839	727	–	–
Nonfamily householder	18 032	2 261	12.5	18.8	35.9	3 388	812	1 150	337	–	–
Living alone	13 720	1 595	11.6	19.3	35.4	2 645	565	976	249	–	–
65 years and over	4 539	810	17.8	22.4	36.4	1 015	295	493	154	–	–
Female	3 789	711	18.8	20.9	34.5	791	245	398	128	–	–
In group quarters	547	320	58.5	65.1	58.8	356	188	306	148	–	–
65 years and over	38	20	52.6	21.1	–	8	–	8	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**21 066**	**5 204**	**24.7**	**19.5**	**26.8**	**4 101**	**1 396**	**685**	**350**	–	–
Householder	6 411	1 357	21.2	17.9	27.1	1 145	368	183	77	–	–
With related children under 18 years	4 324	1 237	28.6	19.1	26.8	827	231	125	70	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 793	717	40.0	22.4	29.7	401	213	55	44	–	–
Related children under 18 years	8 636	3 114	36.1	20.0	26.8	1 723	833	287	199	–	–
Related children under 6 years	2 320	947	40.8	23.1	26.8	535	254	84	65	–	–
Other relatives	6 019	733	12.2	20.5	26.6	1 233	195	215	74	–	–
Persons per family	3.29	3.83	...	...	...	3.58	3.79	3.74	4.55	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**145 940**	**17 512**	**12.0**	**20.0**	**38.1**	**29 124**	**6 680**	**7 137**	**2 141**	–	–
Civilian labor force	101 484	9 111	9.0	19.6	39.2	19 899	3 570	4 573	1 090	–	–
Employed	96 012	8 007	8.3	19.2	38.7	18 426	3 096	4 329	1 006	–	–
Unemployed	5 472	1 104	20.2	26.9	42.9	1 473	474	244	84	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	12.1	...	...	...	7.4	13.3	5.3	7.7	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	44 456	8 401	18.9	20.8	37.0	9 225	3 110	2 564	1 051	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**73 362**	**9 283**	**12.7**	**18.8**	**35.0**	**13 798**	**3 250**	**3 152**	**991**	–	–
Civilian labor force	41 856	3 590	8.6	17.7	33.6	7 426	1 206	1 429	326	–	–
Employed	39 726	3 160	8.0	17.2	31.2	6 825	986	1 355	285	–	–
Unemployed	2 130	430	20.2	28.2	51.2	601	220	74	41	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	12.0	...	...	...	8.1	18.2	5.2	12.6	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	31 506	5 693	18.1	20.2	35.9	6 372	2 044	1 723	665	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 193**	**$4 233**	...	...	...	**$14 816**	**$4 279**	**$11 979**	**$4 032**	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	$12 224	$3 703	...	...	...	$9 832	$3 926	$8 750	$5 144	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$13 785	$3 512	...	...	...	$10 840	$2 708	$8 108	$3 750	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$8 371**	**$1 152**	...	...	...	**$5 330**	**$1000–**	**$4 352**	**$1 437**	–	–
Female	$6 985	$1 344	...	...	...	$4 813	$1 020	$4 194	$2 049	–	–
65 years and over	$4 914	$2 332	...	...	...	$4 454	$2 461	$4 205	$2 549	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**46 150**	**4 651**	**10.1**	**18.2**	**35.5**	**8 421**	**1 649**	**1 877**	**482**	–	–
With earnings	42 049	3 295	7.8	17.9	36.1	7 541	1 188	1 599	319	–	–
With income other than earnings	23 886	2 014	8.4	13.9	31.9	3 318	643	662	185	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 977	319	2.3	9.7	27.0	1 359	86	201	8	–	–
With Social Security income	7 045	387	5.5	12.9	32.6	908	126	193	38	–	–
With public assistance income	4 293	1 044	24.3	23.9	35.5	1 028	371	265	122	–	–
With all other income	10 000	672	6.7	14.6	26.3	1 462	177	297	57	–	–
Without income	477	477	100.0	36.1	36.1	172	172	72	72	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**64 038**	**7 139**	**11.1**	**18.5**	**35.1**	**11 869**	**2 504**	**3 040**	**852**	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	32 825	1 960	6.0	11.4	24.2	3 749	474	511	57	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	11.0	21.8	...	...	...	24.5	40.3	28.8	57.9	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.1	...	...	...	1.0	3.2	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	31 213	5 179	16.6	26.0	39.2	8 120	2 030	2 529	795	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	23.7	40.5	...	...	...	35.9	43.9	36.6	42.4	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.9	5.4	...	...	...	5.6	8.2	8.1	8.3	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SEATTLE CITY, WASH.											
Race											
Total persons	**474 153**	**52 995**	**11.2**	**12.3**	**32.1**	**58 543**	**17 025**	**25 695**	**8 893**	**5 128**	**2 259**
White	379 955	34 607	9.1	9.3	26.0	35 269	9 001	13 477	4 072	2 392	1 088
Black	45 127	10 168	22.5	29.4	44.4	13 267	4 515	6 422	2 597	820	404
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 484	1 429	22.0	26.2	46.3	1 698	662	884	375	271	146
Asian and Pacific Islander	37 617	5 656	15.0	19.1	40.5	7 188	2 289	4 251	1 483	1 501	558
Japanese	9 973	800	8.0	14.5	41.9	1 450	335	654	140	157	45
Chinese	9 144	1 273	13.9	17.2	34.7	1 569	442	775	334	388	168
Filipino	9 295	621	6.7	16.1	36.1	1 495	224	1 059	203	541	127
Korean	2 222	365	16.4	18.2	28.2	404	103	321	68	108	22
Vietnamese	2 098	704	33.6	37.2	52.7	780	371	467	250	169	146
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	4 885	1 893	38.8	30.5	43.0	1 490	814	975	488	138	50
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**12 003**	**2 285**	**19.0**	**18.9**	**38.2**	**2 271**	**872**	**1 178**	**525**	**209**	**103**
Mexican	5 369	1 237	23.0	22.1	44.9	1 187	556	650	303	118	33
Puerto Rican	492	67	13.6	19.3	19.4	95	13	65	7	...	...
Cuban	302	62	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	5 840	919	15.7	16.7	33.0	976	303	463	215	84	70
Persons of Spanish origin	**12 003**	**2 285**	**19.0**	**18.9**	**38.2**	**2 271**	**872**	**1 178**	**525**	**209**	**103**
White	5 642	839	14.9	12.8	18.2	721	153	278	54	30	19
Black	497	199	40.0	54.7	66.8	272	133	67	13	6	6
Other races	5 864	1 247	21.3	21.8	47.0	1 278	586	833	458	173	78
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**474 153**	**52 995**	**11.2**	**12.3**	**32.1**	**58 543**	**17 025**	**25 695**	**8 893**	**5 128**	**2 259**
65 years and over	72 693	7 602	10.5	12.5	31.5	9 117	2 398	4 569	1 531	1 574	684
In families	329 820	23 663	7.2	8.8	29.9	29 083	7 078	12 605	3 697	1 781	555
Householder	114 949	7 535	6.6	8.8	29.9	10 064	2 252	4 248	1 146	681	193
With related children under 18 years	47 881	5 699	11.9	10.6	30.1	5 070	1 718	2 268	[illegible]	261	122
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 712	4 112	11.2	10.4	30.1	3 806	1 237	1 728	628	196	77
65 years and over	22 869	650	2.8	7.1	28.3	1 631	184	723	127	146	25
Spouse	89 793	3 037	3.4	7.0	26.5	6 270	905	2 602	422	400	95
Related children under 18 years	84 024	11 219	13.4	10.6	30.2	8 912	3 393	4 118	1 811	422	198
Related children 5 to 17 years	60 481	7 461	12.3	10.1	28.6	6 098	2 133	2 787	1 128	269	102
Other relatives	41 054	1 872	4.6	9.3	33.5	3 837	628	1 637	318	278	69
Persons per family	2.87	3.14	...	...	...	2.89	3.14	2.97	3.23	2.62	2.88
Unrelated individuals	144 333	29 332	20.3	20.4	33.9	29 460	9 947	13 090	5 196	3 347	1 704
In households	139 443	27 420	19.7	19.6	32.4	27 370	8 886	11 801	4 535	3 001	1 512
Nonfamily householder	104 805	18 133	17.3	20.6	37.5	21 557	6 792	9 795	3 786	2 732	1 377
Living alone	83 799	14 751	17.6	21.7	39.5	18 146	5 829	8 655	3 395	2 593	1 278
65 years and over	29 159	6 005	20.6	20.0	32.0	5 840	1 924	3 098	1 212	1 310	624
Female	22 355	4 716	21.1	16.5	25.2	3 698	1 189	1 632	630	598	285
In group quarters	4 890	1 912	39.1	42.7	55.5	2 090	1 061	1 289	661	346	192
65 years and over	1 625	471	29.0	25.1	38.4	408	181	314	126	22	11
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**53 357**	**11 693**	**21.9**	**16.2**	**32.8**	**8 677**	**3 839**	**4 082**	**1 999**	**511**	**201**
Householder	19 359	4 000	20.7	15.4	32.2	2 987	1 286	1 346	667	185	75
With related children under 18 years	12 634	3 573	28.3	17.9	31.6	2 257	1 129	1 032	572	129	57
With related children under 6 years	4 735	2 009	42.4	23.9	35.2	1 131	708	509	357	65	32
Related children under 18 years	21 188	6 712	31.7	19.0	32.2	4 022	2 160	1 902	1 147	207	103
Related children under 6 years	5 761	2 514	43.6	25.0	35.6	1 439	895	677	465	79	34
Other relatives	13 010	981	7.5	12.8	40.1	1 668	393	754	185	119	23
Persons per family	2.77	2.92	...	...	...	2.90	2.99	2.97	3.00	2.76	2.68
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**400 963**	**42 492**	**10.6**	**12.6**	**32.6**	**50 516**	**13 855**	**21 898**	**7 187**	**4 747**	**2 072**
Civilian labor force	261 192	19 237	7.4	11.5	28.7	29 939	5 513	11 643	2 424	1 857	492
Employed	245 752	16 623	6.8	11.1	27.7	27 325	4 605	10 478	1 977	1 550	353
Unemployed	15 440	2 614	16.9	16.9	34.7	2 614	908	1 165	447	307	139
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	13.6	...	...	...	8.7	16.5	10.0	18.4	16.5	28.3
Not in civilian labor force	139 771	23 255	16.6	14.7	35.9	20 577	8 342	10 255	4 763	2 890	1 580
Females 16 years and over	**209 019**	**24 408**	**11.7**	**11.5**	**28.1**	**24 106**	**6 869**	**9 726**	**3 321**	**1 748**	**773**
Civilian labor force	118 450	9 905	8.4	11.0	26.0	12 987	2 575	4 714	1 036	605	164
Employed	112 422	8 804	7.8	10.7	25.1	12 018	2 206	4 347	882	531	126
Unemployed	6 028	1 101	18.3	16.1	33.5	969	369	367	154	74	38
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	11.1	...	...	...	7.5	14.3	7.8	14.9	12.2	23.2
Not in civilian labor force	90 569	14 503	16.0	12.3	29.6	11 119	4 294	5 012	2 285	1 143	609
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$22 096**	**$3 446**	...	...	...	**$12 715**	**$3 673**	**$10 198**	**$3 653**	**$8 923**	**$3 577**
Female householder, no husband present	$12 018	$3 512	...	...	...	$6 894	$3 682	$6 349	$3 744	$7 390	$3 722
Householder 65 years and over	$15 793	$3 626	...	...	...	$11 564	$3 611	$8 874	$3 635	$7 625	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$8 562**	**$2 431**	...	...	...	**$5 492**	**$2 574**	**$4 536**	**$2 677**	**$3 774**	**$2 897**
Female	$7 736	$2 545	...	...	...	$4 946	$2 667	$4 253	$2 853	$3 716	$3 102
65 years and over	$5 718	$3 037	...	...	...	$4 263	$3 116	$3 926	$3 162	$3 777	$3 270
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**114 949**	**7 535**	**6.6**	**8.8**	**29.9**	**10 064**	**2 252**	**4 248**	**1 146**	**681**	**193**
With earnings	98 320	4 129	4.2	8.1	25.9	7 919	1 068	3 184	459	458	71
With income other than earnings	84 809	4 817	5.7	8.0	32.1	6 816	1 548	2 839	785	494	117
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	62 996	969	1.5	5.2	18.3	3 269	177	970	45	146	–
With Social Security income	29 719	939	3.2	7.4	25.3	2 211	238	886	136	166	18
With public assistance income	7 984	2 678	33.5	26.9	38.7	2 147	1 037	1 187	577	189	75
With all other income	33 024	1 101	3.3	7.6	33.1	2 517	364	1 021	175	184	41
Without income	776	776	100.0	30.4	30.4	236	236	137	137	28	28
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**219 469**	**25 844**	**11.8**	**14.4**	**34.9**	**31 504**	**9 022**	**14 017**	**4 910**	**3 389**	**1 555**
Owner-occupied housing units	111 944	5 266	4.7	5.2	11.8	5 797	624	1 817	234	35	7
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	3.1	...	...	...	3.5	5.1	5.7	5.1	17.1	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.3	...	...	...	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	17.1	–
Renter-occupied housing units	107 525	20 578	19.1	23.9	40.8	25 707	8 398	12 200	4 676	3 354	1 548
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.3	6.5	...	...	...	4.8	6.7	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.6	7.2	...	...	...	9.9	13.1	14.3	15.6	20.5	18.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SHREVEPORT CITY, LA.											
Race											
Total persons	**202 826**	**35 969**	**17.7**	**37.7**	**71.5**	**76 546**	**25 718**	**48 143**	**19 059**	**16 899**	**8 396**
White	117 440	7 881	6.7	9.9	21.5	11 609	1 694	3 703	752	277	123
Black	83 741	27 847	33.3	77.2	86.1	64 615	23 966	44 338	18 294	16 576	8 265
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	322	12	3.7	14.9	–	48	–	...	...	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	916	148	16.2	10.9	8.8	100	13	47	13	...	...
Japanese	80	5	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Chinese	161	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Filipino	38	8	21.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	339	106	31.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	240	29	12.1	32.9	–	79	–	...	...	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 970**	**786**	**26.5**	**50.8**	**79.9**	**1 509**	**628**	**1 006**	**569**	**402**	**260**
Mexican	1 741	474	27.2	65.2	99.2	1 136	470	770	454	282	191
Puerto Rican	137	10	7.3	48.9	100.0	67	10	67	10	...	...
Cuban	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 055	302	28.6	29.0	49.0	306	148	169	105	104	69
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 970**	**786**	**26.5**	**50.8**	**79.9**	**1 509**	**628**	**1 006**	**569**	**402**	**260**
White	1 381	162	11.7	21.6	40.7	298	66	104	36	–	–
Black	1 231	559	45.4	87.8	95.3	1 081	533	881	533	336	260
Other races	358	65	18.2	36.3	44.6	130	29	21	–	16	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**202 826**	**35 969**	**17.7**	**37.7**	**71.5**	**76 546**	**25 718**	**48 143**	**19 059**	**16 899**	**8 396**
65 years and over	22 623	5 159	22.8	38.7	69.8	8 754	3 600	5 549	2 580	2 329	1 259
In families	177 608	28 492	16.0	38.0	74.8	67 490	21 312	41 852	15 877	14 099	6 764
Householder	53 443	7 389	13.8	33.9	72.0	18 130	5 319	11 004	3 978	3 850	1 733
With related children under 18 years	30 132	5 647	18.7	38.2	72.6	11 522	4 101	7 383	3 098	2 523	1 305
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 113	4 661	19.3	40.3	75.3	9 714	3 512	6 296	2 705	2 108	1 101
65 years and over	7 907	1 212	15.3	39.8	79.0	3 146	957	1 911	712	793	373
Spouse	40 645	2 848	7.0	26.7	62.4	10 842	1 778	5 877	1 214	1 621	469
Related children under 18 years	61 375	14 436	23.5	43.8	76.4	26 908	11 036	17 514	8 308	5 908	3 431
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 131	10 086	22.9	44.4	78.0	19 615	7 863	12 705	5 904	4 171	2 429
Other relatives	22 145	3 819	17.2	52.4	83.2	11 610	3 179	7 457	2 377	2 720	1 131
Persons per family	3.32	3.86	...	...	...	3.72	4.01	3.80	3.99	3.66	3.90
Unrelated individuals	25 218	7 477	29.6	35.9	58.9	9 056	4 406	6 291	3 182	2 800	1 632
In households	25 012	7 298	29.2	35.6	58.7	8 905	4 282	6 155	3 073	2 749	1 608
Nonfamily householder	21 171	5 801	27.4	34.7	60.1	7 337	3 485	5 068	2 514	2 265	1 309
Living alone	18 983	5 255	27.7	35.0	60.9	6 652	3 198	4 590	2 316	2 081	1 202
65 years and over	7 978	3 134	39.3	40.5	64.6	3 228	2 024	2 193	1 411	983	695
Female	6 337	2 453	38.7	37.1	62.5	2 350	1 534	1 504	1 053	642	489
In group quarters	206	179	86.9	73.3	69.3	151	124	136	109	51	24
65 years and over	33	33	100.0	21.2	21.2	7	7	7	7	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**37 673**	**16 226**	**43.1**	**63.5**	**81.5**	**23 941**	**13 226**	**17 413**	**10 406**	**7 248**	**4 710**
Householder	11 216	4 239	37.8	57.6	78.2	6 465	3 315	4 615	2 613	1 977	1 196
With related children under 18 years	8 092	3 750	46.3	60.7	78.1	4 908	2 928	3 556	2 289	1 441	1 010
With related children under 6 years	3 730	2 103	56.4	66.4	78.9	2 476	1 659	1 878	1 342	785	588
Related children under 18 years	17 748	9 580	54.0	67.5	81.6	11 982	7 815	8 904	6 178	3 664	2 719
Related children under 6 years	5 173	3 159	61.1	68.6	79.8	3 549	2 522	2 687	2 021	1 180	916
Other relatives	8 709	2 407	27.6	63.1	87.1	5 494	2 096	3 894	1 615	1 607	795
Persons per family	3.36	3.83	...	...	...	3.70	3.99	3.77	3.98	3.67	3.94
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**148 649**	**22 838**	**15.4**	**35.6**	**68.9**	**52 893**	**15 736**	**32 684**	**11 544**	**11 616**	**5 265**
Civilian labor force	94 945	9 707	10.2	33.0	66.8	31 300	6 489	18 903	4 668	6 217	2 007
Employed	89 240	8 091	9.1	31.7	65.7	28 324	5 316	16 838	3 768	5 508	1 653
Unemployed	5 705	1 616	28.3	52.2	72.6	2 976	1 173	2 065	900	709	354
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	16.6	...	...	...	9.5	18.1	10.9	19.3	11.4	17.6
Not in civilian labor force	53 704	13 131	24.5	40.2	70.4	21 593	9 247	13 781	6 876	5 399	3 258
Females 16 years and over	**81 631**	**14 879**	**18.2**	**36.7**	**69.4**	**29 939**	**10 331**	**18 629**	**7 573**	**6 760**	**3 441**
Civilian labor force	43 841	5 641	12.9	35.5	70.4	15 557	3 973	9 540	2 888	3 147	1 195
Employed	40 976	4 607	11.2	33.9	68.2	13 904	3 142	8 344	2 244	2 720	953
Unemployed	2 865	1 034	36.1	57.7	80.4	1 653	831	1 196	644	427	242
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	18.3	...	...	...	10.6	20.9	12.5	22.3	13.6	20.3
Not in civilian labor force	37 790	9 238	24.4	38.1	68.8	14 382	6 358	9 089	4 685	3 613	2 246
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 333**	**$3 377**	...	...	...	**$11 490**	**$3 379**	**$9 812**	**$3 254**	**$7 205**	**$3 039**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 788	$2 988	...	...	...	$6 484	$2 990	$5 874	$2 900	$5 273	$2 654
Householder 65 years and over	$11 951	$3 636	...	...	...	$7 423	$3 715	$6 744	$3 617	$5 945	$3 667
Unrelated individuals	**$6 879**	**$2 153**	...	...	...	**$3 778**	**$2 161**	**$3 580**	**$2 161**	**$3 021**	**$2 175**
Female	$5 825	$2 237	...	...	...	$3 050	$2 254	$2 890	$2 277	$2 697	$2 311
65 years and over	$4 248	$2 418	...	...	...	$2 875	$2 417	$2 829	$2 408	$2 736	$2 403
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**53 443**	**7 389**	**13.8**	**33.9**	**72.0**	**18 130**	**5 319**	**11 004**	**3 978**	**3 850**	**1 733**
With earnings	47 358	4 768	10.1	31.9	68.8	15 126	3 278	8 921	2 391	2 884	975
With income other than earnings	32 089	4 505	14.0	32.2	76.3	10 324	3 437	6 301	2 654	2 282	1 225
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 364	462	2.5	14.6	47.2	2 683	218	1 159	150	227	59
With Social Security income	11 337	1 839	16.2	41.0	78.9	4 648	1 451	2 800	1 049	1 097	495
With public assistance income	5 303	2 493	47.0	69.4	84.9	3 681	2 117	2 680	1 658	1 139	795
With all other income	12 175	1 347	11.1	33.9	72.0	4 122	970	2 460	760	729	303
Without income	533	533	100.0	69.2	69.2	369	369	300	300	149	149
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**74 656**	**13 164**	**17.6**	**34.2**	**66.0**	**25 535**	**8 682**	**16 070**	**6 392**	**6 128**	**3 009**
Owner-occupied housing units	48 508	5 270	10.9	29.2	63.9	14 171	3 369	7 615	2 222	1 943	634
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.0	9.4	...	...	...	8.7	11.1	9.7	12.2	8.7	11.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	2.0	...	...	...	1.3	2.8	1.8	3.9	3.1	4.1
Renter-occupied housing units	26 148	7 894	30.2	43.5	67.3	11 364	5 313	8 455	4 170	4 185	2 375
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	8.6	15.7	...	...	...	15.5	20.3	16.3	20.4	17.2	21.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.7	4.7	...	...	...	4.6	6.0	5.0	6.4	5.7	6.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
		Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SPOKANE CITY, WASH.											
Race											
Total persons	**166 548**	**23 198**	**13.9**	**22.5**	**45.1**	**37 483**	**10 454**	**12 150**	**4 395**	**2 962**	**1 444**
White	157 464	20 396	13.0	21.5	43.0	33 822	8 770	10 925	3 749	2 590	1 204
Black	2 736	816	29.8	48.8	77.5	1 336	632	367	170	97	51
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 725	1 036	38.0	38.5	52.3	1 050	542	451	289	152	123
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 596	669	25.8	32.7	48.4	850	324	267	132	73	33
Japanese	907	22	2.4	37.5	77.3	340	17	37	–	...	...
Chinese	248	10	4.0	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Filipino	229	37	16.2	38.9	35.1	89	13	64	13	...	...
Korean	126	22	17.5	20.6	27.3	26	6	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	490	219	44.7	23.9	32.9	117	72	60	44	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	596	359	60.2	45.0	57.4	268	206	101	75	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 647**	**603**	**22.8**	**29.1**	**50.1**	**770**	**302**	**331**	**146**	**94**	**63**
Mexican	1 447	305	21.1	30.3	42.3	439	129	191	64	...	...
Puerto Rican	63	23	36.5	36.5	100.0	23	23	...	...	...	...
Cuban	39	8	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	1 098	267	24.3	26.2	53.2	288	142	123	77	48	35
Persons of Spanish origin	**2 647**	**603**	**22.8**	**29.1**	**50.1**	**770**	**302**	**331**	**146**	**94**	**63**
White	1 563	343	21.9	25.6	45.2	400	153	178	72	50	30
Black	48	15	31.3	31.3	100.0	15	15	15	15	–	–
Other races	1 036	245	23.6	34.3	53.9	355	132	138	59	44	33
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**166 548**	**23 198**	**13.9**	**22.5**	**45.1**	**37 483**	**10 454**	**12 150**	**4 395**	**2 962**	**1 444**
65 years and over	24 231	3 174	13.1	29.1	50 9	7 055	1 614	2 979	910	1 316	559
In families	131 970	13 835	10.5	18.1	39.7	23 865	5 493	6 075	1 823	649	243
Householder	44 383	4 323	9.7	18.8	41.8	8 324	1 809	2 271	639	285	109
With related children under 18 years	21 943	3 475	15.8	19.5	42.3	4 284	1 470	1 080	474	78	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 346	2 412	14.8	17.7	42.1	2 894	1 016	735	325	43	27
65 years and over	7 824	309	3.9	20.8	36.6	1 625	113	455	20	101	12
Spouse	35 382	1 756	5.0	15.7	33.4	5 558	587	1 389	229	182	70
Related children under 18 years	40 596	7 106	17.5	19.0	39.9	7 724	2 837	1 864	837	84	56
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 513	4 653	16.3	17.5	39.3	4 981	1 829	1 195	524	38	20
Other relatives	11 609	650	5.6	19.6	40.0	2 279	260	551	118	98	8
Persons per family	2.97	3.20	...	...	...	2.87	3.04	2.68	2.85	2.28	2.23
Unrelated individuals	34 578	9 363	27.1	39.3	53.0	13 598	4 961	6 075	2 572	2 313	1 201
In households	33 782	8 946	26.5	38.3	51.6	12 952	4 612	5 770	2 386	2 078	1 036
Nonfamily householder	26 814	6 336	23.6	39.2	54.1	10 499	3 429	5 012	1 954	1 981	959
Living alone	22 410	5 235	23.4	40.5	55.6	9 086	2 909	4 591	1 759	1 916	905
65 years and over	9 688	2 528	26.1	40.9	52.8	3 962	1 335	2 034	790	1 061	459
Female	7 386	1 929	26.1	37.3	47.4	2 758	914	1 288	470	542	201
In group quarters	796	417	52.4	81.2	83.7	646	349	305	186	235	165
65 years and over	171	111	64.9	73.7	85.6	126	95	92	80	74	74
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**19 979**	**7 007**	**35.1**	**29.6**	**45.1**	**5 918**	**2 159**	**1 591**	**911**	**156**	**56**
Householder	7 194	2 328	32.4	29.3	46.6	2 110	1 086	599	339	63	30
With related children under 18 years	5 229	2 199	42.1	31.8	47.1	1 664	1 035	482	314	29	18
With related children under 6 years	2 285	1 313	57.5	40.6	50.2	923	659	275	195	5	5
Related children under 18 years	9 199	4 300	46.7	32.0	44.7	2 945	1 923	781	514	30	18
Related children under 6 years	2 841	1 681	59.2	39.5	48.4	1 122	814	323	228	7	7
Other relatives	3 586	379	10.6	24.0	39.6	860	150	211	58	63	8
Persons per family	2.78	3 01	...	...	...	2.80	2.91	2.66	2.69	2.48	1.87
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**130 803**	**16 538**	**12.6**	**23.3**	**47.0**	**30 462**	**7 779**	**10 478**	**3 618**	**2 900**	**1 392**
Civilian labor force	76 942	6 372	8.3	20.7	40.6	15 954	2 587	4 816	1 103	802	323
Employed	70 572	5 159	7.3	20.1	39.5	14 188	2 039	4 165	848	687	262
Unemployed	6 370	1 213	19.0	27.7	45.2	1 766	548	651	255	115	61
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	19.0	...	...	...	11.1	21.2	13.5	23.1	14.3	18.9
Not in civilian labor force	53 861	10 166	18.9	26.9	51.1	14 508	5 192	5 662	2 515	2 098	1 069
Females 16 years and over	**69 873**	**10 478**	**15.0**	**23.1**	**44.5**	**16 145**	**4 666**	**5 253**	**1 956**	**1 173**	**537**
Civilian labor force	33 794	3 538	10.5	20.7	39.8	7 010	1 409	2 086	605	290	147
Employed	31 495	2 976	9.4	20.5	39.5	6 457	1 176	1 890	495	255	130
Unemployed	2 299	562	24.4	24.1	41.5	553	233	196	110	35	17
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	15.9	...	...	...	7.9	16.5	9.4	18.2	12.1	11.6
Not in civilian labor force	36 079	6 940	19.2	25.3	46.9	9 135	3 257	3 167	1 351	883	390
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 755**	**$3 862**	...	...	...	**$12 275**	**$3 738**	**$9 864**	**$3 706**	**$6 490**	**$3 663**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 841	$3 796	...	...	...	$6 280	$3 796	$5 741	$3 743	$5 341	$3 750
Householder 65 years and over	$12 954	$3 407	...	...	...	$11 504	$3 448	$10 437	$3 750	$9 479	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$6 444**	**$2 406**	...	...	...	**$4 821**	**$2 372**	**$4 050**	**$2 432**	**$3 574**	**$2 561**
Female	$5 512	$2 452	...	...	...	$4 343	$2 343	$3 837	$2 298	$3 617	$2 263
65 years and over	$4 630	$2 928	...	...	...	$4 075	$2 920	$3 793	$2 798	$3 657	$2 813
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**44 383**	**4 323**	**9.7**	**18.8**	**41.8**	**8 324**	**1 809**	**2 271**	**639**	**285**	**109**
With earnings	37 013	2 622	7.1	17.1	37.6	6 335	986	1 599	329	125	28
With income other than earnings	32 258	3 157	9.8	18.7	43.4	6 021	1 370	1 587	455	257	98
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 395	429	2.1	13.0	20.7	2 649	89	613	22	59	6
With Social Security income	11 100	548	4.9	20.2	41.6	2 237	228	701	71	152	12
With public assistance income	4 227	1 913	45.3	40.6	51.9	1 715	992	571	335	133	69
With all other income	14 734	965	6.5	17.6	35.1	2 599	339	643	117	82	24
Without income	210	210	100 0	38.1	38.1	80	80	24	24	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**70 916**	**10 782**	**15.2**	**26.3**	**48.9**	**18 660**	**5 269**	**7 248**	**2 615**	**2 259**	**1 079**
Owner-occupied housing units	43 583	3 008	6.9	15.1	24.6	6 589	740	1 297	148	62	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.0	1.8	...	...	...	1.2	2.3	0.3	2.7	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.5	...	...	...	0.2	1.2	0.8	3.4	9.7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	27 333	7 774	28.4	44.2	58.3	12 071	4 529	5 951	2 467	2 197	1 079
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	5.4	...	...	...	2.7	4.7	1.9	3.0	1.6	1.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4.4	8.2	...	...	...	9.2	13.6	15.8	21.7	33.4	40.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SPRINGFIELD CITY, MASS.											
Race											
Total persons	147 540	26 306	17.8	32.5	64.9	47 971	17 082	34 118	13 651	13 225	6 761
White	112 370	13 555	12.1	18.1	43.1	20 351	5 841	15 371	4 758	6 220	2 352
Black	24 780	6 565	26.5	76.6	85.2	18 976	5 592	10 830	3 758	1 158	548
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	287	61	21.3	33.4	55.7	96	34	38	25	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	817	255	31.2	29.6	45.1	242	115	159	97	50	50
Japanese	81	24	29.6	32.1	12.5	26	3	...	...	...	...
Chinese	123	12	9.8	44.7	33.3	55	4	34	4	–	–
Filipino	80	69	86.3	86.3	100.0	69	69	55	55	47	47
Korean	177	86	48.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	98	39	39.8	59.2	100.0	58	39	45	35	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	258	25	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	13 704	7 953	58.0	84.5	92.5	11 586	7 359	10 642	6 705	7 507	4 905
Mexican	208	40	19.2	54.8	87.5	114	35	71	29	...	...
Puerto Rican	12 211	7 497	61.4	87.7	92.7	10 708	6 950	9 968	6 376	7 233	4 737
Cuban	152	32	21.1	36.2	100.0	55	32	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	1 133	384	33.9	62.6	89.1	709	342	599	296	260	164
Persons of Spanish origin	13 704	7 953	58.0	84.5	92.5	11 586	7 359	10 642	6 705	7 507	4 905
White	3 870	1 825	47.2	71.6	88.0	2 772	1 606	2 640	1 507	1 564	967
Black	661	248	37.5	90.5	98.0	598	243	385	184	139	91
Other races	9 173	5 880	64.1	89.6	93.7	8 216	5 510	7 617	5 014	5 804	3 847
Household Relationship											
Total persons	147 540	26 306	17.8	32.5	64.9	47 971	17 082	34 118	13 651	13 225	6 761
65 years and over	19 666	1 877	9.5	30.4	52.3	5 970	982	4 305	784	1 775	440
In families	126 989	21 600	17.0	30.1	65.2	38 197	14 081	27 126	11 477	11 100	6 081
Householder	38 549	5 997	15.6	28.0	60.8	10 801	3 646	7 671	2 978	2 912	1 529
With related children under 18 years	19 901	5 106	25.7	34.6	63.7	6 880	3 253	5 039	2 695	2 075	1 336
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 938	4 011	25.2	34.7	63.3	5 529	2 539	3 932	2 076	1 689	1 053
65 years and over	6 767	389	5.7	23.2	41.9	1 569	163	1 074	141	401	103
Spouse	27 663	1 795	6.5	20.3	52.1	5 621	935	3 926	817	1 612	564
Related children under 18 years	41 357	12 203	29.5	38.6	68.4	15 949	8 352	11 773	6 808	5 256	3 532
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 077	8 949	28.8	38.5	68.6	11 975	6 140	8 620	4 902	3 927	2 530
Other relatives	19 420	1 605	8.3	30.0	71.5	5 826	1 148	3 756	874	1 320	456
Persons per family	3.29	3.60	...	...	...	3.54	3.86	3.54	3.85	3.81	3.98
Unrelated individuals	20 551	4 706	22.9	47.6	63.8	9 774	3 001	6 992	2 174	2 125	680
In households	20 086	4 484	22.3	46.7	62.5	9 379	2 802	6 848	2 087	2 125	680
Nonfamily householder	16 609	3 124	18.8	46.4	63.7	7 707	1 990	5 815	1 561	1 869	538
Living alone	14 810	2 777	18.8	47.0	65.3	6 967	1 813	5 276	1 441	1 789	508
65 years and over	6 852	1 164	17.0	42.6	59.1	2 917	688	2 215	524	996	255
Female	5 472	995	18.2	43.8	58.9	2 396	586	1 811	439	838	227
In group quarters	465	222	47.7	84.9	89.6	395	199	144	87	–	–
65 years and over	39	–	–	74.4	–	29	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	30 025	14 227	47.4	53.3	68.7	16 018	9 781	11 558	7 672	4 567	3 572
Householder	9 598	4 100	42.7	48.4	64.5	4 644	2 645	3 425	2 118	1 294	981
With related children under 18 years	6 649	3 902	58.7	55.8	65.0	3 707	2 535	2 794	2 043	1 066	936
With related children under 6 years	2 868	2 109	73.5	63.2	67.3	1 813	1 419	1 429	1 143	546	520
Related children under 18 years	13 878	9 043	65.2	61.5	70.0	8 537	6 328	6 374	5 000	2 630	2 343
Related children under 6 years	3 833	2 919	76.2	65.7	70.1	2 518	2 045	2 044	1 718	832	799
Other relatives	6 549	1 084	16.6	43.3	74.5	2 837	808	1 759	554	643	248
Persons per family	3.13	3.47	...	...	...	3.45	3.70	3.37	3.62	3.53	3.64
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	111 728	15 345	13.7	30.5	62.7	34 072	9 626	23 808	7 585	8 603	3 635
Civilian labor force	66 962	4 836	7.2	25.7	56.1	17 191	2 714	11 290	2 114	3 192	813
Employed	62 124	3 645	5.9	24.4	52.8	15 166	1 924	9 937	1 518	2 627	538
Unemployed	4 838	1 191	24.6	41.9	66.3	2 025	790	1 353	596	565	275
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	24.6	...	...	...	11.8	29.1	12.0	28.2	17.7	33.8
Not in civilian labor force	44 766	10 509	23.5	37.7	65.8	16 881	6 912	12 518	5 471	5 411	2 822
Females 16 years and over	61 416	10 111	16.5	31.5	61.4	19 335	6 210	13 833	4 886	5 172	2 367
Civilian labor force	30 766	2 571	8.4	26.3	53.6	8 088	1 379	5 390	1 031	1 403	356
Employed	28 677	1 933	6.7	25.0	51.4	7 178	993	4 784	743	1 100	211
Unemployed	2 089	638	30.5	43.6	60.5	910	386	606	288	303	145
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	24.8	...	...	...	11.3	28.0	11.2	27.9	21.6	40.7
Not in civilian labor force	30 650	7 540	24.6	36.7	64.1	11 247	4 831	8 443	3 855	3 769	2 011
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$16 667	$3 780	...	...	...	$10 224	$3 312	$8 817	$3 747	$6 706	$3 709
Female householder, no husband present	$7 692	$3 808	...	...	...	$5 880	$3 784	$5 124	$3 682	$4 435	$3 601
Householder 65 years and over	$12 710	$3 025	...	...	...	$10 274	$2 965	$9 149	$2 726	$8 143	$2 847
Unrelated individuals	$6 238	$2 218	...	...	...	$4 900	$2 150	$4 841	$2 154	$4 333	$1 733
Female	$5 298	$2 254	...	...	...	$4 519	$2 179	$4 529	$2 168	$4 134	$2 000
65 years and over	$4 705	$2 440	...	...	...	$4 339	$2 405	$4 334	$2 422	$4 176	$2 300
Income Type in 1979											
Families	38 549	5 997	15.6	28.0	60.8	10 801	3 646	7 671	2 978	2 912	1 529
With earnings	31 247	2 460	7.9	23.7	54.2	7 393	1 334	4 893	1 031	1 569	491
With income other than earnings	27 073	4 700	17.4	28.1	61.2	7 616	2 878	5 535	2 328	2 217	1 190
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 313	342	2.4	14.8	33.9	2 116	116	1 352	92	404	53
With Social Security income	10 170	670	6.6	25.6	57.0	2 607	382	1 854	326	681	195
With public assistance income	6 947	3 595	51.7	56.4	65.9	3 916	2 368	3 037	1 913	1 416	967
With all other income	10 028	789	7.9	23.8	55.1	2 382	435	1 605	339	576	172
Without income	403	403	100.0	68.5	68.5	276	276	239	239	142	142
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	55 329	9 174	16.6	33.5	63.0	18 523	5 778	13 592	4 640	4 831	2 130
Owner-occupied housing units	28 386	1 689	6.0	14.4	29.5	4 092	498	2 393	335	651	137
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.6	3.6	...	...	...	3.8	4.2	4.8	6.3	7.5	4.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	0.8	...	...	...	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	26 943	7 485	27.8	53.6	70.5	14 431	5 280	11 199	4 305	4 180	1 993
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.2	8.8	...	...	...	6.2	10.8	6.6	11.2	10.9	16.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	4.0	...	...	...	3.4	4.7	3.5	4.5	1.7	1.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1977	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
STOCKTON CITY, CALIF.											
Race											
Total persons	**145 140**	**24 066**	**16.6**	**26.3**	**49.8**	**38 110**	**11 990**	**19 954**	**7 657**	**10 405**	**4 409**
White	96 632	11 294	11.7	13.9	33.7	13 384	3 804	6 647	2 404	3 895	1 480
Black	15 524	4 898	31.6	59.0	66.5	9 162	3 255	5 518	2 162	3 027	1 309
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 422	393	27.6	31.9	48.1	454	189	281	168	86	31
Asian and Pacific Islander	14 601	3 100	21.2	36.2	45.8	5 279	1 419	3 060	1 091	1 345	755
Japanese	2 005	203	10.1	25.5	30.5	512	62	180	40	125	40
Chinese	3 590	364	10.1	34.9	41.5	1 252	151	579	72	210	21
Filipino	6 042	638	10.6	41.0	58.9	2 478	376	1 434	229	310	45
Korean	156	25	16.0	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	805	615	76.4	25.8	27.2	208	167	165	132	159	126
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	2 003	1 255	62.7	39.9	51.2	800	643	702	618	541	523
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**32 599**	**8 185**	**25.1**	**51.3**	**72.5**	**16 723**	**5 938**	**8 806**	**3 518**	**3 718**	**1 750**
Mexican	27 954	7 014	25.1	53.4	75.3	14 936	5 281	7 022	3 073	3 307	1 540
Puerto Rican	274	101	36.9	22.3	11.9	61	12	...	...	...	...
Cuban	483	234	48.4	88.4	84.2	427	197	339	149	...	...
Other Spanish	3 886	836	21.5	33.4	53.6	1 299	448	629	296	391	201
Persons of Spanish origin	**32 599**	**8 185**	**25.1**	**51.3**	**72.5**	**16 723**	**5 938**	**8 806**	**3 518**	**3 718**	**1 750**
White	13 736	3 170	23.1	42.4	69.3	5 821	2 198	2 734	1 343	1 590	858
Black	779	326	41.8	78.7	72.7	613	237	516	184	69	35
Other races	18 084	4 689	25.9	56.9	74.7	10 289	3 503	4 756	1 991	2 059	857
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**145 140**	**24 066**	**16.6**	**26.3**	**49.8**	**38 110**	**11 990**	**19 954**	**7 657**	**10 405**	**4 409**
65 years and over	15 300	1 612	10.5	30.5	46.7	4 674	753	2 231	448	701	97
In families	122 234	18 474	15.1	25.6	51.8	31 337	9 563	15 458	5 906	8 407	3 498
Householder	38 154	5 138	13.5	23.3	48.7	8 885	2 500	4 249	1 531	2 275	872
With related children under 18 years	22 013	4 294	19.5	25.9	49.9	5 696	2 143	2 914	1 330	1 637	794
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 004	3 152	18.5	26.3	52.1	4 477	1 641	2 247	941	1 266	563
65 years and over	5 614	425	7.6	29.4	51.3	1 653	218	636	124	283	51
Spouse	28 747	2 159	7.5	19.1	48.2	5 502	1 041	2 540	620	1 337	336
Related children under 18 years	42 607	9 788	23.0	29.6	54.0	12 605	5 286	6 594	3 261	3 748	2 051
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 250	6 345	21.0	29.2	53.1	8 843	3 369	4 502	1 936	2 478	1 174
Other relatives	12 726	1 389	10.9	34.1	53.0	4 345	736	2 075	494	1 047	239
Persons per family	3.20	3.60	...	...	...	3.53	3.83	3.64	3.8[illegible]	3.70	4.01
Unrelated individuals	22 906	5 592	24.4	29.6	43.4	6 773	2 427	4 496	1 751	1 998	911
In households	22 295	5 308	23.8	28.6	41.7	6 371	2 216	4 162	1 540	1 774	716
Nonfamily householder	17 593	3 591	20.4	28.2	42.5	4 964	1 525	3 252	1 123	1 266	433
Living alone	15 021	2 958	19.7	29.1	43.8	4 365	1 297	2 834	932	994	293
65 years and over	5 355	938	17.5	37.4	45.7	2 001	429	1 241	284	273	29
Female	3 545	571	16.1	24.8	27.3	879	156	387	50	126	15
In group quarters	611	284	46.5	65.8	74.3	402	211	334	211	224	195
65 years and over	228	39	17.1	36.0	–	82	–	25	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**21 629**	**8 628**	**39.9**	**39.2**	**51.0**	**8 900**	**4 398**	**4 351**	**2 620**	**2 515**	**1 556**
Householder	7 200	2 657	36.9	36.7	48.7	2 642	1 293	1 334	781	793	467
With related children under 18 years	5 588	2 485	44.5	37.4	48.6	2 092	1 208	1 138	724	702	454
With related children under 6 years	2 410	1 500	62.2	42.8	48.3	1 032	724	589	450	404	315
Related children under 18 years	10 542	5 294	50.2	41.4	52.2	4 362	2 762	2 368	1 604	1 418	991
Related children under 6 years	3 298	2 140	64.9	47.7	55.0	1 573	1 176	1 004	785	687	561
Other relatives	3 887	677	17.4	38.5	50.7	1 496	343	649	235	304	98
Persons per family	3.00	3.25	...	...	...	3.22	3.40	3.26	3.35	3.17	3.33
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**107 443**	**15 876**	**14.8**	**25.2**	**47.5**	**27 830**	**7 158**	**14 173**	**4 644**	**7 092**	**2 511**
Civilian labor force	65 033	5 858	9.0	20.3	43.2	13 202	2 529	6 749	1 677	3 475	850
Employed	58 418	4 367	7.5	18.1	37.0	10 570	1 617	5 363	1 065	2 859	574
Unemployed	6 615	1 491	22.5	39.8	61.2	2 632	912	1 386	612	616	276
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	25.5	...	...	...	19.9	36.1	20.5	36.5	17.7	32.5
Not in civilian labor force	42 410	9 218	21.7	32.6	50.2	13 328	4 629	7 424	2 967	3 617	1 661
Females 16 years and over	**56 169**	**8 615**	**15.3**	**34.2**	**44.7**	**13 513**	**3 850**	**6 827**	**2 332**	**3 719**	**1 400**
Civilian labor force	28 603	2 808	9.8	19.3	38.0	5 534	1 067	2 764	676	1 546	358
Employed	25 450	2 192	8.6	17.3	32.1	4 402	703	2 220	438	1 324	242
Unemployed	3 153	616	19.5	35.9	59.1	1 132	364	544	238	222	116
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	21.9	...	...	...	20.5	34.1	19.7	35.2	14.4	32.4
Not in civilian labor force	27 566	5 807	21.1	29.3	47.9	8 079	2 783	4 063	1 656	2 173	1 042
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 273**	**$3 902**	...	...	...	**$10 729**	**$4 219**	**$9 492**	**$4 141**	**$9 412**	**$4 367**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 593	$3 883	...	...	...	$6 171	$4 064	$5 982	$3 948	$6 071	$4 119
Householder 65 years and over	$12 207	$3 476	...	...	...	$10 006	$3 920	$10 59[illegible]	$4 007	$10 685	$3 616
Unrelated individuals	**$6 616**	**$1 573**	...	...	...	**$4 405**	**$1 678**	**$4 301**	**$1 750**	**$4 095**	**$1000–**
Female	$5 978	$1 735	...	...	...	$4 326	$1 461	$4 305	$1 242	$4 019	$1000–
65 years and over	$4 834	$2 584	...	...	...	$4 441	$2 658	$4 451	$2 645	$4 775	$1000–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**38 154**	**5 138**	**13.5**	**23.3**	**48.7**	**8 885**	**2 500**	**4 249**	**1 531**	**2 275**	**872**
With earnings	32 212	2 600	8.1	20.7	48.5	6 668	1 260	3 102	760	1 627	390
With income other than earnings	24 579	3 575	14.5	25.3	50.7	6 211	1 811	3 049	1 161	1 594	646
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 607	282	2.2	11.4	21.3	1 435	60	450	15	237	9
With Social Security income	7 768	666	8.6	29.8	55.9	2 315	372	986	223	417	101
With public assistance income	6 183	2 476	40.0	48.4	53.2	2 990	1 318	1 804	871	921	483
With all other income	10 422	863	8.3	26.1	51.6	2 725	445	1 162	247	622	151
Without income	433	433	100.0	37.2	37.2	61	161	92	92	77	77
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**55 335**	**8 701**	**15.7**	**34.8**	**45.8**	**13 696**	**3 987**	**7 460**	**2 631**	**3 546**	**1 264**
Owner-occupied housing units	28 986	1 866	6.4	17.1	32.3	4 948	602	1 863	252	1 027	123
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.3	10.1	...	...	...	13.5	17.3	13.6	17.1	12.6	20.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	0.2	0.7	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	26 349	6 835	25.9	33.2	49.5	8 748	3 385	5 597	2 379	2 519	1 141
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	9.0	17.7	...	...	...	16.4	24.0	16.6	23.4	20.6	30.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.5	4.7	...	...	...	5.1	7.1	6.6	8.4	5.4	5.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
ST. LOUIS CITY, MO.											
Race											
Total persons	444 308	96 849	21.8	52.4	78.9	232 761	76 456	124 776	49 753	48 620	22 809
White	236 992	27 538	11.6	23.3	45.5	55 178	12 531	15 933	4 384	6 470	1 955
Black	203 507	68 446	33.6	86.5	92.5	176 051	63 335	108 150	45 103	41 902	20 718
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	679	224	33.0	48.2	61.2	327	137	188	91	113	60
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 151	472	21.9	37.3	75.2	803	355	331	102	91	60
Japanese	234	57	24.4	18.8	14.0	44	8	28	8	...	...
Chinese	528	134	25.4	37.5	91.0	198	122	57	24	24	4
Filipino	477	15	3.1	28.5	100.0	136	15	86	15	...	...
Korean	157	23	14.6	21.0	56.5	33	13	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	116	88	75.9	71.6	85.2	83	75	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	639	155	24.3	48.4	78.7	309	122	155	50	43	43
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	5 226	1 287	24.6	53.7	79.9	2 804	1 028	993	489	450	292
Mexican	2 850	954	33.5	62.6	79.0	1 783	754	633	321	279	209
Puerto Rican	201	27	13.4	63.2	100.0	127	27	37	27	...	...
Cuban	114	–	–	65.8	–	75	–	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	2 061	306	14.8	39.7	80.7	819	247	310	141	148	83
Persons of Spanish origin	5 226	1 287	24.6	53.7	79.9	2 804	1 028	993	489	450	292
White	2 974	453	15.2	40.8	75.1	1 213	340	211	65	101	38
Black	1 376	715	52.0	91.6	88.4	1 261	632	659	388	321	238
Other races	876	119	13.6	37.7	47.1	330	56	123	36	28	16
Household Relationship											
Total persons	444 308	96 849	21.8	52.4	78.9	232 761	76 456	124 776	49 753	48 620	22 809
65 years and over	76 298	12 998	17.0	41.0	67.2	31 288	8 738	15 677	5 333	5 476	2 154
In families	357 609	71 903	20.1	53.3	83.5	190 633	60 053	103 615	39 969	41 219	19 036
Householder	107 989	17 924	16.6	48.7	80.5	52 586	14 428	27 289	9 351	10 651	4 431
With related children under 18 years	54 929	14 570	26.5	58.4	82.3	32 095	11 996	17 899	7 837	7 259	3 699
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 923	12 027	27.4	60.5	83.6	26 558	10 054	15 187	6 748	6 170	3 173
65 years and over	23 721	1 834	7.7	40.5	73.0	9 614	1 338	4 750	818	1 635	373
Spouse	69 371	4 995	7.2	38.8	72.4	26 884	3 617	11 955	2 130	4 378	1 024
Related children under 18 years	115 571	38 970	33.7	62.8	85.3	72 588	33 233	42 562	22 373	17 965	10 566
Related children 5 to 17 years	83 981	27 796	33.1	63.1	85.7	52 954	23 815	31 324	16 197	13 103	7 591
Other relatives	64 678	10 014	15.5	59.6	87.6	38 575	8 775	21 809	6 115	8 225	3 015
Persons per family	3.31	4.01	...	...	...	3.63	4.16	3.80	4.27	3.87	4.30
Unrelated individuals	86 699	24 946	28.8	48.6	65.8	42 128	16 403	21 161	9 784	7 401	3 773
In households	83 961	23 404	27.9	48.3	65.9	40 593	15 433	20 166	9 170	7 190	3 628
Nonfamily householder	70 461	17 369	24.7	45.7	65.2	32 216	11 328	15 475	6 700	5 611	2 798
Living alone	63 927	15 727	24.6	45.1	65.8	28 860	10 346	13 870	6 104	5 088	2 586
65 years and over	32 078	9 697	30.2	42.7	64.5	13 684	6 258	6 879	3 775	2 546	1 530
Female	24 931	8 113	32.5	39.7	62.0	9 889	5 032	4 745	3 015	1 630	1 141
In group quarters	2 738	1 542	56.3	56.1	62.9	1 535	970	995	614	211	145
65 years and over	794	279	35.1	47.4	89.2	376	249	185	131	7	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	113 029	48 530	42.9	73.2	84.5	82 780	41 965	52 168	29 218	22 042	13 682
Householder	32 701	11 966	36.6	67.1	83.3	21 944	9 973	13 250	6 724	5 485	3 178
With related children under 18 years	21 775	10 660	49.0	76.2	84.5	16 584	9 007	10 439	6 078	4 525	2 899
With related children under 6 years	10 666	6 284	58.9	80.4	85.8	8 580	5 389	5 377	3 582	2 398	1 672
Related children under 18 years	49 543	29 303	59.1	80.7	87.4	39 969	25 602	26 354	17 832	11 628	8 251
Related children under 6 years	15 315	9 817	64.1	82.4	87.1	12 620	8 548	8 087	5 731	3 621	2 666
Other relatives	30 785	7 261	23.6	67.8	88.0	20 875	6 390	12 564	4 662	4 929	2 253
Persons per family	3.46	4.06	...	...	...	3.77	4.21	3.94	4.35	4.02	4.31
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	343 319	61 676	18.0	49.2	75.7	169 877	46 660	87 295	29 755	32 783	13 317
Civilian labor force	194 162	22 422	11.5	47.8	75.4	92 787	16 900	45 394	10 596	16 147	4 751
Employed	172 477	15 931	9.2	45.3	72.3	78 050	11 518	37 303	7 224	12 754	3 128
Unemployed	21 685	6 491	29.9	68.0	82.9	14 737	5 382	8 091	3 372	3 393	1 623
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	28.9	...	...	...	15.9	31.8	17.8	31.8	21.0	34.2
Not in civilian labor force	149 157	39 254	26.3	51.1	75.8	76 290	29 760	41 901	19 159	16 636	8 566
Females 16 years and over	194 071	41 013	21.1	49.0	74.1	95 006	30 378	49 823	19 470	18 796	8 903
Civilian labor force	94 015	12 887	13.7	48.9	75.4	45 982	9 723	23 031	6 157	8 174	2 637
Employed	84 585	9 358	11.1	46.7	73.2	39 520	6 853	19 482	4 322	6 637	1 797
Unemployed	9 430	3 529	37.4	68.5	81.3	6 462	2 870	3 549	1 835	1 537	840
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	27.4	...	...	...	14.1	29.5	15.4	29.8	18.8	31.9
Not in civilian labor force	100 056	28 126	28.1	49.0	73.4	49 024	20 655	26 792	13 313	10 622	5 866
Median Income in 1979											
Families	$15 265	$3 730	...	...	...	$11 536	$3 796	$9 766	$3 732	$8 574	$3 756
Female householder, no husband present	$8 979	$3 710	...	...	...	$7 441	$3 759	$6 860	$3 735	$6 155	$3 726
Householder 65 years and over	$11 866	$3 599	...	...	...	$9 819	$3 614	$9 058	$3 479	$7 928	$3 686
Unrelated individuals	$6 153	$2 264	...	...	...	$4 714	$2 201	$3 890	$2 189	$3 620	$2 239
Female	$5 297	$2 348	...	...	...	$3 914	$2 322	$3 396	$2 297	$3 165	$2 348
65 years and over	$4 562	$2 600	...	...	...	$3 653	$2 567	$3 332	$2 538	$3 263	$2 598
Income Type in 1979											
Families	107 989	17 924	16.6	48.7	80.5	52 586	14 428	27 289	9 351	10 651	4 431
With earnings	87 500	10 270	11.7	47.5	78.2	41 560	8 031	20 788	5 128	7 699	2 341
With income other than earnings	75 473	13 093	17.3	46.4	81.2	35 036	10 626	18 486	6 968	7 227	3 346
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36 626	1 063	2.9	24.4	57.5	8 923	611	3 395	329	1 102	132
With Social Security income	34 571	3 749	10.8	45.1	78.0	15 588	2 923	7 897	1 759	2 837	831
With public assistance income	18 404	8 830	48.0	78.2	86.8	14 387	7 668	9 133	5 221	3 812	2 497
With all other income	29 326	3 283	11.2	45.0	79.7	13 210	2 615	6 638	1 686	2 533	795
Without income	931	931	100.0	83.2	83.2	775	775	491	491	244	244
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	178 048	35 341	19.8	47.3	72.9	84 293	25 779	42 565	16 061	16 044	7 115
Owner-occupied housing units	80 392	8 394	10.4	37.5	60.2	30 151	5 051	13 401	2 988	5 353	1 389
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.3	11.8	...	...	...	8.8	15.1	10.0	13.5	12.0	15.0
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.0	2.2	...	...	...	1.7	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.2	4.6
Renter-occupied housing units	97 656	26 947	27.6	55.4	76.9	54 142	20 728	29 164	13 073	10 691	5 726
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.4	14.1	...	...	...	11.2	16.8	13.3	18.5	15.7	19.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.1	5.4	...	...	...	4.2	5.9	4.6	6.4	6.2	8.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
ST. PAUL CITY, MINN.											
Race											
Total persons	**259 970**	**28 294**	**10.9**	**10.3**	**28.1**	**26 873**	**7 957**	**7 954**	**3 374**	**2 769**	**1 677**
White	236 183	20 935	8.9	8.2	19.3	19 385	4 037	3 982	938	723	394
Black	12 682	3 258	25.7	26.7	47.3	3 392	1 542	1 953	1 104	1 258	652
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 486	582	23.4	25.3	38.3	628	223	208	69	44	31
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 247	2 503	47.7	47.4	66.2	2 486	1 656	1 338	981	557	448
Japanese	204	27	13.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	447	66	14.8	14.3	6.1	64	4	–	–	–	–
Filipino	216	8	3.7	30.6	100.0	66	8	...	...	...	...
Korean	388	13	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	797	333	41.8	53.3	72.4	425	241	147	136	52	49
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	3 195	2 056	64.4	59.7	67.5	1 908	1 388	1 173	833	498	392
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**7 343**	**1 540**	**21.0**	**24.4**	**38.4**	**1 789**	**591**	**450**	**236**	**178**	**143**
Mexican	5 874	1 205	20.5	26.9	42.2	1 581	509	396	187	141	106
Puerto Rican	291	87	29.9	11.7	11.5	34	10	–	–	–	–
Cuban	116	11	9.5	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 062	237	22.3	14.4	30.4	153	72	54	49	37	37
Persons of Spanish origin	**7 343**	**1 540**	**21.0**	**24.4**	**38.4**	**1 789**	**591**	**450**	**236**	**178**	**143**
White	4 067	580	14.3	22.2	24.8	902	144	41	–	–	–
Black	127	20	15.7	18.1	60.0	23	12	12	12	–	–
Other races	3 149	940	29.9	27.4	46.3	864	435	397	224	178	143
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**259 970**	**28 294**	**10.9**	**10.3**	**28.1**	**26 873**	**7 957**	**7 954**	**3 374**	**2 769**	**1 677**
65 years and over	37 500	4 359	11.6	10.7	21.3	4 006	930	888	256	429	240
In families	206 664	17 593	8.5	9.2	31.7	19 100	5 571	6 820	3 000	2 270	1 403
Householder	65 089	5 223	8.0	8.7	27.1	5 658	1 416	1 906	723	578	328
With related children under 18 years	32 153	4 075	12.7	10.3	29.5	3 311	1 203	1 286	668	481	305
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 257	2 940	12.1	10.7	31.1	2 590	913	1 013	512	393	258
65 years and over	12 055	518	4.3	7.8	18.3	935	95	247	33	56	23
Spouse	51 039	2 050	4.0	6.8	28.8	3 462	590	979	257	244	123
Related children under 18 years	64 108	9 263	14.4	12.1	34.9	7 749	3 234	3 302	1 893	1 288	911
Related children 5 to 17 years	45 692	6 116	13.4	11.7	35.5	5 336	2 172	2 274	1 200	900	611
Other relatives	26 428	1 057	4.0	8.4	31.3	2 231	331	633	127	160	41
Persons per family	3.18	3.37	...	...	...	3.38	3.93	3.58	4.15	3.93	4.28
Unrelated individuals	53 306	10 701	20.1	14.6	22.3	7 775	2 386	1 134	374	499	274
In households	51 416	9 714	18.9	13.7	19.8	7 063	1 928	1 121	374	486	274
Nonfamily householder	41 088	6 778	16.5	14.5	23.1	5 960	1 568	946	335	460	260
Living alone	34 535	5 729	16.6	15.3	24.4	5 274	1 399	863	335	452	260
65 years and over	15 075	3 296	21.9	15.5	22.5	2 337	743	443	191	296	191
Female	12 128	2 860	23.6	13.8	20.5	1 677	586	359	151	232	151
In group quarters	1 890	987	52.2	37.7	46.4	712	458	13	–	13	–
65 years and over	385	135	35.1	23.1	25.2	89	34	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**32 935**	**9 090**	**27.6**	**16.5**	**27.2**	**5 448**	**2 473**	**2 597**	**1 510**	**1 152**	**705**
Householder	11 752	2 952	25.1	15.2	25.4	1 791	751	763	427	324	192
With related children under 18 years	7 272	2 737	37.6	18.2	25.6	1 321	700	665	416	308	192
With related children under 6 years	3 083	1 742	56.5	22.4	27.6	692	481	377	300	200	161
Related children under 18 years	13 237	5 601	42.3	20.6	28.4	2 723	1 591	1 560	1 020	747	500
Related children under 6 years	3 805	2 257	59.3	23.3	28.6	886	646	551	447	287	236
Other relatives	7 946	535	6.7	11.8	24.5	934	131	274	63	81	13
Persons per family	2.80	3.08	...	...	...	3.04	3.29	3.40	3.54	3.56	3.67
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**204 231**	**19 715**	**9.7**	**9.8**	**25.1**	**19 923**	**4 949**	**4 928**	**1 566**	**1 573**	**801**
Civilian labor force	133 654	7 786	5.8	8.5	21.5	11 335	1 676	2 575	475	598	169
Employed	127 381	6 700	5.3	8.1	19.5	10 328	1 306	2 255	302	489	111
Unemployed	6 273	1 086	17.3	16.1	34.1	1 007	370	320	173	109	58
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	13.9	...	...	...	8.9	22.1	12.4	36.4	18.2	34.3
Not in civilian labor force	70 577	11 929	16.9	12.2	27.4	8 588	3 273	2 353	1 091	975	632
Females 16 years and over	**111 065**	**13 000**	**11.7**	**9.8**	**23.9**	**10 839**	**3 111**	**2 939**	**1 061**	**1 044**	**571**
Civilian labor force	62 654	4 381	7.0	8.6	20.5	5 409	897	1 342	304	353	102
Employed	60 533	3 873	6.4	8.3	17.6	5 016	680	1 183	190	307	64
Unemployed	2 121	508	24.0	18.5	42.7	393	217	159	114	46	38
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	11.6	...	...	...	7.3	24.2	11.8	37.5	13.0	37.3
Not in civilian labor force	48 411	8 619	17.8	11.2	25.7	5 430	2 214	1 597	757	691	469
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 743**	**$3 675**	...	...	...	**$12 885**	**$4 117**	**$10 098**	**$4 628**	**$7 521**	**$5 366**
Female householder, no husband present	$11 301	$3 816	...	...	...	$7 734	$4 157	$6 723	$4 506	$7 033	$4 849
Householder 65 years and over	$13 891	$3 084	...	...	...	$11 080	$3 365	$10 994	$3 207	$5 595	$3 403
Unrelated individuals	**$7 935**	**$2 317**	...	...	...	**$5 691**	**$2 297**	**$5 562**	**$2 470**	**$3 442**	**$2 560**
Female	$6 821	$2 421	...	...	...	$4 823	$2 359	$5 074	$2 462	$3 222	$2 559
65 years and over	$5 295	$2 584	...	...	...	$4 333	$2 610	$3 796	$2 637	$3 204	$2 637
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**65 089**	**5 223**	**8.0**	**8.7**	**27.1**	**5 658**	**1 416**	**1 906**	**723**	**578**	**328**
With earnings	55 859	2 639	4.7	7.9	25.2	4 409	664	1 349	301	358	132
With income other than earnings	46 959	3 840	8.2	8.3	29.3	3 884	1 124	1 404	630	472	312
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 698	601	1.8	4.8	11.8	1 556	71	435	21	32	–
With Social Security income	15 971	761	4.8	7.4	17.6	1 174	134	324	47	97	43
With public assistance income	6 257	2 514	40.2	24.6	36.6	1 541	920	809	541	370	270
With all other income	17 090	808	4.7	8.0	20.3	1 368	164	369	108	96	48
Without income	402	402	100.0	21.1	21.1	85	85	29	29	10	10
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**106 223**	**12 141**	**11.4**	**11.0**	**25.4**	**11 646**	**3 087**	**2 896**	**1 103**	**1 098**	**618**
Owner-occupied housing units	59 215	2 915	4.9	5.4	11.4	3 211	333	691	42	43	7
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	2.1	...	...	...	2.0	5.7	4.5	16.7	14.0	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.6	...	...	...	0.5	3.0	0.4	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	47 008	9 226	19.6	17.9	29.9	8 435	2 754	2 205	1 061	1 055	611
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	6.1	...	...	...	7.2	11.5	10.5	16.0	9.3	13.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.8	4.5	...	...	...	4.0	5.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

191

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
ST. PETERSBURG CITY, FLA.											
Race											
Total persons	**233 692**	**32 629**	**14.0**	**22.3**	**51.8**	**52 202**	**16 893**	**28 445**	**11 012**	**12 822**	**5 956**
White	190 770	18 908	9.9	10.5	26.5	19 965	5 007	7 621	2 224	1 228	523
Black	40 434	13 176	32.6	78.5	88.8	31 752	11 705	20 769	8 764	11 575	5 414
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	331	74	22.4	17.8	50.0	59	37	30	14	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 378	329	23.9	19.7	32.5	271	107	...	...	...	...
Japanese	166	25	15.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	181	34	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Filipino	168	11	6.5	25.0	100.0	42	11	–	–	–	–
Korean	115	–	–	26.1	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	300	83	27.7	13.3	–	40	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	448	176	39.3	30.8	51.1	138	90	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 152**	**1 133**	**27.3**	**28.7**	**45.3**	**984**	**513**	**470**	**322**	**168**	**96**
Mexican	817	352	43.1	57.5	85.8	470	302	228	162	133	67
Puerto Rican	679	138	20.3	11.2	31.2	76	43	56	43	–	–
Cuban	687	19	2.8	9.3	36.8	64	7	37	7	...	...
Other Spanish	1 969	624	31.7	19.0	25.8	374	161	149	110	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 152**	**1 133**	**27.3**	**28.7**	**45.3**	**984**	**513**	**470**	**322**	**168**	**96**
White	3 024	723	23.9	13.9	28.9	420	209	144	96	13	13
Black	588	317	53.9	90.1	93.1	530	295	318	226	155	83
Other races	540	93	17.2	6.3	9.7	34	9	8	–	...	...
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**233 692**	**32 629**	**14.0**	**22.3**	**51.8**	**52 202**	**16 893**	**28 445**	**11 012**	**12 822**	**5 956**
65 years and over	58 727	7 541	12.8	16.3	36.1	9 598	2 726	4 132	1 545	2 154	996
In families	185 453	21 113	11.4	21.6	58.4	39 986	12 326	22 136	8 382	9 932	4 434
Householder	64 944	6 416	9.9	18.6	54.1	12 096	3 469	6 435	2 285	2 795	1 216
With related children under 18 years	25 511	4 495	17.6	27.5	62.7	7 007	2 819	4 214	1 946	1 917	1 048
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 666	3 674	17.8	27.2	62.4	5 621	2 291	3 387	1 616	1 582	887
65 years and over	19 069	1 075	5.6	13.0	40.2	2 480	432	1 040	256	512	140
Spouse	51 530	2 822	5.5	14.0	39.3	7 205	1 110	3 551	650	1 313	296
Related children under 18 years	47 509	10 157	21.4	32.0	66.3	15 198	6 736	9 379	4 803	4 390	2 571
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 414	7 469	20.5	31.1	65.0	11 320	4 852	6 873	3 409	3 236	1 858
Other relatives	21 470	1 718	8.0	25.6	58.8	5 487	1 011	2 771	644	1 434	351
Persons per family	2.86	3.29	...	...	...	3.31	3.55	3.44	3.67	3.55	3.65
Unrelated individuals	48 239	11 516	23.9	25.3	39.7	12 216	4 567	6 309	2 630	2 890	1 522
In households	47 179	11 139	23.6	25.3	40.0	11 958	4 451	6 202	2 582	2 790	1 474
Nonfamily householder	39 543	8 488	21.5	24.7	40.2	9 758	3 413	4 943	2 016	2 332	1 267
Living alone	34 903	7 589	21.7	24.7	39.8	8 620	3 017	4 332	1 755	2 140	1 173
65 years and over	21 852	5 419	24.8	22.8	35.9	4 978	1 947	2 274	1 111	1 264	779
Female	16 625	4 361	26.2	20.5	33.8	3 410	1 472	1 520	845	874	617
In group quarters	1 060	377	35.6	24.3	30.8	258	116	107	48	100	48
65 years and over	833	249	29.9	13.6	16.1	113	40	14	–	7	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**32 656**	**11 562**	**35.4**	**44.7**	**70.1**	**14 589**	**8 102**	**9 559**	**5 861**	**5 080**	**3 288**
Householder	11 082	3 352	30.2	38.7	66.6	4 293	2 232	2 709	1 579	1 391	882
With related children under 18 years	7 012	3 114	44.4	49.2	69.6	3 451	2 166	2 342	1 549	1 236	867
With related children under 6 years	2 743	1 595	58.1	61.4	76.2	1 683	1 215	1 230	896	620	447
Related children under 18 years	13 758	7 164	52.1	55.9	72.6	7 688	5 198	5 438	3 881	2 966	2 167
Related children under 6 years	3 656	2 226	60.9	64.3	77.1	2 349	1 71[illegible]	1 729	1 298	926	685
Other relatives	7 816	1 046	13.4	33.4	64.2	2 608	672	1 412	401	723	239
Persons per family	2.95	3.45	...	...	...	3.40	3.63	3.53	3.71	3.65	3.73
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**192 670**	**23 315**	**12.1**	**20.2**	**46.2**	**38 876**	**10 777**	**20 111**	**6 610**	**8 973**	**3 626**
Civilian labor force	98 257	8 674	8.8	21.6	49.8	21 198	4 319	11 474	2 772	4 728	1 373
Employed	92 699	7 492	8.1	20.5	47.9	19 032	3 591	10 147	2 249	4 129	1 087
Unemployed	5 558	1 182	21.3	39.0	61.6	2 166	728	1 327	523	599	286
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	13.6	...	...	...	10.2	16.9	11.6	18.9	12.7	20.8
Not in civilian labor force	94 413	14 641	15.5	18.7	44.1	17 678	6 458	8 637	3 838	4 245	2 253
Females 16 years and over	**106 893**	**15 420**	**14.4**	**20.2**	**45.7**	**21 567**	**7 046**	**11 167**	**4 373**	**5 214**	**2 491**
Civilian labor force	46 606	5 144	11.0	22.6	51.5	10 538	2 647	5 879	1 810	2 577	933
Employed	43 898	4 488	10.2	21.8	49.9	9 566	2 238	5 251	1 483	2 280	751
Unemployed	2 708	656	24.2	35.9	62.3	972	409	628	327	297	182
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	12.8	...	...	...	9.2	15.5	10.7	18.1	11.5	19.5
Not in civilian labor force	60 287	10 276	17.0	18.3	42.8	11 029	4 399	5 288	2 563	2 637	1 558
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 470**	**$3 548**	...	...	...	**$9 900**	**$3 609**	**$8 610**	**$3 651**	**$7 039**	**$3 527**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 328	$3 453	...	...	...	$6 383	$3 590	$5 821	$3 539	$5 434	$3 580
Householder 65 years and over	$11 709	$3 479	...	...	...	$8 479	$3 594	$7 206	$3 768	$6 548	$3 536
Unrelated individuals	**$6 286**	**$2 392**	...	...	...	**$4 521**	**$2 350**	**$4 189**	**$2 325**	**$3 259**	**$2 326**
Female	$5 680	$2 424	...	...	...	$3 901	$2 379	$3 490	$2 368	$2 862	$2 402
65 years and over	$5 090	$2 557	...	...	...	$3 944	$2 548	$3 485	$2 513	$3 008	$2 515
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**64 944**	**6 416**	**9.9**	**18.6**	**54.1**	**12 096**	**3 469**	**6 435**	**2 285**	**2 795**	**1 216**
With earnings	48 073	3 890	8.1	20.0	56.1	9 598	2 262	5 256	1 523	2 210	806
With income other than earnings	46 938	3 886	8.3	15.2	55.4	7 156	2 153	3 505	1 372	1 661	808
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	31 657	645	2.0	8.0	29.0	2 524	187	933	93	300	45
With Social Security income	25 360	1 588	6.3	14.4	45.7	3 643	725	1 566	423	817	244
With public assistance income	4 493	1 774	39.5	49.5	75.5	2 224	1 340	1 374	923	819	605
With all other income	20 516	982	4.8	13.2	53.8	2 699	528	1 232	296	453	140
Without income	460	460	100.0	37.4	37.4	172	172	117	117	48	48
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**104 094**	**14 833**	**14.2**	**20.9**	**45.9**	**21 777**	**6 815**	**11 286**	**4 291**	**5 047**	**2 473**
Owner-occupied housing units	68 159	6 720	9.9	14.5	31.8	9 871	2 134	4 737	1 219	1 596	466
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.9	3.8	...	...	...	7.1	9.4	8.2	10.9	6.3	5.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	0.8	...	...	...	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.6
Renter-occupied housing units	35 935	8 113	22.6	33.1	57.7	11 906	4 681	6 549	3 072	3 451	2 007
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	5.3	9.8	...	...	...	9.8	12.8	12.8	14.6	13.3	12.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.7	2.5	...	...	...	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
100 Largest Central Cities	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
SYRACUSE CITY, N.Y.											
Race											
Total persons	**159 422**	**29 281**	**18.4**	**36.1**	**67.9**	**57 476**	**19 872**	**39 097**	**15 237**	**16 673**	**7 822**
White	129 481	19 518	15.1	27.5	58.9	35 639	11 499	22 916	8 480	8 737	3 936
Black	25 864	8 433	32.6	74.1	86.9	19 157	7 330	13 922	5 895	7 037	3 543
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 758	618	35.2	53.8	72.7	946	449	864	424	309	193
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 322	376	28.4	73.2	80.6	968	303	726	202	367	88
Japanese	73	52	71.2	79.5	100.0	58	52	58	52	41	41
Chinese	205	47	22.9	67.3	78.7	138	37	128	37	101	28
Filipino	78	–	–	69.2	–	54	–	46	–	...	...
Korean	169	18	10.7	63.9	100.0	108	18	92	10	81	10
Vietnamese	129	60	46.5	74.4	45.0	96	27	94	25	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	668	199	29.8	76.9	84.9	514	169	308	78	133	9
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 062**	**1 074**	**35.1**	**60.5**	**74.3**	**1 853**	**798**	**1 547**	**685**	**567**	**248**
Mexican	550	124	22.5	35.8	41.1	197	51	174	51	49	8
Puerto Rican	1 350	625	46.3	76.1	81.6	1 028	510	931	430	334	169
Cuban	135	32	23.7	54.1	78.1	73	25	42	20	24	12
Other Spanish	1 027	293	28.5	54.0	72.4	555	212	400	184	160	59
Persons of Spanish origin	**3 062**	**1 074**	**35.1**	**60.5**	**74.3**	**1 853**	**798**	**1 547**	**685**	**567**	**248**
White	1 680	566	33.7	51.7	73.3	868	415	718	362	321	171
Black	439	145	33.0	63.1	44.8	277	65	206	55	65	15
Other races	943	363	38.5	75.1	87.6	708	318	643	268	181	62
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**159 422**	**29 281**	**18.4**	**36.1**	**67.9**	**57 476**	**19 872**	**39 097**	**15 237**	**16 673**	**7 822**
65 years and over	23 073	2 501	10.8	24.6	46.7	5 667	1 167	3 787	947	1 568	497
In families	120 461	17 150	14.2	32.2	66.0	38 781	11 326	26 654	9 186	10 638	4 355
Householder	38 216	4 913	12.9	30.8	63.3	11 785	3 112	8 012	2 531	3 209	1 180
With related children under 18 years	19 249	4 055	21.1	37.5	65.2	7 213	2 645	5 176	2 170	2 084	1 041
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 749	2 943	20.0	37.3	65.8	5 497	1 936	3 929	1 583	1 587	737
65 years and over	7 380	348	4.7	20.7	44.8	1 527	156	954	130	310	27
Spouse	27 254	1 431	5.3	24.7	56.5	6 742	809	4 341	648	1 593	296
Related children under 18 years	38 656	9 615	24.9	39.7	68.5	15 358	6 586	11 135	5 364	4 553	2 554
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 469	6 325	23.0	38.6	67.1	10 604	4 246	7 651	3 450	3 104	1 558
Other relatives	16 335	1 191	7.3	30.0	68.8	4 896	819	3 166	643	1 283	325
Persons per family	3.15	3.49	...	...	...	3.29	3.64	3.33	3.63	3.32	3.69
Unrelated individuals	38 961	12 131	31.1	48.0	70.4	18 695	8 546	12 443	6 051	6 037	3 467
In households	38 291	11 607	30.3	47.5	69.8	18 180	8 098	11 968	5 636	5 781	3 223
Nonfamily householder	28 871	7 183	24.9	42.9	65.5	12 384	4 708	9 307	3 330	3 863	1 929
Living alone	23 325	5 136	22.0	39.2	58.8	9 142	3 022	7 259	2 249	2 729	1 193
65 years and over	9 418	1 935	20.5	30.5	46.5	2 868	899	2 012	723	990	433
Female	7 385	1 571	21.3	27.1	41.6	1 999	653	1 315	511	635	315
In group quarters	670	524	78.2	76.9	85.5	515	448	475	415	256	244
65 years and over	31	26	83.9	64.5	57.7	20	15	14	9	9	9
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**27 510**	**11 244**	**40.9**	**51.3**	**69.8**	**14 123**	**7 851**	**10 344**	**6 369**	**4 680**	**3 125**
Householder	9 068	3 270	36.1	47.4	66.5	4 294	2 173	3 130	1 769	1 373	855
With related children under 18 years	6 119	3 030	49.5	55.8	67.4	3 416	2 042	2 5[illegible]	1 673	1 194	621
With related children under 6 years	2 812	2 009	71.4	65.0	71.1	1 828	1 428	1 461	1 170	886	585
Related children under 18 years	12 440	7 131	57.3	60.8	71.1	7 569	5 070	5 673	4 125	2 712	2 020
Related children under 6 years	3 772	2 781	73.7	68.9	73.6	2 600	2 046	2 044	1 649	982	835
Other relatives	6 002	843	14.0	37.7	72.1	2 260	608	1 441	475	595	250
Persons per family	3.03	3.44	...	...	...	3.29	3.61	3.27	3.60	3.41	3.65
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**125 542**	**20 501**	**16.3**	**34.9**	**67.7**	**43 833**	**13 871**	**29 229**	**10 378**	**12 541**	**5 500**
Civilian labor force	74 585	7 679	10.3	33.0	66.4	24 605	5 097	15 715	3 639	6 069	1 791
Employed	68 114	6 103	9.0	31.8	66.0	21 630	4 031	13 483	2 772	5 134	1 396
Unemployed	6 471	1 576	24.4	46.0	67.6	2 975	1 066	2 232	867	935	395
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	20.5	...	...	...	12.1	20.9	14.2	23.8	15.4	22.1
Not in civilian labor force	50 957	12 822	25.2	37.7	68.4	19 228	8 774	13 514	6 739	6 472	3 709
Females 16 years and over	**68 719**	**12 766**	**18.6**	**33.7**	**63.5**	**23 148**	**8 110**	**15 535**	**6 230**	**6 650**	**3 228**
Civilian labor force	34 924	4 222	12.1	32.7	63.6	11 413	2 687	7 338	1 980	2 998	995
Employed	32 530	3 449	10.6	32.0	62.9	10 407	2 168	6 597	1 562	2 708	808
Unemployed	2 394	773	32.3	42.0	67.1	1 006	519	741	418	290	187
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.3	...	...	...	8.8	19.3	10.1	21.1	9.7	18.8
Not in civilian labor force	33 786	8 544	25.3	34.7	63.5	11 735	5 423	8 197	4 250	3 652	2 233
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$16 591**	**$3 706**	...	...	...	**$11 375**	**$3 664**	**$9 966**	**$3 633**	**$9 076**	**$3 557**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 934	$3 658	...	...	...	$6 623	$3 630	$5 907	$3 563	$5 293	$3 526
Householder 65 years and over	$12 397	$3 231	...	...	...	$9 894	$3 081	$9 086	$3 233	$8 973	$2 891
Unrelated individuals	**$5 990**	**$2 109**	...	...	...	**$4 149**	**$2 013**	**$3 880**	**$2 003**	**$3 354**	**$2 030**
Female	$5 542	$2 155	...	...	...	$3 835	$1 997	$3 535	$1 947	$3 100	$2 007
65 years and over	$5 025	$3 018	...	...	...	$4 228	$3 038	$3 959	$3 034	$3 715	$2 991
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**38 216**	**4 913**	**12.9**	**30.8**	**63.3**	**11 785**	**3 112**	**8 012**	**2 531**	**3 209**	**1 180**
With earnings	31 425	2 547	8.1	29.4	61.7	9 241	1 571	6 022	1 225	2 335	541
With income other than earnings	27 333	3 582	13.1	29.0	65.0	7 926	2 329	5 420	1 954	2 167	912
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 516	361	2.2	19.2	44.6	3 171	161	1 826	137	793	42
With Social Security income	10 345	690	6.7	23.7	50.7	2 454	350	1 580	287	586	139
With public assistance income	4 860	2 531	52.1	57.1	69.4	2 777	1 756	2 218	1 491	1 043	752
With all other income	11 252	911	8.1	27.8	60.2	3 127	548	2 036	448	768	193
Without income	335	335	100.0	69.9	69.9	234	234	193	193	110	110
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**66 961**	**12 169**	**18.2**	**35.9**	**64.1**	**24 063**	**7 799**	**16 286**	**5 901**	**7 167**	**3 146**
Owner-occupied housing units	28 092	1 595	5.7	18.5	32.8	5 208	523	2 835	336	759	119
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.5	3.9	...	...	...	3.0	5.9	4.2	8.3	4.2	7.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.6	1.3	...	...	...	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	–
Renter-occupied housing units	38 869	10 574	27.2	48.5	68.8	18 855	7 276	13 451	5 565	6 408	3 027
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.7	4.6	...	...	...	4.2	5.7	5.0	6.2	6.0	7.3
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.0	3.9	...	...	...	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.2	2.1	1.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
TACOMA CITY, WASH.											
Race											
Total persons	**154 794**	**21 761**	**14.1**	**15.5**	**37.0**	**23 928**	**8 044**	**11 060**	**4 953**	**5 910**	**3 280**
White	130 549	15 948	12.2	11.6	29.8	15 101	4 750	6 014	2 710	3 288	1 841
Black	14 219	3 272	23.0	42.8	61.3	6 090	2 005	3 444	1 360	1 432	718
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 811	928	33.0	36.1	52.0	1 015	483	487	248	393	224
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 519	1 291	23.4	23.1	50.0	1 275	645	875	506	649	400
Japanese	1 155	281	24.3	21.4	27.8	247	78	143	50	99	50
Chinese	473	118	24.9	25.6	74.6	121	88	42	37	37	37
Filipino	1 072	89	8.3	7.9	44.9	35	40	32	27	–	–
Korean	1 139	184	16.2	3.5	2.7	40	5	...	...	–	–
Vietnamese	630	167	26.5	36.3	51.5	229	86	190	70	132	70
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 050	452	43.0	52.7	77.0	553	348	460	322	381	243
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 064**	**872**	**21.5**	**23.3**	**40.5**	**946**	**353**	**531**	**227**	**274**	**161**
Mexican	2 035	477	23.4	26.5	55.6	540	265	331	189	222	123
Puerto Rican	432	142	32.9	40.5	52.8	175	75	124	31	31	31
Cuban	69	11	15.9	46.4	–	32	–	32	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 528	242	15.8	13.0	5.4	199	13	44	7	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 064**	**872**	**21.5**	**23.3**	**40.5**	**946**	**353**	**531**	**227**	**274**	**161**
White	2 081	467	22.4	17.1	28.5	356	133	160	50	64	50
Black	158	66	41.8	78.5	95.5	124	63	96	52	–	–
Other races	1 825	339	18.6	25.5	46.3	466	157	275	125	210	111
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**154 794**	**21 761**	**14.1**	**15.5**	**37.0**	**23 928**	**8 044**	**11 060**	**4 953**	**5 910**	**3 280**
65 years and over	20 183	2 806	13.9	20.0	39.3	4 040	1 104	1 787	659	716	340
In families	125 577	13 928	11.1	13.2	38.0	16 574	5 295	7 722	3 398	4 243	2 399
Householder	40 576	4 315	10.6	12.7	36.4	5 135	1 570	2 314	1 000	1 245	708
With related children under 18 years	21 658	3 571	16.5	14.4	37.5	3 122	1 340	1 578	894	935	631
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 324	2 396	14.7	13.[illegible]	37.7	2 223	903	1 098	607	665	451
65 years and over	6 229	259	4.2	12.7	44.8	794	116	305	75	137	53
Spouse	32 160	1 654	5.1	10.2	35.1	3 273	580	1 336	360	651	236
Related children under 18 years	41 048	7 176	17.5	15.5	39.3	6 355	2 820	3 262	1 466	2 003	1 338
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 080	4 473	15.4	14.2	38.7	4 130	1 733	2 114	1 148	1 313	866
Other relatives	11 793	783	6.6	15.4	41.5	1 811	325	810	172	344	117
Persons per family	3.0[illegible]	3.23	...	...	...	3.23	3.37	3.34	3.40	3.41	3.39
Unrelated individuals	29 217	7 833	26.8	25.2	35.1	7 354	2 749	3 338	1 515	1 667	881
In households	28 595	7 475	26.1	25.1	35.7	7 174	2 669	3 218	1 503	1 585	852
Nonfamily householder	22 841	5 263	23.0	27.1	41.5	6 197	2 186	2 788	1 21[illegible]	1 309	658
Living alone	19 479	4 665	23.9	28.7	43.5	5 591	2 030	2 537	1 112	1 139	584
65 years and over	8 258	2 218	26.9	31.4	41.1	2 589	911	1 249	537	472	257
Female	6 537	1 837	28.1	30.1	37.9	1 965	696	900	387	334	194
In group quarters	622	358	57.6	28.9	22.3	180	80	120	47	82	29
65 years and over	319	185	58.0	6.3	2.2	20	4	18	4	14	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**19 677**	**7 563**	**38.4**	**24.7**	**38.4**	**4 852**	**2 903**	**2 847**	**1 948**	**1 778**	**1 435**
Householder	6 886	2 537	36.8	23.8	38.0	1 636	964	926	654	551	464
With related children under 18 years	5 173	2 401	46.4	25.9	38.2	1 338	917	819	624	507	440
With related children under 6 years	2 244	1 498	66.8	31.3	38.8	703	581	452	397	260	243
Related children under 18 years	9 278	4 549	49.0	26.8	38.7	2 485	1 760	1 580	1 172	1 063	878
Related children under 6 years	2 661	1 789	67.2	31.7	38.1	843	682	511	434	286	257
Other relatives	3 513	477	13.6	20.8	37.5	731	179	341	122	164	93
Persons per family	2.86	2.98	...	...	...	2.97	3.01	3.07	2.98	3.23	3.09
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**118 661**	**14 922**	**12.6**	**15.3**	**36.0**	**16 180**	**5 378**	**8 020**	**3 183**	**4 038**	**2 007**
Civilian labor force	67 113	5 073	7.6	12.5	31.8	8 394	1 611	3 214	819	1 539	528
Employed	60 840	3 839	6.3	11.5	27.8	6 967	1 068	2 479	515	1 143	363
Unemployed	6 273	1 234	19.7	22.7	44.0	1 427	543	735	304	396	165
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	24.3	...	...	...	17.0	33.7	22.9	37.1	25.7	31.3
Not in civilian labor force	51 548	9 849	19.1	19.0	38.2	9 786	3 767	4 806	2 364	2 499	1 479
Females 16 years and over	**62 983**	**9 894**	**15.7**	**15.8**	**34.4**	**9 973**	**3 401**	**4 393**	**2 006**	**2 170**	**1 298**
Civilian labor force	28 415	2 727	9.6	13.1	30.7	3 713	836	1 363	417	611	295
Employed	25 903	2 125	8.2	12.3	27.8	3 199	591	1 147	310	489	225
Unemployed	2 512	602	24.0	20.5	40.7	514	245	216	107	122	70
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	22.1	...	...	...	13.8	29.3	15.8	25.7	20.0	23.7
Not in civilian labor force	34 568	7 167	20.7	18.1	35.8	6 260	2 565	3 030	1 589	1 559	1 003
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 643**	**$3 866**	...	...	...	**$10 529**	**$3 914**	**$7 863**	**$3 985**	**$6 232**	**$4 066**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 550	$3 847	...	...	...	$5 954	$4 005	$5 135	$4 069	$4 846	$4 383
Householder 65 years and over	$12 064	$3 513	...	...	...	$9 18[illegible]	$3 562	$7 131	$3 583	$5 822	$3 144
Unrelated individuals	**$6 701**	**$2 441**	...	...	...	**$4 741**	**$2 604**	**$3 818**	**$2 711**	**$3 576**	**$2 507**
Female	$5 246	$2 554	...	...	...	$4 169	$2 766	$3 635	$2 864	$3 288	$2 636
65 years and over	$4 709	$3 031	...	...	...	$4 204	$3 037	$3 727	$3 147	$3 653	$3 171
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**40 576**	**4 315**	**10.6**	**12.2**	**36.4**	**5 135**	**1 570**	**2 314**	**1 000**	**1 245**	**708**
With earnings	33 563	2 215	6.6	10.8	30.1	3 617	666	1 480	390	743	290
With income other than earnings	27 593	3 168	11.5	13.0	38.8	3 578	1 228	1 702	805	955	556
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 835	295	1.9	6.7	29.8	1 062	88	304	47	124	27
With Social Security income	8 948	389	4.3	12.8	40.6	1 144	158	502	76	213	73
With public assistance income	4 890	2 127	43.5	31.2	41.7	1 525	886	896	598	571	390
With all other income	12 728	855	6.7	11.8	35.8	1 499	306	648	202	348	161
Without income	240	240	100.0	39.6	39.5	95	95	60	60	48	48
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**63 405**	**9 570**	**15.1**	**18.2**	**39.8**	**11 530**	**3 811**	**5 064**	**2 199**	**2 526**	**1 354**
Owner-occupied housing units	37 213	2 488	6.7	8.0	17.2	2 968	427	967	131	243	62
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.7	2.3	...	...	...	3.3	4.0	4.3	–	1.6	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	0.2	–	0.6	–	2.5	–
Renter-occupied housing units	26 192	7 082	27.0	32.7	47.8	8 562	3 384	4 097	2 068	2 283	1 292
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.8	1.9	...	...	...	5.1	5.2	7.1	6.9	10.6	9.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.1	4.1	...	...	...	4.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.9	8.3

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
TAMPA CITY, FLA.											
Race											
Total persons	**265 341**	**49 705**	**18.7**	**31.4**	**61.4**	**83 190**	**30 509**	**44 253**	**21 119**	**30 161**	**16 487**
White	197 730	23 79[illegible]	12.0	14.9	32.3	29 482	7 681	12 981	3 758	7 164	2 065
Black	62 430	24 685	39.5	83.7	90.6	52 268	22 373	30 467	17 128	22 639	14 267
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	566	144	25.4	44.3	48.6	251	70	145	22	33	13
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 837	457	24.9	17.1	18.2	315	83	121	35	82	27
Japanese	184	22	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	206	60	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	269	16	5.9	13.4	31.3	36	5	...	...	–	–
Korean	283	21	7.4	15.5	–	44	–	44	–	44	–
Vietnamese	416	247	59.4	19.2	12.1	80	30	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	479	91	19.0	28.4	52.7	136	48	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**35 210**	**5 302**	**15.1**	**23.3**	**47.1**	**8 205**	**2 497**	**5 620**	**1 878**	**3 205**	**1 138**
Mexican	1 624	656	40.4	45.0	74.2	730	487	497	326	282	231
Puerto Rican	4 086	1 025	25.1	34.5	63.9	1 409	655	1 030	563	635	327
Cuban	10 676	1 462	13.7	23.5	41.5	2 514	606	1 744	413	924	256
Other Spanish	18 824	2 159	11.5	18.9	34.7	3 552	749	2 349	576	1 364	324
Persons of Spanish origin	**35 210**	**5 302**	**15.1**	**23.3**	**47.1**	**8 205**	**2 497**	**5 620**	**1 878**	**3 205**	**1 138**
White	31 478	4 276	13.6	20.6	41.5	6 495	1 773	4 396	1 348	2 452	689
Black	1 117	482	43.2	77.9	88.6	870	427	697	374	515	339
Other races	2 615	544	20.8	32.1	54.6	840	297	527	156	238	110
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**265 341**	**49 705**	**18.7**	**31.4**	**61.4**	**83 190**	**30 509**	**44 253**	**21 119**	**30 161**	**16 487**
65 years and over	38 829	7 896	20.3	30.5	52.7	11 858	4 161	6 633	[illegible] 611	4 097	1 778
In families	220 686	36 378	16.5	31.2	65.3	68 601	25 773	35 951	16 629	25 203	13 647
Householder	71 107	10 489	14.8	28.9	62.8	20 539	6 584	10 627	4 556	7 267	3 628
With related children under 18 years	35 446	7 902	22.3	34.6	67.2	12 269	5 31[illegible]	6 692	3 857	4 954	3 186
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 472	6 327	22.2	34.7	66.5	9 874	4 207	5 269	3 007	3 850	2 470
65 years and over	13 127	1 447	11.0	28.3	51.9	3 715	751	1 943	420	1 179	262
Spouse	53 149	4 018	7.6	20.9	46.4	11 118	1 866	4 625	982	2 698	687
Related children under 18 years	66 684	18 333	27.5	39.4	69.8	26 265	12 800	14 890	9 537	11 351	7 928
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 635	12 998	26.2	38.7	68.8	19 219	8 937	10 656	6 543	7 976	5 409
Other relatives	29 746	3 538	11.9	36.6	71.3	10 879	2 523	5 809	1 754	3 887	1 404
Persons per family	3.10	3.47	...	...	...	3.35	3.61	3.38	3.69	3.47	3.74
Unrelated individuals	44 655	13 327	29.8	32.2	50.5	14 389	6 736	8 302	4 290	4 958	2 840
In households	43 733	12 708	29.1	31.3	49.8	13 701	6 202	7 850	3 927	4 678	2 606
Nonfamily householder	34 632	9 390	27.1	30.5	50.7	10 576	4 765	6 047	3 106	3 695	2 132
Living alone	29 322	8 278	28.2	30.9	50.4	9 063	4 172	5 180	2 755	3 266	1 949
65 years and over	13 796	5 298	38.4	36.6	53.0	5 347	2 806	3 027	1 600	2 041	1 289
Female	10 431	4 109	39.4	32.0	47.6	3 537	1 956	2 027	1 296	1 411	942
In group quarters	922	619	67.1	74.6	86.3	688	534	452	363	280	234
65 years and over	251	175	69.7	76.5	86.3	192	151	143	129	91	83
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**47 721**	**20 697**	**43.4**	**57.6**	**77.1**	**27 507**	**15 951**	**18 882**	**12 490**	**15 111**	**10 501**
Householder	15 243	5 906	38.7	52.9	74.3	8 666	4 389	5 290	3 343	4 152	2 784
With related children under 18 years	10 556	5 316	50.4	58.6	75.1	6 187	3 992	4 258	3 094	3 493	2 613
With related children under 6 years	4 707	3 079	65.4	69.0	79.0	3 247	2 432	2 421	1 964	2 087	1 707
Related children under 18 years	20 995	12 349	58.8	64.8	78.3	13 608	9 666	9 989	7 748	8 280	6 564
Related children under 6 years	6 181	4 273	69.1	72.2	81.6	4 464	3 487	3 403	2 817	2 907	2 418
Other relatives	11 483	2 442	21.3	50.8	77.6	5 833	1 896	3 603	1 399	2 679	1 153
Persons per family	3.13	3.50	...	...	...	3.41	3.63	3.57	3.74	3.64	3.77
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**207 683**	**33 142**	**16.0**	**29.1**	**57.5**	**60 373**	**19 045**	**31 166**	**12 565**	**20 128**	**9 391**
Civilian labor force	119 932	11 664	9.7	26.1	55.5	31 274	6 477	15 233	4 245	9 275	3 127
Employed	113 063	9 533	8.4	25.1	52.7	28 413	5 021	13 307	3 088	7 847	2 192
Unemployed	6 869	2 131	31.0	41.7	68.3	2 861	1 456	1 926	1 157	1 428	935
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	18.3	...	...	...	9.1	22.5	12.6	27.3	15.4	29.9
Not in civilian labor force	87 751	21 478	24.5	33.2	58.5	29 099	12 568	15 933	8 320	10 853	6 264
Females 16 years and over	**113 033**	**21 355**	**18.9**	**29.8**	**57.8**	**33 725**	**12 352**	**18 084**	**8 430**	**12 185**	**6 472**
Civilian labor force	55 310	6 537	11.8	27.1	59.1	14 997	3 865	7 681	2 623	4 937	2 037
Employed	51 888	5 148	9.9	26.0	55.8	13 475	2 872	6 545	1 782	4 057	1 347
Unemployed	3 422	1 389	40.6	44.5	71.5	1 522	993	1 136	841	880	690
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	21.2	...	...	...	10.1	25.7	14.8	32.1	17.6	33.9
Not in civilian labor force	57 723	14 818	25.7	32.4	57.3	18 728	8 487	10 403	5 807	7 248	4 435
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$15 350**	**$3 452**	...	...	...	**$9 597**	**$3 457**	**$7 4[illegible]**	**$3 341**	**$6 504**	**$3 240**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 115	$3 160	...	...	...	$5 865	$3 155	$4 888	$3 071	$4 606	$2 986
Householder 65 years and over	$10 658	$3 525	...	...	...	$8 211	$3 643	$7 850	$3 741	$7 302	$3 652
Unrelated individuals	**$6 081**	**$2 330**	...	...	...	**$3 863**	**$2 379**	**$3 553**	**$2 385**	**$3 222**	**$2 401**
Female	$5 148	$2 389	...	...	...	$3 38[illegible]	$2 411	$3 132	$2 409	$2 894	$2 426
65 years and over	$4 005	$2 571	...	...	...	$3 20[illegible]	$2 550	$3 148	$2 548	$3 056	$2 567
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**71 107**	**10 489**	**14.8**	**28.9**	**62.8**	**20 539**	**6 584**	**10 627**	**4 556**	**7 267**	**3 628**
With earnings	59 446	6 089	10.2	26.5	58.8	15 771	3 583	7 612	2 386	[illegible] 988	1 910
With income other than earnings	45 813	6 479	14.1	27.0	67.9	12 348	4 397	6 765	3 103	4 [illegible]	2 509
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 562	629	2.6	11.2	21.5	2 760	135	1 178	55	662	51
With Social Security income	19 903	2 323	11.7	29.4	58.2	5 848	1 353	3 020	787	1 866	523
With public assistance income	7 747	3 755	48.5	64.7	82.0	5 012	3 078	3 385	2 341	2 709	1 964
With all other income	17 435	1 380	7.9	21.9	57.9	3 817	799	1 736	500	1 162	414
Without income	623	623	100.0	53.1	53.1	331	331	237	237	176	176
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**105 603**	**20 090**	**19.0**	**29.3**	**56.8**	**30 974**	**11 407**	**16 548**	**7 665**	**10 789**	**5 736**
Owner-occupied housing units	64 516	7 588	11.8	22.6	43.1	14 588	3 272	5 836	1 494	3 082	841
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.9	4.9	...	...	...	6.8	7.1	5.2	7.1	6.3	8.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.0	...	...	...	0.7	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.9
Renter-occupied housing units	41 087	12 502	30.4	39.9	65.1	16 386	8 135	10 712	6 171	7 707	4 895
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	7.7	13.9	...	...	...	13.5	17.9	16.1	19.9	18.5	21.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.9	3.3	...	...	...	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.0	2.6	2.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
TOLEDO CITY, OHIO											
Race											
Total persons	**348 650**	**47 486**	**13.6**	**26.3**	**59.3**	**91 748**	**28 163**	**28 886**	**12 519**	**12 930**	**7 110**
White	279 161	26 991	9.7	15.9	40.6	44 276	10 950	9 605	3 658	4 461	2 088
Black	60 904	18 549	30.5	71.8	86.4	43 744	16 019	18 440	8 553	8 172	4 882
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	981	270	27.5	37.3	58.9	366	159	127	82	45	40
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 993	270	13.5	17.9	25.9	356	70	79	10	...	...
Japanese	188	27	14.4	20.7	18.5	39	5	...	...	–	–
Chinese	446	41	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino	372	31	8.3	17.2	100.0	64	31	...	...	–	–
Korean	252	58	23.0	19.0	24.1	48	14	...	...	...	...
Vietnamese	64	20	31.3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	671	93	13.9	26.5	21.5	178	20	...	...	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**10 851**	**2 628**	**24.2**	**48.3**	**65.8**	**5 239**	**1 728**	**1 268**	**555**	**430**	**229**
Mexican	9 112	2 230	24.5	49.8	66.4	4 536	1 480	1 063	448	369	180
Puerto Rican	355	115	32.4	43.4	43.5	154	50	...	...	–	–
Cuban	111	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 273	283	22.2	42.8	70.0	545	198	176	107	61	49
Persons of Spanish origin	**10 851**	**2 628**	**24.2**	**48.3**	**65.8**	**5 239**	**1 728**	**1 268**	**555**	**430**	**229**
White	5 044	1 239	24.6	42.0	60.8	2 119	753	542	297	197	106
Black	349	84	24.1	72.8	100.0	254	84	109	46	27	27
Other races	5 458	1 305	23.9	52.5	68.[illegible]	2 866	891	617	212	206	96
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**348 650**	**47 486**	**13.6**	**26.3**	**59.3**	**91 748**	**28 163**	**28 886**	**12 519**	**12 930**	**7 110**
65 years and over	42 499	5 049	11.9	25.1	51.[illegible]	10 649	2 619	4 070	1 368	2 310	967
In families	296 260	34 785	11.7	25.8	64.1	76 289	22 310	22 709	9 502	8 893	5 077
Householder	91 273	9 805	10.7	24.0	42.2	21 937	6 098	6 581	2 692	2 629	1 434
With related children under 18 years	48 813	8 050	16.5	28.7	[illegible].9	14 028	5 147	4 268	2 223	1 785	1 178
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 036	5 900	15.5	28.6	63.5	10 880	3 745	3 404	1 624	1 368	840
65 years and over	14 301	694	4.9	23.0	62.4	3 291	433	1 089	217	399	109
Spouse	70 810	3 523	5.0	18.4	52.5	13 030	1 849	3 218	713	1 141	384
Related children under 18 years	97 731	18 389	18.8	30.9	65.5	30 202	12 039	9 210	5 067	3 880	2 749
Related children 5 to 17 years	70 798	12 358	17.5	30.3	65.1	21 475	8 044	6 544	3 357	2 641	1 743
Other relatives	36 445	3 069	8.4	30.5	75.7	11 120	2 324	3 700	1 030	1 243	510
Persons per family	3.25	3.55	...	...	...	3.48	3.66	3.45	3.53	3.38	3.54
Unrelated individuals	52 390	12 701	24.2	29.5	46.1	15 459	5 853	6 177	3 017	4 037	2 033
In households	50 990	11 714	23.0	29.4	47.1	14 981	5 523	5 862	2 798	3 766	1 849
Nonfamily householder	41 955	8 [illegible]	19.8	28.8	49.8	12 084	4 140	4 9[illegible]	2 254	3 322	1 592
Living alone	36 616	7 28[illegible]	19.9	29.3	51.6	10 718	3 764	4 577	2 119	3 122	1 518
65 years and over	16 080	3 715	23.1	30.2	50.7	4 861	1 883	2 222	1 035	1 634	792
Female	12 626	3 027	24.0	27.4	46.3	3 464	1 400	1 532	708	1 146	539
In group quarters	1 400	987	70.5	34.1	33.4	478	330	315	219	271	184
65 years and over	292	160	54.8	33.9	37.5	99	60	17	–	17	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**51 380**	**20 523**	**39.9**	**48.8**	**69.5**	**25 063**	**14 261**	**9 544**	**6 384**	**4 396**	**3 476**
Householder	16 900	5 905	34.9	44.1	66.9	7 454	3 952	2 823	1 831	1 306	974
With related children under 18 years	11 571	5 50[illegible]	47.6	50.6	67.0	5 854	3 692	2 290	1 667	1 080	895
With related children under 6 years	5 209	3 223	61.9	60.9	70.8	3 174	2 281	1 316	1 073	677	616
Related children under 18 years	22 763	12 473	54.8	55.2	69.0	12 574	8 606	4 932	3 765	2 420	2 128
Related children under 6 years	6 904	4 546	65.8	63.9	73.0	4 412	3 318	1 837	1 541	961	895
Other relatives	11 717	2 145	18.3	43.0	79.4	5 035	1 703	1 789	788	670	374
Persons per family	3.04	3.49	...	...	...	3.36	3.61	3.38	3.49	3.37	3.57
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**262 563**	**30 587**	**11.6**	**24.7**	**56.4**	**64 972**	**17 241**	**20 714**	**7 925**	**9 391**	**4 585**
Civilian labor force	161 178	11 443	7.1	21.9	52.6	35 263	6 019	9 961	2 604	3 899	1 387
Employed	141 024	7 522	5.3	19.5	45.6	27 459	3 431	7 148	1 384	2 775	732
Unemployed	20 154	3 921	19.5	38.7	66.0	7 804	2 588	2 813	1 220	1 124	655
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	34.3	...	...	...	22.1	43.0	28.2	46.9	28.8	47.2
Not in civilian labor force	101 385	19 141	18.9	29.3	58.6	29 709	11 222	10 753	5 321	5 492	3 198
Females 16 years and over	**140 322**	**19 905**	**14.2**	**25.3**	**56.1**	**35 571**	**11 172**	**11 462**	**4 941**	**5 337**	**2 866**
Civilian labor force	69 372	6 050	8.7	22.5	51.3	15 593	3 102	4 398	1 250	1 706	708
Employed	62 057	4 141	6.7	20.4	44.7	12 642	1 853	3 261	685	1 214	375
Unemployed	7 315	1 909	26.1	40.3	65.4	2 951	1 249	1 137	565	494	333
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	31.6	...	...	...	18.9	40.3	25.9	45.2	28.9	47.0
Not in civilian labor force	70 950	13 855	19.5	28.2	58.2	19 978	8 070	7 064	3 691	3 629	2 158
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 220**	**$3 691**	...	...	...	**$12 427**	**$3 797**	**$8 750**	**$3 646**	**$5 865**	**$3 498**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 524	$3 598	...	...	...	$6 165	$3 637	$4 901	$3 618	$4 284	$3 494
Householder 65 years and over	$12 293	$3 479	...	...	...	$9 755	$3 754	$8 981	$3 927	$7 996	$4 011
Unrelated individuals	**$7 139**	**$2 194**	...	...	...	**$4 618**	**$2 242**	**$3 640**	**$2 266**	**$3 556**	**$2 336**
Female	$5 628	$2 274	...	...	...	$3 813	$2 273	$3 236	$2 274	$3 204	$2 285
65 years and over	$4 813	$2 559	...	...	...	$3 792	$2 497	$3 505	$2 513	$3 489	$2 519
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**91 273**	**9 805**	**10.7**	**24.0**	**62.2**	**21 937**	**6 098**	**6 581**	**2 692**	**2 629**	**1 434**
With earnings	77 363	5 217	6.7	21.8	56.7	16 883	2 959	4 581	1 232	1 607	610
With income other than earnings	66 077	7 388	11.2	23.1	65.7	15 277	4 851	4 794	2 219	1 976	1 160
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 991	700	1.8	10.8	35.1	4 311	246	785	66	218	30
With Social Security income	21 797	1 541	7.1	24.3	62.8	5 292	967	1 769	485	655	255
With public assistance income	10 026	4 967	49.5	59.4	72.8	5 956	3 614	2 450	1 722	1 178	929
With all other income	28 851	1 987	6.9	22.9	60.2	6 618	1 196	1 826	458	669	244
Without income	465	465	100.0	52.0	52.0	242	242	116	116	116	116
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**133 042**	**18 360**	**13.8**	**25.4**	**55.8**	**33 796**	**10 241**	**11 497**	**4 968**	**5 969**	**3 066**
Owner-occupied housing units	84 207	5 475	6.5	18.1	39.5	15 224	2 165	3 561	685	700	167
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.5	2.9	...	...	...	2.6	4.6	3.5	6.0	5.1	4.2
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.2	0.8	...	...	...	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	48 835	12 885	26.4	38.0	62.7	18 572	8 076	7 936	4 283	5 269	2 899
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	6.0	...	...	...	4.8	7.1	5.1	7.0	5.1	7.7
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.2	3.7	...	...	...	3.9	4.3	6.9	7.4	7.6	8.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
TUCSON CITY, ARIZ.											
Race											
Total persons	**321 320**	**47 135**	**14.7**	**25.5**	**48.9**	**82 018**	**23 034**	**22 719**	**8 884**	**6 008**	**3 255**
White	266 968	33 776	12.7	20.3	41.5	54 150	14 009	15 280	5 605	4 401	2 156
Black	11 183	2 816	25.2	50.7	68.8	5 668	1 937	2 098	774	228	177
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4 336	1 477	34.1	55.3	73.2	2 397	1 081	1 197	702	254	184
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 287	682	20.7	30.6	51.3	1 005	350	372	166	160	87
Japanese	771	159	20.6	27.4	75.5	211	120	128	109	62	62
Chinese	1 192	238	20.0	42.1	50.0	502	119	164	29	62	10
Filipino	381	25	6.6	14.2	44.0	54	11	...	...	...	...
Korean	238	36	15.1	16.4	22.2	39	8	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	148	14	9.5	22.3	–	33	–	...	...	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	557	210	37.7	29.8	43.8	166	92	46	22	32	15
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**80 966**	**16 432**	**20.3**	**46.0**	**65.6**	**37 252**	**10 781**	**8 659**	**3 431**	**1 832**	**1 131**
Mexican	73 109	14 987	20.5	47.1	66.2	34 398	9 915	7 738	3 025	1 646	1 052
Puerto Rican	720	120	16.7	33.6	30.8	242	37	37	27	...	...
Cuban	272	53	19.5	26.8	32.1	73	17	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	6 865	1 272	18.5	37.0	63.8	2 539	812	860	374	156	57
Persons of Spanish origin	**80 966**	**16 432**	**20.3**	**46.0**	**65.6**	**37 252**	**10 781**	**8 659**	**3 431**	**1 832**	**1 131**
White	44 057	7 577	17.2	39.6	62.7	17 468	4 749	4 404	1 596	784	414
Black	171	48	28.1	54.4	54.2	93	26	14	–	8	–
Other races	36 738	8 807	24.0	53.6	68.2	19 691	6 006	4 241	1 835	1 040	717
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**321 320**	**47 135**	**14.7**	**25.5**	**48.9**	**82 018**	**23 034**	**22 719**	**8 884**	**6 008**	**3 255**
65 years and over	36 783	5 085	13.8	25.0	44.0	9 179	2 238	2 602	771	368	61
In families	260 730	29 369	11.3	23.6	50.3	61 586	14 764	13 619	4 381	2 723	1 336
Householder	82 098	8 398	10.2	22.5	48.7	18 505	4 089	4 129	1 201	831	355
With related children under 18 years	42 321	6 047	14.3	24.5	49.8	10 359	3 011	2 167	892	430	262
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 004	4 681	14.2	23.5	49.6	7 763	2 320	1 693	691	347	217
65 years and over	12 804	961	7.5	23.2	47.2	2 965	454	669	115	99	–
Spouse	65 870	4 341	6.6	20.6	46.0	13 569	1 995	2 667	495	438	83
Related children under 18 years	82 216	13 750	16.7	25.4	51.1	20 897	7 027	4 541	2 069	1 011	694
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 543	9 457	15.9	24.2	50.5	14 394	4 780	3 197	1 496	805	591
Other relatives	30 546	2 880	9.4	28.2	57.4	8 615	1 653	2 282	616	443	204
Persons per family	3.18	3.50	...	...	...	3.33	3.61	3.30	3.65	3.28	3.76
Unrelated individuals	60 590	17 766	29.3	33.7	46.5	20 432	8 270	9 100	4 503	3 285	1 919
In households	59 873	17 261	28.8	33.4	46.3	20 010	7 984	8 802	4 274	3 074	1 735
Nonfamily householder	43 611	10 513	24.1	32.3	46.6	14 069	4 902	5 779	2 490	1 723	859
Living alone	33 468	7 340	21.9	31.0	45.6	10 385	3 347	3 939	1 525	899	323
65 years and over	12 468	3 366	27.0	29.5	42.9	3 672	1 443	1 433	587	207	53
Female	9 843	2 797	28.4	26.0	39.8	2 560	1 112	889	427	154	37
In group quarters	717	505	70.4	58.9	56.6	422	286	298	229	211	184
65 years and over	47	28	59.6	38.3	25.0	18	7	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**37 015**	**11 725**	**31.7**	**31.9**	**52.7**	**11 809**	**6 174**	**3 404**	**1 892**	**1 145**	**926**
Householder	12 557	3 554	28.3	30.1	51.0	3 775	1 812	1 075	590	322	235
With related children under 18 years	8 469	3 039	35.9	31.4	50.1	2 661	1 523	735	478	226	195
With related children under 6 years	2 930	1 477	50.4	37.9	51.9	1 110	767	22[illegible]	203	80	80
Related children under 18 years	15 692	6 648	42.4	34.0	51.7	5 338	3 438	1 521	1 009	573	531
Related children under 6 years	3 885	2 099	54.0	39.7	53.7	1 544	1 128	310	265	101	101
Other relatives	8 766	1 523	17.4	30.8	60.7	2 696	924	808	293	250	160
Persons per family	2.95	3.30	...	...	...	3.13	3.41	3.17	3.21	3.56	3.94
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**249 520**	**34 392**	**13.8**	**25.4**	**48.2**	**63 408**	**16 591**	**18 699**	**7 010**	**5 139**	**2 650**
Civilian labor force	150 766	15 017	10.0	23.9	46.2	36 091	6 937	10 228	2 941	2 740	1 035
Employed	140 970	12 827	9.1	23.4	45.9	33 030	5 892	9 253	2 495	2 497	945
Unemployed	9 796	2 190	22.4	31.2	47.7	3 061	1 045	975	446	243	90
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	14.6	...	...	...	8.5	15.1	9.5	15.2	8.9	8.7
Not in civilian labor force	98 754	19 375	19.6	27.7	49.8	27 317	9 654	8 471	4 069	2 399	1 615
Females 16 years and over	**130 774**	**20 381**	**15.6**	**24.8**	**46.3**	**32 439**	**9 442**	**9 114**	**3 766**	**2 327**	**1 243**
Civilian labor force	66 016	7 755	11.7	23.2	45.0	15 337	3 491	4 268	1 450	1 099	446
Employed	61 905	6 733	10.9	22.8	44.9	14 141	3 020	3 897	1 281	1 035	422
Unemployed	4 111	1 022	24.9	29.1	46.1	1 196	471	371	169	64	24
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	13.2	...	...	...	7.8	13.5	8.7	11.7	5.8	5.4
Not in civilian labor force	64 758	12 626	19.5	26.4	47.1	17 102	5 951	4 846	2 316	1 228	797
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$17 395**	**$3 629**	...	...	...	**$12 004**	**$3 729**	**$10 499**	**$3 650**	**$7 466**	**$2 861**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 689	$3 306	...	...	...	$6 397	$3 380	$5 402	$2 915	$3 985	$2 908
Householder 65 years and over	$12 261	$3 370	...	...	...	$9 629	$3 517	$9 410	$3 736	$11 406	–
Unrelated individuals	**$6 457**	**$2 087**	...	...	...	**$4 768**	**$2 014**	**$3 797**	**$1 838**	**$3 051**	**$1 331**
Female	$5 723	$2 168	...	...	...	$4 081	$2 049	$3 368	$1 928	$2 831	$1 534
65 years and over	$5 268	$2 508	...	...	...	$4 042	$2 404	$3 828	$2 381	$4 650	$2 597
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**82 098**	**8 398**	**10.2**	**22.5**	**48.7**	**18 505**	**4 089**	**4 129**	**1 201**	**831**	**355**
With earnings	70 432	5 631	8.0	21.6	46.5	15 219	2 621	3 385	814	637	213
With income other than earnings	52 059	4 752	9.1	21.1	51.7	10 982	2 457	2 420	727	503	208
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33 128	962	2.9	14.7	35.0	4 865	337	932	77	198	15
With Social Security income	19 885	1 622	8.2	23.4	52.7	4 657	854	930	200	160	39
With public assistance income	4 830	1 723	35.7	46.1	64.4	2 227	1 110	619	362	162	141
With all other income	22 811	1 715	7.5	19.5	47.0	4 447	806	858	216	131	39
Without income	575	575	100.0	38.8	38.8	223	223	78	78	40	40
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**125 266**	**19 127**	**15.3**	**25.8**	**47.3**	**32 375**	**9 039**	**9 874**	**3 687**	**2 625**	**1 254**
Owner-occupied housing units	74 912	6 340	8.5	18.3	36.5	13 679	2 315	2 767	501	407	55
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.3	8.4	...	...	...	9.2	10.9	8.3	16.2	7.6	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.3	...	...	...	0.8	2.3	1.0	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	50 354	12 787	25.4	37.1	52.6	18 696	6 724	7 107	3 186	2 218	1 199
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	6.7	11.2	...	...	...	10.1	14.2	7.6	10.8	8.0	11.6
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.4	1.9	...	...	...	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.5	0.8	0.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
TULSA CITY, OKLA.											
Race											
Total persons	**353 447**	**36 689**	**10.4**	**14.7**	**39.8**	**52 078**	**14 584**	**13 203**	**4 862**	**2 750**	**1 301**
White	292 448	22 462	7.7	7.7	24.3	22 405	5 464	7 649	2 286	1 175	203
Black	42 158	10 735	25.5	63.0	75.4	[illegible]	8 092	4 456	2 162	1 480	1 027
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13 612	2 479	18.2	18.2	36.0	2 474	892	763	307	63	63
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 900	559	19.3	6.6	9.5	191	53	163	[illegible]	...	...
Japanese	220	41	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	424	55	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Filipino	152	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	330	9	2.7	9.7	–	32	–	32	–	–	–
Vietnamese	967	332	34.3	6.6	3.6	64	12	60	12	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	807	122	15.1	8.2	27.0	66	33	42	24	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**6 187**	**1 231**	**19.9**	**17.6**	**31.3**	**1 088**	**385**	**433**	**191**	**39**	–
Mexican	3 449	521	15.1	17.2	9.0	592	47	[illegible]	26	...	...
Puerto Rican	325	12	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Cuban	294	5	1.7	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	2 119	693	32.7	22.7	48.8	482	338	240	165	31	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**6 187**	**1 231**	**19.9**	**17.6**	**31.3**	**1 088**	**385**	**433**	**191**	**39**	–
White	3 516	702	20.0	12.5	34.9	[illegible]	245	198	135	7	–
Black	264	64	24.2	63.6	100.0	168	64	13	–	8	–
Other races	2 407	465	19.3	19.9	16.3	480	76	222	56	24	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**353 447**	**36 689**	**10.4**	**14.7**	**39.8**	**52 078**	**14 584**	**13 203**	**4 862**	**2 750**	**1 301**
65 years and over	37 357	4 519	12.1	18.0	38.2	6 733	1 727	1 370	420	93	8
In families	296 566	25 131	8.5	14.6	44.2	43 173	11 101	10 637	3 868	2 628	1 251
Householder	97 756	7 186	7.4	13.2	40.1	12 875	2 883	3 228	1 023	708	305
With related children under 18 years	49 561	5 592	11.3	15.0	42.0	7 424	2 349	1 939	867	517	297
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 399	4 108	10.7	14.7	43.7	5 658	1 796	1 379	626	397	198
65 years and over	12 641	607	4.8	17.0	49.4	2 148	300	338	57	28	–
Spouse	80 958	3 482	4.3	10.5	33.9	8 510	1 182	2 120	410	423	87
Related children under 18 years	91 384	[illegible]	14.2	17.9	48.3	16 389	6 248	4 266	2 225	1 283	831
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 064	8 345	12.8	17.4	49.8	11 320	4 157	2 705	1 354	880	525
Other relatives	26 468	1 515	5.7	20.4	52.0	5 399	788	1 023	210	214	28
Persons per family	3.03	3.50	...	...	...	3.35	3.85	3.30	3.78	3.71	4.10
Unrelated individuals	56 881	11 558	20.3	15.7	30.1	8 905	3 483	2 566	994	122	50
In households	56 212	11 221	20.0	15.3	29.1	8 614	3 269	2 566	994	122	50
Nonfamily householder	47 389	8 570	18.1	15.8	32.0	7 467	2 744	2 176	805	74	28
Living alone	41 417	7 490	18.1	16.6	33.3	6 883	[illegible]	1 944	700	61	28
65 years and over	13 144	3 459	26.3	22.2	37.7	2 914	1 303	710	337	23	8
Female	10 884	2 973	27.3	20.3	33.9	2 207	1 008	566	293	23	8
In group quarters	669	337	50.4	43.5	63.5	291	214	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	192	19	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**41 961**	**11 991**	**28.6**	**31.3**	**50.5**	**13 114**	**6 050**	**3 418**	**2 003**	**1 180**	**876**
Householder	14 262	3 470	24.3	26.4	46.4	3 760	1 609	1 020	567	296	221
With related children under 18 years	10 226	3 293	32.2	28.7	46.2	2 930	1 521	850	551	274	221
With related children under 6 years	4 057	1 872	46.1	38.5	49.7	1 561	930	525	351	161	138
Related children under 18 years	19 239	7 585	39.4	36.3	52.0	6 979	3 943	[illegible]	1 323	778	627
Related children under 6 years	5 723	2 916	51.0	41.6	51.7	2 381	1 509	776	542	276	242
Other relatives	8 460	936	11.1	[illegible]	53.2	[illegible]	498	456	113	106	28
Persons per family	2.94	3.46	...	...	...	3.49	3.76	3.35	3.53	3.99	3.96
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**272 908**	**24 606**	**9.0**	**13.7**	**35.7**	**37 369**	**8 778**	**9 291**	**2 733**	**1 558**	**493**
Civilian labor force	184 971	11 040	6.0	11.5	29.3	21 328	3 238	5 348	1 000	893	152
Employed	178 842	10 011	5.6	11.1	27.6	19 910	2 767	5 029	905	855	138
Unemployed	6 129	1 029	16.8	23.1	45.8	1 418	471	319	95	38	14
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	9.3	...	...	...	6.6	14.5	6.0	9.5	4.3	9.2
Not in civilian labor force	87 937	13 566	15.4	18.2	40.8	16 041	5 540	3 943	1 733	665	341
Females 16 years and over	**144 834**	**15 404**	**10.6**	**14.1**	**35.4**	**20 449**	**5 459**	**5 072**	**1 714**	**938**	**355**
Civilian labor force	80 812	5 750	7.1	12.2	29.9	9 899	1 718	2 388	496	416	81
Employed	78 113	5 254	6.7	12.0	28.3	9 346	1 487	2 208	435	385	67
Unemployed	2 699	496	18.4	20.5	46.6	553	231	180	61	31	14
Percent of civilian labor force	[illegible]	8.6	...	...	...	5.6	13.4	7.5	12.3	7.5	17.3
Not in civilian labor force	64 022	9 654	15.1	16.5	38.8	10 550	3 741	2 684	1 218	522	274
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 756**	[illegible]	...	...	...	[illegible]	**$4 014**	**$10 431**	**$3 927**	**$8 671**	**$3 791**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 522	[illegible]	...	...	...	[illegible]	$3 877	$5 783	$3 677	$4 480	$3 552
Householder 65 years and over	$13 176	$3 516	...	...	...	[illegible]	$3 872	$8 971	$4 659	$13 571	–
Unrelated individuals	**$8 706**	**$2 352**	...	...	...	**$4 594**	**$2 515**	**$4 939**	**$2 477**	**$4 579**	**$3 167**
Female	$7 534	$2 458	...	...	...	$3 880	$2 602	$3 941	$2 523	$3 938	$3 375
65 years and over	$5 389	$2 782	...	...	...	$3 711	[illegible]	$3 803	$3 053	$4 500	$3 500
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**97 756**	**7 186**	**7.4**	**13.2**	**40.1**	**12 875**	**2 883**	**3 228**	**1 023**	**708**	**305**
With earnings	88 554	4 917	5.6	12.1	37.5	10 703	1 846	2 654	656	555	170
With income other than earnings	60 556	4 009	6.6	12.3	44.9	7 467	1 802	1 812	591	391	189
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41 805	652	1.6	4.9	17.6	2 042	115	507	26	48	–
With Social Security income	18 032	1 062	5.9	17.6	47.4	3 165	503	631	108	67	9
With public assistance income	6 100	2 194	36.0	45.6	57.9	2 780	1 270	775	480	228	169
With all other income	20 333	1 137	5.6	13.3	33.6	2 713	382	638	97	157	36
Without income	466	466	100.0	24.0	24.0	112	112	67	67	14	14
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**145 414**	**16 116**	**11.1**	**14.1**	**35.5**	**20 494**	[illegible]	**5 393**	**1 781**	**764**	**323**
Owner-occupied housing units	88 933	5 324	6.0	11.4	30.7	10 122	1 633	1 944	239	365	46
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	4.2	...	...	...	4.3	6.1	3.9	10.0	3.3	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.3	1.3	...	...	...	1.2	2.1	1.2	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	56 481	10 792	19.1	18.4	37.8	10 372	[illegible]	3 449	1 542	399	277
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.6	7.2	...	...	...	7.9	[illegible]	8.6	12.3	[illegible]	19.5
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.2	[illegible]	...	...	...	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	[illegible]	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY, VA.											
Race											
Total persons	**252 099**	**22 345**	**8.9**	**5.5**	**16.1**	**13 928**	**3 596**	**4 533**	**1 426**	**–**	**–**
White	219 608	15 970	7.3	4.4	12.3	9 685	1 957	...	...	–	–
Black	24 536	5 548	22.6	15.4	28.6	3 785	1 587	2 826	1 187	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	525	58	11.0	10.1	10.3	53	6	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	6 325	576	9.1	5.5	8.0	345	46	...	...	–	–
Japanese	275	30	10.9	6.2	23.3	17	7	...	...	–	–
Chinese	456	69	15.1	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Filipino	4 682	398	8.5	5.0	3.3	234	13	–	–	–	–
Korean	298	12	4.0	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	224	63	28.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	390	4	1.0	15.1	–	59	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 761**	**633**	**13.3**	**9.6**	**10.1**	**458**	**64**	**143**	**30**	**–**	**–**
Mexican	1 216	190	15.6	17.6	12.1	214	23	95	23	–	–
Puerto Rican	852	93	10.9	14.6	10.8	124	10	...	...	–	–
Cuban	180	25	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other Spanish	2 513	325	12.9	4.2	9.5	105	31	...	...	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**4 761**	**633**	**13.3**	**9.6**	**10.1**	**458**	**64**	**143**	**30**	**–**	**–**
White	2 948	310	10.5	7.3	10.3	215	32	64	7	–	–
Black	316	89	28.2	27.2	25.8	86	23	79	23	–	–
Other races	1 497	234	15.6	10.5	3.8	157	9	...	...	–	–
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**252 099**	**22 345**	**8.9**	**5.5**	**16.1**	**13 928**	**3 596**	**4 533**	**1 426**	**–**	**–**
65 years and over	11 181	1 147	10.3	2.9	5.6	327	64	244	56	–	–
In families	226 530	18 359	8.1	5.8	18.2	13 122	3 349	3 912	1 209	–	–
Householder	67 720	5 189	7.7	5.1	15.9	3 425	826	1 167	319	–	–
With related children under 18 years	42 317	4 547	10.7	6.4	17.6	2 723	802	747	302	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 416	3 708	10.8	6.9	19.2	2 386	712	613	263	–	–
65 years and over	3 944	247	6.3	2.9	–	116	–	89	–	–	–
Spouse	56 708	1 584	2.8	4.1	8.8	2 336	140	686	32	–	–
Related children under 18 years	79 494	10 300	13.0	8.0	20.4	6 327	2 [illegible]04	1 436	663	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 514	7 357	12.4	8.0	20.9	4 772	1 537	968	441	–	–
Other relatives	22 608	1 286	5.7	4.6	21.7	1 034	279	623	195	–	–
Persons per family	3.35	3.54	...	...	...	3.83	4.05	3.35	3.79	–	–
Unrelated individuals	25 569	3 986	15.6	3.2	6.2	806	247	621	217	–	–
In households	25 541	3 970	15.5	3.2	6.2	806	247	621	217	–	–
Nonfamily householder	17 582	2 239	12.7	3.1	6.8	541	153	449	147	–	–
Living alone	12 991	1 755	13.5	3.0	7.5	387	131	323	125	–	–
65 years and over	2 526	686	27.2	2.3	5.0	59	34	52	34	–	–
Female	1 970	533	27.1	1.8	4.1	35	22	28	22	–	–
In group quarters	28	16	57.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**27 684**	**11 765**	**42.5**	**12.2**	**22.1**	**3 366**	**2 600**	**1 437**	**1 039**	**–**	**–**
Householder	9 000	3 488	38.8	10.4	19.4	935	675	436	283	–	–
With related children under 18 years	7 273	3 328	45.8	11.7	19.8	848	658	367	266	–	–
With related children under 6 years	2 654	1 643	61.9	15.7	21.3	416	350	162	136	–	–
Related children under 18 years	14 034	7 454	53.1	14.3	22.7	2 010	1 691	725	595	–	–
Related children under 6 years	3 664	2 402	65.6	17.8	23.8	652	572	271	239	–	–
Other relatives	4 650	823	17.7	9.1	28.4	421	234	276	161	–	–
Persons per family	3.08	3.37	...	[illegible]	...	3.60	3.85	3.30	3.67	–	–
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**182 353**	**12 926**	**7.1**	**4.5**	**13.0**	**8 190**	**1 682**	**3 288**	**850**	**–**	**–**
Civilian labor force	111 682	5 946	5.3	3.7	10.9	4 086	648	1 953	322	–	–
Employed	105 773	5 189	4.9	3.5	11.1	3 750	575	1 790	273	–	–
Unemployed	5 909	757	12.8	5.7	9.6	336	73	163	49	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	12.7	...	...	...	8.2	11.3	8.3	15.2	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	70 671	6 980	9.9	5.8	14.8	4 104	1 034	1 335	528	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**93 708**	**8 885**	**9.5**	**4.7**	**13.4**	**4 371**	**1 193**	**1 740**	**577**	**–**	**–**
Civilian labor force	51 543	3 952	7.7	4.2	12.7	2 186	502	939	241	–	–
Employed	48 239	3 381	7.0	4.1	12.7	1 956	429	836	192	–	–
Unemployed	3 304	571	17.3	7.0	12.8	230	73	103	49	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	14.4	...	...	...	10.5	14.5	11.0	20.3	–	–
Not in civilian labor force	42 165	4 933	11.7	5.2	14.0	2 185	691	801	336	–	–
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$21 809**	**$2 831**	...	...	...	**$12 860**	**$2 885**	**$11 106**	**$3 273**	**–**	**–**
Female householder, no husband present	$8 836	$2500—	...	...	...	$4 051	$2500—	$4 560	$3 030	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	$16 470	$3 724	...	...	...	$10 658	–	$10 288	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**$9 439**	**$2 054**	...	...	...	**$6 292**	**$2 322**	**$5 657**	**$2 316**	**–**	**–**
Female	$7 898	$2 142	...	...	...	$4 780	$2 254	$3 840	$2 228	–	–
65 years and over	$6 239	$2 [illegible]	...	...	...	$3 625	$2 773	$3 333	$2 773	–	–
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**67 720**	**5 189**	**7.7**	**5.1**	**15.9**	**3 425**	**826**	**1 167**	**319**	**–**	**–**
With earnings	63 071	3 387	5.4	4.8	15.6	3 043	527	979	186	–	–
With income other than earnings	41 505	2 214	5.3	3.8	15.1	1 577	334	619	183	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 358	644	2.2	2.5	8.1	739	52	153	–	–	–
With Social Security income	8 088	476	5.9	4.3	9.0	345	43	164	19	–	–
With public assistance income	2 676	823	30.[illegible]	14.3	29.5	384	243	263	183	–	–
With all other income	18 642	797	4.3	3.0	8.3	553	66	242	21	–	–
Without income	939	939	100.0	17.0	17.0	160	160	42	42	–	–
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**85 155**	**7 438**	**8.7**	**4.6**	**13.7**	**3 883**	**1 017**	**1 606**	**493**	**–**	**–**
Owner-occupied housing units	54 693	2 979	5.4	2.7	3.6	1 46[illegible]	107	598	60	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.0	2.9	...	...	...	2.[illegible]	15.0	2.7	26.7	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.4	3.9	...	...	...	3.0	18.7	6.2	33.3	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	30 462	4 459	14.6	7.9	20.4	2 415	910	1 008	433	–	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	7.0	...	...	...	7.0	10.0	8.1	14.5	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	[illegible].3	4.1	...	...	...	2.4	3.8	5.9	8.1	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

199

BEST COPY AVAILAB

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
WASHINGTON CITY, D.C.											
Race											
Total persons	**610 454**	**113 356**	**18.6**	**41.2**	**65.0**	**251 338**	**73 708**	**98 796**	**37 242**	**26 760**	**12 207**
White	158 763	14 750	9.3	13.1	25.0	20 866	3 694	2 522	471	443	33
Black	437 399	96 011	22.0	51.6	71.7	225 528	68 800	95 357	36 472	25 998	12 003
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	923	202	21.9	47.5	76.2	438	154	205	61	117	37
Asian and Pacific Islander	6 445	1 075	16.7	31.0	42.0	1 999	451	270	68	78	48
Japanese	703	92	13.1	18.3	30.4	129	28	46	-	-	-
Chinese	2 210	437	19.8	46.4	50.6	1 025	221	86	49	55	40
Filipino	1 207	73	6.5	21.0	46.2	254	36	...	...	...	...
Korean	277	23	8.3	34.7	34.8	96	8	...	...	-	-
Vietnamese	385	108	28.1	39.7	60.2	153	65	...	...	...	...
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 663	337	20.3	20.6	27.6	342	93	101	19	...	...
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**16 398**	**3 160**	**19.3**	**30.3**	**45.6**	**4 969**	**1 440**	**1 020**	**476**	**136**	**82**
Mexican	2 894	672	23.2	34.6	61.2	1 001	411	467	213	60	38
Puerto Rican	1 330	232	17.4	27.4	19.4	364	45	44	11	...	...
Cuban	612	90	14.7	35.7	60.0	220	54	...	...	-	-
Other Spanish	11 562	2 166	18.7	29.3	42.9	3 384	930	501	244	68	44
Persons of Spanish origin	**16 398**	**3 160**	**19.3**	**30.3**	**45.6**	**4 969**	**1 440**	**1 020**	**476**	**136**	**82**
White	7 021	1 065	15.2	15.7	52.1	1 100	342	89	40	12	-
Black	3 458	1 051	30.4	53.0	66.5	1 833	699	742	366	104	82
Other races	5 919	1 044	17.6	34.4	38.2	2 036	399	182	70	20	-
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**610 454**	**113 356**	**18.6**	**41.2**	**65.0**	**251 338**	**73 708**	**98 796**	**37 242**	**26 760**	**12 207**
65 years and over	71 047	13 396	18.9	31.3	52.1	22 227	6 980	7 174	2 582	1 483	529
In families	445 152	74 848	16.8	43.5	73.3	193 820	54 827	83 302	31 257	23 194	10 646
Householder	135 569	20 507	15.1	40.9	70.3	55 468	14 416	22 896	7 957	6 160	2 733
With related children under 18 years	73 665	16 153	21.9	49.4	75.0	36 427	12 113	16 349	6 877	4 758	2 469
With related children 5 to 17 years	60 499	13 441	22.2	49.5	75.2	29 922	10 101	13 831	5 904	4 199	2 173
65 years and over	21 863	2 192	10.0	30.0	55.2	6 548	1 209	2 406	618	597	188
Spouse	77 094	5 376	7.0	31.0	56.2	23 878	3 020	8 303	1 387	1 763	341
Related children under 18 years	139 377	37 596	27.0	52.7	77.5	73 461	29 137	34 947	17 081	10 465	5 873
Related children 5 to 17 years	105 990	27 852	26.3	52.1	77.1	55 223	21 464	26 607	12 6[illegible]	8 118	4 495
Other relatives	93 112	11 369	12.2	44.0	72.6	41 013	8 254	17 156	827	4 806	1 699
Persons per family	3.28	3.65	...	...	...	3.49	3.80	3.54	3.93	3.77	3.90
Unrelated individuals	165 302	38 508	23.3	34.8	49.0	57 518	18 881	15 494	5 990	3 566	1 561
In households	158 935	35 701	22.5	34.8	48.8	55 234	17 418	14 406	5 346	3 258	1 299
Nonfamily householder	118 463	21 599	18.2	33.9	51.9	40 129	11 207	10 140	3 413	2 159	795
Living alone	100 080	17 819	17.8	33.7	53.4	33 700	9 512	8 604	2 935	1 793	681
65 years and over	28 967	9 135	31.5	35.2	52.6	10 207	4 807	2 976	1 524	581	287
Female	21 848	7 000	32.0	[illegible]	52.0	7 112	3 643	1 995	1 093	324	164
In group quarters	6 367	2 807	44.1	35.9	52.1	2 284	1 463	1 088	644	308	262
65 years and over	1 578	657	41.6	19.7	35.0	311	230	172	[illegible]	8	-
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**160 7[illegible]8**	**50 709**	**31.6**	**59.0**	**78.9**	**94 625**	**40 023**	**47 177**	**24 048**	**15 488**	**8 877**
Householder	48 461	13 789	28.5	55.3	76.3	26 797	10 515	12 857	6 155	4 107	2 296
With related children under 18 years	33 549	12 108	36.1	63.3	78.9	21 227	9 548	10 565	5 632	3 546	2 148
With related children under 6 years	13 881	6 257	45.1	69.0	80.8	9 584	5 054	4 806	2 942	1 638	1 105
Related children under 18 years	65 317	28 590	43.8	67.8	81.4	44 277	23 277	23 440	14 098	7 898	[illegible]
Related children under 6 years	17 606	8 417	47.8	70.4	82.1	12 401	6 913	6 267	4 073	2 112	[illegible]
Other relatives	46 490	8 330	17.9	50.7	74.8	23 551	6 231	10 880	3 795	3 483	1 402
Persons per family	3.31	3.58	...	...	...	3.53	3.81	3.67	3.91	3.77	3.87
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**490 608**	**80 245**	**16.4**	**38.2**	**60.0**	**187 563**	**48 144**	**68 478**	**22 306**	**17 658**	**7 844**
Civilian labor force	312 814	30 607	9.8	36.1	55.3	112 905	16 932	38 344	7 528	9 105	2 256
Employed	291 475	24 920	8.5	35.0	52.5	101 898	13 089	33 454	5 570	7 671	1 589
Unemployed	21 339	5 687	26.7	51.6	67.6	11 007	3 843	4 890	1 958	1 434	667
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	18.6	...	...	...	9.7	22.7	12.8	26.0	15.7	29.6
Not in civilian labor force	177 794	49 638	27.9	42.0	62.9	74 658	31 212	30 134	14 778	8 553	4 788
Females 16 years and over	**270 077**	**49 444**	**18.3**	**38.5**	**61.2**	**103 84[illegible]**	**30 251**	**[illegible] 797**	**14 275**	**10 334**	**4 642**
Civilian labor force	159 374	16 923	10.6	36.1	55.3	57 483	9 365	19 930	4 351	4 876	1 395
Employed	149 660	13 917	9.3	35.0	52.7	52 380	7 329	17 607	3 246	4 246	1 037
Unemployed	9 714	3 006	30.9	52.5	67.7	5 103	2 036	2 323	1 105	630	358
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	17.8	...	...	...	8.9	21.7	11.7	25.4	12.9	25.7
Not in civilian labor force	110 703	32 521	29.4	41.9	64.2	46 365	20 886	18 867	9 924	5 458	3 2[illegible]7
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$19 099**	**$3 446**	...	...	...	**$12 990**	**$3 580**	**$10 709**	**$3 673**	**$[illegible] 516**	**$3 555**
Female householder, no husband present	$11 701	$3 538	...	...	...	$9 225	$3 619	$7 538	$3 706	$6 384	$3 599
Householder 65 years and over	$17 284	$3 148	...	...	...	$11 392	$3 254	$10 169	$3 173	$7 064	$3 370
Unrelated individuals	**$10 086**	**$1 786**	...	...	...	**$7 305**	**$1 896**	**$6 024**	**$1 728**	**$[illegible]71**	**$1 502**
Female	$9 429	$1 998	...	...	...	$5 939	$2 088	$4 467	$2 050	$3 659	$1 869
65 years and over	$5 966	$2 233	...	...	...	$3 718	$2 331	$3 499	$2 279	$3 986	$2 [illegible]32
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**135 569**	**20 507**	**15.1**	**40.9**	**70.3**	**55 468**	**14 416**	**22 896**	**7 957**	**6 160**	**2 733**
With earnings	114 867	10 058	8.8	38.8	67.8	44 524	6 822	17 645	3 820	4 279	1 199
With income other than earnings	84 883	13 731	16.2	37.6	74.3	31 942	10 197	13 403	5 880	3 809	2 039
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 766	954	2.4	18.6	46.5	7 409	444	2 186	235	311	64
With Social Security income	28 703	3 512	12.2	36.4	65.1	10 450	2 288	3 904	1 139	1 037	391
With public assistance income	20 642	9 063	43.9	65.3	80.1	13 475	7 259	7 043	4 353	2 373	1 598
With all other income	35 164	3 203	9.1	36.2	69.4	12 744	2 222	4 894	1 263	1 150	389
Without income	2 391	2 391	100.0	61.4	61.4	1 468	1 468	760	760	341	341
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**253 143**	**42 724**	**16.9**	**37.5**	**60.9**	**94 924**	**26 006**	**32 491**	**11 505**	**8 143**	**3 472**
Owner-occupied housing units	89 828	6 713	7.5	22.5	39.0	20 183	2 620	6 097	1 065	991	209
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	3.5	7.2	...	...	...	6.2	9.8	6.9	8.4	9.5	12.9
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.5	1.1	...	...	...	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	5.3
Renter-occupied housing units	163 315	36 011	22.1	45.8	64.9	74 741	23 386	26 394	10 440	7 152	3 263
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	10.1	17.2	...	...	...	14.7	20.5	20.4	27.5	24.3	31.8
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.1	4.6	...	...	...	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.3	6.0	8.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
WICHITA CITY, KANS.											
Race											
Total persons	**274 897**	**27 984**	**10.2**	**15.8**	**43.3**	**43 342**	**12 109**	**14 874**	**5 149**	**1 743**	**809**
White	232 791	16 479	7.1	8.1	22.7	18 776	3 747	4 324	1 029	...	...
Black	29 797	8 525	28.6	70.1	79.8	20 893	6 802	9 582	3 661	1 628	775
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 907	567	19.5	20.1	37.2	584	211	236	118	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	4 499	1 272	28.3	22.2	39.7	1 000	505	609	312	–	–
Japanese	314	25	8.0	17.8	28.0	56	7	...	...	–	–
Chinese	494	203	41.1	20.6	40.4	102	82	60	60	–	–
Filipino	326	19	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Korean	268	46	17.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	1 842	603	32.7	19.5	28.0	359	169	205	64	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	1 255	376	30.0	36.7	62.8	461	236	319	188	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**9 345**	**1 938**	**20.7**	**35.7**	**60.4**	**3 334**	**1 170**	**350**	**116**	**44**	**25**
Mexican	7 655	1 615	21.1	39.1	65.6	2 996	1 060	302	84	...	...
Puerto Rican	241	13	5.4	24.5	–	59	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	171	21	12.3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	1 278	289	22.6	21.2	38.1	271	110	48	32	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin	**9 345**	**1 938**	**20.7**	**35.7**	**60.4**	**3 334**	**1 170**	**350**	**116**	**44**	**25**
White	4 242	724	17.1	28.0	42.3	1 186	306	182	63	–	–
Black	136	48	35.3	41.9	52.1	57	25	46	25	31	18
Other races	4 967	1 166	23.5	42.1	72.0	2 091	839	122	28	...	...
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**274 897**	**27 984**	**10.2**	**15.8**	**43.3**	**43 342**	**12 109**	**14 874**	**5 149**	**1 743**	**809**
65 years and over	28 176	3 273	11.6	15.1	32.3	4 265	1 057	1 416	489	394	164
In families	230 550	19 525	8.5	15.2	47.6	35 122	9 301	12 659	4 202	1 297	511
Householder	74 912	5 404	7.2	13.6	45.0	10 172	2 433	3 548	1 047	376	116
With related children under 18 years	38 174	4 296	11.3	17.0	48.4	6 497	2 080	2 514	946	209	94
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 603	3 199	11.2	17.0	49.4	4 853	1 580	1 846	752	181	87
65 years and over	10 133	483	4.8	14.2	35.8	1 436	173	430	47	110	9
Spouse	61 637	2 211	3.6	10.6	36.6	6 551	810	1 954	260	137	14
Related children under 18 years	72 413	10 360	14.3	19.4	50.5	14 022	5 232	5 584	2 548	522	312
Related children 5 to 17 years	50 299	7 054	14.0	19.2	50.7	9 666	3 577	3 793	1 761	375	215
Other relatives	21 593	1 550	7.2	20.3	53.3	4 377	826	1 573	347	262	69
Persons per family	3.08	3.61	...	...	...	3.45	3.82	3.57	4.01	3.45	4.41
Unrelated individuals	44 347	8 459	19.1	18.5	33.2	8 220	2 808	2 215	947	446	298
In households	43 593	7 951	18.2	18.3	34.1	7 966	2 713	2 084	891	421	286
Nonfamily householder	35 535	5 766	16.2	17.5	33.6	6 202	1 940	1 630	691	350	236
Living alone	30 406	4 923	16.2	17.5	33.8	5 315	1 664	1 454	645	316	217
65 years and over	9 682	2 307	23.8	16.9	31.1	1 636	719	625	385	203	148
Female	8 168	1 989	24.4	14.8	29.0	1 212	577	471	314	127	118
In group quarters	754	508	67.4	33.7	18.7	254	95	131	56	25	12
65 years and over	238	152	63.9	35.7	21.1	85	32	69	32	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**32 192**	**10 495**	**32.6**	**34.2**	**54.2**	**11 013**	**5 693**	**5 047**	**2 880**	**841**	**455**
Householder	10 879	3 008	27.6	29.6	51.4	3 216	1 547	1 376	743	202	98
With related children under 18 years	7 576	2 798	36.9	35.2	53.1	2 670	1 486	1 216	730	147	85
With related children under 6 years	3 189	1 707	53.5	44.4	54.9	1 417	937	[illegible]	464	76	52
Related children under 18 years	14 525	6 557	45.1	40.3	54.8	5 850	3 594	2 818	1 878	428	288
Related children under 6 years	4 437	2 593	58.4	44.6	53.0	1 981	1 375	973	738	139	99
Other relatives	6 788	930	13.7	28.7	59.4	1 947	552	853	259	211	69
Persons per family	2.96	3.49	...	...	...	3.42	3.68	3.67	3.88	4.16	4.64
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**210 807**	**18 433**	**8.7**	**14.6**	**39.4**	**30 839**	**7 261**	**9 869**	**2 784**	**1 308**	**533**
Civilian labor force	144 571	8 199	5.7	13.0	35.1	18 864	2 881	5 854	1 043	583	165
Employed	138 774	7 115	5.1	12.4	33.0	17 177	2 345	5 216	852	467	134
Unemployed	5 797	1 084	18.7	29.1	49.4	1 687	536	638	191	116	51
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	13.2	...	...	...	8.9	18.6	10.9	18.3	19.9	27.6
Not in civilian labor force	66 236	10 234	15.5	18.1	42.8	11 975	4 380	4 015	1 741	725	348
Females 16 years and over	**110 187**	**11 944**	**10.8**	**14.7**	**37.4**	**16 199**	**4 465**	**5 345**	**1 882**	**679**	**337**
Civilian labor force	62 911	4 538	7.2	13.3	34.0	8 375	1 545	2 736	639	264	100
Employed	60 248	3 971	6.6	12.8	32.6	7 691	1 296	2 404	511	207	72
Unemployed	2 663	567	21.3	25.7	43.9	684	249	332	128	57	28
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	12.5	...	...	...	8.2	16.1	12.1	20.0	21.6	28.0
Not in civilian labor force	47 276	7 406	15.7	16.5	39.4	7 824	2 920	2 609	1 243	415	237
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$20 893**	**$3 758**	...	...	...	**$12 712**	**$3 762**	**$11 082**	**$3 862**	**$9 375**	**$4 375**
Female householder, no husband present	$10 821	$3 599	...	...	...	$7 096	$3 729	$6 986	$3 937	$8 537	$4 000
Householder 65 years and over	$13 574	$3 542	...	...	...	$9 900	$3 526	$8 808	$3 787	$8 929	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$8 [illegible]**	**$2 266**	...	...	...	**$5 627**	**$2 [illegible]**	**$4 470**	**$2 318**	**$2 785**	**$2 215**
Female	$6 936	$2 380	...	...	...	$4 237	$2 [illegible]	$3 413	$2 559	$2 554	$2 421
65 years and over	$5 000	$2 648	...	...	...	$3 673	$2 574	$3 189	$2 533	$2 711	$2 459
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**74 912**	**5 404**	**7.2**	**13.6**	**45.0**	**10 172**	**2 433**	**3 548**	**1 047**	**376**	**116**
With earnings	68 058	3 475	5.1	12.3	39.6	8 357	1 375	2 836	579	291	76
With income other than earnings	46 539	3 347	7.2	11.9	47.6	5 527	1 593	1 976	706	246	71
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 269	482	1.5	5.4	17.8	1 752	86	458	49	62	–
With Social Security income	14 036	786	5.6	15.3	46.2	2 147	363	613	83	147	16
With public assistance income	4 713	1 862	39.5	41.7	58.6	1 964	1 092	886	518	104	50
With all other income	16 430	787	4.8	12.5	39.1	2 060	308	720	128	74	12
Without income	385	385	100.0	62.6	62.6	241	241	102	102	11	11
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**110 306**	**11 199**	**10.2**	**14.9**	**38.6**	**16 [illegible]**	**4 324**	**5 110**	**1 698**	**704**	**359**
Owner-occupied housing units	65 866	3 559	5.4	10.2	29.7	6 689	1 057	1 916	389	329	127
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.0	3.8	...	...	...	6.1	6.2	8.7	5.4	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	44 440	7 640	17.2	21.8	42.8	9 696	3 267	3 194	1 309	375	232
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	4.5	10.9	...	...	...	10.7	17.7	13.9	19.0	15.2	14.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.2	2.3	...	...	...	2.9	3.4	2.0	2.2	5.6	6.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Poverty Status in 1979 and Other Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Occupied Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total					Census tracts with poverty rate of—					
		Below poverty level in 1979		Percent living in poverty areas		20 percent or more		30 percent or more		40 percent or more	
	All income levels in 1979	Number	Percent	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979	All income levels in 1979	Below poverty level in 1979
WORCESTER CITY, MASS.											
Race											
Total persons	**151 395**	**21 818**	**14.4**	**30.2**	**58.1**	**45 686**	**12 677**	**6 935**	**3 616**	**3 820**	**2 535**
White	142 767	18 677	13.1	28.1	54.4	40 108	10 157	4 630	1 969	2 036	1 080
Black	4 307	890	20.7	60.6	74.6	2 609	664	727	441	538	414
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	489	173	35.4	69.3	83.8	339	145	204	126	89	65
Asian and Pacific Islander	749	265	35.4	31.2	37.4	234	99	–	–	–	–
Japanese	62	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Chinese	88	84	95.5	37.5	39.3	33	33	–	–	–	–
Filipino	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	22	4	18.2	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	231	79	34.2	29.4	13.9	68	11	–	–	–	–
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	334	98	29.3	33.5	52.0	112	51	–	–	–	–
Spanish Origin[1]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**6 250**	**3 392**	**54.3**	**76.4**	**89.7**	**4 778**	**3 043**	**2 701**	**1 967**	**2 177**	**1 629**
Mexican	141	30	21.3	13.5	–	19	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	5 165	3 122	60.4	83.8	93.1	4 329	2 906	2 603	1 919	2 109	1 602
Cuban	178	9	5.1	23.6	55.6	42	5	...	...	...	...
Other Spanish	766	231	30.2	50.7	57.1	388	132	85	48	55	27
Persons of Spanish origin	**6 250**	**3 392**	**54.3**	**76.4**	**89.7**	**4 778**	**3 043**	**2 701**	**1 967**	**2 177**	**1 629**
White	3 105	1 559	50.2	73.2	89.4	2 273	1 394	1 259	850	952	616
Black	70	–	–	75.7	–	53	–	12	–	12	–
Other races	3 075	1 833	59.6	79.7	90.0	2 452	1 649	1 430	1 117	1 213	1 013
Household Relationship											
Total persons	**151 395**	**21 818**	**14.4**	**30.2**	**58.1**	**45 686**	**12 677**	**6 935**	**3 616**	**3 820**	**2 535**
65 years and over	23 662	2 357	10.0	28.7	40.3	6 793	[illegible]50	493	[illegible]2	118	12
In families	125 71[illegible]	15 344	12.2	27.1	57.3	34 023	[illegible]	5 902	3 [illegible]0	3 528	2 419
Householder	39 402	4 398	11.2	26.8	56.2	10 551	2 470	1 680	852	981	633
With related children under 18 years	18 841	3 623	19.2	30.7	60.8	5 790	2 204	1 317	798	849	608
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 881	2 695	18.1	29.8	59.1	4 438	1 593	1 021	589	646	449
65 years and over	8 167	395	4.8	23.7	23.0	1 934	91	155	18	50	5
Spouse	29 342	1 547	5.3	22.2	45.2	6 523	699	645	159	248	91
Related children under 18 years	37 569	8 456	22.5	32.1	60.9	12 073	5 150	3 062	2 101	2 079	1 612
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 134	5 995	21.3	30.8	58.9	8 660	3 530	2 126	1 404	1 439	1 089
Other relatives	19 397	943	4.9	25.1	50.2	4 876	473	515	128	220	83
Persons per family	3.19	3.49	...	...	...	3.22	3.56	3.51	3.80	3.60	3.82
Unrelated individuals	25 685	6 474	25.2	45.4	60.0	11 663	3 885	1 033	376	292	116
In households	24 242	5 752	23.7	44.4	59.8	10 772	3 440	967	353	292	11[illegible]
Nonfamily householder	19 428	3 682	19.0	42.2	56.1	8 207	2 065	669	162	198	43
Living alone	16 721	2 921	17.5	40.5	51.6	6 [illegible]69	1 507	533	106	171	39
65 years and over	8 218	1 574	19.2	37.8	46.7	3 108	735	205	17	41	7
Female	6 457	1 322	20.5	36.9	46.4	2 385	614	172	13	34	7
In group quarters	1 443	722	50.0	61.7	61.6	891	445	66	23	–	–
65 years and over	288	11[illegible]	41.0	40.3	27.1	116	32	7	7	–	–
Persons in families with female householder, no husband present	**25 138**	**8 981**	**35.7**	**43.2**	**62.2**	**10 853**	**5 590**	**3 322**	**2 399**	**2 446**	**1 875**
Householder	8 402	2 706	32.2	41.1	61.9	3 455	1 674	959	666	697	531
With related children under 18 years	5 148	2 510	48.8	49.1	63.6	2 528	1 597	871	641	642	506
With related children under 6 years	2 159	1 467	67.9	60.7	69.1	1 311	1 013	529	440	393	329
Related children under 18 years	10 521	5 789	55.0	51.5	63.6	5 418	3 682	2 061	1 652	1 582	1 294
Related children under 6 years	2 938	2 102	71.5	60.7	68.4	1 782	1 437	798	711	590	526
Other relatives	6 215	486	7.8	31.9	48.1	1 980	234	302	81	167	50
Persons per family	2.99	3.32	...	...	...	3.14	3.34	3.46	3.60	[illegible].51	3.53
Labor Force Status											
Persons 16 years and over	**118 976**	**14 034**	**11.8**	**29.4**	**56.2**	**35 014**	**7 885**	**4 128**	**1 67[illegible]**	**1 916**	**1 055**
Civilian labor force	72 493	5 046	7.0	27.0	51.5	19 544	2 601	1 859	45[illegible]	706	234
Employed	68 360	4 240	6.2	26.5	51.4	18 089	2 180	1 617	324	609	153
Unemployed	4 133	806	19.5	35.2	52.2	1 455	421	242	127	97	81
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	16.0	...	...	...	7.4	16.2	13.0	28.2	13.7	34.6
Not in civilian labor force	46 483	8 988	19.3	33.3	52.8	15 470	5 284	2 269	1 224	1 210	821
Females 16 years and over	**64 997**	**9 075**	**14.0**	**29.5**	**54.8**	**19 151**	**4 969**	**2 446**	**1 120**	**1 258**	**766**
Civilian labor force	32 761	2 748	8.4	26.7	49.2	8 759	1 352	[illegible]26	186	345	111
Employed	31 126	2 384	7.7	26.5	50.6	8 262	1 206	779	164	316	92
Unemployed	1 63[illegible]	364	22.3	30.[illegible]	40.1	497	146	47	22	29	19
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	13.2	...	...	...	5.7	10.8	5.7	11.8	8.4	17.1
Not in civilian labor force	32 236	6 327	19.6	32.2	57.2	10 392	3 617	1 620	934	913	655
Median Income in 1979											
Families	**$18 120**	**$3 803**	...	...	...	**$12 483**	**$3 848**	**$6 719**	**$3 962**	**$4 985**	**$3 979**
Female householder, no husband present	$9 507	$3 333	...	...	...	$6 717	$3 808	$4 721	$3 926	$4 439	$3 894
Householder 65 years and over	$13 114	$3 068	...	...	...	$11 225	$3 104	$9 312	$2 750	$7 381	$3 750
Unrelated individuals	**$6 066**	**$2 044**	...	...	...	**$4 996**	**$1 939**	**$4 570**	**$1 560**	**$7 200**	**$1 468**
Female	$5 182	$2 151	...	...	...	$4 533	$1 993	$4 291	$1 286	$[illegible] 250	$1 000−
65 years and over	$4 701	$2 544	...	...	...	$4 523	$2 512	$4 407	$1 714	$5 682	$1 500
Income Type in 1979											
Families	**39 402**	**4 398**	**11.2**	**26.8**	**56.2**	**10 551**	**2 470**	**1 680**	**852**	**981**	**633**
With earnings	32 774	2 175	6.6	24.7	53.0	8 089	1 152	971	277	436	165
With income other than earnings	28 809	3 320	11.5	26.8	58.1	7 735	1 929	1 341	734	801	550
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 404	385	2.2	19.0	38.[illegible]	3 303	149	266	19	68	–
With Social Security income	10 700	523	4.9	24.2	39.2	2 585	205	281	64	132	39
With public assistance income	5 617	2 239	39.9	49.7	65.2	2 794	1 459	885	619	652	487
With all other income	11 179	695	6.2	24.0	55.7	2 679	387	342	117	177	78
Without income	300	300	100.0	50.3	50.3	151	151	29	29	29	29
Selected Housing Characteristics											
Occupied housing units	**58 720**	**8 075**	**13.8**	**31.7**	**55.2**	**18 603**	**4 459**	**2 292**	**970**	**1 145**	**665**
Owner-occupied housing units	25 555	1 298	5.1	15.4	23.1	3 947	300	228	13	30	–
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	1.6	1.4	...	...	...	1.6	1.0	3.5	–	–	–
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	2.0	2.3	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	33 165	6 777	20.4	44.2	61.4	14 656	4 159	2 064	957	1 115	665
Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room	2.8	6.2	...	...	...	3.5	7.6	8.4	12.6	11.7	14.4
Percent lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2.6	3.3	...	...	...	4.1	4.5	2.9	3.3	1.4	2.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**11 975 148**	**8 018 395**	**2 956 274**	**55 015**	**343 953**	**1 375 590**	**3 570 592**	**1 194 640**	**1 911 965**	**17 598**	**83 866**	**727 926**
Persons per family	3.25	3.06	3.59	3.46	3.71	3.81	3.52	3.22	3.62	3.64	3.74	3.89
With related children under 18 years	6 398 351	3 675 978	2 023 194	37 603	205 555	984 991	2 255 373	602 735	1 312 398	12 336	49 722	536 601
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 051 001	2 856 080	1 668 130	28 917	154 658	758 268	1 797 255	456 660	1 083 857	9 974	36 904	413 459
Householder 65 years and over	1 810 279	1 427 342	313 363	3 350	36 853	96 479	497 102	229 722	234 373	1 211	11 394	55 681
Female householder, no husband present	2 676 830	1 210 444	1 239 206	16 643	42 439	343 096	1 344 459	281 216	920 544	7 537	12 502	227 593
Persons per family	3.17	2.78	3.51	3.27	3.19	3.42	3.47	3.05	3.59	3.47	3.31	3.53
With related children under 18 years	1 857 657	688 713	992 230	13 583	24 196	272 254	1 039 553	179 645	743 263	6 350	7 459	186 073
With related children under 6 years	804 888	244 970	473 464	6 550	8 621	133 349	516 398	85 420	370 446	3 403	2 959	96 368
With related children under 3 years	419 557	124 855	283 015	3 923	4 755	78 659	311 552	49 190	225 108	2 242	1 669	58 551
Householder 65 years and over	340 077	230 765	96 060	906	4 038	22 633	135 526	51 286	76 577	399	1 252	14 666
Unrelated individuals	**8 545 094**	**6 282 457**	**1 753 902**	**44 238**	**197 694**	**605 959**	**2 912 711**	**1 458 895**	**1 215 731**	**17 284**	**64 680**	**310 056**
In households	8 340 463	6 134 368	1 719 608	41 813	188 001	588 273	2 791 999	1 380 629	1 188 491	15 407	59 289	297 416
Nonfamily householder	6 533 815	4 928 404	1 293 873	27 710	130 050	377 270	2 129 893	1 084 327	900 806	10 759	42 389	194 259
Living alone	5 519 166	4 148 171	1 123 268	21 905	104 797	303 325	1 820 316	910 920	790 338	8 956	34 946	161 837
65 years and over	1 974 490	1 573 712	346 618	4 851	25 006	74 276	694 556	378 468	285 161	2 362	10 837	46 561
Female	1 520 241	1 246 106	238 065	3 389	16 025	52 231	479 045	274 720	194 962	1 559	6 019	31 525
In group quarters	204 631	148 089	34 294	2 425	9 693	17 686	120 712	78 266	27 240	1 877	5 391	12 640
65 years and over	45 280	39 099	3 232	163	[illegible] 370	1 061	19 616	15 092	2 513	131	1 569	658
Persons	**47 507 225**	**30 799 343**	**12 355 315**	**236 708**	**1 502 900**	**5 947 380**	**15 485 176**	**5 313 044**	**8 137 168**	**80 972**	**378 852**	**3 158 620**
Related children under 18 years	12 523 703	6 796 740	4 248 819	76 756	407 [illegible]	2 196 278	4 833 507	1 228 507	2 856 490	27 438	104 346	1 219 980
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 112 721	4 941 195	3 141 434	55 028	291 044	1 535 296	3 474 463	856 684	2 100 478	18 797	73 045	850 635
65 years and over	5 426 789	4 297 550	922 609	11 634	108 406	274 847	1 615 053	813 586	703 548	4 855	34 594	154 367
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 493 240	3 355 713	4 367 352	53 980	131 493	1 198 058	4 665 248	853 033	3 315 228	25 186	40 181	810 218
Related children under 18 years	3 729 030	1 199 429	2 159 795	27 284	42 683	605 745	2 285 962	358 801	1 673 104	13 145	14 375	424 777
Related children under 6 years	1 078 801	305 913	656 986	8 585	10 780	190 708	717 847	113 204	522 105	4 559	3 990	137 768
Related children under 3 years	527 297	136 469	332 792	4 277	5 152	94 245	363 076	54 820	266 325	2 406	1 916	69 179
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**1 633 441**	**617 384**	**786 471**	**11 831**	**43 045**	**340 376**	**1 064 526**	**249 532**	**650 833**	**6 683**	**20 536**	**254 477**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	7.7	26.6	21.5	12.5	24.7	29.8	20.9	34.0	38.0	24.5	35.0
Persons per family	3.67	3.36	3.81	3.67	4.11	3.98	3.82	3.62	3.84	3.79	4.25	4.03
With related children under 18 years	1 312 258	445 762	669 651	10 313	32 294	294 466	890 719	192 009	555 655	5 864	15 600	222 167
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 031 578	334 605	546 074	7 583	25 184	229 048	708 946	144 763	453 703	4 369	12 238	173 942
Householder 65 years and over	148 005	76 032	60 752	549	3 887	19 048	84 413	25 488	51 154	355	1 959	13 816
Female householder, no husband present	957 233	277 375	567 479	7 276	10 158	177 672	687 465	121 325	479 720	4 249	4 407	139 005
Percent below poverty level	35.8	22.9	45.8	43.7	23.9	51.8	51.1	43.1	52.1	56.4	35.3	61.1
Persons per family	3.56	3.15	3.75	3.49	3.50	3.60	3.70	3.36	3.79	3.61	3.63	3.65
With related children under 18 years	867 0[illegible]	242 141	521 052	6 811	8 313	164 655	628 740	107 914	470 559	3 975	3 611	129 099
With related children under 6 years	482 959	127 109	296 219	4 148	3 919	93 609	361 172	61 184	253 197	2 483	1 771	74 465
With related children under 3 years	296 493	72 941	186 369	2 687	2 239	57 494	226 162	36 826	159 937	1 679	1 040	46 148
Householder 65 years and over	45 975	17 441	25 595	211	547	[illegible] 522	31 025	6 733	22 130	128	273	4 169
Unrelated individuals	**2 133 148**	**1 300 179**	**654 813**	**15 189**	**58 497**	**217 357**	**1 125 462**	**492 716**	**526 979**	**7 835**	**25 530**	**138 136**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	20.7	37.3	34.3	29.6	35.9	38.6	33.8	43.3	45.3	39.5	44.6
In households	2 024 907	1 225 837	632 976	13 725	53 941	207 100	1 054 943	448 678	508 992	6 658	22 941	130 664
Nonfamily householder	1 379 895	851 208	440 321	7 568	29 808	115 184	739 025	316 814	366 035	4 214	14 307	78 089
Living alone	1 163 322	704 511	387 409	6 081	22 871	97 163	632 664	260 614	324 914	3 569	11 181	67 847
65 years and over	543 562	347 265	173 274	1 918	8 992	35 834	288 546	123 830	149 477	1 154	4 539	24 972
Female	438 915	290 541	131 795	1 478	6 075	27 374	220 408	96 773	113 109	830	2 771	18 441
In group quarters	108 241	74 342	21 837	1 464	4 556	10 257	70 519	44 038	17 987	1 177	2 589	7 472
65 years and over	18 704	15 589	1 951	62	873	579	9 073	6 776	1 485	30	590	346
Persons	**8 125 235**	**3 380 695**	**3 656 622**	**58 040**	**234 143**	**1 584 [illegible]**	**5 191 114**	**1 397 179**	**3 030 847**	**32 453**	**111 830**	**1 168 567**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	11.0	29.6	24.5	15.6	26.[illegible]	33.5	26.3	37.2	40.1	29.5	37.0
Related children under 18 years	3 104 232	972 727	1 652 785	23 078	78 766	745 61[illegible]	2 196 343	455 675	1 387 328	13 429	40 122	568 788
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 175 049	665 996	1 177 999	15 300	55 792	516 45[illegible]	1 541 512	310 577	986 440	8 790	28 111	395 777
65 years and over	815 223	496 979	273 116	3 014	17 343	70 392	437 236	174 552	232 558	1 847	8 732	49 631
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 406 376	868 797	2 140 521	24 925	33 956	648 088	2 540 784	404 824	1 826 894	14 898	15 253	511 705
Related children under 18 years	2 030 767	500 473	1 290 904	15 144	17 342	400 994	1 531 412	240 185	1 103 321	9 117	7 972	317 269
Related children under 6 years	689 707	171 012	435 994	5 678	5 107	138 007	524 934	84 614	374 892	3 528	2 528	109 230
Related children under 3 years	347 739	81 684	223 946	2 955	2 475	69 069	267 818	41 608	192 771	1 919	1 256	54 918
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**2 150 841**	**871 201**	**983 829**	**15 236**	**57 886**	**442 817**	**1 33[illegible]**	**329 247**	**799 040**	**8 224**	**26 615**	**320 707**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.0	10.9	33.3	27.7	16.8	32.2	37.3	27.6	41.8	46.7	31.7	44.1
With related children under 18 years	1 665 206	598 484	816 328	13 119	42 955	376 283	1 080 649	241 714	663 282	7 107	19 717	274 523
Female householder, no husband present	1 152 856	350 328	671 89[illegible]	8 771	12 512	206 978	801 263	143 587	559 425	4 919	5 250	158 579
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.1	28.9	54.2	52.7	29.5	60.3	59.6	51.1	60.8	65.3	42.0	69.7
With related children under 18 years	1 020 282	294 707	606 7[illegible]0	8 130	10 026	188 207	718 436	123 536	505 056	4 550	4 233	144 539
With related children under 6 years	547 661	146 713	334 763	4 726	4 485	103 665	400 821	67 606	28[illegible] [illegible]05	2 790	1 979	81 070
Householder 65 years and over	240 529	132 701	91 1[illegible]3	789	5 892	2[illegible] 584	129 481	42 091	75 [illegible]73	492	2 942	20 198
Unrelated individuals	**2 811 8[illegible]**	**1 802 203**	**794 700**	**18 764**	**71 650**	**263 505**	**1 413 126**	**649 936**	**636 964**	**9 555**	**31 253**	**165 203**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.9	28.7	45.3	42.4	36.2	43.5	48.5	44.5	52.4	55.3	48.3	53.3
In households	2 683 449	1 712 132	770 496	17 082	66 121	251 884	1 331 077	597 675	617 048	8 218	28 125	156 748
Living alone	1 642 005	1 066 167	484 795	8 045	30 243	123 257	833 435	370 779	403 526	4 549	14 682	84 183
65 years and over	911 184	638 094	237 828	2 865	14 959	51 279	436 809	211 008	203 176	1 625	7 568	34 638
Female	726 502	527 104	174 828	2 154	9 712	38 514	324 027	160 658	148 311	1 149	4 352	25 093
Persons	**10 661 864**	**4 718 083**	**4 543 914**	**74 702**	**307 982**	**2 052 264**	**6 482 745**	**1 833 345**	**3 698 981**	**40 203**	**141 665**	**1 467 518**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.4	15.3	36.8	31.6	20.5	34.5	41.9	34.5	45.5	49.7	37.4	46.5
Related children under 18 years	3 894 786	1 299 079	1 990 771	29 289	103 509	943 792	2 630 571	566 805	1 634 492	16 193	49 667	694 140
65 years and over	1 331 373	875 290	389 379	4 338	26 377	103 238	656 722	284 756	328 373	2 550	12 964	70 701
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 059 321	1 080 322	518 599	29 850	41 550	750 218	2 938 831	472 450	2 116 272	17 012	18 054	579 862
Related children under 18 years	2 345 719	595 658	479 758	17 823	20 588	450 981	1 721 771	269 449	1 244 887	10 227	9 204	349 494
Related children under 6 years	772 791	194 596	486 985	6 451	5 891	151 696	577 023	92 378	413 730	3 929	2 825	118 203
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5 665 376	2 241 744	2 660 175	40 131	170 772	1 095 594	3 706 221	946 952	2 220 392	23 019	82 264	817 464
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13 092 928	6 057 948	5 345 030	88 802	381 369	2 483 787	7 603 896	2 212 275	4 278 039	46 208	169 428	1 724 581
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17 935 669	8 898 677	5 798 573	117 238	530 132	3 305 784	9 535 933	2 883 107	5 260 594	56 583	216 842	2 168 150

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Akron city, Ohio											
	Race					Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**61 431**	**48 274**	**12 762**	**96**	**211**	**286**	**18 122**	**10 439**	**7 450**	**55**	**127**	**136**
Persons per family	3.18	3.08	3.56	3.38	4.09	3.16	3.30	3.11	3.55	3.36	4.01	3.61
With related children under 18 years	31 376	22 229	8 876	79	131	178	10 538	5 259	5 145	43	70	116
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 436	16 974	7 254	72	98	116	7 993	3 663	4 228	36	43	72
Householder 65 years and over	10 437	9 025	1 384	17	11	16	3 042	2 052	972	12	6	6
Female householder, no husband present	13 048	7 733	5 241	43	23	65	6 062	2 676	3 315	20	23	42
Persons per family	3.02	2.79	3.36	2.67	3.43	2.94	3.25	2.99	3.45	3.00	3.43	3.45
With related children under 18 years	8 804	4 440	4 295	38	23	42	4 619	1 837	2 731	20	23	42
With related children under 6 years	3 936	1 853	2 069	6	–	17	2 386	995	1 377	6	–	17
With related children under 3 years	2 177	939	1 224	6	–	–	1 397	585	798	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	1 981	1 573	403	5	–	10	764	473	291	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**37 124**	**30 519**	**6 314**	**72**	**143**	**160**	**16 011**	**11 505**	**4 347**	**42**	**96**	**105**
In households	36 275	29 793	6 191	72	143	160	15 366	10 971	4 236	42	96	105
Nonfamily householder	29 249	24 381	4 688	50	73	119	11 639	8 345	3 198	37	38	74
Living alone	25 365	21 172	4 045	41	55	105	7 816	6 954	2 787	34	20	65
65 years and over	11 025	9 627	1 348	22	12	60	4 467	3 365	1 075	15	5	39
Female	8 784	7 780	969	14	12	38	3 478	2 665	801	7	5	24
In group quarters	849	726	123	–	–	–	645	534	111	–	–	–
65 years and over	296	272	24	–	–	–	204	180	24	–	–	–
Persons	**232 502**	**178 772**	**51 888**	**333**	**1 054**	**1 151**	**75 788**	**43 717**	**31 065**	**184**	**537**	**656**
Related children under 18 years	61 241	41 708	18 908	71	335	408	21 488	9 963	11 181	32	148	249
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 478	30 128	13 929	66	235	312	15 199	6 813	8 182	32	84	179
65 years and over	30 819	26 924	3 788	53	38	94	10 012	7 219	2 732	33	21	51
In families with female householder, no husband present	39 417	21 264	17 876	85	34	202	19 674	7 742	11 718	41	34	155
Related children under 18 years	17 097	7 807	9 119	20	11	72	9 536	3 336	6 056	12	11	72
Related children under 6 years	5 262	2 257	2 928	–	–	25	3 313	1 217	2 027	–	–	25
Related children under 3 years	2 508	1 015	1 451	–	–	–	1 658	638	978	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 222**	**3 873**	**3 233**	**14**	**85**	**35**	**4 211**	**1 953**	**2 174**	–	**67**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	8.0	25.3	14.6	40.3	12.2	23.2	18.7	29.2	–	52.8	14.7
Persons per family	3.47	3.34	3.60	1.79	4.78	2.77	3.64	3.53	3.70	–	4.49	2.90
With related children under 18 years	5 980	3 074	2 806	14	67	28	3 674	1 681	1 927	–	49	20
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 484	2 198	2 210	14	45	8	1 735	1 148	1 537	–	33	8
Householder 65 years and over	605	362	243	–	–	–	292	139	153	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	4 723	2 229	2 456	14	16	19	2 928	1 231	1 673	–	16	12
Percent below poverty level	36.2	28.8	46.9	32.6	69.6	29.2	48.3	45.7	50.5	–	69.6	28.6
Persons per family	3.37	3.14	3.59	1.79	2.19	2.63	3.52	3.27	3.70	–	3.19	3.08
With related children under 18 years	4 395	2 032	2 325	14	16	12	2 792	1 172	1 596	–	16	12
With related children under 6 years	2 592	1 165	1 419	–	–	4	1 696	710	978	–	–	4
With related children under 3 years	1 504	630	866	–	–	–	1 012	416	588	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	148	85	63	–	–	–	65	26	39	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**9 875**	**7 200**	**2 516**	**49**	**79**	**49**	**6 150**	**4 050**	**1 972**	**42**	**65**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	26.6	23.6	39.8	68.1	55.2	30.6	38.4	35.2	45.4	100.0	67.7	37.1
In households	9 326	6 708	2 459	49	79	49	5 745	3 697	1 920	42	65	39
Nonfamily householder	6 377	4 600	1 688	37	31	20	3 861	2 445	1 334	37	24	20
Living alone	5 459	3 900	1 484	34	20	20	3 179	1 950	1 161	34	13	20
65 years and over	2 783	2 113	643	15	5	20	1 642	1 066	549	15	5	20
Female	2 356	1 813	531	7	5	5	1 390	928	450	7	5	5
In group quarters	549	492	57	–	–	–	405	353	52	–	–	–
65 years and over	152	143	9	–	–	–	93	84	9	–	–	–
Persons	**34 933**	**19 880**	**14 316**	**73**	**485**	**138**	**21 466**	**10 708**	**10 201**	**46**	**342**	**94**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	11.1	27.6	21.9	46.0	12.0	28.3	24.5	32.8	25.0	63.7	14.3
Related children under 18 years	13 381	6 469	6 616	–	[illegible]	44	8 515	3 567	4 737	–	98	35
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 048	4 383	4 470	–	127	22	5 643	2 362	3 162	–	51	22
65 years and over	3 961	2 880	1 049	15	[illegible]	20	2 234	1 382	820	15	10	20
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 920	6 762	9 002	14	27	60	10 307	3 788	6 377	–	27	47
Related children under 18 years	9 727	4 078	5 531	–	11	35	6 420	2 319	3 983	–	11	35
Related children under 6 years	3 662	1 476	2 122	–	–	13	2 516	911	1 541	–	–	13
Related children under 3 years	1 821	704	1 080	–	–	–	1 785	478	770	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 441**	**5 346**	**3 949**	**39**	**90**	**45**	**5 351**	**2 570**	**2 672**	**20**	**72**	**30**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.4	11.1	30.9	40.6	42.7	15.7	29.5	24.6	35.9	36.4	56.7	22.1
With related children under 18 years	7 394	3 936	3 335	39	67	38	4 411	2 043	2 282	20	49	30
Female householder, no husband present	5 710	2 747	2 905	34	16	29	3 425	1 411	1 970	20	16	22
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.8	35.5	55.4	79.1	69.6	44.6	56.5	52.3	59.4	100.0	69.6	52.4
With related children under 18 years	5 155	2 415	2 682	34	16	22	3 191	1 321	1 826	20	16	22
With related children under 6 years	2 875	1 305	1 556	6	–	4	1 844	765	1 065	6	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	1 132	749	383	–	–	–	605	317	288	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**13 357**	**10 207**	**2 972**	**56**	**91**	**60**	**7 698**	**5 276**	**2 287**	**42**	**72**	**44**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.0	33.4	47.1	77.8	63.6	37.5	48.1	45.9	52.6	100.0	75.0	41.9
In households	12 728	9 644	2 906	56	91	60	7 233	4 872	2 226	42	72	44
Living alone	8 149	6 261	1 806	41	20	31	4 281	2 830	1 383	34	13	25
65 years and over	5 322	4 348	940	22	5	31	2 723	1 929	767	15	5	25
Female	4 559	3 779	761	14	5	16	2 304	1 660	632	7	5	10
Persons	**45 805**	**27 416**	**17 506**	**163**	**508**	**199**	**26 865**	**13 874**	**12 367**	**87**	**354**	**149**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.7	15.3	33.7	48.9	48.2	17.3	35.4	31.7	39.8	47.3	65.9	22.7
Related children under 18 years	16 399	8 224	7 903	43	183	60	10 058	4 281	5 540	12	98	51
65 years and over	7 255	5 671	1 545	22	10	31	3 716	2 458	1 226	15	10	25
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 948	8 177	10 541	55	27	98	11 866	4 303	7 366	41	27	85
Related children under 18 years	11 109	4 673	6 273	12	11	45	7 096	2 535	4 417	12	11	45
Related children under 6 years	3 999	1 622	2 300	–	–	13	2 687	965	1 653	–	–	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 770	13 386	10 845	60	308	130	15 547	7 246	[illegible]	39	229	86
Below 150 percent of poverty level	57 618	35 497	21 206	175	528	260	32 988	17 380	14 967	99	359	186
Below 200 percent of poverty level	82 324	54 123	27 153	219	589	507	42 090	22 783	18 605	105	[illegible]	372

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Albuquerque city, N. Mex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**86 573**	**73 163**	**1 785**	**1 690**	**673**	**26 729**	**18 820**	**13 080**	**735**	**591**	**216**	**10 929**
Persons per family	3.22	3.16	3.40	3.27	4.02	3.57	3.31	3.19	3.55	3.24	4.20	3.61
With related children under 18 years	48 369	38 954	1 271	1 206	485	18 341	11 134	7 126	524	465	182	7 306
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 364	31 352	977	875	384	14 402	8 319	5 364	418	303	152	5 643
Householder 65 years and over	9 914	8 980	105	93	26	2 296	2 772	2 185	70	27	-	1 381
Female householder, no husband present	13 430	10 358	486	486	76	5 559	4 480	3 048	231	173	33	2 809
Persons per family	2.92	2.67	2.93	2.84	2.82	3.20	3.05	2.95	3.01	2.84	2.06	3.29
With related children under 18 years	9 786	7 296	425	397	59	4 318	3 321	2 158	188	158	33	2 170
With related children under 6 years	3 688	2 542	229	181	23	1 791	1 569	1 003	108	60	14	997
With related children under 3 years	2 004	1 351	156	90	15	1 002	900	557	77	39	6	574
Householder 65 years and over	1 290	1 082	28	8	7	581	562	446	16	-	-	350
Unrelated individuals	**49 608**	**42 512**	**1 358**	**1 141**	**450**	**11 168**	**16 214**	**12 565**	**662**	**571**	**209**	**5 337**
In households	49 064	42 214	1 321	1 087	450	10 958	15 678	12 272	625	518	209	5 129
Nonfamily householder	37 613	32 892	982	638	285	7 992	11 797	9 410	440	320	138	3 903
Living alone	30 350	26 655	766	510	208	6 386	9 473	7 578	310	248	107	3 351
65 years and over	8 317	7 722	126	54	23	1 537	2 533	2 177	84	21	18	965
Female	6 622	6 197	80	44	13	1 157	1 838	1 616	38	15	8	700
In group quarters	544	298	37	54	-	210	536	293	37	53	-	208
65 years and over	72	72	-	-	-	-	69	69	-	-	-	-
Persons	**328 [illegible]**	**273 034**	**7 499**	**6 939**	**3 675**	**110 8[illegible]4**	**78 556**	**53 906**	**3 286**	**2 586**	**1 [illegible]1**	**45 340**
Related children under 18 years	90 56[illegible]	71 711	2 532	2 435	1 242	39 199	21 666	13 179	1 077	883	442	15 488
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 565	53 713	1 746	1 592	806	28 087	14 781	9 033	781	531	[illegible]73	10 749
65 years and over	27 247	24 917	322	238	93	5 701	7 571	6 153	214	87	18	3 352
In families with female householder, no husband present	39 212	29 591	1 555	1 378	253	18 044	13 644	8 861	739	509	92	9 282
Related children under 18 years	17 446	14 533	869	685	123	8 712	6 229	3 729	390	303	56	4 426
Related children under 6 years	4 560	3 110	325	204	52	2 463	2 036	1 243	147	79	37	1 401
Related children under 3 years	2 215	1 475	197	88	18	1 271	1 007	582	98	40	12	715
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 071**	**5 428**	**369**	**359**	**191**	**4 189**	**4 077**	**2 432**	**226**	**189**	**116**	**2 736**
Percent below poverty level	9.3	7.4	20.7	21.2	28.4	15.7	21.7	18.6	30.7	32.0	53.7	25.0
Persons per family	3.54	3.44	3.53	3.33	4.92	3.85	3.76	3.[illegible]5	3.76	3.52	4.81	3.95
With related children under 18 years	6 543	4 214	326	317	176	3 622	3 457	2 021	195	175	107	2 390
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 917	3 148	236	223	150	2 796	2 574	1 482	141	113	94	1 830
Householder 65 years and over	617	454	28	17	-	278	249	156	16	4	-	153
Female householder, no husband present	3 843	2 512	250	159	35	2 040	2 005	1 192	155	78	14	1 353
Percent below poverty level	28.6	24.3	51.4	32.7	46.1	36.7	44.8	39.1	67.1	45.1	42.4	48.2
Persons per family	3.23	3.11	3.08	3.09	3.57	3.48	3.38	3.23	3.23	3.31	2.43	3.58
With related children under 18 years	3 517	2 283	228	145	35	1 896	1 830	1 090	133	72	14	1 256
With related children under 6 years	1 828	1 181	139	71	23	995	1 022	627	82	31	14	680
With related children under 3 years	1 136	720	87	58	15	611	635	374	60	25	6	432
Householder 65 years and over	182	125	28	-	-	101	103	71	16	-	-	68
Unrelated individuals	**12 064**	**9 599**	**448**	**464**	**164**	**3 404**	**6 169**	**4 527**	**299**	**278**	**103**	**2 136**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	22.6	33.0	40.7	36.4	30.5	38.0	36.0	45.2	48.7	49.3	40.0
In households	11 629	9 385	411	411	164	3 231	5 738	4 315	262	225	103	1 965
Nonfamily householder	7 464	6 214	258	177	66	2 052	3 816	2 973	146	123	35	1 294
Living alone	5 754	4 804	170	132	35	1 744	2 928	2 289	88	90	24	1 133
65 years and over	1 983	1 615	67	25	5	770	940	723	38	2	-	507
Female	1 659	1 378	55	25	5	617	757	607	26	2	-	391
In group quarters	435	214	37	53	-	173	431	212	37	53	-	171
65 years and over	63	63	-	-	-	-	62	62	-	-	-	-
Persons	**40 656**	**28 128**	**1 812**	**1 761**	**1 180**	**19 551**	**21 479**	**13 326**	**1 160**	**999**	**664**	**13 022**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	10.3	24.2	25.4	32.1	17.6	27.3	24.7	35.3	38.6	57.2	28.7
Related children under 18 years	14 317	8 972	764	626	542	8 671	7 843	4 391	452	365	287	5 801
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 777	6 114	514	407	363	5 964	5 261	2 858	318	236	208	3 966
65 years and over	3 138	2 491	101	72	18	1 238	1 472	1 095	60	21	-	799
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 404	7 793	846	500	126	7 203	6 775	3 825	523	264	34	4 931
Related children under 18 years	7 335	4 530	518	301	6[illegible]	4 393	3 976	2 180	290	179	20	2 970
Related children under 6 years	2 447	1 560	194	84	35	1 474	1 416	853	98	38	20	1 019
Related children under 3 years	1 309	815	105	62	18	794	731	401	64	29	12	544
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**11 526**	**7 900**	**496**	**491**	**224**	**6 072**	**5 523**	**3 349**	**298**	**231**	**137**	**3 716**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.3	10.8	27.8	29.1	33.3	22.7	29.3	25.6	40.5	39.1	63.4	34.0
With related children under 18 years	9 009	5 928	421	435	202	5 042	4 500	2 679	245	217	128	3 116
Female householder, no husband present	4 845	3 324	289	226	43	2 504	2 430	1 541	178	98	22	1 602
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.1	32.1	59.5	46.5	56.6	45.0	54.2	50.6	77.1	56.6	66.7	57.[illegible]
With related children under 18 years	4 373	2 961	262	205	43	2 313	2 196	1 380	156	92	22	1 477
With related children under 6 years	2 185	1 462	155	103	23	1 145	1 206	768	98	44	14	792
Householder 65 years and over	1 102	858	50	17	-	532	517	357	38	4	-	330
Unrelated individuals	**15 482**	**12 515**	**537**	**585**	**191**	**4 279**	**7 558**	**5 600**	**361**	**354**	**123**	**2 613**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.2	29.4	39.5	51.3	42.4	38.3	46.6	44.6	54.5	62.0	58.9	49.0
In households	14 999	12 259	500	532	191	4 100	7 081	5 348	324	301	123	2 436
Living alone	7 775	6 595	187	191	48	2 327	3 762	2 973	97	127	37	1 489
65 years and over	3 185	2 750	79	38	13	1 036	1 384	1 114	42	15	8	691
Female	2 625	2 290	63	38	13	817	1 083	893	26	15	8	535
Persons	**56 015**	**39 336**	**2 [illegible]38**	**2 391**	**1 342**	**27 527**	**27 [illegible]25**	**17 436**	**1 473**	**1 212**	**752**	**17 148**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.1	14.4	32.5	34.5	36.5	24.8	3[illegible].4	32.3	44.8	46.9	64.8	37.8
Related children under 18 years	19 285	12 336	1 039	879	602	11 746	9 85[illegible]	5 577	560	437	313	7 291
65 years and over	5 145	4 269	158	85	26	1 917	2 278	1 715	109	34	8	1 257
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 314	10 084	1 028	692	139	8 702	7 970	4 761	624	336	47	5 675
Related children under 18 years	8 753	5 608	628	400	70	5 137	4 538	2 588	354	222	25	3 311
Related children under 6 years	2 835	1 846	233	117	35	1 667	1 602	969	129	54	20	1 146
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29 078	19 559	1 578	1 358	1 026	13 749	15 944	9 [illegible]16	989	831	565	9 310
Below 150 percent of poverty level	70 805	50 373	2 805	2 700	1 439	34 864	33 388	20 92[illegible]	1 620	1 361	802	20 844
Below 200 percent of poverty level	104 046	76 105	3 563	3 539	1 778	50 366	43 474	27 821	2 016	1 603	897	27 214

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

205

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Amarillo city, Tex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	40 969	37 [illegible]	[illegible] 952	231	372	3 165	4 603	2 929	1 238	41	44	966
Persons per family	3.16	[illegible]	[illegible]	3.48	4.66	3.97	3.31	3.13	3.46	3.51	6.05	4.03
With related children under 18 years	22 210	[illegible]	[illegible]	158	304	2 468	2 557	1 446	783	35	44	713
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 884	[illegible]	[illegible] 154	88	211	1 856	1 893	995	661	18	18	534
Householder 65 years and over	5 165	[illegible]	199	33	–	101	786	542	194	13	–	87
Female householder, no husband present	4 647	[illegible]	545	12	14	323	876	442	395	4	–	109
Persons per family	2.87	[illegible]	[illegible]	2.17	4.43	3.51	3.35	3.10	3.63	2.00	–	3.27
With related children under 18 years	3 341	[illegible]	[illegible]	8	8	247	636	284	328	4	–	68
With related children under 6 years	1 350	[illegible]	[illegible]	4	8	133	322	125	183	–	–	38
With related children under 3 years	708	503	164	4	–	88	193	80	109	–	–	28
Householder 65 years and over	605	528	64	–	–	37	196	119	64	–	–	33
Unrelated individuals	18 024	16 439	1 113	105	125	738	3 099	2 200	760	42	22	235
In households	17 774	16 222	1 087	105	118	732	2 931	2 058	734	42	22	229
Nonfamily householder	15 019	13 907	836	66	56	493	2 517	1 834	611	21	–	152
Living alone	13 [illegible]	12 367	730	66	56	364	2 322	1 684	566	21	–	126
65 years and over	4 908	4 553	302	17	18	67	979	706	258	6	–	51
Female	[illegible] 037	3 815	171	17	18	34	640	484	141	6	–	18
In group quarters	250	217	26	–	7	6	168	142	26	–	–	6
65 years and over	47	47	–	–	–	–	40	40	–	–	–	–
Persons	147 645	131 438	8 050	816	1 901	13 674	18 321	11 294	5 00[illegible]	181	288	4 288
Related children under 18 years	42 632	36 248	3 066	162	811	5 898	5 508	2 876	1 787	15	164	1 756
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 769	25 316	2 215	137	536	3 982	3 733	1 872	1 306	15	89	1 163
65 years and over	14 357	13 511	637	70	3[illegible]	292	2 399	1 719	576	28	–	205
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 345	10 761	1 972	41	7[illegible]	1 210	2 934	1 354	1 432	8	–	406
Related children under 18 years	[illegible] 110	4 641	1 124	23	57	666	1 462	589	796	4	–	208
Related children under 6 years	1 725	1 236	393	4	9	179	461	15[illegible]	279	–	–	63
Related children under 3 years	777	548	187	4	–	103	225	99	114	–	–	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 913	2 169	444	13	113	538	1 [illegible]29	585	328	8	38	257
Percent below poverty level	7.1	5.8	22.7	5.6	30.4	17.0	2[illegible].4	20.0	26.5	19.5	86.4	26.6
Persons per family	3.59	3.31	3.99	3.62	5.69	4.39	3.[illegible]3	3.33	3.95	3.88	6.4[illegible]	4.41
With related children under 18 years	2 178	1 496	393	13	108	473	77[illegible]	377	283	8	38	212
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 613	1 074	331	5	74	337	59[illegible]	297	234	–	18	154
Householder 65 years and over	332	285	47	–	–	12	[illegible]31	84	47	–	–	12
Female householder, no husband present	1 031	708	271	–	8	107	376	157	203	–	–	29
Percent below poverty level	22.2	18.0	49.7	–	57.1	33.1	42.9	35.5	51.4	–	–	26.6
Persons per family	3.42	3.10	3.98	–	6.38	4.09	3.68	3.20	3.96	–	–	3.66
With related children under 18 years	949	636	261	–	8	97	349	140	193	–	–	19
With related children under 6 years	525	337	151	–	8	57	191	76	105	–	–	13
With related children under 3 years	294	188	96	–	–	35	116	50	66	–	–	3
Householder 65 years and over	68	3[illegible]	33	–	–	4	37	4	33	–	–	4
Unrelated individuals	4 138	3 551	[illegible]	34	68	197	1 242	826	355	20	22	98
Percent below poverty level	23.0	21.6	38.3	32.4	54.4	26.7	40.1	37.5	46.7	47.6	100.0	41.7
In households	4 026	3 455	4[illegible]	34	61	191	1 160	753	346	20	22	92
Nonfamily householder	3 073	2 706	299	21	17	106	934	658	258	13	–	54
Living alone	2 767	2 450	257	21	17	66	855	602	235	13	–	45
65 years and over	1 562	1 384	162	6	10	42	514	361	147	6	–	42
Female	1 3[illegible]	1 226	98	6	10	9	359	270	83	6	–	9
In group quarters	112	96	9	–	7	6	82	73	9	–	–	6
65 years and over	27	27	–	–	–	–	27	27	–	–	–	–
Persons	14 589	10 [illegible]	2 164	103	699	2 66[illegible]	5 078	2 677	1 623	73	267	1 253
Percent below poverty level	9.9	8.1	26.9	12.6	36.[illegible]	[illegible]9.5	27.7	23.7	32.4	40.3	92.7	29.2
Related children under 18 years	5 267	3 309	1 020	17	372	1 402	1 956	792	725	11	156	626
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 541	2 257	698	17	233	859	1 296	535	501	11	89	357
65 years and over	2 198	1 941	220	15	22	63	766	553	198	15	–	63
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 524	2 195	1 078	–	56	472	1 384	480	803	–	–	129
Related children under 18 years	2 215	1 326	711	–	48	318	8[illegible]	265	524	–	–	75
Related children under 6 years	744	428	264	–	9	91	[illegible]3	79	189	–	–	30
Related children under 3 years	340	209	120	–	–	44	130	46	76	–	–	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 296	3 291	604	28	121	746	1 364	769	437	15	38	366
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.5	8.9	30.9	12.1	32.5	23.6	29.7	26.3	35.3	36.6	86.4	37.9
With related children under 18 years	3 084	2 178	527	28	116	639	997	483	34[illegible]	1[illegible]	38	300
Female householder, no husband present	1 379	967	348	–	8	129	452	190	[illegible]46	–	–	39
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.7	24.6	63.9	–	57.1	39.9	51.6	43.0	[illegible]	–	–	35.8
With related children under 18 years	1 265	863	338	–	8	119	425	173	236	–	–	29
With related children under 6 years	653	399	205	–	8	69	226	76	140	–	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	638	568	63	7	–	21	210	140	63	7	–	21
Unrelated individuals	5 329	4 792	506	[illegible]4	68	269	1 509	1 006	408	34	22	136
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.7	29.2	45.5	62.9	54.4	36.4	48.7	45.7	53.7	81.0	100.0	57.9
In households	5 409	4 688	497	66	61	263	1 422	926	399	34	22	130
Living alone	3 861	3 449	317	27	17	101	1 075	754	288	13	–	60
65 years and over	2 277	2 043	203	12	10	51	661	474	181	6	–	42
Female	1 896	1 747	118	12	10	18	461	352	103	6	–	9
Persons	20 509	15 513	2 766	155	739	3 675	6 548	3 556	2 015	94	267	1 834
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.9	11.8	34.4	19.0	38.9	26.9	35.7	31.5	40.3	51.9	92.7	42.8
Related children under 18 years	7 204	4 794	1 287	22	397	1 900	2 504	1 109	980	11	156	930
65 years and over	3 408	3 067	282	28	22	95	1 016	746	248	22	–	81
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 512	2 893	1 344	5	56	559	1 662	602	959	–	–	197
Related children under 18 years	2 773	1 696	8[illegible]7	5	48	379	1 046	346	630	–	–	129
Related children under 6 years	8[illegible]0	490	[illegible]31	–	9	98	339	79	23[illegible]	–	–	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9 6[illegible]7	6 935	1 542	52	625	1 570	3 248	1 636	1 154	22	222	6[illegible]
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27 074	20 842	3 561	213	739	4 370	8 108	4 471	2 525	109	267	2 075
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42 386	33 747	4 744	273	824	6 612	10 737	5 839	3 268	133	267	2 862

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Anaheim city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**56 382**	**49 529**	**689**	**615**	**2 103**	**8 113**	**1 212**	**776**	...	**6**	**33**	**769**
Persons per family	3.25	3.17	3.35	3.23	3.76	3.94	3.69	3.26	...	...	4.00	4.18
With related children under 18 years	30 440	25 531	510	381	1 365	6 063	777	453	...	–	21	622
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 457	19 789	315	287	1 121	[illegible]	528	277	...	–	12	430
Householder 65 years and over	4 913	4 747	13	11	58	256	143	111	...	–	6	27
Female householder, no husband present	7 601	6 768	154	90	140	1 078	229	169	...	–	15	107
Persons per family	2.84	2.77	2.75	3.18	3.56	3.48	3.72	[illegible]	...	...	4.67	4.62
With related children under 18 years	5 241	4 555	119	90	97	930	187	127	...	–	15	107
With related children under 6 years	1 718	1 406	73	44	31	388	82	55	...	–	9	43
With related children under 3 years	892	694	40	32	26	276	69	42	...	–	9	30
Householder 65 years and over	574	542	5	–	8	43	37	26	...	–	–	19
Unrelated individuals	**33 044**	**29 726**	**519**	**385**	**961**	[illegible]	**1 392**	**1 090**	**6**	...	**60**	**601**
In households	32 602	29 322	519	380	961	[illegible]	1 154	875	6	...	60	363
Nonfamily householder	23 295	21 490	335	254	640	[illegible]	769	680	–	...	30	149
Living alone	18 009	16 830	226	150	437	[illegible]	648	574	–	...	30	111
65 years and over	4 883	4 760	15	33	42	193	321	296	–	...	8	58
Female	3 927	3 837	7	27	23	169	260	243	–	...	–	50
In group quarters	442	404	–	5	–	274	238	215	–	...	–	238
65 years and over	57	57	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	–	–
Persons	**216 268**	**186 600**	**2 687**	**2 174**	**9 117**	**37 314**	**5 862**	**3 641**	**39**	...	**182**	**3 852**
Related children under 18 years	56 701	46 785	910	581	2 661	13 767	1 651	911	19	...	25	1 361
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 184	34 453	495	363	1 948	9 248	1 028	538	5	...	8	852
65 years and over	15 147	14 506	34	55	314	836	617	519	–	...	14	143
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 596	18 609	451	260	466	4 009	852	564	–	...	47	496
Related children under 18 years	8 836	7 416	234	104	140	2 119	455	305	–	...	9	302
Related children under 6 years	2 152	1 732	146	16	29	594	122	74	–	...	9	69
Related children under 3 years	999	787	49	9	23	329	74	49	–	...	9	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 355**	**2 607**	**70**	**24**	**174**	**1 079**	**212**	**130**	...	–	**15**	**135**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.3	10.2	3.9	8.3	13.3	17.5	16.8	...	–	45.5	17.6
Persons per family	3.50	3.30	3.07	2.33	4.20	4.22	4.06	3.18	...	...	4.67	4.73
With related children under 18 years	2 638	2 016	60	13	123	956	163	89	...	–	15	114
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 830	1 386	40	–	98	676	110	45	...	–	6	100
Householder 65 years and over	179	166	5	–	–	41	26	18	...	–	–	16
Female householder, no husband present	1 410	1 142	50	8	42	395	114	75	...	–	15	58
Percent below poverty level	18.6	16.9	32.5	8.9	30.0	36.6	49.8	44.4	...	–	100.0	54.2
Persons per family	3.08	2.98	3.28	1.50	3.90	3.58	4.19	3.27	...	...	4.67	5.17
With related children under 18 years	1 306	1 068	45	8	42	370	107	68	...	–	15	58
With related children under 6 years	700	562	33	8	9	205	77	50	...	–	9	38
With related children under 3 years	415	312	20	8	9	154	69	42	...	–	9	30
Householder 65 years and over	18	13	5	–	–	8	8	8	...	–	–	8
Unrelated individuals	**4 943**	**4 105**	**82**	**61**	**221**	**995**	**367**	**234**	–	...	**13**	**243**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	13.8	[illegible]	15.8	23.0	27.1	26.4	21.5	–	...	21.7	40.4
In households	4 778	3 950	82	61	221	884	283	150	–	...	13	159
Nonfamily householder	2 468	2 178	31	35	123	234	134	121	–	...	7	32
Living alone	1 824	1 670	16	11	55	143	116	103	–	...	7	21
65 years and over	753	732	–	–	5	58	81	70	–	...	–	30
Female	663	642	–	–	5	58	74	63	–	...	–	30
In group quarters	165	155	–	–	–	111	84	84	–	...	–	84
65 years and over	13	13	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	–	–
Persons	**16 693**	**12 753**	[illegible]	**115**	**918**	**5 557**	**1 227**	**663**	–	...	**60**	[illegible]
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.8	11.2	5.3	10.1	14.9	20.9	18.2	–	...	33.0	[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	5 784	4 199	123	14	259	2 533	476	231	–	...	9	[illegible]
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 742	2 711	63	–	201	1 542	355	158	–	...	–	296
65 years and over	1 094	1 047	5	–	5	142	127	100	–	...	–	54
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 340	3 412	168	8	90	1 442	478	268	–	...	47	300
Related children under 18 years	2 549	2 006	105	–	25	921	305	182	–	...	9	211
Related children under 6 years	956	753	67	–	9	352	[illegible]	68	–	...	9	63
Related children under 3 years	451	337	27	–	9	166	74	49	–	...	9	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 886**	**3 808**	**89**	**36**	**220**	**1 560**	**291**	**177**	...	–	**15**	**204**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	8.7	7.7	12.9	5.9	10.5	19.2	24.0	22.8	...	–	45.5	26.5
With related children under 18 years	3 780	2 870	79	20	165	1 364	218	126	...	–	15	169
Female householder, no husband present	1 844	1 519	56	8	42	467	114	75	...	–	15	58
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.3	22.4	36.4	8.9	30.0	43.3	49.8	44.4	...	–	100.0	54.2
With related children under 18 years	1 676	[illegible]	51	8	42	438	107	68	...	–	15	58
With related children under 6 years	818	[illegible]	39	8	9	229	77	50	...	–	9	38
Householder 65 years and over	342	322	5	–	7	60	31	23	...	–	–	16
Unrelated individuals	**7 158**	**6 134**	**128**	**104**	**254**	**1 193**	**511**	**372**	–	...	**13**	**275**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7	20.6	24.7	27.0	26.4	32.5	36.7	34.1	–	...	21.7	45.8
In households	6 960	5 946	128	104	254	1 080	427	288	–	...	13	191
Living alone	3 214	3 005	33	26	62	222	233	214	–	...	7	53
65 years and over	1 718	1 666	11	6	12	100	160	149	–	...	–	38
Female	1 494	1 453	7	6	[illegible]	87	145	134	–	...	–	30
Persons	**24 419**	**18 853**	[illegible]	**183**	**1 138**	**7 943**	[illegible]	**986**	–	...	**60**	**1 134**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.3	10.1	14.7	8.4	12.5	21.3	28.0	27.1	–	...	33.0	29.4
Related children under 18 years	8 255	6 010	146	14	329	3 601	578	308	–	...	9	[illegible]
65 years and over	2 353	2 249	16	6	38	204	211	184	–	...	–	62
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 565	4 404	181	8	90	1 723	478	268	–	...	47	300
Related children under 18 years	3 207	2 517	112	–	25	1 094	305	182	–	...	9	211
Related children under 6 years	1 100	878	74	–	9	380	116	68	–	...	9	63
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10 807	8 169	177	58	766	3 568	758	423	–	...	60	524
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32 110	24 957	478	257	1 528	9 893	2 121	1 191	6	...	60	1 442
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51 003	40 322	797	524	2 389	15 018	3 139	1 940	39	...	60	2 113

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Anchorage city, Alaska	Race: Total	Race: White	Race: Black	Race: American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race: Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	In pove[illegible] — Race: Total	Race: White	Race: Black	Race: American Indian Eskimo, and Aleut	Race: Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	43 851	38 140	2 254	1 807	844	980	671	396	80	181	14	26
Persons per family	3.28	3.27	3.26	3.53	3.56	3.44	2.78	2.85	2.53	2.70	...	3.00
With related children under 18 years	28 794	24 628	1 774	1 424	650	773	391	191	47	146	7	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 501	18 484	1 308	1 061	419	527	[illegible]	112	31	105	7	15
Householder 65 years and over	943	777	[illegible]	78	35	21	50	41	4	5	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	5 033	3 705	435	736	96	131	270	115	36	119	–	23
Persons per family	2.82	2.76	3.06	2.98	2.54	2.95	2.73	3.03	2.25	2.63	...	2.74
With related children under 18 years	4 211	3 055	396	640	76	92	226	90	29	107	–	23
With related children under 6 years	1 832	1 185	213	393	20	55	104	41	8	55	–	8
With related children under 3 years	933	583	135	187	7	49	75	27	3	45	–	8
Householder 65 years and over	123	59	8	45	–	11	8	8	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	25 300	22 242	1 [illegible]	1 203	439	578	1 127	936	38	117	...	59
In households	24 906	21 995	1 053	1 188	404	560	1 067	915	38	78	...	59
Nonfamily householder	16 975	15 214	668	686	253	348	788	683	19	65	...	9
Living alone	12 075	10 781	503	511	192	197	604	532	11	48	...	–
65 years and over	1 195	1 093	46	51	5	5	60	48	–	12	...	–
Female	801	723	40	38	–	–	36	24	–	12	...	–
In group quarters	394	247	27	115	5	18	60	21	–	39	...	–
65 years and over	19	12	2	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	...	–
Persons	169 329	146 163	8 598	8 580	4 136	4 806	2 993	1 024	219	665	...	136
Related children under 18 years	53 372	44 894	3 212	3 314	1 305	2 029	600	311	44	228	...	47
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 164	31 513	2 096	2 367	832	1 227	[illegible]	178	35	154	...	17
65 years and over	3 200	2 846	110	171	53	26	146	111	9	22	...	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 203	10 328	1 408	2 044	204	[illegible]	742	367	81	294	...	63
Related children under 18 years	7 251	5 156	[illegible]	1 057	75	305	361	194	22	145	...	40
Related children under 6 years	2 303	1 462	325	453	22	146	153	84	5	64	...	23
Related children under 3 years	1 028	631	172	189	8	72	107	51	2	54	...	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 677	1 956	188	412	66	102	140	51	12	77	–	11
Percent below poverty level	6.1	5.1	[illegible]	22.8	7.8	10.4	20.9	12.9	15.0	42.5	–	42.3
Persons per family	3.25	[illegible]	3.62	3.17	2.64	3.48	2.74	3.14	2.25	2.56	...	4.18
With related children under 18 years	2 195	1 566	173	351	60	87	123	45	12	66	...	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 407	1 003	114	220	31	46	45	6	5	34	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	54	24	–	30	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	1 171	707	123	297	30	23	104	27	8	69	–	8
Percent below poverty level	23.3	19.1	28.3	40.4	31.3	17.6	38.5	23.5	22.2	58.0	–	34.8
Persons per family	2.92	2.79	3.93	2.79	2.00	4.65	2.75	3.48	2.13	2.48	...	3.88
With related children under 18 years	1 099	660	123	272	30	23	98	27	8	63	–	8
With related children under 6 years	741	442	76	210	7	23	77	27	3	47	–	8
With related children under 3 years	439	250	57	126	–	23	67	27	3	37	–	8
Householder 65 years and over	20	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	3 735	2 993	183	480	66	88	238	174	5	59	...	13
Percent below poverty level	14.8	13.5	16.9	36.8	10.8	15.2	21.1	18.6	13.2	50.4	...	22.0
In households	3 568	2 898	169	422	44	88	201	153	5	43	...	13
Nonfamily householder	1 707	1 420	53	195	27	56	114	84	–	30	...	–
Living alone	1 199	1 009	25	126	27	43	85	62	–	23	...	–
65 years and over	137	129	–	8	–	–	9	9	–	–	...	–
Female	111	111	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	...	–
In group quarters	167	95	14	58	–	–	37	21	–	16	...	–
65 years and over	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	...	–
Persons	12 446	9 214	911	1 807	254	566	622	[illegible]	32	[illegible]	...	54
Percent below poverty level	7.4	6.3	10.6	21.1	6.2	11.8	20.8	[illegible]	14.6	[illegible]	...	39.7
Related children under 18 years	4 424	3 056	447	714	93	296	186	82	7	[illegible]	...	30
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 584	1 791	267	415	47	138	48	8	3	37	...	–
65 years and over	268	221	–	47	–	–	24	14	–	10	...	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 416	1 958	516	812	60	125	286	94	21	171	...	31
Related children under 18 years	2 069	1 181	354	448	30	102	156	67	5	84	...	23
Related children under 6 years	971	543	148	247	8	79	126	67	2	57	...	23
Related children under 3 years	495	276	85	122	–	47	100	51	2	47	...	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 745	2 764	331	459	101	181	177	79	12	86	–	11
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	8.5	7.2	13.6	25.4	12.0	18.5	26.4	19.9	15.0	47.5	–	42.3
With related children under 18 years	3 089	2 221	306	385	95	156	160	73	12	75	–	11
Female householder, no husband present	1 443	905	176	306	36	37	114	37	8	69	–	8
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.7	24.4	40.5	41.6	37.5	28.2	42.2	32.2	22.2	58.0	–	34.8
With related children under 18 years	1 356	843	176	281	36	37	108	37	8	63	–	8
With related children under 6 years	848	510	100	219	13	37	77	27	3	47	–	8
Householder 65 years and over	66	36	–	30	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals	4 538	3 395	[illegible]	597	62	106	273	198	8	59	...	13
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.9	16.2	[illegible]	45.8	15.2	18.3	24.2	21.2	21.1	50.4	...	22.0
In households	4 366	3 495	217	539	62	106	236	177	8	43	...	13
Living alone	1 563	1 311	32	164	35	52	108	[illegible]	–	23	...	–
65 years and over	245	221	–	24	–	–	19	14	–	5	...	–
Female	186	175	–	11	–	–	14	14	–	–	...	–
Persons	17 250	12 682	[illegible]	2 196	459	883	777	395	35	339	...	54
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.2	8.7	17.5	25.6	11.1	18.4	26.0	19.5	16.0	51.0	...	39.7
Related children under 18 years	6 456	4 445	792	860	187	451	238	100	7	131	...	30
65 years and over	391	333	–	58	–	–	29	[illegible]	–	10	...	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 286	2 548	712	859	79	178	307	[illegible]	21	171	...	[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	2 624	1 533	497	483	43	141	167	78	5	84	...	[illegible]
Related children under 6 years	1 144	623	207	272	14	111	126	67	2	57	...	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8 448	6 431	595	1 052	189	403	357	234	[illegible]	112	...	[illegible]
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22 584	16 731	2 126	2 620	600	1 117	889	463	35	383	...	[illegible]
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32 448	24 609	3 088	3 168	827	1 655	1 092	556	73	455	...	64

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Atlanta city, Ga.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	98 457	31 283	[illegible]	114	397	[illegible]	58 064	7 250	[illegible]	43	153	755
Persons per family	3.28	2.73	3.55	2.94	3.24	3.30	3.48	2.83	3.57	3.60	3.40	3.60
With related children under 18 years	56 307	10 780	[illegible]	42	203	748	37 234	2 675	34 330	25	79	488
With related children 5 to 17 years	45 980	8 231	[illegible]	31	165	543	30 615	2 001	28 466	25	51	347
Householder 65 years and over	15 248	7 402	[illegible]	–	38	204	8 389	1 656	6 698	–	24	104
Female householder, no husband present	35 416	5 259	[illegible]	43	64	458	26 537	1 619	24 527	30	13	342
Persons per family	3.31	2.61	3.43	3.51	3.23	3.21	3.46	2.85	3.50	[illegible]	3.30	3.42
With related children under 18 years	25 825	2 191	23 544	29	40	302	20 504	753	19 687	23	27	[illegible]
With related children under 6 years	11 671	743	10 883	20	25	155	9 878	404	9 440	14	12	135
With related children under 3 years	[illegible]	374	6 615	5	5	105	5 964	223	5 731	5	5	90
Householder 65 years and over	[illegible]	1 543	2 922	–	5	80	3 010	417	2 577	–	5	59
Unrelated individuals	86 027	44 106	38 908	192	587	1 272	42 704	11 089	30 945	83	404	548
In households	83 461	44 392	38 107	163	[illegible]	1 263	40 725	9 820	30 280	60	396	548
Nonfamily householder	64 502	35 521	28 427	118	339	[illegible]	31 018	7 777	22 916	38	228	338
Living alone	53 436	[illegible]	23 879	116	261	646	[illegible]	[illegible]	19 519	36	150	279
65 years and over	18 736	10 889	7 759	6	76	168	9 983	2 912	7 031	–	40	93
Female	[illegible]	[illegible]	5 700	6	70	133	7 575	2 383	5 158	–	34	78
In group quarters	[illegible]	[illegible]	801	29	8	9	1 979	1 269	665	[illegible]	8	–
65 years and over	431	410	21	–	–	–	256	241	[illegible]	–	–	–
Persons	[illegible]	131 408	274 623	540	1 906	5 430	244 518	31 619	211 071	255	920	2 989
Related children under 18 years	[illegible]	18 020	92 943	63	380	1 398	77 640	4 644	72 643	62	149	957
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 234	12 830	69 026	53	241	932	56 665	3 162	53 342	43	75	626
65 years and over	47 481	[illegible]	21 936	21	153	537	25 340	6 330	18 911	–	88	260
In families with female householder, no husband present	117 252	13 558	[illegible]	112	155	1 540	91 880	4 528	87 113	69	90	1 216
Related children under 18 years	52 973	3 443	[illegible]	35	48	694	43 858	1 311	42 478	18	23	597
Related children under 6 years	15 667	858	14 751	14	29	247	13 456	453	12 965	7	16	222
Related children under 3 years	8 137	337	7 780	4	6	141	7 002	168	6 814	4	6	133
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	[illegible]	2 275	20 881	32	129	361	19 929	1 210	18 625	18	47	290
Percent below poverty level	23.7	7.3	31.4	28.1	32.5	28.0	34.3	16.7	36.9	41.9	30.7	38.4
Persons per family	3.65	3.09	3.72	3.28	3.19	3.49	3.71	3.26	3.74	4.33	3.26	3.64
With related children under 18 years	18 685	1 294	17 264	18	74	264	16 227	704	15 444	18	32	227
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 390	997	14 290	18	63	199	13 346	532	12 753	18	27	169
Householder 65 years and over	2 585	474	2 099	–	5	32	2 122	189	1 921	–	5	26
Female householder, no husband present	15 960	978	14 893	25	57	205	14 178	540	13 577	18	36	198
Percent below poverty level	45.1	18.6	49.6	58.1	89.1	44.8	53.4	33.4	54.7	60.0	83.7	57.9
Persons per family	3.63	3.02	3.67	3.68	3.37	3.48	3.68	3.26	3.70	4.33	3.53	3.49
With related children under 18 years	14 195	711	13 419	18	40	176	12 673	409	12 212	18	27	169
With related children under 6 years	7 709	375	7 306	9	25	109	6 999	271	6 707	9	12	102
With related children under 3 years	4 903	194	4 704	–	5	87	4 459	154	4 300	–	5	80
Householder 65 years and over	1 193	205	976	–	5	12	1 025	81	932	–	5	12
Unrelated individuals	27 328	9 735	17 086	88	[illegible]	494	19 203	3 941	14 869	55	260	231
Percent below poverty level	31.8	21.1	43.9	45.8	[illegible]	38.8	45.0	35.5	48.0	66.3	64.4	42.2
In households	[illegible]	8 697	[illegible]	65	[illegible]	485	17 859	3 133	14 356	32	260	231
Nonfamily householder	[illegible]	6 089	11 784	36	167	271	13 099	2 333	10 598	17	127	145
Living alone	15 140	4 968	9 990	34	118	208	11 255	2 044	9 094	15	78	125
65 years and over	7 755	2 628	5 087	6	34	62	5 824	1 116	4 692	–	16	41
Female	6 282	2 385	3 857	6	34	62	4 582	994	[illegible]	–	16	41
In group quarters	[illegible]	1 038	[illegible]	23	–	9	1 344	808	[illegible]	23	–	–
65 years and over	[illegible]	75	21	–	–	–	63	48	[illegible]	–	–	–
Persons	112 622	16 604	94 955	143	695	1 843	93 192	7 766	[illegible]	89	368	1 360
Percent below poverty level	27.5	12.6	34.6	25.5	16.5	33.9	38.1	24.6	40.2	34.9	40.0	45.5
Related children under 18 years	43 742	2 562	40 995	7	[illegible]	673	38 667	1 488	[illegible]	7	29	605
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 384	1 759	29 542	[illegible]	48	419	27 701	1 019	[illegible]	7	7	382
65 years and over	12 112	3 541	[illegible]	6	45	94	9 380	1 545	[illegible]	–	21	67
In families with female householder, no husband present	57 863	2 838	[illegible]	48	139	802	52 188	1 686	[illegible]	34	74	774
Related children under 18 years	33 236	1 343	31 831	7	48	486	30 155	836	29 282	7	23	465
Related children under 6 years	10 912	500	10 383	–	29	207	9 951	355	9 580	–	16	191
Related children under 3 years	5 847	180	5 661	–	6	131	5 333	133	5 194	–	6	123
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	29 786	3 154	26 376	34	165	507	24 953	1 658	23 168	20	69	413
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.3	10.1	39.7	29.8	41.6	39.4	43.0	22.9	45.9	46.5	45.1	54.7
With related children under 18 years	22 899	1 664	[illegible]	20	91	341	19 520	891	18 522	20	49	295
Female householder, no husband present	19 183	1 214	17 880	25	57	272	16 806	665	16 080	18	36	258
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	54.2	23.1	59.6	58.1	89.1	59.4	63.3	41.1	64.8	60.0	83.7	75.4
With related children under 18 years	16 551	842	15 644	18	40	203	14 566	482	14 032	18	27	196
With related children under 6 years	8 824	452	8 338	9	25	122	7 918	330	7 567	9	12	115
Householder 65 years and over	3 818	699	3 101	–	11	64	3 153	323	2 818	–	5	51
Unrelated individuals	32 898	12 444	[illegible]	88	372	566	22 628	4 902	17 276	35	285	274
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.2	27.0	51.1	[illegible]	63.4	44.5	53.0	44.2	55.8	66.3	70.5	50.0
In households	31 057	11 299	[illegible]	[illegible]	372	557	21 179	4 013	16 739	32	285	274
Living alone	18 820	6 865	11 740	[illegible]	141	247	13 505	2 672	10 694	15	90	147
65 years and over	10 265	4 097	[illegible]	[illegible]	57	84	7 370	[illegible]	5 591	–	28	63
Female	8 253	3 616	[illegible]	6	57	84	5 712	1 499	4 185	–	28	63
Persons	140 521	21 873	[illegible]	179	860	2 257	114 110	9 998	103 280	102	489	1 643
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	[illegible]	16.6	[illegible]	32.0	45.1	41.6	46.7	31.6	48.9	40.0	53.2	55.0
Related children under 18 years	[illegible]	3 315	[illegible]	15	170	750	45 779	1 813	43 808	15	78	[illegible]
65 years and over	16 718	5 362	11 247	21	74	166	12 660	2 354	10 266	–	33	[illegible]
In families with female householder, no husband present	68 317	3 520	64 579	48	139	952	60 847	2 078	58 630	34	74	910
Related children under 18 years	37 909	1 570	36 268	7	48	516	33 958	954	32 958	7	23	495
Related children under 6 years	12 344	554	11 752	–	29	207	11 136	386	10 725	–	16	191
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	84 539	10 772	72 949	72	533	1 461	71 072	5 211	65 350	45	289	1 119
Below 150 percent of poverty level	165 238	28 338	135 324	204	919	2 561	131 189	12 312	117 876	109	524	1 830
Below 200 percent of poverty level	210 021	38 876	169 282	263	1 091	3 156	161 902	16 297	144 449	133	623	2 160

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Austin city, Tex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	80 061	62 008	9 683	294	[illegible]	13 899	[illegible]	10 809	4 739	75	284	6 927
Persons per family	3.16	2.99	3.58	3.78	3.29	3.89	3.30	2.87	3.61	4.85	2.70	3.96
With related children under 18 years	43 516	[illegible]	6 584	205	487	10 067	10 621	4 437	2 976	63	105	[illegible]
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 095	22 835	5 547	148	336	7 765	8 038	3 100	[illegible]	57	58	3 723
Householder 65 years and over	[illegible]	6 801	1 043	13	15	917	3 010	1 751	826	13	–	662
Female householder, no husband present	[illegible]	8 127	3 274	53	100	2 370	4 829	1 860	1 994	23	26	[illegible]
Persons per family	3.01	2.67	3.50	3.83	2.93	3.68	3.40	2.84	3.63	4.35	2.08	3.93
With related children under 18 years	9 146	5 196	2 608	39	68	1 944	3 386	1 051	1 547	16	–	[illegible]
With related children under 6 years	3 616	1 730	1 176	21	29	970	1 625	458	710	9	–	630
With related children under 3 years	1 745	729	652	21	9	515	887	207	[illegible]	9	–	339
Householder 65 years and over	1 448	973	350	7	6	179	724	341	[illegible]	7	–	119
Unrelated individuals	75 699	65 451	5 626	296	836	7 439	35 083	28 794	3 623	109	[illegible]	4 229
In households	75 048	64 968	5 516	296	828	7 363	34 594	28 440	3 541	109	480	4 183
Nonfamily householder	54 193	47 316	4 132	205	508	4 685	23 871	19 595	2 745	65	294	2 642
Living alone	39 565	34 357	3 399	150	312	3 218	16 362	[illegible]	2 298	43	175	1 837
65 years and over	8 201	6 885	1 035	15	47	443	3 334	[illegible]	914	–	21	339
Female	6 747	5 804	748	8	[illegible]	290	2 606	[illegible]	664	–	15	219
In group quarters	651	483	110	–	28	76	489	354	82	–	28	46
65 years and over	78	78	–	–	–	14	71	71	–	–	–	14
Persons	328 358	[illegible]	40 351	1 475	3 945	62 950	101 442	[illegible]	20 771	629	1 214	31 813
Related children under 18 years	82 219	53 356	14 403	470	977	23 709	22 896	7 877	7 065	264	161	11 491
Related children 5 to 17 years	58 269	37 446	10 816	330	643	16 458	15 798	5 184	5 175	197	80	7 954
65 years and over	23 759	19 482	2 916	51	109	2 218	8 874	5 469	2 330	31	23	1 669
In families with female householder, no husband present	39 068	21 681	11 558	163	230	8 977	16 411	5 185	7 298	96	48	5 708
Related children under 18 years	17 715	8 602	5 985	65	57	4 837	7 800	1 908	3 770	34	–	3 018
Related children under 6 years	5 030	2 179	1 881	28	23	1 455	2 527	583	1 217	28	–	992
Related children under 3 years	2 094	807	875	9	11	646	1 141	218	623	9	–	433
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	[illegible]	3 908	2 074	42	183	2 708	[illegible]	1 644	1 484	31	112	1 977
Percent below poverty level	9.8	6.3	21.4	14.3	22.2	19.5	[illegible]	15.2	31.3	41.3	39.4	28.5
Persons per family	3.59	3.17	3.83	5.10	3.25	4.19	3.75	3.15	3.91	5.42	[illegible]	4.22
With related children under 18 years	5 800	2 585	1 633	37	115	2 241	[illegible]	1 018	1 138	26	55	1 599
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 365	1 775	1 342	31	80	1 746	2 529	702	933	20	28	1 252
Householder 65 years and over	785	360	289	6	–	227	500	151	246	6	–	164
Female householder, no husband present	3 344	1 387	1 282	15	25	966	2 007	598	941	9	7	[illegible]
Percent below poverty level	25.7	17.1	39.2	28.3	25.0	40.8	41.6	[illegible]	47.2	39.1	26.9	48.2
Persons per family	3.52	3.04	3.83	4.20	2.68	3.91	3.75	[illegible]	3.95	5.00	2.00	4.13
With related children under 18 years	2 963	1 188	1 155	15	18	871	1 756	486	845	9	–	625
With related children under 6 years	1 603	626	642	9	8	461	970	266	466	9	–	342
With related children under 3 years	907	313	394	9	–	305	582	139	294	9	–	224
Householder 65 years and over	[illegible]	44	111	–	–	66	177	30	111	–	–	36
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]	19 579	2 278	85	418	2 825	15 592	12 443	1 834	40	299	1 953
Percent below poverty level	31.4	29.9	40.5	28.7	48.8	38.0	44.4	43.2	50.3	36.7	58.9	46.2
In households	23 402	19 331	2 199	85	402	2 792	15 345	12 279	1 766	40	283	1 936
Nonfamily householder	14 531	11 881	1 724	33	168	1 619	9 625	7 530	1 413	18	147	1 137
Living alone	9 425	7 442	1 419	22	75	1 038	6 054	4 435	1 189	14	75	736
65 years and over	2 594	1 644	751	8	12	[illegible]	1 573	710	683	[illegible]	7	266
Female	2 116	1 377	585	8	7	[illegible]	1 276	589	547	[illegible]	7	182
In group quarters	357	248	79	–	16	[illegible]	247	164	58	[illegible]	16	17
65 years and over	28	28	–	–	–	8	21	21	–	[illegible]	–	8
Persons	51 893	31 881	10 342	305	981	14 272	32 507	17 581	7 637	[illegible]	646	10 302
Percent below poverty level	15.8	12.8	25.4	20.7	24.9	22.7	32.0	29.6	36.8	[illegible]	53.2	32.4
Related children under 18 years	14 003	5 347	4 309	119	209	6 316	8 578	2 176	3 120	[illegible]	117	4 582
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 516	3 405	3 062	80	133	4 323	5 892	1 403	2 172	[illegible]	64	3 191
65 years and over	3 957	2 322	1 210	26	16	751	2 442	1 014	1 067	[illegible]	7	580
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 766	4 207	4 952	63	48	3 813	7 522	1 795	3 755	[illegible]	14	2 862
Related children under 18 years	7 093	2 411	3 036	40	4	2 450	4 571	1 001	2 297	28	–	1 869
Related children under 6 years	2 495	861	1 125	28	–	771	1 644	382	856	28	–	616
Related children under 3 years	1 150	330	554	9	–	406	797	151	440	9	–	314
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 882	5 579	2 777	38	249	3 740	5 987	2 262	1 964	31	146	2 548
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.6	9.0	28.7	19.7	30.2	26.9	29.8	20.9	41.4	41.3	51.4	36.8
With related children under 18 years	7 989	3 687	2 187	53	131	3 101	4 331	1 392	1 499	26	55	2 071
Female householder, no husband present	4 445	1 893	1 659	20	42	1 272	2 527	[illegible]	1 204	9	19	852
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.2	23.3	50.7	37.7	42.0	53.7	52.3	[illegible]	60.4	39.1	73.1	59.5
With related children under 18 years	3 860	1 587	1 469	20	[illegible]	1 146	2 179	589	1 069	9	–	[illegible]
With related children under 6 years	2 014	790	761	14	8	638	1 173	305	562	9	–	441
Householder 65 years and over	1 199	613	387	6	4	320	705	238	318	6	–	221
Unrelated individuals	29 164	24 373	2 996	92	489	3 395	18 642	15 065	2 040	40	356	2 391
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.5	37.2	46.1	31.1	57.1	45.6	53.1	52.3	56.3	36.7	70.1	56.5
In households	28 734	24 059	2 517	92	466	3 356	18 322	14 835	1 982	40	333	2 368
Living alone	11 758	9 542	1 569	29	102	1 190	7 277	5 495	1 286	14	96	859
65 years and over	3 500	2 500	789	8	12	374	1 969	1 070	707	–	7	302
Female	2 860	2 102	599	8	7	254	1 567	875	547	–	7	198
Persons	68 395	42 826	13 384	340	1 246	19 224	41 153	22 172	9 825	215	776	13 245
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.8	16.8	33.2	24.4	31.6	30.5	40.6	37.3	47.3	34.2	63.9	41.6
Related children under 18 years	19 169	7 615	5 703	133	244	8 638	11 139	2 958	4 072	93	124	5 884
65 years and over	5 589	3 593	[illegible]	26	34	958	3 218	1 530	1 241	18	9	713
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 421	5 649	[illegible]	68	82	5 017	9 466	2 235	4 809	45	33	3 517
Related children under 18 years	9 045	[illegible]	3 796	40	9	3 174	5 611	1 220	2 868	28	–	2 251
Related children under 6 years	3 056	[illegible]	1 342	28	–	1 008	1 927	429	1 004	28	–	743
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	36 778	22 740	7 097	229	826	9 642	23 167	12 846	5 128	177	530	7 103
Below 150 percent of poverty level	85 395	52 435	16 655	393	1 484	24 082	49 147	26 241	11 620	239	805	16 091
Below 200 percent of poverty level	119 009	75 498	21 822	677	2 003	32 470	62 149	33 638	14 485	361	884	20 248

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Baltimore city, Md.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**188 963**	**88 795**	**98 228**	**537**	**898**	**1 761**	**91 117**	**21 169**	**68 90[illegible]**	**347**	**364**	**886**
Persons per family	3.40	3.03	3.72	3.47	3.96	[illegible].54	3.64	3.12	3.80	3.39	4.29	3.69
With related children under 18 years	104 460	36 496	66 700	374	596	1 092	57 553	9 922	46 959	235	24[illegible]	581
With related children 5 to 17 years	86 161	28 538	56 750	276	378	887	48 569	7 694	40 400	182	15[illegible]	486
Householder 65 years and over	32 334	20 992	11 184	40	80	230	13 184	4 184	8 934	32	7	139
Female householder, no husband present	61 461	15 782	45 157	193	159	588	41 561	5 472	35 740	134	52	417
Persons per family	3.43	2.87	3.65	3.20	3.74	3.35	3.66	3.0[illegible]	3.76	2.88	4.25	3.54
With related children under 18 years	43 867	7 724	35 744	167	119	390	31 925	3 313	28 347	108	44	298
With related children under 6 years	18 559	2 659	15 [illegible]	67	45	138	14 541	1 403	13 001	44	27	91
With related children under 3 years	11 140	1 544	9 473	41	36	67	8 9[illegible]4	912	7 901	24	21	45
Householder 65 years and over	8 310	4 512	3 748	17	13	91	4 355	1 165	3 160	17	–	69
Unrelated individuals	**127 661**	**68 492**	**57 321**	**434**	**973**	**1 231**	**70 754**	**26 630**	**42 945**	**289**	**6[illegible]2**	**8[illegible]3**
In households	125 210	66 755	56 709	434	900	1 176	68 842	25 351	42 408	289	545	769
Nonfamily householder	[illegible]2 853	54 694	37 078	236	601	779	48 116	20 189	27 334	157	343	496
Living alone	[illegible] 930	47 618	30 444	195	486	629	40 089	17 120	22 519	121	250	414
65 years and over	35 832	24 360	11 302	56	110	141	17 293	7 2[illegible]	9 947	34	49	86
Female	26 817	18 912	7 788	50	67	81	11 955	5 067	6 838	28	22	49
In group quarters	2 451	1 737	612	–	73	55	1 912	1 279	537	–	67	44
65 years and over	351	344	7	–	–	–	262	255	7	–	–	–
Persons	**769 283**	**337 594**	**422 [illegible]**	**2 086**	**4 663**	**7 488**	**402 810**	**92 398**	**305 523**	**1 413**	**2 212**	**4 187**
Related children under 18 years	206 946	66 310	138 191	648	1 197	2 450	122 307	18 779	102 114	479	562	1 442
Related children 5 to 17 years	155 655	48 876	105 089	516	817	1 898	92 170	13 715	77 479	362	401	1 182
65 years and over	96 145	63 289	32 336	113	344	505	41 758	15 054	26 491	78	92	310
In families with female householder, no husband present	21[illegible] 956	44 038	165 068	689	539	2 368	152 097	16 065	134 852	473	200	1 810
Related children under 18 years	90 156	13 164	76 079	393	226	1 109	69 989	6 068	63 312	272	111	945
Related children under 6 years	24 839	3 201	21 381	83	55	232	20 046	1 765	18 081	77	26	171
Related children under 3 years	12 938	1 598	11 198	31	34	111	10 564	956	9 506	25	17	83
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3[illegible] 751**	**7 793**	**27 491**	**175**	**155**	**454**	**28 627**	**4 134**	**24 129**	**154**	**101**	**347**
Percent below poverty level	18.9	8.8	28.0	32.6	17.3	25.8	31.4	19.5	35.0	44.4	27.7	39.2
Persons per family	3.73	3.25	3.86	3.69	4.30	3.94	3.04	3.37	3.92	3.55	4.[illegible]	4.15
With related children under 18 years	28 677	5 282	23 062	146	103	351	23 534	3 068	20 193	125	7[illegible]	270
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 706	4 041	19 432	123	75	274	19 722	2 371	17 172	108	42	221
Householder 65 years and over	3 420	1 099	2 286	10	14	25	2 422	409	1 996	10	–	25
Female householder, no husband present	24 469	3 708	20 489	125	52	308	20 844	2 295	18 305	109	4[illegible]	242
Percent below poverty level	39.8	23.5	45.4	64.8	32.7	52.4	50.2	41.9	51.2	81.3	76.9	58.0
Persons per family	3.70	3.10	3.82	3.18	3.71	3.74	3.80	3.21	3.89	2.91	3.53	4.01
With related children under 18 years	21 810	3 062	18 536	104	47	247	18 722	2 009	16 529	88	35	200
With related children under 6 years	11 188	1 412	9 659	42	23	112	9 798	980	8 713	30	23	80
With related children under 3 years	6 938	927	5 926	30	17	48	6 081	671	5 331	24	17	41
Householder 65 years and over	1 363	376	974	5	–	19	1 031	154	864	6	–	19
Unrelated individuals	**43 183**	**17 798**	**24 567**	**141**	**454**	**563**	**30 459**	**9 046**	**20 852**	**97**	**297**	**447**
Percent below poverty level	33.8	26.0	42.9	32.5	46.7	45.7	43.0	34.0	48.6	33.6	48.5	55.0
In households	41 688	16 774	24 172	141	398	540	29 211	8 219	20 501	97	247	424
Nonfamily householder	26 316	11 883	14 [illegible]26	66	251	350	18 207	5 740	12 209	45	167	283
Living alone	22 041	10 159	11 572	66	180	290	15 145	4 819	10 149	45	104	231
65 years and over	12 697	6 205	6 381	42	69	45	8 381	[illegible] 536	5 789	20	36	45
Female	10 095	5 144	4 860	42	49	30	6 364	1 915	4 413	20	16	30
In group quarters	1 495	1 024	395	–	56	23	1 248	827	351	–	50	23
65 years and over	173	166	7	–	–	–	130	123	7	–	–	–
Persons	**176 476**	**42 845**	**131 023**	**758**	**1 189**	**2 317**	**140 295**	**22 718**	**115 616**	**645**	**787**	**1 899**
Percent below poverty level	22.9	12.7	31.0	36.3	25.5	30.9	34.8	24.6	37.8	45.6	35.6	45.4
Related children under 18 years	67 178	10 954	55 424	306	308	918	56 696	6 476	49 531	276	254	782
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 234	7 722	40 934	260	229	751	41 646	4 576	36 603	230	175	647
65 years and over	18 591	8 224	10 188	57	111	90	12 550	3 295	9 170	30	48	90
In families with female householder, no husband present	90 622	11 260	78 467	414	194	1 222	79 201	7 174	71 242	363	135	1 116
Related children under 18 years	51 189	5 983	44 745	238	95	685	45 028	3 792	40 620	208	80	658
Related children under 6 years	15 789	1 813	13 826	51	19	163	14 025	1 289	12 586	51	19	140
Related children under 3 years	8 245	989	7 167	25	10	69	7 334	731	6 514	25	10	64
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**45 307**	**10 783**	**33 970**	**189**	**200**	**539**	**35 119**	**5 372**	**29 336**	**154**	**115**	**388**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.0	12.1	34.6	35.2	22.3	30.6	38.5	25.4	42.6	44.4	31.6	43.8
With related children under 18 years	34 955	6 822	27 739	160	130	417	[illegible] 929	3 755	23 872	125	84	305
Female householder, no husband present	29 103	[illegible]	24 084	139	65	353	24 235	2 765	21 211	109	40	268
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.4	[illegible]	53.3	72.0	40.9	60.0	58.3	50.5	5[illegible].3	81.3	76.9	64.3
With related children under 18 years	25 320	3 [illegible]	21 411	118	47	280	21 317	2 306	18 6[illegible]	[illegible]	35	220
With related children under 6 years	12 613	1 6[illegible]	10 824	47	23	117	10 874	1 125	9 6[illegible]4	30	23	80
Householder 65 years and over	5 395	1 [illegible]	3 349	10	27	31	3 654	722	2 915	10	–	31
Unrelated individuals	**53 300**	**23 994**	**28 435**	**168**	**470**	**652**	**35 988**	**11 353**	**24 032**	**117**	**309**	**489**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.8	35.0	49.6	38.7	48.3	51.3	50.9	42.6	56.0	40.5	50.5	60.1
In households	51 675	22 881	27 999	168	414	609	34 650	10 468	23 649	117	259	466
Living alone	29 301	14 975	13 995	79	188	3[illegible]	18 930	6 509	12 223	58	112	243
65 years and over	18 660	10 384	8 155	48	69	71	11 428	3 994	7 368	26	36	64
Female	14 563	8 444	6 028	42	49	46	8 400	2 935	5 429	20	16	39
Persons	**222 069**	**58 595**	**160 513**	**822**	**1 380**	**2 760**	**171 103**	**29 144**	**139 787**	**665**	**881**	**2 209**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.9	17.4	38.0	39.4	29.[illegible]	36.9	42.5	31.[illegible]	45.8	47.1	39.8	52.8
Related children under 18 years	81 499	14 267	66 311	329	3[illegible]3	1 116	67 109	7 963	58 385	276	279	934
65 years and over	27 933	13 817	13 907	63	1[illegible]1	150	17 695	5 165	12 425	36	48	143
In families with female householder, no husband present	107 449	14 235	92 177	451	21[illegible]	1 496	91 [illegible]	8 533	82 571	363	135	[illegible] 317
Related children under 18 years	58 759	7 156	51 066	261	[illegible]5	86[illegible]	50 789	4 522	45 804	208	80	790
Related children under 6 years	17 657	2 120	15 369	51	1[illegible]	195	15 458	1 451	13 845	51	19	161
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	131 076	29 524	99 602	568	826	1 927	106 353	16 520	8[illegible] 276	494	625	1 571
Below 150 percent of poverty level	266 457	7[illegible] 386	188 510	950	1 685	3 061	198 595	34 382	161 691	739	1 033	2 353
Below 200 percent of poverty level	353 218	10[illegible] 525	240 189	1 176	2 201	3 721	248 101	45 017	199 [illegible]65	949	1 320	2 677

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Baton Rouge city, La.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**53 847**	**34 108**	**19 063**	**71**	**461**	**807**	**23 7[illegible]7**	**6 466**	**16 961**	**12**	**[illegible]**	**[illegible]**
Persons per family	3.29	3.06	3.68	3.23	3.78	3.39	3.42	2.72	3.68	3.75	3.72	[illegible]
With related children under 18 years	30 115	16 271	13 416	44	308	558	14 518	2 395	11 953	5	122	249
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 058	12 905	10 845	25	245	417	11 386	1 554	9 724	–	85	192
Householder 65 years and over	6 716	4 557	2 122	6	31	67	3 231	1 180	2 033	–	[illegible]	31
Female householder, no husband present	11 539	4 558	6 932	–	41	230	7 652	1 138	6 483	–	23	114
Persons per family	3.22	2.66	3.58	–	4.34	[illegible]	3.46	2.62	3.60	–	5.35	3.88
With related children under 18 years	8 414	2 777	5 596	–	41	[illegible]	5 842	589	5 230	–	23	91
With related children under 6 years	3 724	935	2 783	–	6	[illegible]	2 782	222	2 560	–	–	31
With related children under 3 years	2 117	460	1 651	–	6	27	1 610	106	1 504	–	–	10
Householder 65 years and over	1 377	608	769	–	–	20	976	232	744	–	–	14
Unrelated individuals	**32 534**	**23 879**	**8 026**	**46**	**244**	**798**	**16 479**	**9 045**	**6 980**	**8**	**[illegible]**	**415**
In households	32 304	23 674	8 009	46	244	776	16 445	9 018	6 973	8	[illegible]	415
Nonfamily householder	24 859	18 284	6 233	42	152	495	12 272	6 663	5 376	8	116	253
Living alone	20 124	14 388	5 518	31	113	324	9 824	4 931	4 771	4	77	170
65 years and over	5 780	3 882	1 864	12	22	65	2 935	1 159	1 750	4	22	38
Female	4 650	3 306	1 316	12	16	47	2 181	930	1 231	4	16	26
In group quarters	230	205	17	–	–	22	34	27	7	–	–	–
65 years and over	12	12	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
Persons	**209 423**	**128 306**	**78 1[illegible]**	**263**	**1 962**	**3 [illegible]**	**97 590**	**26 566**	**69 447**	**83**	**937**	**1 801**
Related children under 18 years	58 897	29 574	28 [illegible]	52	678	1 241	29 714	3 816	25 525	19	267	538
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 537	21 960	19 97[illegible]	33	474	859	20 536	2 390	17 910	–	172	360
65 years and over	17 969	12 470	5 386	18	83	221	8 492	3 317	5 101	4	58	125
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 168	12 068	24 862	–	185	765	26 493	2 955	23 378	–	130	459
Related children under 18 years	16 802	4 410	12 287	–	82	334	12 598	952	11 601	–	45	211
Related children under 6 years	5 051	1 041	3 973	–	14	83	3 950	253	3 697	–	–	44
Related children under 3 years	2 524	503	1 999	–	9	38	1 961	119	1 842	–	–	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 820**	**2 266**	**5 400**	–	**101**	**140**	**6 120**	**862**	**5 125**	–	**80**	**92**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	6.6	28.3	–	21.9	15.8	25.8	13.3	30.2	–	39.0	25.1
Persons per family	3.67	2.96	3.96	–	4.64	3.26	3.79	2.83	3.95	–	4.80	3.70
With related children under 18 years	5 912	1 327	4 474	–	81	82	4 761	435	4 236	–	60	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 747	971	3 685	–	75	54	3 848	283	3 489	–	60	38
Householder 65 years and over	889	251	620	–	18	7	738	111	609	–	18	–
Female householder, no husband present	4 303	1 045	3 416	–	34	46	3 584	295	3 258	–	23	31
Percent below poverty level	37.3	18.5	49.3	–	82.9	20.0	46.8	25.9	50.3	–	100.0	27.2
Persons per family	3.68	2.91	3.86	–	4.85	3.63	3.81	3.06	3.86	–	5.35	[illegible]
With related children under 18 years	3 825	707	3 084	–	34	32	3 173	218	2 932	–	23	23
With related children under 6 years	2 111	328	1 777	–	6	12	1 789	121	1 668	–	–	12
With related children under 3 years	1 301	184	1 111	–	6	5	1 076	57	1 019	–	–	5
Householder 65 years and over	307	27	280	–	–	–	296	16	280	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**10 499**	**6 553**	**3 555**	**19**	**131**	**371**	**6 808**	**3 310**	**3 202**	–	**107**	**245**
Percent below poverty level	32.3	27.4	44.3	41.3	53.7	46.5	41.3	36.6	45.9	–	56.3	59.0
In households	10 376	6 442	3 548	19	131	363	6 782	3 291	3 195	–	107	245
Nonfamily householder	6 999	4 179	2 604	15	86	176	4 610	2 079	2 371	–	80	121
Living alone	5 235	2 841	2 276	8	53	118	3 430	1 268	2 085	–	47	82
65 years and over	2 271	1 023	1 227	8	13	36	1 488	329	1 146	–	13	29
Female	1 899	921	957	8	13	28	1 192	281	[illegible]	–	13	21
In group quarters	123	108	7	–	–	8	26	19	7	–	–	–
65 years and over	6	6	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
Persons	**39 235**	**13 167**	**24 954**	**38**	**632**	**963**	**30 028**	**5 717**	**23 437**	**11**	**497**	**633**
Percent below poverty level	18.7	10.3	31.9	14.4	32.2	24.1	30.8	21.5	33.7	13.3	53.0	35.1
Related children under 18 years	14 496	2 524	11 636	–	256	258	12 097	816	11 042	–	182	179
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 021	1 749	8 045	–	183	122	8 3[illegible]8	525	7 627	–	132	85
65 years and over	3 620	1 488	2 072	8	45	56	2 5[illegible]1	519	1 980	–	45	42
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 832	2 408	13 206	–	165	200	13 6[illegible]	874	12 622	–	123	153
Related children under 18 years	9 395	1 302	7 994	–	76	98	8 12[illegible]	442	7 635	–	45	80
Related children under 6 years	3 187	378	2 772	–	[illegible]	33	2 78[illegible]	154	2 630	–	–	23
Related children under 3 years	1 596	200	1 374	–	9	17	1 356	71	1 285	–	–	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 156**	**3 145**	**6 815**	–	**143**	**171**	**7 794**	**1 176**	**6 454**	–	**111**	**110**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.9	9.2	35.7	–	31.0	19.3	32.8	18.2	38.1	–	54.1	30.1
With related children under 18 years	7 561	1 831	5 583	–	117	102	5 938	554	5 269	–	85	79
Female householder, no husband present	5 297	1 106	4 149	–	34	63	4 335	351	3 953	–	23	41
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.9	24.3	59.9	–	82.9	27.4	56.7	30.8	61.0	–	100.0	36.0
With related children under 18 years	4 628	904	3 690	–	34	44	3 773	245	3 505	–	23	28
With related children under 6 years	2 459	416	2 037	–	6	24	2 035	128	1 907	–	–	17
Householder 65 years and over	1 234	357	859	–	18	7	1 015	158	839	–	18	–
Unrelated individuals	**12 640**	**8 078**	**4 168**	**19**	**131**	**415**	**8 093**	**4 035**	**3 762**	–	**107**	**267**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.9	33.8	51.9	41.3	53.7	52.0	49.1	44.6	53.9	–	56.3	64.3
In households	12 509	7 962	4 161	19	131	399	8 067	4 016	3 755	–	107	267
Living alone	6 553	3 691	2 744	8	53	141	4 202	1 612	2 513	–	47	91
65 years and over	2 941	1 451	1 469	8	13	52	1 857	461	1 383	–	13	38
Female	2 415	1 288	1 106	8	13	40	1 451	396	1 042	–	13	26
Persons	**49 498**	**17 380**	**30 799**	**38**	**834**	**1 100**	**37 168**	**7 314**	**25 868**	**11**	**604**	**706**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.6	13.6	39.4	14.4	42.0	27.5	38.1	27.5	41.6	13.3	64.5	39.2
Related children under 18 years	17 934	3 547	13 946	–	361	276	14 530	1 058	13 185	–	230	189
65 years and over	4 886	2 122	2 704	8	45	78	3 395	754	2 589	–	45	51
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 071	3 132	15 721	–	165	241	16 153	1 028	14 972	–	123	179
Related children under 18 years	10 893	1 660	9 134	–	76	110	9 224	495	8 684	–	45	84
Related children under 6 years	3 621	486	3 098	–	14	45	3 083	163	2 920	–	–	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29 384	9 793	18 717	31	[illegible]	770	22 480	4 303	17 504	11	357	509
Below 150 percent of poverty level	59 373	21 637	36 315	44	[illegible]	1 291	44 188	9 034	34 064	11	638	796
Below 200 percent of poverty level	79 283	31 228	46 445	74	986	1 375	56 645	12 098	43 330	35	718	1 107

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

212

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Birmingham city, Ala.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**73 046**	**34 263**	**38 461**	**61**	**201**	**449**	**30 441**	**5 569**	**24 727**	**9**	**108**	**222**
Persons per family	3.27	2.85	3.65	2.69	3.33	3.71	3.53	2.77	3.71	3.11	3.50	3.77
With related children under 18 years	38 361	13 320	24 904	18	102	270	18 172	1 946	16 163	–	57	132
With related children 5 to 17 years	30 520	10 108	20 304	18	79	220	14 824	1 427	13 344	–	47	99
Householder 65 years and over	13 722	7 036	6 663	4	12	65	6 199	1 528	4 655	4	12	34
Female householder, no husband present	18 777	4 864	13 875	19	12	151	11 332	1 088	10 223	9	12	101
Persons per family	3.32	2.59	3.58	3.21	3.00	3.37	3.60	2.80	3.68	3.11	3.00	3.38
With related children under 18 years	12 498	2 159	10 329	10	–	91	8 278	504	7 774	–	–	61
With related children under 6 years	5 699	712	4 987	–	–	45	4 069	237	3 832	–	–	37
With related children under 3 years	3 377	365	3 012	–	–	26	2 488	143	2 345	–	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	3 432	1 304	2 105	4	12	22	1 907	354	1 537	4	12	9
Unrelated individuals	**40 838**	**23 993**	**16 582**	**48**	**156**	**246**	**19 160**	**6 941**	**12 047**	**33**	**107**	**134**
In households	40 487	23 781	16 443	48	156	246	18 919	6 824	11 923	33	107	134
Nonfamily householder	34 279	20 373	13 687	43	137	194	16 049	5 905	9 997	28	100	109
Living alone	30 670	18 087	12 398	43	115	148	14 521	5 294	9 104	28	83	88
65 years and over	13 355	7 544	5 749	9	44	49	6 972	2 506	4 413	9	44	28
Female	10 644	6 525	4 077	9	24	28	5 294	2 096	3 165	9	24	7
In group quarters	351	212	139	–	–	–	241	117	124	–	–	–
65 years and over	37	23	14	–	–	–	31	17	14	–	–	–
Persons	**280 804**	**121 738**	**156 832**	**215**	**932**	**2 012**	**126 680**	**22 399**	**103 611**	**47**	**496**	**946**
Related children under 18 years	74 603	22 252	51 957	54	242	699	38 768	3 465	35 127	–	146	315
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 493	15 911	37 336	44	174	527	27 951	2 442	25 417	–	92	[illegible]
65 years and over	37 996	20 644	17 230	19	87	178	17 492	5 259	12 139	13	81	87
In families with female householder, no husband present	62 430	12 629	49 675	31	66	474	40 748	3 050	37 622	9	60	328
Related children under 18 years	25 842	3 515	22 270	12	30	219	18 435	997	17 414	–	24	154
Related children under 6 years	7 722	862	6 839	–	6	64	5 615	288	5 321	–	6	47
Related children under 3 years	3 847	380	3 461	–	–	37	2 857	136	2 721	–	–	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**12 934**	**2 134**	**10 721**	**27**	**45**	**134**	**9 636**	**824**	**8 768**	–	**37**	**122**
Percent below poverty level	17.7	6.2	27.9	44.3	22.4	29.8	31.7	14.8	35.5	–	34.3	55.0
Persons per family	3.75	3.10	3.88	2.96	3.33	3.90	3.85	3.15	3.92	–	3.65	3.90
With related children under 18 years	9 829	1 337	8 448	13	31	100	7 476	472	6 973	–	31	88
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 188	1 023	7 121	13	31	76	6 299	364	5 904	–	31	64
Householder 65 years and over	1 930	325	1 605	–	–	13	1 422	152	1 270	–	–	13
Female householder, no husband present	7 616	895	6 716	5	–	67	5 916	338	5 578	–	–	64
Percent below poverty level	40.6	18.4	48.4	26.3	–	44.4	52.2	31.1	54.6	–	–	63.4
Persons per family	3.74	3.04	3.83	3.20	–	3.70	3.87	3.40	3.90	–	–	3.64
With related children under 18 years	6 627	718	5 904	5	–	58	5 198	263	4 935	–	–	55
With related children under 6 years	3 605	341	3 264	–	–	34	2 899	165	2 734	–	–	31
With related children under 3 years	2 249	189	2 060	–	–	21	1 847	106	1 741	–	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	794	111	683	–	–	–	579	40	539	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**13 150**	**5 321**	**7 698**	**17**	**94**	**103**	**8 131**	**2 090**	**5 938**	**11**	**79**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	32.2	22.2	46.4	35.4	60.3	41.9	42.4	30.1	49.3	33.3	73.8	50.0
In households	12 926	5 206	7 589	17	94	103	7 981	2 034	5 844	11	79	67
Nonfamily householder	10 272	4 094	6 081	17	80	65	6 510	1 650	4 777	11	72	52
Living alone	9 178	3 578	5 520	17	63	50	5 951	1 477	4 408	11	55	45
65 years and over	5 567	2 040	3 490	–	37	14	3 655	883	2 735	–	37	14
Female	4 601	1 839	2 745	–	17	7	2 948	779	2 152	–	17	7
In group quarters	224	115	109	–	–	–	150	56	94	–	–	–
65 years and over	18	12	6	–	–	–	18	12	6	–	–	–
Persons	**61 658**	**11 953**	**49 331**	**60**	**241**	**622**	**45 222**	**4 683**	**40 288**	**11**	**206**	**497**
Percent below poverty level	22.0	9.8	31.5	27.9	25.9	30.9	35.7	20.9	38.9	23.4	41.5	52.4
Related children under 18 years	23 363	2 679	20 602	–	59	261	18 268	1 025	17 184	–	59	198
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 505	1 891	14 565	–	41	171	12 910	701	12 168	–	41	150
65 years and over	8 502	2 587	5 866	6	43	41	5 812	1 164	4 605	–	43	41
In families with female householder, no husband present	28 476	2 685	25 760	5	4	245	22 919	1 111	21 797	–	4	225
Related children under 18 years	15 737	1 396	14 322	–	4	151	12 755	578	12 173	–	4	134
Related children under 6 years	5 219	436	4 768	–	–	44	4 209	207	4 002	–	–	40
Related children under 3 years	2 623	197	2 420	–	–	24	2 160	103	2 057	–	–	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**17 206**	**3 238**	**13 872**	**27**	**55**	**177**	**12 329**	**1 180**	**11 099**	–	**43**	[illegible]
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.6	9.5	36.1	44.3	27.4	39.4	40.5	21.2	44.9	–	39.8	64.4
With related children under 18 years	12 619	1 878	10 687	13	41	118	9 275	606	8 632	–	37	96
Female householder, no husband present	9 346	1 219	8 116	5	–	93	7 079	432	6 647	–	–	77
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	49.8	25.1	58.5	26.3	–	61.6	62.5	39.7	65.0	–	–	76.2
With related children under 18 years	7 803	886	6 912	5	–	64	6 016	301	5 715	–	–	55
With related children under 6 years	4 092	402	3 690	–	–	34	3 257	179	3 078	–	–	31
Householder 65 years and over	3 040	669	2 364	–	–	34	2 116	289	1 827	–	–	22
Unrelated individuals	**16 856**	**7 432**	**9 287**	**17**	**94**	**120**	**10 232**	**2 938**	**7 191**	**11**	**79**	**73**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.3	31.0	56.0	35.4	60.3	48.8	53.4	42.3	59.7	33.3	73.8	54.5
In households	16 610	7 301	9 172	17	94	120	10 076	2 882	7 091	11	79	73
Living alone	12 207	5 340	6 781	17	63	67	7 678	2 195	5 417	11	55	51
65 years and over	7 816	3 389	4 390	–	37	20	4 979	1 466	3 476	–	37	14
Female	6 368	3 027	3 324	–	17	13	3 940	1 290	2 633	–	17	7
Persons	**80 967**	**17 393**	**63 056**	**60**	**331**	**775**	**57 346**	**6 481**	**50 508**	**11**	**271**	**579**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.9	14.3	40.2	27.9	35.5	38.5	45.3	28.9	48.7	23.4	54.6	61.1
Related children under 18 years	29 483	3 749	25 562	–	119	320	22 244	1 242	20 863	–	109	230
65 years and over	12 609	4 524	8 029	6	43	75	8 235	1 943	6 249	–	43	50
In families with female householder, no husband present	34 276	3 543	30 675	5	24	300	26 977	1 329	25 617	–	24	253
Related children under 18 years	17 991	1 704	16 248	–	24	165	14 345	633	13 688	–	24	134
Related children under 6 years	5 798	520	5 257	–	6	44	4 627	226	4 395	–	6	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	43 192	7 689	35 200	40	190	485	32 354	2 876	29 289	–	155	384
Below 150 percent of poverty level	98 299	22 582	75 154	81	342	929	67 328	8 182	58 775	15	277	670
Below 200 percent of poverty level	129 759	33 735	95 361	86	383	1 313	83 034	10 966	71 635	20	313	836

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Boston city, Mass.											
		Race					In poverty areas					
								Race				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	117 832	80 332	28 856	334	3 344	8 102	43 147	16 507	20 371	133	2 175	5 705
Persons per family	3.29	3.14	3.52	3.17	3.92	3.70	3.41	3.07	3.54	[illegible]	3.77	3.76
With related children under 18 years	59 561	32 786	20 596	221	1 893	6 217	26 585	7 288	14 715	103	1 213	4 575
With related children 5 to 17 years	47 063	25 431	16 940	188	1 391	4 800	21 155	5 610	12 046	96	916	3 511
Householder 65 years and over	[illegible]	17 516	1 918	43	411	291	4 848	3 057	1 308	[illegible]	299	195
Female householder, no husband present	[illegible]	18 481	13 788	170	296	3 426	17 673	5 161	10 368	[illegible]	182	2 626
Persons per family	3.15	2.87	3.43	3.09	3.05	3.60	3.37	3.04	3.48	3.51	2.84	3.65
With related children under 18 years	22 380	[illegible]	11 550	147	135	3 093	13 605	3 008	[illegible]	88	74	2 449
With related children under 6 years	[illegible]	3 135	5 340	49	31	1 630	6 451	1 328	4 172	23	5	1 307
With related children under 3 years	5 545	1 778	2 955	26	22	1 034	3 638	688	2 319	–	5	[illegible]
Householder 65 years and over	[illegible]	5 038	537	11	54	46	1 488	1 041	[illegible]	4	40	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]	115 695	[illegible]	305	2 588	4 759	65 224	46 994	14 717	161	1 637	[illegible]
In households	[illegible]	109 534	[illegible]	295	2 446	4 493	62 180	44 442	14 305	151	1 613	2 924
Nonfamily householder	[illegible]	82 343	[illegible]	221	1 647	2 899	44 187	31 177	10 669	116	1 100	1 890
Living alone	80 181	64 511	[illegible]	175	1 221	2 131	33 278	22 433	8 988	99	804	1 397
65 years and over	25 926	22 456	2 822	62	430	276	9 422	6 966	2 010	27	292	182
Female	19 755	[illegible]	1 881	36	284	194	6 915	5 243	1 347	17	208	114
In group quarters	7 137	6 161	710	10	142	266	3 044	2 552	412	10	44	158
65 years and over	1 118	1 068	50	–	–	25	460	422	38	–	–	14
Persons	529 726	367 804	123 128	1 390	15 696	35 384	212 213	97 431	86 851	709	9 984	24 897
Related children under 18 years	118 609	62 047	42 795	477	4 022	14 043	54 907	13 647	30 774	286	2 554	10 447
Related children 5 to 17 years	89 142	47 093	32 167	418	2 913	10 043	40 940	[illegible]	23 261	252	1 897	7 391
65 years and over	64 367	55 777	6 615	131	1 323	956	18 783	12 871	4 518	49	892	592
In families with female householder, no husband present	110 366	52 665	47 650	544	893	12 583	59 567	15 443	36 130	370	515	9 755
Related children under 18 years	45 453	15 331	24 448	298	250	7 337	29 041	5 719	18 628	217	149	5 859
Related children under 6 years	12 510	3 894	6 840	64	46	2 459	8 382	1 622	5 267	45	[illegible]	1 988
Related children under 3 years	6 070	1 926	3 216	19	29	1 239	3 900	715	2 442	–	14	960
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	19 680	8 914	7 926	100	556	3 339	12 376	[illegible]	6 433	49	390	[illegible]
Percent below poverty level	16.7	11.1	27.5	30.9	[illegible]	41.2	28.7	22.0	31.6	36.8	17.9	47.7
Persons per family	3.51	3.26	3.60	3.56	4.38	3.84	3.63	3.34	3.63	4.00	4.26	3.91
With related children under 18 years	15 975	6 416	6 989	89	422	3 067	10 535	2 776	5 661	43	298	2 526
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 390	4 788	5 587	75	317	2 361	8 303	2 110	4 536	43	224	1 943
Householder 65 years and over	1 475	1 082	291	10	40	74	583	268	217	10	35	51
Female householder, no husband present	12 985	5 167	6 157	83	65	2 256	8 648	2 348	4 942	43	39	1 852
Percent below poverty level	[illegible]	28.0	44.7	48.8	22.0	65.8	48.9	45.5	47.7	44.3	21.4	70.5
Persons per family	3.39	3.13	3.53	3.47	3.55	3.64	3.54	3.30	3.59	4.14	[illegible]	3.70
With related children under 18 years	11 806	4 413	5 780	83	49	2 213	7 996	2 050	4 629	43	23	1 820
With related children under 6 years	6 398	2 314	3 118	37	22	1 321	4 413	1 094	[illegible]	23	5	1 111
With related children under 3 years	3 912	1 349	1 881	14	22	885	2 626	583	1 497	–	5	732
Householder 65 years and over	466	340	94	4	6	18	186	95	59	4	6	14
Unrelated individuals	37 725	29 171	6 384	118	1 067	1 840	22 049	15 777	[illegible]	58	713	1 199
Percent below poverty level	26.5	25.2	29.9	38.7	41.2	38.7	33.8	33.6	[illegible]	36.0	43.0	38.9
In households	34 293	26 196	6 077	118	987	1 664	20 426	14 382	4 635	58	698	1 098
Nonfamily householder	21 357	16 227	3 990	82	558	941	12 067	8 217	3 007	46	417	648
Living alone	15 451	11 201	3 408	65	394	634	7 986	4 774	2 573	39	282	455
65 years and over	5 279	4 226	786	34	175	88	2 061	1 296	570	15	134	54
Female	4 251	3 497	591	14	109	69	1 592	1 038	422	5	94	41
In group quarters	3 432	2 975	307	–	80	176	1 623	1 395	187	–	15	[illegible]
65 years and over	449	424	25	–	–	25	205	186	19	–	–	14
Persons	106 770	57 788	35 257	486	3 518	14 813	66 993	27 571	28 393	278	2 383	12 033
Percent below poverty level	20.2	15.7	28.6	35.0	22.4	41.9	31.6	28.3	32.7	39.2	23.9	48.3
Related children under 18 years	36 627	13 473	16 499	192	1 140	7 705	24 860	5 815	13 462	132	785	6 424
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 337	9 686	12 058	175	771	5 280	18 077	[illegible]	9 999	118	544	4 362
65 years and over	8 315	6 550	1 328	44	243	250	3 328	1 988	[illegible]	25	188	158
In families with female householder, no husband present	44 055	15 866	21 979	293	209	8 391	30 591	[illegible]	17 876	193	99	6 994
Related children under 18 years	26 478	8 909	13 504	187	80	5 522	18 644	4 239	10 953	127	28	4 581
Related children under 6 years	8 763	3 012	4 258	44	36	2 069	6 064	1 377	3 389	41	21	1 745
Related children under 3 years	4 407	1 524	2 065	3	29	1 086	2 898	609	1 604	–	14	895
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	25 920	12 148	10 059	143	878	4 062	15 447	4 498	8 022	82	609	3 241
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.0	15.1	34.9	44.1	26.3	50.1	35.8	27.2	39.4	61.7	28.0	56.8
With related children under 18 years	20 321	8 221	8 851	123	644	3 665	12 840	3 242	7 044	67	437	2 941
Female householder, no husband present	15 636	6 225	7 446	116	96	2 537	10 141	2 654	5 889	76	61	2 057
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.7	33.7	54.0	68.2	32.4	74.1	57.4	51.4	56.8	78.4	33.5	78.3
With related children under 18 years	13 922	5 084	6 978	107	69	2 457	9 244	2 229	5 503	67	34	2 005
With related children under 6 years	7 213	2 481	3 694	37	31	1 412	4 954	1 137	2 952	23	5	1 195
Householder 65 years and over	2 420	1 846	384	13	113	85	862	412	271	10	108	59
Unrelated individuals	52 130	40 796	8 644	135	1 284	2 297	28 905	20 664	6 422	70	857	1 515
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.6	35.3	40.5	44.3	49.6	48.3	44.3	44.0	43.6	43.5	51.7	49.2
In households	47 937	37 127	8 278	135	1 204	2 121	26 977	19 005	6 194	70	842	1 414
Living alone	25 382	19 055	5 122	82	548	902	12 423	7 714	3 796	51	384	636
65 years and over	12 915	10 641	1 804	39	307	176	5 133	3 456	1 351	15	212	107
Female	10 266	8 653	1 283	19	205	137	3 933	2 728	955	5	159	74
Persons	143 869	80 173	45 983	639	5 121	18 163	85 283	35 251	36 186	383	3 347	14 427
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.2	21.8	37.3	46.0	32.6	51.3	40.2	36.3	41.7	54.0	33.5	57.9
Related children under 18 years	46 763	17 542	20 959	264	1 710	9 142	30 230	6 886	16 664	183	1 109	7 444
65 years and over	17 217	13 934	2 465	52	530	333	6 689	4 220	1 837	25	399	214
In families with female householder, no husband present	53 309	19 061	26 842	396	315	9 542	35 930	8 359	21 401	286	178	7 826
Related children under 18 years	31 219	10 170	16 285	243	137	6 191	21 482	4 553	12 911	178	67	5 081
Related children under 6 years	9 737	3 185	4 930	44	46	2 227	6 729	1 419	3 893	41	21	1 876
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	76 890	40 224	26 321	368	2 337	11 194	49 804	20 331	21 072	223	1 630	9 096
Below 150 percent of poverty level	174 460	98 867	54 832	717	6 116	20 850	100 571	41 538	43 065	439	4 055	16 228
Below 200 percent of poverty level	233 488	135 856	71 729	889	8 374	24 642	126 698	52 086	54 707	507	5 683	18 945

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Buffalo city, N.Y.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**87 714**	**62 362**	**23 263**	**325**	**228**	**2 089**	**36 941**	**17 912**	**17 546**	**311**	**95**	**1 515**
Persons per family	3.19	3.10	3.40	3.54	3.39	3.52	3.23	3.04	3.41	3.50	3.00	3.53
With related children under 18 years	45 059	27 001	16 412	417	130	1 627	21 531	7 864	12 561	249	38	1 204
With related children 5 to 17 years	35 694	20 597	13 711	306	95	1 184	17 357	6 111	10 386	188	32	911
Householder 65 years and over	16 589	14 276	2 235	30	6	88	5 951	4 155	1 739	21	6	66
Female householder, no husband present	24 543	12 426	11 417	207	59	717	14 373	4 427	9 360	143	28	605
Persons per family	3.00	2.75	3.24	3.40	2.29	3.33	3.14	2.79	3.29	3.50	2.04	3.46
With related children under 18 years	16 199	6 062	9 520	187	26	655	10 796	2 465	7 795	130	13	566
With related children under 6 years	6 852	2 206	4 324	77	15	339	4 928	998	3 637	59	8	295
With related children under 3 years	3 814	1 138	2 482	60	–	170	2 824	526	2 122	42	–	164
Householder 65 years and over	3 763	3 188	568	7	–	–	1 420	93[illegible]	483	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**68 978**	**52 717**	**14 982**	**378**	**337**	**930**	**33 757**	**20 812**	**12 036**	**264**	**182**	**694**
In households	66 339	50 428	14 681	357	326	908	32 208	19 524	11 810	250	178	672
Nonfamily householder	53 121	41 093	11 177	229	235	628	25 001	15 365	9 056	151	104	495
Living alone	45 996	35 530	9 817	170	154	547	21 546	13 086	8 001	113	65	451
65 years and over	20 535	17 703	2 673	77	45	57	8 92[illegible]	6 527	2 296	53	33	43
Female	15 693	13 939	1 647	53	34	37	6 275	4 812	1 392	29	27	30
In group quarters	2 639	2 289	301	21	11	22	1 549	1 288	226	14	4	22
65 years and over	1 001	930	71	–	–	–	615	570	45	–	–	–
Persons	**348 963**	**246 220**	**94 224**	**2 061**	**1 186**	**8 716**	**153 189**	**75 383**	**71 799**	**1 257**	**515**	**6 215**
Related children under 18 years	88 251	52 094	32 941	748	264	3 749	42 749	14 851	25 503	488	101	2 725
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 048	37 868	24 826	571	176	2 683	31 667	10 895	19 047	362	77	1 915
65 years and over	51 288	44 346	6 665	114	62	226	19 885	14 445	5 248	81	39	161
In families with female householder, no husband present	73 545	33 893	37 261	743	136	2 878	45 118	12 155	30 905	555	83	2 392
Related children under 18 years	31 479	10 735	19 324	453	47	1 803	21 835	4 39[illegible]	16 201	348	35	1 470
Related children under 6 years	8 909	2 731	5 733	133	20	555	6 573	1 199	4 975	101	8	494
Related children under 3 years	4 397	1 249	2 913	80	–	270	3 340	561	2 561	63	–	260
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**14 901**	**6 199**	**7 972**	**155**	**56**	**742**	**10 4[illegible]**	**2 929**	**6 914**	**124**	**35**	**648**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	9.9	34.3	29.5	24.6	35.5	28.4	16.4	39.4	39.9	36.8	42.8
Persons per family	3.29	3.24	3.47	3.67	4.02	3.49	3.41	3.19	3.49	3.83	3.37	3.59
With related children under 18 years	12 516	4 873	6 977	155	42	462	8 952	2 300	6 086	124	21	575
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 642	3 580	5 524	134	42	508	7 019	1 705	4 839	103	21	472
Householder 65 years and over	922	533	384	–	–	5	535	191	339	–	–	5
Female householder, no husband present	10 231	3 555	6 185	137	8	522	7 609	1 750	5 410	106	[illegible]	470
Percent below poverty level	41.7	28.6	54.2	66.2	13.6	72.8	52.9	39.5	57.8	74.1	[illegible]	77.7
Persons per family	3.27	3.05	3.38	3.58	2.00	3.39	3.34	3.07	3.41	3.75	[illegible]	3.46
With related children under 18 years	9 433	3 207	5 751	137	8	494	7 059	1 587	5 039	106	[illegible]	442
With related children under 6 years	5 074	1 614	3 202	47	8	279	3 785	779	2 758	41	8	247
With related children under 3 years	2 893	818	1 914	36	–	140	2 215	417	1 643	30	–	140
Householder 65 years and over	240	127	113	–	–	–	134	34	100	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**21 896**	**14 860**	**6 418**	**199**	**144**	**443**	**13 483**	**7 396**	**5 597**	**145**	**106**	**352**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	28.2	42.8	52.6	42.7	47.6	39.9	35.5	46.5	54.9	58.2	50.7
In households	20 497	13 683	6 229	185	133	430	12 656	6 761	5 431	131	102	339
Nonfamily householder	14 250	9 404	4 483	100	76	287	8 778	4 561	3 920	68	53	242
Living alone	11 865	7 607	3 985	63	48	255	7 369	3 658	3 476	40	36	230
65 years and over	4 907	3 772	1 058	43	26	21	2 857	1 863	934	31	21	21
Female	4 035	3 255	760	27	15	8	2 237	1 551	648	15	15	8
In group quarters	1 399	1 177	189	14	11	13	827	635	166	14	4	13
65 years and over	482	429	53	–	–	–	263	219	44	–	–	–
Persons	**72 2[illegible]**	**34 799**	**34 245**	**789**	**397**	**3 310**	**49 224**	**16 609**	**29 818**	**638**	**243**	**2 901**
Percent below poverty level	20.7	14.1	36.3	38.3	33.5	38.0	32.1	22.0	41.5	50.8	47.2	46.7
Related children under 18 years	27 108	9 949	15 643	402	98	1 753	19 663	4 591	13 724	336	46	1 554
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 211	7 076	11 022	311	83	1 183	14 009	3 282	9 744	263	37	1 072
65 years and over	6 999	5 151	1 761	43	26	31	4 042	2 426	1 546	31	21	31
In families with female householder, no husband present	33 440	10 641	21 008	555	16	2 048	25 399	5 242	18 510	458	16	1 854
Related children under 18 years	20 264	6 297	12 785	385	8	1 362	15 493	3 068	11 345	319	8	1 220
Related children under 6 years	6 848	2 020	4 470	105	8	447	5 220	944	3 945	80	8	409
Related children under 3 years	3 411	888	2 323	58	–	225	2 686	437	2 059	48	–	225
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**19 [illegible]**	**8 580**	**9 607**	**184**	**56**	**839**	**12 696**	**3 789**	**8 216**	**136**	**35**	**706**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7	13.8	41.3	35.0	24.6	40.2	34.4	21.2	46.8	43.7	36.8	46.6
With related children under 18 years	15 004	6 133	8 120	177	42	752	10 338	2 744	6 974	129	21	624
Female householder, no husband present	12 054	4 331	7 204	161	8	532	8 710	2 031	6 214	118	8	474
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	49.1	34.8	63.1	77.8	13.6	74.2	60.6	45.9	66.4	82.5	28.6	78.3
With related children under 18 years	10 780	3 695	6 589	154	8	504	7 910	1 782	5 686	111	8	446
With related children under 6 years	5 512	1 738	3 495	64	8	289	4 073	831	2 985	46	8	251
Householder 65 years and over	1 84[illegible]	1 229	613	7	–	27	1 006	463	523	7	–	22
Unrelated individuals	**29 928**	**21 386**	**7 814**	**238**	**180**	**505**	**17 704**	**10 360**	**6 764**	**177**	**137**	**394**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.4	40.6	52.2	63.0	53.4	54.3	52.4	49.8	56.2	67.0	75.3	56.8
In households	28 125	19 853	7 577	224	169	492	16 598	9 468	6 576	163	133	381
Living alone	17 756	12 456	4 974	95	54	292	10 379	5 771	4 335	65	42	252
65 years and over	10 384	8 479	1 807	51	32	43	5 645	3 987	1 577	39	27	36
Female	8 299	6 958	1 270	35	21	23	4 257	3 091	1 107	23	21	23
Persons	**93 531**	**48 844**	**41 01[illegible]**	**938**	**433**	**3 765**	**60 [illegible]28**	**22 225**	**35 299**	**702**	**274**	**3 175**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.8	19.8	43.[illegible]	45.5	36.5	43.2	3[illegible].6	29.5	49.2	55.8	53.2	51.1
Related children under 18 years	32 344	12 661	17 980	467	98	1 991	22 5[illegible]2	5 513	15 603	345	46	1 693
65 years and over	13 605	10 631	2 851	58	32	83	7 3[illegible]4	4 817	2 451	46	27	71
In families with female householder, no husband present	38 976	12 838	24 25[illegible]	627	16	2 146	28 83[illegible]	5 998	21 146	485	16	1 894
Related children under 18 years	22 820	7 179	14 409	422	8	1 444	17 12[illegible]	3 383	12 642	328	8	1 256
Related children under 6 years	7 426	2 196	4 843	121	8	[illegible]	5 607	1 004	4 250	89	8	437
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	50 568	22 829	25 417	449	253	2 583	35 561	11 292	22 215	358	147	2 291
Below 150 percent of poverty level	114 200	62 774	47 203	1 023	481	4 429	70 970	27 193	40 263	765	284	3 617
Below 200 percent of poverty level	156 679	94 480	56 902	1 302	594	5 440	89 109	37 104	47 731	912	322	4 324

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Charlotte city, N.C.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**83 164**	**58 699**	**23 493**	**255**	**575**	**749**	**14 942**	**1 538**	**13 349**	**38**	**11**	**156**
Persons per family	3.18	3.00	3.61	3.79	3.60	3.57	3.48	2.72	3.57	4.66	...	3.73
With related children under 18 years	46 6[illegible]5	29 161	16 765	[illegible]	436	534	9 [illegible]5	541	8 902	31	11	117
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 246	23 [illegible]	13 913	165	286	[illegible]	7 973	[illegible]90	[illegible] 547	31	5	90
Householder 65 years and over	9 494	7 205	2 269	3	17	75	2 334	430	1 901	3	–	18
Female householder, no husband present	16 749	7 243	9 423	[illegible]	36	176	6 811	303	6 508	–	–	111
Persons per family	3.13	2.62	3.53	3.21	2.44	3.59	3.55	2.60	3.60	–	...	3.75
With related children under 18 years	11 944	4 367	7 522	33	22	157	5 288	145	5 143	–	–	99
With related children under 6 years	4 427	1 105	3 308	14	–	66	2 464	66	2 398	–	–	46
With related children under 3 years	2 383	465	1 911	7	–	48	1 426	31	1 395	–	–	[illegible]
Householder 65 years and over	1 924	1 121	798	–	5	25	759	71	688	–	–	18
Unrelated individuals	**45 982**	**34 068**	**11 398**	**171**	**186**	**398**	**10 040**	**2 866**	**7 124**	**27**	...	**50**
In households	45 249	33 482	11 274	163	179	384	9 708	2 605	7 0[illegible]	19	...	44
Nonfamily householder	35 274	26 721	8 236	91	113	275	7 557	2 241	5 277	19	...	35
Living alone	29 082	21 964	6 886	60	91	214	6 551	2 028	4 492	11	...	26
65 years and over	8 080	6 125	1 922	–	25	53	2 670	957	1 702	–	...	–
Female	6 741	5 367	1 341	–	25	26	2 005	822	1 172	–	...	–
In group quarters	73[illegible]	586	124	8	7	14	332	261	63	8	...	6
65 years and over	127	100	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Persons	**31[illegible] 261**	**209 926**	**96 173**	**1 162**	**2 387**	**3 090**	**62 088**	**7 115**	**54 688**	**160**	...	**627**
Related children under 18 years	85 677	50 152	34 159	421	[illegible]	1 089	19 807	979	18 719	48	...	267
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 156	38 278	25 884	311	[illegible]	852	14 937	[illegible]	14 148	48	...	189
65 years and over	25 799	19 739	5 971	[illegible]	60	[illegible]01	6 [illegible]	1 764	4 904	3	...	30
In families with female householder, no husband present	52 438	18 934	33 185	160	103	667	24 199	831	23 357	–	...	409
Related children under 18 years	23 134	6 860	16 120	97	38	387	11 656	283	11 362	–	...	240
Related children under 6 years	5 743	1 295	4 385	38	9	114	3 306	81	3 217	–	...	86
Related children under 3 years	2 716	507	2 187	10	5	75	1 691	4[illegible]	1 642	–	...	6[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 893**	**2 145**	**5 661**	**30**	**40**	**118**	**4 4[illegible]**	**132**	**4 286**	**11**	**5**	**62**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	3.7	24.1	11.8	7.0	15.8	29.7	8.6	32.1	28.9	4[illegible].5	39.7
Persons per family	3.61	3.08	3.80	4.47	4.03	3.79	3.76	2.53	3.79	4.45	...	4.37
With related children under 18 years	6 372	1 526	4 772	30	33	89	3 680	95	3 569	11	5	57
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 190	1 156	3 983	23	28	66	3 087	80	2 991	11	5	34
Householder 65 years and over	901	307	589	–	5	28	577	23	554	–	–	12
Female householder, no husband present	4 [illegible]	902	4 034	14	19	74	3 248	67	3 181	–	–	62
Percent below poverty level	29.7	12.5	42.8	42.4	52.8	42.0	47.7	22.1	48.9	–	–	55.9
Persons per family	3.57	2.79	3.74	3.93	2.53	4.14	3.74	2.39	3.77	–	...	4.37
With related children under 18 years	4 433	787	3 620	14	12	69	2 [illegible]	[illegible]	2 831	–	–	57
With related children under 6 years	2 266	339	1 913	14	–	49	1 506	[illegible]	1 482	–	–	42
With related children under 3 years	1 362	162	1 193	7	–	42	945	[illegible]	929	–	–	[illegible]
Householder 65 years and over	395	77	313	–	5	12	304	–	304	–	–	12
Unrelated individuals	**9 836**	**5 637**	**4 026**	**44**	**72**	**114**	**4 130**	**1 03[illegible]**	**3 065**	**8**	...	**26**
Percent below poverty level	21.[illegible]	16.5	35.3	25.[illegible]	38.7	28.6	4[illegible].1	36.[illegible]	43.0	29.6	...	52.0
In households	9 305	5 196	3 952	[illegible]	72	10[illegible]	3 876	[illegible]	3 045	–	...	20
Nonfamily householder	6 059	3 407	2 555	6	48	59	2 846	677	2 149	–	...	20
Living alone	5 092	2 791	2 222	–	36	59	2 564	632	1 912	–	...	20
65 years and over	2 [illegible]	1 394	1 220	–	17	35	1 511	416	1 084	–	...	–
Female	2 22[illegible]	1 259	938	–	17	15	1 216	369	836	–	...	–
In group quarters	[illegible]	441	74	8	–	14	254	226	20	8	...	6
65 years and over	90	63	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Persons	**38 343**	**12 214**	**25 574**	**186**	**238**	**544**	**20 796**	**1 379**	**19 325**	**19**	...	**264**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	5.8	26.6	16.0	10.0	17.6	33.5	19.4	35.3	11.9	...	42.1
Related children under 18 years	14 890	2 851	11 828	80	95	236	9 034	137	8 853	–	...	146
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 846	2 080	8 633	58	72	158	6 515	106	6 373	–	...	78
65 years and over	4 121	1 966	2 125	–	22	82	2 333	446	1 876	–	...	12
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 715	2 501	15 072	83	53	275	12 147	168	11 968	–	...	233
Related children under 18 years	10 517	1 348	9 084	56	23	171	7 240	101	7 128	–	...	141
Related children under 6 years	3 176	405	2 735	28	5	75	2 179	26	2 145	–	...	68
Related children under 3 years	1 581	181	1 387	5	5	62	1 130	17	1 105	–	...	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 842**	**3 265**	**7 442**	**45**	**68**	**208**	**5 695**	**[illegible]20**	**5 459**	**11**	**5**	**86**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.0	5.6	31.7	17.6	11.8	27.8	38.1	14.3	40.9	28.9	45.5	55.1
With related children under 18 years	8 496	2 228	6 164	38	50	162	4 597	142	4 439	11	5	81
Female householder, no husband present	6 425	1 299	5 093	14	19	118	4 039	102	3 937	–	–	86
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.4	17.9	54.0	42.4	52.8	67.0	59.3	33.7	60.5	–	–	77.5
With related children under 18 years	5 689	1 097	4 566	14	12	106	[illegible] 580	85	3 4[illegible]	–	–	81
With related children under 6 years	2 767	469	2 284	14	–	56	1 828	42	1 786	–	–	42
Householder 65 years and over	1 275	481	789	–	5	42	751	40	711	–	–	12
Unrelated individuals	**12 447**	**7 490**	**4 784**	**44**	**72**	**135**	**4 983**	**1 [illegible]**	**3 649**	**8**	...	**26**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	[illegible].1	22.0	42.0	25.7	38.7	33.9	49.6	45.6	51.2	29.6	...	52.0
In households	11 [illegible]	7 026	4 698	36	72	121	4 710	1 073	3 617	–	...	20
Living alone	6 846	4 036	2 731	–	36	67	3 168	832	2 316	–	...	20
65 years and over	3 810	2 226	1 559	–	17	35	1 917	560	1 346	–	...	–
Female	3 170	1 995	1 150	–	17	15	1 503	489	1 003	–	...	–
Persons	**51 259**	**17 493**	**33 002**	**250**	**365**	**857**	**26 176**	**1 918**	**24 146**	**31**	...	**348**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.5	8.3	34.3	21.5	15.3	27.7	42.2	27.0	44.2	19.4	...	55.5
Related children under 18 years	19 570	4 233	15 032	103	153	365	11 108	235	10 829	–	...	194
65 years and over	5 915	3 066	2 819	[illegible]	22	126	3 074	621	2 442	–	...	24
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 [illegible]94	3 630	18 912	93	53	406	14 992	284	14 697	–	...	305
Related children under 18 years	13 [illegible]31	1 894	11 142	66	23	245	8 726	151	8 566	–	...	189
Related children under 6 years	[illegible]	568	3 198	38	5	91	2 582	53	2 521	–	...	76
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	27 265	8 087	18 760	145	149	443	15 113	907	14 125	19	...	264
Below 150 percent of poverty level	64 480	[illegible] 332	40 140	274	550	932	30 808	2 255	28 441	31	...	367
Below 200 percent of poverty level	95 716	[illegible] 363	54 742	477	803	1 403	40 101	3 308	36 623	86	...	447

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Chattanooga city, Tenn.											
	Race					Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**44 431**	**31 365**	**12 810**	**76**	**152**	**238**	**12 560**	**4 721**	**7 783**	**17**	**26**	**97**
Persons per family	3.20	3.02	3.63	3.39	3.96	3.87	3.36	3.02	3.56	4.12	4.15	4.63
With related children under 18 years	23 077	14 438	8 471	35	110	152	7 210	2 177	4 998	8	14	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 027	11 7[illegible]9	7 131	35	99	104	6 012	1 744	4 233	8	14	59
Householder 65 years and over	6 964	5 062	1 881	15	6	15	2 397	1 046	1 351	–	–	5
Female householder, no husband present	9 467	4 215	5 208	20	12	90	4 905	837	4 000	–	–	72
Persons per family	3.26	2.83	3.61	3.95	4.08	4.77	3.55	3.15	3.64	–	–	4.89
With related children under 18 years	6 448	2 407	4 009	8	12	83	3 544	491	3 045	–	–	72
With related children under 6 years	2 622	754	1 [illegible]44	–	12	71	1 677	177	1 492	–	–	67
With related children under 3 years	1 591	404	1 17[illegible]	–	9	55	1 051	103	948	–	–	51
Householder 65 years and over	1 533	965	560	8	–	–	743	277	466	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**21 187**	**14 963**	**6 105**	**64**	**60**	**154**	**8 870**	**4 187**	**4 602**	**34**	**42**	**85**
In households	20 752	14 593	6 029	55	60	154	8 539	3 929	4 538	25	42	85
Nonfamily householder	17 547	12 731	4 724	40	42	106	7 127	3 491	3 564	25	42	37
Living alone	15 827	11 491	4 254	40	42	86	6 502	3 225	3 210	25	42	24
65 years and over	7 472	5 395	2 025	18	34	17	3 721	2 033	1 636	18	34	–
Female	6 103	4 606	1 466	6	25	17	2 894	1 705	1 158	6	25	–
In group quarters	435	350	76	9	–	–	331	258	64	9	–	–
65 years and over	52	42	10	–	–	–	30	20	10	–	–	–
Persons	**163 494**	**109 829**	**52 482**	**265**	**750**	**1 204**	**51 096**	**18 535**	**22 262**	**97**	**139**	**594**
Related children under 18 years	44 306	25 623	18 307	51	246	426	15 308	4 026	11 171	37	40	259
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 541	18 733	13 567	51	164	270	11 037	2 758	8 200	37	26	158
65 years and over	20 401	14 853	5 431	59	58	67	8 013	3 946	4 002	27	38	12
In families with female householder, no husband present	30 898	11 926	18 802	71	63	453	17 414	2 828	14 554	–	7	374
Related children under 18 years	13 181	4 111	9 002	7	37	222	8 044	898	7 129	–	–	200
Related children under 6 years	3 663	1 090	2 519	7	23	119	2 355	236	2 102	–	–	112
Related children under 3 years	1 938	505	1 419	–	6	96	1 305	116	1 181	–	–	96
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 953**	**2 385**	**3 497**	**15**	**48**	**[illegible]**	**3 902**	**983**	**2 884**	**8**	**19**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	7.6	27.3	19.7	31.6	34.9	31.1	20.8	37.1	47.1	73.1	66.0
Persons per family	3.77	3.42	4.00	6.53	3.40	5.02	3.94	3.40	3.99	6.50	2.95	4.84
With related children under 18 years	4 568	1 622	2 894	8	36	71	3 04[illegible]	645	2 373	8	7	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 822	1 315	2 455	8	36	52	2 581	530	2 028	8	7	40
Householder 65 years and over	694	328	366	–	–	5	427	123	304	–	–	5
Female householder, no husband present	3 433	831	2 575	7	12	72	2 578	334	2 236	–	–	58
Percent below poverty level	36.3	19.7	49.4	35.0	100.0	80.0	52.6	37.2	55.9	–	–	80.6
Persons per family	3.85	3.35	4.01	6.57	4.08	4.79	3.92	3.37	4.01	–	–	4.78
With related children under 18 years	3 011	736	2 255	–	12	65	2 219	272	1 939	–	–	58
With related children under 6 years	1 604	370	1 214	–	12	53	1 214	126	1 080	–	–	53
With related children under 3 years	1 074	231	834	–	9	44	809	72	737	–	–	44
Householder 65 years and over	228	69	159	–	–	–	197	48	149	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**6 802**	**3 623**	**3 087**	**44**	**33**	**47**	**4 154**	**1 531**	**2 582**	**21**	**15**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	32.1	24.2	50.6	68.8	55.0	30.5	46.8	36.6	56.1	61.8	35.7	47.1
In households	6 538	3 435	3 020	35	33	47	3 921	1 371	2 518	12	15	40
Nonfamily householder	5 206	2 860	2 301	20	15	21	3 163	1 192	1 939	12	15	24
Living alone	4 701	2 611	2 055	20	15	18	2 849	1 086	1 736	12	15	11
65 years and over	2 949	1 702	1 220	12	15	7	1 811	746	1 038	12	15	–
Female	2 466	1 [illegible]00	951	–	15	7	1 453	640	798	–	15	–
In group quarters	264	188	67	9	–	–	233	160	64	9	–	–
65 years and over	16	6	10	–	–	–	16	6	10	–	–	–
Persons	**29 226**	**11 789**	**17 062**	**135**	**195**	**496**	**19 121**	**4 881**	**14 078**	**66**	**6[illegible]**	**376**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	10.7	32.5	50.9	26.0	41.2	37.4	26.3	43.6	68.0	43.[illegible]	63.3
Related children under 18 years	11 240	3 598	7 504	37	84	242	7 724	1 421	6 229	37	2[illegible]	[illegible]
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 854	2 316	5 440	37	52	129	5 482	937	4 488	37	1[illegible]	93
65 years and over	4 082	2 265	1 781	21	15	21	2 481	959	1 495	12	15	5
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 209	2 774	10 308	46	56	367	10 111	1 126	8 953	–	7	299
Related children under 18 years	7 549	1 574	5 921	–	37	193	5 731	557	5 157	–	–	178
Related children under 6 years	2 411	581	1 790	–	23	99	1 813	171	1 625	–	–	99
Related children under 3 years	1 340	278	1 048	–	6	91	1 031	80	943	–	–	91
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 064**	**3 565**	**4 404**	**27**	**56**	**94**	**4 774**	**1 323**	**3 416**	**8**	**19**	**71**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.1	11.4	34.4	35.5	36.8	39.5	38.0	28.0	43.9	47.1	73.1	73.2
With related children under 18 years	5 963	2 307	3 600	8	36	82	3 62[illegible]	845	2 752	8	7	66
Female householder, no husband present	4 145	1 093	3 016	12	12	83	2 9[illegible]	398	2 535	–	–	65
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.8	25.9	57.9	60.0	100.0	92.2	60.0	44.4	63.4	–	–	90.3
With related children under 18 years	3 610	917	2 669	–	12	76	2 520	295	2 217	–	–	65
With related children under 6 years	1 891	430	1 437	–	12	64	1 383	132	1 243	–	–	60
Householder 65 years and over	1 159	630	522	7	–	5	615	210	405	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**8 728**	**5 056**	**3 564**	**51**	**42**	**37**	**5 101**	**2 [illegible]**	**2 964**	**28**	**24**	**30**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.2	33.8	58.4	79.7	70.0	37.0	57.5	49.7	64.4	82.4	57.1	58.8
In households	8 453	4 857	3 497	42	42	57	4 868	1 920	2 900	19	24	50
Living alone	6 297	3 916	2 430	27	24	18	3 663	1 590	2 030	19	24	11
65 years and over	4 264	2 701	1 527	12	24	7	2 524	1 187	1 301	12	24	–
Female	3 471	2 328	1 128	–	15	7	1 945	99[illegible]	936	–	15	–
Persons	**38 472**	**16 960**	**21 060**	**167**	**236**	**557**	**23 052**	**6 545**	**16 329**	**73**	**70**	**433**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.5	15.4	40.1	63.0	31.5	46.3	45.1	35.3	50.6	75.3	50.4	72.9
Related children under 18 years	14 206	4 905	9 155	37	92	250	8 901	1 818	7 009	37	20	207
65 years and over	6 302	3 858	2 377	36	31	21	3 551	1 579	1 936	12	24	5
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 553	3 519	11 893	56	56	418	11 360	1 303	10 0[illegible]5	–	7	346
Related children under 18 years	8 726	1 913	6 759	–	37	201	6 309	598	5 694	–	–	186
Related children under 6 years	2 737	671	2 026	–	23	107	2 008	187	1 804	–	–	107
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19 942	7 112	12 547	77	161	435	13 602	2 813	10 673	54	27	36[illegible]
Below 150 percent of poverty level	47 792	22 193	25 117	167	238	635	27 083	8 009	18 894	73	72	43[illegible]
Below 200 percent of poverty level	66 339	34 018	31 711	193	322	785	33 867	10 929	22 690	79	116	518

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

217

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Chicago city, Ill.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**712 071**	**375 785**	**269 661**	**1 421**	**17 300**	**94 383**	**260 [illegible]**	**52 [illegible]**	**[illegible] 965**	**416**	**4 299**	**49 207**
Persons per family	3.48	3.15	3.82	3.78	3.64	4.08	3.83	3.45	3.89	4.31	3.72	4.19
With related children under 18 years	396 186	157 860	188 843	[illegible]	10 527	73 399	181 360	28 459	127 223	375	2 589	3[illegible] 698
With related children 5 to 17 years	370 104	125 424	159 208	777	7 192	54 220	147 600	22 033	106 [illegible]	360	1 842	[illegible]
Householder 65 years and over	109 609	80 967	26 141	84	1 147	3 043	27 047	7 943	[illegible] 850	41	475	1 542
Female householder, no husband present	192 309	61 582	118 642	512	1 725	18 718	[illegible] 052	[illegible] 060	89 840	227	509	11 512
Persons per family	3.49	2.67	3.80	3.83	3.20	3.64	3.83	3.26	3.92	4.55	3.4[illegible]	3.80
With related children under 18 years	135 171	28 [illegible]	96 784	431	763	15 [illegible]	[illegible] 283	7 909	7[illegible] 338	181	293	10 060
With related children under 6 years	63 971	10 135	4[illegible] 066	242	281	8 25[illegible]	47 183	3 814	40 285	104	104	5 472
With related children under 3 years	38 221	[illegible] 386	29 878	135	160	4 990	28 791	2 242	24 622	62	66	3 338
Householder 65 years and over	23 641	15 602	7 605	32	120	565	7 525	1 788	5 525	21	29	319
Unrelated individuals	**486 013**	**304 064**	**153 192**	**1 308**	**9 975**	**33 782**	**174 38[illegible]**	**55 944**	**104 988**	**745**	**2 827**	**16 531**
In households	47[illegible] 492	294 295	149 675	1 207	9 328	32 958	165 4[illegible]2	50 669	101 946	661	[illegible]19	16 006
Nonfamily householder	381 975	251 713	112 669	938	6 772	19 781	125 872	[illegible]1 529	76 489	538	1 921	9 183
Living alone	337 077	224 092	98 863	811	5 589	15 753	110 684	36 970	67 242	478	1 666	7 441
65 years and over	12[illegible] 275	88 857	29 127	168	1 056	2 367	40 908	15 594	23 978	130	485	[illegible] 210
Female	8[illegible] 224	67 432	19 356	96	679	1 423	27 1[illegible]4	10 398	16 024	72	292	748
In group quarters	14 521	9 769	3 517	101	647	824	8 959	5 275	3 042	84	[illegible]	525
65 years and over	3 305	2 896	366	6	20	12	1 [illegible]32	1 324	273	6	1[illegible]	6
Persons	**2 965 648**	**1 490 047**	**1 18[illegible] 549**	**6 678**	**72 955**	**420 880**	**1 170 721**	**236 093**	**785 397**	**3 046**	**18 763**	**222 957**
Related children under 18 years	839 896	307 215	425 90[illegible]	2 221	19 087	168 262	423 186	61 571	302 348	1 [illegible]74	4 95[illegible]	94 158
Related children 5 to 17 years	611 900	225 742	315 163	1 566	12 724	112 751	[illegible] 917	43 461	220 588	788	3 529	63 243
65 years and over	331 739	244 116	79 194	325	3 971	9 545	[illegible]2 835	32 054	56 744	204	1 521	4 595
In families with female householder, no husband present	671 219	175 944	451 999	1 909	5 386	70 483	417 896	38 964	352 030	1 009	1 694	44 872
Related children under 18 years	305 466	53 929	230 115	1 047	1 352	38 199	219 11[illegible]	17 329	187 253	583	589	25 423
Related children under 6 years	91 812	13 464	71 367	399	420	12 387	69 702	5 335	59 662	250	184	8 1[illegible]9
Related children under 3 years	46 464	6 150	36 572	205	203	6 334	35 575	2 549	30 482	[illegible]	81	4 268
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**119 937**	**28 793**	**77 133**	**384**	**1 750**	**21 344**	**86 729**	**10 949**	**65 [illegible]72**	**186**	**885**	**14 920**
Percent below poverty level	16.8	7.7	28.6	27.0	10.1	22.6	33.4	21.0	37.7	36.0	20.6	30.3
Persons per family	3.95	3.45	4.09	4.32	3.82	4.16	4.10	3.73	4.14	4.77	3.93	4.30
With related children under 18 years	99 716	20 278	67 294	322	1 169	19 042	75 286	8 550	58 066	154	615	13 501
With related children 5 to 17 years	81 012	15 836	56 375	299	783	14 276	61 782	6 764	48 648	154	438	10 196
Householder 65 years and over	8 726	3 641	4 605	15	147	591	4 946	797	3 837	10	76	383
Female householder, no husband present	77 218	13 243	58 276	249	234	10 025	60 664	5 666	50 915	126	118	7 144
Percent below poverty level	40.2	21.5	49.1	48.6	13.6	53.6	55.6	47.0	56.7	55.5	23.2	62.1
Persons per family	3.90	3.30	4.05	4.34	3.56	3.76	4.03	3.55	4.10	4.94	3.76	3.90
With related children under 18 years	70 573	11 186	54 027	232	170	9 474	56 344	5 061	47 422	109	100	6 798
With related children under 6 years	41 405	5 928	32 297	168	76	5 789	34 024	2 866	28 869	83	46	4 180
With related children under 3 years	25 831	3 427	20 274	101	43	3 675	21 [illegible]93	1 741	18 107	50	33	2 640
Householder 65 years and over	2 933	990	1 845	15	10	144	1 [illegible]9	271	1 506	10	[illegible]	8[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	**128 025**	**58 644**	**59 509**	**484**	**2 399**	**11 818**	**74 027**	**18 964**	**48 987**	**377**	**1 0[illegible]4**	**7 16[illegible]**
Percent below poverty level	26.3	19.3	38.8	37.0	24.1	35.0	42.5	33.9	46.7	50.6	37.3	4[illegible].4
In households	120 081	53 286	57 357	432	2 292	11 374	68 677	15 839	47 070	326	1 008	6 850
Nonfamily householder	85 769	40 437	40 368	324	1 340	5 524	49 388	12 204	34 100	253	638	3 462
Living alone	76 087	35 922	36 110	300	1 149	4 525	44 414	11 177	30 630	246	587	2 904
65 years and over	33 770	17 935	14 822	88	367	1 114	19 041	5 313	13 001	73	265	751
Female	26 321	14 516	11 084	69	271	831	14 054	3 890	9 655	63	194	527
In group quarters	7 944	5 358	2 152	52	107	444	5 350	3 127	1 917	51	46	317
65 years and over	1 919	1 748	136	6	12	12	829	711	91	6	10	6
Persons	**601 410**	**158 495**	**374 927**	**2 073**	**8 954**	**101 530**	**429 940**	**60 063**	**221 626**	**1 248**	**4 461**	**71 716**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	10.6	31.7	31.0	12.3	24.1	36.7	25.4	41.0	41.0	23.8	32.2
Related children under 18 years	258 679	46 826	180 768	919	2 515	50 383	202 996	21 282	158 581	552	1 357	36 760
Related children 5 to 17 years	182 280	32 493	128 946	626	1 650	34 073	143 195	14 912	112 696	350	932	25 034
65 years and over	51 069	26 257	22 809	125	670	2 247	28 261	7 398	19 465	96	450	1 440
In families with female householder, no husband present	301 454	43 400	236 512	1 046	783	38 940	244 540	19 756	208 633	616	420	28 498
Related children under 18 years	184 675	25 044	145 946	681	323	25 291	152 371	12 052	129 902	426	189	18 586
Related children under 6 years	62 628	8 525	49 222	297	128	8 929	52 057	4 167	44 210	213	86	6 408
Related children under 3 years	31 998	4 109	25 217	150	53	4 651	26 643	2 037	22 580	103	40	3 375
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**148 623**	**38 252**	**92 523**	**433**	**2 241**	**27 158**	**103 481**	**13 526**	**77 752**	**201**	**1 090**	**18 426**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.9	10.2	34.3	30.5	13.0	28.8	39.8	25.9	44.4	39.0	25.4	37.4
With related children under 18 years	120 050	25 708	78 907	365	1 489	24 117	87 880	10 224	66 896	163	746	16 552
Female householder, no husband present	88 878	15 694	66 679	274	285	11 297	68 288	6 216	57 505	135	143	7 872
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	46.2	25.5	56.2	53.5	16.5	60.4	62.6	51.5	64.0	59.5	28.1	68.4
With related children under 18 years	79 731	12 794	60 889	257	204	10 591	62 482	5 496	52 728	118	114	7 430
With related children under 6 years	45 485	6 501	35 502	177	87	6 312	36 826	3 043	31 299	92	51	4 476
Householder 65 years and over	13 426	5 983	6 810	21	175	831	7 262	1 298	5 554	16	94	552
Unrelated individuals	**161 544**	**80 510**	**69 677**	**551**	**2 889**	**13 532**	**87 801**	**24 036**	**56 947**	**417**	**1 20[illegible]**	**8 [illegible]12**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.2	26.5	45.5	42.1	29.0	40.1	50.4	43.0	54.2	56.0	42.5	48.5
In households	152 454	74 399	67 190	499	2 760	13 046	81 619	20 381	54 756	366	1 149	7 670
Living alone	101 134	53 152	43 160	352	1 439	5 334	54 072	14 830	36 214	286	706	3 280
65 years and over	55 484	33 897	20 147	112	562	1 533	27 656	9 295	17 405	97	321	968
Female	42 386	27 006	14 360	84	412	1 058	19 545	6 468	12 429	78	219	630
Persons	**748 617**	**212 418**	**449 441**	**2 357**	**11 614**	**129 236**	**513 784**	**74 731**	**379 270**	**1 368**	**5 544**	**88 141**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.2	14.3	38.0	35.3	15.9	30.7	43.9	31.7	48.3	44.[illegible]	29.5	39.5
Related children under 18 years	309 478	59 [illegible]	210 547	1 038	3 315	63 738	235 350	25 362	181 578	588	[illegible] 659	44 622
65 years and over	7[illegible] 561	44 [illegible]	32 016	159	929	3 110	40 250	11 549	26 880	130	537	1 947
In families with female householder, no husband present	34[illegible] 765	51 125	269 868	1 149	1 043	44 139	274 866	21 760	235 106	630	511	31 462
Related children under 18 years	206 [illegible]28	28 344	162 692	739	452	28 137	167 451	12 993	143 143	426	241	20 113
Related children under 6 years	68 346	9 227	53 786	297	148	9 695	56 123	4 380	47 814	213	93	6 826
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	453 895	110 [illegible]	292 350	1 476	6 700	75 938	331 621	43 213	252 629	922	3 386	53 558
Below 150 percent of poverty level	887 929	266 501	516 173	2 739	14 500	156 702	588 306	88 536	428 958	1 558	6 853	103 933
Below 200 percent of poverty level	1 162 173	385 336	[illegible]35 053	3 670	20 151	213 432	716 447	115 773	509 990	2 078	8 231	134 990

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Cincinnati city, Ohio											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	91 315	59 996	30 583	139	486	615	29 296	9 766	19 261	66	176	2[illegible]9
Persons per family	3.18	3.03	3.46	3.51	3.35	3.56	3.37	3.12	3.50	4.62	2.93	3.8[illegible]
With related children under 18 years	47 706	26 547	20 690	87	307	414	18 514	4 918	13 431	43	95	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 041	19 051	16 694	68	176	323	14 428	3 529	10 814	30	35	176
Householder 65 years and over	15 911	12 286	3 580	11	34	60	4 247	1 717	2 500	11	19	22
Female householder, no husband present	24 049	10 222	13 723	28	67	172	12 858	2 484	10 340	10	21	95
Persons per family	3.09	2.74	3.35	2.61	3.06	3.80	3.35	2.99	3.43	3.60	3.48	4.14
With related children under 18 years	16 766	5 355	11 341	16	45	141	10 288	1 560	8 710	5	10	90
With related children under 6 years	8 393	2 422	5 945	5	18	59	5 631	820	4 797	5	6	41
With related children under 3 years	4 971	1 215	3 749	–	7	25	3 637	447	3 190	–	–	25
Householder 65 years and over	3 146	2 304	833	–	9	14	1 122	466	652	–	4	–
Unrelated individuals	81 737	59 385	21 522	145	550	548	33 460	17 575	15 427	69	313	270
In households	79 974	58 033	21 145	130	537	528	32 358	16 798	15 130	54	300	250
Nonfamily householder	66 685	48 570	17 555	88	387	413	26 266	13 235	12 762	33	192	180
Living alone	58 673	42 197	16 035	82	290	365	22 963	10 978	11 804	33	120	154
65 years and over	21 598	16 243	5 246	24	61	103	8 120	3 665	4 436	10	10	38
Female	16 913	13 304	3 522	24	55	56	5 526	2 549	2 963	10	4	23
In group quarters	1 763	1 352	377	15	13	20	1 102	777	297	15	13	20
65 years and over	449	418	31	–	–	–	129	129	–	–	–	–
Persons	371 875	240 962	127 428	538	2 286	3 113	132 286	47 908	82 962	265	872	1 308
Related children under 18 years	94 505	50 584	42 955	106	522	1 089	39 632	9 873	29 407	48	141	542
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 143	34 557	31 068	80	275	717	27 851	6 647	21 044	27	62	386
65 years and over	51 827	39 799	11 817	42	140	210	15 752	6 756	8 918	28	[illegible]	66
In families with female householder, no husband present	74 32[illegible]	27 567	46 344	84	138	896	43 081	7 115	35 780	28	47	541
Related children under 18 years	33 6[illegible]5	9 272	24 173	35	39	550	22 346	2 928	19 296	12	9	394
Related children under 6 years	11 346	2 847	8 359	12	16	179	7 868	920	6 865	12	9	129
Related children under 3 years	5 576	1 229	4 294	–	–	62	4 034	386	3 619	–	–	41
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 588	5 365	9 047	36	115	154	10 235	2 382	7 753	11	78	98
Percent below poverty level	16.0	8.9	29.6	25.9	23.7	25.0	34.9	24.4	40.3	16.7	44.3	40.8
Persons per family	3.48	3.30	3.60	3.08	3.31	3.81	3.57	3.43	3.61	3.64	3.38	4.02
With related children under 18 years	11 835	3 870	7 846	23	71	128	8 657	1 777	6 818	5	46	83
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 726	2 608	6 038	23	39	108	6 501	1 163	5 303	5	19	70
Householder 65 years and over	1 336	625	693	6	12	12	782	222	542	6	12	6
Female householder, no husband present	9 471	2 496	6 921	15	39	69	7 263	1 095	6 148	5	15	56
Percent below poverty level	39.4	24.4	50.4	53.6	58.2	40.1	56.5	44.1	59.5	50.0	71.4	58.9
Persons per family	3.42	3.16	3.51	3.13	3.69	4.14	3.50	3.33	3.52	5.00	3.87	4.59
With related children under 18 years	8 649	2 185	6 434	8	22	69	6 712	971	5 732	5	4	56
With related children under 6 years	5 412	1 387	4 008	5	12	43	4 240	654	3 581	5	–	30
With related children under 3 years	3 515	762	2 746	–	7	25	2 840	359	2 481	–	–	25
Householder 65 years and over	400	165	231	–	4	–	267	76	187	–	4	–
Unrelated individuals	22 437	12 693	9 387	63	231	273	14 485	6 333	7 894	44	177	187
Percent below poverty level	27.5	21.4	43.6	43.4	42.0	49.8	43.3	36.0	51.2	63.8	56.5	69.3
In households	21 369	11 921	9 113	48	224	253	13 680	5 765	7 679	29	170	167
Nonfamily householder	16 427	8 799	7 428	32	136	177	10 793	4 181	6 484	25	91	120
Living alone	14 486	7 481	6 871	32	75	141	9 561	3 430	6 054	25	45	106
65 years and over	6 650	3 509	3 084	17	25	43	4 184	1 362	2 799	10	6	30
Female	5 453	3 075	2 334	17	19	36	3 207	1 111	2 086	10	–	23
In group quarters	1 068	772	274	15	7	20	805	568	215	15	7	20
65 years and over	173	142	31	–	–	–	81	81	–	–	–	–
Persons	73 270	30 213	42 142	172	539	932	51 014	14 317	36 037	103	409	631
Percent below poverty level	19.7	12.5	33.1	32.0	23.6	29.9	38.6	29.9	43.4	38.9	46.9	48 2
Related children under 18 years	27 128	8 284	18 610	33	96	417	20 429	3 874	16 373	21	72	296
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 126	5 420	12 617	7	53	296	13 672	2 452	11 166	–	36	203
65 years and over	9 147	4 797	4 254	30	51	61	5 595	1 812	3 727	23	26	42
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 350	7 687	24 500	34	71	386	25 387	3 475	21 820	17	26	324
Related children under 18 years	19 724	4 516	15 130	12	15	309	15 701	2 062	13 585	12	–	260
Related children under 6 years	7 739	1 740	5 929	12	7	102	6 148	774	5 320	12	–	85
Related children under 3 years	3 984	771	3 184	–	–	41	3 196	311	2 856	–	–	41
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	18 525	7 280	11 031	45	144	181	12 545	3 086	9 321	20	107	125
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.3	12.1	36.1	32.4	29.6	29.4	42.8	31.6	48.4	30.3	60.8	52.1
With related children under 18 years	14 403	5 005	9 268	27	78	155	10 175	2 211	7 891	9	53	110
Female householder, no husband present	11 120	3 093	7 968	20	39	79	8 280	1 286	6 969	10	15	66
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	46.2	30.3	58.1	71.4	58.2	45.9	64.4	51.8	67.4	100.0	71.4	69.5
With related children under 18 years	9 917	2 584	7 303	8	22	79	7 465	1 075	6 381	5	4	66
With related children under 6 years	5 947	1 523	4 407	5	12	43	4 578	687	3 886	5	–	30
Householder 65 years and over	2 134	1 074	1 035	6	19	12	1 168	344	799	6	19	6
Unrelated individuals	28 612	17 084	11 103	80	282	314	17 441	7 928	9 222	44	210	195
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.0	28.8	51.6	55.2	51.3	57.3	52.1	45.1	59.8	63.8	67.1	72.2
In households	27 417	16 211	10 803	65	275	294	16 569	7 319	8 981	29	203	175
Living alone	19 057	10 709	8 159	49	113	177	11 663	4 513	7 047	25	71	114
65 years and over	10 186	6 155	3 957	24	35	74	5 622	2 148	3 447	10	10	38
Female	8 182	5 227	2 894	24	29	49	4 153	1 646	2 493	10	4	23
Persons	93 112	40 807	51 192	204	645	1 180	62 362	18 343	43 213	118	490	815
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.0	16.9	40.2	37.9	28.2	37.9	47.1	38.3	52.1	44.5	56.2	62.3
Related children under 18 years	32 902	10 758	21 850	33	96	572	24 003	4 845	18 926	21	72	427
65 years and over	13 904	8 098	5 680	37	74	92	7 622	2 725	4 824	23	43	50
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 544	9 172	28 138	45	71	512	28 790	3 935	24 702	28	26	426
Related children under 18 years	22 247	5 102	17 007	12	15	420	17 338	2 205	15 029	12	–	347
Related children under 6 years	8 430	1 876	6 464	12	7	136	6 627	802	5 751	12	–	105
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	53 283	20 770	31 815	134	399	765	37 958	10 047	27 438	71	286	548
Below 150 percent of poverty level	112 366	51 215	59 934	211	695	1 290	71 591	21 496	49 241	118	527	833
Below 200 percent of poverty level	151 320	75 255	74 452	279	960	1 491	86 615	26 944	58 704	138	620	893

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Cleveland city, Ohio											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	143 586	78 578	61 906	347	684	4 135	66 098	19 030	45 141	177	337	2 634
Persons per family	3.28	3.14	3.44	3.44	3.67	3.82	3.41	3.25	3 45	3.34	3.80	3.88
With related children under 18 years	78 170	36 485	39 380	235	416	3 112	41 115	10 224	29 406	120	199	2 088
With related children 5 to 17 years	61 299	27 334	32 211	180	270	2 383	33 073	8 113	23 822	90	108	1 592
Householder 65 years and over	23 859	15 981	7 718	19	57	241	9 533	3 553	5 913	5	14	113
Female householder, no husband present	40 605	3 993	25 845	80	64	1 203	26 479	4 825	21 079	38	52	899
Persons per family	3.19	2.80	3.39	3.66	4.69	3.40	3.36	3.00	3.43	3.61	4.96	3.42
With related children under 18 years	26 376	7 400	20 343	67	54	979	20 470	3 184	16 783	33	49	758
With related children under 6 years	12 935	3 158	9 459	29	[illegible]	434	9 797	1 430	8 087	16	18	[illegible]
With related children under 3 years	7 746	1 788	5 727	22	[illegible]	323	5 951	836	4 915	9	18	282
Householder 65 years and over	5 477	3 362	2 049	8	–	112	2 636	898	1 710	–	–	61
Unrelated individuals	92 723	56 222	34 977	219	519	1 546	47 353	18 263	28 183	105	314	891
In households	90 002	54 156	34 430	219	448	1 498	45 144	16 618	27 714	105	243	856
Nonfamily householder	74 911	46 879	26 951	150	369	1 173	36 245	14 014	21 607	83	186	698
Living alone	67 706	42 687	24 072	125	328	1 046	32 574	12 684	19 334	71	164	639
65 years and over	28 149	19 485	8 513	–	86	222	13 276	5 644	7 518	–	61	108
Female	20 496	14 723	5 670	–	65	109	9 021	3 936	5 007	–	40	59
In group quarters	2 721	2 066	547	–	71	48	2 209	1 645	469	–	71	35
65 years and over	450	439	11	–	–	–	343	332	11	–	–	–
Persons	564 407	303 010	248 213	1 264	3 226	17 713	272 565	80 005	184 270	621	1 682	11 246
Related children under 18 years	156 499	72 309	79 330	355	854	7 390	84 063	20 646	60 177	187	402	4 970
Related children 5 to 17 years	112 490	50 478	58 892	237	494	5 205	60 878	14 632	44 020	126	198	3 483
65 years and over	71 534	48 561	22 440	50	262	659	30 352	12 075	17 972	23	125	299
In families with female householder, no husband present	129 558	38 652	88 103	207	297	4 366	88 956	14 066	72 727	81	255	3 274
Related children under 18 years	57 127	13 475	42 069	99	157	2 390	42 767	6 074	35 442	35	133	1 878
Related children under 6 years	17 532	4 124	12 916	23	51	700	13 554	1 899	11 218	19	51	640
Related children under 3 years	8 976	1 954	6 726	9	46	383	6 967	896	5 815	5	46	350
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	26 926	8 323	17 716	88	93	1 268	20 478	4 047	15 731	69	56	1 039
Percent below poverty level	18.8	10.6	28.6	25.4	13.6	30.7	31.0	21.3	34.8	39.0	16.6	39.6
Persons per family	3.49	3.36	3.54	3.57	4.26	3.75	3.55	3.53	3.55	3.64	4.45	3.75
With related children under 18 years	21 754	6 374	14 590	74	67	1 111	16 954	3 384	12 952	55	30	927
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 834	4 795	11 402	58	42	904	13 282	2 645	10 142	47	12	745
Householder 65 years and over	2 625	984	1 613	–	–	66	1 728	287	1 413	–	–	50
Female householder, no husband present	17 749	4 148	13 085	46	22	790	14 432	2 268	11 749	33	17	663
Percent below poverty level	43.7	29.6	50.6	57.5	34.4	65.7	54.5	47.0	55.7	86.8	32.7	73.7
Persons per family	3.44	3.14	3.52	3.59	6.50	3.46	3.50	3.30	3.53	3.76	6.71	3.39
With related children under 18 years	16 074	3 635	11 954	46	19	719	13 197	2 073	10 740	33	14	600
With related children under 6 years	8 998	2 085	6 650	29	6	368	7 389	1 150	6 009	16	6	330
With related children under 3 years	5 759	1 262	4 301	22	6	288	4 737	707	3 860	9	6	257
Householder 65 years and over	1 008	308	672	–	–	58	754	116	610	–	–	50
Unrelated individuals	30 768	14 599	15 660	82	189	524	20 986	6 865	13 743	42	155	351
Percent below poverty level	33.2	26.0	44.6	37.4	36.4	33.9	44.3	37.6	48.8	40.0	49.4	39.4
In households	28 936	13 245	15 165	82	172	498	19 461	5 741	13 372	42	138	338
Nonfamily householder	22 189	10 441	11 374	52	130	367	14 960	4 543	10 160	34	96	279
Living alone	20 175	9 611	10 238	40	108	334	13 508	4 127	9 172	22	74	254
65 years and over	9 998	5 383	4 516	–	61	87	6 193	2 040	4 068	–	47	46
Female	7 886	4 357	3 444	–	47	50	4 689	[illegible]	3 086	–	33	40
In group quarters	1 832	1 354	435	–	17	26	1 525	1 124	371	–	17	13
65 years and over	309	309	–	–	–	–	232	232	–	–	–	–
Persons	124 860	42 304	78 552	306	580	5 453	93 784	20 985	69 769	214	399	4 346
Percent below poverty level	22.1	14.0	31.6	24.2	18.0	30.8	34.4	26.2	37.9	34.5	23.7	38.6
Related children under 18 years	48 961	13 701	33 330	81	[illegible]	2 806	38 824	7 481	29 878	67	110	2 270
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 914	9 112	23 493	50	134	1 944	26 995	5 044	21 002	40	59	1 512
65 years and over	14 538	7 305	7 060	–	67	194	9 207	2 739	6 309	–	53	129
In families with female householder, no husband present	60 983	12 785	46 308	85	135	2 864	50 548	7 255	41 780	68	106	2 360
Related children under 18 years	35 644	7 358	27 082	39	105	1 799	29 806	4 339	24 512	35	81	1 481
Related children under 6 years	12 627	2 824	9 397	23	35	585	10 510	1 540	8 601	19	35	544
Related children under 3 years	6 709	1 399	5 073	9	35	317	5 578	754	4 609	5	35	298
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	33 551	11 157	21 324	100	132	1 525	24 492	5 040	18 628	75	78	1 215
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.4	14.2	34.4	28.8	19.3	36.9	37.1	26.5	41.3	42.4	23.1	46.3
With related children under 18 years	25 943	8 017	16 994	86	93	1 321	19 665	4 049	14 888	61	45	1 083
Female householder, no husband present	20 517	5 026	14 929	46	22	872	16 203	2 576	13 190	33	17	709
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	50.5	35.9	57.8	57.5	34.4	72.5	61.2	53.4	62.6	86.8	32.7	78.9
With related children under 18 years	18 123	4 243	13 370	46	19	774	14 542	2 311	11 825	33	14	640
With related children under 6 years	9 840	2 307	7 263	29	6	391	[illegible]	1 230	6 496	16	6	353
Householder 65 years and over	4 034	1 643	2 330	–	6	120	[illegible]	452	1 979	–	–	71
Unrelated individuals	39 710	20 746	18 310	88	218	641	25 544	8 966	16 140	48	176	429
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	42.8	36.9	52.3	40.2	42.0	41.5	53.9	49.1	57.3	45.7	56.1	48.1
In households	37 675	19 239	17 825	88	201	615	23 856	7 722	15 726	48	159	416
Living alone	27 496	14 886	12 220	40	129	444	17 000	5 817	10 935	22	87	325
65 years and over	15 966	9 958	5 909	–	61	106	8 928	3 501	5 342	–	47	52
Female	12 499	8 057	4 357	–	47	69	6 535	2 571	3 893	–	33	46
Persons	156 451	57 787	93 859	344	746	6 723	112 618	26 648	82 320	226	510	5 285
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.7	19.1	37.8	27.2	23.1	38.0	41.3	33.3	44.7	36.4	30.3	47.0
Related children under 18 years	58 038	17 383	38 393	95	239	3 413	44 730	9 016	33 969	67	142	2 741
65 years and over	22 626	12 762	9 631	–	94	288	12 938	4 283	8 488	–	61	165
In families with female householder, no husband present	69 905	15 271	52 605	85	135	3 145	56 494	8 209	46 686	68	106	2 547
Related children under 18 years	39 621	8 387	29 964	39	105	1 918	32 473	4 758	26 704	35	81	1 574
Related children under 6 years	13 693	3 079	10 192	23	35	625	11 256	1 643	9 238	19	35	579
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	94 305	29 619	61 732	232	381	4 310	72 962	15 272	55 413	175	277	3 466
Below 150 percent of poverty level	184 571	71 917	107 260	362	768	7 966	128 677	31 497	93 087	238	521	6 100
Below 200 percent of poverty level	246 299	104 871	134 215	599	1 056	10 534	160 037	41 376	113 429	333	667	7 866

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Colorado Springs city, Colo.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	57 148	50 946	3 199	296	578	4 257	4 938	3 581	671	32	125	880
Persons per family	3.13	3.09	3.34	3.23	3.52	3.53	3.08	2.90	3.46	3.88	3.05	3.53
With related children under 18 years	32 093	27 726	2 082	167	422	3 227	2 761	1 818	419	36	87	658
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 695	21 493	1 514	133	285	2 476	1 958	1 266	297	30	73	[illegible]
Householder 65 years and over	5 607	5 478	84	4	17	108	668	578	65	–	8	[illegible]
Female householder, no husband present	7 156	5 939	694	42	110	663	907	531	210	8	35	190
Persons per family	2.85	2.73	3.47	3.38	3.14	3.17	3.01	2.60	3.53	3.50	3.34	3.30
With related children under 18 years	5 490	4 394	604	42	110	589	733	407	160	8	35	178
With related children under 6 years	2 022	1 574	250	13	37	293	316	178	89	–	–	86
With related children under 3 years	893	640	138	8	5	158	172	94	41	–	–	59
Householder 65 years and over	522	522	–	–	–	8	58	58	–	–	–	8
Unrelated individuals	31 904	28 902	1 661	236	331	1 743	5 479	4 619	519	50	70	538
In households	31 417	28 463	1 627	236	331	1 729	5 396	4 549	506	50	70	538
Nonfamily householder	24 335	22 294	1 224	131	215	1 163	4 224	3 626	396	11	50	354
Living alone	19 832	18 254	965	96	173	864	3 518	3 032	328	11	31	290
65 years and over	5 702	5 437	165	23	43	[illegible]	1 233	1 116	75	–	15	56
Female	4 840	4 602	153	23	28	83	1 060	943	75	–	15	50
In group quarters	487	439	34	–	–	14	83	70	13	–	–	–
65 years and over	119	119	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Persons	210 583	186 843	11 634	[illegible]	3 418	18 032	[illegible]	15 114	2 697	253	565	[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	59 428	50 878	4 014	[illegible]	1 011	7 085	[illegible]	3 240	921	108	136	1 446
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 074	37 101	2 772	295	709	5 012	3 399	2 019	575	76	90	933
65 years and over	16 234	15 644	326	38	88	337	2 383	2 123	165	–	29	147
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 389	16 270	2 526	[illegible]	306	2 334	2 726	1 459	750	28	123	659
Related children under 18 years	9 680	7 352	1 484	[illegible]	148	1 341	1 412	690	441	20	56	410
Related children under 6 years	2 566	1 949	411	25	24	400	421	232	138	–	6	112
Related children under 3 years	985	692	208	9	6	173	168	83	57	–	6	50
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 463	3 391	556	68	91	700	996	635	183	29	27	258
Percent below poverty level	7.8	6.7	17.4	23.1	15.7	16.4	[illegible]	17.7	27.3	55.8	21.6	29.2
Persons per family	3.34	3.20	3.83	4.40	3.29	3.50	[illegible]	3.09	3.91	5.10	3.30	3.55
With related children under 18 years	3 540	2 576	471	61	83	624	754	434	150	29	19	229
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 628	1 922	369	48	44	450	550	306	126	23	11	172
Householder 65 years and over	291	272	19	–	–	15	103	84	19	–	–	15
Female householder, no husband present	2 039	1 400	327	20	46	306	472	258	123	8	11	115
Percent below poverty level	28.5	24.9	47.1	47.6	41.8	46.2	52.0	48.6	58.6	100.0	31.4	60.5
Persons per family	3.15	2.92	3.82	3.95	3.20	3.37	3.25	2.74	3.80	3.50	3.64	3.53
With related children under 18 years	1 912	1 380	303	20	46	295	415	225	99	8	11	115
With related children under 6 years	875	629	154	8	18	157	202	118	52	–	–	57
With related children under 3 years	489	335	96	8	–	87	129	77	25	–	–	37
Householder 65 years and over	51	51	–	–	–	–	27	27	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	6 728	5 868	442	75	119	630	1 773	1 440	200	19	25	246
Percent below poverty level	21.1	20.3	26.6	31.8	36.0	36.1	32.4	31.6	38.5	38.0	35.7	45.7
In households	6 487	5 646	431	75	119	622	1 701	1 396	192	19	25	246
Nonfamily householder	4 312	3 772	305	50	53	388	1 273	1 022	175	11	15	166
Living alone	3 611	3 125	282	36	53	323	1 082	849	157	11	15	149
65 years and over	1 441	1 292	107	6	18	60	488	408	64	–	5	34
Female	1 262	1 113	107	6	18	60	418	338	64	–	5	34
In group quarters	241	222	11	–	–	8	72	64	8	–	–	–
65 years and over	18	18	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Persons	[illegible]	16 924	2 580	283	434	3 228	5 184	3 597	857	131	120	1 201
Percent below poverty level	10.3	9.1	22.2	23.5	12.7	17.9	25.0	23.8	31.8	51.8	21.2	31.4
Related children under 18 years	7 363	5 216	1 261	125	141	1 413	1 675	949	392	74	42	514
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 997	3 458	913	67	76	958	1 046	553	277	42	21	333
65 years and over	1 981	1 801	138	6	18	82	635	536	83	–	5	49
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 415	4 405	1 309	79	130	1 131	1 532	780	459	28	46	427
Related children under 18 years	3 947	2 612	902	59	72	765	922	444	299	20	27	295
Related children under 6 years	1 204	830	288	18	16	244	287	174	93	–	6	73
Related children under 3 years	547	351	152	9	6	110	126	74	36	–	6	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 690	5 167	745	73	142	992	1 369	886	218	29	27	378
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.7	10.1	23.3	24.8	24.6	23.3	27.7	24.7	32.5	55.8	21.6	42.8
With related children under 18 years	5 240	3 920	602	66	125	870	1 016	609	170	29	19	319
Female householder, no husband present	2 612	1 921	396	20	56	384	566	308	138	8	11	156
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.5	32.3	57.1	47.6	50.9	57.9	62.4	58.0	65.7	100.0	31.4	82.1
With related children under 18 years	2 403	1 753	364	20	56	367	501	275	106	8	11	156
With related children under 6 years	1 112	808	180	8	28	204	255	147	59	–	–	86
Householder 65 years and over	477	458	19	–	–	25	157	138	19	–	–	25
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]	7 773	501	75	148	771	[illegible]	1 928	223	19	35	321
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.6	26.9	30.2	31.8	44.7	44.2	42.5	41.7	43.0	38.0	50.0	59.7
In households	8 529	7 518	490	75	148	763	2 252	1 858	215	19	35	321
Living alone	4 986	4 449	323	36	53	373	1 459	1 199	174	11	15	164
65 years and over	2 261	2 085	124	6	18	77	719	629	64	–	5	44
Female	1 989	1 813	124	6	18	77	617	527	64	–	5	44
Persons	31 115	26 738	3 180	294	708	4 485	6 981	4 816	996	131	139	1 698
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.8	13.3	27.4	24.4	20.7	24.9	33.5	31.9	36.9	51.8	24.6	44.3
Related children under 18 years	10 653	7 855	1 474	125	249	2 008	2 183	1 257	436	74	42	727
65 years and over	3 146	2 933	161	6	18	109	958	847	83	–	5	69
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 020	5 624	1 535	79	140	1 370	1 788	900	504	28	46	549
Related children under 18 years	4 774	3 221	1 046	59	72	898	1 058	508	322	20	27	363
Related children under 6 years	1 500	1 055	318	18	16	307	356	205	100	–	6	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 343	10 856	1 878	260	297	2 401	3 534	2 312	605	131	55	967
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 931	33 648	4 188	368	1 052	5 542	8 351	5 959	1 074	138	182	1 938
Below 200 percent of poverty level	65 920	53 577	5 996	643	1 461	8 373	11 576	8 034	1 609	203	312	2 565

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Columbus city, Ga.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	44 833	29 870	14 084	163	418	845	11 445	[illegible]	6 942	45	95	156
Persons per family	3.24	3.08	3.56	3.35	3.61	3.54	3.29	2.94	3.50	3.71	3.53	3.29
With related children under 18 years	25 993	15 720	9 663	104	307	589	6 618	1 876	4 600	34	63	100
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 195	12 101	7 693	83	210	349	5 012	1 314	3 640	22	15	48
Householder 65 years and over	4 813	3 444	1 361	4	4	27	1 916	917	995	4	–	22
Female householder, no husband present	9 118	3 815	5 153	33	99	95	4 126	845	3 227	12	29	36
Persons per family	3.21	2.84	3.46	3.76	3.79	2.91	3.37	2.93	3.46	5.75	4.24	3.33
With related children under 18 years	6 640	2 504	4 015	17	86	80	3 004	460	2 497	12	22	36
With related children under 6 years	2 721	746	1 915	10	32	48	1 554	204	1 310	5	22	26
With related children under 3 years	1 447	301	1 106	5	22	29	879	78	771	–	22	16
Householder 65 years and over	1 046	536	506	4	–	4	623	236	383	4	–	4
Unrelated individuals	17 081	11 871	5 744	29	139	217	7 309	3 121	4 079	15	67	118
In households	16 932	11 017	5 708	20	139	217	7 224	3 081	4 043	6	67	118
Nonfamily householder	14 065	9 295	4 596	20	120	153	6 188	2 707	3 393	6	60	97
Living alone	12 526	8 281	4 100	6	112	102	5 610	2 488	3 044	6	57	70
65 years and over	4 606	3 185	1 398	6	17	15	2 599	1 358	1 223	6	12	9
Female	3 788	2 752	[illegible]	6	17	15	2 038	1 136	884	6	12	9
In group quarters	99	54	36	9	–	–	85	40	36	9	–	–
65 years and over	21	7	14	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	–
Persons	162 232	108 097	53 764	412	1 939	3 279	44 923	15 813	28 411	121	403	632
Related children under 18 years	48 340	27 159	20 081	130	579	1 137	13 328	3 316	9 815	50	88	189
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 128	20 055	14 363	93	427	699	9 185	2 202	6 904	31	26	102
65 years and over	14 144	10 025	4 059	17	38	117	6 045	2 969	3 045	10	21	56
In families with female householder, no husband present	29 247	10 885	17 981	97	200	340	13 886	2 502	11 279	49	29	141
Related children under 18 years	13 500	4 349	[illegible]	42	87	197	6 602	867	5 684	37	–	89
Related children under 6 years	3 585	887	[illegible]	11	5	72	2 112	245	1 847	6	–	40
Related children under 3 years	1 693	339	[illegible]	5	–	29	993	75	904	–	–	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 517	2 226	4 110	51	72	180	3 766	863	2 836	27	15	70
Percent below poverty level	14.5	7.4	29.2	31.3	17.2	21.3	32.9	20.0	40.9	60.0	15.8	44.9
Persons per family	3.62	3.23	3.82	3.94	4.08	3.67	3.62	3.20	3.73	4.37	6.20	3.30
With related children under 18 years	5 083	1 564	3 356	45	72	151	2 917	574	2 282	27	15	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 923	1 123	2 691	29	62	83	2 335	442	1 857	15	15	35
Householder 65 years and over	689	265	420	4	–	9	512	160	348	4	–	9
Female householder, no husband present	3 508	850	2 578	12	55	44	2 341	357	1 949	12	10	36
Percent below poverty level	38.5	22.3	50.0	36.4	55.6	46.3	56.7	42.2	60.4	100.0	34.5	100.0
Persons per family	3.60	3.11	3.75	5.75	3.84	3.39	3.64	3.14	3.70	5.75	6.70	3.33
With related children under 18 years	3 092	731	2 281	12	55	44	2 059	312	1 712	12	10	36
With related children under 6 years	1 616	327	1 251	5	20	34	1 166	154	984	5	10	26
With related children under 3 years	894	125	751	–	10	24	659	60	581	–	10	16
Householder 65 years and over	289	92	193	4	–	4	212	53	155	4	–	4
Unrelated individuals	5 664	3 064	2 543	–	32	79	3 522	1 356	2 134	–	27	44
Percent below poverty level	33.3	27.7	44.3	–	37.4	34.8	48.2	43.4	52.3	–	40.3	37.3
In households	5 607	3 038	2 512	–	52	79	3 465	1 330	2 103	–	27	44
Nonfamily householder	4 497	2 437	2 013	–	47	43	2 907	1 126	1 754	–	27	30
Living alone	4 076	2 217	1 815	–	44	40	2 685	1 080	1 581	–	24	27
65 years and over	2 075	1 181	889	–	5	9	1 474	687	782	–	5	3
Female	1 770	1 071	694	–	5	9	1 222	607	610	–	5	3
In group quarters	57	26	31	–	–	–	57	26	31	–	–	–
65 years and over	14	–	14	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	–
Persons	29 274	10 353	18 [illegible]	132	300	736	17 144	4 101	12 800	82	90	272
Percent below poverty level	18.0	10.0	32.9	32.0	12.4	22.4	38.2	25.9	45.1	67.8	22.3	43.0
Related children under 18 years	11 821	3 217	8 381	65	61	307	6 956	1 188	5 666	50	26	103
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 237	2 193	5 918	41	56	171	4 910	843	4 003	31	26	61
65 years and over	3 156	1 596	1 551	4	5	22	2 236	924	1 303	4	5	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 617	2 665	9 798	49	78	140	8 510	1 116	7 308	49	10	125
Related children under 18 years	7 408	1 508	5 826	37	23	87	5 001	634	4 316	37	–	80
Related children under 6 years	2 231	796	1 810	6	5	40	1 632	173	1 439	6	–	40
Related children under 3 years	1 069	135	920	–	–	17	743	47	682	–	–	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 346	3 580	5 313	39	114	238	4 879	1 239	3 341	27	32	82
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.8	12.0	39.1	36.2	27.3	28.2	42.6	28.7	51.0	60.0	33.7	52.6
With related children under 18 years	6 926	2 338	4 374	53	93	191	3 572	716	2 775	27	20	64
Female householder, no husband present	4 328	1 098	3 150	12	55	54	2 669	416	2 218	12	10	36
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.5	28.8	61.1	36.4	55.6	56.8	64.7	49.2	68.7	100.0	34.5	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3 647	902	2 665	12	55	54	2 260	338	1 887	12	10	36
With related children under 6 years	1 791	405	1 348	5	20	34	1 231	165	1 038	5	10	26
Householder 65 years and over	1 061	509	548	4	–	21	739	276	459	4	–	16
Unrelated individuals	7 117	3 926	3 127	–	59	88	4 408	1 766	2 598	–	34	53
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.8	35.5	54.4	–	42.4	38.8	60.2	56.6	63.7	–	50.7	44.9
In households	7 041	3 886	3 091	–	59	88	4 334	1 733	2 562	–	34	53
Living alone	5 160	2 886	2 223	–	51	46	3 399	1 439	1 929	–	31	33
65 years and over	2 852	1 686	1 154	–	12	15	2 000	974	1 014	–	12	9
Female	2 340	1 479	849	–	12	15	1 582	831	739	–	12	9
Persons	40 857	15 433	23 773	168	371	1 026	21 648	5 601	15 715	82	137	256
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.7	15.0	42.6	40.8	19.1	31.3	48.2	35.4	55.3	67.8	34.0	56.3
Related children under 18 years	15 305	4 682	10 298	87	89	446	8 157	1 448	6 586	50	26	145
65 years and over	4 707	2 594	2 097	4	12	52	3 175	1 436	1 723	4	12	35
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 053	3 322	11 577	49	78	163	[illegible]	1 302	8 151	49	10	129
Related children under 18 years	8 378	1 763	6 541	37	23	100	[illegible]	682	4 641	37	–	84
Related children under 6 years	2 429	485	1 919	6	5	40	1 714	191	1 503	6	–	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20 117	6 262	13 476	71	169	511	12 627	2 472	9 986	49	77	192
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50 177	20 336	28 643	188	594	1 366	25 071	6 501	18 210	82	153	409
Below 200 percent of poverty level	70 830	32 152	37 036	237	844	1 712	31 167	8 871	21 854	104	183	472

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Columbus city, Ohio											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**136 635**	**104 819**	**30 151**	**237**	**1 183**	**1 129**	**39 118**	**21 079**	**17 330**	**107**	**495**	**391**
Persons per family	3.16	3.07	3.44	3.43	3.30	3.35	3.26	3.13	3.43	3.32	3.13	3.19
With related children under 18 years	74 317	52 646	20 646	150	718	696	23 252	11 168	11 661	64	298	224
With related children 5 to 17 years	56 187	38 934	16 630	94	402	496	17 438	8 005	9 224	47	116	145
Householder 65 years and over	15 063	12 193	2 812	26	28	104	4 737	2 634	2 066	20	17	62
Female householder, no husband present	28 362	16 228	11 918	69	72	319	13 387	5 205	8 063	48	30	151
Persons per family	3.02	2.82	3.29	3.62	2.83	3.19	3.24	3.01	3.39	3.77	2.90	3.50
With related children under 18 years	20 237	10 455	9 610	50	54	232	10 240	3 624	6 509	41	25	124
With related children under 6 years	9 182	4 382	4 712	34	29	115	5 492	1 897	3 535	25	18	68
With related children under 3 years	5 156	2 225	2 878	28	–	76	3 454	1 149	2 269	19	–	55
Householder 65 years and over	2 897	2 085	794	13	5	26	1 357	720	625	7	5	19
Unrelated individuals	**110 134**	**90 811**	**17 957**	**216**	**899**	**938**	**50 012**	**36 952**	**12 216**	**91**	**622**	**512**
In households	108 189	89 075	17 812	207	863	886	48 308	35 450	12 076	82	586	469
Nonfamily householder	80 878	66 936	13 167	119	518	633	33 021	23 594	8 973	53	337	320
Living alone	64 385	52 680	11 083	96	423	542	24 642	16 710	7 576	34	271	259
65 years and over	18 212	14 992	3 148	20	52	94	7 615	4 979	2 577	14	45	46
Female	14 471	12 246	2 159	20	46	70	5 555	3 763	1 739	14	39	28
In group quarters	1 945	1 736	145	9	36	52	1 704	1 502	140	9	36	43
65 years and over	313	307	–	–	6	15	135	129	–	–	6	6
Persons	**541 659**	**412 695**	**121 214**	**956**	**5 119**	**5 096**	**177 625**	**102 634**	**71 613**	**447**	**2 111**	**2 028**
Related children under 18 years	141 783	97 374	41 945	236	1 373	1 706	47 397	21 891	24 418	145	515	672
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 750	67 651	30 610	171	862	1 234	32 699	14 732	17 396	108	245	522
65 years and over	47 203	38 841	8 132	67	159	334	16 082	9 764	6 172	51	95	173
In families with female householder, no husband present	85 549	45 171	39 478	236	199	1 131	43 414	15 373	27 500	183	74	616
Related children under 18 years	39 010	18 248	20 189	135	89	575	21 557	6 908	14 270	116	30	330
Related children under 6 years	12 066	5 436	6 463	31	28	129	7 576	2 497	4 967	19	14	46
Related children under 3 years	5 843	2 456	[illegible]	20	–	54	3 957	1 281	2 623	14	–	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**16 482**	**8 989**	**7 091**	**60**	**280**	**270**	**10 931**	**4 [illegible]**	**5 610**	**42**	**239**	**156**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	8.6	23.5	25.3	23.7	23.9	27.[illegible]	23.6	32.4	39.3	48.3	39.9
Persons per family	3.50	3.38	3.65	3.27	3.53	3.17	3.55	3.44	3.66	3.45	3.30	3.[illegible]
With related children under 18 years	13 265	6 758	6 233	49	173	220	8 946	3 814	4 915	31	148	124
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 662	4 718	4 803	19	89	146	6 487	2 595	3 783	14	76	42
Householder 65 years and over	1 087	695	374	13	5	22	545	218	309	13	5	22
Female householder, no husband present	9 439	4 204	5 150	23	30	146	6 705	2 422	4 222	18	25	72
Percent below poverty level	33.3	25.9	43.2	33.3	41.7	45.8	50.1	46.5	52.4	37.5	83.3	47.7
Persons per family	3.38	3.18	3.54	3.78	3.20	3.27	3.45	3.23	3.57	3.89	3.04	2.71
With related children under 18 years	8 609	3 739	4 790	23	25	146	6 144	2 154	3 929	18	25	72
With related children under 6 years	5 092	2 244	2 794	16	18	73	3 825	1 359	2 425	11	18	41
With related children under 3 years	3 171	1 316	1 825	10	–	43	2 474	857	1 600	5	–	28
Householder 65 years and over	390	229	154	7	–	8	219	89	123	7	–	8
Unrelated individuals	**31 524**	**24 058**	**6 880**	**85**	**398**	**386**	**22 305**	**16 329**	**5 516**	**56**	**332**	**288**
Percent below poverty level	28.6	26.5	38.3	39.4	44.3	41.2	44.6	44.2	45.2	61.5	53.4	56.3
In households	30 279	22 960	6 771	80	381	345	21 133	15 304	5 407	51	315	256
Nonfamily householder	18 473	13 625	4 562	57	180	212	12 634	8 679	3 729	34	155	156
Living alone	13 486	9 446	3 828	50	130	184	8 789	5 503	3 123	27	112	128
65 years and over	5 470	3 768	1 665	20	17	55	3 262	1 829	1 402	14	17	33
Female	4 479	3 089	1 353	20	17	45	2 572	1 393	1 148	14	17	23
In group quarters	1 245	1 098	109	5	17	41	1 172	1 025	109	5	17	32
65 years and over	125	125	–	–	–	9	75	75	–	–	–	–
Persons	**89 218**	**54 244**	**32 786**	**298**	**1 355**	**1 375**	**61 083**	**33 339**	**26 059**	**225**	**1 102**	**849**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	13.1	27.0	31.2	26.5	27.0	34.4	32.5	36.4	50.3	52.2	41.9
Related children under 18 years	30 213	14 563	14 846	91	402	490	20 899	8 409	11 910	72	309	281
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 018	9 432	10 102	57	232	361	13 631	5 328	7 979	44	169	205
65 years and over	7 366	5 069	2 221	39	37	112	4 220	2 304	1 846	33	37	74
In families with female householder, no husband present	31 884	13 053	18 384	91	60	607	23 102	7 640	15 157	67	55	305
Related children under 18 years	19 457	7 576	11 539	62	30	380	14 246	4 446	9 562	43	30	192
Related children under 6 years	7 281	2 966	4 190	22	14	84	5 549	1 815	3 638	10	14	37
Related children under 3 years	3 695	1 479	2 167	11	–	38	2 879	942	1 900	5	–	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**21 269**	**11 987**	**8 803**	**74**	**326**	**302**	**13 435**	**6 215**	**6 835**	**56**	**269**	**183**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.6	11.4	29.2	31.2	27.6	26.7	34.3	29.5	39.4	52.3	54.6	46.8
With related children under 18 years	16 502	8 645	7 525	63	200	249	10 621	4 569	5 797	45	160	148
Female householder, no husband present	11 308	5 054	6 142	37	37	166	7 757	2 723	4 953	32	25	92
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.9	31.1	51.5	53.6	51.4	52.0	57.9	52.3	61.4	66.7	83.3	60.9
With related children under 18 years	10 080	4 374	5 599	37	32	166	6 954	2 359	4 514	32	25	92
With related children under 6 years	5 704	2 481	3 155	30	18	67	4 174	1 424	2 695	25	18	55
Householder 65 years and over	1 749	1 170	561	13	5	22	891	402	471	13	5	22
Unrelated individuals	**39 819**	**31 055**	**8 060**	**99**	**481**	**430**	**27 042**	**20 079**	**6 427**	**63**	**390**	[illegible]
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.2	34.2	44.9	45.8	53.5	45.8	54.1	54.3	52.6	69.2	62.7	[illegible]
In households	38 432	29 826	7 946	94	458	383	25 728	18 923	6 313	58	367	291
Living alone	18 261	13 450	4 553	57	163	202	11 154	7 286	3 676	34	128	146
65 years and over	8 408	6 214	2 144	20	30	70	4 618	2 798	1 776	14	30	39
Female	6 832	5 172	1 616	20	24	54	3 558	2 176	1 344	14	24	23
Persons	**113 907**	**70 727**	**40 118**	**382**	**1 560**	**1 616**	**74 347**	**41 152**	**31 199**	**302**	**1 216**	**1 053**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.0	17.1	33.1	40.0	30.5	31.7	41.9	40.1	43.6	67.6	57.6	51.9
Related children under 18 years	37 062	18 357	17 709	136	441	617	24 461	10 008	13 752	117	314	395
65 years and over	11 429	8 249	3 087	43	50	123	6 959	3 530	2 542	37	50	80
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 766	15 385	21 800	150	93	723	26 506	8 467	17 633	126	55	421
Related children under 18 years	22 410	8 686	13 281	107	56	470	15 859	4 800	10 746	88	30	282
Related children under 6 years	8 036	3 244	4 658	31	14	93	6 001	1 894	4 002	19	14	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	64 807	38 110	24 996	[illegible]	1 075	1 085	45 666	24 156	20 101	144	950	724
Below 150 percent of poverty level	139 720	88 528	48 228	[illegible]	1 773	1 834	86 470	48 135	36 182	343	1 316	1 161
Below 200 percent of poverty level	195 071	129 056	62 228	[illegible]	2 393	2 293	107 977	60 660	44 820	364	1 540	1 429

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY A

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**59 061**	**49 291**	**2 931**	**215**	**284**	**24 488**	**13 355**	**8 763**	**1 879**	**49**	**11**	**10 267**
Persons per family	3.49	3.42	3.55	3.40	3.56	4.09	3.90	3.92	3.56	3.20	5.00	4.10
With related children under 18 years	35 564	28 641	1 855	137	203	18 220	8 880	5 764	1 134	28	11	7 295
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 079	22 652	1 463	100	153	14 728	7 028	4 644	921	16	4	5 804
Householder 65 years and over	7 020	6 020	432	13	28	2 302	2 302	1 591	391	–	–	1 539
Female householder, no husband present	7 683	5 813	912	24	20	3 671	3 075	1 804	717	10	–	2 181
Persons per family	3.21	3.08	3.68	3.00	3.35	3.50	3.59	3.54	3.80	3.10	–	3.61
With related children under 18 years	5 540	4 046	720	24	14	2 813	2 355	1 350	570	10	–	1 668
With related children under 6 years	2 322	1 552	375	13	7	1 304	1 224	634	334	5	–	837
With related children under 3 years	1 194	781	183	13	–	683	628	307	159	5	–	448
Householder 65 years and over	1 086	818	146	–	6	490	552	337	141	–	–	357
Unrelated individuals	**22 466**	**19 227**	**1 398**	**73**	**52**	**5 948**	**5 977**	**4 012**	**1 114**	**17**	**–**	**3 152**
In households	22 122	18 916	1 381	73	52	5 849	5 885	3 926	1 114	17	–	3 103
Nonfamily householder	17 691	15 350	1 084	47	42	4 313	4 710	3 213	876	10	–	2 363
Living alone	15 290	13 300	973	39	42	3 650	4 214	2 906	779	10	–	2 111
65 years and over	5 199	4 560	350	9	–	1 324	1 858	1 315	332	–	–	1 034
Female	3 992	3 530	238	–	–	916	1 293	910	220	–	–	713
In group quarters	344	311	17	–	–	99	92	86	–	–	–	49
65 years and over	20	20	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**228 544**	**187 493**	**11 601**	**765**	**1 424**	**107 079**	**58 100**	**38 389**	**7 645**	**182**	**85**	**45 441**
Related children under 18 years	74 028	58 296	3 981	262	486	42 908	20 878	13 666	2 508	61	38	17 588
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 912	41 675	2 877	199	339	30 509	14 838	9 747	1 852	37	19	12 499
65 years and over	17 911	15 552	1 017	31	66	5 468	5 735	4 030	935	4	8	3 618
In families with female householder, no husband present	24 660	17 969	3 362	65	48	12 819	11 047	6 413	2 707	31	–	7 869
Related children under 18 years	11 296	7 954	1 700	42	20	6 261	5 442	3 158	1 368	21	–	3 882
Related children under 6 years	3 272	2 209	522	12	–	1 958	1 825	978	470	5	–	1 294
Related children under 3 years	1 384	904	206	12	–	816	764	399	177	5	–	550
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 368**	**5 209**	**744**	**46**	**37**	**5 020**	**4 129**	**2 600**	**606**	**26**	**4**	**3 294**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	10.6	25.4	21.4	13.0	20.5	30.9	29.7	32.3	53.1	36.4	32.1
Persons per family	4.09	4.05	3.92	3.54	4.76	4.34	4.17	4.18	3.99	3.96	8.25	4.28
With related children under 18 years	5 970	4 165	611	38	31	4 195	3 379	2 095	496	18	4	2 728
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 895	3 466	490	31	25	3 483	2 750	1 777	402	11	4	2 224
Householder 65 years and over	970	672	135	–	6	654	578	358	125	–	–	433
Female householder, no husband present	2 740	1 847	420	19	6	1 790	1 712	1 040	355	5	–	1 275
Percent below poverty level	35.7	31.8	46.1	79.2	30.0	48.8	55.7	57.6	49.5	50.0	–	58.5
Persons per family	3.70	3.60	3.98	3.32	2.33	3.84	3.79	3.77	4.01	4.40	–	3.80
With related children under 18 years	2 457	1 646	383	19	–	1 600	1 521	920	323	5	–	1 116
With related children under 6 years	1 348	802	263	13	–	836	886	466	231	5	–	605
With related children under 3 years	720	421	125	13	–	456	470	241	104	5	–	344
Householder 65 years and over	243	142	61	–	6	154	183	96	56	–	–	127
Unrelated individuals	**5 804**	**4 583**	**555**	**24**	**–**	**2 398**	**2 621**	**1 755**	**460**	**7**	**–**	**1 600**
Percent below poverty level	25.8	23.8	39.7	32.9	–	40.3	43.9	43.7	41.3	41.2	–	50.8
In households	5 625	4 428	547	24	–	2 312	2 565	1 705	460	7	–	1 564
Nonfamily householder	4 014	3 155	410	9	–	1 669	1 964	1 308	348	–	–	1 179
Living alone	3 566	2 785	377	9	–	1 528	1 816	1 210	317	–	–	1 113
65 years and over	2 000	1 595	193	9	–	972	1 105	767	175	–	–	762
Female	1 588	1 261	166	–	–	688	846	577	148	–	–	548
In group quarters	179	155	8	–	–	86	56	50	–	–	–	36
65 years and over	16	16	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**35 924**	**25 704**	**3 428**	**177**	**260**	**24 369**	**19 829**	**12 680**	**2 825**	**119**	**34**	**15 731**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	13.7	29.5	23.1	18.3	22.8	34.1	33.0	37.0	65.4	40.0	34.6
Related children under 18 years	15 626	10 914	1 536	78	137	11 701	9 082	5 829	1 247	57	19	7 511
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 083	7 741	1 104	47	87	8 381	6 358	4 119	893	33	8	5 264
65 years and over	3 447	2 608	363	9	6	1 963	1 941	1 286	335	–	–	1 406
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 150	6 678	1 679	57	22	6 909	6 491	3 956	1 424	22	–	4 855
Related children under 18 years	6 099	4 015	1 010	38	8	4 204	3 917	2 442	852	17	–	2 930
Related children under 6 years	1 967	1 212	366	12	–	1 320	1 335	743	326	5	–	963
Related children under 3 years	858	526	148	12	–	556	564	315	121	5	–	417
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 212**	**7 251**	**1 046**	**46**	**44**	**6 821**	**5 448**	**3 429**	**844**	**26**	**4**	**4 328**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.3	14.7	35.7	21.4	15.5	27.9	40.8	39.1	44.9	53.1	36.4	42.2
With related children under 18 years	8 063	5 700	810	38	38	5 600	4 334	2 714	646	18	4	3 521
Female householder, no husband present	3 414	2 320	533	19	13	2 145	1 999	1 179	463	5	–	1 453
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.4	39.9	58.4	79.2	65.0	58.4	65.0	65.4	64.6	50.0	–	66.6
With related children under 18 years	2 975	2 020	469	19	7	1 860	1 745	1 028	404	5	–	1 266
With related children under 6 years	1 548	936	309	13	–	932	990	504	277	5	–	670
Householder 65 years and over	1 435	968	207	–	6	917	858	512	188	–	–	633
Unrelated individuals	**7 242**	**5 781**	**678**	**24**	**6**	**2 793**	**3 104**	**2 077**	**564**	**7**	**–**	**1 815**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.2	30.1	48.5	32.9	11.5	47.0	51.9	51.8	50.6	41.2	–	57.6
In households	7 033	5 596	670	24	6	2 707	3 039	2 018	564	7	–	1 779
Living alone	4 589	3 663	458	9	6	1 775	2 169	1 457	389	–	–	1 267
65 years and over	2 653	2 178	234	9	–	1 087	1 331	929	216	–	–	867
Female	2 092	1 714	188	–	–	770	985	671	170	–	–	620
Persons	**48 401**	**34 948**	**4 503**	**177**	**312**	**32 329**	**25 330**	**16 335**	**3 675**	**119**	**34**	**20 025**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.2	18.6	38.8	23.1	21.9	30.2	43.6	42.6	48.1	65.4	40.0	44.1
Related children under 18 years	20 576	14 529	1 862	78	169	15 250	11 183	7 242	1 489	57	19	9 315
65 years and over	4 870	3 685	515	9	6	2 532	2 645	1 707	478	–	–	1 863
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 305	8 198	2 066	57	34	7 975	7 446	4 408	1 794	22	–	5 428
Related children under 18 years	7 065	4 743	1 156	38	13	4 639	4 294	2 624	986	17	–	3 173
Related children under 6 years	2 237	1 407	409	12	–	1 440	1 449	782	369	5	–	1 034
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 929	17 651	2 537	127	145	17 085	14 175	9 046	2 101	75	34	11 271
Below 150 percent of poverty level	60 824	44 428	5 372	190	405	39 985	30 195	19 706	4 200	132	42	24 000
Below 200 percent of poverty level	85 970	63 687	6 817	268	550	55 501	38 353	25 396	5 117	132	46	30 586

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Dallas city, Tex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**224 690**	**145 102**	**62 390**	**867**	**1 996**	**23 938**	**52 211**	**10 728**	**34 763**	**227**	**328**	**9 004**
Persons per family	3.22	2.91	3.70	3.34	3.83	4.07	3.68	3.05	3.74	3.70	4.95	4.30
With related children under 18 years	119 957	62 465	44 660	585	1 383	17 711	33 899	4 863	23 987	157	258	6 838
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 648	47 952	37 069	457	992	13 291	27 312	3 458	20 041	117	191	5 146
Householder 65 years and over	28 333	22 504	5 071	26	96	1 284	6 683	2 087	4 154	–	17	682
Female householder, no husband present	43 547	18 099	22 840	197	197	3 397	18 085	1 656	15 238	56	59	1 465
Persons per family	3.24	2.63	3.65	3.26	3.63	3.63	3.74	2.82	3.80	4.16	4.80	4.02
With related children under 18 years	31 172	10 488	18 666	148	104	2 630	14 373	930	12 447	48	34	1 210
With related children under 6 years	13 290	3 483	8 683	51	63	1 417	7 277	482	6 185	27	34	733
With related children under 3 years	7 275	1 729	4 906	18	22	834	4 281	282	3 653	11	10	433
Householder 65 years and over	4 994	3 166	1 664	12	20	256	1 916	445	1 389	–	–	143
Unrelated individuals	**167 127**	**128 103**	**30 675**	**898**	**1 274**	**10 719**	**36 118**	**13 737**	**18 676**	**250**	**262**	**4 468**
In households	165 342	126 834	30 383	877	1 265	10 473	35 209	13 229	18 481	229	253	4 269
Nonfamily householder	130 674	103 898	22 619	515	876	5 530	25 819	10 516	13 826	163	140	1 947
Living alone	108 955	86 987	18 952	436	748	3 990	21 720	8 836	11 887	116	110	1 328
65 years and over	28 512	22 938	5 140	59	90	654	8 311	3 464	4 634	5	31	334
Female	23 492	19 631	3 524	59	83	477	6 140	2 749	3 250	5	24	233
In group quarters	1 785	1 269	292	21	9	237	909	508	195	21	9	199
65 years and over	324	309	15	–	–	–	35	20	15	–	–	–
Persons	**891 314**	**550 272**	**261 506**	**3 814**	**9 087**	**109 486**	**228 130**	**46 344**	**148 592**	[illegible]	**1 919**	**43 187**
Related children under 18 years	238 518	111 313	96 487	1 007	2 966	42 859	78 086	9 690	54 902	[illegible]	832	17 658
Related children 5 to 17 years	172 968	80 161	71 471	741	2 196	29 174	56 025	6 108	40 672	[illegible]	621	11 838
65 years and over	81 583	65 343	14 290	107	346	2 985	20 051	7 207	11 914	5	65	1 435
In families with female householder, no husband present	141 041	47 554	83 595	557	641	12 775	67 701	4 621	57 914	204	286	5 996
Related children under 18 years	63 956	16 569	42 457	207	290	6 517	34 575	1 768	29 980	82	178	3 301
Related children under 6 years	18 036	4 308	12 172	46	84	2 203	10 568	705	8 955	27	42	1 184
Related children under 3 years	8 605	1 873	6 014	13	16	1 087	5 231	324	4 514	5	11	561
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**24 325**	**7 540**	**13 532**	**143**	**374**	**4 243**	**14 467**	**1 866**	**10 700**	**84**	**133**	**2 401**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	5.2	21.7	16.5	18.7	17.7	27.7	17.4	30.8	37.0	40.5	26.7
Persons per family	3.84	3.26	3.98	4.08	4.37	4.55	4.10	3.51	4.03	4.30	5.45	4.84
With related children under 18 years	18 857	4 871	11 342	101	244	3 626	11 821	1 231	8 952	56	89	2 158
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 211	3 525	9 590	96	205	2 763	9 809	865	7 647	51	83	1 642
Householder 65 years and over	2 877	1 380	1 283	14	27	292	1 558	345	1 089	–	12	174
Female householder, no husband present	12 634	2 452	9 304	45	85	1 133	8 709	570	7 613	27	48	655
Percent below poverty level	29.0	13.5	40.7	22.8	43.1	33.4	48.2	34.4	50.0	48.2	81.4	44.7
Persons per family	3.85	2.99	4.03	4.31	4.16	4.05	4.08	3.20	4.10	4.44	4.88	4.30
With related children under 18 years	11 279	2 001	8 540	39	47	1 009	7 943	453	7 021	27	23	610
With related children under 6 years	6 164	1 023	4 642	15	29	656	4 532	287	3 936	10	23	417
With related children under 3 years	3 852	676	2 851	–	10	434	2 862	207	2 464	–	10	272
Householder 65 years and over	[illegible]	343	526	6	–	97	538	98	419	–	–	44
Unrelated individuals	**32 717**	**19 528**	**10 239**	**231**	**331**	**3 781**	**14 006**	**4 156**	**8 046**	**86**	**107**	**2 140**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	15.2	33.4	25.7	26.0	35.3	38.8	30.3	43.1	34.4	40.8	47.9
In households	31 800	18 909	10 084	210	331	3 624	13 427	3 837	7 926	65	107	2 000
Nonfamily householder	21 973	13 827	7 182	141	129	1 357	9 267	2 892	5 846	39	27	714
Living alone	18 453	11 514	6 275	96	105	924	7 989	2 452	5 179	32	23	458
65 years and over	9 198	5 576	3 340	29	42	438	4 691	1 453	3 095	–	24	211
Female	7 654	4 905	2 512	29	42	340	3 685	1 236	2 342	–	24	155
In group quarters	917	619	155	21	–	157	579	319	120	21	–	140
65 years and over	82	67	15	–	–	–	30	15	15	–	–	–
Persons	**126 345**	**44 346**	**64 027**	**753**	**1 880**	**23 230**	**73 264**	**10 828**	**51 085**	**447**	**825**	**13 727**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	8.1	24.5	19.7	20.7	21.2	32.1	23.4	34.4	40.4	43.0	31.8
Related children under 18 years	48 619	10 509	29 991	252	788	10 691	32 617	2 955	24 188	193	404	6 662
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 647	6 854	22 026	227	617	7 341	23 336	1 791	17 728	168	314	4 463
65 years and over	14 003	7 882	5 497	50	82	878	7 331	2 056	4 957	–	42	456
In families with female householder, no husband present	48 588	7 392	37 449	169	324	4 730	35 498	1 829	31 157	120	238	2 857
Related children under 18 years	29 568	3 986	23 178	83	173	3 095	21 982	999	19 313	63	141	1 933
Related children under 6 years	9 415	1 484	7 172	13	55	1 092	7 121	472	6 156	13	42	692
Related children under 3 years	4 806	720	3 689	–	11	587	3 651	234	3 181	–	11	364
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**33 642**	**10 972**	**18 033**	**167**	**456**	**6 257**	**19 133**	**2 628**	**13 823**	**101**	**160**	**3 461**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.0	7.6	28.9	19.3	22.8	26.1	36.6	24.5	39.8	44.5	48.8	38.4
With related children under 18 years	25 600	7 063	14 717	118	312	5 335	15 249	1 768	11 203	73	116	3 065
Female householder, no husband present	16 220	3 542	11 547	59	91	1 481	10 647	736	9 237	34	48	834
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.2	19.6	50.6	29.9	46.2	43.6	58.9	44.4	60.6	60.7	81.4	56.9
With related children under 18 years	14 240	2 869	10 399	46	53	1 325	9 546	574	8 350	34	23	764
With related children under 6 years	7 548	1 375	5 554	22	29	827	5 329	351	4 587	17	23	516
Householder 65 years and over	4 391	2 175	1 897	14	27	488	2 367	516	1 637	–	12	309
Unrelated individuals	**41 574**	**26 110**	**12 081**	**280**	**390**	**4 288**	**16 640**	**5 168**	**9 467**	**101**	**107**	**2 386**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.9	20.4	39.4	31.2	30.6	40.0	46.1	37.6	50.7	40.4	40.8	53.4
In households	40 561	25 421	11 916	259	390	4 113	16 027	4 841	9 337	80	107	2 228
Living alone	24 359	16 126	7 424	117	134	1 098	9 670	3 139	6 112	32	23	552
65 years and over	13 157	8 879	3 963	36	48	483	5 775	1 940	3 672	–	24	249
Female	10 872	7 756	2 860	36	48	371	4 369	1 576	2 680	–	24	179
Persons	**170 121**	**62 063**	**83 326**	**897**	**2 295**	**32 679**	**93 899**	**14 485**	**64 411**	**533**	**1 024**	**18 667**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	11.3	31.9	23.5	25.3	29.8	41.2	31.3	43.3	48.2	53.4	43.2
Related children under 18 years	64 840	15 067	38 347	287	947	15 300	41 032	4 115	29 738	228	517	8 985
65 years and over	[illegible]	12 554	7 195	57	88	1 210	9 776	2 840	6 480	–	42	693
In families with female householder, no husband present	[illegible]	10 415	45 768	191	342	6 064	42 564	2 265	37 203	127	245	3 567
Related children under 18 years	36 089	5 461	27 632	83	185	3 934	25 736	1 235	22 495	63	148	2 367
Related children under 6 years	11 214	1 922	8 346	13	60	1 374	8 149	538	7 005	13	42	843
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	86 911	28 416	46 464	493	1 631	14 842	51 881	6 397	37 777	301	712	8 811
Below 150 percent of poverty level	212 957	80 564	101 593	1 150	2 644	41 256	110 755	17 608	75 243	670	1 084	22 695
Below 200 percent of poverty level	303 241	124 016	136 464	1 564	3 649	57 938	142 349	23 917	95 431	750	1 432	29 420

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Dayton city, Ohio											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**50 462**	**31 385**	**18 656**	**110**	**160**	**325**	**20 444**	**8 604**	**11 684**	**58**	**54**	**125**
Persons per family	3.18	3.05	3.40	2.65	3.59	3.15	3.31	3.17	3.41	2.69	3.31	3.14
With related children under 18 years	28 236	15 450	12 503	69	110	217	12 603	4 647	7 851	41	32	73
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 156	10 939	10 045	43	79	140	9 498	3 184	6 251	20	16	62
Householder 65 years and over	7 515	5 480	2 021	–	8	14	2 883	1 432	1 445	–	–	7
Female householder, no husband present	13 274	5 133	8 048	52	23	72	7 753	1 939	5 754	33	9	47
Persons per family	3.11	2.82	3.29	2.54	2.74	3.03	3.24	2.99	3.33	2.67	3.22	3.19
With related children under 18 years	9 818	3 242	6 500	48	10	51	6 098	1 444	4 603	29	4	26
With related children under 6 years	4 852	1 578	3 239	20	4	32	3 308	806	2 472	15	4	19
With related children under 3 years	2 877	864	1 978	20	4	25	2 058	464	1 564	15	4	19
Householder 65 years and over	1 547	977	562	–	8	7	734	262	472	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**34 373**	**24 212**	**9 913**	**43**	**119**	**318**	**16 620**	**9 577**	**6 943**	**20**	**52**	**163**
In households	33 765	23 640	9 888	39	112	303	16 072	9 063	6 920	16	45	148
Nonfamily householder	27 365	19 175	8 067	23	73	195	12 424	6 710	5 667	10	24	103
Living alone	23 860	16 472	7 289	23	63	148	10 684	5 523	5 124	10	14	75
65 years and over	9 118	6 935	2 149	5	16	32	3 959	2 309	1 629	5	3	14
Female	7 192	5 722	1 450	–	16	21	2 875	1 765	1 103	–	3	8
In group quarters	608	572	25	4	7	15	548	514	23	4	7	15
65 years and over	76	69	7	–	–	5	67	62	5	–	–	5
Persons	**195 016**	**119 815**	**73 [illegible]**	**284**	**833**	**1 616**	**84 231**	**36 762**	**46 [illegible]**	**136**	**255**	**616**
Related children under 18 years	54 612	28 222	25 753	77	234	497	25 641	8 850	16 538	43	55	167
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 031	18 789	18 831	47	161	298	17 941	5 946	11 843	30	25	96
65 years and over	22 570	16 835	5 687	5	24	73	8 963	4 875	4 061	5	3	35
In families with female householder, no husband present	41 235	14 244	26 762	106	50	233	25 145	5 704	19 303	73	16	145
Related children under 18 years	19 414	5 763	13 520	49	27	98	12 673	2 811	9 789	35	7	51
Related children under 6 years	6 515	1 983	4 485	8	–	50	4 571	1 063	3 477	5	–	37
Related children under 3 years	3 324	963	2 337	3	–	32	2 390	532	1 840	–	–	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 766**	**3 575**	**5 092**	**29**	**34**	**107**	**5 953**	**1 857**	**4 043**	**18**	**17**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	11.4	27.3	26.4	21.3	32.9	29.1	21.6	34.6	31.0	31.5	51.2
Persons per family	3.44	3.25	3.57	2.69	4.44	3.12	3.49	3.33	3.57	2.94	4.18	3.16
With related children under 18 years	7 236	2 779	4 371	25	25	89	5 024	1 499	3 480	14	13	46
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 292	1 877	3 366	20	16	53	3 650	995	2 624	14	4	41
Householder 65 years and over	617	301	316	–	–	7	371	111	260	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	5 856	1 [illegible]	3 910	29	10	62	4 240	1 023	3 184	18	4	37
Percent below poverty level	44.1	36.9	48.6	55.8	43.5	86.1	54.7	52.8	55.3	54.5	44.4	76.7
Persons per family	3.35	3.12	3.47	2.69	3.40	3.00	3.40	3.18	3.47	2.94	3.50	3.19
With related children under 18 years	5 331	1 724	3 561	25	10	51	3 863	958	2 876	14	4	26
With related children under 6 years	3 119	1 034	2 065	5	4	32	2 335	597	1 723	–	4	19
With related children under 3 years	1 948	604	1 324	5	4	25	1 497	354	1 128	–	4	19
Householder 65 years and over	222	85	137	–	–	7	157	32	125	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**10 346**	**6 467**	**3 774**	**20**	**47**	**95**	**6 999**	**4 044**	**2 890**	**10**	**26**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	30.1	26.7	38.1	46.5	39.5	29.9	42.1	42.2	41.6	50.0	50.0	37.4
In households	9 922	6 069	3 759	16	40	81	6 585	3 664	2 877	6	19	47
Nonfamily householder	6 953	4 148	2 770	–	31	35	4 436	2 253	2 162	–	19	29
Living alone	5 942	3 443	2 474	–	21	26	3 650	1 728	1 917	–	9	20
65 years and over	2 836	1 751	1 072	–	9	6	1 672	836	829	–	3	6
Female	2 300	1 482	805	–	9	–	1 282	668	607	–	3	–
In group quarters	424	398	15	4	7	14	404	380	13	4	7	14
65 years and over	57	55	2	–	–	5	48	48	–	–	–	5
Persons	**40 512**	**17 889**	**22 096**	**98**	**210**	**499**	**27 779**	**10 107**	**17 393**	**63**	**102**	**269**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	14.9	30.1	34.5	25.2	30.9	33.0	27.5	37.1	46.3	40.0	43.7
Related children under 18 years	16 222	5 537	10 445	44	76	193	11 440	3 063	8 252	30	25	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 806	3 480	7 204	41	44	76	7 604	1 952	5 588	30	7	42
65 years and over	4 020	2 367	1 640	–	9	22	2 416	1 116	1 293	–	3	15
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 632	5 766	13 704	78	31	185	14 405	3 173	11 126	53	11	108
Related children under 18 years	11 894	3 399	8 388	41	21	87	8 790	1 957	6 765	30	7	51
Related children under 6 years	4 468	1 382	3 050	3	–	46	3 374	824	2 524	–	–	37
Related children under 3 years	2 292	661	1 607	3	–	28	1 756	390	1 348	–	–	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**11 332**	**4 910**	**6 266**	**38**	**61**	**116**	**7 308**	**2 401**	**4 835**	**24**	**30**	**64**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.5	15.6	33.6	34.5	38.1	35.7	35.7	27.9	41.4	41.4	55.6	51.2
With related children under 18 years	8 974	3 635	5 204	34	44	98	5 917	1 814	4 039	20	26	46
Female householder, no husband present	6 790	2 166	4 566	29	18	62	4 868	1 171	3 664	18	4	37
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	51.2	42.2	56.7	55.8	[illegible]	86.1	62.8	60.4	63.7	54.5	44.4	78.7
With related children under 18 years	5 992	1 886	4 060	25	10	51	4 299	1 037	3 233	14	4	26
With related children under 6 years	3 442	1 138	2 284	5	4	32	2 573	655	1 903	–	4	19
Householder 65 years and over	1 007	528	471	–	8	7	554	185	369	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**1[illegible] 424**	**8 874**	**4 436**	**20**	**56**	**111**	**8 477**	**5 000**	**3 422**	**10**	**26**	**66**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.1	36.7	44.7	46.5	47.1	34.9	51.0	52.2	49.3	50.0	50.0	40.5
In households	12 945	8 431	4 411	16	49	97	8 039	4 596	3 399	6	19	52
Living alone	8 [illegible]76	5 187	2 964	–	21	37	4 674	2 341	2 320	–	9	25
65 years and over	4 [illegible]29	3 136	1 380	–	9	17	2 419	1 325	1 087	–	3	11
Female	3 [illegible]13	2 584	1 016	–	9	6	1 791	1 009	775	–	3	–
Persons	**52 [illegible]**	**24 963**	**26 912**	**142**	**361**	**550**	**34 156**	**13 053**	**20 741**	**77**	**144**	**274**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.0	20.8	36.7	50.0	43.3	34.0	40.6	35.5	44.3	56.6	56.5	44.5
Related children under 18 years	20 137	7 492	12 252	72	137	210	13 526	3 834	9 511	38	46	93
65 years and over	6 327	4 087	2 219	–	17	28	3 433	1 677	1 749	–	3	15
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 528	6 514	15 844	78	39	185	16 400	3 598	12 696	53	11	108
Related children under 18 years	13 209	3 709	9 393	44	21	87	9 687	2 126	7 493	30	7	51
Related children under 6 years	4 912	1 490	3 386	3	–	46	3 727	882	2 819	–	–	37
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	30 212	12 378	17 355	98	194	380	21 547	7 501	13 781	63	92	246
Below 150 percent of poverty level	64 001	31 879	31 173	160	450	633	39 454	15 708	23 367	87	151	332
Below 200 percent of poverty level	87 469	45 593	40 718	175	577	845	50 007	20 141	29 414	102	186	477

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Denver city, Colo.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	119 288	92 190	14 462	882	1 723	21 248	21 951	11 026	5 464	354	406	9 349
Persons per family	3.02	2.85	3.38	3.52	3.89	3.68	3.34	3.08	3.26	3.60	4.32	3.79
With related children under 18 years	57 546	37 846	10 081	663	1 065	15 750	13 654	5 635	3 783	278	226	6 997
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 444	28 016	8 270	[illegible]	790	12 174	10 167	4 078	3 007	229	150	5 224
Householder 65 years and over	19 566	17 564	1 237	[illegible]	150	1 604	3 307	2 207	697	13	71	888
Female householder, no husband present	22 149	13 676	5 210	[illegible]	269	5 309	7 369	2 903	2 686	112	78	3 021
Persons per family	2.96	2.72	3.29	[illegible]	3.86	3.35	3.23	3.00	3.34	3.83	3.33	3.38
With related children under 18 years	15 040	8 007	4 330	[illegible]	181	4 353	5 770	2 041	2 212	108	41	2 498
With related children under 6 years	6 850	3 245	2 107	153	91	2 274	3 147	1 095	1 140	81	20	1 449
With related children under 3 years	3 610	1 522	1 221	83	57	1 303	1 769	537	657	47	20	898
Householder 65 years and over	2 961	2 387	369	–	25	358	811	475	232	–	22	203
Unrelated individuals	120 802	103 954	9 554	951	1 602	9 876	29 409	21 038	4 896	552	439	4 697
In households	118 437	101 965	9 486	890	1 564	9 520	28 144	20 066	4 842	515	415	4 442
Nonfamily householder	92 716	80 914	7 342	562	1 024	6 557	22 779	16 865	3 760	344	297	3 224
Living alone	75 862	66 197	6 155	406	874	5 235	19 566	14 541	3 256	253	271	2 667
65 years and over	22 997	21 007	1 249	82	247	1 309	6 386	4 917	964	72	144	719
Female	18 274	16 808	913	59	208	899	4 507	3 451	702	49	117	456
In group quarters	2 365	1 989	68	61	38	356	1 265	972	54	37	24	255
65 years and over	481	425	7	12	14	23	244	211	7	12	–	14
Persons	480 573	346 166	57 851	4 122	8 756	90 938	102 654	54 708	22 589	1 884	2 206	40 496
Related children under 18 years	107 750	66 899	19 338	1 338	2 652	35 177	28 187	10 878	7 271	620	680	15 912
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 556	46 391	14 375	937	1 769	24 566	19 184	7 301	5 183	475	377	10 726
65 years and over	59 321	53 509	3 447	176	606	4 159	12 460	8 909	2 163	103	286	2 317
In families with female householder, no husband present	65 643	36 781	17 577	887	944	18 347	23 791	8 522	9 139	437	220	10 277
Related children under 18 years	28 286	13 459	8 830	468	429	9 816	11 749	3 766	4 567	231	88	5 569
Related children under 6 years	8 681	3 860	2 820	167	104	3 316	4 110	1 330	1 541	74	28	2 084
Related children under 3 years	4 042	1 637	1 400	76	55	1 650	2 038	597	767	38	28	1 089
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	12 251	6 095	3 073	259	290	4 868	6 185	2 287	1 931	180	115	3 152
Percent below poverty level	10.3	6.6	21.2	29.4	16.8	22.9	28.2	20.7	[illegible]	50.8	28.3	33.7
Persons per family	3.45	3.15	3.48	3.63	5.53	3.72	3.58	3.37	3.43	3.57	5.23	3.76
With related children under 18 years	9 785	4 368	2 652	224	280	4 157	5 164	1 779	[illegible]	145	115	2 688
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 137	3 058	2 093	195	196	3 069	3 783	1 266	[illegible]	121	80	1 960
Householder 65 years and over	988	709	185	13	8	280	430	226	132	13	8	203
Female householder, no husband present	6 698	2 940	2 148	127	95	2 615	3 750	1 259	1 425	82	35	1 777
Percent below poverty level	30.2	21.5	41.2	51.4	35.3	49.3	50.9	43.4	53.1	73.2	44.9	58.8
Persons per family	3.25	3.01	3.43	3.73	5.13	3.33	3.35	3.17	3.47	3.78	4.09	3.35
With related children under 18 years	6 107	2 586	2 001	123	95	2 426	3 432	1 134	1 295	78	35	1 643
With related children under 6 years	3 800	1 555	1 261	100	63	1 503	2 241	729	834	68	14	1 084
With related children under 3 years	2 186	802	824	48	29	903	1 331	398	519	34	14	689
Householder 65 years and over	288	166	79	–	8	85	145	54	62	–	8	50
Unrelated individuals	23 569	18 174	2 714	387	534	3 393	9 519	6 066	1 878	242	202	2 029
Percent below poverty level	19.5	17.5	28.4	40.7	33.3	34.4	32.4	28.8	38.4	[illegible]	46.0	43.2
In households	22 127	17 021	2 656	332	504	3 155	8 766	5 539	1 834	205	186	1 864
Nonfamily householder	15 239	12 061	1 911	142	228	1 952	6 596	4 405	1 345	105	122	1 293
Living alone	12 566	9 857	1 626	120	196	1 670	5 878	3 899	1 209	89	108	1 156
65 years and over	5 479	4 510	590	51	106	721	2 600	1 802	515	41	88	452
Female	4 472	3 726	475	33	96	519	1 948	1 350	407	23	78	303
In group quarters	1 442	1 153	58	55	30	238	753	527	44	37	16	165
65 years and over	267	234	7	12	14	–	157	138	7	12	–	–
Persons	65 829	[illegible]	13 462	1 259	2 098	21 753	31 638	13 712	8 529	861	818	13 907
Percent below poverty level	13.7	10.2	23.3	30.5	24.0	23.9	30.8	25.1	37.8	45.7	37.1	34.3
Related children under 18 years	21 720	8 769	5 946	481	832	10 240	11 905	3 784	3 612	321	330	6 667
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 305	[illegible]	3 980	371	530	6 757	7 673	2 401	2 335	252	186	4 294
65 years and over	7 377	[illegible]	885	76	157	1 155	3 465	2 303	729	66	105	778
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 772	[illegible]	7 546	497	387	8 911	12 572	3 886	5 076	316	110	5 983
Related children under 18 years	13 135	[illegible]	4 577	340	260	5 662	7 626	2 299	2 990	204	67	3 809
Related children under 6 years	5 077	[illegible]	[illegible]	98	71	2 189	[illegible]	934	1 219	62	16	1 571
Related children under 3 years	2 431	827	931	42	31	1 083	1 540	427	617	26	16	817
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	16 371	8 471	3 820	297	374	6 445	7 898	3 029	2 343	190	155	4 044
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.7	9.2	26.4	33.7	21.7	30.3	36.0	27.5	42.9	53.7	38.2	43.3
With related children under 18 years	12 658	5 791	3 264	255	327	5 439	6 413	2 247	1 957	155	135	3 372
Female householder, no husband present	8 071	3 615	2 520	138	116	3 119	4 312	1 469	1 620	86	49	2 024
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.4	26.4	48.4	55.9	43.1	58.7	58.5	50.6	60.3	76.8	62.8	67.0
With related children under 18 years	7 278	3 159	2 327	134	95	2 864	3 889	1 300	1 470	82	35	1 835
With related children under 6 years	4 300	1 787	1 389	111	63	1 707	2 454	802	907	72	14	1 178
Householder 65 years and over	1 594	1 178	284	13	22	394	670	374	192	13	22	275
Unrelated individuals	31 534	25 047	3 353	427	622	4 152	12 549	8 375	2 319	273	262	2 451
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.1	24.1	35.1	44.9	38.8	42.0	42.7	39.8	47.4	49.5	59.7	52.2
In households	29 847	23 664	3 285	372	592	3 899	11 639	7 701	2 265	236	246	2 276
Living alone	17 949	14 575	2 045	146	261	2 124	8 091	5 601	1 533	115	161	1 418
65 years and over	9 388	7 974	847	63	173	974	4 175	3 034	718	53	121	599
Female	7 554	6 503	666	33	138	714	3 010	2 181	564	23	94	398
Persons	88 271	31 842	16 740	1 450	2 631	28 961	41 076	18 453	10 319	966	1 138	17 973
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.4	14.2	28.9	35.2	30.0	31.8	40.0	33.7	45.7	51.3	51.6	44.4
Related children under 18 years	28 098	11 753	7 248	578	1 040	13 391	14 803	4 769	4 246	376	465	8 379
65 years and over	12 134	9 948	1 292	76	244	1 666	5 309	3 623	1 021	66	167	1 083
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 133	10 736	8 810	529	429	10 679	14 382	4 505	5 749	329	139	6 838
Related children under 18 years	15 438	6 044	5 291	357	260	6 617	8 529	2 583	3 374	209	67	4 218
Related children under 6 years	5 644	2 252	1 919	110	71	2 438	3 311	1 028	1 293	67	16	1 689
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	45 381	24 359	9 577	869	1 808	15 818	22 293	8 937	5 971	595	780	10 339
Below 150 percent of poverty level	110 825	67 087	19 820	1 715	2 899	35 379	49 265	22 647	11 739	1 129	1 212	21 835
Below 200 percent of poverty level	158 592	100 108	26 980	2 166	3 781	48 167	62 945	29 985	14 952	1 301	1 367	27 430

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Des Moines city, Iowa											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**49 537**	**45 358**	**3 199**	**128**	**460**	**762**	**6 315**	**4 101**	**1 807**	**30**	**246**	**213**
Persons per family	3.08	3.03	3.42	3.77	4.75	3.54	3.21	2.93	3.49	5.13	5.11	3.34
With related children under 18 years	25 503	22 523	2 202	106	390	515	3 735	2 081	1 329	30	201	135
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 416	17 046	1 743	83	335	390	2 808	1 499	1 046	20	177	87
Householder 65 years and over	7 341	6 983	315	6	10	70	968	796	153	–	5	30
Female householder, no husband present	7 927	6 435	1 271	17	98	221	2 234	1 265	867	6	65	80
Persons per family	2.90	2.79	3.40	3.71	2.87	3.14	3.13	2.88	3.44	4.83	3.28	3.64
With related children under 18 years	5 391	4 122	1 081	12	84	188	1 749	882	771	6	59	73
With related children under 6 years	2 299	1 663	555	6	19	79	914	490	389	6	12	40
With related children under 3 years	1 319	938	346	6	12	45	591	303	253	6	12	33
Householder 65 years and over	1 089	990	92	–	–	13	276	232	44	–	–	6
Unrelated individuals	**32 980**	**30 644**	**1 869**	**79**	**219**	**339**	**8 586**	**7 220**	**1 234**	**4**	**74**	**123**
In households	32 163	29 857	1 846	72	219	337	8 027	6 684	1 211	4	74	121
Nonfamily householder	25 879	24 146	1 439	45	145	217	6 466	5 416	951	–	59	98
Living alone	21 884	20 388	1 267	25	137	159	5 515	4 572	857	–	56	81
65 years and over	8 662	8 224	379	11	23	30	1 934	1 674	260	–	–	7
Female	7 151	6 870	257	–	17	19	1 394	1 231	163	–	–	7
In group quarters	817	787	23	7	–	2	559	536	23	–	–	2
65 years and over	169	160	9	–	–	–	41	32	9	–	–	–
Persons	**185 685**	**168 186**	**12 797**	**583**	**2 462**	**3 279**	**28 836**	**19 161**	**7 552**	**194**	**1 313**	**816**
Related children under 18 years	48 482	41 952	4 603	234	1 002	1 435	7 689	3 884	2 834	112	593	293
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 644	29 842	3 374	171	789	997	5 290	2 534	2 063	64	461	182
65 years and over	22 442	21 264	989	31	75	137	3 755	3 123	572	–	27	51
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 962	17 765	4 490	71	268	809	6 991	3 513	3 096	29	201	299
Related children under 18 years	10 083	7 342	2 401	41	147	438	3 535	1 578	1 751	23	121	145
Related children under 6 years	3 016	2 193	739	10	30	162	1 231	641	532	10	24	58
Related children under 3 years	1 492	1 037	396	10	30	55	677	324	300	10	24	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 863**	**2 934**	**688**	**20**	**144**	**90**	**1 609**	**883**	**543**	**14**	**124**	**58**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	6.5	21.5	15.6	31.3	11.8	25.5	21.5	30.0	46.7	50.4	27.2
Persons per family	3.40	3.24	3.50	5.50	5.02	3.83	3.62	3.33	3.54	6.14	5.35	3.81
With related children under 18 years	3 185	2 363	595	20	139	81	1 368	729	465	14	124	49
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 265	1 643	429	20	127	37	942	452	343	14	119	11
Householder 65 years and over	253	221	32	–	–	–	80	53	27	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	2 106	1 499	511	12	54	64	933	472	394	6	50	38
Percent below poverty level	26.6	23.3	40.2	70.6	55.1	29.0	41.8	37.3	45.4	100.0	76.9	47.5
Persons per family	3.26	3.14	3.50	4.42	3.52	4.17	3.41	3.17	3.63	4.83	3.58	4.32
With related children under 18 years	2 039	1 457	486	12	54	64	906	465	374	6	50	38
With related children under 6 years	1 155	824	290	6	12	53	581	324	228	6	12	34
With related children under 3 years	796	571	196	6	12	34	428	247	152	6	12	27
Householder 65 years and over	47	34	13	–	–	–	13	–	13	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**6 574**	**5 863**	**583**	**19**	**57**	**79**	**2 [illegible]**	**2 173**	**401**	**4**	**18**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	19.9	19.1	31.2	24.1	26.0	23.3	30.4	30.1	32.5	100.0	24.3	13.0
In households	6 097	5 402	574	12	57	77	2 236	1 808	392	4	18	14
Nonfamily householder	4 214	3 762	406	–	21	33	1 596	1 294	293	–	9	–
Living alone	3 423	3 035	353	–	21	12	1 376	1 083	284	–	9	–
65 years and over	1 704	1 512	178	–	–	6	637	509	128	–	–	–
Female	1 447	1 309	131	–	–	6	505	414	91	–	–	–
In group quarters	477	461	9	7	–	2	374	365	9	–	–	2
65 years and over	51	42	9	–	–	–	24	15	9	–	–	–
Persons	**19 694**	**15 220**	**3 074**	**165**	**783**	**523**	**8 437**	**5 031**	**2 387**	**95**	**645**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	9.0	24.0	28.3	31.8	15.9	29.3	26.3	31.6	49.0	49.1	29.0
Related children under 18 years	6 918	4 720	1 463	104	426	281	3 292	1 544	1 172	63	387	116
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 535	2 967	1 011	63	344	177	2 140	896	818	28	311	62
65 years and over	2 273	1 986	247	–	14	6	812	609	186	–	5	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 857	4 624	1 862	53	190	302	3 185	1 418	1 479	29	179	172
Related children under 18 years	4 340	2 918	1 193	41	128	205	2 073	931	962	23	121	101
Related children under 6 years	1 608	1 184	375	10	24	98	815	456	310	10	24	49
Related children under 3 years	918	644	230	10	24	39	497	262	191	10	24	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 173**	**4 002**	**882**	**32**	**160**	**138**	**1 980**	**1 136**	**629**	**19**	**131**	**80**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.4	8.8	27.6	25.0	34.8	18.1	31.4	27.7	34.8	63.3	53.3	37.6
With related children under 18 years	4 098	3 082	754	32	148	123	1 635	903	539	19	124	65
Female householder, no husband present	2 575	1 832	633	12	54	76	1 080	543	456	6	50	45
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.5	28.5	49.8	70.6	55.1	34.4	48.3	42.9	52.6	100.0	76.9	56.3
With related children under 18 years	2 412	1 701	601	12	54	76	1 025	512	432	6	50	45
With related children under 6 years	1 324	942	341	6	12	58	629	351	249	6	12	34
Householder 65 years and over	447	396	45	–	–	6	130	97	27	–	–	6
Unrelated individuals	**9 003**	**8 159**	**703**	**23**	**71**	**109**	**3 458**	**2 941**	**473**	**4**	**26**	**28**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.3	26.6	37.6	29.1	32.4	32.2	40.3	40.7	38.3	100.0	35.1	22.8
In households	8 434	7 606	689	16	71	107	3 022	2 519	459	4	26	26
Living alone	5 179	4 670	456	4	35	30	1 952	1 596	339	–	17	12
65 years and over	3 049	2 796	239	–	–	12	1 004	837	167	–	–	–
Female	2 561	2 389	165	–	–	12	787	675	112	–	–	–
Persons	**26 792**	**21 238**	**3 975**	**188**	**876**	**753**	**10 599**	**6 669**	**2 797**	**107**	**684**	**344**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.4	12.6	31.1	32.2	35.6	23.0	36.8	34.8	37.0	55.2	52.1	42.2
Related children under 18 years	9 124	6 441	1 889	104	468	377	3 907	1 920	1 382	63	399	152
65 years and over	3 923	3 540	330	–	14	25	1 252	1 006	216	–	5	13
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 409	5 630	2 357	53	190	339	3 672	1 610	1 723	29	179	204
Related children under 18 years	5 173	3 439	1 488	41	128	216	2 346	1 019	1 130	23	121	112
Related children under 6 years	1 842	1 355	438	10	24	98	876	482	345	10	24	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12 541	9 417	2 088	137	553	400	5 670	3 324	1 619	91	415	193
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34 933	28 079	4 925	209	1 090	902	12 869	8 099	3 502	113	790	380
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52 201	43 039	6 445	281	1 594	1 373	16 578	10 465	4 444	152	1 124	462

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Detroit city, Mich.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	291 291	106 231	179 663	889	1 706	6 413	133 643	27 044	103 400	451	766	4 062
Persons per family	3.42	3.07	3.61	3.80	3.57	3.76	3.52	3.18	3.59	4.06	3.36	3.84
With related children under 18 years	170 430	43 619	123 016	642	989	4 505	84 418	12 325	69 770	324	437	2 973
With related children 5 to 17 years	138 915	33 024	103 021	516	681	3 441	69 232	9 553	57 942	265	272	2 248
Householder 65 years and over	46 646	26 559	19 575	83	246	646	21 364	6 768	14 276	56	146	410
Female householder, no husband present	96 202	20 289	74 548	348	292	1 730	58 466	6 961	50 578	205	163	1 265
Persons per family	3.38	2.83	3.52	3.56	3.51	3.46	3.49	2.98	3.56	3.60	3.55	3.51
With related children under 18 years	72 491	10 049	61 374	280	190	1 397	46 478	4 009	41 737	160	117	1 030
With related children under 6 years	34 107	4 553	28 986	138	76	801	23 527	2 086	20 983	92	56	636
With related children under 3 years	19 631	2 476	16 791	81	43	467	13 973	1 270	12 400	51	33	386
Householder 65 years and over	10 425	5 342	5 013	26	23	115	5 806	1 744	4 012	18	11	83
Unrelated individuals	185 727	83 865	98 427	657	1 499	3 132	102 506	31 199	69 009	390	924	2 082
In households	183 085	82 118	97 614	640	1 473	3 059	100 286	29 819	68 244	373	905	2 009
Nonfamily householder	142 702	67 971	72 406	433	1 032	2 179	77 121	24 408	51 189	265	624	1 426
Living alone	125 001	59 656	63 538	325	762	1 849	68 001	21 649	45 144	207	451	1 224
65 years and over	47 851	28 266	19 118	85	252	560	26 092	9 842	15 910	69	176	331
Female	33 180	20 386	12 546	47	141	286	16 603	6 068	10 371	41	90	134
In group quarters	2 642	1 747	813	17	26	73	2 220	1 380	765	17	19	73
65 years and over	551	492	53	–	6	18	475	416	53	–	6	18
Persons	1 182 733	410 170	748 451	3 793	7 574	28 211	572 383	116 925	440 808	2 052	3 486	18 158
Related children under 18 years	357 399	84 079	264 876	1 281	1 826	11 089	183 931	24 685	154 033	734	731	7 202
Related children 5 to 17 years	264 462	59 563	199 068	929	1 194	7 605	135 559	17 624	114 368	505	455	5 057
65 years and over	132 855	76 888	54 505	233	746	1 638	64 043	22 187	40 926	162	447	992
In families with female householder, no husband present	324 697	56 227	263 658	1 202	861	6 616	204 038	19 962	160 811	720	488	4 778
Related children under 18 years	155 330	18 059	134 734	620	293	3 678	102 860	7 437	93 714	362	165	2 642
Related children under 6 years	46 154	5 365	40 025	151	65	1 278	32 703	2 417	29 691	128	48	989
Related children under 3 years	22 388	2 469	19 512	92	42	629	16 121	1 199	14 590	74	38	498
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	54 946	10 005	43 703	206	308	1 428	40 209	5 126	34 136	133	182	1 212
Percent below poverty level	18.9	9.4	24.3	23.2	18.1	22.3	30.1	19.0	33.0	29.5	23.8	29.8
Persons per family	3.67	3.36	3.73	3.56	3.68	3.75	3.68	3.45	3.71	3.62	3.32	3.83
With related children under 18 years	46 666	7 350	38 259	192	221	1 224	34 501	3 888	29 796	123	121	1 060
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 423	5 515	31 134	150	142	905	27 498	2 950	23 950	94	81	798
Householder 65 years and over	4 020	1 350	2 593	10	31	87	2 910	617	2 225	10	31	56
Female householder, no husband present	39 456	5 234	33 576	159	79	875	30 015	2 816	26 681	108	61	735
Percent below poverty level	41.0	25.8	45.0	45.7	27.1	50.6	51.3	40.5	52.8	52.7	37.4	58.1
Persons per family	3.61	3.12	3.68	3.59	3.56	3.62	3.62	3.18	3.67	3.86	3.52	3.66
With related children under 18 years	36 570	4 600	31 360	159	65	793	27 861	2 500	24 870	108	47	681
With related children under 6 years	20 966	2 660	17 916	93	48	520	16 474	1 538	14 588	73	37	465
With related children under 3 years	12 576	1 538	10 784	48	28	340	9 930	935	8 770	35	23	294
Householder 65 years and over	1 492	360	1 120	–	6	41	1 182	191	979	–	6	28
Unrelated individuals	57 107	19 821	36 146	236	471	1 123	41 129	10 751	29 528	180	321	835
Percent below poverty level	30.7	23.6	36.7	35.9	31.4	35.9	40.1	34.5	42.8	46.2	34.7	40.1
In households	55 731	19 000	35 647	225	465	1 056	39 924	10 070	29 060	169	315	768
Nonfamily householder	38 975	14 443	23 873	118	294	712	28 857	7 921	20 454	96	217	521
Living alone	34 635	12 806	21 333	102	188	591	25 866	7 045	18 435	80	149	444
65 years and over	15 405	6 766	8 457	24	114	192	10 940	3 357	7 457	24	84	102
Female	11 874	5 280	6 490	16	64	130	8 111	2 363	5 681	16	45	55
In group quarters	1 376	821	499	11	6	67	1 205	681	468	11	6	67
65 years and over	178	151	21	–	6	12	130	103	21	–	6	12
Persons	258 575	52 763	199 859	1 000	1 503	6 822	189 002	28 031	156 521	701	831	5 578
Percent below poverty level	21.9	12.9	26.7	26.4	19.8	24.2	33.0	24.0	35.5	34.2	23.8	30.7
Related children under 18 years	112 624	15 891	94 015	485	436	3 309	83 561	8 600	72 936	325	189	2 748
Related children 5 to 17 years	80 441	10 983	67 645	349	267	2 170	58 972	6 019	51 621	215	117	1 767
65 years and over	21 926	9 076	12 522	44	163	346	15 569	4 389	10 917	44	133	198
In families with female householder, no husband present	142 438	15 610	124 315	598	212	3 512	108 767	8 404	98 382	422	155	2 854
Related children under 18 years	87 826	8 996	77 177	412	95	2 296	67 068	4 873	60 906	287	63	1 849
Related children under 6 years	29 989	3 290	26 114	134	40	922	23 871	1 817	21 566	121	23	775
Related children under 3 years	14 621	1 531	12 779	80	24	455	11 675	884	10 528	67	20	381
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	68 289	13 568	53 206	255	376	1 739	48 617	6 542	40 986	160	231	1 418
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.4	12.8	29.6	28.7	22.0	27.4	36.4	24.2	39.6	35.5	30.2	34.9
With related children under 18 years	55 681	9 200	45 219	237	262	1 468	40 148	4 647	34 603	146	148	1 184
Female householder, no husband present	46 222	6 565	38 939	184	87	997	34 439	3 365	30 517	118	69	823
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	48.0	32.4	52.2	52.9	29.8	57.6	58.9	48.3	60.3	57.6	42.3	65.1
With related children under 18 years	42 064	5 517	35 883	184	73	866	31 448	2 891	28 045	118	55	725
With related children under 6 years	23 412	3 070	19 935	103	52	533	18 090	1 699	16 029	83	41	469
Householder 65 years and over	5 797	2 486	4 204	14	46	112	4 705	1 053	3 560	14	46	81
Unrelated individuals	72 293	27 520	43 425	266	526	1 368	50 149	13 821	35 369	187	326	1 000
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.9	32.8	44.1	40.5	35.1	43.7	48.9	44.3	51.3	47.9	35.3	48.0
In households	[illegible] 619	26 488	42 856	255	513	1 301	48 678	12 914	34 831	176	320	933
Living alone	[illegible] 926	18 933	26 348	132	219	792	32 338	9 259	22 602	87	154	583
65 years and over	24 839	12 320	12 264	24	144	336	16 278	5 469	10 638	24	95	206
Female	18 868	9 658	9 062	16	87	222	11 582	3 726	7 766	16	56	114
Persons	321 326	71 693	242 470	1 207	1 778	8 481	227 788	35 326	187 123	822	969	6 645
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.2	17.5	32.4	31.8	23.5	30.1	39.8	30.4	42.5	40.1	27.8	36.6
Related children under 18 years	133 492	19 923	110 387	575	514	4 007	96 540	10 187	84 070	363	232	3 168
65 years and over	36 135	16 456	19 221	56	202	526	24 039	7 193	16 494	56	153	338
In families with female householder, no husband present	166 066	19 654	143 660	680	243	3 900	124 152	10 045	112 012	448	181	3 127
Related children under 18 years	100 061	10 882	87 400	460	118	2 485	74 949	5 608	68 005	303	81	1 962
Related children under 6 years	33 036	3 757	28 678	141	45	937	25 917	1 982	23 435	128	28	786
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	165 973	31 939	129 960	676	1 012	4 707	123 875	17 625	103 141	536	490	4 017
Below 150 percent of poverty level	380 367	90 543	281 548	1 447	1 975	10 021	263 099	42 642	214 433	1 013	1 088	7 910
Below 200 percent of poverty level	495 978	128 378	356 588	1 840	2 647	13 259	324 573	55 248	261 591	1 253	1 420	9 856

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

229

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	El Paso city, Tex.											
	Race					Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**103 676**	**77 177**	**3 447**	**439**	**645**	**58 661**	**53 655**	**35 267**	**1 391**	**186**	**216**	**42 234**
Persons per family	3.74	3.63	3.50	3.70	3.76	4.17	3.99	3.91	3.40	3.80	3.92	4.24
With related children under 18 years	67 473	48 047	2 315	291	462	43 798	36 920	23 468	921	113	154	31 619
With related children 5 to 17 years	54 322	39 123	1 634	244	360	35 404	29 537	19 010	537	80	112	25 798
Householder 65 years and over	10 728	8 372	175	26	68	5 268	6 575	4 555	125	13	56	4 358
Female householder, no husband present	17 261	12 153	553	55	127	12 086	11 017	7 127	237	34	66	9 443
Persons per family	3.41	3.31	3.48	3.44	3.40	3.63	3.54	3.46	3.47	3.26	3.61	3.66
With related children under 18 years	12 904	9 009	439	40	79	9 292	8 175	5 244	191	27	44	7 221
With related children under 6 years	5 364	3 554	170	16	37	4 284	3 784	2 347	89	10	33	3 402
With related children under 3 years	2 667	1 712	102	3	10	2 190	1 930	1 175	46	3	10	1 742
Householder 65 years and over	1 925	1 311	42	8	15	1 301	1 417	885	24	–	15	1 110
Unrelated individuals	**32 596**	**25 939**	**1 553**	**156**	**392**	**12 403**	**16 352**	**12 067**	**738**	**82**	**93**	**8 786**
In households	31 698	25 335	1 529	148	392	11 976	15 480	11 481	714	74	93	8 367
Nonfamily householder	24 717	20 309	1 007	109	260	8 864	12 148	9 303	434	67	64	6 415
Living alone	21 549	17 695	807	93	229	7 949	10 912	8 355	361	56	51	5 867
65 years and over	7 674	6 524	79	39	–	3 057	4 765	3 783	53	21	–	2 567
Female	5 803	4 881	74	39	–	2 348	3 502	2 727	48	21	–	1 932
In group quarters	898	604	24	8	–	427	872	586	24	8	–	419
65 years and over	245	204	–	–	–	69	245	204	–	–	–	69
Persons	**420 102**	**303 529**	**12 636**	**1 474**	**3 862**	**264 546**	**220 602**	**149 222**	**5 004**	**621**	**1 172**	**191 272**
Related children under 18 years	146 976	102 265	4 293	480	1 054	106 630	85 484	54 152	1 566	171	316	77 470
Related children 5 to 17 years	108 291	76 054	2 912	395	687	78 305	62 472	39 891	884	109	161	57 121
65 years and over	28 682	22 913	417	86	135	13 520	17 149	12 352	296	49	63	10 857
In families with female householder, no husband present	58 892	40 244	2 034	185	389	43 902	39 049	24 751	883	93	137	34 628
Related children under 18 years	27 218	18 405	1 019	92	139	20 828	18 065	11 361	452	35	34	16 440
Related children under 6 years	7 466	4 783	274	29	44	6 116	5 349	3 217	157	15	18	4 920
Related children under 3 years	3 074	1 928	140	11	21	2 566	2 250	1 343	78	4	10	2 072
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**18 357**	**12 128**	**591**	**71**	**94**	**15 360**	**14 627**	**9 296**	**364**	**51**	**44**	**13 265**
Percent below poverty level	17.7	15.7	17.1	16.2	14.6	26.2	27.3	26.4	26.2	27.4	20.4	31.4
Persons per family	4.32	4.29	3.63	4.25	3.87	4.50	4.44	4.45	3.51	4.18	3.05	4.54
With related children under 18 years	15 555	10 207	472	64	82	13 296	12 468	7 936	279	44	44	11 470
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 758	8 376	329	56	57	11 050	10 275	6 543	170	36	29	9 598
Householder 65 years and over	1 620	991	42	6	11	1 399	1 361	767	38	6	5	1 260
Female householder, no husband present	7 048	4 597	194	37	36	5 847	5 489	3 398	138	24	20	4 978
Percent below poverty level	40.8	37.8	35.1	67.3	28.3	48.4	49.8	47.7	58.2	70.6	30.3	52.7
Persons per family	3.77	3.68	3.61	3.84	3.69	3.89	3.82	3.75	3.61	3.29	2.65	3.89
With related children under 18 years	6 406	4 205	173	37	36	5 286	4 926	3 070	122	24	20	4 460
With related children under 6 years	3 163	2 059	63	13	18	2 709	2 565	1 612	46	7	14	2 343
With related children under 3 years	1 584	1 001	48	–	10	1 340	1 325	813	37	–	10	1 168
Householder 65 years and over	406	223	3	–	–	377	349	179	3	–	–	338
Unrelated individuals	**9 877**	**7 186**	**404**	**80**	**148**	**5 681**	**6 672**	**4 601**	**262**	**49**	**43**	**4 524**
Percent below poverty level	30.3	27.7	26.0	51.3	37.8	45.8	40.8	38.1	35.5	59.8	46.2	51.5
In households	9 281	6 811	394	80	148	5 353	6 091	4 235	252	49	43	4 202
Nonfamily householder	6 389	4 866	206	60	77	3 627	4 470	3 221	131	42	32	3 044
Living alone	5 795	4 385	169	50	69	3 402	4 196	3 039	105	37	24	2 899
65 years and over	3 140	2 407	45	32	–	2 026	2 418	1 774	28	21	–	1 737
Female	2 496	1 891	45	32	–	1 619	1 830	1 314	28	21	–	1 347
In group quarters	596	375	10	–	–	328	581	366	10	–	–	322
65 years and over	163	122	–	–	–	65	163	122	–	–	–	65
Persons	**89 250**	**58 924**	**2 405**	**397**	**574**	**75 676**	**68 547**	**45 772**	**1 461**	**214**	**221**	**65 347**
Percent below poverty level	21.2	19.4	19.0	26.9	14.9	28.6	31.0	30.7	29.2	34.5	18.9	34.2
Related children under 18 years	42 177	27 508	982	193	224	37 956	34 548	22 101	551	80	85	32 895
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 772	20 055	656	157	150	27 768	25 136	16 082	337	51	37	24 097
65 years and over	6 171	4 322	128	53	11	4 516	4 989	3 283	98	42	5	3 987
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 567	17 057	741	138	156	22 790	20 952	12 861	513	61	44	19 438
Related children under 18 years	15 950	10 378	432	88	92	13 734	12 491	7 789	297	31	24	11 662
Related children under 6 years	4 686	2 997	114	25	38	4 114	3 799	2 337	94	11	18	3 555
Related children under 3 years	1 903	1 178	63	7	15	1 669	1 595	955	54	–	10	1 454
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**25 693**	**17 006**	**889**	**87**	**117**	**21 139**	**20 058**	**12 780**	**550**	**59**	**49**	**17 978**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.8	22.0	25.8	19.8	18.1	36.0	37.4	36.2	39.5	31.7	22.7	42.6
With related children under 18 years	21 539	14 177	729	72	98	18 066	16 839	10 727	436	52	49	15 320
Female householder, no husband present	8 671	5 658	256	45	52	7 151	6 631	4 128	169	24	25	6 003
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	50.2	46.6	46.3	81.8	40.9	59.2	60.2	57.9	71.3	70.6	37.9	63.6
With related children under 18 years	7 727	5 092	219	37	52	6 334	5 819	3 650	149	24	25	5 266
With related children under 6 years	3 777	2 456	91	13	18	3 195	2 974	1 846	66	7	14	2 709
Householder 65 years and over	2 410	1 499	60	14	11	2 016	2 040	1 193	56	6	5	1 825
Unrelated individuals	**11 890**	**8 794**	**476**	**87**	**172**	**6 549**	**7 890**	**5 534**	**304**	**49**	**63**	**5 149**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.5	33.9	30.7	55.8	43.9	52.8	48.3	45.8	41.2	59.8	67.7	58.6
In households	11 229	8 373	466	87	172	6 180	7 244	5 112	294	49	63	4 786
Living alone	7 212	5 514	227	57	82	4 015	5 073	3 687	142	37	37	3 357
65 years and over	4 162	3 237	54	39	–	2 440	3 117	2 312	28	21	–	2 073
Female	3 317	2 558	54	39	–	1 960	2 374	1 727	28	21	–	1 628
Persons	**121 908**	**80 580**	**3 508**	**485**	**744**	**101 893**	**91 375**	**61 122**	**2 064**	**258**	**315**	**86 647**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.0	26.5	27.8	32.9	19.3	38.5	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.5	26.9	45.3
Related children under 18 years	56 348	36 819	1 472	246	264	49 719	44 966	28 711	806	116	121	42 452
65 years and over	8 434	5 908	163	68	11	6 015	6 680	4 373	124	42	5	5 259
In families with female householder, no husband present	31 968	20 549	931	153	182	27 058	24 738	15 200	604	61	59	22 849
Related children under 18 years	18 423	12 017	531	88	102	15 577	14 139	8 808	353	31	34	13 100
Related children under 6 years	5 443	3 444	161	25	38	4 692	4 307	2 593	125	11	18	3 997
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	59 789	39 764	1 587	264	418	50 715	47 687	30 686	944	146	169	43 810
Below 150 percent of poverty level	151 704	100 537	4 828	535	967	124 045	116 145	73 973	2 674	294	430	104 358
Below 200 percent of poverty level	206 851	137 997	6 890	660	1 456	163 213	150 119	95 260	3 344	348	516	133 472

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Flint city, Mich.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**40 391**	**23 761**	**15 644**	**308**	**174**	**849**	**13 735**	**4 229**	**9 099**	**94**	**86**	**325**
Persons per family	3.34	3.07	3.73	3.53	3.57	3.80	3.54	3.12	3.72	3.40	3.24	3.92
With related children under 18 years	24 361	11 847	11 804	219	101	660	9 281	2 310	6 682	83	43	253
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 218	8 892	9 799	176	57	507	7 290	1 619	5 461	58	19	202
Householder 65 years and over	5 168	4 067	1 049	37	8	33	1 427	694	721	5	–	11
Female householder, no husband present	11 332	4 405	6 751	57	41	188	5 870	1 232	4 571	31	7	79
Persons per family	3.27	2.75	3.60	3.58	2.98	3.46	3.45	2.90	3.60	3.26	5.14	3.04
With related children under 18 years	9 003	2 965	5 885	50	35	167	4 840	865	3 918	31	7	69
With related children under 6 years	4 362	1 274	3 021	22	18	94	2 570	489	2 051	17	4	41
With related children under 3 years	2 436	661	1 722	17	14	77	1 504	273	1 205	17	–	35
Householder 65 years and over	974	648	311	7	8	11	466	200	266	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**22 452**	**15 207**	**6 856**	**141**	**73**	**501**	**9 335**	**4 762**	**4 346**	**76**	**32**	**262**
In households	22 128	14 900	6 839	141	73	501	9 101	4 533	4 341	76	32	262
Nonfamily householder	17 311	12 127	4 889	101	60	336	6 789	3 535	3 087	47	32	158
Living alone	15 022	10 542	4 240	71	60	277	5 749	2 965	2 653	31	32	121
65 years and over	5 870	4 889	904	22	27	60	1 776	1 178	538	5	27	37
Female	4 610	3 978	569	17	27	38	1 251	870	335	–	27	28
In group quarters	324	307	17	–	–	–	234	229	5	–	–	–
65 years and over	92	92	–	–	–	–	92	[illegible]	–	–	–	–
Persons	**157 417**	**88 023**	**65 384**	**1 188**	**770**	**3 859**	**57 915**	**17 [illegible]**	**38 337**	**359**	**304**	**1 532**
Related children under 18 years	49 718	21 931	26 087	467	292	1 672	20 480	4 [illegible]	15 577	117	89	637
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 481	15 087	19 184	400	138	1 128	14 607	[illegible]	11 370	84	25	458
65 years and over	15 420	12 461	2 799	70	41	113	4 386	2 [illegible]72	1 822	10	33	48
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 101	11 888	24 565	230	77	749	20 262	[illegible]	16 610	101	7	282
Related children under 18 years	18 764	4 876	13 548	111	30	448	10 858	1 534	9 244	48	–	187
Related children under 6 years	5 977	1 534	4 367	17	5	133	3 742	595	3 112	12	–	57
Related children under 3 years	2 860	724	2 076	12	5	80	1 775	257	1 490	12	–	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 076**	**2 427**	**3 442**	**66**	**18**	**213**	**3 755**	**925**	**2 734**	**38**	**7**	**110**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	10.2	22.0	21.4	10.3	25.1	27.3	21.9	29.9	40.4	8.1	33.8
Persons per family	3.49	3.07	3.76	3.92	3.56	3.44	3.64	3.25	3.77	3.13	5.14	3.21
With related children under 18 years	5 309	1 946	3 217	48	13	175	3 395	792	2 540	27	7	78
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 976	1 387	2 482	37	13	112	2 553	549	1 952	16	7	66
Householder 65 years and over	348	203	138	7	–	–	155	47	108	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	4 260	1 412	2 749	38	13	125	2 835	577	2 215	17	7	62
Percent below poverty level	37.6	32.1	40.7	66.7	31.7	66.5	48.3	46.8	48.5	54.8	100.0	78.5
Persons per family	3.39	2.91	3.61	3.76	4.15	3.43	3.52	3.10	3.62	2.94	5.14	3.34
With related children under 18 years	4 073	1 325	2 656	31	13	125	2 729	544	2 142	17	7	62
With related children under 6 years	2 398	735	1 620	17	4	76	1 675	344	1 301	17	4	34
With related children under 3 years	1 439	420	980	17	–	70	1 051	195	830	17	–	28
Householder 65 years and over	111	47	57	7	–	–	67	17	50	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**5 394**	**3 075**	**2 180**	**50**	**18**	**207**	**2 979**	**1 318**	**1 568**	**33**	**5**	**149**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	20.2	31.8	35.5	24.7	41.3	31.9	27.7	36.1	43.4	15.6	56.9
In households	5 215	2 912	2 164	50	18	207	2 867	1 211	1 563	33	5	149
Nonfamily householder	3 403	1 898	1 431	22	5	94	1 917	798	1 063	10	5	73
Living alone	2 937	1 650	1 226	16	5	70	1 622	659	914	10	5	56
65 years and over	1 352	899	447	6	–	9	559	292	267	–	–	9
Female	1 023	726	291	6	–	9	385	209	176	–	–	9
In group quarters	179	163	16	–	–	–	112	107	5	–	–	–
65 years and over	33	33	–	–	–	–	33	33	–	–	–	–
Persons	**26 576**	**10 519**	**15 247**	**279**	**64**	**946**	**16 622**	**4 318**	**11 952**	**109**	**23**	**489**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	12.0	23.3	23.5	8.3	24.5	28.7	24.1	31.2	30.4	7.6	31.9
Related children under 18 years	12 029	3 599	8 136	96	12	410	8 134	1 528	6 522	22	–	169
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 100	2 246	5 659	76	12	238	5 443	910	4 477	10	–	126
65 years and over	1 952	1 255	672	18	–	9	856	394	455	–	–	9
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 429	3 950	10 094	148	25	482	9 970	1 678	8 145	50	7	234
Related children under 18 years	9 112	2 306	6 591	67	12	323	6 403	985	5 334	22	–	163
Related children under 6 years	3 567	925	2 576	12	–	121	2 607	441	2 131	12	–	49
Related children under 3 years	1 749	461	1 233	12	–	76	1 279	189	1 062	12	–	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 528**	**3 014**	**4 286**	**72**	**26**	**226**	**4 525**	**1 097**	**3 322**	**38**	**7**	**116**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.6	12.7	27.4	23.4	14.9	26.6	32.9	25.9	36.5	40.4	8.1	35.7
With related children under 18 years	6 421	2 354	3 900	54	21	182	3 960	913	2 984	27	7	78
Female householder, no husband present	5 076	1 682	3 289	38	19	125	3 304	661	2 600	17	7	62
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.8	38.2	48.7	66.7	46.3	66.5	56.3	53.7	56.9	54.8	100.0	78.5
With related children under 18 years	4 793	1 545	3 150	31	19	125	3 138	614	2 481	17	7	62
With related children under 6 years	2 699	835	1 815	17	10	76	1 835	380	1 425	17	4	34
Householder 65 years and over	575	326	242	7	–	6	284	83	201	–	–	6
Unrelated individuals	**7 139**	**4 381**	**2 578**	**63**	**34**	**239**	**3 716**	**1 716**	**1 871**	**46**	**21**	**171**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.8	28.8	37.6	44.7	46.6	47.7	39.8	36.0	43.1	60.5	65.6	65.3
In households	6 918	4 176	2 562	63	34	239	3 562	1 567	1 866	46	21	171
Living alone	4 225	2 663	1 468	21	21	102	2 037	866	1 094	15	21	78
65 years and over	2 363	1 752	577	11	16	21	851	473	350	5	16	16
Female	1 892	1 466	397	6	16	16	619	350	246	–	16	16
Persons	**33 615**	**13 730**	**18 961**	**305**	**113**	**1 045**	**20 257**	**5 316**	**14 525**	**129**	**50**	**562**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.4	15.6	29.0	25.7	14.7	27.1	35.0	29.6	37.9	35.9	16.4	36.7
Related children under 18 years	14 567	4 437	9 817	96	31	451	9 532	1 812	7 630	22	6	201
65 years and over	3 257	2 264	940	23	16	27	1 285	590	660	5	16	22
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 392	4 770	12 231	148	31	502	11 807	1 982	9 678	50	7	254
Related children under 18 years	10 798	2 727	7 856	67	12	343	7 473	1 163	6 226	22	–	183
Related children under 6 years	3 976	1 051	2 859	12	–	125	2 823	482	2 306	12	–	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16 095	6 097	9 552	110	37	613	10 225	2 542	7 436	67	14	311
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39 918	17 007	21 921	332	134	1 086	22 712	6 158	16 110	134	50	582
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52 673	24 112	27 084	415	309	1 395	28 351	8 024	19 629	161	89	798

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**38 987**	**31 448**	**7 180**	**25**	**153**	**1 455**	**6 719**	**1 704**	**4 973**	...	**5**	**168**
Persons per family	2.87	2.67	3.72	3.17	3.67	3.28	3.45	2.83	3.66	...	5.00	3.55
With related children under 18 years	15 717	10 181	5 318	21	96	928	4 298	703	3 582	...	5	115
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 583	8 207	4 240	10	64	746	3 459	544	2 902	...	5	96
Householder 65 years and over	9 523	8 970	514	–	29	134	817	332	470	...	5	15
Female householder, no husband present	6 965	4 087	2 796	4	38	206	2 537	282	2 247	...	–	25
Persons per family	3.07	2.62	3.72	3.75	3.53	2.93	3.66	3.18	3.71	...	–	4.12
With related children under 18 years	4 334	1 873	2 404	4	23	159	2 093	176	1 909	...	–	25
With related children under 6 years	1 670	385	1 258	4	13	50	1 045	56	989	...	–	16
With related children under 3 years	949	182	763	–	–	9	615	15	600	...	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	1 094	919	164	–	11	7	203	57	146	...	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**38 440**	**33 100**	**4 916**	**111**	**120**	**975**	**6 083**	**2 217**	**3 821**	...	**18**	**87**
In households	37 812	32 578	4 835	91	120	960	5 997	2 147	3 805	...	18	87
Nonfamily householder	28 921	25 675	3 028	41	67	647	3 959	1 446	2 480	...	18	58
Living alone	23 140	20 710	2 321	13	44	452	2 991	1 029	1 929	...	18	37
65 years and over	9 974	9 326	632	–	16	117	913	339	574	...	–	20
Female	7 692	7 305	387	–	–	99	621	272	349	...	–	9
In group quarters	628	522	81	20	–	15	86	70	16	...	–	–
65 years and over	84	84	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	...	–	–
Persons	**150 474**	**117 304**	**31 497**	**231**	**649**	**6 232**	**29 254**	**7 031**	**22 018**	...	**67**	**631**
Related children under 18 years	28 958	16 664	11 920	30	177	1 793	9 383	1 151	8 189	...	27	186
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 651	12 991	8 419	18	128	1 434	6 675	820	5 823	...	27	157
65 years and over	28 180	26 531	1 570	–	62	393	2 301	904	1 382	...	5	35
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 410	10 682	10 424	21	128	599	9 285	872	8 344	...	[illegible]	103
Related children under 18 years	8 777	3 016	5 641	17	62	275	4 882	296	4 563	...	12	69
Related children under 6 years	2 320	443	1 833	17	9	37	1 561	54	1 501	...	–	26
Related children under 3 years	1 054	193	853	–	–	9	693	17	673	...	–	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 771**	**1 430**	**2 295**	**4**	**9**	**192**	**2 009**	**106**	**1 892**	...	**5**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	4.5	32.0	11.4	5.9	13.2	29.9	6.2	38.0	...	100.0	16.7
Persons per family	3.62	2.88	4.07	3.75	4.89	2.85	4.07	4.74	4.03	...	5.00	3.18
With related children under 18 years	2 805	794	1 978	4	9	137	1 710	79	1 626	...	5	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 236	639	1 578	4	9	97	1 358	56	1 297	...	5	21
Householder 65 years and over	462	303	150	–	9	11	162	23	134	...	5	5
Female householder, no husband present	2 016	550	1 458	4	4	62	1 290	50	1 240	...	–	7
Percent below poverty level	28.9	13.5	52.1	100.0	10.5	30.1	50.8	17.7	55.2	...	–	28.0
Persons per family	3.72	2.99	4.00	3.75	4.75	2.74	4.02	5.84	3.95	...	–	2.14
With related children under 18 years	1 791	419	1 364	4	4	51	1 183	37	1 146	...	–	7
With related children under 6 years	966	115	847	4	–	14	726	22	704	...	–	7
With related children under 3 years	570	63	507	–	–	–	443	11	432	...	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	120	69	47	–	4	–	54	15	39	...	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 662**	**5 667**	**1 838**	**60**	**54**	**211**	**1 974**	**435**	**1 520**	...	**13**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	19.9	17.1	37.4	54.1	45.0	21.6	32.5	19.6	39.8	...	72.2	10.3
In households	7 371	5 429	1 795	50	54	211	1 943	415	1 509	...	13	9
Nonfamily householder	4 796	3 663	1 058	25	34	94	1 180	231	936	...	13	9
Living alone	3 836	2 970	826	6	27	72	942	196	733	...	13	9
65 years and over	1 879	1 505	367	–	7	21	444	110	334	...	–	9
Female	1 485	1 225	260	–	–	14	319	92	227	...	–	9
In group quarters	291	238	43	10	–	–	31	20	11	...	–	–
65 years and over	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Persons	**21 299**	**9 799**	**11 202**	**75**	**105**	**737**	**10 148**	**934**	**9 168**	...	**38**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	8.4	35.6	32.5	15.7	11.8	34.7	13.1	41.6	...	56.7	13.3
Related children under 18 years	6 925	1 463	5 381	11	37	197	4 671	205	4 445	...	15	23
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 875	1 090	3 743	5	37	134	3 233	128	3 090	...	15	23
65 years and over	2 710	2 059	635	–	16	45	703	133	565	...	5	14
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 501	1 622	5 832	15	26	181	5 192	279	4 907	...	–	15
Related children under 18 years	4 438	766	3 633	11	22	102	3 229	114	3 109	...	–	8
Related children under 6 years	1 464	136	1 311	11	–	15	1 172	22	1 144	...	–	8
Related children under 3 years	650	66	581	–	–	–	512	12	497	...	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 137**	**2 125**	**2 935**	**9**	**17**	**335**	**2 518**	**168**	**2 339**	...	**5**	**62**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.2	6.8	40.9	25.7	11.1	23.0	37.5	9.9	47.0	...	100.0	36.9
With related children under 18 years	3 698	1 119	2 523	9	9	253	2 144	130	2 009	...	5	55
Female householder, no husband present	2 520	767	1 737	4	12	112	1 537	73	1 464	...	–	25
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.2	18.8	62.1	100.0	31.6	54.4	60.6	25.9	65.2	...	–	100.0
With related children under 18 years	2 198	583	1 607	4	4	94	1 400	60	1 340	...	–	25
With related children under 6 years	1 159	183	972	4	–	23	836	37	799	...	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	786	531	246	–	9	32	241	23	213	...	5	5
Unrelated individuals	**10 335**	**7 914**	**2 247**	**60**	**54**	**330**	**2 440**	**560**	**1 861**	...	**13**	**27**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.9	23.9	45.7	54.1	45.0	33.8	40.1	25.3	48.7	...	72.2	31.0
In households	9 985	7 637	2 184	50	54	330	2 407	540	1 848	...	13	27
Living alone	5 481	4 411	1 030	6	27	110	1 203	271	919	...	13	16
65 years and over	3 281	2 822	452	–	7	61	579	160	419	...	–	20
Female	2 592	2 294	298	–	–	43	397	132	265	...	–	9
Persons	**28 545**	**13 870**	**14 235**	**86**	**133**	**1 375**	**12 597**	**1 235**	**11 294**	...	**50**	**272**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.0	11.8	45.2	37.2	19.9	22.1	43.1	17.6	51.3	...	74.6	43.1
Related children under 18 years	8 900	2 039	6 724	11	49	462	5 681	278	5 370	...	27	127
65 years and over	4 631	3 751	864	–	16	118	954	183	766	...	5	25
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 211	2 199	6 937	15	54	337	6 131	336	5 777	...	12	103
Related children under 18 years	5 345	1 039	4 255	11	34	192	3 753	141	3 594	...	12	69
Related children under 6 years	1 697	222	1 458	11	–	33	1 301	38	1 257	...	–	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 331	6 413	7 645	69	93	525	6 915	452	6 412	...	33	49
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36 226	18 538	17 184	92	179	1 672	15 371	1 761	13 536	...	50	370
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51 092	28 485	21 859	116	203	2 632	19 283	2 596	16 540	...	50	433

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Fort Wayne city, Ind.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**43 996**	**37 348**	**5 986**	**112**	**213**	**797**	**6 099**	**2 872**	**3 023**	**23**	**39**	**241**
Persons per family	3.20	3.10	3.73	3.51	3.92	3.96	3.46	3.15	3.69	2.22	5.23	4.57
With related children under 18 years	23 983	18 885	4 526	81	153	626	4 028	1 624	2 257	5	33	189
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 476	14 424	3 613	62	119	477	3 104	1 113	1 853	5	33	160
Householder 65 years and over	6 330	5 932	378	7	13	10	707	410	290	7	–	4
Female householder, no husband present	7 966	5 355	2 476	16	12	197	2 259	637	1 571	5	7	50
Persons per family	3.05	2.78	3.64	2.75	2.75	3.41	3.54	3.07	3.74	2.00	2.57	3.54
With related children under 18 years	5 879	3 571	2 181	16	12	183	1 891	476	1 372	5	7	42
With related children under 6 years	2 770	1 521	1 195	5	–	105	1 106	287	804	5	–	21
With related children under 3 years	1 555	757	764	–	–	58	716	167	539	–	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	839	741	98	–	–	–	138	53	85	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**27 467**	**24 722**	**2 399**	**73**	**155**	**319**	**5 217**	**3 747**	**1 414**	**13**	**37**	**52**
In households	26 918	24 183	2 399	73	145	319	5 037	3 577	1 414	13	27	52
Nonfamily householder	21 908	19 895	1 791	69	80	193	4 003	2 883	1 087	13	14	52
Living alone	18 839	17 104	1 584	48	52	135	3 547	2 539	982	13	7	52
65 years and over	7 314	7 004	310	–	–	18	1 205	993	212	–	–	11
Female	6 047	5 836	211	–	–	18	876	731	145	–	–	11
In group quarters	549	539	–	–	10	–	180	170	–	–	10	–
65 years and over	50	50	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–
Persons	**168 156**	**140 750**	**24 268**	**431**	**1 022**	**3 429**	**26 328**	**12 767**	**12 586**	**39**	**238**	**1 086**
Related children under 18 years	47 326	35 836	10 296	158	357	1 432	8 809	3 056	5 331	23	131	438
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 727	25 641	7 221	109	259	988	6 109	2 079	3 695	11	100	353
65 years and over	19 055	18 050	975	7	23	43	2 558	1 837	710	7	4	20
In families with female householder, no husband present	24 307	14 764	9 092	53	32	745	8 001	1 904	5 898	24	20	199
Related children under 18 years	11 664	6 221	5 206	31	13	456	4 403	888	3 404	19	13	112
Related children under 6 years	3 741	1 765	1 899	18	2	187	1 630	272	1 326	13	2	38
Related children under 3 years	1 741	769	929	5	2	110	797	138	646	–	2	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 756**	**2 190**	**1 436**	**5**	**67**	**116**	**1 701**	**569**	**1 065**	**5**	**33**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	5.9	24.3	4.5	31.5	14.6	27.9	19.8	35.2	21.7	84.6	18.3
Persons per family	3.59	3.29	3.95	2.00	5.54	4.26	3.88	3.57	3.98	2.00	5.73	4.64
With related children under 18 years	3 098	1 707	1 268	5	60	110	1 472	482	923	5	33	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 218	1 165	957	5	54	65	1 120	321	737	5	33	39
Householder 65 years and over	246	177	69	–	–	–	71	15	56	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	2 319	1 140	1 122	5	12	77	1 188	306	854	5	7	22
Percent below poverty level	29.1	21.3	45.3	31.3	100.0	39.1	52.6	48.0	54.4	100.0	100.0	44.0
Persons per family	3.52	3.14	3.92	2.00	2.75	3.96	3.80	3.37	3.97	2.00	2.57	3.95
With related children under 18 years	2 193	1 060	1 076	5	12	77	1 127	285	814	5	7	22
With related children under 6 years	1 466	685	742	5	–	63	779	198	566	5	–	16
With related children under 3 years	917	419	479	–	–	43	512	132	370	–	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	85	59	26	–	–	–	29	8	21	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**4 970**	**4 215**	**629**	**16**	**102**	**89**	**1 445**	**990**	**412**	**6**	**37**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	18.1	17.0	26.2	21.9	65.8	27.9	27.7	26.4	29.1	46.2	100.0	44.2
In households	4 582	3 837	629	16	92	89	1 296	851	412	6	27	23
Nonfamily householder	3 127	2 625	443	12	47	47	915	575	320	6	14	23
Living alone	2 639	2 228	380	12	19	41	806	515	278	6	7	23
65 years and over	1 330	1 223	107	–	–	–	330	258	72	–	–	–
Female	1 188	1 123	65	–	–	–	259	207	52	–	–	–
In group quarters	388	378	–	–	10	–	149	139	–	–	10	–
65 years and over	11	11	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–
Persons	**18 446**	**11 315**	**6 320**	**100**	**465**	**604**	**8 049**	**2 956**	**4 693**	**34**	**228**	**227**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	8.0	26.0	23.2	45.5	17.6	30.6	23.2	37.3	57.6	95.8	20.9
Related children under 18 years	7 526	3 606	3 487	68	195	346	3 987	1 103	2 635	23	131	136
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 847	2 317	2 222	47	148	208	2 647	780	1 689	11	100	105
65 years and over	1 753	1 529	224	–	–	–	462	286	176	–	–	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 155	3 521	4 439	24	25	332	4 517	972	3 430	24	20	87
Related children under 18 years	5 163	2 134	2 902	19	13	239	2 903	588	2 228	19	13	65
Related children under 6 years	2 183	875	1 262	13	2	113	1 192	181	985	13	2	20
Related children under 3 years	1 049	434	597	–	2	80	573	106	454	–	2	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 847**	**3 158**	**1 74[illegible]**	**12**	**67**	**137**	**2 022**	**669**	**1 275**	**12**	**33**	**48**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.5	8.5	29.5	10.7	31.5	17.2	33.2	23.3	42.2	52.2	84.6	19.9
With related children under 18 years	4 075	2 416	1 524	5	60	131	1 696	528	1 097	5	33	48
Female householder, no husband present	2 897	1 555	1 285	5	12	77	1 359	344	987	5	7	22
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.4	29.0	51.9	31.3	100.0	39.1	60.2	54.0	62.8	100.0	100.0	44.0
With related children under 18 years	2 695	1 403	1 235	5	12	77	1 278	307	943	5	7	22
With related children under 6 years	1 694	825	830	5	–	63	879	213	651	5	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	452	343	102	7	–	–	130	41	82	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 039**	**6 090**	**823**	**16**	**102**	**101**	**1 904**	**1 287**	**574**	**6**	**37**	**29**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.6	24.6	34.3	21.9	65.8	31.7	36.5	34.3	40.6	46.2	100.0	55.8
In households	6 631	5 692	823	16	92	101	1 755	1 148	574	6	27	29
Living alone	4 247	3 726	490	12	19	53	1 120	735	372	6	7	29
65 years and over	2 651	2 473	178	–	–	6	547	419	128	–	–	6
Female	2 320	2 205	115	–	–	6	435	344	91	–	–	6
Persons	**25 048**	**16 596**	**7 579**	**118**	**470**	**709**	**9 619**	**3 551**	**5 650**	**41**	**228**	**244**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.9	11.8	31.2	27.4	46.0	20.7	36.5	27.8	44.9	69.5	95.8	22.5
Related children under 18 years	9 654	5 232	3 981	73	195	405	4 437	1 181	3 004	23	131	139
65 years and over	3 430	3 077	346	7	–	6	789	509	273	7	–	6
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 988	4 813	4 969	35	25	332	5 077	1 082	3 880	24	20	87
Related children under 18 years	6 157	2 809	3 216	24	13	239	3 194	615	2 492	19	13	65
Related children under 6 years	2 469	1 030	1 388	18	2	113	1 328	194	1 108	13	2	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13 079	7 877	4 559	100	362	441	5 930	2 161	3 405	34	192	222
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32 206	21 936	9 195	150	529	899	11 294	4 305	6 526	41	228	317
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50 206	36 218	12 653	175	591	1 310	14 649	6 104	8 082	41	228	395

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABL

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Fort Worth city, Tex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**100 284**	**72 430**	**20 977**	**466**	**576**	**10 787**	**21 054**	**6 492**	**12 354**	**97**	**49**	**3 596**
Persons per family	3.19	2.96	3.69	3.43	4.00	4.07	3.55	3.18	3.65	2.90	4.27	4.19
With related children under 18 years	51 883	32 362	14 258	282	425	8 426	12 875	3 194	8 016	65	34	2 735
With related children 5 to 17 years	40 409	24 389	11 962	231	278	6 584	10 447	2 454	6 702	38	18	2 205
Householder 65 years and over	15 411	12 493	2 583	36	24	694	3 735	1 523	2 071	–	8	372
Female householder, no husband present	16 926	8 482	7 553	50	60	1 562	6 679	1 163	5 171	7	16	606
Persons per family	3.18	2.70	3.66	3.76	3.88	3.73	3.55	2.86	3.68	2.43	4.94	3.91
With related children under 18 years	11 587	4 916	5 917	36	52	1 275	4 968	691	4 009	7	8	485
With related children under 6 years	4 514	1 530	2 638	11	25	547	2 291	332	1 851	–	8	226
With related children under 3 years	2 421	703	1 544	–	25	293	1 304	176	1 065	–	8	124
Householder 65 years and over	2 648	1 863	732	–	8	141	985	345	596	–	8	67
Unrelated individuals	**55 453**	**44 023**	**8 786**	**275**	**315**	**3 694**	**12 965**	**5 929**	**6 087**	**68**	**62**	**1 446**
In households	54 237	42 957	8 706	252	302	3 615	12 301	5 396	6 013	45	62	1 379
Nonfamily householder	43 762	35 595	6 889	175	230	1 775	9 733	4 529	4 863	26	38	615
Living alone	37 759	30 883	5 979	140	164	1 269	8 637	4 035	4 349	26	22	460
65 years and over	14 902	12 555	2 171	17	45	281	4 167	2 204	1 913	–	8	163
Female	12 218	10 496	1 582	17	45	176	3 123	1 679	1 399	–	8	104
In group quarters	1 216	1 066	80	23	13	79	664	533	74	23	–	67
65 years and over	292	288	4	–	–	12	233	229	4	–	–	–
Persons	**375 175**	**258 848**	**85 895**	**1 791**	**2 878**	**47 984**	**87 735**	**26 768**	**51 118**	**311**	**247**	**16 579**
Related children under 18 years	101 708	58 285	31 635	489	990	19 455	28 609	6 494	18 326	69	62	6 716
Related children 5 to 17 years	73 088	41 074	23 778	387	596	13 492	20 700	4 457	13 686	36	31	4 627
65 years and over	43 318	35 808	6 633	104	107	1 641	10 855	5 181	5 350	–	24	864
In families with female householder, no husband present	53 846	22 867	27 701	170	171	5 877	23 698	[illegible]	19 063	17	24	2 398
Related children under 18 years	23 601	8 139	13 769	87	79	2 988	11 384	[illegible]	9 526	10	–	1 210
Related children under 6 years	6 110	1 860	3 810	6	19	814	3 271	[illegible]	2 755	–	–	307
Related children under 3 years	2 863	742	1 935	–	8	357	1 604	[illegible]	1 380	–	–	123
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 379**	**4 022**	**5 058**	**73**	**71**	**1 919**	**5 437**	[illegible]	**3 849**	**22**	**3**	**901**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	5.6	24.1	15.7	12.3	17.8	25.8	[illegible]	31.2	22.7	6.1	25.1
Persons per family	3.68	3.25	3.87	4.26	4.49	4.44	3.78	3.43	3.83	3.32	6.33	4.27
With related children under 18 years	7 677	2 531	4 017	73	54	1 711	4 183	645	3 019	22	3	765
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 216	1 917	3 406	46	54	1 364	3 439	[illegible]	2 539	13	3	604
Householder 65 years and over	1 508	746	692	–	–	130	791	[illegible]	575	–	–	80
Female householder, no husband present	4 925	1 306	3 241	17	22	612	3 087	383	2 512	7	3	321
Percent below poverty level	29.1	15.4	42.9	34.0	36.7	39.2	46.2	32.9	48.6	100.0	18.8	53.0
Persons per family	3.73	3.10	3.93	4.35	4.32	4.15	3.79	3.11	3.90	2.43	6.33	3.93
With related children under 18 years	4 290	1 079	2 863	17	22	567	2 683	303	2 206	7	3	288
With related children under 6 years	2 091	439	1 502	6	7	242	1 404	153	1 197	–	3	115
With related children under 3 years	1 204	229	905	–	7	129	817	89	697	–	3	62
Householder 65 years and over	501	201	286	–	–	47	292	57	228	–	–	20
Unrelated individuals	**13 775**	**9 331**	**3 446**	**58**	**105**	**1 301**	**5 554**	**2 302**	**2 757**	**29**	**40**	**682**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	21.2	39.2	21.1	33.3	35.2	42.8	38.8	45.3	42.6	64.5	47.2
In households	13 196	8 824	3 418	45	99	1 273	5 259	2 067	2 735	16	40	654
Nonfamily householder	9 400	6 505	2 551	39	62	421	3 880	1 638	2 116	16	16	198
Living alone	8 372	5 845	2 296	39	40	298	3 503	1 487	1 931	16	–	156
65 years and over	5 137	3 623	1 398	11	19	150	2 289	999	1 254	–	–	75
Female	4 261	3 062	1 103	11	19	102	1 758	734	993	–	–	48
In group quarters	579	507	28	13	6	28	295	235	22	13	–	28
65 years and over	105	101	4	–	–	–	74	70	4	–	–	–
Persons	**51 998**	**22 575**	**22 919**	**301**	**420**	**9 813**	**26 127**	**5 714**	**17 450**	**81**	**51**	**4 615**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	8.7	26.7	16.8	14.6	20.5	29.8	21.3	34.1	26.0	20.6	27.8
Related children under 18 years	18 948	5 678	10 341	123	149	4 663	10 581	1 553	7 756	25	–	2 123
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 614	3 873	7 719	87	104	3 195	7 600	1 053	5 691	16	–	1 436
65 years and over	7 698	5 007	2 450	22	19	376	3 622	1 387	2 116	–	–	228
In families with female householder, no husband present	18 355	4 036	12 743	71	79	2 568	11 708	1 179	9 805	17	3	1 293
Related children under 18 years	10 890	2 238	7 641	48	46	1 597	6 879	584	5 854	10	–	781
Related children under 6 years	3 085	589	2 256	6	4	416	2 068	169	1 810	–	–	192
Related children under 3 years	1 513	245	1 176	–	4	181	1 038	79	928	–	–	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**15 110**	**6 383**	**6 871**	**86**	**87**	**2 805**	**7 240**	**1 405**	**5 010**	**22**	**3**	**1 270**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.1	8.8	32.8	18.5	15.1	26.0	34.4	21.6	40.6	22.7	6.1	35.3
With related children under 18 years	10 854	3 907	5 312	82	70	2 483	5 433	938	3 785	22	3	1 091
Female householder, no husband present	6 385	1 812	4 078	17	22	797	3 738	454	3 049	7	3	379
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.7	21.4	54.0	34.0	36.7	51.0	56.0	39.0	59.0	100.0	18.8	62.5
With related children under 18 years	5 508	1 480	3 571	17	22	734	3 202	353	2 640	7	3	338
With related children under 6 years	2 703	607	1 856	6	7	351	1 676	183	1 417	–	3	137
Householder 65 years and over	2 416	1 318	1 003	–	–	239	1 183	296	828	–	–	157
Unrelated individuals	**17 809**	**12 435**	**4 210**	**78**	**113**	**1 540**	**6 938**	**3 016**	**3 369**	**29**	**48**	**774**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.1	28.2	47.9	28.4	35.9	41.7	53.5	50.9	55.3	42.6	77.4	53.5
In households	17 095	11 798	4 177	65	107	1 512	6 526	2 669	3 342	16	48	746
Living alone	11 259	8 102	2 868	45	48	385	4 506	1 966	2 418	16	8	211
65 years and over	7 408	5 563	1 705	17	27	207	3 167	1 588	1 529	–	8	[illegible]
Female	6 144	4 722	1 306	17	27	149	2 434	1 209	1 180	–	8	85
Persons	**73 333**	[illegible]	**30 790**	**416**	**598**	**13 760**	**34 456**	**7 980**	**22 344**	**81**	**59**	**6 492**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.5	[illegible]	35.8	23.2	20.8	28.7	39.3	29.8	43.7	26.0	23.9	39.2
Related children under 18 years	26 645	8 588	13 657	164	260	6 644	13 744	2 244	9 639	25	–	3 069
65 years and over	11 541	7 917	3 291	33	27	629	5 097	2 137	2 799	–	8	402
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 345	5 438	15 892	84	79	3 182	14 047	1 372	11 765	17	3	1 534
Related children under 18 years	13 475	2 939	9 289	54	46	1 917	8 065	683	6 871	10	–	891
Related children under 6 years	3 929	827	2 773	6	4	525	2 472	221	2 136	–	–	218
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	34 371	14 674	15 461	150	346	6 693	17 804	3 683	12 100	71	51	3 159
Below 150 percent of poverty level	94 408	45 092	37 757	585	864	17 353	42 067	10 148	26 978	146	125	7 858
Below 200 percent of poverty level	136 369	69 924	51 121	837	1 266	23 867	55 548	13 837	35 280	181	205	10 193

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Fresno city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	55 357	41 591	5 046	617	1 452	11 758	16 806	8 643	3 994	223	336	6 121
Persons per family	3.19	3.02	3.60	3.51	3.47	3.78	3.40	3.10	3.57	3.92	3.39	3.95
With related children under 18 years	30 727	20 819	3 661	398	843	8 595	10 241	4 322	2 849	148	172	4 603
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 115	15 536	2 977	325	647	6 462	7 687	3 138	2 380	129	143	3 337
Householder 65 years and over	7 219	6 041	610	20	141	675	2 597	1 649	580	12	80	408
Female householder, no husband present	10 338	6 317	2 034	165	187	2 705	4 736	1 786	1 787	89	58	1 626
Persons per family	3.02	2.75	3.59	3.08	2.58	3.40	3.32	2.95	3.58	3.53	2.90	3.55
With related children under 18 years	7 550	4 293	1 725	142	89	2 185	3 670	1 251	1 496	74	37	1 314
With related children under 6 years	3 378	1 664	902	75	35	1 134	2 047	706	839	38	14	728
With related children under 3 years	1 878	800	601	45	13	634	1 247	368	563	26	9	412
Householder 65 years and over	1 025	720	156	–	10	207	525	261	156	–	10	138
Unrelated individuals	35 775	28 538	2 853	314	1 282	4 755	11 455	7 314	1 974	143	417	2 419
In households	35 285	28 204	2 820	304	1 282	4 597	11 131	7 126	1 948	133	417	2 296
Nonfamily householder	26 688	22 003	2 057	198	862	2 870	8 188	5 513	1 469	85	308	1 353
Living alone	21 464	17 850	1 724	156	638	2 099	6 697	4 490	1 306	73	245	1 020
65 years and over	8 107	7 017	634	29	133	553	3 025	2 084	584	12	104	393
Female	6 265	5 658	421	15	45	296	2 068	1 560	378	4	16	192
In group quarters	490	334	33	10	–	158	324	188	26	10	–	123
65 years and over	82	82	–	–	–	9	5	5	–	–	–	–
Persons	212 286	154 477	20 898	2 473	6 304	50 191	68 611	34 043	16 193	1 125	1 619	26 761
Related children under 18 years	59 320	37 793	8 092	939	1 489	19 869	22 228	8 676	6 398	486	408	11 055
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 282	26 395	5 887	696	1 043	13 439	15 146	5 828	4 670	358	265	7 322
65 years and over	21 677	18 360	1 729	75	509	1 793	7 697	5 103	1 575	43	252	1 142
In families with female householder, no husband present	31 230	17 216	7 398	525	495	9 470	15 727	5 191	6 436	335	185	5 904
Related children under 18 years	14 563	7 078	4 063	302	174	5 136	8 018	3 329	3 498	207	108	3 214
Related children under 6 years	4 403	1 961	1 309	107	45	1 692	2 789	876	1 198	62	27	1 094
Related children under 3 years	2 174	807	746	61	27	789	1 472	368	681	38	22	521
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 972	3 477	1 488	148	168	2 692	4 336	1 582	1 329	100	93	2 010
Percent below poverty level	12.6	8.4	29.5	24.0	11.6	22.9	25.8	18.3	33.3	44.8	27.7	32.8
Persons per family	3.63	3.34	3.78	4.04	3.26	4.12	3.89	3.72	3.80	4.40	3.62	4.26
With related children under 18 years	5 839	2 740	1 356	131	120	2 413	3 814	1 346	1 221	92	77	1 789
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 188	1 804	1 112	92	110	1 740	2 827	926	993	73	67	1 307
Householder 65 years and over	445	279	90	–	7	100	293	134	90	–	–	93
Female householder, no husband present	3 663	1 622	1 017	96	53	1 384	2 400	751	928	72	25	995
Percent below poverty level	35.4	25.7	50.0	58.2	28.3	51.2	50.7	42.0	51.9	80.9	43.1	61.2
Persons per family	3.35	2.98	3.74	3.66	2.51	3.63	3.61	3.35	3.76	3.90	3.24	3.77
With related children under 18 years	3 378	1 474	985	88	41	1 291	2 251	705	896	64	25	924
With related children under 6 years	2 007	866	611	48	16	759	1 478	492	589	32	9	584
With related children under 3 years	1 260	518	406	42	9	441	910	268	398	26	9	314
Householder 65 years and over	136	73	29	–	–	59	106	43	29	–	–	52
Unrelated individuals	7 966	5 492	809	88	528	1 595	2 969	1 547	526	47	161	937
Percent below poverty level	22.3	19.2	28.4	28.0	41.2	33.5	25.9	21.2	26.6	32.9	38.6	38.7
In households	7 725	5 356	799	83	528	1 496	2 766	1 436	516	42	161	857
Nonfamily householder	4 449	3 279	498	46	270	657	1 596	934	357	23	109	342
Living alone	3 315	2 479	394	37	154	494	1 293	751	309	23	81	286
65 years and over	1 299	1 100	116	4	33	99	495	320	110	4	21	68
Female	992	897	62	4	12	70	312	241	56	4	–	39
In group quarters	241	136	10	5	–	99	203	111	10	5	–	80
65 years and over	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	33 296	17 082	6 514	733	1 064	12 932	19 851	7 396	5 620	531	491	9 629
Percent below poverty level	15.7	11.1	31.2	29.6	16.9	25.8	28.9	21.7	34.7	47.2	30.3	36.0
Related children under 18 years	13 669	5 676	3 443	409	246	6 611	9 655	3 152	3 083	313	176	5 158
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 156	3 692	2 393	283	153	4 489	6 504	2 088	2 093	228	110	3 553
65 years and over	2 017	1 585	257	4	40	221	915	520	251	4	21	177
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 289	4 781	3 893	342	139	5 140	8 665	2 459	3 528	272	93	3 862
Related children under 18 years	7 525	2 750	2 569	215	76	3 284	5 484	1 516	2 323	177	68	2 482
Related children under 6 years	2 761	1 067	930	65	25	1 134	2 069	624	882	48	22	865
Related children under 3 years	1 489	519	523	51	22	542	1 085	266	496	34	22	386
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 584	4 902	2 011	180	238	3 565	5 734	2 137	1 770	114	123	2 579
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.3	11.8	39.9	29.2	16.4	30.3	34.1	24.7	44.3	51.1	36.6	42.1
With related children under 18 years	7 732	3 646	1 759	163	176	3 173	4 870	1 716	1 552	106	107	2 288
Female householder, no husband present	4 465	2 025	1 240	99	72	1 631	2 828	890	1 121	72	37	1 136
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.2	32.1	61.0	60.0	38.5	60.3	59.7	49.8	62.7	80.9	63.8	69.9
With related children under 18 years	4 033	1 801	1 174	91	57	1 498	2 611	825	1 055	64	37	1 050
With related children under 6 years	2 294	994	705	51	25	850	1 640	554	663	32	14	635
Householder 65 years and over	820	545	175	–	7	148	487	238	165	–	–	126
Unrelated individuals	11 871	8 504	1 306	105	581	2 132	4 597	2 534	944	52	182	1 256
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.2	29.8	45.8	33.4	45.3	44.8	40.1	34.6	47.8	36.4	43.6	51.9
In households	11 547	8 298	1 286	100	581	2 004	4 361	2 403	924	47	182	1 163
Living alone	6 003	4 634	732	54	181	721	2 415	1 449	609	28	95	435
65 years and over	3 115	2 571	362	9	39	254	1 281	795	337	4	21	196
Female	2 512	2 134	271	9	18	181	918	594	245	4	–	127
Persons	46 772	24 902	8 878	878	1 424	17 235	26 812	10 359	7 620	599	659	12 354
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.0	16.1	42.5	35.5	22.6	34.3	39.1	30.4	47.1	53.2	40.7	46.2
Related children under 18 years	18 010	7 700	4 237	464	391	8 654	12 099	3 993	3 741	332	274	6 4[illegible]3
65 years and over	4 493	3 500	664	9	70	442	2 035	1 163	622	4	21	351
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 806	5 972	4 601	34[illegible]	211	5 991	10 070	2 906	4 140	272	145	4 355
Related children under 18 years	8 821	3 346	2 909	215	121	3 772	6 218	1 742	2 617	177	108	2 763
Related children under 6 years	3 129	1 246	1 024	65	35	1 302	2 294	731	960	48	27	965
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21 430	11 147	3 898	449	832	8 493	12 422	4 678	3 270	306	342	6 303
Below 150 percent of poverty level	59 304	32 453	11 148	1 008	1 659	21 189	32 399	12 556	9 490	685	734	14 561
Below 200 percent of poverty level	82 742	48 113	13 635	1 322	2 357	28 586	41 826	17 288	11 455	853	924	18 640

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Gary city, Ind.											
							In poverty areas					
	Race						Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	37 403	10 286	25 792	72	107	2 604	15 149	1 204	13 354	20	38	1 044
Persons per family	3.61	3.18	3.77	3.93	3.70	3.88	3.73	3.31	3.76	3.30	3.95	4.04
With related children under 18 years	24 138	4 841	18 318	65	67	1 848	10 135	558	9 194	13	21	702
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 632	3 961	14 918	57	50	1 513	8 358	468	7 553	13	21	615
Householder 65 years and over	4 508	1 961	2 456	7	18	162	2 060	311	1 677	7	12	90
Female householder, no husband present	11 210	1 593	9 303	19	24	535	6 150	193	5 770	7	24	299
Persons per family	3.45	2.95	3.53	3.53	4.08	3.66	3.58	3.60	3.56	3.43	4.08	3.95
With related children under 18 years	8 822	921	7 655	19	13	427	4 961	134	4 681	7	13	249
With related children under 6 years	4 644	[illegible]	4 123	7	–	252	2 778	38	2 659	–	–	134
With related children under 3 years	2 695	172	2 417	–	–	149	1 653	19	1 556	–	–	98
Householder 65 years and over	812	256	538	–	6	[illegible]	443	18	407	–	6	17
Unrelated individuals	15 421	5 474	9 602	23	40	614	6 952	1 027	5 779	7	11	280
In households	15 327	5 385	9 597	23	40	614	6 865	945	5 774	7	11	280
Nonfamily householder	12 086	4 509	7 337	23	32	436	5 423	817	4 504	7	11	205
Living alone	10 874	4 037	6 619	20	32	380	4 937	753	4 087	7	11	184
65 years and over	3 980	1 991	1 966	–	7	118	1 931	360	1 561	–	–	62
Female	[illegible]	1 461	1 352	–	7	81	1 238	176	1 052	–	–	33
In group quarters	94	89	5	–	–	–	87	82	5	–	–	–
65 years and over	20	20	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–
Persons	150 654	38 155	106 738	221	366	10 874	63 504	4 882	56 054	56	65	4 579
Related children under 18 years	52 163	9 268	40 597	71	116	4 405	23 021	1 121	20 934	6	3	1 709
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 387	6 776	29 084	53	62	3 071	16 627	836	15 093	6	3	1 247
65 years and over	12 035	5 433	6 444	7	25	385	5 610	914	4 589	7	12	201
In families with female householder, no husband present	38 713	4 602	32 969	36	30	2 069	21 995	665	20 660	7	30	1 211
Related children under 18 years	19 451	1 660	17 159	17	–	1 136	11 404	279	10 766	–	–	668
Related children under 6 years	6 690	508	5 935	–	–	420	4 090	73	3 873	–	–	217
Related children under 3 years	3 275	185	2 962	–	–	191	2 014	30	1 897	–	–	99
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 737	946	5 526	22	7	483	4 168	180	3 844	7	7	227
Percent below poverty level	18.0	9.2	21.4	30.6	6.5	18.5	27.5	15.0	28.8	35.0	18.4	21.7
Persons per family	3.86	3.69	3.88	4.18	7.71	4.11	3.86	3.85	3.85	3.43	7.71	4.25
With related children under 18 years	5 858	769	4 826	22	7	447	3 568	136	3 312	7	7	195
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 612	628	3 799	14	7	333	2 792	110	2 576	7	7	175
Householder 65 years and over	470	92	358	–	–	34	293	10	270	–	–	18
Female householder, no husband present	5 029	484	4 346	14	7	324	3 283	93	3 072	7	7	178
Percent below poverty level	44.9	30.4	46.7	73.7	29.2	60.6	53.4	48.2	53.2	100.0	29.2	59.5
Persons per family	3.80	3.46	3.82	4.00	7.71	3.94	3.81	3.63	3.80	3.43	7.71	4.17
With related children under 18 years	4 679	445	4 044	14	7	307	3 015	77	2 829	7	7	161
With related children under 6 years	3 002	255	2 608	7	–	212	1 972	25	1 873	–	–	101
With related children under 3 years	1 774	130	1 545	–	–	129	1 160	19	1 070	–	–	78
Householder 65 years and over	150	20	130	–	–	10	80	5	75	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	4 554	1 379	3 109	–	–	137	2 575	376	2 172	–	–	64
Percent below poverty level	29.5	25.2	32.4	–	–	22.3	37.0	36.6	37.6	–	–	22.9
In households	4 514	1 339	3 109	–	–	137	2 535	336	2 172	–	–	64
Nonfamily householder	3 196	1 036	2 127	–	–	91	1 897	300	1 577	–	–	53
Living alone	2 912	926	1 953	–	–	91	1 734	277	1 437	–	–	53
65 years and over	1 406	544	852	–	–	34	805	104	691	–	–	26
Female	1 162	458	694	–	–	34	631	64	557	–	–	26
In group quarters	40	40	–	–	–	–	40	40	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Persons	30 669	4 771	24 665	46	7	2 204	18 650	1 019	16 999	7	7	1 104
Percent below poverty level	20.4	12.5	23.1	20.8	1.9	20.3	29.4	20.9	30.3	12.5	10.8	24.1
Related children under 18 years	14 880	1 710	12 463	17	–	1 252	9 153	300	8 500	–	–	601
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 156	1 170	8 548	17	–	816	6 269	223	5 835	–	–	413
65 years and over	2 137	713	1 394	–	–	75	1 269	120	1 126	–	–	44
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 087	1 643	16 689	31	7	1 313	12 524	323	11 757	7	7	779
Related children under 18 years	11 826	946	10 386	17	–	845	7 725	181	7 273	–	–	483
Related children under 6 years	4 641	375	4 055	–	–	328	3 027	58	2 840	–	–	169
Related children under 3 years	2 234	146	1 979	–	–	153	1 435	30	1 326	–	–	79
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 061	1 267	6 479	22	13	568	4 842	212	4 480	7	13	257
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.5	12.3	25.1	30.6	12.1	21.8	32.0	17.6	33.5	35.0	34.2	24.6
With related children under 18 years	6 786	965	5 533	22	13	505	4 036	150	3 760	7	13	215
Female householder, no husband present	5 658	597	4 844	14	13	352	3 611	93	3 394	7	13	184
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	50.5	37.5	52.1	73.7	54.2	65.8	58.7	48.2	58.8	100.0	54.2	61.5
With related children under 18 years	5 212	530	4 479	14	13	325	3 291	77	3 099	7	13	167
With related children under 6 years	3 270	285	2 846	7	–	212	2 127	25	2 028	–	–	101
Householder 65 years and over	735	161	554	–	–	42	447	18	416	–	–	26
Unrelated individuals	5 896	1 987	3 820	–	–	174	3 181	484	2 663	–	–	78
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.2	36.3	39.8	–	–	28.3	45.8	47.1	46.1	–	–	27.9
In households	5 856	1 947	3 820	–	–	174	3 141	444	2 663	–	–	78
Living alone	4 000	1 469	2 488	–	–	115	2 220	377	1 819	–	–	64
65 years and over	2 272	1 005	1 251	–	–	54	1 177	169	998	–	–	33
Female	1 806	810	980	–	–	54	868	85	773	–	–	33
Persons	36 978	6 380	29 162	46	16	2 622	21 833	1 267	19 918	7	16	1 252
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.5	16.7	27.3	20.8	4.4	24.1	34.4	[illegible]	35.5	12.5	24.6	27.3
Related children under 18 years	17 080	2 038	14 249	17	3	1 392	10 237	[illegible]	9 558	–	3	632
65 years and over	3 455	1 265	2 154	–	–	103	1 928	187	1 718	–	–	59
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 311	1 918	18 547	31	13	1 441	13 695	331	12 914	7	13	798
Related children under 18 years	12 961	1 063	11 367	17	–	894	8 288	181	7 836	–	–	488
Related children under 6 years	5 016	417	4 367	–	–	349	3 251	58	3 064	–	–	169
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 112	3 366	19 723	42	7	1 854	14 825	790	13 548	7	7	914
Below 150 percent of poverty level	44 117	8 143	34 314	46	37	3 170	25 714	1 581	23 373	7	16	1 549
Below 200 percent of poverty level	57 554	11 636	43 748	69	78	4 108	31 804	2 156	28 575	26	22	2 032

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**44 674**	**36 796**	**6 611**	**235**	**253**	**1 275**	**9 734**	**4 891**	**4 375**	**67**	**53**	**595**
Persons per family	3.25	3.13	3.81	3.54	4.42	3.76	3.42	3.08	3.76	3.63	4.89	3.97
With related children under 18 years	23 981	17 897	5 095	209	187	1 024	6 391	2 740	3 282	55	35	514
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 931	13 080	4 181	116	140	696	4 835	1 873	2 690	28	26	397
Householder 65 years and over	7 132	6 632	471	12	6	49	1 153	737	393	12	–	24
Female householder, no husband present	9 087	5 600	3 140	140	26	363	3 688	1 115	2 390	55	6	227
Persons per family	3.10	2.76	3.66	3.44	3.69	3.57	3.52	2.99	3.76	[illegible]	5.50	3.81
With related children under 18 years	6 729	3 604	2 802	140	20	339	3 174	903	2 101	55	6	214
With related children under 6 years	3 295	1 462	1 593	102	9	220	1 835	470	1 243	47	–	135
With related children under 3 years	1 869	794	933	68	9	109	1 110	287	739	33	–	84
Householder 65 years and over	1 104	955	149	–	–	7	261	129	132	–	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**28 965**	**25 005**	**3 197**	**267**	**130**	**604**	**10 345**	**7 453**	**2 439**	**111**	**65**	**424**
In households	27 097	23 252	3 113	236	130	604	9 560	6 756	2 376	86	65	424
Nonfamily householder	20 945	18 383	2 148	115	94	342	6 876	4 975	1 685	29	58	207
Living alone	17 503	15 340	1 849	88	57	261	5 461	3 835	1 457	26	35	164
65 years and over	7 604	7 009	555	19	11	48	1 681	1 218	445	3	5	17
Female	6 109	5 720	361	7	11	36	1 233	940	278	–	5	17
In group quarters	1 868	1 753	84	31	–	–	785	697	63	25	–	–
65 years and over	1 021	1 015	6	–	–	–	213	213	–	–	–	–
Persons	**173 760**	**139 825**	**28 276**	**1 269**	**1 379**	**5 650**	**43 607**	**22 532**	**18 794**	**382**	**331**	**2 908**
Related children under 18 years	48 538	34 392	11 774	536	602	2 434	13 740	5 093	7 725	138	152	1 301
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 858	23 890	8 445	331	445	1 536	9 381	3 326	5 495	68	108	848
65 years and over	21 796	20 313	1 351	39	50	167	3 939	2 795	1 078	23	12	51
In families with female householder, no husband present	28 163	15 307	11 654	456	96	1 369	12 968	3 288	9 063	172	33	901
Related children under 18 years	13 602	6 218	6 668	261	50	891	7 185	1 662	5 149	101	21	601
Related children under 6 years	4 374	1 747	2 307	146	5	360	2 603	581	1 857	66	–	220
Related children under 3 years	2 088	812	1 122	56	5	161	1 334	294	942	28	–	105
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 586**	**2 467**	**1 825**	**94**	**49**	**314**	**2 385**	**760**	**1 438**	**49**	**25**	**224**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	6.7	27.6	40.0	19.4	24.6	24.5	15.5	32.9	73.1	47.2	37.6
Persons per family	3.50	3.22	3.86	3.07	5.53	3.74	3.70	3.35	3.87	4.10	6.00	4.12
With related children under 18 years	3 859	1 989	1 596	94	43	294	2 060	643	1 244	49	25	210
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 687	1 279	1 248	33	33	224	1 483	404	967	28	20	159
Householder 65 years and over	293	211	75	–	–	13	104	36	61	–	–	7
Female householder, no husband present	2 990	1 368	1 407	94	6	243	1 729	456	1 141	49	6	159
Percent below poverty level	32.9	24.4	44.8	67.1	23.1	66.9	46.9	40.9	47.7	89.1	100.0	70.0
Persons per family	3.42	2.97	3.89	3.07	5.50	3.47	3.69	3.03	3.97	4.10	5.50	3.81
With related children under 18 years	2 853	1 310	1 335	94	6	236	1 640	439	1 076	49	6	152
With related children under 6 years	2 034	862	994	81	–	163	1 224	323	801	41	–	114
With related children under 3 years	1 208	521	569	57	–	105	763	216	473	27	–	80
Householder 65 years and over	51	31	20	–	–	–	25	5	20	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 342**	**5 857**	**1 173**	**106**	**72**	**262**	**3 497**	**2 383**	**915**	**53**	**37**	**207**
Percent below poverty level	25.3	23.4	36.7	39.7	55.4	43.4	33.8	32.0	37.5	47.7	56.9	48.8
In households	6 343	4 942	1 120	75	72	262	2 932	1 881	877	28	37	207
Nonfamily householder	4 162	3 337	674	37	36	143	1 860	1 188	567	14	30	111
Living alone	3 417	2 707	589	29	19	114	1 453	877	493	14	13	93
65 years and over	1 692	1 424	248	9	5	32	492	301	180	–	5	13
Female	1 347	1 175	161	–	5	32	358	233	114	–	5	13
In group quarters	999	915	53	31	–	–	565	502	38	25	–	–
65 years and over	458	458	–	–	–	–	177	177	–	–	–	–
Persons	**23 386**	**13 741**	**8 175**	**430**	**341**	**1 616**	**12 328**	**4 995**	**6 421**	**220**	**178**	**1 163**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	9.8	28.9	33.9	24.7	28.6	28.3	22.2	34.2	57.6	53.8	40.0
Related children under 18 years	8 929	3 986	4 242	177	157	856	5 159	1 392	3 339	86	92	602
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 708	2 443	2 870	75	122	497	3 346	863	2 229	45	79	362
65 years and over	2 670	2 258	385	9	5	53	853	550	285	–	5	20
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 219	3 951	5 550	274	33	887	6 375	1 354	4 578	151	33	631
Related children under 18 years	6 520	2 401	3 645	164	21	624	4 106	836	2 988	86	21	452
Related children under 6 years	2 816	1 038	1 523	107	–	289	1 793	383	1 265	51	–	196
Related children under 3 years	1 370	518	717	42	–	145	924	209	625	20	–	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 357**	**3 536**	**2 443**	**110**	**65**	**391**	**3 182**	**1 016**	**1 939**	**55**	**29**	**266**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.2	9.6	37.0	46.8	25.7	30.7	32.7	20.8	44.3	82.1	54.7	44.7
With related children under 18 years	5 179	2 719	2 102	110	59	371	2 667	793	1 661	55	29	252
Female householder, no husband present	3 743	1 686	1 816	110	6	265	2 179	535	1 496	55	6	181
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.2	30.1	57.8	78.6	23.1	73.0	59.1	48.0	62.6	100.0	100.0	79.7
With related children under 18 years	3 518	1 579	1 705	110	6	258	2 045	512	1 392	55	6	174
With related children under 6 years	2 287	964	1 134	92	–	163	1 375	346	923	47	–	114
Householder 65 years and over	568	393	168	–	–	20	230	77	146	–	–	14
Unrelated individuals	**10 003**	**8 214**	**1 460**	**109**	**72**	**327**	**4 359**	**2 995**	**1 153**	**53**	**37**	**257**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.5	32.8	45.7	40.8	55.4	54.1	42.1	40.2	47.3	47.7	56.9	60.6
In households	8 759	7 076	1 385	78	72	327	3 712	2 427	1 099	28	37	257
Living alone	5 156	4 263	766	29	19	139	1 975	1 238	648	14	13	118
65 years and over	3 730	3 368	342	9	5	32	1 012	749	252	–	5	13
Female	3 121	2 865	245	–	5	32	782	595	176	–	5	13
Persons	**32 444**	**19 764**	**10 832**	**521**	**448**	**1 993**	**16 063**	**6 437**	**8 568**	**241**	**197**	**1 373**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.7	14.1	38.3	41.1	32.5	35.3	36.8	28.6	45.6	63.1	59.5	47.2
Related children under 18 years	12 026	5 646	5 491	232	229	1 031	6 569	1 743	4 342	94	101	688
65 years and over	4 740	4 090	623	9	5	60	1 408	905	485	–	5	27
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 731	4 884	7 025	336	33	990	8 009	1 681	5 829	165	33	726
Related children under 18 years	7 953	2 891	4 516	210	21	699	5 060	1 033	3 711	94	21	519
Related children under 6 years	3 169	1 160	1 731	130	–	301	2 017	421	1 443	59	–	204
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13 790	7 918	4 833	285	266	1 049	7 646	3 273	3 744	148	119	781
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 053	26 418	12 355	623	577	2 307	18 909	7 895	9 763	247	246	1 574
Below 200 percent of poverty level	60 018	41 126	15 898	815	696	3 026	25 063	11 220	12 40[illegible]	263	246	1 944

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

237

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Greensboro city, N.C.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**39 436**	**27 772**	**11 213**	**206**	**172**	**232**	**8 263**	**1 471**	**6 724**	**25**	**25**	**63**
Persons per family	3.13	2.95	3.58	3.61	3.24	3.70	3.50	2.88	3.64	2.92	2.48	3.87
With related children under 18 years	21 187	13 281	7 607	135	113	168	5 212	713	4 459	17	5	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 561	10 986	6 362	122	59	151	4 473	619	3 826	17	-	42
Householder 65 years and over	4 950	3 798	1 131	14	7	12	1 174	289	870	8	7	-
Female householder, no husband present	7 531	3 552	3 913	36	18	67	3 022	188	2 820	7	-	30
Persons per family	3.05	2.59	3.48	3.22	3.11	3.24	3.57	2.61	3.64	2.14	-	4.10
With related children under 18 years	5 283	2 141	3 098	20	12	60	2 350	120	2 216	7	-	30
With related children under 6 years	1 937	648	1 265	7	5	42	976	45	924	-	-	25
With related children under 3 years	1 012	290	715	-	-	31	624	34	583	-	-	25
Householder 65 years and over	863	485	378	-	-	7	350	23	327	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	**22 522**	**15 704**	**6 628**	**51**	**93**	**152**	**5 775**	**1 816**	**3 894**	**21**	**30**	**42**
In households	22 264	15 516	6 558	51	93	146	5 739	1 798	3 876	21	30	42
Nonfamily householder	17 425	12 439	4 876	34	56	89	4 383	1 409	2 925	21	21	35
Living alone	14 253	10 251	3 914	29	44	49	3 613	1 139	2 436	16	15	35
65 years and over	4 791	3 618	1 148	6	19	12	1 427	502	917	-	8	7
Female	3 989	3 089	881	6	13	7	1 109	411	690	-	8	7
In group quarters	258	188	70	-	-	6	36	18	18	-	-	-
65 years and over	152	144	8	-	-	6	9	9	-	-	-	-
Persons	**146 106**	**97 737**	**46 738**	**635**	**718**	**1 064**	**34 679**	**6 070**	**28 378**	**92**	**91**	**293**
Related children under 18 years	38 920	22 616	15 781	230	219	404	10 966	1 180	9 732	35	12	110
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 534	17 168	11 995	176	143	321	8 390	874	7 475	28	6	84
65 years and over	14 314	10 939	3 294	36	42	55	3 567	1 002	2 536	8	21	15
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 982	9 158	13 612	131	63	236	10 798	498	10 278	15	-	109
Related children under 18 years	9 947	3 303	6 563	47	34	126	5 185	185	4 992	8	-	48
Related children under 6 years	2 534	785	1 715	23	11	44	1 360	53	1 307	-	-	18
Related children under 3 years	1 202	324	863	15	-	34	749	34	715	-	-	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 593**	**1 294**	**2 198**	**27**	**46**	**43**	**1 913**	**199**	**1 690**	**7**	**5**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	4.7	19.6	13.1	26.7	18.5	23.2	13.5	25.1	28.0	20.0	34.9
Persons per family	3.63	3.21	3.88	4.96	2.96	4.53	3.86	3.49	3.92	2.14	2.80	4.23
With related children under 18 years	2 851	893	1 876	27	34	43	1 590	124	1 447	7	-	22
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 306	695	1 558	27	2	37	1 311	106	1 193	7	-	16
Householder 65 years and over	428	207	221	-	-	-	253	58	195	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	2 048	514	1 502	20	5	22	1 294	49	1 231	7	-	18
Percent below poverty level	27.2	14.5	38.4	55.6	27.8	32.8	42.8	26.1	43.7	100.0	-	60.0
Persons per family	3.57	2.85	3.81	4.30	3.20	3.41	3.87	3.10	3.92	2.14	-	3.78
With related children under 18 years	1 883	437	1 414	20	5	22	1 222	49	1 159	7	-	18
With related children under 6 years	917	190	708	7	5	18	610	29	581	-	-	18
With related children under 3 years	561	103	451	-	-	18	394	18	376	-	-	18
Householder 65 years and over	157	52	105	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	**5 614**	**3 107**	**2 427**	**16**	**38**	**62**	**2 401**	**715**	**1 643**	**16**	**13**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	19.8	36.6	31.4	40.9	40.8	41.6	39.4	42.2	76.2	43.3	31.0
In households	5 495	3 033	2 382	16	38	62	2 384	711	1 630	16	13	13
Nonfamily householder	3 730	2 075	1 601	16	26	22	1 727	516	1 175	16	13	6
Living alone	2 961	1 575	1 343	16	20	6	1 422	362	1 030	16	7	6
65 years and over	1 555	853	696	-	6	-	729	189	540	-	-	-
Female	1 275	742	533	-	-	-	553	155	398	-	-	-
In group quarters	119	74	45	-	-	-	17	4	13	-	-	-
65 years and over	66	58	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	**18 665**	**7 195**	**10 987**	**182**	**181**	**274**	**9 793**	**1 349**	**8 310**	**65**	**27**	**107**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	7.4	23.5	28.7	25.2	25.8	28.2	22.2	29.3	70.7	29.7	36.5
Related children under 18 years	6 715	1 785	4 770	90	47	138	4 039	253	3 744	35	-	60
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 894	1 258	3 543	68	9	115	3 305	179	2 791	28	-	46
65 years and over	2 358	1 242	1 101	9	6	-	1 168	279	889	-	-	-
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 314	1 469	5 738	84	16	71	5 009	152	4 835	15	-	48
Related children under 18 years	4 291	785	3 462	39	5	43	3 021	85	2 928	8	-	24
Related children under 6 years	1 280	267	993	15	5	19	852	32	820	-	-	10
Related children under 3 years	683	128	548	7	-	19	474	15	459	-	-	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 015**	**1 892**	**2 983**	**46**	**61**	**58**	**2 516**	**277**	**2 215**	**7**	**5**	**37**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.7	6.8	26.6	22.3	35.5	25.0	30.4	18.8	32.9	28.0	20.0	58.7
With related children under 18 years	3 845	1 254	2 490	46	34	58	2 026	166	1 841	7	-	37
Female householder, no husband present	2 644	702	1 910	20	5	29	1 602	66	1 522	7	-	25
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.1	19.8	48.8	55.6	27.8	43.3	53.0	35.1	54.0	100.0	-	83.3
With related children under 18 years	2 368	576	1 760	20	5	29	1 464	56	1 394	7	-	25
With related children under 6 years	1 109	242	848	7	5	25	713	22	684	-	-	25
Householder 65 years and over	668	353	315	-	-	-	352	96	256	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	**7 223**	**4 193**	**2 932**	**16**	**56**	**83**	**2 960**	**928**	**1 981**	**16**	**21**	**20**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.1	26.7	44.2	31.4	60.2	54.6	51.3	51.1	50.9	76.2	70.0	47.6
In households	7 041	4 067	2 876	16	56	77	2 938	924	1 963	16	21	20
Living alone	3 975	2 289	1 630	16	33	13	1 776	501	1 237	16	15	13
65 years and over	2 391	1 488	884	-	19	13	999	299	692	-	8	7
Female	1 986	1 287	686	-	13	13	766	240	518	-	8	7
Persons	**25 212**	**10 229**	**14 406**	**238**	**239**	**366**	**12 625**	**1 789**	**10 694**	**65**	**35**	**175**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.3	10.5	30.8	37.5	33.3	34.4	36.4	29.5	37.7	70.7	38.5	59.7
Related children under 18 years	8 850	2 550	6 090	127	60	181	5 018	330	4 646	35	-	93
65 years and over	3 568	2 108	1 432	9	19	13	1 602	449	1 145	-	8	7
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 294	2 007	7 159	92	29	111	6 151	212	5 917	15	-	78
Related children under 18 years	5 227	1 036	4 126	47	18	68	3 510	107	3 395	8	-	39
Related children under 6 years	1 563	320	1 209	23	11	27	1 027	32	995	-	-	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12 639	4 581	7 700	132	146	180	6 720	857	5 735	65	21	40
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31 677	13 811	17 270	238	258	375	14 939	2 102	12 687	65	43	175
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46 913	22 065	24 098	298	321	553	19 886	2 825	16 866	75	72	220

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii											
	Race					Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	87 520	26 709	1 116	225	58 201	3 976	5 492	902	33	19	4 396	395
Persons per family	3.40	2.99	3.03	3.09	3.59	3.53	3.90	3.04	2.64	3.00	4.09	3.90
With related children under 18 years	43 900	12 921	767	124	29 263	2 689	3 520	451	22	6	2 945	295
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 867	9 452	418	47	23 364	1 838	2 789	339	7	–	2 366	235
Householder 65 years and over	14 180	3 804	48	–	10 194	519	957	127	–	–	801	76
Female householder, no husband present	12 996	3 570	161	38	8 898	870	1 419	250	7	9	1 101	177
Persons per family	2.99	2.66	2.50	3.29	3.12	3.17	3.62	3.06	3.29	4.56	3.66	4.47
With related children under 18 years	7 745	2 370	125	28	4 964	722	1 101	198	7	6	838	174
With related children under 6 years	3 116	877	38	20	2 024	429	568	73	–	6	448	110
With related children under 3 years	1 747	470	23	20	1 166	219	326	17	–	6	269	67
Householder 65 years and over	1 648	401	6	–	1 212	54	135	16	–	–	119	5
Unrelated individuals	59 135	28 553	739	351	28 567	2 873	4 487	1 663	121	7	2 571	391
In households	56 244	27 186	636	318	27 220	2 608	3 983	1 505	97	7	2 249	363
Nonfamily householder	39 806	19 476	413	177	19 205	1 622	3 023	1 188	50	7	1 693	252
Living alone	31 166	14 775	323	133	15 538	1 182	2 533	986	39	–	1 459	199
65 years and over	8 252	3 933	34	13	4 219	233	759	285	4	–	460	48
Female	5 779	2 940	27	13	2 751	152	423	217	4	–	197	32
In group quarters	2 891	1 367	103	33	1 347	185	504	158	24	–	322	28
65 years and over	430	163	–	–	267	14	198	14	–	–	184	9
Persons	256 344	106 281	3 853	965	239 143	18 619	25 921	4 164	225	58	20 782	2 186
Related children under 18 years	82 501	22 266	1 199	207	56 632	6 515	8 518	754	42	–	7 462	897
Related children 5 to 17 years	60 282	15 664	605	117	42 445	4 440	6 223	569	30	–	5 435	668
65 years and over	36 359	11 055	120	18	24 928	1 053	2 492	542	4	–	1 899	148
In families with female householder, no husband present	38 808	9 727	494	141	27 428	3 250	5 133	665	30	34	4 213	903
Related children under 18 years	13 757	3 746	259	78	9 186	1 813	2 688	288	23	–	2 244	574
Related children under 6 years	3 [illegible]	1 021	102	20	2 568	731	836	75	–	–	700	220
Related children under 3 years	1 894	503	36	15	1 261	362	380	15	–	–	331	116
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 472	1 629	164	34	4 370	618	1 507	150	15	–	1 293	136
Percent below poverty level	7.4	6.1	14.7	15.1	7.5	15.5	27.4	16.6	45.5	–	29.4	34.4
Persons per family	3.64	3.06	3.71	2.88	3.85	3.46	4.35	3.19	2.87	–	4.49	4.13
With related children under 18 years	5 003	1 239	143	30	3 374	514	1 264	103	15	–	1 097	127
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 579	814	82	–	2 527	334	997	57	7	–	892	97
Householder 65 years and over	737	109	6	–	605	58	193	22	–	–	163	28
Female householder, no husband present	2 897	855	44	14	1 851	326	722	72	7	–	609	101
Percent below poverty level	22.3	23.9	27.3	36.8	20.8	37.5	50.9	28.8	100.0	–	55.3	57.1
Persons per family	3.23	2.82	2.64	2.79	3.44	3.41	3.87	3.13	3.29	–	3.95	4.46
With related children under 18 years	2 531	737	35	14	1 623	310	679	72	7	–	566	101
With related children under 6 years	1 530	478	17	14	929	250	420	47	–	–	343	71
With related children under 3 years	969	299	17	14	598	153	262	17	–	–	222	44
Householder 65 years and over	131	44	–	–	87	–	19	–	–	–	19	–
Unrelated individuals	12 204	4 880	159	121	6 753	860	1 468	455	39	7	918	156
Percent below poverty level	20.6	17.1	21.5	34.5	23.6	29.9	32.7	27.4	32.2	100.0	35.7	39.9
In households	10 894	4 406	95	121	5 999	781	1 221	382	21	7	762	156
Nonfamily householder	6 329	2 605	79	57	3 500	378	873	294	9	7	539	100
Living alone	5 056	2 074	70	34	2 819	27[illegible]	745	252	9	–	465	95
65 years and over	2 264	661	21	–	1 560	110	319	98	4	–	212	17
Female	1 [illegible]89	486	16	–	1 065	59	214	63	4	–	142	14
In group quarters	1 310	474	64	–	754	79	247	73	18	–	156	–
65 years and over	20[illegible]	80	–	–	121	–	91	–	–	–	91	–
Persons	25 760	9 866	747	247	23 534	3 296	8 026	825	89	7	6 801	732
Percent below poverty level	10.0	9.3	19.4	25.6	9.8	17.7	31.0	19.8	39.6	12.1	32.7	34.4
Related children under 18 years	11 746	2 387	307	70	8 447	1 390	3 756	149	30	–	3 406	392
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 747	1 491	135	28	5 715	875	2 595	91	23	–	2 368	282
65 years and over	3 712	913	33	–	2 713	180	702	127	4	–	556	45
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 370	2 429	165	62	6 343	1 275	2 797	193	30	–	2 428	490
Related children under 18 years	5 466	1 379	104	48	3 715	842	1 814	106	23	–	1 573	352
Related children under 6 years	2 086	625	58	20	1 289	455	638	44	–	–	540	145
Related children under 3 years	1 090	336	31	15	662	242	306	8	–	–	271	71
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 264	2 610	276	59	5 950	869	1 955	22[illegible]	15	–	1 658	154
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.6	9.8	24.7	26.2	10.2	21.9	35.6	24.8	45.5	–	37.7	39.0
With related children under 18 years	7 159	1 978	237	55	4 595	714	1 597	149	15	–	1 381	139
Female householder, no husband present	3 641	1 098	63	22	2 305	409	844	104	7	–	696	104
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.0	30.8	39.1	57.9	25.9	47.0	59.5	41.6	100.0	–	63.2	58.8
With related children under 18 years	3 139	921	54	22	2 000	375	774	95	7	–	635	104
With related children under 6 years	1 761	544	23	14	1 085	291	458	52	–	–	373	74
Householder 65 years and over	1 105	180	6	–	896	93	286	27	–	–	245	38
Unrelated individuals	15 367	6 339	200	146	8 346	1 035	1 871	555	50	7	1 210	190
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.0	22.2	27.1	41.6	29.2	36.0	41.7	33.4	41.3	100.0	47.1	42.6
In households	13 829	5 746	136	129	7 500	951	1 535	459	32	7	988	190
Living alone	6 690	2 764	88	34	3 724	362	943	308	9	–	607	114
65 years and over	3 454	1 128	26	–	2 272	155	570	148	4	–	413	28
Female	2 380	862	21	–	1 469	99	274	99	4	–	166	25
Persons	35 586	14 538	1 128	368	31 788	4 598	10 435	1 161	100	14	8 814	951
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.9	13.7	29.3	38.1	13.3	24.7	40.3	27.9	44.4	24.1	42.4	43.5
Related children under 18 years	16 548	3 879	456	124	11 356	1 984	4 644	263	30	–	4 159	479
65 years and over	5 400	1 421	45	–	3 863	287	1 021	189	4	–	801	72
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 579	3 063	214	95	7 755	1 605	3 284	299	30	–	2 779	578
Related children under 18 years	6 489	1 676	128	73	4 337	1 014	2 040	163	23	–	1 721	398
Related children under 6 years	2 316	681	69	20	1 445	511	688	58	–	–	569	159
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23 558	6 325	391	126	15 938	1 838	5 613	539	22	7	4 887	350
Below 150 percent of poverty level	63 292	19 745	1 502	415	39 551	5 688	12 307	1 522	110	24	10 293	1 139
Below 200 percent of poverty level	94 976	30 574	2 159	540	58 855	7 926	15 425	2 058	148	43	12 775	1 416

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

239

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Houston city, Tex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	394 772	250 943	105 031	889	8 399	61 287	70 561	12 435	47 964	113	590	16 443
Persons per family	3.31	3.07	3.64	3.37	3.59	4.00	3.75	3.60	3.66	4.33	4.39	4.34
With related children under 18 years	226 39[illegible]	125 437	72 339	579	5 752	45 353	45 696	6 606	31 361	90	439	12 209
With related children 5 to 17 years	177 331	97 196	58 876	415	4 155	33 924	37 712	5 20[illegible]	26 380	75	362	9 681
Householder 65 years and over	36 864	25 789	9 549	42	205	2 681	10 084	2 266	7 013	6	18	1 436
Female householder, no husband present	67 120	29 767	32 646	185	665	7 655	21 894	1 925	18 326	37	78	2 559
Persons per family	3.16	2.71	3.52	3.00	3.13	3.50	3.65	3.32	3.68	3.68	4.13	3.86
With related children under 18 years	48 762	19 332	25 841	126	479	5 902	16 521	1 085	14 151	30	78	1 930
With related children under 6 years	19 059	5 820	11 562	45	144	2 698	7 631	472	6 451	22	29	1 031
With related children under 3 years	10 237	2 535	6 852	11	64	1 525	4 624	290	3 993	–	6	598
Householder 65 years and over	6 518	3 411	2 710	–	61	627	2 809	462	2 139	–	–	362
Unrelated individuals	271 513	200 009	52 905	953	4 504	29 616	39 939	11 546	24 497	138	216	7 134
In households	269 281	198 302	52 510	933	4 444	29 407	38 774	10 710	24 256	128	171	7 028
Nonfamily householder	208 723	157 690	40 409	679	2 930	16 582	28 461	7 726	18 777	74	129	3 609
Living alone	172 748	130 325	34 655	560	2 130	12 058	24 693	6 460	16 742	74	124	2 687
65 years and over	33 858	24 725	6 141	88	193	1 842	9 384	2 701	6 228	34	56	1 014
Female	26 196	19 939	5 552	70	119	1 200	6 433	1 869	4 271	23	27	625
In group quarters	2 232	1 707	395	20	60	209	1 165	836	241	10	45	106
65 years and over	354	314	40	–	–	2	61	61	–	–	–	–
Persons	1 578 289	970 714	435 082	3 985	35 057	278 919	304 354	56 242	200 012	559	2 852	79 066
Related children under 18 years	442 309	228 005	151 596	936	10 800	104 747	103 282	15 645	68 539	175	1 227	31 153
Related children 5 to 17 years	318 414	164 616	111 290	698	7 420	70 759	75 446	10 906	51 337	118	924	21 657
65 years and over	104 028	74 636	25 033	241	863	7 321	26 999	6 959	18 212	84	89	3 449
In families with female householder, no husband present	212 166	80 718	115 229	516	2 007	27 436	80 001	6 350	67 463	128	360	9 950
Related children under 18 years	95 671	31 340	56 612	192	842	13 347	38 600	2 285	33 162	43	233	4 901
Related children under 6 years	25 046	7 098	15 678	50	159	3 992	10 822	700	9 107	23	44	1 582
Related children under 3 years	11 745	2 838	7 882	15	69	1 877	5 510	325	4 736	–	17	733
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	39 462	12 175	20 958	91	1 249	9 449	18 397	2 174	13 559	44	338	3 961
Percent below poverty level	10.0	4.9	20.0	10.2	14.9	15.4	26.1	17.5	28.3	38.9	57.3	24.1
Persons per family	3.83	3.45	3.86	3.82	4.09	4.39	4.08	4.30	3.89	4.09	4.86	4.80
With related children under 18 years	30 363	8 436	16 612	83	941	7 948	14 460	1 642	10 491	44	274	3 404
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 382	6 204	13 914	54	753	6 267	12 095	1 304	8 860	29	235	2 789
Householder 65 years and over	4 099	1 428	2 392	–	53	483	2 389	341	1 897	–	15	283
Female householder, no husband present	17 793	3 828	12 407	57	148	2 551	9 791	591	8 437	30	44	1 147
Percent below poverty level	26.5	12.9	38.0	30.8	22.3	33.3	44.7	30.7	46.0	81.1	56.4	44.8
Persons per family	3.70	3.08	3.85	4.04	3.72	3.92	3.95	3.79	3.93	4.00	4.50	4.26
With related children under 18 years	15 642	3 200	11 022	57	131	2 267	8 493	480	7 338	30	44	1 003
With related children under 6 years	8 320	1 585	5 916	39	56	1 263	4 691	240	3 984	22	29	620
With related children under 3 years	4 867	821	3 635	5	22	720	2 856	137	2 489	–	6	355
Householder 65 years and over	1 324	420	837	–	6	157	898	129	714	–	–	109
Unrelated individuals	48 815	27 484	16 092	157	1 002	8 351	15 180	3 521	10 251	68	64	2 685
Percent below poverty level	18.0	13.7	30.4	16.5	22.2	28.2	38.0	30.5	41.8	49.3	29.6	37.6
In households	47 877	26 862	15 839	147	975	8 268	14 613	3 140	10 114	58	37	2 626
Nonfamily householder	30 967	17 366	11 325	90	415	3 512	10 424	2 031	7 790	39	23	1 188
Living alone	26 036	14 263	10 040	90	323	2 523	9 273	1 732	7 060	39	23	960
65 years and over	10 839	5 538	4 773	40	54	1 013	5 232	1 141	3 829	23	13	561
Female	8 830	4 717	3 690	40	51	795	4 049	884	2 958	23	8	455
In group quarters	938	622	253	10	27	83	567	381	137	10	27	59
65 years and over	102	62	40	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–
Persons	199 763	69 770	97 089	497	6 054	50 170	90 181	12 923	63 159	251	1 692	21 695
Percent below poverty level	12.7	7.2	22.3	12.7	17.3	18.0	29.6	23.0	31.6	44.9	59.3	27.4
Related children under 18 years	75 274	18 767	42 186	148	2 265	22 182	39 075	4 738	27 445	81	868	10 414
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 182	12 478	30 851	85	1 625	14 884	28 061	3 113	20 218	40	656	7 079
65 years and over	17 836	8 092	8 606	74	195	1 885	9 043	1 727	6 774	52	43	996
In families with female householder, no husband present	65 876	11 903	47 868	220	560	10 118	38 688	2 797	33 249	112	218	4 898
Related children under 18 years	38 908	6 452	28 669	103	350	6 237	22 911	1 168	19 727	43	158	3 006
Related children under 6 years	12 103	2 148	8 750	41	68	2 022	7 020	347	5 982	23	38	963
Related children under 3 years	5 799	912	4 368	6	27	898	3 467	153	3 020	–	11	425
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	53 919	17 621	27 673	137	1 472	13 199	24 048	2 930	17 628	57	363	5 243
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.7	7.0	26.3	15.4	17.5	21.6	34.1	23.6	36.8	50.4	61.5	31.9
With related children under 18 years	40 986	11 975	21 809	123	1 124	11 036	18 593	2 166	13 395	51	299	4 488
Female householder, no husband present	22 831	5 226	15 617	79	196	3 189	12 116	772	10 435	30	59	1 369
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.0	17.6	47.8	42.7	29.5	41.7	55.3	40.1	56.9	81.1	75.6	53.5
With related children under 18 years	19 766	4 280	13 730	79	172	2 788	10 366	615	8 943	30	59	1 198
With related children under 6 years	10 095	1 966	7 156	39	69	1 496	5 463	282	4 657	22	29	699
Householder 65 years and over	6 248	2 344	3 476	–	70	779	3 485	470	2 787	–	15	425
Unrelated individuals	59 959	35 177	18 730	179	1 233	9 661	17 897	4 405	11 874	77	92	3 054
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.1	17.6	35.4	18.8	27.4	32.6	44.8	38.2	48.5	55.8	42.6	42.8
In households	58 919	34 470	18 461	169	1 206	9 573	17 250	3 961	11 721	67	65	2 994
Living alone	32 901	19 062	11 814	97	452	2 954	11 084	2 296	8 224	39	46	1 096
65 years and over	14 935	8 537	5 760	47	94	1 218	6 480	1 589	4 579	23	41	657
Female	11 877	7 155	4 250	47	48	921	4 713	1 171	3 314	23	18	491
Persons	265 797	96 418	126 011	651	7 260	67 937	114 775	16 742	80 014	299	1 870	27 782
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.8	9.9	29.0	16.7	20.7	24.4	37.7	29.8	40.0	53.5	65.6	35.1
Related children under 18 years	100 513	26 873	54 657	191	2 745	30 469	49 140	6 033	34 303	97	960	13 319
65 years and over	25 640	12 766	11 387	81	291	2 632	12 164	2 418	9 044	52	71	1 319
In families with female householder, no husband present	83 212	15 949	59 825	280	750	12 245	46 893	2 724	40 446	112	284	5 617
Related children under 18 years	48 035	8 420	35 115	130	456	7 382	27 083	1 398	23 410	43	195	3 367
Related children under 6 years	14 438	2 621	10 448	41	92	2 287	8 067	409	6 906	23	38	1 060
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	142 981	48 749	70 513	403	4 795	35 354	64 099	8 561	45 349	202	1 380	15 063
Below 150 percent of poverty level	330 990	123 840	152 484	822	8 726	86 897	137 301	20 927	94 559	305	2 152	34 575
Below 200 percent of poverty level	467 580	187 775	202 539	1 179	11 397	127 339	175 391	28 433	118 471	345	2 377	46 672

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Indianapolis city, Ind.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**181 526**	**143 906**	**35 898**	**335**	**919**	**1 383**	**26 562**	**12 876**	**13 420**	**93**	**63**	**342**
Persons per family	3.24	3.13	3.65	3.32	3.86	3.54	3.55	3.32	3.76	3.[illegible]2	3.41	3.41
With related children under 18 years	100 376	74 590	24 599	237	661	993	16 507	7 457	8 877	65	40	257
With related children 5 to 17 years	79 988	58 698	20 372	203	500	794	13 324	5 781	7 406	58	32	209
Householder 65 years and over	23 299	19 143	4 094	15	29	102	4 241	2 092	2 123	5	6	26
Female householder, no husband present	32 855	19 043	13 505	105	117	278	8 987	2 832	6 073	40	20	103
Persons per family	3.13	2.81	3.57	3.10	3.18	3.40	3.57	3.21	3.76	2.30	3.20	3.69
With related children under 18 years	23 817	12 649	10 922	92	89	250	6 886	1 897	4 920	27	20	103
With related children under 6 years	9 806	4 463	5 249	23	28	92	3 573	917	2 616	7	15	33
With related children under 3 years	5 415	2 166	3 189	13	28	36	2 150	491	1 637	7	15	15
Householder 65 years and over	3 428	2 429	999	–	–	8	1 067	457	610	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**100 078**	**79 988**	**19 159**	**224**	**500**	**790**	**22 314**	**12 365**	**9 753**	**54**	**96**	**170**
In households	98 996	79 172	18 943	224	479	733	21 587	11 828	9 599	54	89	130
Nonfamily householder	78 615	63 879	14 188	128	338	481	16 736	9 410	7 228	22	71	71
Living alone	66 616	53 849	12 200	98	322	407	14 623	[illegible] 241	6 296	15	71	66
65 years and over	24 029	19 548	4 350	26	93	49	6 732	3 79[illegible]	2 896	6	38	24
Female	19 262	16 095	3 057	26	72	29	4 818	2 789	1 996	6	27	18
In group quarters	1 082	816	216	–	21	57	727	537	154	–	7	40
65 years and over	31	31	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–
Persons	**687 739**	**530 149**	**150 134**	**1 288**	**4 499**	**6 314**	**116 495**	**55 090**	**60 301**	**436**	**336**	**1 335**
Related children under 18 years	195 553	139 150	53 792	341	1 638	2 546	36 785	15 040	21 385	134	74	564
Related children 5 to 17 years	143 726	101 881	39 972	240	1 168	1 915	26 369	10 421	15 681	104	54	437
65 years and over	67 97[illegible]	55 885	11 829	49	180	195	14 213	7 524	6 615	15	44	65
In families with female householder, no husband present	102 777	53 298	48 545	268	371	1 091	32 124	8 886	22 982	123	80	411
Related children under 18 years	47 116	21 867	24 788	129	169	612	16 106	3 851	12 115	55	54	213
Related children under 6 years	13 309	5 5[illegible]6	7 610	27	36	155	5 234	1 271	3 914	13	20	57
Related children under 3 years	6 197	2 364	3 780	7	20	54	2 545	595	1 931	7	12	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**15 990**	**8 480**	**7 191**	**78**	**71**	**226**	**7 018**	**2 706**	**4 228**	**44**	**18**	**89**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	5.9	20.0	23.3	7.7	16.3	26.4	21.0	31.5	44.9	28.6	26.0
Persons per family	3.63	3.38	3.90	3.37	4.55	3.82	3.89	3.68	4.03	3.39	4.06	3.54
With related children under 18 years	12 730	6 384	6 130	73	63	201	5 853	2 132	3 642	39	18	77
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 005	4 967	4 849	57	57	174	4 [illegible]03	1 580	2 851	32	18	68
Householder 65 years and over	1 509	829	672	5	–	19	7[illegible]4	277	432	5	–	11
Female householder, no husband present	9 027	3 704	5 196	51	28	136	4 23[illegible]	1 067	3 106	32	15	57
Percent below poverty level	27.5	19.5	38.5	48.6	23.9	48.9	47.1	37.7	51.1	80.0	75.0	55.3
Persons per family	3.57	3.17	3.85	2.65	4.11	3.69	3.80	3.43	3.95	2.38	3.27	3.56
With related children under 18 years	8 269	3 337	4 810	46	28	136	3 876	937	2 880	27	15	57
With related children under 6 years	4 635	1 674	2 912	7	10	42	2 332	518	1 784	7	10	16
With related children under 3 years	2 742	875	1 831	7	10	22	1 432	278	1 137	7	10	3
Householder 65 years and over	496	204	292	–	–	8	271	71	200	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**21 461**	**14 471**	**6 730**	**55**	**132**	**196**	**9 000**	**4 450**	**4 459**	**33**	**32**	[illegible]
Percent below poverty level	21.4	18.1	35.1	24.6	26.4	24.8	40.3	36.0	45.7	61.1	33.3	[illegible]
In households	20 814	14 011	6 575	55	117	174	8 520	4 112	4 341	33	25	71
Nonfamily householder	13 936	9 422	4 383	18	89	89	5 981	2 902	3 054	6	19	37
Living alone	11 924	7 891	3 911	12	86	74	5 285	2 525	2 735	6	19	37
65 years and over	6 609	4 245	2 289	12	57	29	3 093	1 402	1 666	6	19	18
Female	5 501	3 621	1 816	12	46	23	2 366	1 052	1 294	6	14	12
In group quarters	647	460	155	–	15	22	480	338	118	–	7	11
65 years and over	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**79 166**	**43 092**	**34 956**	**288**	**497**	**1 094**	**36 286**	**14 325**	**21 582**	**177**	**117**	**413**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	8.1	23.3	22.4	11.0	17.3	31.1	26.0	35.8	40.6	34.8	30.9
Related children under 18 years	30 450	13 730	16 255	100	209	556	15 010	4 875	9 985	62	58	192
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 061	9 485	11 247	80	159	425	10 190	3 227	6 851	49	43	156
65 years and over	9 148	5 659	3 394	17	69	57	4 250	1 858	2 362	11	19	38
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 195	11 610	20 163	122	147	547	16 097	3 515	12 391	94	65	205
Related children under 18 years	19 728	6 850	12 622	57	94	367	9 901	1 992	7 802	48	44	117
Related children under 6 years	6 860	2 289	4 492	13	23	88	3 517	715	2 769	13	15	29
Related children under 3 years	3 246	1 011	2 195	7	7	33	1 718	344	1 360	7	7	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**22 019**	**12 304**	**9 421**	**105**	**89**	**314**	**9 008**	**3 681**	**5 219**	**60**	**18**	**127**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.1	8.5	26.2	31.3	9.7	22.7	33.9	28.6	38.9	61.2	28.6	37.1
With related children under 18 years	17 009	8 921	7 819	88	81	284	7 210	2 806	4 308	48	18	115
Female householder, no husband present	11 481	5 004	6 338	57	28	173	5 053	1 410	3 579	32	15	80
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.9	26.3	46.9	54.3	23.9	62.2	56.2	49.8	58.9	80.0	75.0	77.7
With related children under 18 years	10 326	4 413	5 779	52	28	173	4 497	1 187	3 251	27	15	80
With related children under 6 years	5 690	2 229	3 400	13	10	62	2 664	670	1 964	7	10	22
Householder 65 years and over	2 523	1 492	1 023	5	–	24	1 090	462	623	5	–	11
Unrelated individuals	**28 409**	**19 870**	**8 240**	**60**	**154**	**211**	**11 165**	**5 626**	**5 430**	**33**	**44**	**82**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.4	24.8	43.0	26.8	30.8	26.7	50.0	45.5	55.7	61.1	45.8	48.2
In households	27 688	19 351	8 076	60	139	189	10 651	5 260	5 312	33	37	71
Living alone	16 957	11 895	4 922	12	98	89	6 849	3 422	3 396	6	25	37
65 years and over	10 545	7 383	3 065	12	73	29	4 303	2 096	2 176	6	25	18
Female	8 687	6 340	2 271	12	52	23	3 189	1 579	1 590	6	14	12
Persons	**107 899**	**61 030**	**45 393**	**387**	**650**	**1 467**	**46 139**	**18 948**	**26 710**	**254**	**129**	**555**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.7	11.5	30.2	30.0	14.4	23.2	39.6	34.[illegible]	44.3	58.3	38.4	41.6
Related children under 18 years	40 298	19 044	20 657	115	276	730	18 522	6 [illegible]	11 964	77	58	238
65 years and over	14 913	10 024	4 772	17	85	68	6 113	2 [illegible]1	3 206	11	25	44
In families with female householder, no husband present	40 725	15 516	24 720	134	166	707	19 164	4 579	14 378	100	65	294
Related children under 18 years	24 357	8 916	15 159	57	104	432	11 475	2 508	8 850	48	44	143
Related children under 6 years	8 317	3 002	5 225	13	23	113	4 028	919	3 071	13	15	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	55 295	29 118	25 369	172	350	849	25 949	9 837	15 816	107	104	272
Below 150 percent of poverty level	136 839	79 918	55 104	474	777	1 877	54 503	22 668	31 232	268	150	660
Below 200 percent of poverty level	201 565	125 810	73 215	582	1 170	2 621	69 906	29 988	39 188	301	156	892

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jackson city, Miss.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	51 689	29 976	21 444	49	162	360	18 189	3 149	14 968	20	39	207
Persons per family	3.33	2.95	3.87	3.00	3.28	3.46	3.67	2.68	3.88	3.15	2.85	3.67
With related children under 18 years	29 409	13 810	15 458	44	77	262	11 304	988	10 285	20	7	154
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 320	10 735	12 494	15	56	186	8 942	703	8 235	–	–	132
Householder 65 years and over	6 889	4 333	2 546	–	10	33	3 041	762	2 269	–	10	21
Female householder, no husband present	11 309	3 501	7 758	15	28	97	6 463	531	5 927	–	5	85
Persons per family	3.46	2.61	3.84	3.13	3.61	3.08	3.80	2.64	3.90	–	1.80	3.24
With related children under 18 years	8 240	2 006	6 203	15	16	89	4 872	235	4 637	–	–	77
With related children under 6 years	3 855	625	3 209	15	6	47	2 603	86	2 517	–	–	41
With related children under 3 years	2 269	269	2 000	–	–	31	1 622	19	1 603	–	–	25
Householder 65 years and over	1 382	604	773	–	5	–	878	172	701	–	5	–
Unrelated individuals	25 489	16 090	9 175	43	149	192	11 906	4 168	7 623	20	77	113
In households	25 033	15 712	9 104	43	149	183	11 566	3 882	7 576	20	77	104
Nonfamily householder	19 972	13 165	6 657	39	95	155	9 003	3 326	5 585	16	70	92
Living alone	16 997	11 345	5 526	39	83	124	7 694	2 950	4 666	16	62	79
65 years and over	6 012	4 100	1 886	6	20	41	2 958	1 178	1 763	6	11	30
Female	5 058	3 699	1 337	6	16	35	2 281	1 010	1 254	6	11	24
In group quarters	456	378	71	–	–	9	340	286	47	–	–	9
65 years and over	59	48	11	–	–	–	55	44	11	–	–	–
Persons	197 605	104 358	92 128	206	727	1 469	78 630	12 612	65 681	83	206	881
Related children under 18 years	58 848	23 398	35 159	58	193	571	25 735	1 666	24 019	15	29	384
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 115	17 069	24 865	30	141	411	18 232	1 172	17 050	–	7	278
65 years and over	18 693	12 236	6 407	10	40	92	8 383	2 616	5 730	6	31	57
In families with female householder, no husband present	39 117	9 128	29 808	56	111	338	24 532	1 443	23 080	–	9	299
Related children under 18 years	18 290	3 148	15 051	32	59	193	11 889	388	11 501	–	–	171
Related children under 6 years	5 631	707	4 885	25	14	67	3 898	108	3 790	–	–	62
Related children under 3 years	2 758	284	2 474	–	–	33	1 985	42	1 943	–	–	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 259	1 250	5 927	15	41	104	5 150	256	4 859	–	22	94
Percent below poverty level	14.0	4.2	27.6	30.6	25.3	28.9	28.3	8.1	32.5	–	56.4	45.4
Persons per family	4.07	3.13	4.28	3.13	3.05	3.62	4.21	3.45	4.27	–	2.59	3.63
With related children under 18 years	5 689	791	4 859	15	20	89	4 062	149	3 902	–	7	79
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 727	605	4 098	15	5	79	3 373	111	3 258	–	–	69
Householder 65 years and over	961	222	739	–	–	–	730	64	666	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	4 019	397	3 602	15	5	64	3 023	69	2 954	–	–	64
Percent below poverty level	35.5	11.3	46.4	100.0	17.9	66.0	46.8	13.0	49.8	–	–	75.3
Persons per family	4.06	2.80	4.20	3.13	4.80	3.38	4.14	2.58	4.18	–	–	3.38
With related children under 18 years	3 635	356	3 259	15	5	64	2 708	59	2 649	–	–	64
With related children under 6 years	2 094	156	1 923	15	–	33	1 589	39	1 550	–	–	33
With related children under 3 years	1 422	72	1 350	–	–	17	1 097	6	1 091	–	–	17
Householder 65 years and over	321	46	275	–	–	–	255	10	245	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	6 927	2 826	4 041	6	39	81	4 712	1 169	3 518	6	12	64
Percent below poverty level	27.2	17.6	44.0	14.0	26.2	42.2	39.6	28.0	46.1	30.0	15.6	56.6
In households	6 650	2 610	3 987	6	39	81	4 521	1 015	3 488	6	12	64
Nonfamily householder	4 989	2 012	2 888	6	9	77	3 411	841	2 559	6	5	64
Living alone	4 252	1 820	2 417	6	5	63	2 912	750	2 151	6	5	57
65 years and over	2 334	1 070	1 244	6	14	22	1 583	417	1 155	6	5	16
Female	1 947	994	937	6	10	16	1 241	360	870	6	5	10
In group quarters	277	216	54	–	–	–	191	154	30	–	–	–
65 years and over	43	32	11	–	–	–	39	28	11	–	–	–
Persons	36 455	6 742	29 435	53	178	493	26 404	2 059	24 236	6	75	450
Percent below poverty level	18.4	6.5	32.0	25.7	24.5	33.6	33.6	16.3	36.9	7.2	36.4	51.1
Related children under 18 years	15 265	1 471	13 703	32	53	229	11 398	330	11 040	–	22	224
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 701	974	9 686	19	19	156	7 990	212	7 775	–	–	151
65 years and over	3 973	1 492	2 455	6	20	22	2 836	557	2 262	6	11	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 315	1 083	15 161	47	24	221	12 530	185	12 345	–	–	221
Related children under 18 years	9 736	555	9 130	32	19	127	7 421	87	7 334	–	–	127
Related children under 6 years	3 494	202	3 267	25	–	45	2 637	39	2 598	–	–	45
Related children under 3 years	1 832	77	1 755	–	–	16	1 399	8	1 391	–	–	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 916	1 972	7 83[illegible]	24	47	109	6 845	428	6 373	9	22	99
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.2	6.6	36.6	49.0	29.0	30.3	37.6	13.6	42.6	45.0	56.4	47.8
With related children under 18 years	7 630	1 214	6 362	24	26	89	5 314	250	5 044	9	7	79
Female householder, no husband present	5 137	612	4 499	15	11	64	3 732	108	3 624	–	–	64
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.4	17.5	58.0	100.0	39.3	66.0	57.7	20.3	61.1	–	–	75.3
With related children under 18 years	4 576	517	4 033	15	11	64	3 306	92	3 214	–	–	64
With related children under 6 years	2 573	219	2 333	15	6	33	1 907	42	1 865	–	–	33
Householder 65 years and over	1 437	343	1 094	–	–	5	1 063	83	1 000	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	8 593	3 716	4 794	13	55	94	5 682	1 441	4 210	6	18	72
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.7	23.1	52.3	30.2	36.9	49.0	47.7	34.6	55.2	30.0	23.4	63.7
In households	8 303	3 487	4 740	13	55	94	5 491	1 287	4 180	6	18	72
Living alone	5 428	2 495	2 905	13	11	71	3 599	972	2 610	6	11	65
65 years and over	3 193	1 648	1 519	6	20	30	2 057	623	1 417	6	11	24
Female	2 665	1 521	1 122	6	16	24	1 611	539	1 055	6	11	18
Persons	48 296	9 763	38 175	94	219	517	34 268	2 881	31 297	31	81	469
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.4	9.4	41.4	45.6	30.1	35.2	43.6	22.4	47.7	37.3	39.3	53.2
Related children under 18 years	19 823	2 233	17 472	40	72	229	14 464	484	13 944	8	22	224
65 years and over	5 643	2 253	3 358	6	26	35	3 891	774	3 094	6	17	29
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 413	1 663	18 645	56	49	221	15 356	299	15 057	–	–	221
Related children under 18 years	11 862	834	10 958	32	38	127	8 854	148	8 706	–	–	127
Related children under 6 years	4 146	261	3 846	25	14	45	3 096	42	3 054	–	–	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 612	4 440	19 924	47	154	370	17 918	1 386	16 429	–	75	333
Below 150 percent of poverty level	60 199	13 149	46 613	105	285	603	41 596	3 632	37 819	31	86	538
Below 200 percent of poverty level	81 101	21 431	59 118	111	365	724	51 918	5 026	46 688	31	134	629

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jacksonville city, Fla.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**143 098**	**108 067**	**32 965**	**517**	**1 245**	**2 253**	**31 923**	**10 601**	**21 048**	**54**	**183**	**358**
Persons per family	3.22	3.09	3.60	3.17	3.95	3.45	3.40	3.06	3.56	4.31	4.00	4.07
With related children under 18 years	81 088	56 407	23 085	345	1 016	1 521	19 719	5 402	14 078	54	155	250
With related children 5 to 17 years	64 187	44 329	18 656	259	806	1 209	15 736	4 216	11 308	54	140	211
Householder 65 years and over	17 767	13 368	4 315	35	42	224	5 778	2 166	3 605	7	-	34
Female householder, no husband present	27 789	13 943	13 412	163	237	423	12 064	2 218	9 730	34	75	146
Persons per family	3.10	2.75	3.46	3.09	3.73	3.13	3.37	3.01	3.45	3.71	3.33	3.77
With related children under 18 years	20 344	9 236	10 736	142	196	367	9 174	1 515	7 553	34	65	125
With related children under 6 years	8 642	3 113	5 328	53	123	165	4 581	674	3 842	4	54	64
With related children under 3 years	4 730	1 600	3 020	29	74	61	2 688	386	2 267	-	28	32
Householder 65 years and over	3 562	2 019	1 512	15	16	52	1 785	443	1 335	7	-	11
Unrelated individuals	**69 165**	**52 084**	**16 110**	**370**	**390**	**1 145**	**20 848**	**8 602**	**12 075**	**45**	**103**	**295**
In households	67 841	51 128	15 743	369	390	1 067	19 886	8 008	11 708	44	103	269
Nonfamily householder	53 399	41 122	11 620	222	306	775	15 449	6 627	8 693	17	99	202
Living alone	45 090	34 805	9 794	135	256	683	13 391	5 842	7 438	6	92	189
65 years and over	16 579	12 209	4 254	47	58	160	6 887	3 008	3 835	6	32	80
Female	12 808	9 852	2 876	20	49	143	5 078	2 404	2 639	6	23	74
In group quarters	1 324	956	367	1	-	78	962	594	367	1	-	26
65 years and over	258	232	26	-	-	-	204	176	26	-	-	-
Persons	**529 658**	**386 244**	**134 739**	**1 828**	**5 387**	**9 470**	**129 285**	**41 073**	**86 924**	**247**	**769**	**1 894**
Related children under 18 years	152 781	101 196	48 745	499	1 902	3 395	40 779	10 255	29 961	85	320	853
Related children 5 to 17 years	112 109	74 148	35 835	391	1 460	2 523	29 586	7 303	21 876	81	226	638
65 years and over	49 742	37 867	11 570	90	184	524	16 920	7 048	9 821	13	32	132
In families with female householder, no husband present	86 183	38 453	46 328	471	809	1 328	40 599	6 697	33 541	113	199	604
Related children under 18 years	39 665	15 580	23 390	254	370	736	19 890	3 081	16 615	59	93	398
Related children under 6 years	11 184	3 950	6 992	49	161	206	6 017	913	5 033	4	45	100
Related children under 3 years	5 291	1 866	3 314	24	73	75	2 952	426	2 489	4	19	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**18 392**	**7 645**	**10 413**	**102**	**178**	**395**	**9 778**	**1 788**	**7 922**	**17**	**51**	**139**
Percent below poverty level	12.9	7.1	31.6	19.7	14.3	17.5	30.6	16.9	37.6	31.5	27.9	38.8
Persons per family	3.58	3.36	3.74	3.38	4.06	3.44	3.68	3.48	3.71	5.94	4.06	4.27
With related children under 18 years	14 586	5 697	8 608	82	151	311	7 893	1 387	6 438	17	51	113
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 572	4 363	7 017	45	116	226	6 409	1 113	5 232	17	47	100
Householder 65 years and over	2 089	950	1 102	13	24	47	1 184	249	928	7	-	9
Female householder, no husband present	10 649	3 324	7 121	65	119	247	6 517	958	5 504	11	44	102
Percent below poverty level	38.3	23.8	53.1	39.9	50.2	58.4	54.0	43.2	56.6	32.4	58.7	69.9
Persons per family	3.50	3.11	3.67	3.62	3.94	3.28	3.62	3.40	3.65	6.27	3.84	4.26
With related children under 18 years	9 644	3 054	6 402	65	103	222	5 819	889	4 875	11	44	93
With related children under 6 years	5 189	1 575	3 474	44	81	109	3 184	493	2 643	4	44	44
With related children under 3 years	3 042	910	2 066	20	46	50	1 909	290	1 596	-	23	25
Householder 65 years and over	686	159	504	7	16	30	512	56	449	7	-	4
Unrelated individuals	**18 776**	**11 256**	**7 275**	**110**	**97**	**361**	**9 235**	**2 998**	**6 136**	**29**	**66**	**137**
Percent below poverty level	27.1	21.6	45.2	29.7	24.9	31.5	44.3	34.9	50.8	64.4	64.1	46.4
In households	17 948	10 694	7 010	109	97	310	8 553	2 582	5 871	28	66	118
Nonfamily householder	12 908	7 764	5 001	39	86	201	6 460	2 103	4 279	6	66	82
Living alone	11 191	6 889	4 173	39	72	181	5 562	1 875	3 616	6	59	69
65 years and over	6 262	3 682	2 495	34	40	80	3 492	1 161	2 292	6	27	41
Female	5 008	3 181	1 765	20	31	76	2 662	985	1 647	6	18	41
In group quarters	828	562	265	1	-	51	682	416	265	1	-	19
65 years and over	186	182	4	-	-	-	156	152	4	-	-	-
Persons	**84 648**	**37 048**	**46 195**	**375**	**778**	**1 788**	**45 189**	**9 230**	**35 593**	**104**	**216**	**766**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	9.6	34.3	20.5	14.4	18.9	35.0	22.5	40.9	42.1	28.1	40.4
Related children under 18 years	33 973	12 391	20 967	132	376	801	19 088	3 206	15 711	44	87	414
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 224	8 480	15 352	89	234	536	13 845	2 271	11 472	40	45	316
65 years and over	9 845	5 486	4 212	47	89	143	5 463	1 699	3 718	13	27	50
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 219	10 363	26 152	211	429	780	23 560	3 268	20 084	69	118	478
Related children under 18 years	22 371	6 334	15 625	125	248	485	14 105	2 095	11 883	44	62	333
Related children under 6 years	7 176	2 210	4 810	36	105	133	4 400	721	3 633	4	34	78
Related children under 3 years	3 484	1 088	2 334	11	43	54	2 182	314	1 842	4	14	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**25 127**	**11 508**	**13 150**	**168**	**236**	**496**	**12 503**	**2 555**	**9 846**	**35**	**62**	**164**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.6	10.6	39.9	32.5	19.0	22.0	39.2	24.1	46.8	64.8	33.9	45.8
With related children under 18 years	19 251	8 282	10 553	148	209	408	9 720	1 880	7 738	35	62	134
Female householder, no husband present	12 868	4 272	8 334	106	136	270	7 610	1 141	6 391	29	49	102
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	46.3	30.6	62.1	65.0	57.4	63.8	63.1	51.4	65.7	85.3	65.3	69.9
With related children under 18 years	11 363	3 779	7 338	106	120	245	6 659	1 039	5 542	29	49	93
With related children under 6 years	5 876	1 796	3 940	44	81	113	3 570	555	2 967	4	44	44
Householder 65 years and over	3 289	1 598	1 654	13	24	51	1 823	434	1 382	7	-	13
Unrelated individuals	**24 016**	**14 998**	**8 716**	**118**	**141**	**416**	**11 427**	**3 992**	**7 329**	**29**	**71**	**176**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.7	28.8	54.1	31.9	36.2	36.3	54.8	46.4	60.7	64.4	68.9	59.7
In households	23 065	14 329	8 435	117	141	358	10 670	3 517	7 048	28	71	150
Living alone	14 842	9 545	5 138	39	97	221	7 113	2 603	4 434	6	64	96
65 years and over	9 177	5 946	3 141	34	45	106	4 855	1 960	2 851	6	32	60
Female	7 275	4 954	2 254	20	36	96	3 676	1 574	2 067	6	23	54
Persons	**113 445**	**53 588**	**57 877**	**562**	**1 123**	**2 279**	**56 870**	**12 609**	**43 718**	**137**	**355**	**975**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.4	13.9	43.0	30.7	20.8	24.1	44.0	30.7	50.3	55.5	46.2	51.5
Related children under 18 years	43 944	17 657	25 435	212	521	1 033	23 010	4 138	18 608	59	165	518
65 years and over	14 755	8 738	5 865	47	94	178	7 804	2 662	5 091	13	32	78
In families with female householder, no husband present	44 136	12 860	30 426	308	478	857	27 221	3 782	23 174	102	142	496
Related children under 18 years	25 667	7 479	17 704	181	264	539	15 843	2 366	13 326	59	71	351
Related children under 6 years	8 012	2 472	5 384	36	105	150	4 846	782	4 018	4	34	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	60 750	25 225	34 481	283	593	1 436	33 547	6 427	26 818	90	206	693
Below 150 percent of poverty level	142 010	70 957	68 484	701	1 459	2 836	67 143	15 397	50 968	145	428	1 120
Below 200 percent of poverty level	199 946	110 225	85 825	994	2 244	3 962	83 016	20 847	61 338	157	562	1 370

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

243

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Jersey City city, N.J.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	55 832	33 772	14 383	91	2 511	10 303	27 587	13 160	9 527	50	1 140	6 719
Persons per family	3.42	3.20	3.75	2.81	3.76	3.77	3.55	3.29	3.79	3.20	3.84	3.80
With related children under 18 years	31 177	14 802	10 423	56	1 845	7 995	16 796	5 999	6 949	32	828	5 276
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 011	11 867	8 771	30	1 244	6 296	13 556	4 817	5 899	17	562	4 067
Householder 65 years and over	8 340	7 170	1 008	–	34	345	3 446	2 650	693	–	12	229
Female householder, no husband present	16 886	7 581	6 791	45	294	3 748	9 857	3 238	4 798	19	121	2 673
Persons per family	3.33	2.92	3.75	2.67	2.81	3.52	3.49	3.04	3.82	3.05	2.49	3.54
With related children under 18 years	11 314	3 647	5 610	31	103	3 271	7 191	1 683	3 955	14	18	2 383
With related children under 6 years	5 482	1 442	2 861	26	40	1 801	3 644	670	2 033	9	7	1 361
With related children under 3 years	3 336	772	1 785	20	31	1 163	2 282	387	1 266	9	–	898
Householder 65 years and over	2 263	1 924	291	–	10	108	935	692	212	–	–	77
Unrelated individuals	30 350	20 778	7 150	49	888	3 008	14 048	7 749	4 690	33	464	1 975
In households	29 536	20 088	7 067	49	867	3 002	13 681	7 471	4 630	33	448	1 969
Nonfamily householder	25 129	17 921	5 498	42	649	2 065	11 328	6 617	3 568	26	313	1 428
Living alone	23 076	16 666	4 921	34	582	1 762	10 354	6 127	3 234	18	276	1 239
65 years and over	9 317	7 870	1 283	–	43	264	3 996	2 905	972	–	25	164
Female	6 798	5 877	823	–	36	177	2 797	2 110	624	–	18	98
In group quarters	814	690	83	–	21	6	367	278	60	–	16	6
65 years and over	139	139	–	–	–	–	50	50	–	–	–	–
Persons	221 204	128 907	61 329	323	10 384	41 539	111 986	51 259	40 903	250	4 793	27 309
Related children under 18 years	64 571	28 727	23 939	96	3 364	16 996	36 560	12 284	16 332	86	1 594	11 612
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 574	21 528	17 950	47	2 147	12 203	26 903	9 190	12 267	43	1 011	8 277
65 years and over	24 828	20 916	3 186	–	329	1 053	10 404	7 680	2 308	–	135	634
In families with female householder, no husband present	56 190	22 077	25 688	101	825	13 240	34 396	9 819	18 410	63	311	9 533
Related children under 18 years	25 699	7 495	13 854	34	157	7 541	16 895	3 632	9 923	28	42	5 515
Related children under 6 years	7 860	2 016	4 245	26	44	2 551	5 282	960	3 018	20	10	1 962
Related children under 3 years	4 077	921	2 264	14	34	1 310	2 802	419	1 667	8	–	1 017
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 535	4 089	4 347	33	200	3 432	7 040	2 127	3 326	9	105	2 515
Percent below poverty level	18.9	12.1	30.2	36.3	8.0	33.3	25.5	16.2	34.9	18.0	9.2	37.4
Persons per family	3.71	3.40	3.92	2.88	3.36	3.82	3.83	3.54	4.00	3.22	3.23	3.85
With related children under 18 years	8 736	3 046	3 803	33	130	3 091	5 974	1 587	2 936	9	76	2 274
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 913	2 404	3 102	13	94	2 372	4 309	1 289	2 448	–	43	1 755
Householder 65 years and over	640	390	200	–	3	78	340	173	147	–	3	68
Female householder, no husband present	7 170	2 324	3 374	26	42	2 498	5 033	1 230	2 635	9	18	1 879
Percent below poverty level	42.5	30.7	49.7	57.8	14.3	66.6	51.1	38.0	54.9	47.4	14.9	70.3
Persons per family	3.65	3.32	3.94	2.92	3.38	3.60	3.75	3.47	3.99	3.22	3.22	3.58
With related children under 18 years	6 571	2 025	3 135	26	29	2 399	4 609	1 068	2 434	9	5	1 784
With related children under 6 years	3 719	1 009	1 827	26	–	1 425	2 640	527	1 382	9	–	1 095
With related children under 3 years	2 369	537	1 243	20	–	907	1 707	282	928	9	–	695
Householder 65 years and over	172	99	61	–	–	37	102	39	51	–	–	37
Unrelated individuals	7 847	4 851	2 319	13	179	943	4 231	2 128	1 575	13	123	710
Percent below poverty level	25.9	23.3	32.4	26.5	20.2	31.3	30.1	27.5	33.6	39.4	26.5	35.9
In households	7 525	4 593	2 278	13	163	943	4 114	2 045	1 557	13	107	710
Nonfamily householder	5 834	3 739	1 622	13	114	629	3 172	1 663	1 148	13	62	517
Living alone	5 367	3 503	1 448	13	101	580	2 926	1 542	1 064	13	54	471
65 years and over	2 583	1 914	560	–	32	157	1 341	831	431	–	14	118
Female	2 112	1 636	404	–	25	118	1 055	699	314	–	7	79
In group quarters	322	258	41	–	16	–	117	83	18	–	16	–
65 years and over	69	69	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	–
Persons	46 892	18 644	19 594	118	863	13 949	31 179	9 507	15 027	84	474	10 346
Percent below poverty level	21.2	14.5	31.9	36.5	8.3	33.6	27.8	18.5	36.7	33.6	9.9	37.9
Related children under 18 years	21 533	6 741	10 252	65	251	7 642	15 189	3 649	8 024	55	115	5 684
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 212	4 814	7 361	16	168	5 296	10 795	2 668	5 809	12	58	3 922
65 years and over	3 805	2 724	891	–	35	297	2 011	1 200	671	–	17	221
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 205	7 715	13 445	52	149	8 955	18 862	4 252	10 5[illegible]0	29	65	6 725
Related children under 18 years	16 319	4 619	8 569	26	59	5 784	11 696	2 548	6 6[illegible]	20	15	4 281
Related children under 6 years	5 624	1 488	2 903	26	–	2 076	4 009	762	2 2[illegible]0	20	–	1 614
Related children under 3 years	2 957	654	1 602	14	–	1 062	2 119	302	1 2[illegible]	8	–	811
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	13 423	5 501	5 360	39	283	4 138	8 664	2 713	4 082	15	131	2 946
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.0	16.3	37.3	42.9	11.3	40.2	31.4	20.6	42.8	30.0	11.5	43.8
With related children under 18 years	10 729	3 832	4 585	39	209	3 738	7 121	1 934	3 483	15	102	2 658
Female householder, no husband present	8 449	2 784	3 981	26	55	2 750	5 764	1 404	3 042	9	18	2 065
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	50.0	36.7	58.6	57.8	18.7	73.4	58.5	43.4	63.4	47.4	14.9	77.3
With related children under 18 years	7 554	2 288	3 664	26	42	2 622	5 199	1 181	2 777	9	5	1 946
With related children under 6 years	4 121	1 090	2 053	26	–	1 525	2 894	558	1 521	9	–	1 179
Householder 65 years and over	1 089	761	278	–	3	85	568	311	217	–	3	68
Unrelated individuals	10 437	6 837	2 811	21	191	1 117	5 398	2 857	1 935	21	135	827
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.4	32.9	39.3	42.9	21.5	37.1	38.4	36.9	41.3	63.6	29.1	41.9
In households	10 017	6 491	2 760	21	175	1 117	5 232	2 735	1 907	21	119	827
Living alone	7 438	5 218	1 775	13	101	656	3 788	2 148	1 296	13	54	513
65 years and over	4 230	3 382	734	–	32	178	1 985	1 361	545	–	14	127
Female	3 309	2 727	505	–	25	139	1 [illegible]94	1 077	375	–	7	88
Persons	60 217	25 196	24 317	132	1 225	17 034	38 5[illegible]5	12 230	18 402	98	615	12 320
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.2	19.6	39.7	40.9	11.8	41.0	34.4	23.9	45.0	39.2	12.8	45.1
Related children under 18 years	26 377	8 478	12 402	65	404	9 113	18 054	4 438	9 482	55	174	6 666
65 years and over	6 164	4 757	1 204	–	35	333	3 009	1 962	907	–	17	230
In families with female householder, no husband present	30 766	8 987	15 957	52	173	9 883	21 631	4 752	12 263	29	65	7 417
Related children under 18 years	18 672	5 109	10 038	26	70	6 261	13 168	2 751	7 638	20	15	4 637
Related children under 6 years	6 224	1 610	3 245	26	–	2 238	4 387	815	2 416	20	–	1 745
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	34 828	13 400	14 973	105	671	10 551	23 326	6 970	11 520	71	328	7 763
Below 150 percent of poverty level	73 817	32 260	28 807	139	1 584	20 234	46 017	15 439	21 332	105	792	14 381
Below 200 percent of poverty level	97 168	45 376	35 421	155	2 345	25 986	58 994	21 523	25 837	121	1 109	18 200

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

244

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Kansas City city, Mo.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**113 081**	**81 656**	**28 875**	**517**	**629**	**3 287**	**28 079**	**7 974**	**19 057**	**121**	**295**	**1 296**
Persons per family	3.20	3.03	3.60	3.39	3.89	3.82	3.43	2.94	3.61	2.82	4.29	4.00
With related children under 18 years	58 821	37 366	19 701	294	436	2 184	16 734	3 201	12 858	48	209	900
With related children 5 to 17 years	46 752	29 031	16 410	207	325	1 797	13 480	2 359	10 603	24	177	747
Householder 65 years and over	17 231	13 589	3 483	23	43	283	4 670	1 891	2 676	7	23	155
Female householder, no husband present	21 891	10 448	11 061	73	93	591	9 967	1 635	8 116	47	61	285
Persons per family	3.21	2.74	3.66	2.79	[illegible]	3.52	3.54	2.99	3.66	2.51	4.33	3.94
With related children under 18 years	15 125	5 862	9 000	47	60	427	7 613	879	6 592	32	44	215
With related children under 6 years	6 788	2 158	4 499	28	17	234	4 021	508	3 467	13	10	141
With related children under 3 years	3 857	960	2 803	13	17	165	2 564	287	2 241	13	10	103
Householder 65 years and over	3 001	2 109	846	13	10	71	1 146	399	707	7	10	41
Unrelated individuals	**78 536**	**60 132**	**16 537**	**360**	**834**	**1 450**	**26 753**	**13 613**	**12 380**	**131**	**336**	**579**
In households	76 939	58 997	16 209	341	745	1 401	25 714	12 972	12 083	116	262	553
Nonfamily householder	62 420	48 704	12 520	239	519	1 004	20 419	10 525	9 457	81	165	407
Living alone	53 829	41 830	11 056	204	454	759	17 788	8 979	8 450	81	145	326
65 years and over	20 400	16 491	3 630	44	143	186	7 331	4 129	3 073	19	59	123
Female	16 127	13 389	2 510	44	126	129	5 227	3 007	2 113	19	49	88
In group quarters	1 597	1 135	328	19	89	49	1 039	641	297	15	74	26
65 years and over	274	230	44	–	–	–	163	119	44	–	–	–
Persons	**440 001**	**307 837**	**120 335**	**2 081**	**3 528**	**14 520**	**123 195**	**37 183**	**81 129**	**432**	**1 549**	**5 928**
Related children under 18 years	115 926	69 697	42 496	568	1 050	5 459	36 320	6 376	28 367	77	517	2 282
Related children 5 to 17 years	84 691	50 919	31 304	387	712	3 693	26 145	4 398	20 738	28	365	1 506
65 years and over	52 392	42 212	9 581	92	228	657	15 640	7 675	7 644	31	82	391
In families with female householder, no husband present	70 287	28 394	40 618	236	365	2 241	35 312	4 718	29 826	118	264	1 156
Related children under 18 years	31 167	10 087	20 571	97	152	1 091	17 269	1 754	15 219	34	113	615
Related children under 6 years	9 478	2 692	6 559	34	40	446	5 908	671	5 104	13	33	257
Related children under 3 years	4 538	1 004	3 405	19	30	210	3 080	287	2 710	13	23	121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 684**	**4 359**	**5 924**	**47**	**139**	**495**	**6 412**	**1 293**	**4 849**	**24**	**102**	**320**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	5.3	20.5	9.1	22.1	15.4	22.8	16.2	25.4	19.8	34.6	24.7
Persons per family	3.70	3.31	3.95	3.40	4.20	4.38	3.85	3.42	3.93	2.54	4.22	4.84
With related children under 18 years	8 217	2 905	4 992	40	98	428	5 132	851	4 070	17	74	294
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 549	2 207	4 127	8	85	336	4 062	582	3 328	–	64	247
Householder 65 years and over	1 206	586	594	7	12	39	690	169	509	7	5	15
Female householder, no husband present	5 826	1 737	3 977	20	22	233	3 850	504	3 276	20	19	142
Percent below poverty level	26.6	16.6	36.0	27.4	23.7	39.4	38.6	30.8	40.4	42.6	31.1	49.8
Persons per family	3.68	3.13	3.94	2.25	3.91	3.89	3.83	3.43	3.91	2.25	3.95	4.41
With related children under 18 years	5 178	1 433	3 647	13	22	207	3 491	411	3 024	13	19	135
With related children under 6 years	3 041	736	2 230	13	13	176	2 195	290	1 872	13	10	115
With related children under 3 years	2 021	455	1 498	13	13	131	1 523	200	1 290	13	10	93
Householder 65 years and over	418	172	239	7	–	19	277	67	203	7	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**18 487**	**11 858**	**6 015**	**139**	**267**	**420**	**9 768**	**4 348**	**5 067**	**80**	**104**	**273**
Percent below poverty level	23.5	19.7	36.4	38.6	32.0	29.0	36.5	31.9	40.9	61.1	31.0	47.2
In households	17 407	11 111	5 782	120	207	382	9 062	3 932	4 844	65	59	258
Nonfamily householder	12 688	8 213	4 121	83	143	235	6 731	2 969	3 559	53	39	177
Living alone	11 074	7 013	3 762	83	134	174	5 943	2 509	3 270	53	36	132
65 years and over	5 759	3 746	1 889	19	78	67	3 110	1 378	1 650	19	36	56
Female	4 789	3 247	1 425	19	71	63	2 460	1 147	1 231	19	36	52
In group quarters	1 080	747	233	19	60	38	706	416	223	15	45	15
65 years and over	128	101	27	–	–	–	90	63	27	–	–	–
Persons	**57 965**	**26 218**	**29 384**	**289**	**826**	**2 562**	**34 441**	**8 736**	**24 113**	**142**	**537**	**1 813**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	8.5	24.4	13.9	23.4	17.6	28.0	23.5	29.7	32.9	34.7	30.6
Related children under 18 years	20 282	6 455	13 001	76	294	1 145	13 156	1 956	10 577	22	229	829
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 122	4 510	9 112	36	188	758	9 002	1 244	7 366	–	151	567
65 years and over	7 819	4 882	2 787	26	90	106	4 239	1 722	2 423	26	41	71
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 457	5 361	15 745	47	81	922	14 748	1 641	12 877	41	75	609
Related children under 18 years	12 977	3 069	9 694	19	56	598	9 062	962	7 955	13	56	411
Related children under 6 years	4 813	1 081	3 583	19	33	295	3 538	439	2 997	13	33	191
Related children under 3 years	2 486	505	1 876	19	23	148	1 903	225	1 603	13	23	99
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**14 522**	**6 292**	**7 731**	**91**	**176**	**578**	**8 275**	**1 699**	**6 254**	**38**	**123**	**365**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.8	7.7	26.8	17.6	28.0	18.0	29.5	21.3	32.8	31.4	41.7	28.2
With related children under 18 years	10 698	3 [illegible]	6 334	70	119	494	6 390	1 043	5 098	17	95	327
Female householder, no husband present	7 444	2 312	4 986	20	46	267	4 741	595	4 058	20	27	165
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.0	22.1	45.1	27.4	49.5	45.2	47.6	36.4	50.0	42.6	44.3	57.9
With related children under 18 years	6 504	1 887	4 501	13	30	229	4 228	484	3 670	13	27	151
With related children under 6 years	3 708	961	2 662	13	13	192	2 583	334	2 206	13	10	131
Householder 65 years and over	1 986	981	979	7	12	56	1 100	264	824	7	5	27
Unrelated individuals	**24 425**	**16 376**	**7 304**	**148**	**340**	**504**	**12 232**	**5 717**	**6 113**	**80**	**135**	**315**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.1	27.2	44.2	41.1	40.8	34.8	45.7	42.0	49.4	61.1	40.2	54.4
In households	23 216	15 519	7 062	129	270	466	11 437	5 231	5 881	65	80	300
Living alone	15 455	10 432	4 655	83	178	228	7 682	3 493	3 992	53	57	168
65 years and over	9 336	6 541	2 635	19	95	105	4 558	2 179	2 280	19	41	82
Female	7 560	5 475	1 943	19	83	90	3 484	1 734	1 662	19	36	67
Persons	**77 250**	**36 828**	**37 697**	**426**	**1 034**	**2 973**	**43 770**	**11 374**	**30 591**	**156**	**650**	**2 091**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.6	12.0	31.3	20.5	29.3	20.5	35.5	30.6	37.7	36.1	42.0	35.3
Related children under 18 years	26 103	8 547	16 313	119	350	1 308	16 225	2 420	13 114	22	279	952
65 years and over	12 636	8 326	4 [illegible]	26	107	161	6 299	2 636	3 552	26	46	109
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 103	6 961	19 692	47	170	1 016	18 076	1 897	15 891	41	123	682
Related children under 18 years	15 879	3 872	11 753	19	96	646	10 758	1 088	9 491	13	90	453
Related children under 6 years	5 721	1 369	4 203	19	33	329	4 087	490	3 495	13	33	225
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	40 903	17 838	21 334	213	683	1 846	24 647	5 683	17 745	80	445	1 300
Below 150 percent of poverty level	96 068	47 575	44 911	678	1 299	3 707	51 810	13 667	36 018	173	806	2 414
Below 200 percent of poverty level	139 665	74 238	60 519	854	1 630	5 871	68 830	18 732	47 342	189	966	3 366

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Knoxville city, Tenn.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	44 230	37 789	6 034	128	190	272	13 599	9 106	4 234	62	135	150
Persons per family	3.01	2.96	3.37	3.69	2.61	3.03	3.09	2.99	3.33	3.66	2.46	2.91
With related children under 18 years	20 842	16 748	3 900	73	94	127	7 101	4 219	2 759	38	65	63
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 622	13 376	3 109	73	50	71	5 558	3 283	2 204	38	26	32
Householder 65 years and over	7 716	6 868	825	5	10	48	2 443	1 759	674	–	10	32
Female householder, no husband present	8 832	6 249	2 517	53	13	53	4 163	2 069	2 055	39	–	28
Persons per family	2.95	2.75	3.45	3.70	2.15	3.45	3.15	2.85	3.44	3.59	–	4.14
With related children under 18 years	5 596	3 450	2 095	45	6	31	2 962	1 201	1 730	31	–	18
With related children under 6 years	2 263	1 215	1 041	7	–	22	1 318	483	828	7	–	18
With related children under 3 years	1 201	611	590	–	–	22	743	268	475	–	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	1 534	1 282	252	–	–	9	676	463	213	–	–	9
Unrelated individuals	31 313	27 228	3 666	104	236	294	15 402	12 469	2 679	54	176	170
In households	30 732	26 760	3 553	104	236	284	15 038	12 167	2 617	54	176	160
Nonfamily householder	24 251	21 139	2 824	78	165	195	11 111	8 850	2 085	37	115	122
Living alone	20 206	17 456	2 537	67	128	144	8 861	6 848	1 874	37	84	90
65 years and over	7 876	6 723	1 111	25	17	41	3 397	2 473	905	19	–	23
Female	6 505	5 716	753	25	11	30	2 650	2 025	606	19	–	12
In group quarters	581	468	113	–	–	10	364	302	62	–	–	10
65 years and over	49	49	–	–	–	–	36	36	–	–	–	–
Persons	164 598	139 020	23 961	469	853	1 217	57 473	39 734	16 722	263	552	600
Related children under 18 years	37 420	29 215	7 883	105	171	280	13 585	7 816	5 563	77	83	96
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 622	21 682	5 727	105	88	163	9 726	5 601	4 001	77	27	52
65 years and over	22 511	19 757	2 676	35	35	105	7 965	5 820	2 107	24	14	58
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 077	17 186	8 678	173	28	247	13 099	5 911	7 052	124	–	145
Related children under 18 years	10 592	5 969	4 523	79	9	107	6 072	2 240	3 755	65	–	47
Related children under 6 years	3 041	1 478	1 563	–	–	46	1 917	628	1 289	–	–	24
Related children under 3 years	1 466	704	762	–	–	36	934	309	625	–	–	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 147	4 021	1 974	57	52	70	4 012	2 138	1 732	47	52	59
Percent below poverty level	13.9	10.6	32.7	44.5	27.4	25.7	29.5	23.5	40.9	75.8	38.5	39.3
Persons per family	3.42	3.33	3.64	3.47	2.33	3.07	3.53	3.52	3.59	3.30	2.33	3.00
With related children under 18 years	4 499	2 807	1 618	35	19	34	3 087	1 578	1 439	31	19	23
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 528	2 206	1 274	35	6	12	2 401	1 231	1 126	31	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	765	581	180	–	4	9	407	243	160	–	4	9
Female householder, no husband present	3 117	1 663	1 415	39	–	28	2 240	909	1 292	39	–	24
Percent below poverty level	35.3	26.6	56.2	73.6	–	52.8	53.8	43.9	62.9	100.0	–	85.7
Persons per family	3.34	3.10	3.63	3.59	–	4.07	3.47	3.24	3.63	3.59	–	4.25
With related children under 18 years	2 657	1 346	1 280	31	–	22	1 964	764	1 169	31	–	18
With related children under 6 years	1 292	555	730	7	–	22	1 005	348	650	7	–	18
With related children under 3 years	784	326	458	–	–	22	611	207	404	–	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	269	184	85	–	–	9	163	84	79	–	–	9
Unrelated individuals	11 154	9 143	1 806	40	129	98	7 729	6 072	1 516	28	101	54
Percent below poverty level	35.6	33.6	49.3	38.5	54.7	33.3	50.2	48.7	56.6	51.9	57.4	31.8
In households	10 771	8 840	1 726	40	129	98	7 527	5 899	1 487	28	101	54
Nonfamily householder	7 448	6 024	1 288	23	89	67	5 102	3 864	1 144	11	71	41
Living alone	5 755	4 532	1 135	17	59	48	3 835	2 746	1 019	11	47	34
65 years and over	2 964	2 272	675	17	–	11	1 839	1 245	583	11	–	6
Female	2 542	2 021	504	17	–	11	1 494	1 061	422	11	–	6
In group quarters	383	303	80	–	–	–	202	173	29	–	–	–
65 years and over	23	23	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–
Persons	32 191	22 571	8 975	223	260	316	21 873	13 611	7 713	193	218	234
Percent below poverty level	19.6	16.2	37.5	47.5	30.5	26.0	38.1	34.3	46.1	73.4	39.5	39.0
Related children under 18 years	9 883	5 949	3 791	73	24	54	6 951	3 490	3 325	73	17	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 934	4 222	2 613	73	6	22	4 795	2 415	2 281	73	6	9
65 years and over	4 174	3 220	929	17	8	20	2 481	1 657	805	11	8	15
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 426	5 164	5 130	120	–	119	7 774	2 962	4 680	120	–	107
Related children under 18 years	5 906	2 789	3 040	65	–	37	4 503	1 637	2 789	65	–	29
Related children under 6 years	1 923	776	1 147	–	–	32	1 536	488	1 048	–	–	24
Related children under 3 years	985	393	592	–	–	28	779	245	534	–	–	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 439	5 816	2 433	57	90	98	5 174	2 887	2 107	47	90	72
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	15.4	40.3	44.5	47.4	36.0	38.0	31.7	49.8	75.8	66.7	48.0
With related children under 18 years	5 848	3 788	1 960	35	45	56	3 738	1 935	1 707	31	45	30
Female householder, no husband present	3 918	2 182	1 697	39	–	28	2 699	1 127	1 533	39	–	24
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.4	34.9	67.4	73.6	–	52.8	64.8	54.5	74.6	100.0	–	85.7
With related children under 18 years	3 201	1 657	1 513	31	–	22	2 278	879	1 368	31	–	18
With related children under 6 years	1 510	671	832	7	–	22	1 127	390	730	7	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	1 324	1 036	284	–	4	15	744	479	261	–	4	15
Unrelated individuals	14 209	11 887	2 080	52	143	116	9 338	7 459	1 716	36	109	72
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.4	43.7	56.7	50.0	60.6	39.5	60.6	59.8	64.1	66.7	61.9	42.4
In households	13 792	11 550	2 000	52	143	116	9 110	7 260	1 687	36	109	72
Living alone	7 937	6 468	1 361	25	65	66	4 851	3 575	1 192	19	47	52
65 years and over	4 481	3 627	823	25	6	23	2 448	1 719	710	19	–	18
Female	3 773	3 144	598	25	6	17	1 951	1 431	501	19	–	12
Persons	42 459	30 929	10 738	241	378	446	26 993	17 267	9 062	201	319	280
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.8	22.2	44.8	51.4	44.3	36.6	47.0	43.5	54.2	76.4	57.8	46.7
Related children under 18 years	12 492	7 859	4 460	73	54	109	8 137	4 164	3 818	73	36	41
65 years and over	6 697	5 407	1 251	25	14	38	3 693	2 567	1 099	19	8	33
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 850	6 649	6 069	120	–	119	9 102	3 513	5 457	120	–	107
Related children under 18 years	6 963	3 349	3 537	65	–	37	5 040	1 776	3 187	65	–	29
Related children under 6 years	2 176	902	1 274	–	–	32	1 673	530	1 143	–	–	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22 386	15 271	6 596	194	182	286	16 016	9 790	5 747	182	166	216
Below 150 percent of poverty level	52 546	39 549	12 117	272	418	563	31 431	20 646	10 081	201	359	364
Below 200 percent of poverty level	72 542	56 483	15 035	330	490	744	38 884	26 120	11 994	212	400	453

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Las Vegas city, Nev.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**42 553**	**35 566**	**4 960**	**261**	**739**	**2 973**	**4 319**	**1 217**	**2 865**	**16**	**68**	**462**
Persons per family	3.18	3.10	3.65	3.55	3.39	3.57	3.52	2.99	3.77	3.56	2.72	3.66
With related children under 18 years	23 664	18 542	3 760	182	451	2 079	2 891	606	2 139	11	28	309
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 150	14 938	3 124	165	391	1 632	2 411	426	1 853	11	28	249
Householder 65 years and over	4 532	4 009	379	9	87	179	538	176	327	–	17	56
Female householder, no husband present	7 253	4 898	1 997	46	124	538	1 865	318	1 499	5	12	127
Persons per family	3.08	2.81	3.78	3.13	2.54	3.25	3.68	2.93	3.86	2.20	2.00	3.49
With related children under 18 years	5 400	3 378	1 780	32	68	432	1 557	220	1 306	–	–	102
With related children under 6 years	1 960	1 044	857	3	2	173	728	79	642	–	–	40
With related children under 3 years	1 039	514	500	–	2	113	423	51	372	–	–	33
Householder 65 years and over	547	485	57	–	–	26	100	45	55	–	–	8
Unrelated individuals	**27 708**	**23 432**	**2 912**	**336**	**615**	**1 406**	**4 525**	**2 702**	**1 546**	**54**	**114**	**189**
In households	27 191	22 977	2 872	330	615	1 380	4 187	2 403	1 523	54	114	175
Nonfamily householder	19 859	17 021	2 043	181	367	928	3 406	2 073	1 100	54	111	128
Living alone	15 836	13 554	1 691	151	253	721	2 992	1 837	940	54	107	112
65 years and over	4 449	3 986	341	14	68	156	847	568	231	9	35	25
Female	2 711	2 431	207	9	37	78	411	227	161	9	14	7
In group quarters	517	455	40	6	–	26	338	299	23	–	–	14
65 years and over	61	49	12	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–
Persons	**163 197**	**133 268**	**20 920**	**1 199**	**3 848**	**12 643**	**19 730**	**6 344**	**12 358**	**81**	**312**	**1 882**
Related children under 18 years	44 561	33 816	8 077	268	1 025	4 573	6 343	1 143	4 940	–	41	716
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 914	25 011	5 943	197	788	3 231	4 605	710	3 664	–	28	488
65 years and over	13 328	11 927	998	28	236	552	1 775	910	762	9	63	129
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 336	13 822	7 575	136	267	1 888	6 867	923	5 799	11	24	443
Related children under 18 years	10 378	5 807	4 247	47	67	975	3 674	399	3 209	–	–	235
Related children under 6 years	2 708	1 319	1 321	9	8	297	1 148	135	1 001	–	–	91
Related children under 3 years	1 282	596	663	–	3	174	539	59	480	–	–	41
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 333**	**1 987**	**1 122**	**10**	**83**	**416**	**1 120**	**238**	**842**	–	**6**	**102**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	5.6	22.6	3.8	11.2	14.0	25.9	19.6	29.4	–	8.8	22.1
Persons per family	3.44	3.10	3.97	4.10	4.29	3.60	3.84	3.22	4.05	–	3.67	3.81
With related children under 18 years	2 527	1 325	1 001	10	77	344	963	181	749	–	6	95
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 948	951	840	10	75	261	784	113	642	–	6	82
Householder 65 years and over	320	224	66	–	24	17	77	21	56	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	1 607	723	824	3	17	162	801	127	662	–	–	53
Percent below poverty level	22.2	14.8	41.3	6.5	13.7	30.1	42.9	39.9	44.2	–	–	41.7
Persons per family	3.51	2.90	4.08	5.33	2.24	3.36	3.93	2.69	4.18	–	–	3.09
With related children under 18 years	1 478	644	774	3	17	155	742	108	622	–	–	53
With related children under 6 years	743	322	412	3	2	65	383	49	334	–	–	16
With related children under 3 years	489	208	275	–	2	56	242	34	208	–	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	36	19	17	–	–	–	15	–	15	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**5 646**	**4 516**	**725**	**113**	**171**	**430**	**1 341**	**800**	**467**	**11**	**33**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	20.4	19.3	24.9	33.6	27.8	30.6	29.6	29.6	30.2	20.4	28.9	32.3
In households	5 415	4 314	711	107	171	416	1 169	651	453	11	33	47
Nonfamily householder	3 413	2 773	450	46	74	224	870	515	303	11	30	31
Living alone	2 927	2 397	396	40	59	162	776	472	263	11	30	20
65 years and over	1 230	1 058	122	–	37	69	294	183	87	–	20	10
Female	828	706	89	–	27	22	165	79	76	–	10	–
In group quarters	231	202	14	6	–	14	172	149	14	–	–	14
65 years and over	11	11	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–
Persons	**17 108**	**10 612**	**5 198**	**197**	**501**	**1 992**	**5 638**	**1 576**	**3 875**	**11**	**55**	**447**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	8.0	24.8	16.4	13.0	15.8	28.6	24.8	31.4	13.6	17.6	23.8
Related children under 18 years	5 616	2 592	2 575	50	140	798	2 398	351	2 005	–	8	220
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 927	1 742	1 835	37	131	563	1 707	198	1 473	–	8	163
65 years and over	1 841	1 517	220	–	79	98	440	241	175	–	20	10
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 647	2 110	3 377	16	29	573	3 144	342	2 770	–	–	164
Related children under 18 years	3 443	1 220	2 131	13	12	365	1 954	175	1 767	–	–	97
Related children under 6 years	1 126	423	687	9	3	100	621	76	545	–	–	33
Related children under 3 years	629	245	377	–	3	68	317	36	281	–	–	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 758**	**2 866**	**1 553**	**15**	**115**	**589**	**1 575**	**367**	**1 138**	–	**20**	**146**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	8.1	31.3	5.7	15.6	19.8	36.5	30.2	39.7	–	29.4	31.6
With related children under 18 years	3 544	1 894	1 379	15	92	463	1 309	246	1 013	–	13	120
Female householder, no husband present	2 142	983	1 059	3	35	204	1 011	163	836	–	–	53
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.5	20.1	53.0	6.5	28.2	37.9	54.2	51.3	55.8	–	–	41.7
With related children under 18 years	1 949	855	1 004	3	25	197	937	134	791	–	–	53
With related children under 6 years	896	379	497	3	2	83	442	55	387	–	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	504	367	100	–	31	47	140	43	90	–	7	7
Unrelated individuals	**7 564**	**6 186**	**986**	**125**	**211**	**470**	**1 714**	**1 041**	**589**	**17**	**33**	**65**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.3	26.4	31.1	37.2	34.3	33.4	37.9	38.5	38.1	31.5	28.9	34.4
In households	7 277	5 928	892	119	211	456	1 512	862	575	17	33	51
Living alone	4 065	3 381	525	52	72	177	1 043	641	355	17	30	20
65 years and over	1 977	1 737	180	–	47	84	482	319	139	–	20	10
Female	1 299	1 139	121	–	33	32	218	106	102	–	10	–
Persons	**23 959**	**15 230**	**7 884**	**214**	**635**	**2 642**	**7 619**	**2 233**	**5 094**	**17**	**82**	**638**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.7	11.4	33.5	17.8	16.5	20.9	38.6	35.2	41.2	21.0	26.3	33.4
Related children under 18 years	7 988	3 916	3 493	50	164	1 046	3 230	526	2 620	–	15	302
65 years and over	2 924	2 449	348	–	96	178	730	412	287	–	27	24
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 470	2 949	4 254	16	67	711	3 889	469	3 388	–	–	164
Related children under 18 years	4 531	1 689	2 699	13	21	432	2 411	251	2 148	–	–	97
Related children under 6 years	1 318	482	809	9	3	116	693	83	610	–	–	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12 263	7 211	4 049	[illegible]	452	1 346	4 021	945	2 941	–	45	321
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31 633	21 028	8 278	308	800	3 743	9 152	2 865	5 821	26	107	1 011
Below 200 percent of poverty level	47 966	33 669	10 880	418	1 236	5 596	12 040	3 786	7 654	26	156	1 260

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lexington–Fayette, Ky.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	50 893	43 973	6 462	64	348	269	8 686	4 922	3 729	11	24	36
Persons per family	3.15	3.11	3.44	3.48	3.49	3.35	3.17	2.96	3.46	3.09	1.92	4.47
With related children under 18 years	27 826	23 012	4 533	50	214	163	4 771	2 350	2 410	11	-	28
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 947	18 095	3 648	50	147	97	3 830	1 787	2 032	11	-	28
Householder 65 years and over	5 576	4 880	674	-	7	43	1 273	746	527	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	8 656	5 788	2 804	29	27	40	2 998	1 022	1 971	5	-	20
Persons per family	2.93	2.75	3.33	3.21	2.19	3.65	3.35	3.03	3.51	2.60	-	4.50
With related children under 18 years	5 846	3 566	2 244	22	14	33	2 123	585	1 533	5	-	20
With related children under 6 years	2 420	1 173	1 228	13	6	28	1 108	249	859	-	-	20
With related children under 3 years	1 299	548	738	13	-	-	636	131	505	-	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	1 069	877	184	-	-	-	366	215	151	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	32 817	28 486	3 868	76	282	268	9 733	6 941	2 611	33	125	71
In households	32 416	28 211	3 783	62	282	241	9 374	6 675	2 526	25	125	71
Nonfamily householder	24 410	21 259	2 881	30	178	171	7 034	4 917	2 015	19	68	52
Living alone	19 116	16 485	2 429	22	126	136	5 620	3 854	1 694	11	46	49
65 years and over	5 653	4 573	1 067	5	8	19	2 103	1 122	981	-	-	19
Female	4 519	3 813	693	5	8	19	1 552	898	654	-	-	19
In group quarters	401	275	85	14	-	27	359	266	85	8	-	-
65 years and over	46	32	14	-	-	-	41	27	14	-	-	-
Persons	193 130	165 047	25 976	245	1 522	1 167	37 272	21 532	15 453	77	176	206
Related children under 18 years	50 802	41 126	9 097	34	425	325	9 604	4 393	5 197	8	-	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 945	30 177	6 399	28	268	208	6 747	3 045	3 684	8	-	55
65 years and over	16 365	13 958	2 366	5	21	103	4 529	2 515	2 014	-	-	19
In families with female householder, no husband present	25 403	15 924	9 336	61	62	121	10 031	3 122	6 891	13	-	60
Related children under 18 years	10 790	5 953	4 798	17	22	43	4 809	1 269	3 532	8	-	24
Related children under 6 years	3 247	1 451	1 780	-	16	16	1 657	340	1 317	-	-	8
Related children under 3 years	1 450	617	822	-	11	-	752	173	579	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 841	2 946	1 834	18	46	56	2 393	1 020	1 361	5	7	28
Percent below poverty level	9.5	6.7	28.2	28.1	13.2	20.8	27.6	20.7	36.5	45.5	29.2	77.8
Persons per family	3.52	3.43	3.65	3.78	4.48	4.02	3.67	3.53	3.78	2.60	2.00	5.18
With related children under 18 years	3 815	2 216	1 561	18	20	49	1 846	722	1 119	5	-	28
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 941	1 662	1 241	18	20	41	1 537	581	951	5	-	28
Householder 65 years and over	308	203	105	-	-	7	186	97	89	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	2 618	1 135	1 465	18	-	28	1 513	376	1 132	5	-	20
Percent below poverty level	30.2	19.6	52.2	62.1	-	70.0	50.5	36.8	57.4	100.0	-	100.0
Persons per family	3.37	3.07	3.61	3.78	-	3.79	3.67	3.44	3.75	2.60	-	4.50
With related children under 18 years	2 280	967	1 295	18	-	28	1 304	322	977	5	-	20
With related children under 6 years	1 373	533	827	13	-	28	777	157	620	-	-	20
With related children under 3 years	799	299	487	13	-	-	428	82	346	-	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	94	45	49	-	-	-	59	10	49	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	8 942	7 084	1 649	31	126	111	4 194	2 771	1 347	14	62	21
Percent below poverty level	27.2	24.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	41.4	43.1	39.9	51.6	42.4	49.6	29.6
In households	8 743	6 950	1 619	23	126	84	4 022	2 637	1 317	6	62	21
Nonfamily householder	5 474	4 222	1 166	11	58	66	2 755	1 684	1 040	-	31	21
Living alone	3 920	2 900	955	11	37	52	2 084	1 195	858	-	31	21
65 years and over	1 751	1 042	704	5	-	13	1 075	421	654	-	-	13
Female	1 364	879	480	5	-	13	762	314	448	-	-	13
In group quarters	199	134	30	8	-	27	172	134	30	8	-	-
65 years and over	12	12	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
Persons	26 001	17 207	8 303	65	346	258	12 969	6 394	6 472	27	76	114
Percent below poverty level	13.5	10.4	32.0	26.5	22.7	22.1	34.8	29.7	41.9	35.1	43.2	55.3
Related children under 18 years	8 675	4 805	3 748	8	108	72	4 620	1 780	2 832	8	-	60
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 808	3 227	2 486	8	87	41	3 192	1 250	1 934	8	-	37
65 years and over	2 349	1 460	884	5	-	20	1 421	608	813	-	-	13
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 834	3 493	5 301	26	14	54	5 556	1 308	4 235	13	-	38
Related children under 18 years	5 246	2 042	3 189	8	7	26	3 314	811	2 495	8	-	18
Related children under 6 years	2 016	732	1 277	-	7	16	1 195	220	975	-	-	8
Related children under 3 years	930	353	570	-	7	-	514	112	402	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 755	4 400	2 247	18	71	77	3 121	1 450	1 659	5	7	28
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.3	10.0	34.8	28.1	20.4	28.6	35.9	29.5	44.5	45.5	29.2	77.8
With related children under 18 years	5 073	3 148	1 856	18	39	70	2 287	977	1 305	5	-	28
Female householder, no husband present	3 237	1 542	1 663	18	14	28	1 745	483	1 257	5	-	20
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.4	26.6	59.3	62.1	51.9	70.0	58.2	47.3	63.8	100.0	-	100.0
With related children under 18 years	2 756	1 266	1 464	18	8	28	1 470	392	1 073	5	-	20
With related children under 6 years	1 557	636	908	13	-	28	848	189	659	-	-	20
Householder 65 years and over	642	448	187	-	-	14	351	187	164	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	11 295	9 060	2 000	31	144	141	5 220	3 498	1 639	14	69	29
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.4	31.8	51.7	40.8	51.1	52.6	53.6	50.4	62.8	42.4	55.2	40.8
In households	11 056	8 894	1 962	23	144	114	5 013	3 337	1 601	6	69	29
Living alone	5 398	4 112	1 208	11	50	66	2 842	1 738	1 066	-	38	29
65 years and over	2 607	1 738	864	5	-	13	1 490	692	798	-	-	13
Female	2 081	1 504	572	5	-	13	1 100	567	533	-	-	13
Persons	34 598	23 814	10 171	65	439	353	16 504	8 517	7 877	27	83	134
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.9	14.4	39.2	26.5	28.8	30.2	44.3	39.6	51.0	35.1	47.2	65.0
Related children under 18 years	11 083	6 536	4 389	8	140	91	5 548	2 257	3 283	8	-	66
65 years and over	3 799	2 584	1 203	5	-	33	2 138	1 045	1 093	-	-	13
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 653	4 595	5 988	26	44	66	6 408	1 684	4 711	13	-	50
Related children under 18 years	6 072	2 510	3 537	8	17	32	3 707	965	2 734	8	-	24
Related children under 6 years	2 277	868	1 398	-	11	16	1 331	274	1 057	-	-	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18 027	11 602	6 033	27	293	230	9 224	4 407	4 753	14	50	93
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42 899	30 440	11 779	77	481	409	19 173	10 048	8 976	33	103	162
Below 200 percent of poverty level	60 863	44 660	15 341	110	595	558	24 192	12 818	11 184	44	112	194

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Lincoln city, Nebr.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**42 081**	**40 673**	**611**	**197**	**386**	**539**	**3 013**	**2 582**	**271**	**37**	**79**	**93**
Persons per family	3.06	3.05	3.10	3.48	3.78	3.56	2.78	2.69	2.98	4.65	2.81	3.86
With related children under 18 years	21 281	20 303	404	174	266	346	1 238	954	176	37	40	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 371	15 712	256	142	165	262	759	551	129	37	15	48
Householder 65 years and over	5 602	5 547	50	5	–	6	538	499	39	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	5 001	4 657	197	78	47	68	750	603	115	6	9	37
Persons per family	2.70	2.67	2.65	3.01	4.91	3.71	2.71	2.66	2.72	3.00	1.89	3.41
With related children under 18 years	3 305	3 027	147	67	47	51	464	344	88	6	9	30
With related children under 6 years	1 289	1 123	112	21	20	19	274	183	72	6	–	13
With related children under 3 years	593	506	83	–	–	10	171	109	58	–	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	613	605	8	–	–	–	104	96	8	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**31 243**	**29 862**	**719**	**120**	**289**	**344**	**8 886**	**8 214**	**329**	**53**	**169**	**126**
In households	30 827	29 478	706	120	283	338	8 672	8 013	316	53	169	126
Nonfamily householder	22 972	22 076	505	62	185	215	6 530	6 052	263	30	108	74
Living alone	17 820	17 082	428	55	161	143	5 079	4 642	254	30	99	46
65 years and over	5 834	5 758	46	–	23	4	1 261	1 220	23	–	18	4
Female	4 947	4 893	31	–	23	4	1 049	1 023	8	–	18	4
In group quarters	416	384	13	–	6	6	214	201	13	–	–	–
65 years and over	48	48	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–
Persons	**160 054**	**153 826**	**2 498**	**738**	**1 806**	**2 274**	**17 248**	**15 209**	**1 073**	**206**	**405**	**509**
Related children under 18 years	39 449	37 535	693	281	545	838	2 172	1 640	280	64	77	196
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 905	26 689	420	235	316	575	1 279	952	165	56	23	144
65 years and over	16 273	16 065	137	5	44	46	2 247	2 142	79	–	18	12
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 527	12 415	550	213	230	297	2 031	1 596	308	26	17	129
Related children under 18 years	5 739	5 154	274	118	128	168	803	573	154	20	8	73
Related children under 6 years	1 651	1 411	158	29	30	42	373	250	91	13	–	19
Related children under 3 years	613	518	83	8	–	13	163	96	55	8	–	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**2 289**	**2 007**	**130**	**56**	**80**	**15**	**498**	**397**	**57**	**13**	**22**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	4.9	21.3	28.4	20.7	2.8	16.5	15.4	21.0	35.1	27.8	9.7
Persons per family	3.08	3.05	2.89	3.50	3.68	4.00	2.93	2.83	2.81	3.92	3.41	5.44
With related children under 18 years	1 693	1 472	105	52	48	15	354	264	57	13	11	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 064	927	61	33	38	11	172	118	30	13	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	204	204	–	–	–	–	49	49	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	1 036	899	85	30	13	9	245	182	48	6	–	9
Percent below poverty level	20.7	19.3	43.1	38.5	27.7	13.2	32.7	30.2	41.7	100.0	–	24.3
Persons per family	2.91	2.85	2.85	3.17	5.08	5.44	2.97	2.86	2.92	3.00	–	5.44
With related children under 18 years	988	855	85	26	13	9	232	169	48	6	–	9
With related children under 6 years	627	528	72	13	5	9	195	132	48	6	–	9
With related children under 3 years	369	312	53	–	–	4	111	73	34	–	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	24	24	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 220**	**6 702**	**294**	**42**	**120**	**86**	**2 795**	**2 509**	**157**	**16**	**77**	**36**
Percent below poverty level	23.1	22.4	40.9	35.0	41.5	25.0	31.5	30.5	47.7	30.2	45.6	28.6
In households	6 956	6 464	281	42	120	80	2 633	2 360	144	16	77	36
Nonfamily householder	4 295	4 017	186	7	57	48	1 671	1 509	108	–	39	15
Living alone	2 997	2 758	153	7	57	42	1 119	966	99	–	39	15
65 years and over	1 253	1 236	17	–	–	–	324	316	8	–	–	–
Female	1 135	1 118	17	–	–	–	309	301	8	–	–	–
In group quarters	264	238	13	–	–	6	162	149	13	–	–	–
65 years and over	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**14 279**	**12 853**	**680**	**195**	**404**	**198**	**4 255**	**3 656**	**320**	**41**	**153**	**85**
Percent below poverty level	8.9	8.4	27.2	26.4	22.4	8.7	24.7	24.0	29.8	19.9	37.8	16.7
Related children under 18 years	3 366	2 924	197	81	115	77	647	486	94	12	27	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 973	1 798	103	69	74	35	303	223	48	12	8	12
65 years and over	1 623	1 601	22	–	–	–	399	391	8	–	–	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 018	2 548	259	100	55	66	727	517	143	18	–	49
Related children under 18 years	1 845	1 559	168	59	24	45	426	297	89	12	–	28
Related children under 6 years	849	726	96	11	–	26	285	217	47	5	–	16
Related children under 3 years	373	324	45	–	–	4	103	78	21	–	–	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 263**	**2 872**	**193**	**71**	**111**	**41**	**654**	**494**	**96**	**28**	**27**	**23**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	7.8	7.1	31.6	36.0	28.8	7.6	21.7	19.1	35.4	75.7	34.2	24.7
With related children under 18 years	2 284	1 977	155	67	69	37	436	305	83	28	11	20
Female householder, no husband present	1 386	1 218	106	30	23	21	299	221	63	6	–	15
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.7	26.2	53.8	38.5	48.9	30.9	39.9	36.7	54.8	100.0	–	40.5
With related children under 18 years	1 273	1 109	106	26	23	18	279	201	63	6	–	12
With related children under 6 years	769	645	87	13	15	15	210	138	57	6	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	336	375	11	–	–	–	87	76	11	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**9 711**	**9 092**	**343**	**42**	**152**	**117**	**3 664**	**3 350**	**164**	**16**	**84**	**61**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.1	30.4	47.7	35.0	52.6	34.0	41.2	40.8	49.8	30.2	49.7	48.4
In households	9 413	8 820	330	42	152	111	3 484	3 183	151	16	84	61
Living alone	4 440	4 144	176	7	77	60	1 574	1 400	106	–	39	33
65 years and over	2 203	2 179	24	–	–	4	563	548	15	–	–	4
Female	1 965	1 948	17	–	–	4	522	514	8	–	–	4
Persons	**19 725**	**17 783**	**917**	**259**	**577**	**338**	**5 572**	**4 754**	**434**	**98**	**165**	**165**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.3	11.6	36.7	35.1	31.9	14.9	32.3	31.3	40.4	47.6	40.7	32.4
Related children under 18 years	4 561	3 912	286	108	191	154	809	566	141	32	27	62
65 years and over	2 931	2 867	47	–	17	4	699	673	26	–	–	4
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 035	3 400	336	100	143	106	899	641	191	18	–	63
Related children under 18 years	2 409	2 001	224	59	90	73	527	365	122	12	–	36
Related children under 6 years	1 062	875	135	11	25	35	320	223	76	5	–	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8 927	7 945	519	115	268	137	2 495	2 124	244	16	86	39
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25 339	22 992	1 126	291	621	471	6 850	5 815	577	111	181	205
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39 389	36 064	1 489	462	882	794	9 086	7 802	693	133	256	286

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

249

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Little Rock city, Ark.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**41 099**	**28 759**	**11 881**	**125**	**231**	**317**	**11 575**	**2 442**	**9 076**	**11**	**21**	**51**
Persons per family	3.17	2.92	3.76	2.81	3.86	3.44	3.59	2.72	3.82	3.91	3.90	3.53
With related children under 18 years	22 500	13 407	8 762	53	191	226	7 365	782	6 537	–	21	47
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 529	10 327	6 987	35	110	171	5 927	551	5 342	–	9	47
Householder 65 years and over	5 653	4 334	1 307	5	7	29	1 944	732	1 207	5	–	4
Female householder, no husband present	8 702	3 791	4 875	11	19	54	4 481	460	4 006	–	9	35
Persons per family	3.27	2.61	3.78	4.27	4.79	3.48	3.72	2.55	3.85	–	5.56	3.26
With related children under 18 years	6 398	2 268	4 099	11	14	47	3 535	194	3 326	–	9	35
With related children under 6 years	3 064	659	2 398	7	–	42	2 083	112	1 971	–	–	30
With related children under 3 years	1 738	269	1 462	7	–	24	1 289	53	1 236	–	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	1 091	730	361	–	–	7	568	217	351	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**25 137**	**19 429**	**5 410**	**89**	**147**	**149**	**8 332**	**4 235**	**3 988**	**36**	**67**	**53**
In households	24 449	18 863	5 288	89	147	142	7 873	3 839	3 925	36	67	53
Nonfamily householder	19 913	15 760	3 912	80	124	80	6 404	3 340	2 971	32	55	45
Living alone	16 959	13 415	3 326	80	114	66	5 662	2 981	2 594	32	49	41
65 years and over	5 640	4 406	1 178	24	32	18	2 579	1 452	1 083	18	26	18
Female	4 618	3 751	831	4	32	18	2 030	1 208	792	4	26	18
In group quarters	688	566	122	–	–	7	459	396	63	–	–	–
65 years and over	123	106	17	–	–	–	52	35	17	–	–	–
Persons	**155 226**	**103 367**	**50 135**	**370**	**1 060**	**1 319**	**49 834**	**10 914**	**38 620**	**65**	**162**	**241**
Related children under 18 years	43 281	22 913	19 875	46	321	508	16 754	1 306	15 378	5	31	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 836	16 854	13 675	46	170	390	11 698	925	10 731	5	21	74
65 years and over	16 417	12 650	3 668	54	45	59	6 270	2 865	3 348	31	26	22
In families with female householder, no husband present	28 446	9 853	18 460	21	91	221	16 672	1 166	15 435	–	50	97
Related children under 18 years	13 603	3 567	9 981	–	40	122	8 671	278	8 357	–	21	56
Related children under 6 years	4 199	733	3 461	–	–	27	2 970	100	2 865	–	–	15
Related children under 3 years	2 022	310	1 712	–	–	17	1 473	44	1 429	–	–	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 133**	**1 113**	**2 967**	**7**	**37**	**78**	**2 833**	**255**	**2 564**	–	**14**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	3.9	25.0	5.7	16.0	24.6	24.5	10.4	28.3	–	66.7	86.3
Persons per family	3.95	3.12	4.26	3.71	4.19	3.45	4.22	3.12	4.32	–	4.50	3.36
With related children under 18 years	3 369	723	2 599	7	37	62	2 396	148	2 234	–	14	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 703	553	2 133	–	14	48	2 011	128	1 874	–	9	40
Householder 65 years and over	413	161	252	–	–	10	291	48	243	–	–	4
Female householder, no husband present	2 533	466	2 046	7	14	41	1 870	103	1 758	–	9	35
Percent below poverty level	29.1	12.3	42.0	63.6	73.7	75.9	41.7	22.4	43.9	–	100.0	100.0
Persons per family	4.06	3.02	4.29	3.71	5.64	3.51	4.28	2.83	4.36	–	5.56	3.26
With related children under 18 years	2 363	403	1 939	7	14	41	1 767	92	1 666	–	9	35
With related children under 6 years	1 481	192	1 282	7	–	36	1 151	49	1 102	–	–	30
With related children under 3 years	1 003	98	898	7	–	24	827	36	791	–	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	143	52	91	–	–	–	98	12	86	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**5 632**	**3 399**	**2 131**	**15**	**53**	**50**	**3 054**	**1 223**	**1 788**	**5**	**38**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	22.4	17.5	39.4	16.9	36.1	33.6	36.7	28.9	44.8	13.9	56.7	32.1
In households	5 275	3 093	2 080	15	53	50	2 759	971	1 745	5	38	17
Nonfamily householder	3 825	2 306	1 447	10	49	15	2 149	834	1 272	5	38	9
Living alone	3 276	1 957	1 260	10	43	15	1 954	798	1 119	5	32	9
65 years and over	1 665	886	742	5	32	–	1 190	466	693	5	26	–
Female	1 389	794	563	–	32	–	974	414	534	–	26	–
In group quarters	357	306	51	–	–	–	295	252	43	–	–	–
65 years and over	26	17	9	–	–	–	21	12	9	–	–	–
Persons	**21 971**	**6 792**	**14 886**	**22**	**208**	**283**	**15 000**	**1 963**	**12 927**	**5**	**101**	**135**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	6.6	29.7	5.9	19.5	21.5	30.1	18.0	33.5	7.7	62.3	56.0
Related children under 18 years	9 033	1 407	7 543	–	63	117	6 915	295	6 591	–	25	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 187	984	5 147	–	40	95	4 798	224	4 553	–	21	37
65 years and over	2 359	1 148	1 174	5	32	10	1 679	547	1 101	5	26	4
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 280	1 369	8 825	7	79	151	8 006	284	7 672	–	50	87
Related children under 18 years	6 586	754	5 792	–	40	88	5 203	150	5 032	–	21	46
Related children under 6 years	2 335	225	2 110	–	–	15	1 852	50	1 802	–	–	15
Related children under 3 years	1 213	109	1 104	–	–	5	971	22	949	–	–	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 851**	**1 811**	**3 973**	**13**	**47**	**84**	**3 842**	**436**	**3 386**	–	**14**	**44**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.2	6.3	33.4	10.7	20.3	26.5	33.2	17.9	37.3	–	66.7	86.3
With related children under 18 years	4 567	1 127	3 375	13	43	62	3 097	222	2 855	–	14	40
Female householder, no husband present	3 349	742	2 580	7	14	41	2 395	161	2 219	–	9	35
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.5	19.6	52.9	63.6	73.7	75.9	53.4	35.0	55.4	–	100.0	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3 058	618	2 413	7	14	41	2 202	120	2 067	–	9	35
With related children under 6 years	1 865	259	1 599	7	–	36	1 445	77	1 368	–	–	30
Householder 65 years and over	730	300	430	–	–	10	485	93	392	–	–	4
Unrelated individuals	**7 158**	**4 530**	**2 492**	**15**	**62**	**57**	**3 739**	**1 609**	**2 087**	**5**	**38**	**17**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.5	23.4	46.1	16.9	42.2	38.3	44.9	38.0	52.3	13.9	56.7	32.1
In households	6 734	4 199	2 419	15	62	50	3 408	1 328	2 037	5	38	17
Living alone	4 355	2 797	1 495	10	52	15	2 471	1 101	1 333	5	32	9
65 years and over	2 435	1 518	880	5	32	–	1 596	742	823	5	26	–
Female	2 012	1 333	647	–	32	–	1 290	646	618	–	26	–
Persons	**29 713**	**9 969**	**19 345**	**44**	**266**	**340**	**19 609**	**2 850**	**16 618**	**15**	**101**	**145**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	9.6	38.6	11.9	24.9	25.8	39.3	26.1	43.0	23.1	62.3	60.2
Related children under 18 years	11 879	2 127	9 637	5	75	157	8 768	420	8 299	5	25	62
65 years and over	3 697	2 036	1 624	5	32	10	2 408	878	1 499	5	26	4
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 161	2 085	10 974	7	79	173	10 072	447	9 559	–	50	97
Related children under 18 years	8 139	1 049	7 040	–	40	110	6 320	188	6 101	–	21	56
Related children under 6 years	2 818	294	2 524	–	–	27	2 240	72	2 168	–	–	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15 761	4 784	10 718	12	188	189	10 734	1 377	9 271	–	86	56
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36 857	13 067	23 345	74	266	402	23 349	3 333	19 861	19	101	151
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53 448	21 460	31 371	100	329	520	31 144	4 665	26 279	33	108	151

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Long Beach city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**87 533**	**67 352**	**9 609**	**811**	**4 663**	**11 112**	**18 363**	**9 224**	**4 773**	**262**	**1 563**	**5 099**
Persons per family	3.03	2.85	3.46	3.18	3.90	3.74	3.38	3.05	3.48	3.13	4.12	3.97
With related children under 18 years	42 569	27 740	7 401	502	3 026	8 062	11 817	4 832	3 799	188	1 047	3 885
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 481	20 762	5 702	335	2 164	5 478	8 236	3 326	2 788	116	761	2 537
Householder 65 years and over	14 031	13 086	376	47	357	531	2 083	1 613	252	5	131	172
Female householder, no husband present	16 297	10 621	3 970	228	594	2 026	5 835	2 546	2 485	105	[illegible]44	1 004
Persons per family	2.94	2.68	3.44	2.99	3.70	3.28	3.26	2.88	3.54	2.90	3.71	3.57
With related children under 18 years	11 414	6 584	3 518	184	392	1 662	4 743	1 845	2 248	98	184	853
With related children under 6 years	5 004	2 464	1 879	100	176	948	2 638	961	1 286	68	87	567
With related children under 3 years	2 778	1 285	1 061	73	127	576	1 641	581	807	41	61	369
Householder 65 years and over	1 790	1 653	65	–	32	77	402	330	56	–	7	20
Unrelated individuals	**84 452**	**71 186**	**6 441**	**825**	**2 715**	**6 943**	**22 718**	**16 742**	**3 496**	**265**	**737**	**3 096**
In households	82 605	69 489	6 332	825	2 697	6 884	22 245	16 353	3 435	265	731	3 055
Nonfamily householder	64 380	56 030	4 389	494	1 726	3 992	16 794	13 080	2 438	188	442	1 594
Living alone	52 984	46 501	3 647	317	1 332	2 825	13 904	11 005	2 042	120	344	1 004
65 years and over	19 581	18 758	430	71	170	439	5 493	5 020	319	44	56	159
Female	15 089	14 489	310	65	101	287	3 925	3 598	223	44	20	105
In group quarters	1 847	1 697	109	–	18	59	473	389	61	–	6	41
65 years and over	974	968	6	–	–	12	56	50	6	–	–	–
Persons	**350 075**	**263 076**	**39 392**	**3 418**	**21 508**	**49 614**	**84 747**	**44 940**	**20 114**	**932**	**7 355**	**23 327**
Related children under 18 years	79 768	48 888	15 016	913	6 723	18 602	25 005	9 772	7 869	237	2 657	9 477
Related children 5 to 17 years	54 623	34 044	10 538	620	4 709	11 247	15 891	5 995	5 380	154	1 890	5 434
65 years and over	47 278	44 301	1 195	176	1 083	1 551	9 467	8 017	804	49	385	511
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 936	28 047	13 987	682	2 165	7 147	19 005	7 088	9 019	264	901	3 749
Related children under 18 years	21 092	10 593	7 736	316	876	3 884	9 925	3 318	5 074	118	466	2 196
Related children under 6 years	6 672	2 982	2 673	92	298	1 579	3 736	1 238	1 859	44	174	970
Related children under 3 years	3 220	1 337	1 299	56	155	849	1 938	609	959	28	83	548
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 393**	**4 881**	**2 541**	**97**	**785**	**2 298**	**5 304**	**2 123**	**1 827**	**42**	**527**	**1 569**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	7.2	26.4	12.0	16.8	20.7	28.9	23.0	38.3	16.0	33.7	31.1
Persons per family	3.64	3.28	3.75	3.05	4.69	4.18	3.86	3.61	3.70	2.79	4.81	4.33
With related children under 18 years	7 762	3 724	2 357	91	607	2 027	4 655	1 770	1 702	42	434	1 415
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 528	2 592	1 809	29	449	1 369	3 273	1 202	1 274	15	31[illegible]	945
Householder 65 years and over	486	387	34	–	32	72	150	84	29	–	16	33
Female householder, no husband present	4 839	2 369	1 8[illegible]5	68	201	911	2 9[illegible]1	1 090	1 387	35	131	604
Percent below poverty level	29.7	22.3	46.2	29.[illegible]	33.8	45.0	[illegible]7.7	42.8	55.8	33.3	53.7	60.2
Persons per family	3.41	3.04	[illegible].74	2.[illegible]9	4.18	3.79	[illegible].60	3.31	3.73	2.71	3.96	3.94
With related children under 18 years	4 517	2 193	[illegible] 767	62	149	876	[illegible] 758	1 038	1 333	35	101	588
With related children under 6 years	2 819	1 284	1 117	55	104	657	1 872	672	897	35	73	438
With related children under 3 years	1 757	768	700	43	81	431	1 227	441	575	23	55	303
Householder 65 years and over	90	70	8	–	–	12	18	10	8	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**15 471**	**11 731**	**1 711**	**[illegible]93**	**783**	**1 827**	**5 841**	**3 726**	**1 197**	**133**	**253**	**1 010**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	16.5	26.6	3[illegible].5	28.8	26.3	25.7	22.3	34.2	50.2	34.3	32.6
In households	14 985	11 321	1 670	2[illegible]3	771	1 783	5 577	3 511	1 165	133	253	979
Nonfamily householder	9 352	7 662	867	11[illegible]	401	669	3 408	2 393	679	77	114	369
Living alone	7 536	6 297	712	72	253	465	2 776	2 030	541	41	78	234
65 years and over	2 948	2 795	75	25	25	82	1 023	921	61	18	12	37
Female	2 426	2 302	65	25	11	35	837	753	51	18	4	17
In group quarters	486	410	41	–	12	44	264	215	32	–	–	31
65 years and over	143	137	6	–	–	7	6	–	6	–	–	–
Persons	**49 701**	**27 502**	**11 333**	**608**	**4 516**	**11 804**	**26 311**	**11 248**	**8 031**	**251**	**2 8[illegible]**	**7 913**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	10.5	28.8	17.8	20.9	23.8	31.0	25.0	39.9	26.9	39.0	33.9
Related children under 18 years	17 962	7 609	5 709	163	1 866	5 624	11 371	3 970	4 091	58	1 403	3 975
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 375	4 614	3 985	61	1 280	3 150	7 136	2 294	2 865	24	954	2 161
65 years and over	4 011	3 663	135	31	97	213	1 331	1 103	109	18	52	103
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 523	6 989	7 016	192	805	3 661	10 433	3 449	5 290	96	506	2 509
Related children under 18 years	10 069	4 075	4 520	100	418	2 407	6 536	2 098	3 384	51	281	1 696
Related children under 6 years	4 075	1 722	1 624	54	195	1 194	2 767	953	1 272	27	149	830
Related children under 3 years	2 066	835	796	30	100	677	1 447	495	628	16	74	490
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**12 753**	**7 044**	**3 138**	**146**	**985**	**3 129**	**6 920**	**3 028**	**2 227**	**77**	**586**	**2 123**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6	10.5	32.7	18.0	21.1	28.2	37.7	32.8	46.7	29.4	37.5	42.1
With related children under 18 years	10 151	5 030	2 903	140	772	2 738	5 882	2 350	2 065	77	487	1 881
Female householder, no husband present	6 113	3 189	2 192	92	218	1 058	3 572	1 451	1 643	51	142	693
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.5	30.0	55.2	40.4	36.7	52.2	61.2	57.0	66.1	48.6	58.2	69.0
With related children under 18 years	5 530	2 767	2 109	86	166	1 001	3 312	1 286	1 585	51	112	663
With related children under 6 years	3 246	1 487	1 319	55	104	715	2 145	776	1 056	35	73	484
Householder 65 years and over	975	836	58	–	41	117	326	234	42	–	22	61
Unrelated individuals	**23 755**	**19 036**	**2 231**	**361**	**943**	**2 363**	**8 997**	**6 357**	**1 574**	**152**	**313**	**1 267**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.1	26.7	34.6	43.8	34.7	34.0	39.6	38.0	45.0	57.4	42.5	40.9
In households	22 927	18 300	2 180	361	925	2 309	8 679	6 097	1 539	152	307	1 231
Living alone	13 561	11 683	1 075	129	325	763	5 207	4 134	799	54	99	374
65 years and over	7 097	6 761	191	45	44	193	2 409	2 184	158	31	18	87
Female	5 666	5 398	148	45	24	133	1 835	1 661	115	31	10	67
Persons	**69 628**	**41 618**	**14 172**	**892**	**5 521**	**15 799**	**35 292**	**16 892**	**9 933**	**363**	**3 216**	**10 592**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.9	15.8	36.0	26.1	25.6	31.8	41.6	37.6	49.4	38.9	43.7	45.4
Related children under 18 years	23 118	10 377	6 911	274	2 201	7 372	14 057	5 272	4 870	103	1 523	5 176
65 years and over	8 930	8 289	278	57	173	386	3 014	2 621	219	31	80	193
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 425	9 171	8 373	291	859	4 170	12 504	4 397	6 228	136	538	2 925
Related children under 18 years	11 981	5 036	5 242	169	449	2 689	7 587	2 523	3 894	75	296	1 8[illegible]7
Related children under 6 years	4 665	1 941	1 959	61	1[illegible]5	1 247	3 160	1 054	1 556	27	149	85[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	33 313	17 747	7 612	470	3 530	8 121	17 817	7 148	5 401	198	2 263	5 446
Below 150 percent of poverty level	88 335	54 302	16 827	1 087	6 739	19 483	42 312	20 925	11 265	448	3 689	12 559
Below 200 percent of poverty level	120 541	75 274	21 257	1 565	9 350	26 726	53 606	26 913	13 628	589	4 524	16 456

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Los Angeles city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	699 277	446 635	118 572	4 391	47 412	173 180	208 992	66 387	75 015	1 197	18 578	91 352
Persons per family	3.29	3.09	3.34	3.29	3.58	4.02	3.66	3.59	3.41	3.46	3.54	4.10
With related children under 18 years	372 127	204 514	76 431	2 602	26 625	125 674	135 739	39 107	49 657	786	9 754	67 821
With related children 5 to 17 years	288 814	159 594	62 103	2 142	20 234	92 457	102 474	28 275	40 395	650	7 256	48 503
Householder 65 years and over	93 706	71 395	13 438	296	5 013	10 266	23 679	8 986	9 706	79	2 780	5 328
Female householder, no husband present	142 456	67 791	49 595	1 238	6 275	35 063	63 834	14 078	35 349	423	3 024	20 544
Persons per family	3.08	2.81	3.27	3.19	3.12	3.48	3.39	3.24	3.39	3.52	3.14	3.58
With related children under 18 years	96 345	40 054	38 728	901	3 224	26 038	47 702	9 293	28 077	317	1 509	15 563
With related children under 6 years	38 149	12 914	17 046	324	970	12 899	22 914	4 731	13 144	133	493	8 134
With related children under 3 years	21 377	6 597	9 965	193	456	7 711	13 666	2 790	7 754	88	247	5 040
Householder 65 years and over	15 371	9 719	3 965	58	523	2 820	6 205	2 026	3 131	21	332	1 631
Unrelated individuals	609 689	425 318	99 430	4 335	31 236	97 702	199 999	89 131	63 858	1 548	15 137	54 039
In households	590 592	414 993	95 474	4 079	30 035	93 355	184 213	81 718	60 010	1 300	14 062	49 971
Nonfamily householder	437 992	317 945	74 305	2 736	21 249	47 701	133 133	61 473	47 324	960	10 539	25 277
Living alone	357 348	257 697	64 720	2 171	17 235	35 369	112 337	51 697	41 815	810	8 853	18 613
65 years and over	111 401	86 345	17 976	430	3 335	8 549	39 044	20 484	14 004	182	2 136	5 261
Female	82 061	65 017	12 369	307	2 236	5 921	25 778	13 349	9 581	143	1 373	3 414
In group quarters	19 097	10 325	3 956	256	1 201	4 347	15 786	7 413	3 848	248	1 075	4 068
65 years and over	2 783	2 333	176	14	130	183	1 302	904	164	10	100	174
Persons	2 907 573	1 802 456	494 357	18 891	203 132	805 463	964 146	327 445	319 898	5 414	80 593	431 137
Related children under 18 years	724 224	381 190	148 565	4 920	48 746	289 722	292 631	86 539	101 223	1 300	18 356	159 273
Related children 5 to 17 years	519 907	276 828	110 573	3 778	35 906	193 138	200 694	56 301	74 494	944	13 492	103 458
65 years and over	295 692	225 695	42 866	1 040	14 962	30 496	85 631	39 111	31 361	328	7 919	16 528
In families with female householder, no husband present	438 707	189 318	163 920	3 976	19 397	124 074	216 420	45 192	120 813	1 419	9 350	74 072
Related children under 18 years	181 885	68 856	77 767	1 708	5 280	56 911	99 713	19 413	59 041	595	2 423	34 750
Related children under 6 years	49 980	16 182	23 019	382	1 134	18 640	31 114	6 442	18 012	173	574	11 652
Related children under 3 years	24 465	7 124	11 788	247	503	9 470	15 887	3 106	9 218	104	274	6 094
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	90 684	35 972	28 341	662	5 619	37 171	56 115	15 117	22 932	377	3 490	25 953
Percent below poverty level	13.0	8.1	23.9	15.1	11.9	21.5	26.9	22.8	30.6	31.5	18.8	28.4
Persons per family	3.79	3.63	3.56	3.68	3.91	4.35	4.01	4.16	3.63	3.77	4.00	4.45
With related children under 18 years	72 437	26 671	23 731	589	3 853	32 548	47 228	12 468	19 485	330	2 398	22 847
With related children 5 to 17 years	56 074	20 405	19 065	496	2 988	24 593	36 618	9 395	15 674	286	1 862	17 236
Householder 65 years and over	5 996	3 078	1 858	23	527	1 109	2 985	737	1 479	10	395	760
Female householder, no husband present	41 949	13 552	19 640	386	1 236	13 667	27 493	5 562	16 137	224	746	9 189
Percent below poverty level	29.4	20.0	39.6	31.2	19.7	39.0	43.1	39.5	45.7	53.0	24.7	44.7
Persons per family	3.46	3.23	3.52	3.65	3.28	3.73	3.63	3.60	3.58	3.78	3.31	3.85
With related children under 18 years	37 391	11 574	18 011	370	875	12 465	25 075	4 929	14 933	208	508	8 451
With related children under 6 years	19 854	5 844	9 581	185	337	7 291	14 126	2 888	8 204	104	199	5 070
With related children under 3 years	12 213	3 383	5 998	127	176	4 711	8 997	1 891	5 126	71	93	3 383
Householder 65 years and over	1 760	755	699	–	107	442	1 041	216	602	–	84	300
Unrelated individuals	134 515	76 877	28 178	1 417	9 744	33 169	65 516	25 195	21 568	664	5 547	21 135
Percent below poverty level	22.1	18.1	28.3	32.7	31.2	33.9	32.8	28.3	33.8	42.9	36.6	39.1
In households	124 831	72 171	25 670	1 242	9 105	31 012	57 114	21 608	19 094	493	4 969	19 070
Nonfamily householder	71 619	42 901	17 687	715	5 151	10 346	33 114	12 619	13 [illegible]76	324	3 166	6 402
Living alone	57 056	33 363	15 380	597	3 929	7 650	27 312	10 021	11 9[illegible]7	288	2 534	4 731
65 years and over	20 063	13 278	4 742	143	1 038	1 955	9 393	4 019	3 94[illegible]	81	757	1 268
Female	15 811	10 593	3 732	107	752	1 460	6 902	2 795	3 096	65	530	894
In group quarters	9 684	4 706	2 508	175	639	2 157	8 402	3 587	2 474	171	578	2 065
65 years and over	744	576	40	4	59	78	400	246	40	–	55	75
Persons	477 976	207 458	129 492	3 670	31 693	195 317	290 786	87 944	105 244	1 86[illegible]	19 437	136 913
Percent below poverty level	16.4	11.5	26.2	19.4	15.6	24.2	30.2	26.9	32.9	34.4	24.1	31.8
Related children under 18 years	171 562	61 262	54 039	1 090	8 611	87 088	118 232	32 425	45 257	571	5 587	62 751
Related children 5 to 17 years	117 953	41 342	38 660	769	6 370	57 529	80 687	21 192	32 219	410	4 150	41 273
65 years and over	32 076	19 732	7 949	183	2 163	4 379	15 440	5 854	6 462	100	1 570	2 992
In families with female householder, no husband present	145 042	43 547	69 862	1 314	3 957	51 357	99 901	19 884	58 466	775	2 411	35 340
Related children under 18 years	83 814	24 520	41 377	745	1 608	30 861	59 071	11 818	34 985	445	931	21 261
Related children under 6 years	27 941	8 077	13 714	217	428	10 969	20 260	4 211	11 [illegible]11	135	283	7 595
Related children under 3 years	14 287	3 804	7 206	143	177	5 740	10 601	2 121	6 1[illegible]0	90	107	4 073
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	121 850	50 023	35 [illegible]87	926	7 412	52 333	73 689	20 770	28 500	484	4 463	35 720
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.4	11.2	30.1	21.1	15.6	30.2	35.3	31.3	38.0	40.4	24.0	39.1
With related children under 18 years	95 715	36 392	29 257	775	5 031	45 394	60 971	16 786	23 677	404	2 998	31 160
Female householder, no husband present	52 400	17 640	23 637	495	1 547	17 344	33 504	7 010	19 240	257	936	11 475
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.8	26.0	47.7	40.0	24.7	49.5	52.5	49.8	54.4	60.8	31.0	55.9
With related children under 18 years	45 943	14 799	21 418	463	1 079	15 536	30 041	6 070	17 569	231	630	10 383
With related children under 6 years	23 661	7 178	11 086	209	396	8 932	16 447	3 504	9 354	104	232	6 061
Householder 65 years and over	9 554	5 102	2 867	78	747	1 772	4 530	1 210	2 232	32	527	1 092
Unrelated individuals	186 653	110 453	39 567	1 792	11 877	42 653	89 656	36 082	30 379	825	6 806	26 863
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.6	26.0	39.8	41.3	38.0	43.7	44.8	40.5	47.6	53.3	45.0	49.7
In households	174 875	104 449	36 725	1 599	11 122	40 103	79 683	31 636	27 587	636	6 150	24 449
Living alone	91 135	55 897	23 607	803	5 160	12 045	43 327	17 301	18 452	375	3 370	7 479
65 years and over	42 441	29 376	9 205	258	1 794	4 675	19 482	9 267	7 584	110	1 290	3 083
Female	33 001	23 184	7 120	177	1 245	3 504	13 889	6 308	5 811	83	881	2 174
Persons	649 536	292 363	167 628	4 797	40 627	271 137	384 922	121 415	134 770	2 304	24 282	185 002
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.3	16.2	33.9	25.4	20.0	33.7	39.9	37.1	42.1	42.6	30.1	42.9
Related children under 18 years	224 807	83 441	65 834	1 425	11 060	119 597	150 068	42 731	54 436	694	6 841	83 240
65 years and over	60 171	38 972	14 095	362	3 300	8 328	27 926	11 776	11 323	157	2 288	5 431
In families with female householder, no husband present	180 136	55 737	84 391	1 663	5 027	64 474	121 143	24 376	70 193	850	2 967	43 280
Related children under 18 years	100 945	30 450	48 578	930	1 990	37 533	6[illegible] 212	13 929	40 735	471	1 114	25 143
Related children under 6 years	32 866	9 697	15 720	248	501	13 267	23 295	4 935	13 374	135	312	8 923
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	324 705	142 842	85 608	2 712	24 550	129 002	194 125	59 691	68 707	1 354	15 027	89 399
Below 150 percent of poverty level	813 128	375 846	202 403	5 718	49 370	339 604	466 977	149 770	160 934	2 744	29 218	225 279
Below 200 percent of poverty level	1 110 312	529 297	261 138	7 955	68 590	464 847	604 457	196 666	201 411	3 448	39 395	296 964

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Louisville city, Ky.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	75 935	55 701	19 813	103	244	480	26 070	12 576	13 322	44	114	144
Persons per family	3.17	3.02	3.58	3.17	3.73	3.06	3.32	3.13	3.48	3.57	4.08	2.78
With related children under 18 years	37 188	24 021	12 906	54	163	213	15 361	6 436	8 791	29	91	75
With related children 5 to 17 years	29 954	19 121	10 631	39	[illegible]	145	12 069	4 921	7 036	25	73	54
Householder 65 years and over	14 636	11 624	2 956	29	27	48	4 705	2 555	2 122	15	13	15
Female householder, no husband present	18 943	9 560	9 293	42	41	91	10 626	3 310	7 260	29	27	52
Persons per family	3.12	2.78	3.48	3.19	3.27	2.54	3.30	3.04	3.42	3.41	3.48	2.67
With related children under 18 years	12 678	5 147	7 469	36	26	50	8 154	2 221	5 898	23	12	34
With related children under 6 years	5 899	1 821	4 044	17	17	28	4 327	995	3 316	4	12	20
With related children under 3 years	3 504	950	2 550	4	–	17	2 669	595	2 070	4	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	3 385	2 357	1 017	6	5	21	1 428	621	796	6	5	10
Unrelated individuals	50 727	38 261	12 052	116	241	433	22 371	12 704	9 449	79	121	239
In households	49 223	37 006	11 830	100	235	409	21 476	12 007	9 272	63	121	227
Nonfamily householder	41 100	31 609	9 190	72	186	335	17 488	10 091	7 263	35	[illegible]	181
Living alone	36 602	28 182	8 149	66	171	284	15 661	9 072	6 473	29	[illegible]	154
65 years and over	16 339	12 629	3 648	6	49	156	7 545	4 371	3 130	6	[illegible]	96
Female	12 977	10 470	2 456	–	44	126	5 588	3 466	2 084	–	31	78
In group quarters	1 504	1 255	222	16	6	24	895	697	177	16	[illegible]	12
65 years and over	432	421	11	–	–	–	196	185	11	–	–	–
Persons	291 085	206 388	82 768	376	1 205	1 950	108 813	52 070	55 802	217	582	768
Related children under 18 years	72 943	44 100	28 265	70	368	588	32 393	12 681	19 399	42	179	219
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 796	32 126	20 279	48	275	414	22 496	8 734	13 531	37	137	155
65 years and over	43 353	34 386	8 810	51	99	250	15 946	9 102	6 746	37	54	117
In families with female householder, no husband present	59 165	26 441	32 470	85	111	417	35 098	9 967	24 966	45	72	264
Related children under 18 years	25 549	9 105	16 320	33	40	221	17 570	4 457	13 027	10	28	146
Related children under 6 years	8 230	2 320	5 844	23	14	79	6 189	1 346	4 795	5	14	56
Related children under 3 years	4 184	1 089	3 066	5	–	42	3 204	678	2 517	5	–	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	11 760	5 372	6 283	29	67	91	8 541	3 068	5 409	16	48	64
Percent below poverty level	15.5	9.6	31.7	28.2	27.5	22.8	32.8	24.4	40.6	36.4	42.1	44.4
Persons per family	3.49	3.27	3.67	2.83	3.72	2.81	3.55	3.42	3.62	2.94	4.10	2.91
With related children under 18 years	8 993	3 734	5 183	23	53	50	6 866	2 329	4 482	10	45	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 009	2 877	4 074	12	46	29	5 301	1 760	3 497	6	38	21
Householder 65 years and over	1 415	789	617	6	3	10	875	379	487	6	3	10
Female householder, no husband present	7 462	2 542	4 879	29	12	40	5 974	1 603	4 343	16	12	40
Percent below poverty level	39.4	26.6	52.5	69.0	29.3	44.0	56.2	48.4	59.8	55.2	44.4	76.9
Persons per family	3.49	3.22	3.62	2.83	4.33	2.88	3.52	3.37	3.58	2.94	4.33	2.88
With related children under 18 years	6 619	2 176	4 408	23	12	26	5 366	1 429	3 915	10	12	26
With related children under 6 years	3 937	1 141	2 767	17	12	20	3 269	773	2 480	4	12	20
With related children under 3 years	2 471	657	1 810	4	–	9	2 103	481	1 618	4	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	542	252	284	6	–	10	370	122	242	6	–	10
Unrelated individuals	15 249	9 406	5 629	69	126	199	9 607	4 565	4 903	53	79	145
Percent below poverty level	30.1	24.6	46.7	59.5	52.3	46.0	42.7	35.9	51.9	67.1	65.3	60.7
In households	14 366	8 709	5 465	53	120	180	9 065	4 189	4 753	37	79	138
Nonfamily householder	10 972	6 784	4 067	31	77	137	6 975	3 289	3 611	15	53	101
Living alone	9 821	6 043	3 678	25	62	112	6 314	2 974	3 280	9	44	82
65 years and over	5 560	[illegible] 420	2 101	6	26	72	3 630	1 706	1 896	6	15	60
Female	4 569	2 970	1 571	–	21	54	2 833	1 412	1 399	–	15	42
In group quarters	883	697	164	16	6	19	542	376	150	16	–	7
65 years and over	260	256	4	–	–	–	102	98	4	–	–	–
Persons	56 241	26 915	28 774	137	354	547	39 901	14 985	24 521	86	272	397
Percent below poverty level	19.3	13.0	34.8	36.4	29.4	28.1	36.7	28.8	43.9	39.6	46.7	51.7
Related children under 18 years	20 776	7 910	12 696	23	114	158	16 084	5 128	10 823	5	98	123
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 041	5 369	8 556	11	80	86	10 711	3 401	7 216	–	72	70
65 years and over	7 959	4 918	2 987	18	29	87	5 035	2 386	2 606	18	18	70
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 009	8 095	17 767	62	52	208	21 035	5 322	15 604	27	52	195
Related children under 18 years	15 299	4 592	10 623	23	28	118	12 578	3 201	9 314	5	28	105
Related children under 6 years	5 822	1 595	4 180	18	14	57	4 888	1 123	3 731	5	14	52
Related children under 3 years	3 036	778	2 253	5	–	29	2 586	574	2 007	5	–	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	15 581	7 695	7 757	43	72	119	10 658	4 077	6 504	24	53	82
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.5	13.8	39.2	41.7	29.5	29.8	40.9	32.4	48.8	54.5	46.5	56.9
With related children under 18 years	11 023	4 845	6 089	31	53	63	8 068	2 879	5 126	18	45	50
Female householder, no husband present	8 917	3 155	5 708	37	17	48	6 917	1 880	4 996	24	17	48
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.1	33.0	61.4	88.1	41.5	52.7	65.1	56.8	68.8	82.8	63.0	92.3
With related children under 18 years	7 618	2 536	5 039	31	12	34	6 036	1 607	4 399	18	12	34
With related children under 6 years	4 372	1 276	3 067	17	12	20	3 549	838	2 695	4	12	20
Householder 65 years and over	2 531	1 514	1 003	6	8	15	1 446	645	787	6	8	10
Unrelated individuals	20 005	13 046	6 709	75	140	254	11 987	6 023	5 810	59	83	183
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.4	34.1	55.7	64.7	58.1	58.7	53.6	47.4	61.5	74.7	68.6	76.6
In households	19 034	12 266	6 545	59	134	230	11 405	5 612	5 660	43	83	171
Living alone	13 544	8 939	4 480	25	76	148	8 225	4 195	3 966	9	48	107
65 years and over	8 783	6 024	2 716	6	30	99	5 166	2 726	2 408	6	19	87
Female	7 203	5 218	1 953	–	25	81	3 975	2 248	1 701	–	19	69
Persons	73 549	37 876	35 045	157	383	689	49 307	19 910	28 963	100	286	497
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.3	18.4	42.3	41.8	31.8	35.3	45.3	38.2	51.9	46.1	49.1	64.7
Related children under 18 years	25 551	10 471	14 899	23	119	200	18 844	6 456	12 249	5	98	155
65 years and over	12 933	8 572	4 293	18	43	124	7 543	3 823	3 663	18	32	97
In families with female householder, no husband present	30 735	9 869	20 695	70	62	251	24 100	6 232	17 735	35	62	235
Related children under 18 years	17 437	5 274	12 073	23	28	153	13 990	3 577	10 344	5	28	137
Related children under 6 years	6 387	1 759	4 575	18	14	60	5 236	1 206	3 990	5	14	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	40 521	18 161	21 962	65	279	437	29 724	10 541	18 907	26	220	332
Below 150 percent of poverty level	89 420	47 739	40 897	191	469	792	57 138	23 338	33 299	134	311	539
Below 200 percent of poverty level	123 389	70 823	51 482	259	662	982	71 863	31 023	40 122	187	438	628

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lubbock city, Tex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	43 210	35 900	3 189	149	364	7 229	10 146	4 934	2 709	29	134	4 465
Persons per family	3.24	3.09	3.79	3.14	3.32	4.20	3.75	3.40	3.84	2.83	2.59	4.40
With related children under 18 years	24 396	18 809	2 319	58	238	5 853	6 669	2 672	1 947	5	71	3 641
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 415	13 996	1 968	41	151	4 460	5 292	2 038	1 692	5	9	2 876
Householder 65 years and over	4 646	4 125	326	6	10	359	1 235	789	307	-	-	306
Female householder, no husband present	4 982	3 496	987	6	16	909	1 880	641	906	-	8	597
Persons per family	3.03	2.76	3.78	2.00	3.00	3.49	3.50	3.04	3.81	-	1.88	3.64
With related children under 18 years	3 632	2 383	817	-	8	791	1 401	365	748	-	-	506
With related children under 6 years	1 378	830	362	-	-	345	606	176	314	-	-	236
With related children under 3 years	792	422	250	-	-	241	439	128	217	-	-	176
Householder 65 years and over	554	401	113	-	-	82	290	147	113	-	-	63
Unrelated individuals	24 580	22 229	1 380	112	200	1 630	8 275	6 696	1 063	28	124	883
In households	23 697	21 418	1 344	112	195	1 559	7 431	5 921	1 030	28	119	812
Nonfamily householder	17 770	16 149	1 044	85	151	1 026	5 616	4 446	862	15	90	575
Living alone	13 860	12 509	903	80	113	837	4 323	3 352	742	15	61	462
65 years and over	3 708	3 388	255	13	[illegible]	155	970	691	243	-	-	108
Female	3 102	2 913	146	13	11	117	654	501	134	-	-	70
In group quarters	883	811	36	-	5	71	844	775	33	-	5	71
65 years and over	157	157	-	-	-	-	157	157	-	-	-	-
Persons	164 702	132 451	13 346	530	1 617	32 087	46 282	23 604	11 395	122	504	20 493
Related children under 18 years	47 292	34 570	5 183	128	501	14 012	15 463	5 980	4 524	45	81	9 146
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 148	24 056	3 866	72	335	9 664	10 975	4 100	3 422	38	15	6 438
65 years and over	12 736	11 460	825	38	42	855	3 305	2 264	772	13	-	625
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 112	9 631	3 739	12	51	3 229	6 589	1 947	3 461	-	15	2 160
Related children under 18 years	6 898	4 060	1 904	-	28	1 809	3 259	823	1 774	-	-	1 240
Related children under 6 years	1 845	1 035	558	-	3	499	940	288	496	-	-	348
Related children under 3 years	933	466	348	-	3	253	552	156	[illegible]	-	-	178
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 189	2 402	813	17	65	1 741	2 563	1 032	750	17	40	1 380
Percent below poverty level	9.7	6.7	25.5	11.4	17.9	24.1	25.3	20.9	27.7	58.6	29.9	30.9
Persons per family	3.94	3.67	4.12	1.71	2.55	4.65	4.30	4.14	4.20	1.71	2.40	4.76
With related children under 18 years	3 214	1 696	673	-	25	1 576	2 100	799	622	-	13	1 244
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 472	1 248	597	-	8	1 220	1 685	617	546	-	-	985
Householder 65 years and over	432	252	89	-	-	147	232	89	76	-	-	114
Female householder, no husband present	1 275	589	398	-	16	511	808	217	380	-	8	363
Percent below poverty level	25.6	16.8	40.3	-	100.0	56.2	43.0	33.9	41.9	-	100.0	60.8
Persons per family	3.88	3.59	4.32	-	3.00	4.01	4.15	4.06	4.36	-	1.88	4.17
With related children under 18 years	1 167	525	370	-	8	492	754	207	352	-	-	355
With related children under 6 years	552	242	165	-	-	260	347	101	154	-	-	187
With related children under 3 years	383	154	130	-	-	201	285	82	130	-	-	155
Householder 65 years and over	80	24	30	-	-	40	57	11	30	-	-	21
Unrelated individuals	7 290	6 397	560	20	90	593	3 482	2 809	461	12	81	344
Percent below poverty level	29.7	28.8	40.6	17.9	45.0	36.4	42.1	42.0	43.4	42.9	65.3	39.0
In households	6 854	6 005	534	20	85	557	3 062	2 430	438	12	76	308
Nonfamily householder	4 533	4 012	370	6	47	328	2 180	1 714	348	6	47	218
Living alone	3 232	2 793	319	6	33	282	1 578	1 185	297	6	33	175
65 years and over	1 123	959	134	-	5	102	422	263	134	-	-	63
Female	970	878	80	-	-	84	316	224	80	-	-	45
In group quarters	436	392	26	-	5	36	420	379	23	-	5	36
65 years and over	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Persons	23 785	15 290	3 912	58	257	8 740	14 491	7 110	3 638	50	171	6 991
Percent below poverty level	14.4	11.5	29.3	10.9	15.9	27.2	31.3	30.1	31.9	41.0	33.9	34.1
Related children under 18 years	8 380	4 260	1 866	7	46	4 588	5 919	2 259	1 773	7	17	3 763
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 929	2 945	1 359	7	25	3 252	4 287	1 615	1 286	7	-	2 713
65 years and over	1 904	1 405	299	7	5	347	828	405	279	7	-	248
In families with female householder, no husband present	4 943	2 117	1 719	-	48	2 057	3 351	886	1 656	-	15	1 505
Related children under 18 years	3 089	1 316	1 081	-	25	1 339	2 149	593	1 036	-	-	1 019
Related children under 6 years	876	397	280	-	-	395	578	186	267	-	-	289
Related children under 3 years	501	201	195	-	-	220	364	95	195	-	-	161
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 958	3 621	1 060	23	79	2 309	3 389	1 407	982	17	54	1 758
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.8	10.1	33.2	15.4	21.7	31.8	33.4	28.5	36.2	58.6	40.3	39.4
With related children under 18 years	4 486	2 487	861	6	39	2 079	2 721	1 038	795	-	27	1 572
Female householder, no husband present	1 697	902	485	-	16	556	993	303	463	-	8	402
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.1	25.8	49.1	-	100.0	61.2	52.8	47.3	51.1	-	100.0	67.3
With related children under 18 years	1 491	747	450	-	8	525	879	240	428	-	-	382
With related children under 6 years	681	339	187	-	-	270	384	110	172	-	-	197
Householder 65 years and over	724	464	157	-	-	175	385	162	144	-	-	142
Unrelated individuals	9 296	8 252	644	28	97	736	4 271	3 467	538	12	88	444
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.8	37.1	46.7	25.0	48.5	45.2	51.6	51.8	50.6	42.9	71.0	50.3
In households	8 724	7 736	612	28	92	694	3 715	2 964	509	12	83	402
Living alone	4 253	3 733	385	14	33	330	1 916	1 457	356	6	33	205
65 years and over	1 614	1 417	160	-	5	125	597	412	153	-	-	86
Female	1 373	1 256	98	-	-	102	429	319	91	-	-	63
Persons	32 181	21 333	4 770	88	318	11 524	18 527	9 255	4 426	61	232	8 911
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.5	16.0	35.7	16.6	19.7	35.9	40.0	39.2	38.8	50.0	46.0	43.5
Related children under 18 years	11 119	5 917	2 195	23	70	5 904	7 346	2 857	2 071	18	41	4 639
65 years and over	2 830	2 185	421	7	5	403	1 209	652	394	7	-	299
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 083	2 941	1 941	-	48	2 203	3 835	1 110	1 863	-	15	1 610
Related children under 18 years	3 660	1 700	1 201	-	25	1 428	2 357	655	1 145	-	-	1 078
Related children under 6 years	1 018	504	306	-	-	404	621	199	288	-	-	298
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15 902	10 302	2 594	51	162	5 845	9 589	4 804	2 373	43	116	4 580
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 377	27 685	5 800	109	391	14 887	23 142	11 528	5 425	76	257	11 210
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59 717	40 712	8 215	173	622	20 053	30 671	15 089	7 523	108	313	14 624

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Madison city, Wis.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	37 159	35 341	900	75	[illegible]	461	4 226	3 489	357	38	347	182
Persons per family	3.03	3.02	3.20	3.25	3.12	3.51	2.69	2.55	3.28	3.76	3.14	3.28
With related children under 18 years	18 658	17 432	686	41	329	339	1 671	1 110	286	28	164	129
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 537	13 622	524	34	237	237	1 111	712	220	21	100	90
Householder 65 years and over	4 526	4 476	14	17	12	20	502	493	4	5	–	5
Female householder, no husband present	5 267	4 734	376	31	62	123	878	597	202	19	21	57
Persons per family	2.68	2.64	3.23	2.23	2.34	3.04	2.62	2.41	3.27	1.89	2.62	3.07
With related children under 18 years	3 485	3 031	353	14	26	101	569	309	202	14	8	50
With related children under 6 years	1 260	1 025	205	7	–	31	278	149	109	7	–	13
With related children under 3 years	691	525	146	7	–	13	165	68	83	7	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	536	526	5	5	–	5	85	85	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	46 442	44 090	1 138	78	925	549	21 651	20 037	667	40	762	260
In households	45 205	42 938	1 116	78	877	498	20 621	19 085	645	40	714	230
Nonfamily householder	29 437	28 087	750	45	466	210	12 239	11 304	481	25	356	107
Living alone	20 004	19 021	578	32	310	142	7 511	6 845	370	12	227	85
65 years and over	5 306	5 198	66	12	24	20	1 323	1 270	42	5	6	13
Female	4 476	4 388	46	12	24	20	1 104	1 062	31	5	6	13
In group quarters	1 237	1 152	22	–	48	51	1 030	952	22	–	48	30
65 years and over	46	46	–	–	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	–
Persons	159 081	150 339	4 243	433	2 993	2 323	33 282	28 923	1 862	177	1 863	843
Related children under 18 years	33 971	31 159	1 476	188	706	831	2 990	1 776	593	81	394	268
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 191	23 407	945	125	449	588	1 917	1 155	396	66	204	179
65 years and over	13 799	13 532	131	36	69	66	2 273	2 182	60	10	15	28
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 100	12 249	1 398	76	145	425	2 297	1 415	686	34	55	175
Related children under 18 years	5 903	4 845	854	26	31	220	966	458	421	10	12	111
Related children under 6 years	1 572	1 094	384	26	–	67	349	123	194	10	–	22
Related children under 3 years	747	496	182	26	–	38	161	52	93	10	–	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 987	1 499	233	30	168	87	729	391	130	17	150	57
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.2	25.9	40.0	26.3	18.9	16.9	11.2	36.4	44.7	43.2	31.3
Persons per family	3.00	2.90	3.72	2.63	2.70	3.89	3.00	2.85	3.57	2.53	2.68	4.16
With related children under 18 years	1 418	1 050	228	18	68	74	440	203	130	12	57	50
With related children 5 to 17 years	848	613	152	11	38	49	264	117	87	5	27	35
Householder 65 years and over	96	84	–	12	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	906	673	164	7	22	56	264	120	97	7	16	35
Percent below poverty level	17.2	14.2	43.6	22.6	35.5	45.5	30.1	20.1	48.0	36.8	76.2	61.4
Persons per family	3.06	2.90	3.75	1.71	2.73	3.66	3.14	2.86	3.63	1.71	2.63	3.89
With related children under 18 years	830	613	164	7	9	49	203	75	97	7	3	28
With related children under 6 years	547	383	141	7	–	16	146	55	78	7	–	6
With related children under 3 years	368	233	122	7	–	6	99	27	65	7	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	15 320	14 245	451	53	461	290	10 669	9 805	340	35	407	157
Percent below poverty level	33.0	32.3	39.6	67.9	49.8	52.8	49.3	48.9	51.0	87.5	53.4	60.4
In households	14 566	13 563	429	53	419	266	9 988	9 196	318	35	365	133
Nonfamily householder	7 116	6 581	289	26	187	79	4 841	4 413	218	20	161	58
Living alone	3 578	3 177	227	13	138	52	2 336	2 025	164	7	117	46
65 years and over	560	519	29	–	12	–	177	157	14	–	6	–
Female	526	489	25	–	12	–	160	144	10	–	6	–
In group quarters	754	662	22	–	42	24	681	609	22	–	42	24
65 years and over	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	21 279	18 493	1 374	138	935	658	12 857	10 943	816	68	801	397
Percent below poverty level	13.4	12.3	32.4	31.9	31.2	28.3	38.6	37.8	43.8	38.4	43.0	47.1
Related children under 18 years	2 705	1 807	608	48	116	225	913	407	313	16	93	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 498	1 053	298	18	54	144	510	234	177	6	36	112
65 years and over	734	669	29	19	12	5	188	163	14	5	6	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	2 771	1 850	677	28	60	222	829	331	364	12	42	136
Related children under 18 years	1 682	1 065	491	21	10	150	479	158	259	5	4	94
Related children under 6 years	762	414	287	21	–	45	216	49	146	5	–	16
Related children under 3 years	402	215	147	21	–	24	99	17	77	5	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 925	2 289	311	37	218	122	996	538	186	17	192	62
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	7.9	6.5	34.6	49.3	34.2	26.5	23.0	16.0	52.1	44.7	55.3	34.1
With related children under 18 years	2 060	1 580	281	25	107	97	586	280	166	12	88	55
Female householder, no husband present	1 313	1 028	211	7	27	81	349	170	127	7	21	35
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.9	21.7	56.1	22.6	43.5	65.9	39.7	28.5	62.9	36.8	100.0	61.4
With related children under 18 years	1 176	907	211	7	14	62	282	119	127	7	8	28
With related children under 6 years	691	496	172	7	–	24	185	73	99	7	–	6
Householder 65 years and over	177	165	–	12	–	5	26	21	–	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals	19 402	18 178	524	53	522	325	12 868	11 887	403	35	455	176
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.8	41.2	46.0	67.9	56.4	59.2	59.4	59.3	60.4	87.5	59.7	67.7
In households	18 541	17 395	502	53	474	301	12 086	11 183	381	35	407	152
Living alone	5 286	4 813	277	13	160	72	3 147	2 776	208	7	133	59
65 years and over	1 375	1 321	36	–	18	14	479	452	21	–	6	7
Female	1 225	1 175	32	–	18	14	416	393	17	–	6	7
Persons	28 281	24 850	1 658	198	1 190	812	15 772	13 442	1 036	68	984	435
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.8	16.5	39.1	45.7	38.4	35.0	47.4	46.5	55.6	38.4	52.8	51.6
Related children under 18 years	4 000	2 862	707	88	178	276	1 162	524	385	16	150	164
65 years and over	1 707	1 629	36	19	18	24	526	494	21	5	6	7
In families with female householder, no husband present	3 931	2 847	814	28	73	293	1 047	443	457	12	55	136
Related children under 18 years	2 322	1 599	576	21	18	171	602	215	317	5	12	94
Related children under 6 years	932	542	329	21	–	53	254	60	173	5	–	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 415	12 520	791	117	775	418	9 256	7 784	551	61	675	296
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34 322	30 298	1 903	203	1 400	1 084	17 986	15 276	1 113	73	1 219	544
Below 200 percent of poverty level	47 082	42 004	2 260	331	1 798	1 365	21 637	18 300	1 281	159	1 522	647

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Memphis city, Tenn.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**164 401**	**93 267**	**70 196**	**166**	**619**	**1 276**	**63 950**	**8 948**	**54 736**	**14**	**203**	**685**
Persons per family	3.36	2.96	3.88	3.26	3.75	3.62	3.77	2.69	3.95	3.79	3.60	3.95
With related children under 18 years	91 834	41 745	49 441	99	449	783	40 671	2 915	37 578	6	135	483
With related children 5 to 17 years	74 156	32 397	41 283	74	336	650	34 310	2 096	32 071	6	111	394
Householder 65 years and over	22 586	13 684	8 872	–	24	171	10 753	2 365	8 363	–	19	98
Female householder, no husband present	40 444	12 002	28 332	32	78	399	24 976	1 416	23 516	–	44	299
Persons per family	3.49	2.67	3.84	2.47	3.92	3.52	3.91	2.79	3.98	–	3.66	3.58
With related children under 18 years	29 837	6 738	23 013	25	61	306	19 570	620	18 911	–	39	234
With related children under 6 years	13 341	1 937	11 385	7	12	117	9 571	180	9 384	–	7	92
With related children under 3 years	7 822	850	6 964	–	8	93	5 915	93	5 819	–	3	81
Householder 65 years and over	4 934	2 216	2 710	–	8	45	3 052	491	2 553	–	8	40
Unrelated individuals	**82 743**	**51 138**	**30 999**	**185**	**296**	**642**	**36 576**	**11 563**	**24 789**	**80**	**118**	**296**
In households	81 872	50 442	30 840	185	280	629	35 794	10 948	24 630	80	110	289
Nonfamily householder	65 947	42 498	23 054	127	190	490	28 146	9 426	18 589	53	63	211
Living alone	57 232	36 707	20 196	107	158	414	24 984	8 329	16 558	44	46	181
65 years and over	21 198	12 854	8 307	7	17	109	11 764	3 886	7 860	7	4	73
Female	16 484	10 939	5 521	7	11	74	8 439	3 208	5 220	7	4	42
In group quarters	871	696	159	–	16	13	782	615	159	–	8	7
65 years and over	183	133	50	–	–	–	158	108	50	–	–	–
Persons	**634 672**	**327 279**	**303 141**	**659**	**2 770**	**5 602**	**277 964**	**35 686**	**241 087**	**130**	**815**	**3 113**
Related children under 18 years	185 793	70 719	113 836	138	822	2 156	94 928	4 737	89 776	14	256	1 363
Related children 5 to 17 years	136 717	51 910	83 971	83	603	1 672	70 679	3 234	67 188	4	170	1 055
65 years and over	64 619	39 479	24 994	11	116	397	31 729	8 352	23 307	7	50	214
In families with female householder, no husband present	141 256	32 027	108 860	80	250	1 548	97 619	3 972	93 506	8	102	1 179
Related children under 18 years	65 971	10 942	54 901	21	76	840	48 415	1 094	47 256	8	34	627
Related children under 6 years	18 753	2 407	16 324	11	4	136	14 075	261	13 799	4	4	110
Related children under 3 years	9 335	965	8 362	4	4	86	7 271	110	7 153	4	4	72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**28 147**	**4 855**	**23 108**	**19**	**130**	**413**	**21 322**	**925**	**20 297**	**6**	**83**	**370**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	5.2	32.9	11.4	21.0	32.4	33.3	10.3	37.1	42.9	40.9	54.0
Persons per family	4.02	3.09	4.21	4.53	4.42	4.21	4.20	2.98	4.25	6.50	4.40	4.26
With related children under 18 years	22 288	3 156	18 990	19	107	327	17 134	507	16 539	6	71	290
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 692	2 383	16 178	11	104	268	14 632	333	14 214	6	68	238
Householder 65 years and over	3 529	774	2 742	–	13	41	2 763	178	2 577	–	8	41
Female householder, no husband present	17 037	1 796	15 198	–	43	234	13 734	251	13 458	–	25	222
Percent below poverty level	42.1	15.0	53.6	–	55.1	58.6	55.0	17.7	57.2	–	56.8	74.2
Persons per family	4.06	3.01	4.18	–	3.88	3.78	4.25	3.31	4.27	–	3.24	3.78
With related children under 18 years	15 325	1 500	13 793	–	32	199	12 399	197	12 182	–	20	187
With related children under 6 years	8 370	641	7 721	–	8	94	6 886	84	6 799	–	3	88
With related children under 3 years	5 329	376	4 945	–	8	77	4 432	54	4 375	–	3	77
Householder 65 years and over	1 211	187	1 016	–	8	16	985	26	951	–	8	16
Unrelated individuals	**25 539**	**10 596**	**14 766**	**61**	**89**	**240**	**17 075**	**3 969**	**13 035**	**30**	**36**	**142**
Percent below poverty level	30.9	20.7	47.6	33.0	30.1	37.4	46.7	34.3	52.6	37.5	30.5	48.0
In households	24 904	10 091	14 652	61	73	227	16 492	3 508	12 921	30	28	135
Nonfamily householder	18 324	7 868	10 361	40	39	173	12 264	2 875	9 359	21	9	87
Living alone	16 297	6 946	9 269	34	32	162	10 962	2 525	8 413	15	9	81
65 years and over	9 398	3 536	5 848	7	7	56	6 919	1 374	5 538	7	–	35
Female	7 304	3 162	4 128	7	7	38	5 105	1 171	3 927	7	–	17
In group quarters	635	505	114	–	16	13	583	461	114	–	8	7
65 years and over	66	31	35	–	–	–	54	19	35	–	–	–
Persons	**138 670**	**25 578**	**112 151**	**118**	**635**	**2 004**	**106 625**	**6 692**	**99 403**	**46**	**395**	**1 741**
Percent below poverty level	21.8	7.8	37.0	17.9	22.9	35.8	38.4	18.8	41.2	35.4	48.5	55.9
Related children under 18 years	58 727	6 078	52 283	31	261	970	47 501	954	46 295	10	186	885
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 742	4 226	38 244	11	204	750	34 835	580	34 077	4	129	682
65 years and over	15 585	4 933	10 618	7	27	103	11 694	1 684	9 988	7	15	76
In families with female householder, no husband present	69 138	5 424	63 566	4	127	946	58 395	820	57 495	4	59	884
Related children under 18 years	40 688	2 926	37 697	4	44	550	34 591	449	34 094	4	27	500
Related children under 6 years	12 630	880	11 739	–	4	106	10 609	147	10 451	–	4	94
Related children under 3 years	6 584	433	6 147	–	4	62	5 584	68	5 512	–	4	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**34 362**	**7 049**	**29 076**	**33**	**164**	**469**	**26 614**	**1 249**	**25 249**	**6**	**99**	**394**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.1	7.6	41.4	19.9	26.5	36.8	41.6	14.0	46.1	42.9	48.8	57.5
With related children under 18 years	27 886	4 470	23 233	26	141	371	20 707	642	19 961	6	87	307
Female householder, no husband present	20 654	2 569	18 033	–	52	257	16 150	364	15 752	–	34	226
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	51.1	21.4	63.6	–	66.7	64.4	64.7	25.7	67.0	–	77.3	75.6
With related children under 18 years	18 169	2 098	16 030	–	41	222	14 249	261	13 959	–	29	191
With related children under 6 years	9 545	818	8 715	–	12	102	7 642	101	7 534	–	7	88
Householder 65 years and over	5 157	1 271	3 873	–	13	41	3 931	290	3 633	–	8	41
Unrelated individuals	**30 996**	**13 791**	**16 979**	**72**	**107**	**275**	**20 060**	**4 989**	**14 982**	**41**	**36**	**161**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.5	27.0	54.8	38.9	36.1	42.8	54.8	43.1	60.4	51.3	30.5	54.4
In households	30 352	13 277	16 865	72	91	262	19 468	4 519	14 868	41	28	154
Living alone	20 578	9 537	10 927	34	44	189	13 332	3 368	9 933	15	9	92
65 years and over	12 373	5 445	6 895	7	13	71	8 628	2 068	6 546	7	–	41
Female	9 596	4 875	4 701	7	7	49	6 260	1 784	4 469	7	–	23
Persons	**174 867**	**35 545**	**138 087**	**174**	**843**	**2 338**	**130 530**	**8 660**	**121 268**	**57**	**449**	**1 913**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.6	10.9	45.6	26.4	30.4	41.7	47.0	24.1	50.3	43.8	55.1	61.5
Related children under 18 years	71 420	8 709	62 258	41	338	1 132	55 951	1 255	54 421	10	209	968
65 years and over	21 627	7 784	13 769	11	50	130	15 582	2 587	12 956	7	25	94
In families with female householder, no husband present	82 044	7 700	74 167	14	146	1 056	67 519	1 185	66 235	4	78	920
Related children under 18 years	46 566	4 041	42 460	4	44	621	38 583	595	37 940	4	27	521
Related children under 6 years	14 151	1 100	13 040	–	4	120	11 624	165	11 448	–	4	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	103 102	16 763	85 481	106	583	1 480	81 369	4 588	76 292	46	367	1 289
Below 150 percent of poverty level	207 849	46 516	159 870	192	939	2 802	151 261	10 707	139 840	64	476	2 237
Below 200 percent of poverty level	274 507	73 447	199 193	240	1 219	3 416	186 882	14 842	171 235	68	535	2 573

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Miami c[illegible] Fla.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	88 057	58 964	20 018	121	471	54 281	47 448	20 877	19 398	80	250	24 320
Persons per family	3.16	3.02	3.55	2.93	3.73	3.17	3.25	2.98	3.57	2.90	3.7[illegible]	3.12
With related children under 18 years	40 947	22 799	13 469	64	265	24 608	25 065	8 350	13 106	45	12[illegible]	11 349
With related children 5 to 17 years	32 892	18 438	10 708	44	198	20 070	20 011	6 665	10 468	25	101	9 141
Householder 65 years and over	18 142	14 708	2 005	6	91	11 067	8 754	5 655	1 984	6	39	5 255
Female householder, no husband present	20 430	10 138	8 256	7	87	10 063	13 946	4 110	8 106	7	69	5 221
Persons per family	3.09	2.79	3.51	1.71	3.18	2.89	3.23	2.77	3.53	1.71	3.45	2.90
With related children under 18 years	12 325	4 672	6 423	-	49	5 379	9 373	1 972	6 343	-	38	2 968
With related children under 6 years	5 148	1 426	3 280	-	10	1 683	4 439	765	3 266	-	10	1 119
With related children under 3 years	2 882	728	1 953	-	10	821	2 501	361	1 953	-	10	524
Householder 65 year. and over	3 255	2 258	776	-	16	1 561	1 840	907	770	-	9	768
Unrelated individuals	62 718	42 257	14 578	83	389	24 192	38 086	19 450	13 748	47	274	14 017
In households	61 516	41 263	14 418	67	375	23 988	36 974	18 533	13 601	31	260	13 838
Nonfamily householder	46 649	32 829	9 580	67	247	18 048	27 485	14 898	9 041	31	171	10 535
Living alone	39 776	28 275	7 843	62	206	15 855	23 488	12 996	7 410	31	138	9 294
65 years and over	17 980	14 007	2 348	7	69	7 775	10 714	7 085	2 277	-	69	4 869
Female	12 905	10 131	1 603	7	26	5 763	7 364	4 882	1 537	-	26	3 471
In group quarters	1 202	994	160	16	14	204	1 112	917	147	16	14	179
65 years and over	180	180	-	-	-	62	163	163	-	-	-	53
Persons	341 288	221 342	85 785	334	2 015	193 200	192 232	82 196	83 155	221	1 155	88 365
Related children under 18 years	72 100	37 451	27 670	48	447	36 176	46 938	14 224	27 099	43	253	17 399
Related children 5 to 17 years	[illegible]3 087	28 622	19 272	36	287	28 052	33 572	10 526	18 904	31	159	13 144
65 years and over	57 324	46 536	5 951	28	213	34 122	28 412	18 772	5 789	21	133	16 244
In families with female householder, no husband present	63 1[illegible]8	28 546	29 058	29	215	28 285	45 094	11 595	28 705	29	176	14 725
Related children under 18 years	23 526	7 758	13 999	22	68	8 077	18 896	3 411	13 889	22	54	4 685
Related children under 6 years	6 892	1 837	4 634	14	-	1 811	6 046	1 011	4 614	14	-	1 237
Related children under 3 years	3 361	816	2 356	-	-	804	2 960	421	2 350	-	-	534
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	17 554	8 038	7 006	22	102	10 076	13 517	4 439	6 904	14	65	6 558
Percent below poverty level	19.9	13.6	35.0	18.2	21.7	18.6	28.5	21.3	35.6	17.5	26.0	27.0
Persons per family	3.40	3.03	3.80	3.41	4.30	3.17	3.49	3.05	3.80	3.93	4.43	3.19
With related children under 18 years	11 543	4 108	5 805	9	66	5 689	9 413	2 299	5 724	9	40	3 798
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 118	3 308	4 496	5	54	4 612	7 384	1 844	4 426	5	34	3 062
Householder 65 years and over	3 740	2 701	620	-	20	2 902	2 450	1 474	620	-	14	1 750
Female householder, no husband present	7 554	2 389	4 283	-	22	3 201	6 354	1 327	4 224	-	17	2 177
Percent below poverty level	37.0	23.6	51.9	-	25.3	31.8	45.6	32.3	52.1	-	24.6	41.7
Persons per family	3.41	3.05	3.69	-	3.68	3.07	3.49	3.09	3.70	-	4.00	3.08
With related children under 18 years	6 200	1 732	3 774	-	22	2 410	5 313	954	3 729	-	17	1 634
With related children under 6 years	3 190	695	2 173	-	10	983	2 915	450	2 159	-	10	738
With related children under 3 years	1 827	359	1 305	-	10	488	1 686	224	1 305	-	10	363
Householder 65 years and over	680	349	279	-	-	357	477	161	279	-	-	189
Unrelated individuals	24 123	14 345	6 580	48	134	11 869	17 732	8 635	6 362	22	78	7 853
Percent below poverty level	38.5	33.9	45.1	57.8	34.4	49.1	46.6	44.4	46.3	46.8	28.5	56.0
In households	23 371	13 730	6 466	48	120	11 741	17 005	8 045	6 248	22	64	7 750
Nonfamily householder	16 439	10 292	3 849	48	68	8 704	11 998	6 295	3 721	22	35	5 939
Living alone	14 690	9 369	3 225	48	53	8 087	10 728	5 804	3 119	22	28	5 555
65 years and over	9 417	6 627	1 482	7	27	5 753	6 692	4 186	1 416	-	27	3 871
Female	7 199	5 051	1 137	7	6	4 592	4 970	3 071	1 071	-	6	2 941
In group quarters	752	615	114	-	14	128	727	590	114	-	14	103
65 years and over	74	74	-	-	-	22	65	65	-	-	-	13
Persons	83 723	39 141	33 164	126	483	42 794	64 897	22 534	32 570	92	286	28 186
Percent below poverty level	24.5	17.7	38.7	37.7	24.0	22.2	33.8	27.4	39.2	41.6	24.8	31.9
Related children under 18 years	24 557	8 082	13 451	38	90	10 085	20 569	4 730	13 259	38	29	6 969
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 404	5 967	9 154	26	66	7 633	14 315	3 403	8 985	26	18	5 170
65 years and over	16 513	11 893	2 503	7	64	11 430	11 280	7 075	2 423	-	52	7 271
In families with female householder, no husband present	25 751	7 431	15 817	22	33	9 475	22 196	4 215	15 653	22	20	6 500
Related children under 18 years	13 626	3 487	8 994	22	11	4 353	11 991	1 995	8 915	22	3	3 037
Related children under 6 years	4 448	942	3 175	14	-	1 100	4 107	615	3 161	14	-	833
Related children under 3 years	2 208	444	1 617	-	-	524	2 046	282	1 617	-	-	394
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23 497	11 276	8 851	22	102	13 805	17 726	6 062	8 705	14	65	8 839
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.7	19.1	44.2	18.2	21.7	25.4	37.4	29.0	44.9	17.5	26.0	36.3
With related children under 18 years	14 789	5 514	7 133	9	66	7 543	11 894	3 019	7 027	9	40	4 955
Female householder, no husband present	9 698	3 287	5 191	-	22	4 395	8 028	1 807	5 113	-	17	2 958
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.5	32.4	62.9	-	25.3	43.7	57.6	44.0	63.1	-	24.6	56.7
With related children under 18 years	7 561	2 170	4 491	-	22	3 056	6 443	1 180	4 446	-	17	2 060
With related children under 6 years	3 739	848	2 512	-	10	1 169	3 394	543	2 498	-	10	865
Householder 65 years and over	5 482	3 995	867	-	20	4 137	3 497	2 094	867	-	14	2 454
Unrelated individuals	28 225	17 082	7 655	48	147	13 300	20 525	10 143	7 382	22	91	8 716
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.0	40.4	52.5	57.8	37.8	55.0	53.9	52.1	53.7	46.8	33.2	62.2
In households	27 365	16 370	7 529	48	133	13 156	19 680	9 456	7 256	22	77	8 597
Living alone	17 608	11 493	3 796	48	66	9 145	12 588	6 929	3 660	22	41	6 177
65 years and over	11 632	8 409	1 831	7	33	6 496	8 054	5 147	1 760	-	33	4 246
Female	8 721	6 346	1 308	7	6	5 103	5 819	3 720	1 242	-	6	3 175
Persons	107 377	51 464	41 577	126	524	55 296	82 073	28 825	40 822	92	308	35 809
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.5	23.3	48.5	37.7	26.0	28.6	42.7	35.1	49.1	41.6	26.7	40.5
Related children under 18 years	31 010	10 578	16 692	38	99	12 898	25 761	6 041	16 476	38	38	8 771
65 years and over	22 050	16 120	3 276	7	80	14 681	14 580	9 157	3 176	-	58	9 056
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 480	9 798	19 223	22	42	12 551	27 636	5 419	19 020	22	29	8 526
Related children under 18 years	16 191	4 172	10 579	22	20	5 218	14 163	2 305	10 500	22	12	3 604
Related children under 6 years	5 196	1 156	3 665	14	-	1 292	4 746	720	3 651	14	-	962
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	58 973	25 843	25 248	78	314	28 769	46 780	15 205	24 728	70	171	19 351
Below 150 percent of poverty level	129 165	64 288	48 294	139	695	66 896	96 408	34 934	47 268	100	462	42 140
Below 200 percent of poverty level	170 447	90 075	59 179	176	1 010	91 395	120 370	44 747	57 765	132	649	53 317

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Milwaukee city, Wis.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	158 987	119 694	34 260	1 046	916	5 735	35 713	12 111	21 644	440	166	2 777
Persons per family	3.21	3.05	3.73	3.72	3.43	3.89	3.60	3.17	3.82	3.75	3.23	3.95
With related children under 18 years	84 521	54 148	26 739	859	578	4 571	25 091	6 329	17 079	394	109	2 274
With related children 5 to 17 years	64 583	40 209	21 856	643	422	3 285	19 774	4 745	13 838	314	85	1 678
Householder 65 years and over	24 429	22 411	1 781	44	121	181	3 738	2 278	1 376	18	15	92
Female householder, no husband present	37 195	18 579	17 330	398	189	1 362	16 780	3 567	12 502	240	53	795
Persons per family	3.14	2.74	3.55	3.25	3.01	3.32	3.53	3.00	3.70	3.38	3.38	3.37
With related children under 18 years	27 169	10 756	15 249	372	143	1 238	14 363	2 525	11 156	233	53	750
With related children under 6 years	13 172	4 355	8 157	241	33	753	7 861	1 297	6 169	151	11	471
With related children under 3 years	7 674	2 257	4 960	170	7	495	5 064	801	3 976	113	–	322
Householder 65 years and over	3 917	3 377	495	15	19	28	888	502	368	7	–	17
Unrelated individuals	110 576	91 564	16 324	701	760	2 287	32 719	20 503	11 135	282	206	1 161
In households	106 969	88 296	16 290	675	738	2 162	30 325	18 364	10 952	270	184	1 062
Nonfamily householder	83 976	70 765	11 806	400	460	1 268	22 650	14 193	7 867	167	119	632
Living alone	70 738	59 463	10 130	295	397	1 053	19 111	11 869	6 777	131	106	516
65 years and over	27 412	25 199	1 979	66	104	227	6 798	5 077	1 618	39	24	118
Female	21 558	20 076	1 310	49	76	157	4 863	3 727	1 063	22	11	91
In group quarters	3 607	3 268	234	26	22	125	2 394	2 139	183	12	22	99
65 years and over	830	792	11	7	6	25	535	504	11	–	6	25
Persons	630 156	464 635	144 889	5 220	4 292	26 086	161 346	58 156	94 348	2 028	827	12 397
Related children under 18 years	169 135	98 971	61 845	2 283	1 246	11 879	57 473	12 021	41 740	911	233	5 717
Related children 5 to 17 years	120 092	69 523	45 217	1 613	814	7 827	40 974	8 413	30 205	593	173	3 705
65 years and over	73 947	67 974	5 280	180	284	633	13 987	9 651	4 078	77	51	281
In families with female householder, no husband present	116 746	49 746	62 549	1 368	547	5 582	59 288	10 022	46 784	788	187	3 146
Related children under 18 years	56 097	17 755	35 893	825	211	3 469	33 130	4 184	27 529	475	107	1 982
Related children under 6 years	17 910	4 914	11 976	373	19	1 378	11 193	1 395	9 214	196	13	784
Related children under 3 years	8 840	2 223	6 008	226	5	773	5 821	706	4 763	118	5	444
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	17 730	6 712	9 [illegible]	294	171	1 206	10 687	2 146	7 909	167	61	769
Percent below poverty level	11.2	5.6	29.1	28.1	18.7	21.0	29.9	17.7	36.5	38.0	36.7	27.7
Persons per family	3.61	3.23	3.87	3.46	4.11	3.82	3.84	3.38	3.99	3.57	3.87	3.82
With related children under 18 years	15 661	5 286	9 407	266	132	1 135	9 818	1 785	7 459	151	48	713
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 358	3 504	7 266	163	103	736	7 312	1 205	5 782	96	35	474
Householder 65 years and over	905	577	305	–	7	19	475	172	280	–	7	14
Female householder, no husband present	12 845	3 896	8 317	215	55	711	8 519	1 488	6 646	125	23	477
Percent below poverty level	34.5	21.0	48.0	54.0	29.1	52.2	50.8	41.7	53.2	52.1	43.4	60.0
Persons per family	3.54	3.10	3.77	3.44	3.60	3.37	3.76	3.25	3.91	3.62	[illegible]	3.43
With related children under 18 years	12 327	3 585	8 117	215	55	704	8 266	1 387	6 501	125	23	470
With related children under 6 years	8 086	2 377	5 224	183	20	552	5 477	936	4 225	115	11	379
With related children under 3 years	5 151	1 422	3 375	137	–	393	3 713	608	2 865	90	–	272
Householder 65 years and over	208	114	94	–	–	–	127	48	79	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	21 178	16 050	4 296	216	247	687	10 221	6 432	3 409	108	82	404
Percent below poverty level	19.2	17.5	26.0	30.8	32.5	30.0	31.2	31.4	30.6	38.3	39.8	34.8
In households	19 109	14 201	4 143	203	225	602	8 835	5 221	3 291	102	60	327
Nonfamily householder	12 025	9 319	2 410	66	92	236	5 455	3 398	1 945	29	19	139
Living alone	9 655	7 359	2 053	55	64	211	4 306	2 561	1 652	22	15	120
65 years and over	3 883	3 362	484	9	28	37	1 487	1 072	399	9	7	28
Female	3 250	2 860	378	–	12	21	1 206	887	319	–	–	21
In group quarters	2 069	1 849	153	13	22	85	1 386	1 211	118	6	22	77
65 years and over	427	400	–	7	6	25	249	229	–	–	6	25
Persons	85 328	37 018	43 390	1 293	944	5 888	51 308	13 315	35 360	623	321	3 695
Percent below poverty level	13.8	8.1	29.9	24.8	22.0	22.6	31.8	22.9	37.5	30.7	38.8	29.3
Related children under 18 years	38 026	10 536	25 130	699	296	3 374	25 660	3 666	20 706	322	98	2 138
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 293	6 700	17 255	370	228	2 002	17 109	2 293	14 141	149	83	1 256
65 years and over	5 842	4 781	963	16	45	88	2 466	1 564	836	9	20	74
In families with female householder, no husband present	45 530	11 379	31 907	771	205	2 917	32 060	4 395	26 312	434	98	1 940
Related children under 18 years	29 735	6 785	21 447	525	114	2 139	21 294	2 584	17 814	289	65	1 410
Related children under 6 years	11 808	2 849	8 191	297	14	1 043	8 284	1 102	6 714	158	8	668
Related children under 3 years	6 039	1 402	4 166	190	–	614	4 345	561	3 501	99	–	376
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23 162	9 515	12 261	334	234	1 631	13 274	2 782	9 692	185	80	1 035
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6	7.9	35.8	31.9	25.5	28.4	37.2	23.0	44.8	42.0	48.2	37.3
With related children under 18 years	19 641	7 107	11 326	295	164	1 502	11 857	2 181	8 946	169	67	945
Female householder, no husband present	15 380	4 888	9 743	230	80	828	9 842	1 678	7 733	135	23	532
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.3	26.3	56.2	57.8	42.3	60.8	58.7	47.0	61.9	56.3	43.4	66.9
With related children under 18 years	14 616	4 422	9 472	230	68	813	9 503	1 530	7 549	135	23	525
With related children under 6 years	9 224	2 742	5 968	188	20	599	6 135	1 006	4 807	115	11	396
Householder 65 years and over	1 639	1 131	438	11	33	39	660	252	385	–	7	14
Unrelated individuals	32 359	25 275	6 008	268	280	892	14 634	9 306	4 840	137	85	537
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.3	27.6	36.8	38.2	36.8	39.0	44.7	45.4	43.5	48.6	41.3	46.3
In households	29 825	22 981	5 918	249	258	802	12 905	7 772	4 713	125	63	455
Living alone	17 845	14 153	3 352	87	85	297	7 294	4 427	2 717	38	18	178
65 years and over	10 949	9 607	1 207	35	55	120	4 010	2 921	1 017	17	16	83
Female	8 931	7 942	892	19	39	87	2 998	2 186	756	8	9	65
Persons	115 521	55 175	53 967	1 499	1 151	8 008	65 359	18 261	43 552	714	409	5 060
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.6	12.1	37.2	28.7	26.8	30.7	40.5	31.4	46.2	35.2	49.5	40.2
Related children under 18 years	47 180	14 341	29 836	778	340	4 422	30 548	4 528	24 285	358	136	2 828
65 years and over	13 819	11 618	1 969	46	98	184	5 112	3 333	1 677	17	23	104
In families with female householder, no husband present	53 970	14 162	37 149	828	255	3 340	36 716	4 888	30 288	464	98	2 144
Related children under 18 years	34 474	8 237	24 510	567	120	2 384	23 973	2 832	20 138	309	65	1 525
Related children under 6 years	13 249	3 248	9 182	303	14	1 100	9 061	1 150	7 430	158	8	685
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	50 810	21 648	26 266	857	766	3 459	30 344	7 754	21 038	459	292	2 061
Below 150 percent of poverty level	143 072	71 730	63 751	1 795	1 403	9 819	76 665	21 936	50 651	872	465	5 940
Below 200 percent of poverty level	199 178	109 183	79 716	2 564	1 796	13 353	95 346	28 550	61 250	1 345	538	7 636

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Minneapolis city, Minn.											
	Race					Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	83 583	74 019	6 354	1 870	949	833	15 182	9 641	3 783	1 199	434	276
Persons per family	2.96	2.88	3.39	3.88	4.04	3.47	3.04	2.73	3.35	3.91	4.70	3.55
With related children under 18 years	39 002	31 738	4 758	1 623	600	541	8 563	4 141	2 998	1 068	288	174
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 695	22 896	3 864	1 309	423	442	6 126	2 667	2 365	844	210	123
Householder 65 years and over	15 559	15 074	396	23	50	50	2 022	1 782	195	10	25	15
Female householder, no husband present	17 292	13 063	3 022	1 024	115	223	5 710	2 718	2 128	793	36	105
Persons per family	2.84	2.66	3.25	3.73	3.58	3.28	3.07	2.74	3.23	3.75	3.58	3.25
With related children under 18 years	11 220	7 444	2 700	967	58	176	4 534	1 804	1 955	742	15	77
With related children under 6 years	5 226	3 211	1 384	592	21	83	2 641	1 004	1 115	501	3	60
With related children under 3 years	3 045	1 772	883	370	14	30	1 642	633	697	303	3	25
Householder 65 years and over	2 644	2 559	74	–	6	13	420	370	45	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	107 696	99 128	5 514	1 539	970	1 078	39 300	33 969	3 563	998	589	456
In households	105 125	96 869	5 438	1 352	956	1 015	37 283	32 221	3 492	833	580	404
Nonfamily householder	78 588	72 993	3 827	817	645	669	27 873	24 185	2 571	535	448	326
Living alone	61 923	57 428	3 191	626	472	524	22 064	19 005	2 198	441	322	285
65 years and over	23 455	22 641	561	152	94	112	7 309	6 765	390	92	62	63
Female	18 879	18 354	345	112	61	70	5 516	5 156	252	73	35	28
In group quarters	2 571	2 259	76	187	14	63	2 017	1 748	71	165	9	52
65 years and over	249	249	–	–	–	10	177	177	–	–	–	10
Persons	355 371	311 194	27 803	8 902	5 103	4 608	85 472	59 712	16 776	5 626	2 635	1 579
Related children under 18 years	71 561	53 959	10 958	3 930	1 786	1 817	16 966	6 383	6 837	2 544	943	566
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 666	37 247	7 849	2 786	1 159	1 245	11 054	3 874	4 694	1 719	605	337
65 years and over	52 390	50 580	1 291	233	241	237	11 300	10 207	780	138	159	103
In families with female householder, no husband present	49 058	33 441	10 949	3 884	439	1 001	17 512	6 715	7 596	2 939	121	421
Related children under 18 years	20 588	11 150	6 567	2 427	203	655	8 996	2 417	4 674	1 779	41	254
Related children under 6 years	6 575	3 408	2 264	814	35	207	3 469	984	1 778	657	2	127
Related children under 3 years	3 257	1 644	1 162	403	14	46	1 778	520	912	316	2	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 487	4 489	1 752	798	330	195	3 987	1 716	1 382	627	207	113
Percent below poverty level	9.0	6.1	27.6	42.7	34.8	23.4	26.3	17.8	36.5	52.3	47.7	40.9
Persons per family	3.27	2.97	3.42	3.75	5.14	3.99	3.43	3.01	3.41	3.82	5.85	3.85
With related children under 18 years	6 097	3 324	1 636	778	264	168	3 393	1 287	1 297	607	164	97
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 220	2 126	1 244	589	190	134	2 323	745	977	459	128	63
Householder 65 years and over	615	566	43	6	–	5	237	188	43	6	–	5
Female householder, no husband present	4 638	2 456	1 459	627	45	108	2 688	1 004	1 156	491	14	65
Percent below poverty level	26.8	18.8	48.3	61.2	39.1	48.4	47.1	36.9	54.3	61.9	38.9	61.9
Persons per family	3.13	2.91	3.25	3.62	4.16	3.42	3.24	3.05	3.23	3.69	2.29	3.34
With related children under 18 years	4 378	2 254	1 416	622	40	97	2 570	925	1 132	486	9	60
With related children under 6 years	2 829	1 509	855	426	21	59	1 732	649	704	358	3	54
With related children under 3 years	1 910	941	646	303	14	25	1 193	397	528	259	3	25
Householder 65 years and over	89	82	7	–	–	–	38	31	7	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	23 536	20 473	1 883	685	306	403	12 532	10 447	1 338	505	177	181
Percent below poverty level	21.9	20.7	34.1	44.5	31.5	37.4	31.9	30.8	37.6	50.6	30.1	39.7
In households	22 163	19 351	1 822	532	292	368	11 397	9 533	1 282	366	168	152
Nonfamily householder	14 351	12 657	1 165	281	150	240	7 660	6 375	915	214	113	120
Living alone	11 226	9 792	1 018	243	110	189	5 931	4 819	809	196	78	100
65 years and over	5 478	5 094	262	91	24	52	2 609	2 303	221	69	16	27
Female	4 570	4 306	158	79	20	33	2 103	1 882	152	57	12	15
In group quarters	1 373	1 122	61	153	14	35	1 135	914	56	139	9	29
65 years and over	75	75	–	–	–	–	59	59	–	–	–	–
Persons	48 029	33 226	8 403	3 662	2 037	1 302	26 189	15 173	6 451	2 889	1 396	694
Percent below poverty level	13.5	10.7	30.2	41.1	39.9	28.3	30.6	25.4	38.5	51.4	53.0	44.0
Related children under 18 years	12 883	5 558	4 218	1 923	875	569	7 595	2 002	3 306	1 530	634	328
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 099	3 255	2 773	1 294	533	394	4 742	1 144	2 130	1 009	386	192
65 years and over	6 638	6 138	318	103	63	66	3 074	2 673	277	81	43	32
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 500	6 451	5 307	2 291	187	497	8 706	2 554	4 206	1 819	32	276
Related children under 18 years	8 994	3 539	3 621	1 540	101	358	5 495	1 330	2 870	1 215	13	202
Related children under 6 years	3 787	1 651	1 479	582	29	136	2 390	619	1 238	491	2	109
Related children under 3 years	2 057	853	834	322	14	35	1 305	306	696	273	2	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 018	6 480	2 065	954	377	248	4 934	2 261	1 620	753	232	121
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.0	8.8	32.5	51.0	39.7	29.8	32.5	23.5	42.8	62.8	53.5	43.8
With related children under 18 years	7 735	4 483	1 920	913	300	211	4 073	1 610	1 516	712	184	105
Female householder, no husband present	5 753	3 281	1 661	715	45	127	3 183	1 271	1 320	555	14	65
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.3	25.1	55.0	69.8	39.1	57.0	55.7	46.8	62.0	70.0	38.9	61.9
With related children under 18 years	5 346	2 948	1 611	701	40	116	3 001	1 144	1 289	541	9	60
With related children under 6 years	3 278	1 788	958	493	21	64	1 984	774	779	410	3	54
Householder 65 years and over	1 060	983	66	6	5	5	341	264	66	6	5	5
Unrelated individuals	33 216	29 388	2 398	856	418	461	16 753	14 121	1 693	610	242	225
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.8	29.6	43.5	55.6	43.1	42.8	42.6	41.6	47.5	61.1	41.1	49.3
In households	31 603	27 946	2 337	703	404	426	15 426	13 015	1 637	471	233	196
Living alone	17 386	15 492	1 344	285	197	216	8 543	7 142	1 038	216	118	127
65 years and over	9 884	9 312	383	111	71	73	4 208	3 799	301	69	39	48
Female	8 301	7 912	243	92	47	39	3 327	3 044	205	57	21	21
Persons	65 371	47 387	10 182	4 578	2 308	1 546	33 398	20 117	7 766	3 553	1 557	773
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.4	15.2	36.6	51.4	45.2	33.6	39.1	33.7	46.3	63.2	59.1	49.0
Related children under 18 years	16 086	7 399	5 005	2 335	938	670	8 957	2 396	3 898	1 806	675	350
65 years and over	11 801	11 061	462	142	120	87	4 790	4 234	380	100	76	53
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 875	8 494	6 172	2 752	187	560	10 228	3 133	4 857	2 111	32	276
Related children under 18 years	10 868	4 521	4 212	1 835	101	402	6 327	1 569	3 299	1 379	13	202
Related children under 6 years	4 324	1 928	1 612	709	29	143	2 679	722	1 346	569	2	109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29 277	19 273	5 839	2 181	1 503	920	16 029	8 699	4 420	1 743	979	504
Below 150 percent of poverty level	82 802	62 134	11 805	5 166	2 549	2 010	39 174	24 224	8 855	3 977	1 649	917
Below 200 percent of poverty level	116 490	90 791	15 213	6 221	3 009	2 441	49 856	31 625	11 145	4 608	1 955	1 106

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Mobile city, Ala.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**51 892**	**34 479**	**16 945**	**101**	**282**	**497**	**16 810**	**2 617**	**14 130**	**8**	**38**	**163**
Persons per family	3.32	3.07	3.83	3.40	3.99	3.89	3.69	2.78	3.87	4.50	3.03	4.86
With related children under 18 years	29 079	16 752	12 007	73	186	315	10 791	945	9 810	8	21	127
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 464	13 287	9 945	53	153	244	9 045	668	8 348	8	21	100
Householder 65 years and over	7 934	5 479	2 402	7	46	53	3 012	739	2 263	–	10	16
Female householder, no husband present	11 069	4 410	6 592	36	31	100	6 371	480	5 885	–	6	80
Persons per family	3.36	2.70	3.81	2.50	4.13	4.65	3.80	2.88	3.88	–	2.83	5.25
With related children under 18 years	7 778	2 529	5 205	20	24	78	4 801	214	4 581	–	6	65
With related children under 6 years	3 481	740	2 727	8	6	38	2 552	108	2 444	–	–	31
With related children under 3 years	1 999	301	1 692	–	6	38	1 617	71	1 546	–	–	31
Householder 65 years and over	1 771	877	880	7	7	16	1 027	173	854	–	–	16
Unrelated individuals	**24 855**	**16 711**	**7 832**	**130**	**105**	**220**	**8 715**	**2 842**	**5 760**	**48**	**28**	**104**
In households	23 730	16 424	7 012	130	94	206	8 619	2 753	5 760	48	28	97
Nonfamily householder	19 759	14 000	5 557	94	64	178	7 109	2 390	4 639	48	14	89
Living alone	17 504	12 357	4 970	86	59	155	6 479	2 190	4 215	48	14	89
65 years and over	7 039	4 777	2 234	8	8	71	3 374	1 325	2 033	8	8	49
Female	5 642	4 062	1 552	8	8	51	2 485	1 065	1 404	8	8	37
In group quarters	325	287	20	–	11	14	96	89	–	–	–	7
65 years and over	37	37	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–
Persons	**196 379**	**122 423**	**71 797**	**516**	**1 274**	**2 312**	**70 797**	**10 099**	**60 348**	**77**	**146**	**923**
Related children under 18 years	57 098	30 043	26 356	144	456	797	23 807	1 655	22 062	9	39	387
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 866	22 171	19 165	120	370	598	17 313	1 101	16 156	9	39	298
65 years and over	21 252	14 869	6 252	22	84	189	8 485	2 618	5 831	8	28	75
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 229	11 916	25 110	90	113	464	24 226	1 364	22 838	–	24	329
Related children under 18 years	16 171	4 095	11 979	30	67	247	11 241	409	10 814	–	18	151
Related children under 6 years	4 798	887	3 899	6	6	34	3 647	131	3 516	–	–	13
Related children under 3 years	2 362	317	2 039	–	6	12	1 941	68	1 873	–	–	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 705**	**1 983**	**5 645**	**14**	**40**	**119**	**5 596**	**332**	**5 254**	–	–	**77**
Percent below poverty level	14.8	5.8	33.3	13.9	14.2	23.9	33.3	12.7	37.2	–	–	47.2
Persons per family	3.83	3.14	4.07	2.21	5.45	4.56	4.02	3.07	4.08	–	–	5.40
With related children under 18 years	5 926	1 260	4 615	14	32	82	4 442	171	4 271	–	–	65
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 922	1 000	3 890	6	21	71	3 717	98	3 619	–	–	54
Householder 65 years and over	1 065	314	747	–	4	7	818	87	731	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	4 608	842	3 738	14	14	50	3 675	138	3 537	–	–	50
Percent below poverty level	41.6	19.1	56.7	38.9	45.2	50.0	57.7	28.8	60.1	–	–	62.5
Persons per family	3.80	2.98	3.99	2.21	4.50	5.50	3.99	3.40	4.01	–	–	5.50
With related children under 18 years	3 947	667	3 252	14	14	43	3 158	101	3 057	–	–	43
With related children under 6 years	2 187	299	1 874	8	6	16	1 840	76	1 764	–	–	16
With related children under 3 years	1 334	143	1 185	–	6	16	1 176	46	1 130	–	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	451	87	364	–	–	–	377	18	359	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 109**	**3 630**	**3 320**	**63**	**59**	**60**	**4 227**	**1 155**	**2 982**	**48**	**17**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	21.7	47.2	48.5	56.2	27.3	48.5	40.6	51.8	100.0	60.7	26.9
In households	6 896	3 440	3 315	63	48	46	4 190	1 125	2 982	48	17	21
Nonfamily householder	5 394	2 680	2 615	48	38	41	3 387	933	2 386	48	14	21
Living alone	4 866	2 377	2 401	48	33	41	3 113	860	2 191	48	14	21
65 years and over	2 782	1 323	1 438	8	8	27	1 896	586	1 294	8	8	14
Female	2 320	1 210	1 089	8	8	19	1 505	515	974	8	8	14
In group quarters	213	190	5	–	11	14	37	30	–	–	–	7
65 years and over	31	31	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–
Persons	**36 602**	**9 852**	**26 299**	**88**	**293**	**499**	**26 704**	**2 153**	**24 418**	**48**	**39**	**358**
Percent below poverty level	18.6	8.0	36.6	17.1	23.0	21.6	37.7	21.3	40.5	62.3	26.7	38.8
Related children under 18 years	14 349	2 542	11 666	11	130	197	11 178	364	10 799	–	15	145
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 152	1 814	8 225	11	102	172	7 903	225	7 663	–	15	134
65 years and over	4 429	1 873	2 531	8	12	41	3 113	731	2 366	8	8	14
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 521	2 495	14 922	25	78	245	14 657	447	14 195	–	15	193
Related children under 18 years	9 669	1 316	8 293	11	49	126	8 068	240	7 813	–	15	74
Related children under 6 years	3 248	386	2 856	–	6	14	2 770	94	2 676	–	–	–
Related children under 3 years	1 646	141	1 499	–	6	–	1 463	43	1 420	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 963**	**2 900**	**6 961**	**14**	**65**	**149**	**6 883**	**465**	**6 404**	–	**4**	**101**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.2	8.4	41.1	13.9	23.0	30.0	40.9	17.8	45.3	–	10.5	62.0
With related children under 18 years	7 468	1 789	5 603	14	57	106	5 325	211	5 110	–	4	89
Female householder, no husband present	5 414	1 067	4 319	14	14	65	4 218	184	4 034	–	–	65
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	48.9	24.2	65.5	38.9	45.2	65.0	66.2	38.3	68.5	–	–	81.3
With related children under 18 years	4 555	809	3 718	14	14	58	3 562	123	3 439	–	–	58
With related children under 6 years	2 488	365	2 109	8	6	24	2 032	90	1 934	–	–	24
Householder 65 years and over	1 557	559	994	–	4	15	1 136	162	974	–	–	8
Unrelated individuals	**8 709**	**4 671**	**3 873**	**63**	**65**	**75**	**4 930**	**1 383**	**3 457**	**48**	**17**	**43**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.2	28.0	55.1	48.5	61.9	34.1	56.6	48.7	60.0	100.0	60.7	41.3
In households	8 471	4 456	3 868	63	54	61	4 886	1 346	3 457	48	17	36
Living alone	6 117	3 216	2 813	48	33	56	3 675	1 049	2 564	48	14	36
65 years and over	3 642	1 920	1 701	8	8	42	2 295	742	1 537	8	8	29
Female	3 038	1 738	1 279	8	8	34	1 811	651	1 144	8	8	29
Persons	**46 515**	**13 737**	**32 187**	**111**	**609**	**687**	**32 473**	**2 697**	**29 629**	**48**	**53**	**535**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.7	11.2	44.8	21.5	32.1	29.7	45.9	26.7	49.1	62.3	36.3	58.0
Related children under 18 years	17 813	3 563	14 049	22	179	295	13 319	410	12 888	–	21	243
65 years and over	6 117	2 835	3 250	15	12	74	4 064	997	3 051	8	8	47
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 099	3 040	16 956	25	78	342	16 544	534	15 995	–	15	290
Related children under 18 years	10 826	1 497	9 269	11	49	184	8 920	261	8 644	–	15	132
Related children under 6 years	3 582	459	3 117	–	6	22	2 976	115	2 861	–	–	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	26 530	6 341	19 793	80	265	367	20 111	1 434	18 560	40	31	289
Below 150 percent of poverty level	56 754	18 703	37 298	160	498	806	37 527	3 383	33 971	54	73	571
Below 200 percent of poverty level	77 914	30 345	46 536	224	647	1 079	46 177	4 586	41 311	71	112	670

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

260

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Montgomery city, Ala.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	45 882	29 923	15 728	52	103	389	19 427	6 127	13 263	–	10	171
Persons per family	3.34	3.06	3.85	2.37	4.09	3.63	3.61	3.00	3.89	...	4.10	3.72
With related children under 18 years	26 475	15 536	10 807	13	70	265	11 832	2 802	9 015	–	4	111
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 434	12 358	8 975	13	59	249	9 698	2 147	7 551	–	–	106
Householder 65 years and over	5 899	3 806	2 093	–	–	52	3 242	1 295	1 947	–	–	35
Female householder, no husband present	9 652	3 598	6 015	15	24	112	6 582	1 041	5 531	–	10	[illegible]
Persons per family	3.42	2.70	3.86	2.47	3.50	2.95	3.75	2.80	3.93	...	4.10	3.04
With related children under 18 years	6 984	2 240	4 727	8	9	70	4 933	579	4 350	–	4	59
With related children under 6 years	3 155	691	2 460	–	4	25	2 550	221	2 325	–	4	20
With related children under 3 years	1 821	270	1 547	–	4	20	1 563	99	1 460	–	4	20
Householder 65 years and over	1 329	565	764	–	–	28	997	299	698	–	–	28
Unrelated individuals	20 308	12 936	7 260	37	55	157	9 857	3 660	6 166	...	20	74
In households	20 165	12 826	7 227	37	55	148	9 769	3 592	6 146	...	20	65
Nonfamily householder	16 827	11 156	5 580	26	51	114	7 834	3 113	4 701	...	20	56
Living alone	15 098	10 157	4 874	26	27	94	6 974	2 851	4 108	...	15	56
65 years and over	5 895	3 711	2 162	11	11	27	3 426	1 333	2 088	...	5	27
Female	4 791	3 281	1 493	6	11	19	2 591	1 127	1 459	...	5	19
In group quarters	143	110	33	–	–	9	88	68	20	...	–	9
65 years and over	49	47	2	–	–	–	25	23	2	...	–	–
Persons	173 334	104 575	67 689	149	705	1 626	79 980	22 030	57 767	...	95	763
Related children under 18 years	53 137	27 191	25 679	10	215	602	27 042	4 975	22 027	...	35	281
Related children 5 to 17 years	39 012	20 260	18 585	10	135	460	19 660	3 591	16 063	...	6	209
65 years and over	17 034	11 021	5 979	11	23	134	9 328	3 668	5 650	...	10	101
In families with female householder, no husband present	33 054	9 751	23 216	15	67	366	24 705	2 918	21 755	...	27	300
Related children under 18 years	15 536	3 652	11 851	–	28	160	12 216	1 018	11 176	...	17	126
Related children under 6 years	4 704	784	3 898	–	17	41	4 006	248	3 736	...	17	37
Related children under 3 years	2 312	279	2 025	–	8	19	2 025	89	1 928	...	8	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 725	1 525	5 185	–	15	49	5 557	643	4 910	–	4	41
Percent below poverty level	14.7	5.1	33.0	–	14.6	12.6	28.6	10.5	37.0	–	40.0	24.0
Persons per family	4.10	3.42	4.30	–	4.27	4.51	4.22	3.55	4.31	...	5.25	4.07
With related children under 18 years	5 338	1 092	4 242	–	4	44	4 472	458	4 010	–	4	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 362	837	3 525	–	–	44	3 712	359	3 353	–	–	36
Householder 65 years and over	910	214	696	–	–	5	772	101	671	–	–	5
Female householder, no husband present	3 915	586	3 325	–	4	39	3 463	263	3 196	–	4	39
Percent below poverty level	40.6	16.3	55.3	–	16.7	34.8	52.6	25.3	57.8	–	40.0	40.6
Persons per family	4.14	3.28	4.29	–	5.25	3.51	4.26	3.56	4.32	...	5.25	3.51
With related children under 18 years	3 465	505	2 956	–	4	34	3 065	219	2 842	–	4	34
With related children under 6 years	1 959	223	1 732	–	4	12	1 766	74	1 688	–	4	12
With related children under 3 years	1 300	126	1 170	–	4	12	1 174	34	1 136	–	4	12
Householder 65 years and over	407	57	350	–	–	5	360	32	328	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	5 972	2 085	3 860	8	13	58	4 317	864	3 446	...	7	48
Percent below poverty level	29.4	16.1	53.2	21.6	23.6	36.9	43.8	23.6	55.9	...	35.0	64.9
In households	5 935	2 064	3 844	8	13	58	4 293	843	3 443	...	7	48
Nonfamily householder	4 424	1 582	2 821	8	13	39	3 236	670	2 559	...	7	39
Living alone	3 920	1 472	2 427	8	13	39	2 880	632	2 241	...	7	39
65 years and over	2 444	934	1 504	–	6	22	1 888	432	1 456	...	–	22
Female	1 987	852	1 129	–	6	14	1 489	385	1 104	...	–	14
In group quarters	37	21	16	–	–	–	24	21	3	...	–	–
65 years and over	11	11	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	...	–	–
Persons	33 536	7 308	26 150	8	77	300	27 780	3 140	24 605	...	28	244
Percent below poverty level	19.4	7.0	38.6	5.4	10.9	18.5	34.7	14.3	42.6	...	29.5	32.0
Related children under 18 years	14 338	2 294	12 027	–	17	127	12 525	1 022	11 486	...	17	114
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 041	1 637	8 404	–	–	101	8 726	724	8 002	...	–	88
65 years and over	3 962	1 311	2 645	–	6	27	3 170	619	2 551	...	–	27
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 207	1 908	14 278	–	21	129	14 765	924	13 820	...	21	129
Related children under 18 years	9 532	1 046	8 469	–	17	70	8 758	498	8 243	...	17	70
Related children under 6 years	3 260	282	2 961	–	17	18	3 014	96	2 901	...	17	18
Related children under 3 years	1 729	134	1 587	–	8	12	1 589	30	1 551	...	8	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 573	2 270	6 272	8	15	86	6 845	949	5 892	–	4	70
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.7	7.6	39.9	15.4	14.6	22.1	35.2	15.5	44.4	–	40.0	40.9
With related children under 18 years	6 620	1 556	5 044	8	4	74	5 378	651	4 723	–	4	58
Female householder, no husband present	4 566	747	3 807	8	4	57	4 002	343	3 655	–	4	57
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.3	20.8	63.3	53.3	16.7	50.9	60.8	32.9	66.1	–	40.0	59.4
With related children under 18 years	3 970	617	3 341	8	4	45	3 469	261	3 204	–	4	45
With related children under 6 years	2 226	269	1 953	–	4	12	1 990	94	1 892	–	4	12
Householder 65 years and over	1 205	350	855	–	–	12	1 004	178	826	–	–	12
Unrelated individuals	7 194	2 789	4 372	14	13	66	5 037	1 113	3 917	...	7	48
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.4	21.6	60.2	37.8	23.6	42.0	51.1	30.4	63.5	...	35.0	64.9
In households	7 125	2 736	4 356	14	13	66	5 013	1 092	3 914	...	7	48
Living alone	4 873	2 026	2 820	14	13	47	3 439	834	2 598	...	7	39
65 years and over	3 151	1 373	1 766	6	6	22	2 295	60[illegible]	1 694	...	–	22
Female	2 490	1 229	1 249	6	6	14	1 739	522	1 217	...	–	14
Persons	41 828	10 339	31 325	34	109	477	33 680	4 336	29 262	...	28	375
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.1	9.9	46.3	22.8	15.5	29.3	42.1	19.7	50.7	...	29.5	49.1
Related children under 18 years	17 395	3 180	14 180	–	35	203	14 797	1 382	13 [illegible]98	...	17	171
65 years and over	5 188	1 978	3 198	6	6	34	3 957	887	3 070	...	–	34
In families with female householder, no husband present	18 627	2 312	16 286	8	21	205	16 856	1 103	15 732	...	21	205
Related children under 18 years	10 697	1 226	9 454	–	17	95	9 740	558	9 165	...	17	95
Related children under 6 years	3 638	327	3 294	–	17	18	3 345	118	3 210	...	17	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 470	4 755	19 632	–	70	243	20 337	1 953	18 356	...	21	187
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50 718	13 823	36 668	58	148	627	39 594	5 834	33 699	...	38	477
Below 200 percent of poverty level	68 086	22 553	45 250	58	198	722	49 959	8 694	41 204	...	38	525

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	118 629	93 021	24 782	164	500	691	17 503	4 453	12 879	29	110	172
Persons per family	3.12	3.02	3.48	3.59	3.66	3.26	3.35	2.96	3.48	4.03	3.90	3.50
With related children under 18 years	61 270	44 403	16 279	119	378	354	10 270	1 938	8 245	13	50	98
With related children 5 to 17 years	48 750	35 054	13 257	110	277	272	8 324	1 524	6 754	13	17	74
Householder 65 years and over	17 014	13 533	3 428	11	34	111	3 405	998	2 393	–	14	39
Female householder, no husband present	22 340	12 473	9 760	53	45	146	7 680	1 193	6 454	20	13	86
Persons per family	3.03	2.71	3.44	2.91	2.73	3.40	3.44	3.04	3.51	3.45	3.46	3.86
With related children under 18 years	14 903	7 310	7 516	36	32	89	5 603	679	4 911	13	–	68
With related children under 6 years	5 619	2 100	3 495	15	–	61	2 824	317	2 501	6	–	56
With related children under 3 years	2 999	889	2 110	–	–	41	1 651	139	1 512	–	–	41
Householder 65 years and over	3 485	2 299	1 171	5	10	24	1 182	260	922	–	–	24
Unrelated individuals	64 514	50 845	13 037	173	287	418	14 978	6 882	7 918	15	110	79
In households	63 918	50 360	12 938	173	287	418	14 585	6 593	7 826	15	110	79
Nonfamily householder	51 117	40 840	9 888	128	174	289	11 358	5 240	6 042	11	51	36
Living alone	43 449	34 641	8 537	81	117	232	9 767	4 417	5 312	7	25	19
65 years and over	15 208	11 852	3 302	19	7	71	4 671	2 069	2 588	7	7	21
Female	12 569	10 158	2 365	11	7	64	3 576	1 700	1 862	7	7	21
In group quarters	596	485	99	–	–	–	393	289	92	–	–	–
65 years and over	185	169	16	–	–	–	45	29	16	–	–	–
Persons	435 [illegible]	331 814	99 476	679	2 310	3 012	73 651	20 078	52 837	84	499	715
Related children under 18 years	111 114	77 343	32 510	166	785	995	21 502	3 684	17 613	24	137	254
Related children 5 to 17 years	81 101	56 407	23 915	137	506	727	15 509	2 606	12 805	16	55	147
65 years and over	47 437	37 922	9 339	51	80	277	10 669	3 980	6 636	17	27	67
In families with female householder, no husband present	67 686	33 802	33 662	106	86	524	26 391	3 590	22 722	60	19	282
Related children under 18 years	27 810	11 770	15 947	37	35	275	12 350	1 335	10 991	24	–	148
Related children under 6 years	7 213	2 514	4 677	8	–	91	3 956	394	3 554	8	–	70
Related children under 3 years	3 385	950	2 435	–	–	49	1 997	142	1 855	–	–	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	11 211	5 261	5 862	20	54	117	5 405	944	4 434	6	19	81
Percent below poverty level	9.5	5.7	23.7	12.2	10.8	16.9	30.9	21.2	34.4	20.7	17.3	47.1
Persons per family	3.50	3.24	3.74	3.45	2.98	3.39	3.76	3.44	3.83	6.67	2.11	3.81
With related children under 18 years	8 592	3 651	4 876	20	45	86	4 526	702	3 808	6	10	72
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 857	2 804	3 998	20	35	72	3 704	535	3 163	6	–	63
Householder 65 years and over	1 542	791	741	–	10	23	615	103	512	–	–	9
Female householder, no husband present	6 332	2 075	4 234	13	10	69	3 943	517	3 420	6	–	56
Percent below poverty level	28.3	16.6	43.4	24.5	22.2	47.3	51.3	43.3	53.0	30.0	–	65.1
Persons per family	3.48	3.02	3.71	4.08	2.60	3.58	3.68	3.38	3.72	6.67	–	3.89
With related children under 18 years	5 674	1 775	3 876	13	10	52	3 590	447	3 137	6	–	47
With related children under 6 years	3 023	853	2 164	6	–	40	2 006	262	1 738	6	–	35
With related children under 3 years	1 771	375	1 396	–	–	35	1 256	120	1 136	–	–	35
Householder 65 years and over	528	180	338	–	10	9	280	37	243	–	–	9
Unrelated individuals	15 811	10 203	5 419	25	123	134	6 676	2 642	3 948	4	70	33
Percent below poverty level	24.5	20.1	41.6	14.5	42.9	32.1	44.6	38.4	49.9	26.7	63.6	41.8
In households	15 480	9 962	5 329	25	123	134	6 421	2 470	3 865	4	70	33
Nonfamily householder	11 003	7 055	3 856	14	52	80	4 678	1 775	2 862	4	33	12
Living alone	9 384	6 018	3 337	–	13	69	4 055	1 492	2 556	–	7	12
65 years and over	5 274	3 329	1 926	4	7	38	2 475	914	1 554	–	7	21
Female	4 379	2 877	1 483	4	7	38	2 008	816	1 185	–	7	21
In group quarters	331	241	90	–	–	–	255	172	83	–	–	–
65 years and over	93	77	16	–	–	–	39	23	16	–	–	–
Persons	55 029	27 244	27 317	94	284	552	26 979	5 880	20 933	44	110	334
Percent below poverty level	12.6	8.2	27.5	13.8	12.3	18.3	36.6	29.3	39.6	52.4	22.0	46.7
Related children under 18 years	19 564	7 500	11 928	34	74	206	11 274	1 631	9 614	24	5	167
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 725	5 054	8 554	26	69	117	8 009	1 157	6 836	16	–	92
65 years and over	7 822	4 771	3 012	14	17	74	3 405	1 119	2 269	10	7	30
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 058	5 233	15 739	53	26	255	14 520	1 719	12 761	40	–	210
Related children under 18 years	13 008	3 447	9 508	30	16	139	8 851	987	7 840	24	–	116
Related children under 6 years	4 321	1 117	3 196	8	–	62	2 998	322	2 668	8	–	55
Related children under 3 years	2 115	395	1 720	–	–	49	1 586	120	1 466	–	–	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	15 635	7 742	7 743	35	95	155	6 886	1 291	5 538	6	45	112
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.2	8.3	31.2	21.3	19.0	22.4	39.3	29.0	43.0	20.7	40.9	65.1
With related children under 18 years	11 347	5 013	6 216	35	77	101	5 410	853	4 518	6	27	87
Female householder, no husband present	8 112	2 805	5 269	22	16	93	4 650	632	4 012	6	–	80
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.3	22.5	54.0	41.5	35.6	63.7	60.5	53.0	62.2	30.0	–	93.0
With related children under 18 years	6 970	2 272	4 660	22	16	67	4 031	503	3 522	6	–	62
With related children under 6 years	3 557	1 015	2 527	15	–	55	2 231	290	1 935	6	–	50
Householder 65 years and over	2 518	1 395	1 113	–	10	38	993	201	792	–	–	24
Unrelated individuals	20 042	13 279	6 536	40	123	144	8 069	3 225	4 739	11	70	33
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.1	26.1	50.1	23.1	42.9	34.4	53.9	46.9	59.9	73.3	63.6	41.8
In households	19 664	13 003	6 446	40	123	144	7 778	3 029	4 656	11	70	33
Living alone	12 302	8 151	4 104	7	13	69	5 000	1 868	3 118	7	7	12
65 years and over	7 327	4 889	2 401	11	7	38	3 208	1 254	1 940	7	7	21
Female	6 001	4 191	1 773	11	7	38	2 472	1 059	1 399	7	7	21
Persons	74 343	38 597	35 030	124	470	687	33 447	7 585	25 527	51	254	409
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.1	11.6	35.2	18.3	20.3	22.8	45.4	37.8	48.3	60.7	50.9	57.2
Related children under 18 years	25 436	10 607	14 784	34	183	257	13 224	1 987	11 117	24	96	193
65 years and over	11 584	7 393	4 134	21	17	89	4 770	1 617	3 129	17	7	45
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 610	8 383	19 120	62	38	[illegible]	16 754	2 032	14 682	40	–	270
Related children under 18 years	15 535	4 446	11 030	30	22	165	9 706	1 103	8 579	24	–	142
Related children under 6 years	4 886	1 308	3 570	8	–	71	3 252	353	2 891	8	–	64
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	38 761	18 916	19 536	40	199	423	19 796	4 241	15 472	4	67	250
Below 150 percent of poverty level	93 021	51 473	40 613	185	563	878	38 135	9 041	28 698	58	273	463
Below 200 percent of poverty level	13[illegible] 264	81 67[illegible]	53 290	269	672	1 369	47 289	11 516	35 300	71	301	526

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New Orleans city, La.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	134 391	59 679	72 290	153	1 392	4 618	73 444	14 117	57 756	93	1 001	2 069
Persons per family	3.38	2.94	3.72	2.89	4.75	3.38	3.58	2.81	3.75	2.69	5.13	3.45
With related children under 18 years	75 895	23 470	50 657	103	1 117	2 707	46 653	4 944	40 471	64	846	1 277
With related children 5 to 17 years	61 151	18 152	41 556	86	918	2 261	37 966	3 642	33 265	47	737	1 095
Householder 65 years and over	21 334	12 710	8 356	12	171	634	11 159	3 825	7 126	12	140	283
Female householder, no husband present	40 023	9 654	29 890	66	199	1 264	29 817	2 969	26 518	46	144	727
Persons per family	3.45	2.65	3.71	3.23	3.83	3.05	3.64	2.66	3.75	3.17	4.06	3.39
With related children under 18 years	28 683	4 253	24 078	66	139	843	23 080	1 304	21 510	46	109	525
With related children under 6 years	14 410	1 343	12 927	21	50	300	12 362	458	11 770	21	50	217
With related children under 3 years	8 385	670	7 620	21	22	184	7 326	287	6 944	21	22	143
Householder 65 years and over	5 754	2 909	2 792	–	23	200	3 485	958	2 498	–	16	85
Unrelated individuals	89 868	54 915	33 741	173	682	3 297	49 372	20 658	27 998	85	391	1 492
In households	87 840	53 374	33 334	173	626	3 130	48 335	20 007	27 760	85	343	1 453
Nonfamily householder	72 684	44 563	27 252	123	508	2 383	39 951	16 649	22 851	62	270	1 145
Living alone	63 845	38 431	24 686	78	444	2 108	35 618	14 483	20 769	23	237	1 011
65 years and over	22 974	14 249	8 547	–	142	570	13 761	5 942	7 704	–	103	285
Female	17 265	11 273	5 888	–	73	412	9 771	4 464	5 253	–	42	181
In group quarters	2 028	1 541	407	–	56	167	1 037	651	238	–	48	39
65 years and over	268	178	71	–	19	–	114	24	71	–	19	–
Persons	546 339	220 276	303 349	588	7 209	18 998	312 417	60 401	244 623	328	5 490	8 516
Related children under 18 years	158 000	41 104	112 689	130	3 223	4 929	104 211	8 488	92 448	77	2 724	2 542
Related children 5 to 17 years	114 837	30 434	81 457	100	2 193	3 861	74 709	5 938	66 545	57	1 808	1 981
65 years and over	63 341	39 029	23 676	23	448	1 912	33 981	13 205	20 282	23	370	861
In families with female householder, no husband present	137 912	25 457	110 929	191	730	3 854	108 555	7 903	99 551	139	574	2 458
Related children under 18 years	64 695	6 801	57 214	99	344	1 561	54 808	2 212	52 024	74	324	1 112
Related children under 6 years	20 607	1 669	18 779	31	64	372	18 069	612	17 315	20	64	269
Related children under 3 years	9 866	703	9 098	12	13	181	8 732	304	8 363	12	13	123
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	29 359	4 427	24 115	41	575	942	24 880	1 942	22 255	32	508	678
Percent below poverty level	21.8	7.4	33.4	26.8	41.3	20.4	33.9	13.8	38.5	34.4	50.7	32.8
Persons per family	3.92	2.98	4.06	3.00	5.34	3.53	4.00	2.94	4.07	2.69	5.40	3.66
With related children under 18 years	23 420	2 400	20 345	29	499	746	20 544	1 083	18 879	20	442	541
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 388	1 782	17 036	21	448	599	17 043	780	15 765	12	405	448
Householder 65 years and over	3 247	930	2 217	12	76	78	2 545	404	2 041	12	76	44
Female householder, no husband present	18 739	1 672	16 829	29	101	575	16 796	780	15 820	20	95	420
Percent below poverty level	46.8	17.3	56.3	43.9	50.8	45.5	56.3	26.3	59.7	43.5	66.0	57.8
Persons per family	3.93	3.00	4.03	3.55	4.11	3.47	4.00	3.06	4.05	3.30	4.19	3.67
With related children under 18 years	16 717	1 274	15 246	29	77	507	[illegible] 162	616	14 384	20	71	366
With related children under 6 years	10 008	556	9 363	8	37	223	9 296	284	8 929	8	37	159
With related children under 3 years	6 253	348	5 851	8	16	138	5 817	214	5 549	8	16	105
Householder 65 years and over	1 227	213	999	–	10	43	1 047	102	929	–	10	31
Unrelated individuals	28 848	13 209	15 116	46	334	1 149	20 257	6 371	13 584	29	226	673
Percent below poverty level	32.1	24.1	44.8	26.6	49.0	34.8	41.0	30.8	48.3	34.1	57.8	45.1
In households	27 786	12 461	14 857	46	286	1 090	19 541	5 943	13 344	29	178	640
Nonfamily householder	21 749	9 394	12 025	29	210	744	15 789	4 594	11 005	16	140	445
Living alone	19 482	8 073	11 142	7	178	627	14 518	4 105	10 259	–	120	364
65 years and over	9 775	4 272	5 407	–	73	261	7 284	2 282	4 935	–	55	150
Female	7 875	3 672	4 140	–	45	227	5 686	1 901	3 738	–	35	133
In group quarters	1 062	748	259	–	48	59	716	428	240	–	48	33
65 years and over	229	145	65	–	19	–	108	24	65	–	19	–
Persons	143 793	26 525	113 067	155	3 332	4 516	119 869	12 131	104 190	129	2 928	3 135
Percent below poverty level	26.4	11.5	37.3	26.4	45.7	24.3	38.4	20.1	42.6	40.3	53.3	36.8
Related children under 18 years	61 096	4 745	54 296	45	1 763	1 620	54 587	2 089	50 608	45	1 633	1 222
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 426	3 245	38 732	37	1 224	1 208	38 567	1 346	35 906	37	1 118	940
65 years and over	15 308	6 207	8 842	17	207	434	11 312	3 034	8 048	17	189	244
In families with female householder, no husband present	73 672	5 034	67 873	79	410	1 966	67 186	2 376	64 134	70	393	1 514
Related children under 18 years	44 363	2 491	41 424	45	256	1 154	40 922	1 192	39 315	45	251	895
Related children under 6 years	15 284	759	14 416	8	61	292	14 302	395	13 804	8	61	196
Related children under 3 years	7 492	387	7 072	–	13	132	7 010	227	6 750	–	13	77
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	36 941	6 291	29 648	58	676	1 197	30 495	2 607	27 046	49	604	814
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.5	10.5	41.0	37.9	48.6	25.9	41.5	18.5	46.8	52.7	60.3	39.3
With related children under 18 years	[illegible]	3 234	24 324	46	590	923	24 415	1 342	22 349	37	528	629
Female householder, no husband present	21 764	2 162	19 316	33	116	655	19 162	920	18 003	24	105	472
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	54.4	22.4	64.6	50.0	58.3	51.8	64.3	31.0	67.9	52.2	72.9	64.9
With related children under 18 years	18 964	1 514	17 212	33	92	561	16 984	671	16 115	24	81	400
With related children under 6 years	10 984	648	10 221	12	37	247	10 079	306	9 664	12	37	183
Householder 65 years and over	4 887	1 585	3 185	12	86	134	3 693	679	2 897	12	86	73
Unrelated individuals	35 398	17 035	17 739	55	406	1 343	24 165	7 981	15 839	29	260	778
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.4	31.0	52.6	31.8	59.5	40.7	48.9	38.6	56.4	34.1	66.5	52.1
In households	34 196	16 169	17 458	55	358	1 278	23 379	7 505	15 577	29	212	745
Living alone	24 408	10 931	13 124	7	250	770	17 533	5 344	11 992	–	154	446
65 years and over	13 218	6 440	6 639	–	116	359	9 314	3 170	6 050	–	82	205
Female	10 478	5 449	4 931	–	80	276	7 111	2 601	4 444	–	54	153
Persons	177 241	25 964	136 243	280	3 936	5 542	144 060	15 692	124 895	165	3 484	3 693
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.5	15.6	44.9	34.0	54.0	29.8	46.1	26.0	50.7	51.6	63.5	43.4
Related children under 18 years	72 119	6 473	63 208	59	2 085	1 911	63 152	2 627	58 260	59	1 955	1 365
65 years and over	21 470	9 419	11 742	17	250	602	15 280	4 373	10 643	17	216	335
In families with female householder, no husband present	83 570	6 234	76 414	102	458	2 179	74 991	2 706	71 465	93	436	1 677
Related children under 18 years	48 785	2 852	45 398	59	289	1 214	44 501	1 290	42 717	59	284	943
Related children under 6 years	16 461	880	15 451	13	61	313	15 209	423	14 662	13	61	217
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	110 174	18 467	88 386	129	2 709	3 397	93 410	8 711	81 908	103	2 359	2 471
Below 150 percent of poverty level	209 242	45 264	158 009	230	4 607	6 759	166 371	18 974	142 387	190	4 058	4 368
Below 200 percent of poverty level	264 904	64 630	193 088	282	5 283	9 018	202 722	25 189	171 590	228	4 662	5 405

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New York city, N.Y.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	1 770 999	1 112 926	426 080	3 178	59 136	347 794	665 252	215 980	294 592	1 756	19 009	238 365
Persons per family	3.22	3.05	3.46	3.41	3.68	3.55	3.44	3.26	3.46	3.41	3.74	3.62
With related children under 18 years	912 120	454 543	290 606	2 108	37 450	248 279	431 138	110 894	204 415	1 174	11 407	177 967
With related children 5 to 17 years	725 410	361 701	236 977	1 637	27 333	193 355	341 992	87 851	165 008	927	8 544	139 276
Householder 65 years and over	297 468	249 310	36 025	267	4 850	19 142	76 891	42 977	25 840	136	2 428	12 264
Female householder, no husband present	456 995	186 161	189 503	1 325	5 353	133 067	276 144	59 821	148 799	926	2 004	106 093
Persons per family	3.11	2.79	3.30	3.23	3.11	3.34	3.32	3.09	3.35	3.37	3.25	3.42
With related children under 18 years	307 457	92 649	147 901	1 012	2 946	108 421	214 341	39 153	148 290	706	1 159	89 107
With related children under 6 years	134 467	32 465	68 338	440	881	54 099	105 161	18 416	57 328	332	401	46 027
With related children under 3 years	78 370	17 209	40 759	264	567	32 118	63 648	10 891	34 857	215	235	27 833
Householder 65 years and over	55 273	40 679	11 635	82	358	5 724	20 684	9 212	9 138	51	158	4 235
Unrelated individuals	1 257 297	874 798	284 547	2 401	27 561	152 664	450 935	181 277	208 141	1 222	9 153	93 998
In households	1 228 466	857 360	275 785	2 337	26 859	149 025	434 326	173 719	201 014	1 180	8 870	91 448
Nonfamily householder	1 021 615	741 660	212 482	1 704	20 025	106 250	344 413	145 164	156 854	950	6 786	65 290
Living alone	909 238	662 458	188 885	1 503	17 014	91 063	306 720	129 287	140 376	856	5 868	57 159
65 years and over	333 137	270 460	50 916	393	3 976	18 962	109 241	59 173	41 561	252	2 165	12 737
Female	255 868	211 652	36 452	289	2 277	13 443	78 492	43 724	29 287	162	1 055	8 886
In group quarters	28 831	17 343	8 764	64	702	3 639	16 609	7 558	7 127	42	283	2 545
65 years and over	4 553	3 591	767	–	89	155	2 147	1 357	664	–	46	86
Persons	6 960 692	4 276 332	1 761 060	13 243	244 044	1 393 932	2 741 660	896 189	1 226 561	7 076	79 397	955 148
Related children under 18 years	1 735 292	846 700	570 371	4 137	67 353	494 371	878 750	236 306	412 569	2 370	21 866	366 895
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 275 388	626 612	423 263	3 026	47 047	352 770	635 590	168 854	302 797	1 645	15 789	262 280
65 years and over	906 140	745 065	121 328	863	15 706	60 470	254 981	140 114	89 486	524	7 206	37 596
In families with female householder, no husband present	1 419 786	523 827	626 625	4 173	16 197	444 933	916 390	188 971	500 052	2 920	6 369	362 321
Related children under 18 years	603 194	173 457	295 280	1 982	4 559	227 525	447 359	85 828	243 827	1 431	1 984	192 649
Related children under 6 years	174 867	43 633	89 067	610	998	71 646	139 581	26 712	75 511	516	470	61 625
Related children under 3 years	86 953	20 374	45 340	338	614	35 741	71 098	13 491	38 828	285	254	31 061
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	304 031	110 881	114 567	856	7 549	120 114	221 696	54 354	100 164	686	3 614	102 421
Percent below poverty level	17.2	10.0	26.8	26.9	12.8	34.5	33.3	25.2	34.0	39.1	19.0	43.0
Persons per family	3.56	3.36	3.65	3.64	3.94	3.66	3.67	3.61	3.67	3.67	4.11	3.69
With related children under 18 years	246 651	78 805	98 582	765	5 540	106 367	189 494	43 040	86 663	602	2 663	91 291
With related children 5 to 17 years	194 574	62 155	78 717	579	4 357	83 513	149 466	33 771	68 993	467	2 205	71 953
Householder 65 years and over	24 304	15 142	6 316	38	881	3 974	12 397	4 958	5 228	38	491	3 164
Female householder, no husband present	187 507	52 654	83 782	634	1 259	81 783	150 553	30 066	74 781	525	576	71 170
Percent below poverty level	41.0	28.3	44.2	47.8	23.5	61.5	54.5	50.3	50.3	56.7	28.7	67.1
Persons per family	3.43	3.18	3.54	3.62	3.34	3.46	3.52	3.38	3.57	3.70	3.62	3.50
With related children under 18 years	169 422	45 062	76 628	608	1 026	76 270	138 276	26 873	68 632	499	474	66 535
With related children under 6 years	92 052	22 409	42 626	357	369	42 972	77 545	14 646	38 537	291	192	37 788
With related children under 3 years	56 017	12 524	26 829	244	219	26 029	48 311	8 806	24 492	204	118	23 042
Householder 65 years and over	7 203	3 277	3 061	19	71	1 581	4 790	1 377	2 661	19	35	1 338
Unrelated individuals	310 896	170 376	101 419	789	7 056	59 015	172 034	58 647	84 059	461	3 155	44 334
Percent below poverty level	24.7	19.5	35.6	32.9	25.6	38.7	38.2	32.4	40.4	37.7	34.5	47.2
In households	293 502	161 170	95 678	748	6 742	56 752	161 553	54 099	79 382	434	3 023	42 660
Nonfamily householder	220 347	128 081	68 230	496	4 335	37 947	120 759	43 093	58 547	359	2 179	29 410
Living alone	197 952	115 288	61 335	441	3 660	34 084	109 162	38 930	53 032	326	1 869	26 647
65 years and over	84 899	58 675	20 556	116	1 680	8 887	40 289	18 346	17 510	71	1 042	6 513
Female	69 128	49 057	16 131	106	944	6 814	31 203	14 653	13 555	61	499	4 815
In group quarters	16 594	9 206	5 741	41	314	2 263	10 481	4 548	4 677	27	132	1 674
65 years and over	2 468	1 818	529	–	57	87	1 324	797	440	–	23	54
Persons	1 391 981	550 332	520 364	3 609	36 313	498 011	985 770	261 466	452 030	2 715	17 733	421 810
Percent below poverty level	20.0	12.9	29.5	27.9	14.9	35.7	36.0	29.2	36.9	38.4	22.3	44.2
Related children under 18 years	551 533	177 677	225 291	1 576	11 654	239 807	437 488	106 727	200 126	1 211	6 171	209 230
Related children 5 to 17 years	391 150	125 640	159 983	1 031	8 689	169 832	308 802	74 332	141 539	774	4 753	148 688
65 years and over	130 292	87 882	31 366	191	3 473	16 104	62 495	27 790	26 211	146	1 952	12 185
In families with female householder, no husband present	642 243	171 835	297 947	2 217	4 001	283 244	529 318	105 483	268 034	1 821	2 036	249 292
Related children under 18 years	376 680	99 419	174 667	1 336	1 877	172 293	316 085	64 518	158 146	1 072	1 002	152 847
Related children under 6 years	125 316	31 673	58 852	522	459	58 589	106 887	21 859	53 381	458	269	51 866
Related children under 3 years	63 015	15 157	30 414	313	292	29 146	54 659	11 053	27 745	270	174	25 927
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	391 328	151 857	142 906	1 072	11 380	147 110	273 920	69 718	123 201	806	5 473	123 472
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.1	13.6	33.5	33.7	19.2	42.3	41.2	32.3	41.8	45.9	28.8	51.8
With related children under 18 years	303 910	100 813	120 079	933	8 278	126 850	226 676	52 211	104 109	681	3 964	107 288
Female householder, no husband present	219 627	63 508	98 852	735	1 639	92 341	172 966	34 754	87 288	573	743	79 777
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	48.1	34.1	52.2	55.5	30.6	69.4	62.6	58.1	58.7	61.9	37.1	75.2
With related children under 18 years	193 596	51 883	89 078	695	1 263	84 419	155 868	29 981	79 010	533	591	73 137
With related children under 6 years	101 458	24 512	48 039	389	418	46 071	84 847	15 779	43 115	316	223	40 358
Householder 65 years and over	40 710	26 662	9 678	53	1 421	6 311	19 638	8 351	7 943	53	782	4 868
Unrelated individuals	417 004	265 815	125 695	1 030	8 854	70 600	218 649	79 963	104 093	611	4 175	52 249
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.2	28.1	44.2	42.5	32.1	46.2	48.5	44.1	50.0	50.0	45.6	55.6
In households	398 239	234 993	119 533	979	8 517	68 146	207 101	74 825	99 033	584	4 033	50 432
Living alone	283 921	178 455	79 372	557	4 785	42 044	145 541	56 396	68 229	407	2 535	32 342
65 years and over	155 391	113 590	33 267	208	2 477	13 799	68 442	33 437	28 349	144	1 544	9 829
Female	125 073	93 936	25 318	175	1 343	10 290	51 779	26 064	21 268	119	711	7 154
Persons	1 804 206	739 691	648 636	4 639	32 840	610 570	1 222 000	336 413	555 941	3 266	26 061	508 743
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	25.9	17.8	36.8	35.0	21.7	43.8	44.6	37.5	45.3	46.2	32.8	53.3
Related children under 18 years	672 477	224 977	271 365	1 917	17 198	282 530	516 991	127 733	237 095	1 363	8 957	242 917
65 years and over	228 458	162 247	49 400	305	5 317	25 456	102 481	48 337	41 293	241	3 023	18 684
In families with female householder, no husband present	747 247	204 145	350 033	2 482	5 249	318 350	604 840	120 273	311 204	1 966	2 599	278 124
Related children under 18 years	423 843	112 143	200 062	1 478	2 241	188 046	351 061	70 784	179 073	1 147	1 186	165 838
Related children under 6 years	137 010	34 467	65 815	564	511	62 470	116 113	23 478	59 165	494	300	55 123
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	943 570	355 087	367 791	2 756	23 050	341 672	684 856	175 944	320 354	1 997	10 656	293 742
Below 150 percent of poverty level	2 177 078	953 674	761 808	5 377	68 986	706 770	1 416 258	397 203	642 981	3 690	33 338	577 495
Below 200 percent of poverty level	2 881 207	1 336 566	967 166	6 890	98 674	883 016	1 747 952	502 822	790 480	4 563	45 402	696 881

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Bronx County, N.Y.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**298 896**	**145 558**	**91 919**	**586**	**4 331**	**98 238**	**159 045**	**46 044**	**63 189**	**357**	**1 938**	**77 274**
Persons per family	3.28	3.08	3.39	3.09	3.71	3.58	3.46	3.31	3.42	3.08	3.79	3.62
With related children under 18 years	172 555	61 464	64 003	356	3 155	73 163	111 358	26 296	46 116	232	1 354	59 414
With related children 5 to 17 years	138 502	49 959	51 978	278	2 197	57 816	89 030	21 370	37 212	179	964	47 149
Householder 65 years and over	46 387	36 807	6 914	63	370	4 840	15 089	8 603	4 475	29	154	3 606
Female householder, no husband present	103 744	31 707	44 232	188	422	43 139	76 327	16 476	34 965	154	223	37 687
Persons per family	3.21	2.95	3.26	3.51	2.77	3.40	3.36	3.21	3.35	3.77	3.00	3.45
With related children under 18 years	77 367	17 783	35 625	172	255	36 705	62 394	11 793	29 075	146	131	32 459
With related children under 6 years	35 702	7 313	16 192	79	99	10 275	30 302	5 495	13 754	63	41	16 393
With related children under 3 years	20 931	3 935	9 607	51	65	10 817	18 210	3 107	8 383	42	27	9 760
Householder 65 years and over	9 375	6 347	2 163	–	37	1 545	4 523	2 143	1 614	–	13	1 301
Unrelated individuals	**160 698**	**83 974**	**53 328**	**306**	**1 483**	**37 349**	**88 325**	**30 328**	**38 346**	**211**	**839**	**30 024**
In households	157 678	82 099	52 726	298	1 470	36 408	85 950	28 970	37 869	203	829	29 162
Nonfamily householder	131 572	73 841	41 310	255	1 114	26 532	68 221	24 988	29 609	174	592	21 046
Living alone	121 173	69 424	37 234	244	988	23 414	62 045	23 192	26 752	167	512	18 655
65 years and over	50 963	38 458	9 720	43	319	4 730	21 478	11 916	7 186	37	168	3 840
Female	39 608	30 284	7 314	3[illegible]	232	3 496	16 107	9 104	5 310	25	104	2 814
In group quarters	3 020	1 875	602	8	13	941	2 375	1 358	477	8	10	862
65 years and over	592	512	53	–	10	39	473	403	43	–	10	32
Persons	**1 141 891**	**534 997**	**365 022**	**2 040**	**17 242**	**390 469**	**638 387**	**185 073**	**255 130**	**1 293**	**7 925**	**310 182**
Related children under 18 years	335 007	117 293	124 170	740	5 600	149 887	228 356	55 597	93 341	521	2 561	124 557
Related children 5 to 17 years	247 218	88 447	92 346	568	3 941	107 564	166 528	41 210	68 774	392	1 893	89 538
65 years and over	139 998	108 592	22 971	128	1 093	15 091	49 921	28 204	15 283	75	481	11 087
In families with female householder, no husband present	333 062	94 704	144 765	695	1 129	147 019	256 335	54 227	117 491	589	665	130 142
Related children under 18 years	157 183	36 833	70 518	428	390	78 968	132 497	26 829	60 073	378	253	71 226
Related children under 6 years	46 656	10 052	20 751	133	104	24 607	40 350	7 880	18 042	117	45	22 210
Related children under 3 years	23 530	4 723	10 850	52	57	12 387	20 681	3 840	9 565	42	27	11 177
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**74 272**	**20 976**	**27 134**	**156**	**618**	**39 612**	**62 840**	**14 044**	**24 613**	**146**	**434**	**36 280**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	14.4	29.5	26.6	14.3	40.3	39.5	30.5	39.0	40.9	22.4	46.9
Persons per family	3.57	3.39	3.61	3.84	3.93	3.65	3.64	3.56	3.64	3.77	4.00	3.67
With related children under 18 years	63 367	15 906	23 863	137	496	35 555	55 397	11 723	21 837	127	340	32 608
With related children 5 to 17 years	50 162	12 737	18 983	121	375	28 106	43 867	9 411	17 328	111	265	25 899
Householder 65 years and over	4 352	2 476	1 196	6	42	1 136	2 610	1 029	965	6	33	1 026
Female householder, no husband present	51 994	12 343	20 605	124	124	28 900	46 090	9 364	18 980	121	71	26 666
Percent below poverty level	50.1	38.9	46.6	66.0	29.4	67.0	60.4	56.8	54.3	78.6	31.8	70.8
Persons per family	3.46	3.34	3.50	4.00	3.14	3.49	3.52	3.46	3.53	4.02	3.73	3.52
With related children under 18 years	47 983	11 016	19 134	124	106	27 110	42 873	8 572	17 713	121	66	24 978
With related children under 6 years	26 228	5 551	10 700	58	55	14 866	23 589	4 425	9 902	58	26	13 670
With related children under 3 years	15 934	3 093	6 732	42	30	8 927	14 554	2 516	6 358	42	21	8 179
Householder 65 years and over	1 460	587	558	–	7	506	1 107	325	483	–	–	477
Unrelated individuals	**50 146**	**20 918**	**18 515**	**124**	**385**	**16 730**	**35 831**	**10 497**	**15 587**	**114**	**225**	**14 865**
Percent below poverty level	31.2	24.9	34.7	40.5	26.0	44.8	40.6	34.6	40.6	54.0	26.8	49.5
In households	48 362	19 894	18 129	116	382	16 111	34 334	9 688	15 270	106	225	14 285
Nonfamily householder	36 933	16 935	12 903	108	261	11 322	25 686	8 053	11 154	98	166	10 080
Living alone	34 105	15 976	11 709	97	256	10 333	23 595	7 498	10 217	91	161	9 207
65 years and over	14 180	9 184	3 662	16	71	2 322	7 711	3 555	2 967	16	38	1 935
Female	11 876	7 781	3 036	16	59	1 868	6 297	2 892	2 455	16	26	1 562
In group quarters	1 784	1 024	386	8	3	619	1 497	809	317	8	–	580
65 years and over	418	359	44	–	–	25	355	306	34	–	–	18
Persons	**315 371**	**93 744**	**117 015**	**681**	**2 700**	**161 277**	**264 734**	**62 163**	**105 554**	**623**	**1 866**	**148 192**
Percent below poverty level	27.6	17.5	32.1	33.4	15.7	41.3	41.5	33.6	41.4	48.2	23.5	47.8
Related children under 18 years	142 628	36 856	53 904	358	957	81 096	126 875	28 484	49 898	327	723	75 190
Related children 5 to 17 years	101 989	26 938	38 300	261	781	57 926	90 715	20 924	35 369	237	644	53 983
65 years and over	22 183	14 022	5 593	22	158	4 354	12 349	5 608	4 430	22	108	3 731
In families with female householder, no husband present	180 157	42 363	72 641	479	370	100 981	162 075	33 555	67 373	469	253	93 969
Related children under 18 years	108 007	25 656	43 074	330	186	61 930	98 231	20 967	40 333	323	153	57 780
Related children under 6 years	35 748	7 966	14 598	106	52	20 476	32 405	6 511	13 607	106	26	18 861
Related children under 3 years	18 207	3 818	7 799	42	32	10 296	16 710	3 176	7 357	42	23	9 447
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**92 369**	**28 043**	**33 336**	**201**	**878**	**47 447**	**75 842**	**17 634**	**29 809**	**174**	**571**	**42 946**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.9	19.3	36.3	34.3	20.3	48.3	47.7	38.3	47.2	48.7	29.5	55.6
With related children under 18 years	75 496	19 484	28 644	176	689	41 556	64 983	13 979	25 879	149	440	37 747
Female householder, no husband present	59 771	14 451	24 201	136	140	32 316	52 478	10 749	22 063	126	87	29 702
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	57.6	45.6	54.7	72.3	33.2	74.9	68.8	65.2	63.1	81.8	39.0	78.8
With related children under 18 years	54 011	12 307	22 183	136	112	29 779	47 978	9 533	20 315	126	72	27 359
With related children under 6 years	28 421	5 922	11 871	70	55	15 795	25 443	4 717	10 872	63	26	14 520
Householder 65 years and over	7 517	4 560	1 836	12	64	1 834	4 096	1 797	1 413	12	33	1 560
Unrelated individuals	**68 055**	**32 431**	**23 097**	**152**	**529**	**19 844**	**45 469**	**14 916**	**19 273**	**128**	**306**	**17 452**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	42.3	38.6	43.3	49.7	35.7	53.1	51.5	49.2	50.3	60.7	36.5	58.1
In households	66 078	31 274	22 677	144	526	19 175	43 802	13 991	18 928	120	306	16 822
Living alone	49 523	26 388	15 371	111	359	12 657	31 611	11 368	13 196	105	213	11 172
65 years and over	27 166	18 833	6 186	25	148	3 764	13 981	7 098	4 987	25	64	3 130
Female	22 473	15 840	4 995	25	123	2 929	11 056	5 636	3 983	25	45	2 406
Persons	**395 969**	**127 692**	**143 587**	**839**	**3 821**	**193 769**	**321 286**	**78 954**	**127 768**	**723**	**2 462**	**175 783**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.7	23.9	39.3	41.1	22.2	49.6	50.3	42.7	50.1	55.9	31.1	56.7
Related children under 18 years	147 958	44 429	63 755	424	1 329	93 751	147 067	33 247	58 320	366	929	85 967
65 years and over	40 613	[illegible] 291	9 255	37	277	7 068	21 020	10 196	7 275	37	139	5 888
In families with female householder, no husband present	205 770	48 84[illegible]	84 773	515	418	112 364	163 718	38 073	77 909	492	301	104 195
Related children under 18 years	119 740	28 186	49 016	354	213	67 025	108 315	22 838	45 478	341	180	62 345
Related children under 6 years	38 458	8 466	15 970	123	60	21 703	34 787	6 926	14 797	117	34	19 985
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	216 824	41 715	83 629	426	1 803	112 083	185 369	43 209	75 619	378	1 199	103 752
Below 150 percent of poverty level	464 781	156 786	166 152	935	4 785	220 644	366 793	92 103	145 941	797	2 981	197 659
Below 200 percent of poverty level	590 272	211 776	207 645	1 172	6 891	267 007	443 170	114 491	176 163	943	4 138	234 071

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Kings County, N.Y.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	577 040	340 708	176 041	959	11 251	98 824	284 340	96 660	139 522	643	5 087	80 502
Persons per family	3.30	3.12	3.51	3.74	3.84	3.61	3.50	3.34	3.54	3.75	3.83	3.68
With related children under 18 years	315 124	143 646	125 342	664	7 344	74 731	187 193	49 730	99 908	431	3 266	62 333
With related children 5 to 17 years	248 771	114 027	99 884	562	5 320	57 944	146 892	38 770	79 519	364	2 357	48 480
Householder 65 years and over	93 025	79 246	11 247	34	899	4 468	30 864	19 633	9 399	21	459	3 287
Female householder, no husband present	163 923	58 708	81 488	441	1 096	41 345	115 138	24 255	69 628	338	552	36 098
Persons per family	3.19	2.86	3.35	3.51	3.50	3.43	3.36	3.10	3.40	3.59	3.63	3.48
With related children under 18 years	116 379	30 262	65 637	366	691	35 265	90 709	15 646	56 586	267	390	31 052
With related children under 6 years	55 284	11 784	32 675	155	194	18 721	46 661	7 824	28 919	127	125	16 850
With related children under 3 years	33 049	6 573	19 903	99	112	11 359	28 658	4 763	17 852	77	53	10 350
Householder 65 years and over	17 385	12 941	3 790	16	57	1 308	7 679	3 832	3 305	16	28	1 086
Unrelated individuals	303 836	186 079	98 749	557	3 158	33 215	154 420	59 915	79 860	368	1 340	25 509
In households	299 273	182 662	97 970	540	3 030	32 817	151 903	58 195	79 269	360	1 293	25 247
Nonfamily householder	252 264	163 318	75 530	442	2 265	24 039	122 160	50 304	61 348	320	976	18 487
Living alone	230 667	151 489	67 573	365	1 932	21 065	110 667	46 242	55 235	281	803	16 305
65 years and over	92 597	76 427	14 030	105	483	3 794	36 793	22 965	12 181	71	190	2 957
Female	71 024	59 562	10 011	68	300	2 740	26 517	16 832	8 591	43	101	2 063
In group quarters	4 563	3 417	779	17	128	398	2 517	1 720	591	8	47	262
65 years and over	735	708	22	–	5	16	318	291	22	–	5	16
Persons	2 210 193	1 252 416	717 609	3 994	46 010	391 074	1 149 133	384 649	573 228	2 644	20 360	320 782
Related children under 18 years	623 486	279 583	250 843	1 361	13 644	156 151	392 286	109 656	204 988	871	6 269	133 090
Related children 5 to 17 years	450 875	203 260	181 897	913	9 588	111 062	280 430	76 887	148 412	578	4 421	95 006
65 years and over	269 277	224 664	36 820	183	2 651	12 986	95 361	59 390	30 418	126	1 177	9 667
In families with female householder, no husband present	523 396	168 499	273 426	1 494	3 606	142 235	386 667	75 957	237 144	1 132	1 825	125 743
Related children under 18 years	237 525	58 944	134 240	721	1 131	78 448	193 685	34 308	118 699	523	687	70 320
Related children under 6 years	73 228	15 913	43 100	244	247	25 439	62 523	10 988	38 418	198	164	23 028
Related children under 3 years	36 734	7 558	22 107	159	132	12 712	31 935	5 576	19 866	126	77	11 550
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	121 309	44 809	52 096	315	1 555	40 252	94 322	24 994	47 257	272	922	36 096
Percent below poverty level	21.0	13.2	29.6	32.8	13.8	40.7	33.2	25.9	33.9	42.3	18.3	44.8
Persons per family	3.63	3.49	3.69	4.20	4.21	3.74	3.74	3.76	3.72	4.21	4.26	3.77
With related children under 18 years	100 026	32 231	45 694	289	1 200	36 429	81 333	19 645	41 645	246	729	32 744
With related children 5 to 17 years	78 007	25 230	35 715	247	939	28 505	63 220	15 108	32 563	204	582	25 632
Householder 65 years and over	8 809	6 120	2 043	12	158	1 049	4 801	2 441	1 816	12	92	912
Female householder, no husband present	74 882	19 983	38 493	262	315	27 762	63 015	12 434	35 394	225	198	25 129
Percent below poverty level	45.7	34.0	47.2	59.4	28.7	67.1	54.7	51.3	50.8	66.6	35.9	69.6
Persons per family	3.48	3.23	3.57	3.89	3.59	3.54	3.56	3.42	3.61	3.86	3.66	3.58
With related children under 18 years	68 504	17 149	35 727	243	268	26 310	58 411	11 014	32 941	206	172	23 811
With related children under 6 years	39 053	9 039	20 833	146	108	15 552	34 272	6 473	19 327	118	66	14 192
With related children under 3 years	24 229	5 211	13 310	93	60	9 606	21 666	4 020	12 414	71	18	8 808
Householder 65 years and over	2 394	1 227	985	12	14	381	1 663	617	887	12	8	350
Unrelated individuals	89 978	45 519	35 888	174	857	14 471	58 404	19 746	31 357	124	464	12 086
Percent below poverty level	29.6	24.5	36.3	31.2	27.1	43.6	37.8	33.0	39.3	33.7	34.6	47.4
In households	86 811	43 182	35 282	162	796	14 195	56 610	18 540	30 901	121	438	11 880
Nonfamily householder	67 552	36 861	25 128	126	513	9 790	42 830	15 530	22 372	105	317	8 345
Living alone	62 591	34 687	22 898	94	418	8 911	39 496	14 556	20 478	85	251	7 610
65 years and over	26 181	19 222	5 839	18	191	1 906	13 135	7 091	5 120	9	103	1 571
Female	21 298	15 923	4 601	18	107	1 406	10 223	5 619	3 977	9	56	1 108
In group quarters	3 167	2 337	606	12	61	276	1 794	1 206	456	3	26	206
65 years and over	390	372	18	–	–	16	131	113	18	–	–	16
Persons	530 106	202 495	228 148	1 360	7 263	164 987	411 359	115 244	207 [illegible]	1 125	4 303	148 144
Percent below poverty level	24.0	16.2	31.8	34.1	15.8	42.2	35.8	30.0	36.2	42.5	21.1	46.2
Related children under 18 years	231 203	75 392	105 998	652	2 696	85 897	193 933	50 305	97 903	520	1 728	78 189
Related children 5 to 17 years	161 250	51 924	74 076	397	1 960	60 746	134 594	33 833	68 305	304	1 270	55 355
65 years and over	42 225	30 534	9 329	44	490	3 819	21 570	11 449	8 189	35	242	3 239
In families with female householder, no husband present	260 418	65 482	137 866	954	1 037	98 765	224 638	43 261	128 143	787	662	90 243
Related children under 18 years	156 403	38 127	82 728	533	510	62 456	136 814	26 281	77 250	413	346	57 216
Related children under 6 years	54 010	12 662	29 064	238	137	21 723	47 869	9 356	27 072	192	87	19 933
Related children under 3 years	27 185	6 057	15 050	153	86	10 728	24 424	4 731	14 067	120	45	9 861
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	154 573	60 451	64 876	376	2 388	48 258	116 243	31 907	58 193	310	1 361	43 050
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.8	17.7	36.9	39.2	21.2	48.8	40.9	33.0	41.7	48.2	27.0	53.5
With related children under 18 years	122 068	40 477	55 758	335	1 810	42 634	97 230	23 769	50 249	269	1 043	38 197
Female householder, no husband present	86 843	23 649	45 141	285	421	30 716	72 156	14 236	41 263	225	249	27 776
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	53.0	40.3	55.4	64.6	38.4	74.3	62.7	58.7	59.3	66.6	45.1	76.9
With related children under 18 years	77 862	19 486	41 442	266	349	28 658	65 854	12 226	38 014	206	213	25 890
With related children under 6 years	42 964	9 730	23 592	146	123	16 420	37 633	6 924	21 815	118	74	14 976
Householder 65 years and over	14 901	10 762	3 177	15	260	1 588	7 637	4 036	2 819	15	141	1 341
Unrelated individuals	121 658	67 862	43 712	246	1 060	17 061	73 926	27 106	38 240	173	556	14 194
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	40.0	36.5	44.3	44.2	33.6	51.4	47.9	45.2	47.9	47.0	41.5	55.6
In households	118 091	65 175	43 067	234	994	16 759	71 928	25 755	37 748	170	525	13 970
Living alone	89 424	54 523	28 813	135	555	10 816	52 018	20 922	25 716	115	312	9 153
65 years and over	47 816	36 856	9 307	45	320	2 837	22 101	12 557	8 224	29	146	2 268
Female	38 772	30 538	7 082	45	188	2 112	17 080	9 962	6 220	29	73	1 633
Persons	679 658	277 551	283 862	1 634	10 685	197 615	507 706	147 239	255 054	1 261	6 074	176 649
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.8	22.2	39.6	40.9	23.2	50.5	44.2	38.3	44.5	47.7	29.8	55.1
Related children under 18 years	279 418	94 050	127 883	747	3 867	99 183	229 212	60 433	116 583	540	2 306	89 994
65 years and over	74 492	56 163	14 838	74	822	5 736	35 577	19 684	13 106	58	380	4 734
In families with female householder, no husband present	300 480	76 452	161 304	1 001	1 439	108 988	255 951	48 897	148 855	787	860	99 354
Related children under 18 years	175 187	42 537	94 548	557	632	67 370	152 099	28 810	87 741	413	411	61 616
Related children under 6 years	58 960	13 533	32 608	238	148	22 835	52 147	9 934	30 292	192	93	20 929
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	361 284	131 147	160 840	1 122	4 540	114 005	286 883	77 498	146 244	899	2 749	103 574
Below 150 percent of poverty level	810 513	343 931	332 080	1 880	13 818	224 112	586 550	172 664	295 536	1 421	7 582	198 415
Below 200 percent of poverty level	1 056 089	470 812	420 174	2 322	20 399	272 335	723 535	215 811	365 827	1 722	10 423	237 393

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	New York County, N.Y.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	298 432	170 930	67 253	697	17 079	80 425	152 504	45 339	59 401	530	10 232	64 362
Persons per family	2.97	2.69	3.18	3.18	3.45	3.44	3.29	3.05	3.21	3.31	3.66	3.51
With related children under 18 years	139 238	59 997	39 935	441	9 087	53 101	88 982	21 343	35 368	358	5 581	43 914
With related children 5 to 17 years	108 576	45 987	32 863	317	6 698	41 325	70 987	17 062	29 196	256	4 357	34 181
Householder 65 years and over	52 712	38 360	9 599	84	2 273	5 965	21 777	8 903	9 063	61	1 657	4 668
Female householder, no husband present	86 062	32 766	31 797	339	1 959	32 190	60 854	13 243	29 031	304	1 065	27 272
Persons per family	2.98	2.62	3.14	3.15	2.87	3.24	3.19	2.96	3.18	3.23	3.15	3.30
With related children under 18 years	55 765	16 908	22 537	216	941	24 508	43 577	8 311	20 697	211	534	21 393
With related children under 6 years	23 007	5 521	9 541	95	275	11 877	19 739	3 580	8 908	95	177	10 606
With related children under 3 years	13 323	2 961	5 540	65	189	7 015	11 727	2 131	5 228	65	125	6 343
Householder 65 years and over	10 749	6 302	3 383	27	163	2 094	6 277	2 129	3 261	16	100	1 664
Unrelated individuals	514 036	382 501	91 776	924	15 424	54 669	172 583	73 797	74 022	553	6 397	33 738
In households	495 887	373 023	84 816	885	14 920	52 539	161 470	69 693	68 142	527	6 201	32 364
Nonfamily householder	407 563	312 483	67 815	608	11 395	37 622	126 839	55 437	54 628	375	4 832	22 823
Living alone	349 373	265 868	60 190	532	9 748	32 085	109 513	46 471	48 582	338	4 190	19 699
65 years and over	97 561	71 831	20 380	145	2 390	7 459	39 507	16 446	18 933	106	1 672	5 273
Female	71 876	54 580	14 130	78	1 186	5 034	27 100	11 583	13 098	64	753	3 532
In group quarters	18 149	9 478	6 960	39	504	2 130	11 113	4 104	5 880	26	196	1 374
65 years and over	2 632	1 822	671	–	60	95	1 283	608	592	–	30	38
Persons	1 399 080	845 570	304 978	3 312	74 603	331 996	673 926	216 592	264 113	2 382	43 560	259 239
Related children under 18 years	246 878	102 619	72 881	882	16 289	100 950	169 067	43 822	65 411	727	10 625	85 253
Related children 5 to 17 years	179 530	73 981	54 884	625	11 419	72 136	123 407	31 224	49 275	500	7 872	60 690
65 years and over	196 842	143 634	37 704	302	7 238	19 470	80 673	33 471	35 055	226	5 144	14 520
In families with female householder, no husband present	256 670	87 915	100 121	951	5 543	104 236	193 849	41 079	92 478	839	3 345	89 666
Related children under 18 years	102 052	30 084	42 099	432	1 290	47 986	83 974	17 770	39 094	406	821	42 486
Related children under 6 years	29 248	7 871	12 117	150	250	15 131	25 557	5 721	11 344	150	158	13 636
Related children under 3 years	14 556	3 838	5 925	88	163	7 585	12 899	2 994	5 550	88	99	6 904
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	55 843	16 119	19 798	194	2 717	28 134	47 073	10 563	18 726	181	1 930	25 011
Percent below poverty level	18.7	9.4	29.4	27.8	15.9	35.0	30.9	23.3	31.5	34.2	18.9	38.9
Persons per family	3.43	3.15	3.43	3.02	3.80	3.57	3.51	3.36	3.44	3.09	3.98	3.58
With related children under 18 years	43 404	11 164	15 647	162	1 763	23 808	37 948	8 078	14 827	156	1 319	21 325
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 514	8 862	12 721	110	1 466	18 763	30 273	6 442	12 050	104	1 129	16 794
Householder 65 years and over	5 159	2 042	1 953	7	481	1 359	3 820	970	1 903	7	343	1 124
Female householder, no husband present	34 914	8 742	14 040	117	440	18 473	30 547	6 056	13 392	117	282	16 479
Percent below poverty level	40.6	26.7	44.2	34.5	22.5	57.4	50.2	45.7	46.1	38.5	26.5	60.4
Persons per family	3.31	3.04	3.40	3.55	3.43	3.35	3.37	3.21	3.41	3.55	3.63	3.37
With related children under 18 years	30 428	7 240	12 184	117	322	16 662	27 035	5 276	11 626	117	211	14 982
With related children under 6 years	15 686	3 458	6 072	68	112	9 142	14 210	2 645	5 818	68	86	8 309
With related children under 3 years	9 517	2 011	3 728	60	81	5 491	8 698	1 629	3 580	60	71	5 014
Householder 65 years and over	1 992	636	1 037	–	40	616	1 611	340	1 004	–	27	483
Unrelated individuals	114 174	64 012	35 273	281	4 174	20 434	65 632	23 072	31 205	190	2 296	15 497
Percent below poverty level	22.2	16.7	38.4	30.4	27.1	37.4	38.0	31.3	42.2	34.4	35.9	45.9
In households	104 085	59 441	30 744	260	3 954	19 146	58 785	20 769	27 399	174	2 193	14 616
Nonfamily householder	76 778	43 875	23 636	157	2 713	12 898	43 881	15 423	21 264	123	1 605	9 880
Living alone	65 668	36 504	21 015	157	2 260	11 506	38 422	13 029	19 009	123	1 366	8 840
65 years and over	24 878	13 631	8 676	19	1 138	3 357	15 590	5 283	8 1[illegible]	19	860	2 627
Female	19 044	10 867	6 629	17	554	2 456	11 500	4 019	6 21[illegible]	17	376	1 845
In group quarters	10 089	4 571	4 529	21	220	1 288	6 847	2 303	3 806	16	103	881
65 years and over	1 301	765	453	–	44	46	787	337	388	–	23	20
Persons	305 575	117 996	102 828	866	14 380	119 976	230 694	61 296	95 411	714	9 879	104 367
Percent below poverty level	21.8	14.0	33.7	26.1	19.3	36.1	34.2	28.3	36.1	30.0	22.7	40.3
Related children under 18 years	90 964	25 032	32 427	296	3 866	50 373	81 148	19 411	31 039	262	3 023	45 586
Related children 5 to 17 years	64 760	17 618	23 409	189	2 853	35 530	57 695	13 565	22 379	168	2 303	32 037
65 years and over	34 854	17 962	12 136	31	2 105	5 708	22 559	7 232	11 427	31	1 519	4 570
In families with female householder, no husband present	115 649	28 480	47 808	404	1 445	61 490	102 933	21 091	45 779	393	999	55 118
Related children under 18 years	63 298	16 125	25 539	258	588	34 966	57 243	12 619	24 536	247	411	31 706
Related children under 6 years	20 808	5 399	7 981	109	124	11 984	18 973	4 368	7 674	109	94	10 947
Related children under 3 years	10 602	2 766	3 987	79	92	6 031	9 700	2 326	3 814	79	75	5 515
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	72 010	21 908	24 424	231	4 381	35 266	59 596	13 831	23 116	218	3 108	31 191
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.1	12.8	36.3	33.1	25.7	43.8	39.1	30.5	38.9	41.1	30.4	48.5
With related children under 18 years	53 329	14 049	18 559	187	2 858	28 868	45 959	9 861	17 531	181	2 118	25 705
Female householder, no husband present	40 951	10 608	16 348	143	584	21 331	35 507	7 167	15 603	143	369	18 982
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.6	32.4	51.4	42.2	29.8	66.3	58.3	54.1	53.7	47.0	34.6	69.6
With related children under 18 years	34 506	8 277	13 800	137	412	18 724	30 470	5 933	13 153	137	276	16 779
With related children under 6 years	17 275	3 877	6 663	88	136	10 011	15 557	2 953	6 388	88	104	9 068
Householder 65 years and over	8 475	3 650	2 947	13	806	2 139	6 097	1 677	2 883	13	576	1 801
Unrelated individuals	147 082	85 099	44 172	386	5 213	24 720	82 845	30 015	39 256	272	3 052	18 410
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.6	22.2	48.1	41.8	33.8	45.2	48.0	40.7	53.0	49.2	47.7	54.6
In households	135 675	79 617	39 321	365	4 975	23 317	75 350	27 410	35 149	256	2 944	17 454
Living alone	89 382	51 681	27 672	206	2 888	14 4[illegible]	51 027	18 069	25 096	155	1 846	10 897
65 years and over	42 745	25 023	13 951	66	1 570	5 29[illegible]	25 581	9 294	13 147	58	1 225	3 960
Female	31 670	19 184	10 186	41	744	3 752	18 054	6 599	9 582	41	522	2 746
Persons	393 409	157 606	127 247	1 165	21 671	150 359	291 647	79 414	118 081	984	15 250	129 869
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.1	18.6	41.7	35.2	29.0	45.3	43.3	36.7	44.7	41.3	35.0	50.1
Related children under 18 years	110 696	31 273	38 061	388	6 203	60 516	97 202	23 521	36 226	348	4 782	54 375
65 years and over	57 376	31 568	18 539	91	3 159	9 148	35 843	12 283	17 576	83	2 344	7 199
In families with female householder, no husband present	134 523	33 901	55 237	492	1 895	70 620	118 805	24 484	52 877	481	1 280	63 160
Related children under 18 years	70 796	18 113	28 629	308	719	38 740	63 677	13 985	27 435	297	494	35 057
Related children under 6 years	22 803	6 060	8 755	134	142	13 018	20 701	4 873	8 423	134	107	11 872
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	209 715	79 448	72 030	672	8 877	83 614	159 166	41 389	67 105	547	5 562	73 281
Below 150 percent of poverty level	470 397	193 331	148 352	1 391	28 403	176 002	342 189	94 748	137 020	1 125	20 098	150 223
Below 200 percent of poverty level	602 231	256 305	184 071	1 814	38 702	219 699	426 404	120 350	168 793	1 498	27 427	184 720

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Queens County, N.Y.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**505 178**	**373 008**	**85 778**	**844**	**24 764**	**65 850**	**62 483**	**24 750**	**29 268**	**203**	**1 680**	**15 068**
Persons per family	3.20	3.04	3.63	3.49	3.74	3.54	3.51	3.26	3.64	3.24	3.93	3.74
With related children under 18 years	233 887	144 815	56 909	578	16 523	44 026	38 736	11 864	20 454	130	1 075	11 291
With related children 5 to 17 years	187 588	115 153	48 667	424	12 119	33 629	31 202	9 313	17 073	105	780	8 642
Householder 65 years and over	93 812	83 844	7 909	77	1 258	3 586	8 404	5 229	2 790	25	145	651
Female householder, no husband present	90 472	53 315	29 339	332	1 772	15 315	20 978	5 041	13 410	122	133	4 539
Persons per family	2.97	2.71	3.37	2.88	3.19	3.10	3.34	2.96	3.48	2.75	2.74	3.35
With related children under 18 years	50 374	22 710	21 925	233	997	11 072	15 394	2 909	10 413	74	80	3 740
With related children under 6 years	17 796	6 495	8 789	90	289	4 883	7 302	1 322	4 887	39	50	1 991
With related children under 3 years	9 624	3 122	5 006	49	201	2 709	4 357	796	2 842	31	30	1 242
Householder 65 years and over	15 572	13 047	2 155	39	101	734	1 993	948	912	19	17	173
Unrelated individuals	**249 965**	**197 329**	**37 596**	**540**	**7 111**	**25 955**	**31 903**	**15 305**	**14 274**	**76**	**515**	**4 403**
In households	248 007	195 695	37 338	540	7 072	25 866	31 461	15 010	14 164	76	490	4 380
Nonfamily householder	207 164	171 649	25 668	347	4 994	17 035	24 383	12 892	10 092	67	340	2 699
Living alone	187 288	157 323	21 971	316	4 097	13 680	22 016	12 013	8 767	62	317	2 312
65 years and over	83 404	75 649	6 377	93	721	2 760	10 571	7 221	3 007	38	122	601
Female	66 740	60 991	4 703	85	513	2 028	8 144	5 753	2 129	30	84	443
In group quarters	1 958	1 634	258	–	39	89	442	295	110	–	25	23
65 years and over	270	238	21	–	1	–	49	31	7	–	[illegible]	–
Persons	**1 868 582**	**1 335 167**	**349 428**	**3 519**	**99 022**	**261 843**	**251 449**	**97 308**	**120 744**	**709**	**6 875**	**60 157**
Related children under 18 years	429 196	260 187	113 074	1 055	29 301	80 290	78 726	23 836	43 126	247	2 190	21 872
Related children 5 to 17 years	321 016	194 190	87 300	828	20 355	56 711	57 690	16 962	32 330	171	1 457	15 415
65 years and over	267 989	237 701	22 822	234	4 562	12 094	26 853	17 388	8 304	97	364	2 157
In families with female householder, no husband present	268 579	145 260	99 267	992	5 603	47 753	70 076	15 313	46 821	348	399	15 111
Related children under 18 years	92 209	38 871	43 742	385	1 633	20 239	32 385	6 000	22 609	120	151	7 621
Related children under 6 years	22 237	8 127	11 469	79	359	6 031	9 581	1 914	6 474	47	69	2 544
Related children under 3 years	10 534	3 516	5 478	39	252	2 834	4 826	992	3 232	29	41	1 317
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**46 210**	**24 652**	**13 973**	**170**	**2 523**	**11 329**	**15 426**	**4 260**	**8 342**	**79**	**298**	**4 524**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	6.6	16.3	20.1	10.2	17.2	24.7	17.2	28.5	38.9	18.6	30.0
Persons per family	3.52	3.23	3.91	3.36	3.88	3.66	3.83	3.53	3.97	3.14	4.43	3.89
With related children under 18 years	34 896	16 427	11 969	156	1 958	9 857	12 978	3 171	7 251	65	245	[illegible]116
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 896	12 847	10 185	93	1 476	7 547	10 585	2 466	6 164	40	199	[illegible]07
Householder 65 years and over	5 259	3 844	1 080	13	195	377	1 104	497	519	13	23	81
Female householder, no husband present	22 368	9 675	9 513	110	350	6 137	9 518	1 942	6 109	54	19	2 556
Percent below poverty level	24.7	18.1	32.4	33.1	19.8	40.1	45.4	38.5	45.6	44.3	14.3	56.3
Persons per family	3.35	3.00	3.72	2.97	2.96	3.27	3.65	3.29	3.81	2.96	2.63	3.46
With related children under 18 years	19 456	7 972	8 515	103	300	5 688	8 631	1 754	5 490	47	19	2 424
With related children under 6 years	9 531	3 619	4 359	64	83	3 173	4 728	985	2 951	39	14	1 461
With related children under 3 years	5 463	1 838	2 621	49	48	1 842	2 899	568	1 769	31	8	910
Householder 65 years and over	1 226	715	462	7	10	73	389	90	272	7	–	23
Unrelated individuals	**49 746**	**35 194**	**10 686**	**182**	**1 527**	**6 927**	**10 986**	**4 796**	**5 295**	**27**	**157**	**1 752**
Percent below poverty level	19.9	17.8	28.4	33.7	21.5	26.7	34.4	31.3	37.1	35.5	30.5	39.8
In households	48 726	34 353	10 551	182	1 510	6 876	10 746	4 620	5 246	27	154	1 750
Nonfamily householder	35 034	27 106	5 935	84	805	3 674	7 631	3 753	3 379	27	78	1 020
Living alone	31 816	25 034	5 140	78	683	3 104	7 005	3 558	2 986	27	78	921
65 years and over	17 869	15 023	2 259	56	255	1 230	3 654	2 296	1 200	27	28	368
Female	15 367	13 084	1 774	48	205	1 012	3 022	2 018	861	19	28	288
In group quarters	1 020	841	135	–	17	51	240	176	49	–	3	2
65 years and over	177	153	14	–	–	–	33	23	–	–	–	–
Persons	**212 558**	**115 066**	**65 387**	**717**	**11 318**	**48 352**	**70 090**	**20 429**	**38 431**	**235**	**1 521**	**19 050**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	8.7	18.7	20.4	11.4	18.5	27.9	21.0	31.8	33.1	22.1	31.7
Related children under 18 years	75 634	33 747	29 525	254	3 865	20 783	31 124	7 554	18 508	98	594	9 183
Related children 5 to 17 years	55 105	24 230	21 904	168	2 885	14 364	22 627	5 268	13 602	61	457	6 485
65 years and over	27 809	22 448	4 112	87	670	2 048	5 688	3 315	2 063	58	70	577
In families with female householder, no husband present	74 949	29 607	35 498	343	1 045	20 198	34 695	6 705	23 317	160	77	5 816
Related children under 18 years	42 370	16 127	20 750	199	519	11 812	20 719	4 121	13 893	85	53	5 440
Related children under 6 years	12 613	4 711	6 193	65	112	4 107	6 548	1 482	4 203	47	28	1 937
Related children under 3 years	6 083	2 144	3 092	39	72	1 936	3 303	751	2 105	29	21	991
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**63 822**	**35 534**	**18 249**	**243**	**3 560**	**15 100**	**19 689**	**5 695**	**10 550**	**96**	**396**	**5 640**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.6	9.5	21.3	28.8	14.4	22.9	31.5	23.0	36.0	47.3	24.8	37.4
With related children under 18 years	46 588	22 719	15 334	214	2 761	12 884	16 203	4 029	9 076	74	326	5 016
Female householder, no husband present	27 906	12 364	11 771	150	455	7 375	11 221	2 286	7 284	71	32	2 925
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.8	23.2	40.1	45.2	25.7	48.2	53.5	45.3	54.3	58.2	24.1	64.4
With related children under 18 years	23 525	9 739	10 355	135	351	6 695	10 029	1 986	6 507	56	24	2 725
With related children under 6 years	11 024	4 152	5 127	64	93	3 571	5 356	1 068	3 408	39	19	1 622
Householder 65 years and over	8 725	6 604	1 645	13	286	666	1 714	802	795	13	32	139
Unrelated individuals	**71 596**	**53 496**	**13 357**	**208**	**1 919**	**8 386**	**14 802**	**7 183**	**6 490**	**32**	**248**	**2 023**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.6	27.1	35.5	38.5	27.0	32.3	46.4	46.9	45.5	42.1	48.2	45.9
In households	70 406	52 511	13 196	208	1 902	8 335	14 521	6 984	6 423	32	245	2 021
Living alone	49 786	40 966	6 739	90	920	3 812	9 905	5 558	3 733	32	151	1 015
65 years and over	33 854	29 415	3 550	65	396	1 761	6 299	4 192	1 820	32	96	437
Female	29 000	25 468	2 853	57	269	1 380	5 199	3 603	1 370	24	58	335
Persons	**296 781**	**170 160**	**84 867**	**936**	**15 851**	**64 277**	**89 957**	**27 595**	**48 307**	**280**	**2 076**	**23 741**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.9	12.7	24.3	26.6	16.0	24.5	35.8	28.4	40.0	39.5	30.2	39.5
Related children under 18 years	100 138	46 573	37 242	342	5 480	26 908	38 049	9 242	22 568	105	831	11 168
65 years and over	50 255	42 016	6 387	96	1 004	3 211	9 396	5 795	3 117	63	147	767
In families with female householder, no husband present	92 829	37 500	43 634	437	1 384	24 243	40 575	7 783	27 555	194	113	10 039
Related children under 18 years	50 195	19 220	24 718	243	603	13 596	23 400	4 510	15 949	92	62	5 967
Related children under 6 years	14 346	5 371	7 062	65	127	4 578	7 231	1 594	4 682	47	32	2 141
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	137 211	70 752	46 375	485	7 369	29 603	47 363	12 523	27 576	161	1 049	11 705
Below 150 percent of poverty level	382 317	224 428	104 488	1 106	20 984	80 391	107 487	33 955	56 792	329	2 428	28 090
Below 200 percent of poverty level	558 557	340 884	141 993	1 495	31 294	116 629	138 269	46 795	70 458	374	3 165	37 133

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Richmond County, N.Y.											
	Race					Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	91 433	82 672	5 889	92	1 731	4 457	7 080	3 107	3 212	23	202	1 159
Persons per family	3.45	3.42	3.54	3.09	4.08	3.64	3.54	3.36	3.62	2.87	3.53	3.92
With related children under 18 years	51 316	44 621	4 417	69	1 341	3 258	4 869	1 661	2 569	23	131	1 015
With related children 5 to 17 years	41 973	36 575	3 585	56	999	2 641	3 881	1 336	2 008	23	86	824
Householder 65 years and over	11 532	11 053	356	9	50	283	757	609	113	–	13	52
Female householder, no husband present	12 794	9 665	2 647	25	104	1 078	2 847	806	1 765	8	31	497
Persons per family	2.98	2.85	3.36	2.12	3.52	3.34	3.32	2.99	3.44	1.50	3.84	3.47
With related children under 18 years	7 572	4 986	2 177	25	62	871	2 267	494	1 519	8	24	463
With related children under 6 years	2 678	1 352	1 141	21	24	343	1 157	195	860	8	8	187
With related children under 3 years	1 443	668	703	–	–	218	696	94	552	–	–	138
Householder 65 years and over	2 192	2 042	144	–	–	43	212	160	46	–	–	11
Unrelated individuals	28 762	24 820	3 100	74	385	1 476	3 704	1 932	1 639	14	62	319
In households	27 621	23 881	2 935	74	367	1 395	3 542	1 851	1 570	14	57	295
Nonfamily householder	23 052	20 369	2 159	52	257	1 022	2 810	1 543	1 177	14	46	235
Living alone	20 737	18 354	1 917	46	249	819	2 479	1 369	1 040	8	46	188
65 years and over	8 612	8 095	409	7	63	219	892	625	254	–	13	66
Female	6 620	6 235	294	7	46	145	624	452	159	–	13	34
In group quarters	1 141	939	165	–	18	81	162	81	69	–	5	24
65 years and over	324	311	–	–	13	5	24	24	–	–	–	–
Persons	344 856	308 182	23 951	378	7 167	18 550	28 765	12 567	13 346	48	677	4 788
Related children under 18 years	100 725	87 018	9 403	99	2 519	7 093	10 315	3 395	5 703	4	231	2 123
Related children 5 to 17 years	76 749	66 734	6 836	92	1 744	5 297	7 535	2 571	4 006	4	146	1 631
65 years and over	32 034	30 474	1 011	16	362	829	2 173	1 661	426	–	40	165
In families with female householder, no husband present	38 079	27 449	9 046	41	316	3 690	9 463	2 395	6 118	12	135	1 659
Related children under 18 years	14 225	8 725	4 681	16	115	1 884	4 818	921	3 352	4	72	996
Related children under 6 years	3 498	1 670	1 630	4	38	438	1 570	209	1 233	4	34	207
Related children under 3 years	1 599	739	780	–	10	223	755	89	615	–	10	113
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 397	4 325	1 566	21	136	797	2 035	485	1 226	8	30	510
Percent below poverty level	7.0	5.2	26.6	22.8	7.9	17.9	28.7	15.6	38.2	34.8	14.9	44.0
Persons per family	3.49	3.35	3.67	1.81	4.96	3.86	3.79	3.71	3.75	1.50	5.90	3.94
With related children under 18 years	4 958	3 077	1 409	21	123	718	1 838	423	1 103	8	30	498
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 995	2 479	1 113	8	101	592	1 521	344	888	8	30	421
Householder 65 years and over	725	660	44	–	5	53	62	21	25	–	–	21
Female householder, no husband present	3 349	1 911	1 131	21	30	511	1 383	270	906	8	6	340
Percent below poverty level	26.2	19.8	42.7	84.0	28.8	47.4	48.6	33.5	51.3	100.0	19.4	68.4
Persons per family	3.31	3.09	3.61	1.81	4.60	3.60	3.60	3.27	3.73	1.50	4.00	3.52
With related children under 18 years	3 051	1 685	1 068	21	30	500	1 326	257	862	8	6	340
With related children under 6 years	1 554	742	662	21	11	239	746	118	539	8	–	156
With related children under 3 years	874	371	438	–	–	163	494	73	371	–	–	131
Householder 65 years and over	131	112	19	–	–	5	20	5	15	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	6 052	4 733	1 057	28	113	453	1 181	536	615	6	13	134
Percent below poverty level	21.0	19.1	34.1	37.8	29.4	30.7	31.9	27.7	37.5	42.9	21.0	42.0
In households	5 518	4 300	972	28	100	424	1 078	482	566	6	13	129
Nonfamily householder	4 050	3 304	628	21	43	263	731	334	378	6	13	85
Living alone	3 772	3 087	573	15	43	230	644	289	342	–	13	69
65 years and over	1 791	1 615	120	7	25	72	199	121	65	–	13	12
Female	1 543	1 402	91	7	19	72	161	105	43	–	13	12
In group quarters	534	433	85	–	13	29	103	54	49	–	–	5
65 years and over	182	169	–	–	13	–	18	18	–	–	–	–
Persons	28 371	19 251	6 986	65	652	3 419	8 903	2 334	5 351	18	164	2 057
Percent below poverty level	8.2	6.2	29.2	17.2	9.1	18.4	31.0	18.6	40.1	37.5	24.2	43.0
Related children under 18 years	11 104	6 650	3 437	16	270	1 658	4 408	973	2 778	4	103	1 082
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 046	4 930	2 294	16	210	1 266	3 171	742	1 884	4	79	828
65 years and over	3 221	2 916	196	7	50	175	329	186	102	–	13	68
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 070	5 903	4 134	37	104	1 810	4 977	871	3 422	12	45	1 146
Related children under 18 years	6 [illegible]2	3 384	2 576	16	74	1 129	3 078	530	2 134	4	39	705
Related children under 6 years	2 [illegible]7	935	1 016	4	34	299	1 092	142	825	4	34	188
Related children under 3 years	938	372	486	–	10	155	522	69	402	–	10	113
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 554	5 921	2 021	21	173	1 039	2 550	651	1 533	8	37	645
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	9.4	7.2	34.3	22.8	10.0	23.3	36.0	21.0	47.7	34.8	18.3	55.7
With related children under 18 years	6 429	4 084	1 784	21	160	908	2 301	573	1 374	8	37	623
Female householder, no husband present	4 156	2 436	1 391	21	39	603	1 604	316	1 075	8	6	394
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.5	25.2	52.6	84.0	37.5	55.9	56.3	39.2	60.9	100.0	19.4	79.3
With related children under 18 years	3 692	2 074	1 298	21	39	563	1 537	303	1 021	8	6	384
With related children under 6 years	1 774	831	786	21	11	274	858	137	632	8	–	172
Householder 65 years and over	1 092	986	73	–	5	84	94	39	33	–	–	27
Unrelated individuals	8 621	6 947	1 357	28	133	589	1 607	743	834	6	13	170
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.0	28.0	43.8	37.8	34.5	39.9	43.4	38.5	50.9	42.9	21.0	53.3
In households	7 989	6 416	1 272	28	120	560	1 500	685	785	6	13	165
Living alone	5 806	4 897	777	15	63	313	980	479	488	–	13	105
65 years and over	3 810	3 463	273	7	43	147	480	296	171	–	13	34
Female	3 158	2 906	202	7	19	117	390	264	113	–	13	34
Persons	38 387	26 682	9 073	65	820	4 550	11 404	3 211	6 731	18	199	2 701
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	8.7	37.9	17.2	11.4	24.5	39.6	25.6	50.4	37.5	29.4	56.4
Related children under 18 years	14 267	8 652	4 424	16	319	2 172	5 461	1 290	3 398	4	109	1 413
65 years and over	5 722	5 209	381	7	55	293	645	379	219	–	13	96
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 645	7 448	5 085	37	113	2 135	5 791	1 036	4 008	12	45	1 376
Related children under 18 years	7 925	4 087	3 151	16	74	1 315	3 570	641	2 470	4	39	853
Related children under 6 years	2 443	1 037	1 220	4	34	336	1 247	151	971	4	34	196
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18 536	12 025	4 917	51	461	2 367	6 075	1 325	3 810	12	97	1 430
Below 150 percent of poverty level	49 070	35 198	10 736	65	996	5 621	13 239	3 733	7 692	18	249	3 108
Below 200 percent of poverty level	74 058	56 789	13 283	87	1 388	7 346	16 574	5 375	9 239	26	249	3 564

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

269

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Newark city, N.J. — Race — Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas — Race — Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**79 085**	**27 738**	**44 372**	**199**	**571**	**15 008**	**57 099**	**12 453**	**39 156**	**135**	**232**	**11 058**
Persons per family	3.57	3.30	3.69	3.94	3.37	3.81	3.66	3.39	3.70	3.73	3.49	3.92
With related children under 18 years	51 464	13 530	32 437	154	300	11 564	39 824	6 599	28 742	97	118	8 930
With related children 5 to 17 years	42 312	10 704	27 233	118	274	9 079	32 914	5 179	24 185	69	92	7 010
Householder 65 years and over	8 945	5 234	3 488	14	83	531	5 539	2 219	3 165	14	35	326
Female householder, no husband present	31 685	5 901	23 050	95	65	5 275	27 006	3 622	21 016	84	32	4 461
Persons per family	3.55	3.17	3.60	3.66	2.72	3.78	3.63	3.44	3.62	3.61	2.59	3.90
With related children under 18 years	25 287	3 370	19 439	80	7	4 725	22 406	2 428	17 771	69	7	4 093
With related children under 6 years	12 399	1 554	9 379	45	-	2 668	11 215	1 231	8 671	45	-	2 346
With related children under 3 years	7 577	860	5 798	33	-	1 617	6 854	704	5 327	33	-	1 440
Householder 65 years and over	2 240	1 096	1 085	14	22	57	1 522	476	1 002	14	14	44
Unrelated individuals	**43 646**	**14 703**	**26 357**	**118**	**441**	**4 165**	**33 566**	**8 190**	**23 368**	**88**	**279**	**3 135**
In households	41 567	13 641	25 505	111	441	3 735	31 805	7 409	22 553	81	279	2 844
Nonfamily householder	32 286	11 772	18 794	89	368	2 532	24 171	6 273	16 605	65	240	1 893
Living alone	29 087	11 085	16 487	81	317	2 242	21 680	5 940	14 593	65	212	1 674
65 years and over	11 127	5 979	4 934	16	63	488	8 242	3 346	4 731	16	59	330
Female	8 022	4 518	3 352	16	39	326	5 733	2 416	3 194	16	30	222
In group quarters	2 079	1 062	852	7	-	430	1 761	781	815	7	-	291
65 years and over	414	287	127	-	-	26	371	249	122	-	-	2
Persons	**326 105**	**106 492**	**190 020**	**923**	**2 401**	**60 990**	**242 309**	**50 610**	**168 097**	**589**	**1 122**	**46 278**
Related children under 18 years	110 100	26 376	70 947	331	619	25 554	88 557	14 180	63 511	179	305	20 874
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 288	19 328	53 596	212	490	18 371	66 223	10 279	47 993	94	224	15 001
65 years and over	28 438	16 231	11 427	67	217	1 850	18 868	7 764	10 562	67	101	1 114
In families with female householder, no husband present	112 421	18 762	82 984	322	259	20 129	97 938	12 495	75 972	261	171	17 632
Related children under 18 years	58 145	7 585	43 957	151	96	12 329	52 571	6 010	40 524	111	96	11 107
Related children under 6 years	17 723	2 322	13 175	68	24	4 219	16 185	1 917	12 261	52	24	3 795
Related children under 3 years	9 091	1 112	6 899	35	18	2 041	8 316	945	6 401	30	18	1 876
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**23 677**	**4 814**	**15 699**	**81**	**62**	**6 012**	**20 987**	**3 379**	**14 808**	**57**	**16**	**5 258**
Percent below poverty level	29.9	17.4	35.4	40.7	10.9	40.1	36.8	27.1	37.8	42.2	6.9	47.6
Persons per family	3.79	3.49	3.85	4.72	2.77	3.88	3.83	3.60	3.85	4.19	3.38	3.94
With related children under 18 years	20 432	3 615	13 931	81	21	5 450	18 433	2 724	13 123	57	9	4 820
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 530	2 762	11 467	74	21	4 226	14 982	2 091	10 808	50	9	3 775
Householder 65 years and over	1 251	523	655	7	18	135	989	304	630	7	-	114
Female householder, no husband present	17 369	2 641	12 505	51	14	4 142	15 922	2 136	11 778	51	7	3 706
Percent below poverty level	54.8	44.8	54.3	53.7	21.5	78.5	59.0	59.0	56.0	60.7	21.9	83.1
Persons per family	3.76	3.52	3.77	3.90	2.07	3.86	3.80	3.65	3.79	3.90	2.43	3.92
With related children under 18 years	16 176	2 348	11 687	51	7	3 950	14 853	1 931	10 980	51	7	3 549
With related children under 6 years	9 125	1 301	6 480	27	-	2 400	8 417	1 066	6 135	27	-	2 138
With related children under 3 years	5 852	766	4 236	15	-	1 483	5 388	630	3 998	15	-	1 328
Householder 65 years and over	474	140	314	7	-	35	410	90	300	7	-	35
Unrelated individuals	**17 165**	**4 815**	**11 191**	**36**	**102**	**1 799**	**14 589**	**3 174**	**10 415**	**28**	**83**	**1 471**
Percent below poverty level	39.3	32.7	42.5	30.5	23.1	43.2	43.5	38.8	44.6	31.8	29.7	46.9
In households	15 992	4 283	10 630	36	102	1 579	13 568	2 768	9 880	28	83	1 309
Nonfamily householder	11 687	3 467	7 545	36	86	934	9 892	2 226	7 085	28	78	756
Living alone	10 639	3 331	6 676	28	72	890	8 930	2 131	6 253	28	64	712
65 years and over	4 906	2 110	2 655	16	48	257	4 095	1 423	2 544	16	40	172
Female	3 895	1 806	1 980	16	22	206	3 202	1 204	1 894	16	22	146
In group quarters	1 173	532	561	-	-	220	1 021	406	535	-	-	162
65 years and over	216	99	117	-	-	-	197	85	112	-	-	-
Persons	**106 895**	**21 558**	**71 638**	**372**	**358**	**25 108**	**94 988**	**15 275**	**67 506**	**205**	**221**	**22 185**
Percent below poverty level	32.8	20.2	37.7	40.3	14.9	41.2	39.2	30.2	40.2	34.8	19.7	47.9
Related children under 18 years	51 003	8 231	35 152	176	120	13 883	46 648	6 573	33 166	85	89	12 611
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 552	5 749	25 312	141	80	9 666	33 382	4 581	23 797	60	65	8 839
65 years and over	7 278	3 180	3 779	23	79	630	5 921	2 060	3 596	23	40	468
In families with female householder, no husband present	65 287	9 298	47 169	153	91	16 100	60 428	7 802	44 572	137	79	14 622
Related children under 18 years	41 049	5 768	29 400	91	72	10 705	38 141	4 980	27 727	75	72	9 834
Related children under 6 years	13 800	1 989	9 702	41	24	3 880	12 852	1 700	9 240	25	24	3 521
Related children under 3 years	7 197	1 001	5 186	17	18	1 905	6 707	857	4 940	12	18	1 756
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**28 551**	**6 097**	**18 855**	**112**	**76**	**6 878**	**24 867**	**4 040**	**17 659**	**77**	**21**	**5 892**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.1	22.0	42.5	56.3	13.3	45.8	43.6	32.4	45.1	57.0	9.1	53.3
With related children under 18 years	24 120	4 388	16 485	105	21	6 225	21 486	3 165	15 435	70	9	5 409
Female householder, no husband present	19 607	2 981	14 311	67	14	4 362	17 830	2 333	13 439	56	7	3 851
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	61.9	50.5	62.1	70.5	21.5	82.7	66.0	64.4	63.9	66.7	21.9	86.3
With related children under 18 years	18 085	2 581	13 287	67	7	4 140	16 517	2 080	12 456	56	7	3 677
With related children under 6 years	9 949	1 383	7 172	32	-	2 472	9 123	1 113	6 763	32	-	2 183
Householder 65 years and over	1 916	836	976	7	23	166	1 473	457	930	7	5	126
Unrelated individuals	**21 339**	**6 770**	**13 236**	**65**	**107**	**2 296**	**17 728**	**4 292**	**12 294**	**57**	**88**	**1 881**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	48.9	46.0	50.2	55.1	24.3	55.1	52.8	52.4	52.6	64.8	31.5	60.0
In households	19 831	6 028	12 607	58	107	1 947	16 424	3 728	11 681	50	88	1 620
Living alone	13 566	4 800	8 056	50	77	1 120	11 030	2 904	7 512	50	69	908
65 years and over	7 272	3 510	3 616	16	53	360	5 857	2 251	3 473	16	45	253
Female	5 468	2 828	2 531	16	22	256	4 278	1 754	2 420	16	22	185
Persons	**130 164**	**28 108**	**86 224**	**508**	**385**	**29 657**	**113 794**	**18 987**	**80 769**	**296**	**236**	**25 686**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.9	26.4	45.4	55.0	16.0	48.6	47.0	37.5	48.0	50.3	21.0	55.5
Related children under 18 years	59 462	9 872	41 039	228	120	15 879	53 898	7 622	38 552	113	89	14 202
65 years and over	10 655	5 005	5 260	23	89	802	8 412	3 067	5 009	23	50	582
In families with female householder, no husband present	73 685	10 446	54 054	231	91	16 984	67 835	8 590	50 998	170	79	15 240
Related children under 18 years	45 250	6 209	32 979	143	72	11 177	41 957	5 305	31 108	103	72	10 188
Related children under 6 years	14 881	2 090	10 630	60	24	3 975	13 807	1 750	10 105	44	24	3 586
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	82 316	15 564	55 223	234	236	20 563	73 813	11 203	52 202	151	158	18 436
Below 150 percent of poverty level	151 062	33 860	99 706	508	429	33 455	130 409	22 136	92 772	296	242	28 609
Below 200 percent of poverty level	187 603	45 720	121 588	613	663	40 108	158 144	28 205	112 216	401	415	33 545

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Norfolk city, Va.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	61 906	38 287	21 448	164	1 445	1 007	23 444	5 775	17 219	74	293	290
Persons per family	3.17	2.95	3.53	3.14	3.83	3.27	3.36	2.87	3.53	2.50	3.65	3.29
With related children under 18 years	33 934	18 220	14 282	81	1 168	709	14 475	2 970	11 207	23	217	210
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 089	12 651	11 408	59	872	499	11 200	1 753	9 264	6	140	144
Householder 65 years and over	8 402	5 715	2 648	19	20	46	3 206	670	2 507	13	16	18
Female householder, no husband present	14 608	5 249	9 116	13	189	254	9 299	1 096	8 112	7	68	125
Persons per family	3.22	2.72	3.51	2.00	3.23	3.20	3.44	2.87	3.52	2.00	3.50	3.30
With related children under 18 years	10 776	3 303	7 257	9	166	220	7 273	792	6 399	3	63	110
With related children under 6 years	5 273	1 597	3 536	3	109	155	3 587	440	3 097	3	40	70
With related children under 3 years	3 223	894	2 256	–	55	60	2 245	269	1 947	–	22	17
Householder 65 years and over	1 862	987	866	4	5	–	972	130	833	4	5	–
Unrelated individuals	37 242	24 613	11 796	87	513	643	16 141	6 088	9 732	15	207	281
In households	36 934	24 363	11 746	87	513	643	15 949	5 937	9 691	15	207	281
Nonfamily householder	26 877	18 163	8 210	59	299	424	11 068	4 023	6 820	15	130	183
Living alone	21 447	14 391	6 715	42	191	276	8 729	2 883	5 685	15	77	118
65 years and over	7 851	5 237	2 573	12	22	44	3 410	936	2 446	4	17	21
Female	6 319	4 385	1 893	12	22	37	2 560	741	1 791	4	17	14
In group quarters	308	250	50	–	–	–	192	151	41	–	–	–
65 years and over	20	20	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	–	–
Persons	232 588	137 012	87 319	513	6 449	4 334	94 981	22 708	70 311	178	1 367	1 261
Related children under 18 years	63 589	30 740	29 890	124	2 478	1 486	29 404	4 846	23 943	33	465	410
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 310	20 094	21 393	79	1 558	1 008	20 639	2 761	17 484	17	300	324
65 years and over	23 675	16 173	7 265	36	194	149	9 237	2 335	6 811	22	62	47
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 034	14 182	32 025	32	666	841	32 027	3 089	28 579	14	285	409
Related children under 18 years	21 898	5 443	15 984	8	381	448	15 858	1 421	14 208	2	183	254
Related children under 6 years	7 112	1 928	4 982	2	166	149	5 034	523	4 421	2	78	63
Related children under 3 years	3 659	952	2 607	–	75	61	2 594	272	2 279	–	33	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 385	3 250	6 754	15	256	195	7 082	881	6 109	9	76	88
Percent below poverty level	16.8	8.5	31.5	9.1	17.7	18.8	30.2	15.3	35.5	12.2	25.9	30.3
Persons per family	3.57	3.10	3.81	3.07	3.60	3.27	3.75	3.20	3.83	3.78	3.57	3.25
With related children under 18 years	8 679	2 569	5 824	15	241	188	6 058	726	5 248	9	66	88
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 405	1 488	4 719	6	169	131	4 741	375	4 329	–	37	56
Householder 65 years and over	745	236	505	–	4	7	530	36	490	–	4	–
Female householder, no husband present	6 660	1 610	4 899	9	121	144	4 990	471	4 473	3	36	78
Percent below poverty level	45.6	30.7	53.7	69.2	64.0	56.7	53.7	43.0	55.1	42.9	52.9	62.4
Persons per family	3.53	2.85	3.77	1.67	3.23	2.96	3.70	3.01	3.78	1.67	3.44	2.92
With related children under 18 years	6 212	1 502	4 559	9	121	144	4 608	421	4 141	3	36	78
With related children under 6 years	3 697	997	2 595	3	85	117	2 667	300	2 334	3	23	64
With related children under 3 years	2 396	632	1 709	–	48	39	1 761	209	1 530	–	15	17
Householder 65 years and over	231	47	184	–	–	–	203	19	184	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	11 304	5 705	5 320	28	198	204	6 810	2 008	4 677	–	98	104
Percent below poverty level	30.4	23.2	45.1	32.2	38.6	31.7	42.2	33.0	48.1	–	47.3	37.0
In households	11 146	5 581	5 286	28	198	204	6 706	1 938	4 643	–	98	104
Nonfamily householder	6 917	3 331	3 458	7	87	130	4 224	1 026	3 124	–	51	70
Living alone	5 484	2 495	2 909	7	49	81	3 390	687	2 664	–	30	39
65 years and over	2 783	1 180	1 579	–	17	23	1 823	288	1 511	–	17	9
Female	2 340	1 005	1 311	–	17	23	1 513	240	1 249	–	17	9
In group quarters	158	124	34	–	–	–	104	70	34	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	48 132	15 745	30 962	76	1 196	938	33 261	4 854	28 056	36	354	426
Percent below poverty level	20.7	11.5	35.5	14.8	18.5	21.6	35.1	21.4	39.9	20.2	25.9	33.8
Related children under 18 years	19 425	4 719	14 106	20	529	433	14 382	1 400	12 825	14	130	192
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 760	2 526	9 901	18	292	277	9 827	688	9 042	12	82	141
65 years and over	4 148	1 637	2 472	–	32	37	2 748	376	2 353	–	32	9
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 505	4 537	18 466	17	419	451	18 471	1 363	16 927	5	156	245
Related children under 18 years	14 160	2 662	11 184	8	261	282	11 106	806	10 182	2	103	130
Related children under 6 years	5 207	1 258	3 813	2	106	116	3 899	370	3 486	2	31	57
Related children under 3 years	2 738	667	2 001	–	51	34	2 047	211	1 811	–	15	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 360	5 162	8 683	24	436	297	9 199	1 356	7 683	13	111	121
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.3	13.5	40.5	14.6	30.2	29.5	39.2	23.5	44.6	17.6	37.9	41.7
With related children under 18 years	11 641	4 006	7 134	20	408	283	7 470	1 091	6 238	9	96	116
Female householder, no husband present	7 962	1 954	5 815	13	150	168	5 954	575	5 298	7	58	90
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	54.5	37.2	63.8	100.0	79.4	66.1	64.0	52.5	65.3	100.0	85.3	72.0
With related children under 18 years	7 148	1 760	5 204	9	145	163	5 276	505	4 699	3	53	85
With related children under 6 years	4 084	1 122	2 840	3	102	117	2 926	355	2 521	3	40	64
Householder 65 years and over	1 342	432	897	4	9	7	969	83	873	4	9	–
Unrelated individuals	13 736	7 281	6 14	32	216	222	7 929	2 408	5 374	4	116	118
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.9	29.6	52.	36.8	42.1	34.5	49.1	39.6	55.2	26.7	56.0	42.0
In households	13 523	7 110	6 112	32	216	222	7 799	2 312	5 340	4	116	118
Living alone	6 864	3 368	3 412	11	49	92	4 017	856	3 109	4	30	46
65 years and over	3 623	1 727	1 868	4	17	30	2 240	438	1 774	4	17	16
Female	3 029	1 506	1 495	4	17	23	1 815	370	1 417	4	17	9
Persons	64 920	23 590	38 868	117	1 951	1 430	41 775	6 708	34 344	57	457	558
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.9	17.2	44.5	22.8	30.3	33.0	44.0	29.6	48.8	32.0	33.4	44.3
Related children under 18 years	25 479	7 376	16 991	24	931	661	17 199	1 963	14 960	14	180	237
65 years and over	6 040	2 531	3 452	13	37	51	3 922	592	3 273	13	37	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 701	5 453	21 610	26	506	532	21 669	1 664	19 722	14	209	287
Related children under 18 years	15 967	3 082	12 496	8	305	321	12 428	943	11 305	2	134	176
Related children under 6 years	5 726	1 413	4 146	2	137	116	4 257	432	3 751	2	62	57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	35 180	11 254	22 883	40	878	755	24 774	3 589	20 810	25	299	373
Below 150 percent of poverty level	80 447	31 638	45 365	185	2 729	1 944	49 542	8 833	39 853	85	535	652
Below 200 percent of poverty level	108 881	47 738	56 548	252	3 566	2 536	61 437	11 822	48 421	136	746	850

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

271

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Oakland city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**80 624**	**30 847**	**39 137**	**496**	**6 260**	**7 063**	**29 269**	**4 192**	**20 929**	**194**	**2 004**	**3 376**
Persons per family	3.12	2.68	3.28	4.04	3.65	3.73	3.36	2.85	3.35	3.99	3.85	3.95
With related children under 18 years	43 294	10 525	26 314	373	3 276	4 748	18 410	1 602	13 968	162	1 172	2 356
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 559	7 534	21 223	307	2 553	3 430	14 473	1 119	11 295	117	916	1 687
Householder 65 years and over	12 728	7 818	3 791	26	909	620	4 059	1 094	2 469	6	368	323
Female householder, no husband present	22 809	4 469	16 412	208	846	1 547	11 575	960	9 732	91	345	773
Persons per family	3.10	2.60	3.21	3.03	3.29	3.27	3.27	2.69	3.32	3.12	3.31	3.45
With related children under 18 years	17 288	2 346	13 687	138	464	1 114	9 200	520	8 065	72	200	532
With related children under 6 years	7 847	925	6 352	82	130	570	4 514	279	3 893	52	67	330
With related children under 3 years	4 468	541	3 588	48	74	357	2 697	185	2 308	27	40	202
Householder 65 years and over	1 968	954	860	11	81	135	915	261	576	–	37	90
Unrelated individuals	**82 082**	**45 448**	**29 557**	**509**	**3 953**	**4 901**	**28 275**	**9 249**	**16 494**	**222**	**1 111**	**1 926**
In households	79 083	43 100	29 179	495	3 816	4 758	27 125	8 390	16 321	208	1 015	1 893
Nonfamily householder	61 793	34 228	22 748	355	2 780	3 361	21 749	7 235	12 751	150	741	1 407
Living alone	51 836	28 084	19 796	299	2 296	2 715	19 166	6 330	11 352	137	640	1 148
65 years and over	16 659	11 224	4 571	61	577	662	6 223	2 685	3 170	39	187	320
Female	12 042	8 565	2 940	56	373	395	3 961	1 750	2 000	34	108	179
In group quarters	2 999	2 348	378	14	137	143	1 150	859	173	14	96	33
65 years and over	1 619	1 541	9	–	63	12	625	566	5	–	48	12
Persons	**333 263**	**127 490**	**157 470**	**2 715**	**27 700**	**31 808**	**126 673**	**20 836**	**86 452**	**1 149**	**9 024**	**15 108**
Related children under 18 years	79 927	16 794	49 123	979	6 560	10 863	36 688	2 646	27 702	470	2 413	5 516
Related children 5 to 17 years	57 313	11 571	35 902	738	4 787	7 413	26 175	1 719	20 185	313	1 700	3 657
65 years and over	42 176	27 476	11 429	116	2 531	1 810	14 274	5 276	7 533	68	1 042	872
In families with female householder, no husband present	70 637	11 207	53 095	594	2 735	5 381	37 905	2 372	32 601	239	1 093	2 637
Related children under 18 years	31 822	3 312	26 031	246	781	2 519	18 213	660	16 323	126	329	1 201
Related children under 6 years	9 865	904	8 199	118	159	809	5 898	225	5 251	70	76	393
Related children under 3 years	4 774	431	3 966	73	59	400	2 911	139	2 570	40	26	191
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**12 882**	**1 890**	**9 166**	**104**	**883**	**1 228**	**8 223**	**643**	**6 433**	**66**	**529**	**821**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	6.1	23.4	21.0	14.1	17.4	28.1	15.7	30.7	34.0	26.4	24.3
Persons per family	3.40	2.99	3.37	3.63	3.87	4.00	3.55	3.24	3.46	3.24	4.14	4.25
With related children under 18 years	10 559	1 241	7 908	87	595	1 038	6 993	447	5 625	60	398	682
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 044	828	6 164	34	525	745	5 403	315	4 393	15	340	522
Householder 65 years and over	863	274	406	–	155	61	463	72	276	–	87	38
Female householder, no husband present	8 273	822	6 790	67	222	550	5 543	311	4 858	38	118	355
Percent below poverty level	36.3	18.4	41.4	32.2	26.2	35.6	47.9	32.4	49.9	41.8	34.2	45.9
Persons per family	3.26	2.77	3.30	3.52	3.56	3.39	3.38	2.89	3.38	2.82	3.94	3.50
With related children under 18 years	7 615	708	6 355	54	172	482	5 142	267	4 544	32	105	306
With related children under 6 years	4 383	422	3 621	50	81	304	3 022	187	2 607	32	48	215
With related children under 3 years	2 656	289	2 165	32	46	178	1 866	143	1 583	19	32	130
Householder 65 years and over	249	57	166	–	22	22	166	19	137	–	6	13
Unrelated individuals	**17 867**	**7 948**	**8 069**	**153**	**996**	**1 392**	**8 306**	**2 214**	**5 359**	**72**	**342**	**552**
Percent below poverty level	21.8	17.5	27.3	30.1	25.2	28.4	29.4	23.9	32.5	32.4	30.8	28.7
In households	17 145	7 532	7 896	153	935	1 295	7 953	1 989	5 258	72	314	530
Nonfamily householder	11 357	5 076	5 387	84	511	725	5 660	1 548	3 711	37	193	309
Living alone	9 372	3 926	4 719	55	411	582	4 949	1 287	3 328	26	162	260
65 years and over	2 882	1 646	991	28	174	165	1 322	502	715	21	75	57
Female	2 214	1 316	707	28	136	110	931	359	489	21	53	34
In group quarters	722	416	173	–	61	97	355	225	101	–	28	22
65 years and over	139	124	–	–	15	6	83	83	–	–	–	6
Persons	**61 609**	**13 291**	**39 135**	**545**	**4 482**	**6 450**	**37 490**	**4 091**	**27 836**	**319**	**2 591**	**4 067**
Percent below poverty level	18.5	10.4	24.9	20.1	16.2	20.3	29.6	19.6	32.2	27.8	28.7	26.9
Related children under 18 years	22 413	2 007	16 879	220	1 409	2 725	15 542	741	12 396	161	986	1 905
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 291	1 185	11 674	99	1 091	1 821	10 769	465	8 628	56	753	1 322
65 years and over	4 541	2 284	1 665	28	482	243	2 198	714	[illegible]	21	237	108
In families with female householder, no husband present	26 987	2 000	22 672	235	782	2 031	18 721	721	16 663	119	451	1 273
Related children under 18 years	15 735	955	13 541	127	352	1 193	11 092	322	10 015	77	241	740
Related children under 6 years	5 840	392	4 997	78	99	410	4 089	119	3 683	54	61	247
Related children under 3 years	2 865	214	2 458	49	30	185	2 011	90	1 798	33	22	116
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**16 426**	**2 838**	**11 339**	**129**	**1 094**	**1 620**	**10 047**	**941**	**7 753**	**80**	**610**	**1 050**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.4	9.2	29.0	26.0	17.5	22.9	34.3	22.9	37.0	41.2	30.4	31.1
With related children under 18 years	12 896	1 647	9 529	101	735	1 322	8 223	574	6 559	74	457	837
Female householder, no husband present	9 964	1 109	8 094	83	240	674	6 384	380	5 580	46	118	428
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.7	24.8	49.3	39.9	28.4	43.6	55.2	39.6	57.3	50.5	34.2	55.4
With related children under 18 years	9 000	900	7 473	62	186	568	5 823	310	5 139	40	105	347
With related children under 6 years	4 974	476	4 107	58	81	258	3 304	205	2 833	40	48	251
Householder 65 years and over	1 444	514	704	–	188	100	750	144	485	–	93	63
Unrelated individuals	**26 476**	**12 299**	**11 674**	**220**	**1 314**	**1 870**	**13 435**	**3 627**	**7 817**	**100**	**447**	**788**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.3	27.1	39.5	43.2	33.2	38.2	44.0	39.2	47.4	45.0	40.2	40.9
In households	25 296	11 475	11 468	220	1 244	1 765	11 889	3 241	7 696	100	410	765
Living alone	15 490	6 911	7 383	98	639	949	7 962	2 335	5 113	54	[illegible]	445
65 years and over	6 479	3 809	2 179	36	337	348	3 040	1 292	1 549	21	[illegible]	171
Female	4 960	3 076	1 521	36	258	239	2 138	952	1 035	21	86	114
Persons	**82 352**	**20 384**	**50 491**	**726**	**5 663**	**8 728**	**48 300**	**6 398**	**35 101**	**434**	**3 029**	**5 263**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.8	15.9	32.1	26.7	20.4	27.4	38.1	30.7	40.6	37.8	33.6	34.8
Related children under 18 years	27 518	2 829	20 397	273	1 676	3 571	18 332	1 022	14 477	206	1 100	2 327
65 years and over	9 034	4 758	3 355	44	705	475	4 352	1 555	2 376	29	300	247
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 711	2 724	27 268	261	859	2 481	21 695	934	19 214	141	451	1 516
Related children under 18 years	18 480	1 254	15 801	149	377	1 382	12 510	405	11 231	91	241	837
Related children under 6 years	6 615	459	5 636	93	99	481	4 464	156	3 983	61	61	278
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	41 047	8 967	25 613	360	3 288	4 259	24 864	2 645	18 191	205	1 823	2 812
Below 150 percent of poverty level	100 759	26 025	60 344	844	6 608	11 082	57 828	8 076	41 429	520	3 533	6 516
Below 200 percent of poverty level	133 025	35 676	77 222	1 176	9 496	15 244	73 348	10 601	51 628	664	4 973	8 414

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	109 852	90 390	14 584	2 774	926	2 561	16 860	8 222	7 309	678	140	748
Persons per family	3.06	2.96	3.49	3.37	3.99	3.63	3.25	2.97	3.46	3.40	4.95	3.87
With related children under 18 years	57 397	44 021	10 169	1 733	657	1 732	9 327	3 687	4 773	432	118	506
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 118	33 471	8 226	1 306	471	1 307	7 197	2 649	3 883	314	103	396
Householder 65 years and over	14 922	12 906	1 660	241	53	159	3 217	1 932	1 199	48	14	72
Female householder, no husband present	16 635	10 559	5 204	586	109	410	5 104	1 628	3 186	202	5	201
Persons per family	2.96	2.71	3.47	3.06	2.81	3.09	3.33	2.88	3.56	3.19	5.00	3.30
With related children under 18 years	11 955	6 904	4 414	416	77	319	3 884	991	2 661	157	5	150
With related children under 6 years	5 167	2 705	2 209	167	33	155	1 980	494	1 362	79	5	87
With related children under 3 years	2 838	1 247	1 421	109	26	97	1 264	273	889	62	5	70
Householder 65 years and over	1 918	1 439	399	62	13	26	723	400	303	15	–	24
Unrelated individuals	60 768	51 508	6 811	1 435	487	1 037	13 642	8 890	3 995	460	73	417
In households	60 398	51 183	6 793	1 420	480	1 030	13 502	8 776	3 981	448	73	417
Nonfamily householder	50 570	43 273	5 425	1 177	301	781	11 565	[illegible]	3 271	389	58	277
Living alone	44 465	37 987	4 898	1 046	236	633	10 609	[illegible]	3 016	383	49	212
65 years and over	15 970	13 903	1 676	293	61	104	4 654	3 172	1 356	106	18	56
Female	13 251	11 668	1 282	228	61	73	3 498	2 403	1 004	70	18	37
In group quarters	370	325	18	15	7	7	140	114	14	12	–	–
65 years and over	106	101	5	–	–	2	14	9	5	–	–	–
Persons	396 695	318 579	57 422	11 022	4 575	11 693	68 362	33 365	29 302	2 972	737	3 602
Related children under 18 years	106 400	77 755	21 197	3 826	1 652	4 952	19 806	7 123	10 413	1 067	337	1 529
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 203	54 664	15 305	2 721	1 150	3 295	13 446	4 518	7 392	701	272	981
65 years and over	43 641	37 988	4 574	700	191	468	10 326	6 564	3 454	192	43	196
In families with female householder, no husband present	49 217	28 467	18 102	1 826	248	1 561	16 983	4 578	11 396	685	15	798
Related children under 18 years	22 640	11 622	9 712	915	94	855	8 434	1 872	6 001	391	5	432
Related children under 6 years	6 961	3 457	3 110	251	18	319	2 982	724	2 056	120	–	180
Related children under 3 years	3 200	1 332	1 643	136	9	173	1 515	314	1 071	81	–	102
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 192	5 997	3 370	402	196	471	4 496	1 734	2 369	202	73	239
Percent below poverty level	9.3	6.6	23.1	14.5	21.2	18.4	26.7	20.7	32.4	29.8	52.1	32.0
Persons per family	3.35	3.10	3.71	3.59	3.88	3.66	3.64	3.35	3.78	3.77	5.25	3.83
With related children under 18 years	7 356	3 790	2 923	322	147	338	3 466	1 109	2 013	168	65	172
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 495	2 713	2 319	228	120	246	2 627	799	1 598	93	65	143
Householder 65 years and over	1 368	930	391	35	12	14	652	310	326	9	7	14
Female householder, no husband present	4 648	2 099	2 277	160	49	168	2 423	647	1 633	101	–	106
Percent below poverty level	27.9	19.9	43.8	27.3	45.0	41.0	47.5	39.7	51.3	50.0	–	52.7
Persons per family	3.39	3.02	3.75	3.56	2.67	3.30	3.62	3.21	3.78	3.84	–	3.34
With related children under 18 years	4 303	1 843	2 205	149	43	145	2 262	547	1 572	101	–	83
With related children under 6 years	2 471	1 080	1 219	108	28	76	1 325	337	880	72	–	49
With related children under 3 years	1 589	587	870	80	21	58	905	187	632	55	–	37
Householder 65 years and over	252	119	122	11	–	14	134	38	96	–	–	14
Unrelated individuals	13 410	10 371	2 441	309	153	279	5 070	3 055	1 766	133	29	149
Percent below poverty level	22.1	20.1	35.8	21.5	31.4	26.9	37.2	34.4	44.2	28.9	39.7	35.7
In households	13 196	10 187	2 431	294	153	272	4 958	2 965	1 756	121	29	149
Nonfamily householder	10 108	7 946	1 860	197	45	144	4 123	2 552	1 421	99	14	67
Living alone	9 211	7 221	1 738	179	36	116	3 879	2 415	1 338	93	5	52
65 years and over	5 034	3 908	995	108	16	42	2 207	1 332	805	58	5	26
Female	4 313	3 445	767	85	16	35	1 733	1 094	599	35	5	19
In group quarters	214	184	10	15	–	7	112	90	10	12	–	–
65 years and over	54	49	5	–	–	2	5	–	5	–	–	–
Persons	47 564	28 890	15 026	1 768	886	2 035	21 451	8 717	10 801	912	412	1 180
Percent below poverty level	12.0	9.1	26.2	16.0	19.4	17.6	31.4	26.1	36.9	30.7	55.9	32.8
Related children under 18 years	16 465	7 791	7 066	805	343	971	8 579	2 568	5 035	459	203	608
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 693	4 765	4 873	521	271	579	5 572	1 524	3 436	262	173	380
65 years and over	7 441	5 583	1 662	149	40	81	3 348	1 877	1 374	73	17	57
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 755	6 196	8 586	603	105	669	8 780	1 975	6 234	394	–	459
Related children under 18 years	9 714	3 639	5 417	416	48	454	5 490	1 192	3 889	282	–	306
Related children under 6 years	3 674	1 491	1 906	158	18	182	2 135	520	1 428	110	–	125
Related children under 3 years	1 862	667	1 029	89	9	120	1 090	212	758	76	–	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 192	8 725	4 378	554	248	571	5 757	2 336	2 919	251	86	286
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.9	9.7	30.0	20.0	26.8	22.3	34.1	28.1	39.9	37.0	61.4	38.2
With related children under 18 years	9 907	5 338	3 708	455	187	412	4 241	1 432	2 389	217	71	199
Female householder, no husband present	5 845	2 794	2 723	212	49	185	2 852	820	1 868	118	–	114
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.1	26.5	52.3	36.2	45.0	45.1	55.9	50.4	58.6	58.4	–	56.7
With related children under 18 years	5 303	2 398	2 601	198	43	154	2 606	676	1 770	118	–	83
With related children under 6 years	2 972	1 353	1 439	116	28	76	1 465	378	979	72	–	49
Householder 65 years and over	2 188	1 595	527	42	19	32	912	471	413	9	14	19
Unrelated individuals	17 833	14 040	2 960	475	184	382	6 628	4 118	[illegible]	221	35	218
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.3	27.3	43.5	33.1	37.8	36.8	48.6	46.3	53.5	48.0	47.9	52.3
In households	17 590	13 831	2 946	460	184	375	6 512	4 028	2 122	209	35	218
Living alone	12 724	10 158	2 125	335	47	193	5 227	3 355	1 637	181	11	105
65 years and over	7 495	6 097	1 188	176	27	61	3 038	1 962	971	87	11	33
Female	6 424	5 322	936	139	27	54	2 401	1 585	741	64	11	26
Persons	65 347	40 783	19 366	2 669	1 227	2 582	27 355	11 616	13 213	1 272	471	1 427
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.4	12.8	33.7	24.2	26.8	22.1	40.0	34.8	45.1	42.8	63.9	39.6
Related children under 18 years	22 049	10 844	8 928	1 190	499	1 171	10 378	3 210	5 934	618	232	688
65 years and over	11 364	8 953	2 090	233	71	127	4 664	2 796	1 706	109	36	74
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 539	8 190	10 213	754	105	746	10 265	2 472	7 158	446	–	479
Related children under 18 years	11 804	4 712	6 351	499	48	502	6 274	1 437	4 393	317	–	306
Related children under 6 years	4 366	1 848	2 235	164	18	197	2 359	578	1 594	110	–	125
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	31 408	18 407	10 322	1 187	739	1 473	14 475	5 531	7 468	690	364	886
Below 150 percent of poverty level	83 371	53 932	22 794	3 552	1 340	3 584	32 209	14 293	14 891	1 506	478	1 890
Below 200 percent of poverty level	123 420	83 600	30 317	4 828	1 871	5 542	41 869	18 896	19 068	1 944	534	2 556

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Omaha city, Nebr.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**79 407**	**68 720**	**9 120**	**353**	**473**	**1 549**	**11 107**	**5 335**	**5 297**	**160**	**90**	**472**
Persons per family	3.24	3.19	3.59	3.52	3.68	3.65	3.32	3.08	3.53	3.71	3.30	3.64
With related children under 18 years	42 437	34 428	6 848	250	341	1 098	6 611	2 490	3 787	109	67	341
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 828	27 214	5 772	196	248	820	5 249	1 802	3 212	90	57	221
Householder 65 years and over	11 865	11 002	794	36	8	84	1 843	1 150	671	15	–	36
Female householder, no husband present	13 923	9 293	4 273	151	58	346	4 144	1 180	2 793	82	29	131
Persons per family	3.03	2.83	3.43	3.70	3.79	3.19	3.27	2.80	3.45	4.15	3.00	3.11
With related children under 18 years	9 561	5 619	3 645	131	58	286	3 227	732	2 356	67	29	111
With related children under 6 years	4 040	2 046	1 840	81	25	141	1 700	336	1 272	55	13	61
With related children under 3 years	2 218	1 087	1 052	48	12	80	985	204	727	31	4	42
Householder 65 years and over	1 817	1 550	236	15	3	30	398	187	206	5	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**49 955**	**44 313**	**4 614**	**222**	**353**	**995**	**12 578**	**9 162**	**3 052**	**155**	**73**	**317**
In households	47 917	42 533	4 516	146	353	883	11 637	8 333	2 997	85	73	292
Nonfamily householder	39 126	35 060	3 452	76	269	622	9 568	7 018	2 356	36	66	181
Living alone	33 688	30 180	2 998	49	226	487	8 435	6 183	2 098	23	66	134
65 years and over	13 267	12 174	1 023	10	36	64	3 914	2 998	898	4	6	13
Female	10 627	9 924	651	–	36	32	2 867	2 286	567	–	6	13
In group quarters	2 038	1 780	98	76	–	112	941	809	5[illegible]	70	–	25
65 years and over	652	652	–	–	–	–	270	270	–	–	–	–
Persons	**307 476**	**262 928**	**37 354**	**1 794**	**2 290**	**7 185**	**49 493**	**25 418**	**21 712**	**974**	**368**	**2 077**
Related children under 18 years	85 024	67 538	14 909	771	739	2 825	14 215	5 013	8 343	406	148	781
Related children 5 to 17 years	63 038	50 387	10 942	539	491	1 941	10 033	3 512	6 020	271	79	493
65 years and over	35 896	33 274	2 399	74	94	219	7 520	5 391	2 055	41	12	74
In families with female householder, no husband present	42 175	26 008	14 878	596	225	1 272	13 555	3 093	9 809	350	85	450
Related children under 18 years	18 894	10 079	8 171	310	109	702	6 969	1 245	5 370	182	56	256
Related children under 6 years	5 412	2 493	2 679	127	45	191	2 351	367	1 837	91	19	67
Related children under 3 years	2 591	1 146	1 340	64	15	82	1 162	172	920	39	5	37
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 507**	**3 583**	**2 623**	**102**	**102**	**263**	**2 926**	**799**	**1 931**	**75**	**50**	**148**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	5.2	28.8	28.9	21.6	17.0	26.3	15.0	36.5	46.9	55.6	31.4
Persons per family	3.52	3.35	3.75	3.67	3.41	3.41	3.65	3.39	3.76	3.53	3.56	3.40
With related children under 18 years	5 404	2 721	2 450	92	66	228	2 624	638	1 811	70	45	131
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 080	1 957	1 967	72	54	139	2 008	432	1 456	55	41	80
Householder 65 years and over	593	449	122	15	–	7	207	91	104	5	–	7
Female householder, no husband present	4 107	1 827	2 142	87	23	155	2 143	479	1 555	60	21	85
Percent below poverty level	29.5	19.7	50.1	57.6	39.7	44.8	51.7	40.6	55.7	73.2	72.4	64.9
Persons per family	3.46	3.25	3.64	3.62	3.52	3.15	3.54	3.22	3.66	3.43	3.43	2.92
With related children under 18 years	3 912	1 714	2 074	77	23	151	2 066	438	1 528	55	21	81
With related children under 6 years	2 453	1 049	1 295	72	13	108	1 359	286	981	55	13	61
With related children under 3 years	1 481	626	784	48	4	77	834	175	605	31	4	42
Householder 65 years and over	131	59	57	15	–	–	62	18	39	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**11 999**	**9 793**	**1 753**	**108**	**148**	**409**	**4 847**	**3 289**	**1 330**	**96**	**51**	**184**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	22.1	38.0	48.6	41.9	41.1	38.5	36.0	43.6	61.9	69.9	58.0
In households	10 795	8 790	1 673	60	148	311	4 350	2 889	1 288	48	51	167
Nonfamily householder	7 820	6 329	1 283	30	114	166	3 382	2 273	1 007	23	44	77
Living alone	6 562	5 299	1 094	17	100	121	2 917	1 964	876	10	44	51
65 years and over	3 403	2 903	471	4	17	19	1 488	1 057	421	4	6	5
Female	2 903	2 520	358	–	17	13	1 165	848	311	–	6	5
In group quarters	1 204	1 003	80	48	–	98	497	400	42	48	–	17
65 years and over	340	340	–	–	–	–	133	133	–	–	–	–
Persons	**34 903**	**21 513**	**11 693**	**561**	**489**	**1 476**	**15 541**	**5 785**	**8 703**	**414**	**229**	**729**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	8.2	31.3	31.3	21.4	20.5	31.4	22.8	40.1	42.5	62.2	35.1
Related children under 18 years	12 713	5 901	6 189	271	137	607	6 338	1 277	4 603	202	105	284
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 518	3 980	4 246	137	81	365	4 223	867	3 135	104	62	148
65 years and over	4 734	4 015	662	19	17	32	1 939	1 331	580	9	6	18
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 198	5 729	7 926	325	81	600	7 584	1 364	5 812	216	72	288
Related children under 18 years	9 103	3 603	5 152	198	54	413	4 891	798	3 816	147	51	190
Related children under 6 years	3 512	1 346	1 978	115	19	143	1 947	314	1 486	91	19	67
Related children under 3 years	1 764	659	1 017	57	5	78	986	145	771	39	5	37
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 907**	**5 230**	**3 305**	**139**	**115**	**302**	**3 597**	**1 092**	**2 284**	**92**	**58**	**157**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	7.6	36.2	39.4	24.3	19.5	32.4	20.5	43.1	57.5	64.4	33.3
With related children under 18 years	6 913	3 617	2 996	125	79	264	3 045	775	2 074	83	53	137
Female householder, no husband present	5 005	2 274	2 543	114	31	177	2 409	530	1 755	67	29	88
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.9	24.5	59.5	75.5	53.4	51.2	58.1	44.9	62.8	81.7	100.0	67.2
With related children under 18 years	4 615	2 037	2 404	104	31	170	2 279	473	1 691	62	29	81
With related children under 6 years	2 773	1 198	1 452	78	13	116	1 454	303	1 059	55	13	61
Householder 65 years and over	1 116	913	173	15	–	18	340	182	146	5	–	10
Unrelated individuals	**16 046**	**13 336**	**2 227**	**120**	**155**	**468**	**6 173**	**4 222**	**1 709**	**102**	**51**	**198**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.1	30.1	48.3	54.1	43.9	47.0	49.1	46.2	56.0	65.8	69.9	62.5
In households	14 632	12 124	2 134	72	155	370	5 586	3 740	1 659	54	51	181
Living alone	9 508	7 910	1 414	17	107	154	3 909	2 683	1 149	10	44	51
65 years and over	6 050	5 318	688	4	24	39	2 397	1 780	607	4	6	5
Female	4 982	4 513	437	–	24	19	1 785	1 401	378	–	6	5
Persons	**47 283**	**30 182**	**14 830**	**900**	**552**	**1 739**	**19 340**	**7 651**	**10 369**	**656**	**237**	**831**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.4	11.5	39.7	50.2	24.1	24.2	39.1	30.1	47.8	67.4	64.4	40.0
Related children under 18 years	16 185	7 795	7 51[illegible]	466	167	732	7 369	1 583	5 195	335	105	341
65 years and over	7 929	6 855	986	27	24	63	2 978	2 082	860	17	6	21
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 067	6 978	9 363	446	96	682	8 525	1 515	6 538	272	80	294
Related children under 18 years	10 568	4 190	5 936	268	54	457	5 378	866	4 210	172	51	190
Related children under 6 years	3 900	1 502	2 198	120	19	150	2 070	337	1 586	91	19	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23 872	13 829	8 787	410	411	1 046	11 245	3 689	6 752	343	200	536
Below 150 percent of poverty level	60 355	40 380	17 407	930	663	2 368	22 574	9 388	11 829	667	237	909
Below 200 percent of poverty level	89 074	63 245	22 400	1 185	949	3 287	29 346	12 925	14 818	731	288	1 277

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Philadelphia city, Pa.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**415 891**	**252 474**	**150 117**	**669**	**4 189**	**14 330**	**166 793**	**42 976**	**114 043**	**353**	**2 005**	**11 122**
Persons per family	3.33	3.16	3.57	3.83	3.81	3.95	3.52	3.19	3.59	3.88	3.93	4.11
With related children under 18 years	214 200	106 251	97 715	395	2 768	11 074	100 373	18 771	73 699	191	1 355	9 118
With related children 5 to 17 years	175 227	84 642	82 638	334	1 953	8 817	83 695	14 946	62 513	155	966	7 333
Householder 65 years and over	79 216	58 638	19 763	102	429	715	27 850	10 533	16 808	65	207	471
Female householder, no husband present	113 489	41 731	67 742	258	485	4 803	70 059	10 430	56 080	182	302	4 225
Persons per family	3.28	2.85	3.53	3.70	3.44	3.75	3.53	3.05	3.60	3.79	3.75	3.83
With related children under 18 years	73 178	18 271	51 403	177	328	4 237	51 047	5 192	42 699	114	213	3 795
With related children under 6 years	29 723	5 802	22 308	67	155	1 863	22 599	2 027	19 080	49	94	1 703
With related children under 3 years	17 123	2 931	13 164	43	97	1 171	13 531	1 158	11 398	31	77	1 095
Householder 65 years and over	19 464	11 997	7 265	34	73	172	9 461	2 931	6 355	29	62	137
Unrelated individuals	**266 906**	**167 467**	**93 394**	**516**	**2 882**	**5 558**	**124 999**	**46 434**	**74 364**	**328**	**1 748**	**3 896**
In households	260 009	161 821	92 254	514	2 809	5 437	122 256	44 380	73 708	328	1 716	3 869
Nonfamily householder	204 748	135 223	65 825	336	1 844	3 408	87 904	33 712	51 753	199	1 035	2 320
Living alone	178 258	119 367	55 896	277	1 429	2 851	73 912	28 234	43 694	180	758	1 973
65 years and over	79 483	57 279	21 48	65	420	479	32 771	13 058	19 221	65	216	379
Female	60 191	45 049	14 631	46	304	311	22 877	9 466	13 094	46	127	242
In group quarters	6 897	5 646	1 140	2	73	121	2 743	2 054	656	–	32	27
65 years and over	1 867	1 553	308	–	–	11	665	466	199	–	–	–
Persons	**1 653 164**	**964 213**	**629 153**	**2 703**	**19 195**	**63 244**	**712 335**	**183 051**	**484 266**	**1 656**	**9 616**	**49 929**
Related children under 18 years	428 181	205 357	199 138	718	5 657	26 812	210 864	37 387	154 243	412	2 868	22 532
Related children 5 to 17 years	322 385	154 101	151 378	568	3 797	19 272	158 559	27 846	116 928	329	1 934	16 272
65 years and over	229 121	168 974	57 719	253	1 288	1 998	83 183	32 239	49 391	189	616	1 394
In families with female householder, no husband present	372 711	118 124	239 296	820	1 642	18 697	247 304	31 495	201 993	577	1 033	16 684
Related children under 18 years	150 721	33 509	108 668	329	536	11 049	111 093	10 468	92 786	186	293	9 973
Related children under 6 years	40 061	7 316	30 238	73	144	3 191	31 161	2 628	26 184	52	82	2 867
Related children under 3 years	19 515	3 315	14 878	37	83	1 649	15 572	1 334	12 975	23	63	1 542
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**69 192**	**20 851**	**43 005**	**166**	**844**	**6 156**	**50 862**	**7 825**	**38 198**	**106**	**614**	**5 686**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	8.3	28.6	24.8	20.1	43.0	30.5	18.2	33.5	30.0	30.6	51.1
Persons per family	3.69	3.33	3.79	4.06	4.35	4.23	3.81	3.47	3.81	4.22	4.63	4.29
With related children under 18 years	54 847	13 790	36 282	125	676	5 484	42 073	5 313	32 375	70	512	5 109
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 999	10 624	30 564	103	523	4 425	34 920	4 108	27 294	53	407	4 144
Householder 65 years and over	7 115	3 453	3 529	–	53	176	4 309	1 059	3 150	–	33	161
Female householder, no husband present	43 401	9 136	31 454	106	152	3 433	34 588	3 659	28 322	62	96	3 212
Percent below poverty level	38.2	21.9	46.4	41.1	31.3	71.5	49.4	35.1	50.5	34.1	31.8	76.0
Persons per family	3.63	3.21	3.74	3.95	3.23	3.89	3.74	3.41	3.77	4.16	3.35	3.93
With related children under 18 years	38 504	7 424	28 433	91	121	3 268	31 096	3 016	25 614	47	82	3 047
With related children under 6 years	19 188	3 345	14 467	42	70	1 602	15 950	1 477	13 177	24	43	1 508
With related children under 3 years	11 637	1 908	8 842	18	49	1 028	9 730	838	8 051	6	36	966
Householder 65 years and over	2 626	931	1 658	–	13	45	1 898	334	1 527	–	13	45
Unrelated individuals	**85 391**	**43 318**	**39 207**	**237**	**1 253**	**2 541**	**54 836**	**18 066**	**34 410**	**177**	**938**	**2 080**
Percent below poverty level	32.0	25.9	42.0	45.9	43.5	45.7	43.9	38.9	46.3	54.0	53.7	53.4
In households	81 461	40 243	38 386	237	1 226	2 480	52 977	16 754	33 891	177	911	2 068
Nonfamily householder	56 026	29 670	24 751	138	681	1 368	34 500	11 280	21 920	100	479	1 152
Living alone	47 836	25 663	20 940	93	457	1 126	28 735	9 226	18 477	81	308	969
65 years and over	25 893	14 563	10 884	41	244	272	15 043	4 697	10 014	41	137	249
Female	20 831	12 135	8 362	41	177	181	11 483	3 578	7 663	41	92	158
In group quarters	3 930	3 075	821	–	27	61	1 859	1 312	519	–	27	12
65 years and over	1 248	979	263	–	–	11	487	328	159	–	–	–
Persons	**340 517**	**112 352**	**202 364**	**882**	**4 827**	**29 013**	**248 735**	**44 934**	**180 352**	**583**	**3 646**	**26 602**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	11.7	32.2	32.6	25.1	45.9	34.9	24.5	37.2	35.2	37.9	53.3
Related children under 18 years	128 540	30 321	85 539	304	1 694	15 091	101 182	12 367	76 962	159	1 346	14 050
Related children 5 to 17 years	94 286	22 107	63 082	229	1 189	10 928	74 266	9 106	56 671	112	958	10 251
65 years and over	39 042	21 577	16 745	53	329	643	22 382	6 788	15 046	53	191	583
In families with female householder, no husband present	157 755	28 982	117 852	376	425	13 902	129 525	12 210	107 068	219	236	13 062
Related children under 18 years	90 028	15 903	67 338	210	180	8 983	74 486	6 813	61 298	102	73	8 395
Related children under 6 years	27 155	4 437	20 554	63	45	2 808	22 785	1 904	18 830	42	8	2 588
Related children under 3 years	13 349	2 173	10 044	27	17	1 461	11 255	955	9 220	13	4	1 371
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**89 138**	**29 376**	**53 374**	**222**	**1 104**	**7 339**	**62 806**	**10 169**	**46 943**	**135**	**749**	**6 684**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.4	11.6	35.6	33.2	26.4	51.2	37.7	23.7	41.2	38.2	37.4	60.0
With related children under 18 years	67 021	18 089	43 327	164	841	6 464	49 897	6 593	38 254	91	578	5 931
Female householder, no husband present	51 506	11 406	37 052	134	173	3 759	40 259	4 322	33 130	86	100	3 496
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.4	27.3	54.7	51.9	35.7	78.3	57.5	41.4	59.1	47.3	33.1	82.7
With related children under 18 years	44 071	8 624	32 593	111	142	3 538	35 187	3 374	29 177	63	86	3 282
With related children under 6 years	21 271	3 663	16 172	52	70	1 687	17 544	1 566	14 622	34	43	1 585
Householder 65 years and over	11 824	6 121	5 441	8	108	271	6 758	1 715	4 833	8	69	240
Unrelated individuals	**110 995**	**61 021**	**46 664**	**263**	**1 435**	**3 013**	**66 822**	**23 405**	**40 735**	**196**	**1 051**	**2 405**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.6	36.4	50.0	51.0	49.8	54.2	53.5	50.4	54.8	59.8	60.1	61.7
In households	105 750	56 726	45 761	263	1 408	2 939	64 553	21 715	40 184	196	1 024	2 393
Living alone	66 197	39 077	25 670	114	584	1 331	36 398	12 686	22 542	95	377	1 097
65 years and over	41 994	26 645	14 798	46	309	389	21 603	7 751	13 469	46	161	316
Female	33 383	22 083	10 896	46	220	261	15 987	5 853	9 871	46	99	204
Persons	**438 366**	**157 835**	**249 596**	**1 105**	**6 069**	**34 532**	**305 991**	**58 109**	**220 205**	**725**	**4 322**	**31 248**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.5	16.4	39.7	40.9	31.6	54.6	43.0	31.7	45.5	43.8	44.9	62.6
Related children under 18 years	156 602	39 776	101 852	359	2 149	17 543	119 374	15 043	90 541	209	1 583	16 146
65 years and over	62 376	37 490	23 847	75	472	945	32 848	10 693	21 364	66	274	817
In families with female householder, no husband present	185 923	35 646	138 458	420	510	15 072	150 104	14 199	124 855	259	275	14 099
Related children under 18 years	101 976	18 237	76 432	226	238	9 605	83 393	7 473	69 077	118	108	8 946
Related children under 6 years	29 872	4 864	22 745	63	54	2 936	24 883	2 026	20 707	42	17	2 711
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	243 647	74 976	148 410	614	3 854	22 751	182 226	30 843	132 647	421	3 116	21 024
Below 150 percent of poverty level	527 561	201 647	291 628	1 206	7 093	38 384	354 673	69 609	254 908	803	4 715	34 333
Below 200 percent of poverty level	706 471	301 088	364 613	1 666	8 989	45 352	436 905	90 577	311 119	1 199	5 715	39 598

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Phoenix city, Ariz.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	203 617	178 144	8 966	2 284	1 754	[illegible]	22 261	11 8[illegible]	4 776	601	220	9 798
Persons per family	3.27	3.18	3.64	3.51	3.86	4.12	3.74	3.48	3.64	3.66	4.21	4.30
With related children under 18 years	112 276	93 309	6 396	1 641	1 107	19 130	14 473	6 211	3 274	447	107	7 597
With related children 5 to 17 years	88 952	73 988	5 400	1 266	829	14 911	11 129	4 577	824	319	87	5 772
Householder 65 years and over	25 200	23 222	876	121	244	1 515	3 275	1 885	[illegible]	62	97	885
Female householder, no husband present	28 308	22 230	2 854	692	200	4 691	5 898	2 308	1 8[illegible]	263	28	2 441
Persons per family	3.03	2.86	3.65	3.19	3.44	3.69	3.67	3.39	3.84	3.23	2.89	3.97
With related children under 18 years	19 922	14 968	2 381	526	134	3 833	4 570	1 631	1 539	203	13	1 956
With related children under 6 years	7 186	4 683	1 117	284	36	1 860	2 353	729	733	125	13	1 153
With related children under 3 years	3 915	2 406	662	167	14	1 125	1 494	423	467	87	4	771
Householder 65 years and over	2 961	2 493	188	71	15	412	658	324	170	[illegible]	9	259
Unrelated individuals	114 435	101 454	5 018	1 766	1 149	9 803	16 826	10 929	2 766	5[illegible]	143	4 075
In households	112 035	99 655	4 802	1 613	1 103	9 467	15 161	9 822	2 565	446	103	3 767
Nonfamily householder	81 617	73 792	3 497	903	682	5 536	11 068	7 437	2 077	200	70	2 215
Living alone	64 428	58 296	2 896	602	493	4 149	9 446	6 276	1 879	130	53	1 906
65 years and over	22 291	20 630	919	109	161	937	3 816	2 577	815	36	38	612
Female	17 357	16 257	665	69	120	577	2 513	1 701	589	25	24	356
In group quarters	2 400	1 799	216	153	46	336	1 665	1 107	201	138	40	308
65 years and over	632	593	21	14	-	9	111	95	12	-	[illegible]	9
Persons	780 111	666 282	37 082	10 755	8 321	115 441	99 798	49 170	19 961	3 228	97[illegible]	46 523
Related children under 18 years	222 513	178 047	13 964	3 841	2 526	48 210	34 150	13 710	7 492	1 220	254	19 692
Related children 5 to 17 years	162 637	131 490	10 378	2 707	1 850	33 062	23 20[illegible]	9 035	5 570	752	163	13 136
65 years and over	70 658	65 433	2 469	311	614	3 785	9 641	6 020	2 106	138	194	2 135
In families with female householder, no husband present	85 731	63 184	10 611	2 385	608	17 914	21 668	7 790	7 136	885	75	9 757
Related children under 18 years	37 532	25 817	5 701	1 112	267	9 341	10 984	3 576	3 834	409	31	[illegible] 253
Related children under 6 years	9 654	6 021	1 702	347	21	3 132	3 542	1 160	1 119	139	12	961
Related children under 3 years	4 497	2 677	868	150	4	1 528	1 789	529	604	62	-	[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	16 445	10 864	2 267	503	243	4 386	6 620	2 561	1 750	297	58	3 21[illegible]
Percent below poverty level	8.1	6.1	25.3	22.0	13.9	18.5	29.7	23.2	36.6	49.4	26.4	32.[illegible]
Persons per family	3.71	3.48	3.86	3.78	4.82	4.48	4.14	4.01	3.86	3.85	6.21	4.62
With related children under 18 years	12 420	7 724	1 889	380	198	4 026	5 359	2 003	1 398	219	41	2 832
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 478	5 774	1 585	255	167	3 066	4 135	1 402	1 214	156	37	2 168
Householder 65 years and over	1 804	1 261	222	47	66	328	674	217	215	38	43	237
Female householder, no husband present	6 504	3 872	1 274	279	47	1 825	2 955	967	987	159	8	1 354
Percent below poverty level	23.0	17.4	44.6	40.3	23.5	38.9	50.1	41.9	53.4	60.5	28.6	55.5
Persons per family	3.54	3.21	3.97	3.45	4.28	4.12	3.96	3.61	4.10	3.33	3.63	4.23
With related children under 18 years	5 856	3 441	1 215	217	47	1 675	2 657	854	933	111	8	1 229
With related children under 6 years	3 203	1 701	734	133	27	1 077	1 674	528	556	68	8	853
With related children under 3 years	1 922	1 041	431	73	10	678	1 045	332	349	47	4	547
Householder 65 years and over	350	212	55	24	-	85	164	47	55	15	-	73
Unrelated individuals	25 584	20 156	2 224	790	392	3 621	7 753	4 220	1 686	389	77	2 174
Percent below poverty level	22.4	19.9	44.3	44.7	34.1	36.9	46.1	38.6	61.0	66.6	53.8	53.3
In households	24 144	19 248	2 019	653	353	3 343	6 616	3 582	1 492	267	44	1 912
Nonfamily householder	15 131	12 215	1 445	278	183	1 814	4 635	2 591	1 201	111	30	1 135
Living alone	12 307	9 902	1 282	183	120	1 439	4 140	2 298	1 119	75	30	1 020
65 years and over	6 076	4 965	632	66	58	648	2 100	1 142	608	32	25	478
Female	4 887	4 108	494	47	46	411	1 488	819	470	21	18	307
In group quarters	1 440	908	205	137	39	278	1 137	638	194	122	33	262
65 years and over	250	215	21	14	-	-	37	25	12	-	-	-
Persons	86 659	57 717	10 962	2 991	1 479	24 646	35 141	14 455	8 436	1 762	396	17 010
Percent below poverty level	11.1	8.7	29.6	27.8	17.8	21.3	35.1	29.4	42.2	54.6	40.[illegible]	36.6
Related children under 18 years	30 563	17 547	4 902	1 083	504	11 979	14 760	5 286	3 681	654	145	8 525
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 812	11 820	3 568	704	358	7 874	9 781	3 286	2 649	391	76	5 536
65 years and over	9 340	7 394	1 005	151	140	1 140	3 168	1 523	958	89	76	819
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 054	12 418	5 109	977	146	7 720	11 693	3 521	4 069	536	23	5 756
Related children under 18 years	14 002	7 305	3 294	523	90	4 943	7 203	2 127	2 599	248	15	3 652
Related children under 6 years	4 848	2 565	1 124	174	12	1 910	2 694	897	897	93	7	1 441
Related children under 3 years	2 332	1 203	574	65	-	903	1 315	415	471	39	-	673
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23 533	16 248	2 812	597	286	6 483	8 626	3 514	2 195	324	74	4 217
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.6	9.1	31.4	26.1	16.3	26.2	38.7	31.8	46.0	53.9	33.6	43.1
With related children under 18 years	17 178	11 124	2 279	461	235	5 613	6 791	2 607	1 701	242	51	3 693
Female householder, no husband present	8 530	5 322	1 527	326	65	2 326	3 587	1 176	1 214	164	13	1 654
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.1	23.9	53.5	47.1	32.5	49.6	60.8	51.0	65.7	62.4	46.4	67.8
With related children under 18 years	7 522	4 591	1 427	264	65	2 126	3 184	1 013	1 119	116	13	1 490
With related children under 6 years	3 868	2 075	816	154	32	1 311	1 920	570	629	73	13	979
Householder 65 years and over	3 056	2 322	301	50	72	538	1 042	448	294	41	49	337
Unrelated individuals	33 706	27 497	2 494	934	472	4 178	9 318	5 481	1 842	449	81	2 466
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.5	27.1	49.7	52.3	41.1	42.6	55.4	49.7	66.6	76.9	56.6	60.5
In households	32 037	26 368	2 289	783	433	3 891	8 036	4 656	1 648	323	48	2 195
Living alone	17 442	14 660	1 474	254	134	1 643	5 085	3 039	1 252	99	30	1 137
65 years and over	10 091	8 756	743	96	82	781	2 779	1 703	693	36	29	543
Female	7 892	7 029	521	56	66	487	1 868	1 174	491	25	18	328
Persons	120 116	83 041	13 244	3 642	1 757	33 998	44 671	19 192	10 175	2 069	457	21 801
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.4	12.5	35.7	33.9	21.1	29.1	44.7	39.0	51.0	64.1	46.7	46.[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	41 419	24 732	5 808	1 347	601	16 238	18 257	6 658	4 344	803	172	10 7[illegible]
65 years and over	15 406	12 941	1 230	181	170	1 622	4 473	2 481	1 166	107	86	[illegible]
In families with female householder, no husband present	29 713	16 881	6 014	1 148	192	9 758	14 164	4 352	4 878	558	44	[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	17 268	9 441	3 726	617	112	6 007	8 363	2 473	2 961	261	31	[illegible]
Related children under 6 years	5 694	3 011	1 246	201	17	2 254	3 027	957	988	101	12	[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	58 797	37 864	7 551	2 292	1 277	17 513	24 761	9 711	5 800	1 438	361	12 463
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15[illegible] 886	109 130	15 849	4 322	2 168	41 353	53 096	23 430	11 733	2 319	539	25 925
Below 200 percent of poverty level	234 621	174 100	19 963	5 798	3 175	57 956	66 864	30 700	13 818	2 638	655	32 703

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Pittsburgh city, Pa.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**104 130**	**79 226**	**24 001**	**146**	**598**	**652**	**28 487**	**9 833**	**18 336**	**95**	**167**	**228**
Persons per family	3.14	3.06	3.40	3.38	3.15	3.25	3.26	2.94	3.44	3.66	2.96	3.71
With related children under 18 years	47 078	30 891	15 635	108	331	407	15 855	3 450	12 208	78	77	176
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 631	24 309	12 975	65	205	303	12 943	2 655	10 164	56	41	134
Householder 65 years and over	22 593	18 781	3 763	5	44	75	5 677	2 857	2 807	5	8	42
Female householder, no husband present	25 176	13 992	10 997	49	73	229	11 848	2 476	9 290	34	13	131
Persons per family	3.04	2.72	3.43	3.96	3.51	3.27	3.35	2.82	3.49	4.53	5.38	3.68
With related children under 18 years	14 326	5 381	8 796	43	47	184	8 576	983	7 523	28	13	110
With related children under 6 years	5 834	1 845	3 944	15	13	73	3 893	431	3 442	–	3	54
With related children under 3 years	3 271	952	2 292	6	13	41	2 307	255	2 041	–	3	30
Householder 65 years and over	5 418	4 330	1 070	–	18	20	1 637	829	808	–	–	14
Unrelated individuals	**79 905**	**61 814**	**17 029**	**125**	**756**	**699**	**27 752**	**14 686**	**12 644**	**40**	**307**	**259**
In households	77 536	59 826	16 669	119	745	667	26 493	13 735	12 336	40	307	240
Nonfamily householder	62 269	49 072	12 564	74	437	493	20 053	10 458	9 340	24	180	182
Living alone	54 001	42 618	10 908	74	302	402	17 109	8 720	8 212	24	110	143
65 years and over	23 289	18 671	4 500	–	87	103	7 544	3 843	3 657	–	20	22
Female	17 805	14 697	3 005	–	79	77	5 303	2 775	2 492	–	12	16
In group quarters	2 369	1 988	360	6	11	32	1 259	951	308	–	–	19
65 years and over	598	514	84	–	–	–	273	214	59	–	–	–
Persons	**406 915**	**304 423**	**98 591**	**554**	**2 689**	**3 149**	**120 714**	**43 688**	**75 734**	**300**	**774**	**1 296**
Related children under 18 years	88 864	56 798	31 099	182	576	1 013	31 882	6 357	25 190	126	143	514
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 803	42 689	23 500	141	353	710	23 805	4 583	18 976	119	79	379
65 years and over	65 800	54 380	11 184	33	172	209	18 036	9 237	8 728	19	28	76
In families with female householder, no husband present	76 483	38 006	37 947	176	190	910	39 735	6 917	32 561	148	39	564
Related children under 18 years	28 196	9 306	18 640	102	58	455	18 274	1 765	16 359	89	26	306
Related children under 6 years	7 531	2 163	5 301	13	18	126	5 189	484	4 680	–	12	89
Related children under 3 years	3 677	956	2 676	–	14	78	2 651	264	2 371	–	8	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**12 424**	**5 314**	**6 883**	**79**	**114**	**208**	**7 664**	**1 392**	**6 147**	**58**	**44**	**96**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	6.7	28.7	54.1	19.1	31.9	26.9	14.2	33.5	61.1	26.3	42.1
Persons per family	3.39	3.17	3.56	3.27	3.08	3.35	3.50	3.16	3.59	3.34	2.68	3.56
With related children under 18 years	9 900	3 667	6 060	73	66	166	6 472	907	5 469	52	21	85
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 639	2 650	4 886	30	46	139	5 097	609	4 427	30	15	70
Householder 65 years and over	1 169	690	467	5	7	29	570	194	371	5	–	11
Female householder, no husband present	8 047	2 539	5 447	29	25	110	5 580	615	4 932	14	3	62
Percent below poverty level	32.0	18.1	49.5	59.2	34.2	48.0	47.1	24.8	53.1	41.2	23.1	47.3
Persons per family	3.42	3.02	3.60	3.17	4.20	3.37	3.56	3.05	3.62	3.71	9.67	3.90
With related children under 18 years	7 364	2 172	5 118	29	18	98	5 231	540	4 658	14	3	62
With related children under 6 years	3 898	1 070	2 791	15	13	43	2 874	315	2 547	–	3	35
With related children under 3 years	2 206	612	1 575	6	13	19	1 647	188	1 456	–	3	19
Householder 65 years and over	311	119	185	–	7	6	167	29	138	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**25 215**	**17 224**	**7 547**	**58**	**297**	**273**	**12 825**	**6 500**	**6 105**	**16**	**153**	**114**
Percent below poverty level	31.6	27.9	44.3	46.4	39.3	39.1	46.2	44.3	48.3	40.0	49.8	44.0
In households	23 792	16 061	7 305	52	289	241	11 979	5 863	5 896	16	153	95
Nonfamily householder	16 951	11 476	5 284	7	124	162	8 396	3 911	4 389	–	61	64
Living alone	14 251	9 471	4 674	7	52	146	7 078	3 069	3 949	–	33	59
65 years and over	7 161	4 710	2 413	–	13	31	3 514	1 468	2 028	–	–	5
Female	5 853	3 947	1 875	–	13	19	2 716	1 103	1 595	–	–	5
In group quarters	1 423	1 163	242	6	8	32	846	637	209	–	–	19
65 years and over	324	282	42	–	–	–	164	135	29	–	–	–
Persons	**67 285**	**34 048**	**32 105**	**243**	**631**	**1 057**	**39 663**	**10 870**	**28 273**	**148**	**271**	**520**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	11.2	32.6	43.9	23.5	33.6	32.9	24.9	37.3	49.3	35.0	40.1
Related children under 18 years	21 584	7 503	13 838	85	103	454	14 664	1 927	12 611	59	40	262
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 280	5 192	9 947	52	57	296	10 431	1 251	9 079	52	22	178
65 years and over	9 463	6 209	3 192	11	26	65	4 591	1 915	2 647	11	–	16
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 571	7 650	19 682	80	77	429	19 879	1 823	17 932	52	29	295
Related children under 18 years	16 331	4 280	11 922	42	32	291	12 032	1 015	10 935	29	26	218
Related children under 6 years	5 247	1 318	3 870	13	18	81	3 914	343	3 554	–	12	67
Related children under 3 years	2 503	610	1 856	–	14	53	1 904	179	1 717	–	8	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**16 875**	**7 941**	**8 674**	**85**	**132**	**248**	**9 719**	**1 962**	**7 614**	**64**	**56**	**119**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.2	10.0	36.1	58.2	22.1	38.0	34.1	20.0	41.5	67.4	33.5	52.2
With related children under 18 years	12 434	4 966	7 268	73	84	191	7 745	1 189	6 448	52	33	101
Female householder, no husband present	9 907	3 364	6 442	35	30	141	6 623	827	5 752	20	8	76
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.4	24.0	58.6	71.4	41.1	61.6	55.9	33.4	61.9	58.8	61.5	58.0
With related children under 18 years	8 553	2 589	5 876	29	23	114	5 940	642	5 260	14	8	69
With related children under 6 years	4 316	1 217	3 062	15	13	43	3 113	344	2 757	–	3	35
Householder 65 years and over	2 322	1 487	823	5	7	29	1 028	357	666	5	–	11
Unrelated individuals	**32 631**	**23 065**	**9 015**	**58**	**392**	**341**	**15 612**	**8 067**	**7 254**	**16**	**218**	**136**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	40.8	37.3	52.9	46.4	51.9	48.8	56.3	54.9	57.4	40.0	71.0	52.5
In households	30 994	21 735	8 729	52	381	309	14 652	7 348	7 013	16	218	117
Living alone	19 737	13 938	5 655	7	84	202	8 950	4 136	4 716	–	65	81
65 years and over	11 832	8 527	3 256	–	18	60	5 157	2 432	2 696	–	5	22
Female	9 712	7 220	2 450	–	18	42	3 905	1 820	2 056	–	5	16
Persons	**89 259**	**47 809**	**40 130**	**249**	**779**	**1 298**	**49 706**	**14 208**	**34 862**	**154**	**366**	**654**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.9	15.7	40.7	44.9	29.0	41.2	41.2	32.5	46.0	51.3	47.3	50.5
Related children under 18 years	26 939	10 021	16 659	85	115	515	17 657	2 517	15 007	59	47	308
65 years and over	15 849	11 160	4 616	11	31	94	6 877	3 043	3 794	11	5	33
In families with female householder, no husband present	33 296	9 726	23 311	86	82	524	23 441	2 374	20 932	58	34	338
Related children under 18 years	18 663	4 905	13 629	42	32	307	13 601	1 176	12 343	29	26	228
Related children under 6 years	5 786	1 471	4 256	13	18	86	4 255	377	3 861	–	12	72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	45 624	21 879	22 948	135	506	669	27 740	6 943	20 420	66	217	274
Below 150 percent of poverty level	110 868	62 378	46 957	256	1 002	1 667	58 039	17 045	40 258	161	404	847
Below 200 percent of poverty level	153 503	93 766	57 756	379	1 258	1 890	71 794	22 206	48 620	261	526	924

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Portland city, Oreg.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	89 443	78 925	6 740	579	2 674	1 382	9 650	5 748	3 281	80	438	247
Persons per family	2.96	2.88	3.41	3.54	4.01	3.32	3.13	2.85	3.39	3.81	4.55	3.81
With related children under 18 years	41 717	34 541	4 728	404	1 658	890	5 381	2 671	2 264	63	309	192
With related children 5 to 17 years	30 870	25 363	3 761	271	1 248	630	3 821	1 761	1 765	50	210	133
Householder 65 years and over	16 732	15 752	722	23	226	83	1 562	1 098	443	–	21	14
Female householder, no husband present	15 421	12 154	2 559	179	371	348	2 947	1 360	1 443	31	77	88
Persons per family	2.78	2.64	3.26	3.53	3.20	3.23	3.06	2.68	3.37	3.42	3.42	3.86
With related children under 18 years	10 010	7 369	2 127	161	220	306	2 250	906	1 247	31	44	82
With related children under 6 years	4 106	2 847	1 008	86	90	176	1 201	517	637	14	17	42
With related children under 3 years	2 220	1 462	585	45	76	99	734	295	392	14	17	21
Householder 65 years and over	2 483	2 254	209	–	16	25	381	227	143	–	1	14
Unrelated individuals	93 204	85 191	4 674	860	1 881	1 734	19 199	15 645	2 456	299	636	568
In households	91 408	83 680	4 598	755	1 810	1 674	18 317	14 862	2 432	279	603	531
Nonfamily householder	69 518	64 186	3 261	511	1 228	1 088	14 782	12 248	1 743	236	434	459
Living alone	56 360	52 049	2 707	394	992	790	12 552	10 373	1 509	215	348	367
65 years and over	22 968	21 720	846	97	280	133	4 710	3 910	609	74	111	54
Female	17 753	17 064	454	27	183	90	3 022	2 629	315	13	59	40
In group quarters	1 796	1 511	76	105	71	60	882	783	24	20	33	37
65 years and over	310	284	12	7	7	–	26	12	–	7	7	–
Persons	358 381	311 986	27 684	3 272	12 721	7 309	49 419	31 792	13 762	720	2 534	1 646
Related children under 18 years	76 871	61 044	9 801	1 017	3 914	2 543	10 707	4 586	4 895	191	791	524
Related children 5 to 17 years	53 594	42 387	7 023	710	2 795	1 672	7 084	2 858	3 447	132	510	321
65 years and over	53 759	50 758	2 065	148	732	313	7 463	5 843	1 349	81	173	86
In families with female householder, no husband present	42 815	31 600	8 791	680	1 115	1 464	9 019	3 532	4 999	136	173	436
Related children under 18 years	17 616	11 722	4 741	376	430	875	4 410	1 440	2 724	92	43	267
Related children under 6 years	5 444	3 469	1 571	147	128	347	1 677	614	980	48	3	110
Related children under 3 years	2 528	1 548	772	54	87	158	859	315	500	20	3	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 573	5 120	1 707	109	521	231	2 282	979	1 069	15	180	117
Percent below poverty level	8.5	6.5	25.3	18.8	19.5	16.7	23.6	17.0	32.6	18.8	41.1	47.4
Persons per family	3.34	3.03	3.55	3.50	5.42	3.59	3.55	3.16	3.57	3.67	5.27	3.55
With related children under 18 years	5 896	3 739	1 494	102	445	208	1 844	727	915	15	148	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 050	2 381	1 170	61	378	134	1 303	457	707	15	106	67
Householder 65 years and over	709	552	134	3	20	–	193	84	104	–	5	–
Female householder, no husband present	3 890	2 533	1 150	80	86	123	1 352	517	775	15	34	53
Percent below poverty level	25.2	20.8	44.9	44.7	23.2	35.3	45.9	38.0	53.7	48.4	44.2	60.2
Persons per family	3.06	2.83	3.39	3.36	4.57	3.41	3.28	2.88	3.50	3.67	3.56	3.36
With related children under 18 years	3 564	2 308	1 067	80	68	123	1 220	467	707	15	20	53
With related children under 6 years	2 156	1 425	599	63	40	77	780	344	401	10	14	31
With related children under 3 years	1 371	910	366	32	40	48	475	189	251	10	14	16
Householder 65 years and over	174	96	78	–	–	–	71	7	64	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	21 376	18 417	1 719	382	676	561	6 507	5 000	1 026	165	269	235
Percent below poverty level	22.9	21.6	36.8	44.4	35.9	32.4	33.9	32.0	41.8	55.2	42.3	41.4
In households	20 377	17 608	1 668	304	632	526	5 973	4 527	1 007	145	253	223
Nonfamily householder	13 748	12 013	1 117	201	340	299	4 696	3 657	711	125	166	193
Living alone	11 363	9 913	990	158	262	223	4 208	3 257	675	111	134	166
65 years and over	5 580	5 005	422	45	108	56	1 783	1 367	324	37	55	42
Female	4 333	4 010	255	8	60	42	1 111	888	204	–	19	34
In group quarters	999	809	51	78	44	35	534	473	19	20	16	12
65 years and over	163	149	–	7	7	–	14	–	–	7	7	–
Persons	46 668	33 707	7 979	794	3 442	1 598	14 610	7 995	4 961	273	1 118	702
Percent below poverty level	13.0	10.8	28.8	24.3	27.1	21.9	29.6	25.1	36.0	37.9	44.1	42.6
Related children under 18 years	12 389	6 911	3 527	207	1 369	672	4 268	1 401	2 228	73	417	293
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 977	4 263	2 405	125	993	378	2 845	902	1 551	50	262	178
65 years and over	6 951	6 131	621	58	137	60	2 105	1 504	486	44	67	46
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 902	6 998	4 111	228	357	574	4 439	1 438	2 810	62	49	247
Related children under 18 years	7 021	3 971	2 569	132	195	421	2 667	822	1 736	47	1	186
Related children under 6 years	3 071	1 792	1 028	88	86	229	1 113	405	649	32	1	99
Related children under 3 years	1 643	976	530	39	55	106	582	210	341	15	1	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 586	7 418	2 210	166	629	301	2 895	1 285	1 331	30	198	123
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.8	9.4	32.8	28.7	23.5	21.8	30.0	22.4	40.6	37.5	45.2	49.8
With related children under 18 years	7 659	5 006	1 824	137	535	263	2 238	884	1 118	30	161	105
Female householder, no husband present	5 077	3 365	1 428	106	118	151	1 641	636	927	21	34	59
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.9	27.7	55.8	59.2	31.8	43.4	55.7	46.8	64.2	67.7	44.2	67.0
With related children under 18 years	4 445	2 917	1 275	106	93	145	1 443	542	843	21	20	53
With related children under 6 years	2 509	1 640	719	69	45	99	898	382	481	10	14	31
Householder 65 years and over	1 314	1 078	195	10	31	–	292	148	134	–	10	–
Unrelated individuals	29 087	25 521	2 069	458	771	657	8 510	6 684	1 251	193	313	278
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.2	30.0	44.3	53.3	41.0	37.9	44.3	42.7	50.9	64.5	49.2	48.9
In households	27 910	24 582	2 013	375	727	614	7 920	6 168	1 227	173	297	258
Living alone	16 487	14 747	1 162	195	323	270	5 635	4 487	786	139	178	194
65 years and over	9 552	8 790	540	69	141	75	2 703	2 156	406	61	74	48
Female	7 415	7 003	300	15	85	42	1 646	1 384	219	7	30	34
Persons	63 710	47 425	10 157	1 108	4 057	2 025	18 630	10 451	6 223	403	1 241	767
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.8	15.2	36.7	33.9	31.9	27.7	37.7	32.9	45.2	56.0	49.0	46.6
Related children under 18 years	16 031	9 274	4 316	302	1 669	858	5 106	1 644	2 713	117	453	293
65 years and over	11 793	10 662	848	82	185	79	3 165	2 381	624	61	89	52
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 150	9 166	4 961	307	433	715	5 263	1 698	3 315	74	49	269
Related children under 18 years	8 529	4 959	2 962	171	232	513	3 063	917	2 001	53	1	186
Related children under 6 years	3 531	2 098	1 173	97	86	249	1 284	461	764	32	1	99
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	30 388	21 047	5 274	613	2 899	1 044	9 152	4 902	2 981	212	915	401
Below 150 percent of poverty level	80 730	61 119	12 080	1 541	4 860	2 628	22 337	12 756	7 213	510	1 492	978
Below 200 percent of poverty level	115 322	90 869	15 304	1 812	5 907	3 554	28 356	16 707	8 961	581	1 688	1 245

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Providence city, R.I.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	37 202	30 815	4 388	294	502	1 984	17 734	12 501	3 571	253	370	1 658
Persons per family	3.16	3.05	3.49	4.33	4.53	3.81	3.28	3.10	3.54	4.46	4.69	3.96
With related children under 18 years	18 271	13 478	3 274	257	343	1 473	9 961	5 978	2 687	216	286	1 293
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 249	10 433	2 686	240	231	1 094	7 873	4 672	2 228	199	179	990
Householder 65 years and over	7 554	7 147	276	17	37	115	3 049	2 764	206	17	11	63
Female householder, no husband present	9 548	6 555	2 248	179	69	684	6 010	3 434	1 918	152	47	633
Persons per family	3.11	2.94	3.41	3.72	3.70	3.87	3.29	3.09	3.49	3.82	3.66	3.90
With related children under 18 years	6 259	3 692	1 934	174	49	597	4 475	2 244	1 658	147	41	557
With related children under 6 years	2 750	1 423	1 013	58	12	[illegible]	2 129	972	871	50	12	321
With related children under 3 years	1 588	834	608	42	–	197	1 283	628	523	34	–	191
Householder 65 years and over	1 741	1 589	114	5	15	49	783	663	91	5	6	38
Unrelated individuals	29 496	25 634	2 722	163	378	895	16 363	13 227	2 307	139	253	706
In households	29 018	25 206	2 689	158	378	890	16 036	12 945	2 274	134	253	706
Nonfamily householder	22 941	20 290	1 955	98	214	557	12 599	10 431	1 650	91	154	444
Living alone	19 604	17 397	1 636	98	146	440	10 811	9 000	1 381	91	100	368
65 years and over	8 685	8 103	437	52	48	54	4 604	4 094	384	45	42	54
Female	6 857	6 455	296	34	48	39	3 497	3 138	266	27	42	39
In group quarters	478	428	33	5	–	5	327	282	33	5	–	–
65 years and over	67	61	6	–	–	–	52	46	6	–	–	–
Persons	147 094	120 068	18 001	1 181	2 782	8 416	74 606	52 245	14 982	1 011	2 050	7 235
Related children under 18 years	35 857	25 472	7 044	472	885	3 318	20 738	11 893	5 976	397	713	3 020
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 235	18 910	5 145	332	510	2 287	14 994	8 791	4 347	289	379	2 101
65 years and over	22 673	21 376	915	93	144	297	10 270	9 234	748	86	75	189
In families with female householder, no husband present	29 700	19 255	7 819	607	279	2 596	19 802	10 598	6 829	522	205	2 456
Related children under 18 years	12 772	7 004	4 345	338	123	1 467	9 688	4 517	3 863	286	102	1 418
Related children under 6 years	3 752	1 804	1 491	102	32	489	3 015	1 275	1 342	78	32	468
Related children under 3 years	1 903	970	757	63	6	249	1 569	749	660	55	6	241
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 708	3 546	1 478	115	173	630	4 252	2 321	1 313	95	158	594
Percent below poverty level	15.3	11.5	33.7	39.1	34.5	31.8	24.0	18.6	36.8	37.5	42.7	35.8
Persons per family	3.48	3.33	3.56	4.45	4.47	3.83	3.58	3.38	3.62	4.72	4.60	3.92
With related children under 18 years	4 734	2 843	1 315	103	137	549	3 614	1 925	1 165	83	131	513
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 557	2 150	976	95	71	454	2 755	1 471	884	75	65	439
Householder 65 years and over	415	367	31	12	5	18	262	219	31	12	–	18
Female householder, no husband present	3 743	2 152	1 233	80	11	398	2 923	1 507	1 093	60	11	383
Percent below poverty level	39.2	32.8	54.8	44.7	15.9	58.2	48.6	43.9	57.0	39.5	23.4	60.5
Persons per family	3.37	3.16	3.56	4.06	3.18	3.82	3.48	3.22	3.62	4.35	3.18	3.90
With related children under 18 years	3 459	1 944	1 167	80	11	388	2 725	1 385	1 027	60	11	373
With related children under 6 years	1 984	1 046	743	35	6	231	1 611	774	660	27	6	221
With related children under 3 years	1 197	658	469	27	–	105	989	512	415	19	–	105
Householder 65 years and over	156	136	20	–	–	–	119	99	20	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	10 084	8 452	1 119	80	190	402	6 538	5 147	983	74	147	325
Percent below poverty level	34.2	33.0	41.1	49.1	50.3	44.9	40.0	38.9	42.6	53.2	58.1	46.0
In households	9 834	8 221	1 105	75	190	402	6 343	4 971	969	69	147	325
Nonfamily householder	6 962	5 897	771	53	109	218	4 621	3 720	670	53	87	182
Living alone	5 794	4 892	667	53	60	172	3 947	3 201	566	53	46	146
65 years and over	3 036	2 692	265	40	25	23	1 987	1 677	237	40	19	23
Female	2 571	2 285	220	27	25	23	1 637	1 379	198	27	19	23
In group quarters	250	231	14	5	–	–	195	176	14	5	–	–
65 years and over	17	17	–	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–
Persons	29 941	20 328	6 484	504	992	2 805	21 759	13 057	5 822	434	907	2 630
Percent below poverty level	20.4	16.9	36.0	42.7	35.7	33.3	29.2	25.0	38.9	42.9	44.2	36.4
Related children under 18 years	10 825	6 253	3 194	220	367	1 394	8 567	4 340	2 911	176	361	1 346
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 361	4 398	2 069	161	185	999	5 769	3 025	1 891	133	179	976
65 years and over	3 823	3 378	331	61	39	48	2 478	2 077	303	61	23	48
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 629	6 784	4 507	310	68	1 492	10 158	4 862	4 049	246	68	1 465
Related children under 18 years	7 840	4 075	2 890	195	57	1 003	6 435	3 000	2 616	151	57	991
Related children under 6 years	2 866	1 384	1 200	67	19	335	2 386	1 038	1 095	43	19	330
Related children under 3 years	1 468	769	615	44	6	135	1 233	621	536	36	6	135
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 614	4 941	1 776	167	205	756	5 444	3 074	1 554	140	190	704
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.5	16.0	40.5	56.8	40.8	38.1	30.7	24.6	43.5	55.3	51.4	42.5
With related children under 18 years	6 036	3 714	1 560	148	164	662	4 419	2 362	1 360	121	158	610
Female householder, no husband present	4 486	2 623	1 403	112	26	442	3 400	1 756	1 239	85	26	421
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.0	40.0	62.4	62.6	37.7	64.6	56.6	51.1	64.6	55.9	55.3	66.5
With related children under 18 years	4 081	2 327	1 311	112	26	432	3 149	1 600	1 154	85	26	411
With related children under 6 years	2 211	1 162	811	45	12	264	1 768	843	711	37	12	248
Householder 65 years and over	807	732	41	12	5	25	497	433	35	12	–	25
Unrelated individuals	13 208	11 245	1 344	95	231	445	8 380	6 713	1 173	83	174	361
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.8	43.9	49.4	58.3	61.1	49.7	51.2	50.8	50.8	59.7	68.8	51.1
In households	12 919	10 975	1 330	90	231	445	8 161	6 513	1 159	78	174	361
Living alone	8 061	6 946	816	62	69	195	5 243	4 306	693	62	55	162
65 years and over	4 723	4 331	304	40	34	23	2 918	2 560	276	40	28	23
Female	3 935	3 605	255	27	34	23	2 370	2 068	233	27	28	23
Persons	39 695	27 744	7 839	678	1 207	3 371	27 809	17 153	6 865	595	1 108	3 122
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.0	23.1	43.5	57.4	43.4	40.1	37.3	32.8	45.8	58.9	54.0	43.2
Related children under 18 years	13 697	8 096	3 795	288	447	1 664	10 461	5 383	3 360	244	441	1 595
65 years and over	6 215	5 678	391	61	48	61	3 836	3 361	351	61	32	55
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 038	8 288	5 088	387	128	1 636	11 784	5 680	4 575	316	128	1 587
Related children under 18 years	9 082	4 837	3 198	229	92	1 087	7 330	3 445	2 910	185	92	1 059
Related children under 6 years	3 146	1 507	1 271	87	32	395	2 587	1 112	1 152	63	32	374
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20 766	13 424	4 849	383	844	2 176	15 392	8 659	4 399	345	794	2 046
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50 006	36 117	9 058	790	1 309	4 221	33 660	21 368	7 932	707	1 201	3 757
Below 200 percent of poverty level	67 547	49 619	11 505	899	1 754	5 927	43 389	27 754	9 921	809	1 475	5 307

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Raleigh city, N.C.											
	Race					Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	34 902	25 341	9 144	27	308	193	6 456	2 575	3 743	6	108	68
Persons per family	3.07	2.95	3.38	2.41	3.63	3.47	3.08	2.78	3.30	1.83	2.76	3.26
With related children under 18 years	18 335	12 002	6 040	13	229	135	3 306	1 132	2 105	–	63	45
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 591	9 575	4 810	5	155	114	2 561	801	1 737	–	17	39
Householder 65 years and over	3 874	2 832	1 030	–	–	8	1 018	312	696	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	6 442	3 093	3 331	–	6	35	2 034	365	1 663	–	–	19
Persons per family	2.98	2.62	3.31	–	1.67	2.46	3.36	3.04	3.43	–	–	2.63
With related children under 18 years	4 357	1 872	2 467	–	6	35	1 447	246	1 195	–	–	19
With related children under 6 years	1 440	470	970	–	–	14	592	123	469	–	–	14
With related children under 3 years	751	176	575	–	–	–	353	53	300	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	762	433	329	–	–	–	258	61	197	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	27 922	21 805	5 624	63	245	309	8 380	5 108	3 154	8	36	94
In households	27 621	21 570	5 566	63	243	285	8 167	4 939	3 116	8	36	88
Nonfamily householder	20 033	15 828	3 961	35	104	195	5 775	3 395	2 301	8	29	55
Living alone	14 982	11 722	3 135	15	58	140	4 237	2 282	1 903	8	22	35
65 years and over	4 170	3 187	983	–	–	19	1 303	586	717	–	–	–
Female	3 627	2 847	780	–	–	8	1 095	523	572	–	–	–
In group quarters	301	235	58	–	2	24	213	169	38	–	–	6
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	135 146	96 464	36 [illegible]	123	1 413	1 096	28 249	12 262	15 475	27	334	331
Related children under 18 years	32 770	20 508	[illegible]	–	427	326	6 468	1 841	4 528	–	79	95
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 064	16 071	[illegible]	–	301	236	4 734	1 347	3 336	–	39	69
65 years and over	11 674	8 775	2 862	–	12	47	3 114	1 110	1 988	–	–	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 179	8 102	11 029	–	10	88	6 832	1 111	5 703	–	–	45
Related children under 18 years	8 106	2 941	5 143	–	4	34	3 203	486	2 705	–	–	20
Related children under 6 years	1 933	578	1 355	–	–	7	891	171	720	–	–	7
Related children under 3 years	891	188	703	–	–	–	465	55	410	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 760	886	1 787	–	65	30	1 484	310	1 144	–	24	13
Percent below poverty level	7.9	3.5	19.5	–	21.1	15.5	23.0	12.0	30.6	–	22.2	19.1
Persons per family	3.45	2.92	3.70	–	3.45	3.03	3.43	2.86	3.61	–	1.96	3.08
With related children under 18 years	1 953	526	1 369	–	36	30	1 012	176	830	–	–	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 554	384	1 122	–	31	24	816	114	696	–	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	340	120	220	–	–	–	205	41	164	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	1 576	377	1 181	–	6	16	896	137	753	–	–	7
Percent below poverty level	24.5	12.2	35.5	–	100.0	45.7	44.1	37.5	45.3	–	–	36.8
Persons per family	3.52	3.00	3.70	–	1.67	2.38	3.56	3.37	3.60	–	–	3.00
With related children under 18 years	1 350	295	1 037	–	6	16	769	110	653	–	–	7
With related children under 6 years	667	116	551	–	–	7	380	61	319	–	–	7
With related children under 3 years	420	69	351	–	–	–	239	18	221	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	102	36	66	–	–	–	58	12	46	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	6 917	4 804	1 941	5	127	84	3 189	1 818	1 329	–	12	27
Percent below poverty level	24.8	22.0	34.5	7.9	51.8	27.2	38.1	35.6	42.1	–	33.3	28.7
In households	6 784	4 696	1 916	5	127	72	3 076	1 730	1 304	–	12	27
Nonfamily householder	3 892	2 556	1 279	–	29	46	1 948	956	959	–	12	18
Living alone	2 569	1 534	1 014	–	5	35	1 323	510	792	–	5	13
65 years and over	1 136	573	563	–	–	–	564	123	441	–	–	–
Female	957	503	454	–	–	–	483	116	367	–	–	–
In group quarters	133	108	25	–	–	12	113	88	25	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	14 431	7 378	8 561	11	351	196	8 274	2 700	5 461	6	59	88
Percent below poverty level	12.2	7.6	23.4	8.9	24.8	17.9	29.3	22.0	35.3	22.2	17.7	26.6
Related children under 18 years	4 670	979	3 559	–	94	73	2 541	343	2 186	–	–	48
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 456	684	2 684	–	60	51	1 854	224	1 618	–	–	35
65 years and over	1 720	791	929	–	–	–	893	185	708	–	–	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 553	1 128	4 377	–	10	38	3 194	462	2 714	–	–	21
Related children under 18 years	3 267	563	2 682	–	4	22	1 937	259	1 666	–	–	14
Related children under 6 years	1 021	191	830	–	–	7	620	92	528	–	–	7
Related children under 3 years	517	89	428	–	–	–	313	18	295	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 909	1 285	2 478	5	93	39	1 952	380	1 501	–	52	18
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	5.1	27.1	18.5	30.2	20.2	30.2	14.8	40.1	–	48.1	26.5
With related children under 18 years	2 754	769	1 894	5	64	35	1 355	220	1 101	–	28	18
Female householder, no husband present	2 101	514	1 569	–	6	21	1 100	149	945	–	–	12
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.6	16.6	47.1	–	100.0	60.0	54.1	40.8	56.8	–	–	63.2
With related children under 18 years	1 770	406	1 346	–	6	21	939	122	811	–	–	12
With related children under 6 years	819	154	665	–	–	7	464	68	396	–	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	489	155	322	–	–	4	297	47	242	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	8 613	6 032	2 399	9	133	98	3 818	2 120	1 650	–	18	33
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.8	27.7	42.7	14.3	54.3	31.7	45.6	41.5	52.3	–	50.0	35.1
In households	8 464	5 915	2 367	9	133	86	3 689	2 023	1 618	–	18	33
Living alone	3 402	2 142	1 233	–	11	49	1 623	651	945	–	11	19
65 years and over	1 662	946	716	–	–	8	764	219	545	–	–	–
Female	1 403	847	556	–	–	8	619	183	436	–	–	–
Persons	21 995	9 822	11 528	20	450	236	10 557	3 213	7 106	6	158	111
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.3	10.2	31.6	16.3	31.8	21.5	37.4	26.2	45.9	22.2	47.3	33.5
Related children under 18 years	6 272	1 434	4 657	–	133	79	3 231	420	2 760	–	39	54
65 years and over	2 526	1 253	1 248	–	–	17	1 252	292	944	–	–	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 144	1 518	5 578	–	10	55	3 865	501	3 346	–	–	38
Related children under 18 years	4 054	756	3 276	–	4	28	2 254	280	1 962	–	–	20
Related children under 6 years	1 219	229	990	–	–	7	722	98	624	–	–	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11 336	5 137	5 731	6	332	161	5 709	1 969	3 627	6	59	67
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27 284	12 381	14 121	34	469	345	12 414	3 840	8 314	14	158	125
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39 052	18 384	19 706	49	610	426	15 980	4 967	10 654	14	239	160

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Richmond city, Va.											
	Race					Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas					
							Race					Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**52 726**	**25 560**	**26 746**	**91**	**247**	**430**	**18 542**	**2 748**	**15 693**	**27**	**47**	**205**
Persons per family	3.09	2.71	3.46	2.59	3.60	3.41	3.44	2.81	3.55	2.15	4.49	3.70
With related children under 18 years	25 294	8 471	16 594	23	164	256	11 095	1 053	9 999	–	33	137
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 894	5 900	13 841	23	113	211	9 458	821	8 609	–	28	131
Householder 65 years and over	9 653	6 089	3 516	6	42	46	2 865	685	2 167	6	7	13
Female householder, no husband present	15 275	3 622	11 608	–	39	125	8 672	665	7 994	–	13	94
Persons per family	3.23	2.54	3.45	–	3.36	4.22	3.54	2.84	3.59	–	4.85	4.67
With related children under 18 years	10 128	1 463	8 626	–	33	91	6 503	347	6 143	–	13	74
With related children under 6 years	4 614	581	4 025	–	8	35	3 207	192	3 015	–	–	18
With related children under 3 years	2 894	345	2 541	–	8	25	2 160	132	2 028	–	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	2 456	1 225	1 231	–	–	15	989	200	789	–	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**45 096**	**29 130**	**15 571**	**114**	**184**	**289**	**15 701**	**6 366**	**9 193**	**26**	**90**	**108**
In households	44 576	28 739	15 442	114	184	289	15 355	6 122	9 091	26	90	108
Nonfamily householder	33 293	22 294	10 689	91	145	247	10 905	4 585	6 210	15	75	84
Living alone	26 935	17 906	8 748	85	135	201	8 761	3 578	5 087	15	69	62
65 years and over	10 873	7 396	3 407	19	40	37	3 727	1 266	2 437	–	24	13
Female	8 661	6 240	2 351	19	40	31	2 706	1 037	1 645	–	24	13
In group quarters	520	391	129	–	–	–	346	244	102	–	–	–
65 years and over	44	42	2	–	–	–	26	24	2	–	–	–
Persons	**208 052**	**97 177**	**108 205**	**316**	**1 027**	**1 975**	**79 425**	**13 861**	**65 111**	**85**	**275**	**1 002**
Related children under 18 years	47 662	13 891	33 408	36	245	564	23 307	1 746	21 469	11	52	347
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 576	9 421	24 919	23	165	431	17 543	1 190	16 281	6	43	269
65 years and over	28 858	18 705	9 979	30	133	120	8 980	2 529	6 400	6	45	39
In families with female householder, no husband present	49 414	9 124	40 176	18	85	611	30 673	1 803	28 812	18	40	499
Related children under 18 years	20 528	2 249	18 229	11	34	246	14 361	578	13 751	11	21	212
Related children under 6 years	6 220	719	5 496	5	–	79	4 433	229	4 199	5	–	64
Related children under 3 years	3 433	378	3 050	5	–	53	2 553	119	2 429	5	–	47
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 913**	**1 387**	**6 470**	**–**	**50**	**102**	**5 589**	**387**	**5 177**	**–**	**25**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	5.4	24.2	–	20.2	23.7	30.1	14.1	33.0	–	53.2	37.6
Persons per family	3.56	2.97	3.68	–	4.34	4.11	3.73	3.24	3.76	–	4.16	4.36
With related children under 18 years	6 104	822	5 239	–	43	74	4 558	233	4 307	–	18	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 127	580	4 516	–	31	68	3 922	173	3 731	–	18	53
Householder 65 years and over	901	257	644	–	–	–	494	66	428	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	5 379	571	4 789	–	19	43	4 188	193	3 982	–	13	43
Percent below poverty level	35.2	15.8	41.3	–	48.7	34.4	48.3	29.0	49.8	–	100.0	45.7
Persons per family	3.63	2.89	3.72	–	4.32	5.74	3.76	3.31	3.78	–	4.85	5.74
With related children under 18 years	4 827	466	4 342	–	19	43	3 797	155	3 629	–	13	43
With related children under 6 years	2 722	278	2 444	–	–	12	2 199	128	2 071	–	–	12
With related children under 3 years	1 760	190	1 570	–	–	12	1 478	94	1 384	–	–	12
Householder 65 years and over	322	61	261	–	–	–	191	8	183	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**12 042**	**5 772**	**6 143**	**50**	**62**	**88**	**6 639**	**2 186**	**4 391**	**15**	**32**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	26.7	19.8	39.5	43.9	33.7	30.4	42.3	34.3	47.8	57.7	35.6	47.2
In households	11 727	5 539	6 061	50	62	88	6 411	2 021	4 328	15	32	51
Nonfamily householder	7 520	3 606	3 821	32	46	69	4 247	1 355	2 848	9	20	39
Living alone	5 846	2 606	3 161	32	40	55	3 379	995	2 354	9	14	31
65 years and over	3 421	1 321	2 088	6	6	14	2 046	447	1 599	–	–	8
Female	2 603	1 085	1 506	6	6	8	1 498	372	1 126	–	–	8
In group quarters	315	233	82	–	–	–	228	165	63	–	–	–
65 years and over	27	27	–	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–
Persons	**40 220**	**9 781**	**30 094**	**63**	**263**	**472**	**27 483**	**3 339**	**23 988**	**28**	**113**	**363**
Percent below poverty level	19.3	10.0	27.8	19.9	25.6	23.9	34.6	24.1	36.8	32.9	41.1	36.2
Related children under 18 years	14 455	1 522	12 834	6	93	178	11 340	452	10 842	6	40	147
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 418	958	9 390	6	64	140	8 257	260	7 955	6	36	118
65 years and over	4 998	1 789	3 177	6	26	19	2 934	578	2 356	–	–	8
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 544	1 594	17 878	13	59	218	15 749	584	15 112	13	40	218
Related children under 18 years	11 475	780	10 655	6	34	113	9 416	296	9 093	6	21	113
Related children under 6 years	3 930	372	3 558	–	–	29	3 194	165	3 029	–	–	29
Related children under 3 years	2 118	204	1 914	–	–	12	1 765	90	1 675	–	–	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 349**	**2 054**	**8 232**	**6**	**50**	**122**	**6 944**	**559**	**6 354**	**6**	**25**	**97**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.6	8.0	30.8	6.6	20.2	28.4	37.5	20.3	40.5	22.2	53.2	47.3
With related children under 18 years	7 653	1 174	6 436	–	43	88	5 446	325	5 103	–	18	73
Female householder, no husband present	6 512	759	5 734	–	19	56	4 982	261	4 708	–	13	56
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	42.6	21.0	49.4	–	48.7	44.8	57.4	39.2	58.9	–	100.0	59.6
With related children under 18 years	5 666	578	5 069	–	19	50	4 389	198	4 178	–	13	50
With related children under 6 years	3 093	321	2 772	–	–	12	2 475	141	2 334	–	–	12
Householder 65 years and over	1 448	455	993	–	–	–	754	107	647	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**15 008**	**7 621**	**7 212**	**50**	**86**	**106**	**7 857**	**2 686**	**5 091**	**15**	**50**	**64**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.3	26.2	46.3	43.9	46.7	36.7	50.0	42.2	55.4	57.7	55.6	59.3
In households	14 621	7 349	7 102	50	86	106	7 577	2 497	5 000	15	50	64
Living alone	7 629	3 762	3 760	32	58	65	4 098	309	2 741	9	32	36
65 years and over	4 681	2 179	2 480	6	11	19	2 514	653	1 856	–	5	13
Female	3 641	1 838	1 781	6	11	13	1 834	530	1 299	–	5	13
Persons	**51 853**	**13 722**	**37 722**	**69**	**294**	**630**	**33 636**	**4 405**	**29 051**	**34**	**131**	**516**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.9	14.0	34.9	21.8	28.6	31.9	42.3	31.8	44.6	40.0	47.6	51.5
Related children under 18 years	17 931	2 267	15 558	6	100	260	13 371	649	12 676	6	40	229
65 years and over	7 197	2 999	4 156	6	31	24	3 849	854	2 990	–	5	13
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 515	2 074	21 369	13	59	305	18 637	763	17 821	13	40	305
Related children under 18 years	13 297	967	12 290	6	34	158	10 747	359	10 361	6	21	158
Related children under 6 years	4 449	425	4 024	–	–	44	3 599	185	3 414	–	–	44
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29 494	6 821	22 404	42	207	406	20 801	2 415	18 250	28	100	324
Below 150 percent of poverty level	62 604	17 258	44 889	79	332	784	39 230	5 152	33 885	44	134	626
Below 200 percent of poverty level	85 120	25 777	58 657	158	424	1 017	48 628	6 849	41 532	50	167	718

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Riverside city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	44 036	36 829	2 934	503	675	5 951	5 743	3 173	1 179	106	71	1 977
Persons per family	3.25	3.16	3.43	3.62	3.79	3.94	3.45	3.17	3.43	3.87	3.76	3.99
With related children under 18 years	25 152	19 662	2 200	335	475	4 565	3 803	1 846	864	85	42	1 494
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 520	15 295	1 770	248	370	3 420	2 759	1 270	699	65	35	1 089
Householder 65 years and over	4 637	4 259	185	34	38	266	557	320	129	–	7	153
Female householder, no husband present	6 463	4 830	911	147	54	990	1 441	687	419	53	16	424
Persons per family	2.96	2.83	3.23	3.52	3.19	3.37	3.26	3.09	3.26	4.23	3.38	3.46
With related children under 18 years	4 824	3 453	764	134	24	829	1 178	547	346	53	4	344
With related children under 6 years	1 884	1 135	393	74	4	475	666	274	203	47	4	201
With related children under 3 years	1 052	535	286	43	–	291	419	157	130	37	–	133
Householder 65 years and over	549	484	31	7	7	40	129	71	31	–	7	29
Unrelated individuals	23 681	20 110	1 598	277	440	2 374	4 645	3 260	767	80	35	851
In households	23 345	20 001	1 591	272	440	2 156	4 529	3 237	767	80	35	758
Nonfamily householder	16 953	14 869	1 103	162	284	1 193	3 313	2 455	578	49	17	405
Living alone	13 404	11 823	893	120	162	896	2 737	2 000	518	42	7	353
65 years and over	4 721	4 398	221	25	–	254	1 079	858	183	13	–	128
Female	3 985	3 737	174	12	–	270	863	697	141	–	–	112
In group quarters	336	109	7	5	–	218	116	23	–	–	–	93
65 years and over	28	24	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	166 861	135 866	11 570	2 133	3 383	27 003	24 446	13 169	4 805	508	357	8 938
Related children under 18 years	48 083	36 315	4 228	807	1 051	10 823	7 829	3 354	1 793	242	88	3 538
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 198	26 044	3 174	557	756	7 297	5 191	2 112	1 354	180	68	2 289
65 years and over	13 830	12 692	579	91	104	893	2 149	1 510	396	13	7	452
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 146	13 554	3 048	484	209	3 572	4 702	2 080	1 416	219	61	1 513
Related children under 18 years	8 831	5 874	1 598	286	62	1 992	2 536	1 065	787	154	12	836
Related children under 6 years	2 371	1 348	549	58	11	662	922	367	266	32	3	349
Related children under 3 years	1 145	556	319	34	–	331	474	171	138	27	–	189
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 819	2 483	510	80	111	936	1 363	583	293	43	33	547
Percent below poverty level	8.7	6.7	17.4	15.9	16.4	15.7	23.7	18.4	24.9	40.6	46.5	27.7
Persons per family	3.64	3.38	3.86	3.58	4.76	4.23	3.99	3.73	4.04	3.98	4.91	4.23
With related children under 18 years	3 247	2 011	476	80	74	898	1 256	527	273	43	27	519
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 416	1 458	360	64	66	707	935	364	220	37	27	401
Householder 65 years and over	137	98	11	–	9	22	21	3	6	–	–	15
Female householder, no husband present	1 915	1 184	383	64	4	425	787	331	216	43	4	277
Percent below poverty level	29.6	24.5	42.0	43.5	7.4	42.9	54.6	48.2	51.6	81.1	25.0	65.3
Persons per family	3.27	3.15	3.61	3.53	4.00	3.43	3.50	3.45	3.60	3.98	4.00	3.50
With related children under 18 years	1 820	1 122	375	64	4	400	740	317	208	43	4	252
With related children under 6 years	1 084	583	255	46	4	308	481	180	137	37	4	186
With related children under 3 years	683	312	187	37	–	223	326	113	86	37	–	128
Householder 65 years and over	17	5	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	12
Unrelated individuals	4 976	3 687	511	109	141	795	1 213	653	236	39	16	371
Percent below poverty level	21.0	18.3	32.0	39.4	32.0	33.5	26.1	20.0	30.8	48.8	45.7	43.6
In households	4 762	3 619	511	104	141	654	1 131	646	236	39	16	296
Nonfamily householder	2 539	2 055	270	33	55	263	713	440	158	20	10	145
Living alone	1 946	1 602	210	26	19	220	554	335	141	13	–	125
65 years and over	738	657	42	6	–	109	150	105	26	6	–	55
Female	649	592	33	–	–	84	125	95	17	–	–	39
In group quarters	214	68	–	5	–	141	82	7	–	–	–	75
65 years and over	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	18 866	11 947	2 548	393	678	5 038	6 648	2 745	1 450	219	160	2 796
Percent below poverty level	11.3	8.8	22.0	18.4	20.0	18.7	27.2	20.8	30.2	43.1	44.8	31.3
Related children under 18 years	7 430	4 111	1 271	172	221	2 559	3 242	1 174	791	129	67	1 480
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 965	2 767	866	116	174	1 664	2 183	772	590	96	61	943
65 years and over	1 069	906	70	6	16	161	203	130	32	6	–	91
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 269	3 630	1 462	207	31	1 631	2 751	1 109	804	166	23	1 022
Related children under 18 years	3 885	2 167	948	143	20	1 126	1 754	683	532	123	12	672
Related children under 6 years	1 474	712	384	34	11	503	724	260	191	27	3	338
Related children under 3 years	780	323	231	34	–	276	397	141	95	27	–	185
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 402	3 610	667	118	126	1 315	1 831	820	398	53	33	715
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.3	9.8	22.7	23.5	18.7	22.1	31.9	25.8	33.8	50.0	46.5	36.2
With related children under 18 years	4 400	2 777	595	118	78	1 224	1 583	661	347	53	27	650
Female householder, no husband present	2 412	1 556	429	95	10	502	932	422	247	53	4	298
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.3	32.2	47.1	64.6	18.5	50.7	64.7	61.4	58.9	100.0	25.0	70.3
With related children under 18 years	2 243	1 446	406	95	4	477	867	398	231	53	4	273
With related children under 6 years	1 240	685	272	69	4	332	540	212	154	47	4	186
Householder 65 years and over	326	262	36	–	9	26	75	36	27	–	–	19
Unrelated individuals	7 057	5 441	663	135	159	1 042	1 806	1 091	326	39	23	476
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	29.8	27.1	41.5	48.7	36.1	43.9	38.9	33.5	42.5	48.8	65.7	55.9
In households	6 796	5 373	663	130	159	854	1 708	1 084	326	39	23	385
Living alone	3 269	2 761	305	46	26	331	930	626	199	13	7	145
65 years and over	1 683	1 526	84	18	–	170	402	318	53	6	–	75
Female	1 481	1 367	56	12	–	145	330	280	25	–	–	59
Persons	26 714	17 555	3 157	555	745	7 115	8 892	3 947	1 840	272	167	3 627
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	16.0	12.9	27.3	26.0	22.0	26.3	36.4	30.0	38.3	53.5	46.8	40.6
Related children under 18 years	10 090	5 783	1 463	251	229	3 523	3 995	1 469	919	160	67	1 840
65 years and over	2 319	2 030	154	18	16	246	531	381	97	6	–	115
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 886	4 794	1 590	314	52	1 956	3 253	1 415	900	219	23	1 104
Related children under 18 years	4 785	2 814	1 018	207	28	1 321	2 055	860	591	154	12	727
Related children under 6 years	1 656	845	401	52	11	526	788	302	208	32	3	338
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12 867	8 061	1 812	306	381	3 338	4 728	1 943	1 074	153	42	1 903
Below 150 percent of poverty level	33 837	22 792	3 890	624	930	8 807	11 095	5 196	2 311	301	167	4 576
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50 916	35 586	5 399	956	1 319	12 616	14 127	6 929	2 783	344	202	5 647

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Rochester city, N.Y.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**56 086**	**39 765**	**14 091**	**235**	**343**	**2 904**	**18 820**	**8 521**	**8 899**	**78**	**93**	**2 045**
Persons per family	3.24	3.02	3.76	3.66	3.69	3.92	3.45	3.06	3.74	3.81	3.58	3.91
With related children under 18 years	30 985	17 864	11 385	162	208	2 256	12 387	4 049	7 184	67	55	1 642
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 722	12 963	9 373	120	152	1 769	9 942	3 046	5 929	53	49	1 310
Householder 65 years and over	9 154	8 530	561	35	6	100	2 399	1 945	422	7	6	72
Female householder, no husband present	15 151	7 453	6 990	53	12	1 029	7 776	2 258	4 942	15	5	858
Persons per family	3.16	2.77	3.54	3.23	3.50	3.48	3.38	2.91	3.58	2.53	1.80	3.44
With related children under 18 years	11 123	4 263	6 242	41	7	902	6 367	1 398	4 451	15	-	762
With related children under 6 years	5 536	1 765	3 432	16	2	539	3 539	685	2 561	-	-	475
With related children under 3 years	3 124	908	1 988	16	2	352	2 086	408	1 478	-	-	318
Householder 65 years and over	1 788	1 603	155	8	-	30	632	480	133	-	-	27
Unrelated individuals	**50 529**	**41 132**	**8 266**	**201**	**313**	**1 250**	**16 522**	**10 414**	**5 658**	**71**	**32**	**725**
In households	49 716	40 474	8 127	194	313	1 218	16 445	10 344	5 651	71	32	718
Nonfamily householder	38 790	32 544	5 516	146	184	819	12 495	8 453	3 748	53	13	470
Living alone	32 563	27 385	4 580	111	143	701	10 649	7 283	3 082	48	13	416
65 years and over	12 826	11 991	788	26	-	71	3 748	3 128	592	7	-	58
Female	9 967	9 413	519	14	-	62	2 679	2 299	352	7	-	49
In group quarters	813	658	139	7	-	32	77	70	7	-	-	7
65 years and over	177	168	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	**232 062**	**161 021**	**61 276**	**1 112**	**1 589**	**12 734**	**81 443**	**36 381**	**38 993**	**482**	**389**	**8 804**
Related children under 18 years	62 619	32 895	25 514	388	491	5 688	26 989	7 607	16 415	206	128	4 188
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 578	22 720	18 802	310	316	3 988	19 616	5 335	12 081	146	91	2 959
65 years and over	30 095	27 943	1 967	95	18	301	8 240	6 633	1 508	20	16	203
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 951	20 510	24 913	113	48	3 753	26 312	6 467	17 830	25	15	3 082
Related children under 18 years	23 021	7 458	14 070	40	10	2 328	14 061	2 610	10 234	10	-	1 943
Related children under 6 years	7 283	2 081	4 714	6	5	876	4 746	795	3 531	-	-	752
Related children under 3 years	3 564	911	2 391	6	5	416	2 376	369	1 799	-	-	364
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 157**	**3 390**	**4 110**	**43**	**82**	**928**	**5 336**	**1 493**	**3 311**	**35**	**34**	**794**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	8.5	29.2	18.3	23.9	32.0	28.4	17.5	37.2	44.9	36.6	38.8
Persons per family	3.57	3.15	3.84	3.00	4.38	3.94	3.71	3.24	3.87	3.29	5.09	3.89
With related children under 18 years	7 065	2 562	3 894	36	70	871	4 793	1 145	3 141	28	34	748
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 260	1 765	3 027	14	54	617	3 635	780	2 456	14	34	528
Householder 65 years and over	440	395	35	7	-	15	152	125	20	7	-	12
Female householder, no husband present	5 579	1 843	3 339	8	5	635	3 913	858	2 707	-	-	559
Percent below poverty level	36.8	24.7	47.8	15.1	41.7	61.7	50.3	38.0	54.8	-	-	65.2
Persons per family	3.50	3.00	3.74	1.75	2.00	3.59	3.61	2.99	3.78	-	-	3.57
With related children under 18 years	5 292	1 650	3 257	8	5	618	3 750	768	2 641	-	-	545
With related children under 6 years	3 468	1 015	2 166	8	-	457	2 510	511	1 742	-	-	406
With related children under 3 years	2 127	559	1 366	8	-	320	1 625	328	1 113	-	-	286
Householder 65 years and over	102	83	16	-	-	11	66	50	16	-	-	8
Unrelated individuals	**11 376**	**8 099**	**2 805**	**41**	**133**	**576**	**5 126**	**2 711**	**2 175**	**21**	**18**	**371**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	19.7	33.9	20.4	42.5	46.1	31.0	26.0	38.4	29.6	56.3	51.2
In households	11 002	7 781	2 749	41	133	560	5 100	2 685	2 175	21	18	371
Nonfamily householder	7 328	5 446	1 602	36	61	351	3 434	2 004	1 279	16	6	227
Living alone	6 134	4 565	1 326	36	45	308	2 945	1 766	1 030	16	6	203
65 years and over	2 419	2 091	300	7	-	71	1 029	778	223	7	-	58
Female	1 982	1 748	206	7	-	62	769	612	129	7	-	49
In group quarters	374	318	56	-	-	16	26	26	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	86	86	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	**40 531**	**18 568**	**18 657**	**259**	**456**	**4 409**	**24 944**	**7 355**	**15 064**	**190**	**208**	**3 586**
Percent below poverty level	17.5	11.5	30.4	23.3	28.7	34.7	30.6	20.2	38.6	39.4	53.5	40.7
Related children under 18 years	16 632	5 146	9 754	135	151	2 408	11 670	2 292	7 970	101	99	2 021
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 222	3 401	6 667	89	87	1 536	7 938	1 467	5 512	61	75	1 313
65 years and over	3 343	2 912	379	20	-	117	1 335	1 011	275	20	-	92
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 539	5 412	12 641	14	10	2 378	14 112	2 500	10 344	-	-	2 071
Related children under 18 years	12 427	3 247	8 199	6	5	1 620	9 038	1 477	6 740	-	-	1 404
Related children under 6 years	4 842	1 239	3 215	6	-	697	3 553	629	2 595	-	-	608
Related children under 3 years	2 451	542	1 687	6	-	373	1 857	300	1 384	-	-	321
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 585**	**4 851**	**4 904**	**55**	**94**	**1 183**	**6 611**	**2 050**	**3 889**	**41**	**34**	**1 016**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.9	12.2	34.8	23.4	27.4	40.7	35.1	24.1	43.7	52.6	36.6	49.7
With related children under 18 years	8 775	3 418	4 595	48	82	1 084	5 706	1 444	3 631	34	34	938
Female householder, no husband present	6 604	2 352	3 789	8	5	736	4 504	1 084	3 016	-	-	647
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.6	31.6	54.2	15.1	41.7	71.5	57.9	48.0	61.0	-	-	75.4
With related children under 18 years	6 158	2 046	3 675	8	5	693	4 231	926	2 918	-	-	613
With related children under 6 years	3 899	1 158	2 424	8	-	503	2 748	553	1 914	-	-	446
Householder 65 years and over	884	800	64	7	-	37	355	289	49	7	-	28
Unrelated individuals	**16 706**	**12 679**	**3 498**	**61**	**133**	**672**	**7 245**	**4 258**	**2 719**	**27**	**18**	**441**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.1	30.8	42.3	30.3	42.5	53.8	43.9	40.9	48.1	38.0	56.3	60.8
In households	16 241	12 293	3 426	54	133	656	7 219	4 232	2 719	27	18	441
Living alone	10 208	8 163	1 767	49	45	371	4 591	3 064	1 359	22	6	249
65 years and over	5 628	5 050	543	14	-	80	2 128	1 695	405	7	-	58
Female	4 536	4 140	361	14	-	71	1 573	1 297	248	7	-	49
Persons	**54 309**	**27 883**	**22 467**	**333**	**522**	**5 612**	**31 75[illegible]**	**10 701**	**17 888**	**244**	**208**	**4 633**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.4	17.3	36.7	29.9	32.9	44.1	39.0	29.4	45.9	50.6	53.5	52.6
Related children under 18 years	20 576	6 986	11 450	155	193	3 007	13 891	2 967	9 189	121	99	2 548
65 years and over	7 240	6 488	672	27	-	160	2 803	2 226	507	20	-	129
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 856	6 917	14 186	14	10	2 784	16 042	3 194	11 354	-	-	2 422
Related children under 18 years	14 207	4 006	9 064	6	5	1 856	10 037	1 810	7 270	-	-	1 609
Related children under 6 years	5 371	1 382	3 536	6	-	797	3 862	670	2 802	-	-	701
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	27 350	12 074	13 015	208	379	3 127	17 378	4 797	10 787	143	171	2 644
Below 150 percent of poverty level	67 081	35 844	26 493	469	624	6 221	37 517	13 238	20 682	325	223	5 071
Below 200 percent of poverty level	92 280	52 149	33 955	669	844	7 774	47 388	17 572	25 311	387	267	6 101

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Sacramento city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**70 001**	**48 939**	**9 108**	**748**	**6 143**	**8 780**	**18 299**	**9 972**	4 185	314	**1 675**	**3 439**
Persons per family	3.06	2.86	3.40	3.52	3.51	3.64	3.21	2.93	3.35	3.85	3.45	3.75
With related children under 18 years	35 208	21 279	6 412	510	3 207	6 221	10 639	4 951	2 995	239	834	2 431
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 318	16 209	5 281	360	2 578	4 851	7 845	3 417	2 412	178	643	1 801
Householder 65 years and over	11 722	9 912	736	44	741	647	2 762	1 827	468	28	277	309
Female householder, no husband present	13 749	7 933	3 682	196	672	2 184	5 350	2 279	2 129	67	252	1 031
Persons per family	2.95	2.71	3.28	3.31	3.00	3.33	3.14	2.88	3.31	3.48	3.12	3.36
With related children under 18 years	9 830	5 191	3 068	166	332	1 801	4 199	1 712	1 784	62	115	839
With related children under 6 years	3 955	1 944	1 288	87	95	828	2 000	813	857	41	29	363
With related children under 3 years	2 152	977	734	63	56	460	1 139	473	469	28	17	204
Householder 65 years and over	1 530	1 237	187	3	29	122	450	244	144	–	6	80
Unrelated individuals	**56 571**	**44 950**	**5 413**	**759**	**2 671**	**4 990**	**19 268**	**13 373**	**2 876**	411	**1 186**	**2 291**
In households	54 589	43 308	5 227	702	2 653	4 848	18 640	12 875	2 822	369	1 178	2 215
Nonfamily householder	43 052	34 739	3 926	500	2 036	3 448	14 962	10 569	2 142	254	980	1 675
Living alone	35 862	28 964	3 351	398	1 710	2 803	12 890	9 116	1 822	208	898	1 450
65 years and over	13 156	11 435	787	95	501	701	4 799	3 633	570	48	341	388
Female	9 774	8 677	507	55	340	385	2 955	2 281	318	31	216	189
In group quarters	1 982	1 642	186	57	18	142	628	498	54	42	8	76
65 years and over	933	903	24	6	–	6	91	91	–	–	–	6
Persons	**270 704**	**184 029**	**36 359**	**3 429**	**24 362**	**38 394**	**77 957**	**42 476**	**16 900**	**1 574**	**6 870**	**15 668**
Related children under 18 years	65 764	36 936	12 898	1 076	6 145	14 524	21 016	8 819	5 955	503	1 711	5 914
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 742	26 387	9 734	713	4 836	10 280	14 486	5 699	4 379	368	1 292	4 050
65 years and over	35 763	30 304	2 162	239	2 156	1 908	9 846	6 908	1 391	123	950	892
In families with female householder, no husband present	40 583	21 095	12 367	695	1 929	7 694	16 795	6 348	7 183	224	761	3 639
Related children under 18 years	18 090	8 352	6 535	388	523	3 969	8 188	2 868	3 803	148	182	1 874
Related children under 6 years	5 190	2 297	1 852	124	136	1 281	2 654	976	1 203	46	35	588
Related children under 3 years	2 366	987	904	53	36	586	1 277	488	549	25	8	275
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 201**	**4 070**	**2 157**	**190**	**647**	1 761	**4 606**	2 011	1 412	**123**	**400**	**1 038**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	8.3	23.7	25.4	10.5	20.0	25.2	20.2	33.7	39.2	23.9	30.2
Persons per family	3.47	3.12	3.56	4.12	4.18	3.87	3.49	3.14	3.46	4.56	4.37	3.67
With related children under 18 years	6 625	3 078	1 834	180	508	1 562	3 812	1 549	1 217	123	338	881
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 901	2 139	1 463	120	420	1 150	2 767	1 046	948	90	275	612
Householder 65 years and over	578	370	110	6	44	69	261	141	63	–	21	57
Female householder, no husband present	4 387	2 047	1 548	78	177	893	2 605	1 052	1 102	46	86	534
Percent below poverty level	31.9	25.8	42.0	39.8	26.3	40.9	48.7	46.2	51.8	68.7	34.1	51.8
Persons per family	3.21	2.95	3.45	3.73	3.23	3.41	3.20	2.94	3.40	3.59	3.12	3.17
With related children under 18 years	4 012	1 866	1 409	78	129	867	2 395	971	992	46	74	508
With related children under 6 years	2 165	961	759	55	54	524	1 325	504	568	32	24	274
With related children under 3 years	1 328	583	461	38	28	331	837	337	335	19	12	186
Householder 65 years and over	80	56	11	–	8	5	38	22	11	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**12 256**	**9 045**	**1 536**	**214**	**691**	**1 350**	**5 416**	**3 518**	**928**	**141**	**366**	**726**
Percent below poverty level	21.7	20.1	28.4	28.2	25.9	27.1	28.1	26.3	32.3	34.3	30.9	31.7
In households	11 426	8 433	1 435	170	675	1 268	5 128	3 297	913	112	358	691
Nonfamily householder	7 328	5 665	820	86	410	643	3 518	2 398	542	66	247	418
Living alone	5 837	4 520	645	53	334	528	2 919	1 994	429	41	233	357
65 years and over	2 071	1 741	136	15	126	113	911	672	117	–	85	51
Female	1 529	1 337	73	7	89	58	567	444	54	–	62	22
In group quarters	830	612	101	44	16	82	288	221	15	29	8	25
65 years and over	239	221	12	6	–	–	25	25	–	–	–	–
Persons	**40 721**	**21 596**	**9 382**	**987**	**3 405**	**8 363**	**21 512**	**9 695**	**5 892**	**633**	**2 124**	**4 729**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	11.7	25.6	28.8	14.0	21.8	27.6	22.8	34.9	40.2	30.9	30.2
Related children under 18 years	14 645	5 929	4 356	469	1 281	4 046	8 515	2 967	2 822	290	902	2 254
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 975	3 734	3 120	296	1 029	2 716	5 794	1 819	2 015	210	682	1 533
65 years and over	3 343	2 572	362	50	223	237	1 412	940	240	17	123	147
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 095	5 767	5 474	312	581	3 236	8 326	2 924	3 844	155	267	1 836
Related children under 18 years	8 339	3 266	3 369	234	252	2 071	4 961	1 622	2 366	109	136	1 174
Related children under 6 years	2 975	1 216	1 099	111	57	808	1 790	619	805	46	35	414
Related children under 3 years	1 472	591	558	47	13	399	938	334	392	25	8	240
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**11 104**	**5 709**	**2 782**	**236**	**916**	**2 174**	**6 010**	**2 713**	**1 791**	**146**	**545**	**1 331**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.9	11.7	30.6	31.6	14.9	25.9	32.8	27.2	42.8	46.5	32.5	38.7
With related children under 18 years	8 777	4 199	2 352	220	666	2 031	4 891	2 097	1 507	146	410	1 143
Female householder, no husband present	5 515	2 642	1 895	101	186	1 098	3 093	1 261	1 306	46	86	642
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	40.1	33.3	51.5	51.5	27.7	50.3	57.8	55.3	61.3	68.7	34.1	62.3
With related children under 18 years	4 985	2 348	1 725	95	133	1 063	2 838	1 166	1 165	46	74	607
With related children under 6 years	2 573	1 189	871	55	54	602	1 505	606	630	32	24	296
Householder 65 years and over	979	642	178	6	105	96	433	221	121	–	55	71
Unrelated individuals	**18 097**	**13 538**	**2 170**	**370**	**910**	**1 968**	**8 108**	**5 340**	**1 323**	**247**	**511**	**1 089**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.0	30.1	40.1	48.7	34.1	39.4	42.1	39.9	46.0	60.1	43.1	47.5
In households	17 070	12 758	2 045	321	894	1 876	7 744	5 068	1 288	213	503	1 044
Living alone	10 014	7 670	1 119	161	490	1 012	4 982	3 386	704	108	356	674
65 years and over	4 674	3 889	304	57	261	320	2 019	1 454	217	31	196	179
Female	3 545	3 008	192	45	179	213	1 358	996	118	27	138	115
Persons	**56 629**	**31 261**	**12 366**	**1 336**	**4 561**	**11 213**	**29 159**	**13 975**	**7 572**	**854**	**2 700**	**6 333**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.9	17.0	34.0	39.0	18.7	29.2	37.4	32.9	44.8	54.3	39.3	40.4
Related children under 18 years	19 038	7 960	5 656	549	1 547	5 228	10 674	4 015	3 403	347	997	2 906
65 years and over	6 383	4 948	614	92	483	485	2 770	1 823	411	54	306	297
In families with female householder, no husband present	17 677	7 391	6 798	411	605	3 998	9 927	3 567	4 522	176	267	2 213
Related children under 18 years	10 233	4 058	4 156	278	258	2 498	5 820	1 977	2 711	130	136	1 383
Related children under 6 years	3 472	1 472	1 264	111	57	910	2 016	746	879	46	35	461
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25 650	13 437	6 130	647	2 353	4 893	13 432	5 910	3 814	437	1 593	2 691
Below 150 percent of poverty level	72 063	40 777	14 701	1 676	5 638	14 597	36 372	17 463	8 744	977	3 430	8 542
Below 200 percent of poverty level	99 779	58 740	18 836	2 183	7 479	20 142	46 337	23 171	10 716	1 214	4 115	10 696

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

284

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Salt Lake City city, Utah											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	39 979	36 360	560	385	1 172	2 759	7 998	6 469	221	188	451	1 107
Persons per family	3.09	3.04	3.06	3.40	3.86	3.51	2.91	2.81	3.10	3.49	3.40	3.26
With related children under 18 years	19 365	16 810	352	281	763	1 958	4 067	3 004	128	143	277	761
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 410	11 572	254	165	555	1 442	2 422	1 664	87	80	199	567
Householder 65 years and over	7 979	7 731	69	6	75	214	1 359	1 210	53	–	32	116
Female householder, no husband present	5 975	5 272	205	78	95	616	1 437	1 095	81	52	51	272
Persons per family	2.78	2.74	3.01	2.94	3.04	3.18	2.81	2.69	3.40	2.85	3.20	3.21
With related children under 18 years	3 904	3 338	157	73	56	497	997	736	58	52	28	202
With related children under 6 years	1 721	1 416	79	42	20	296	528	372	23	42	15	133
With related children under 3 years	971	783	30	42	–	192	332	227	9	42	–	93
Householder 65 years and over	873	818	24	–	5	50	186	146	24	–	–	32
Unrelated individuals	35 799	33 081	757	352	670	1 827	12 669	11 413	349	211	297	811
In households	35 065	32 400	754	342	657	1 778	12 360	11 139	346	204	284	785
Nonfamily householder	27 797	25 926	590	230	470	1 134	10 037	9 135	284	157	210	521
Living alone	23 055	21 556	485	183	414	838	8 470	7 727	218	131	191	424
65 years and over	8 452	8 219	63	18	60	156	2 656	2 542	29	6	34	69
Female	7 000	6 852	35	12	43	119	2 108	2 047	21	–	24	41
In group quarters	734	681	3	10	13	49	309	274	3	7	13	26
65 years and over	293	293	–	–	–	–	67	67	–	–	–	–
Persons	159 262	143 519	2 469	1 867	5 136	12 298	35 898	29 536	1 026	908	1 871	4 427
Related children under 18 years	38 645	33 060	757	710	1 655	4 689	7 355	5 162	293	330	566	1 589
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 370	20 820	517	376	1 100	3 101	3 891	2 626	193	138	347	1 019
65 years and over	23 385	22 692	182	38	204	530	5 158	4 784	115	13	100	238
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 626	14 320	482	250	291	2 134	4 038	2 904	304	157	163	882
Related children under 18 years	6 840	5 569	382	133	113	1 163	1 756	1 157	176	93	52	451
Related children under 6 years	2 174	1 691	118	80	23	460	684	418	59	67	14	214
Related children under 3 years	1 053	776	66	68	8	244	372	204	40	61	4	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 182	3 318	139	118	217	623	1 742	1 217	65	81	160	339
Percent below poverty level	10.5	9.1	24.8	30.6	18.5	22.6	21.8	18.8	29.4	43.1	35.5	30.6
Persons per family	3.35	3.27	3.10	3.78	4.31	3.41	3.29	3.13	3.17	3.80	3.94	3.46
With related children under 18 years	3 272	2 543	117	112	177	539	1 376	941	53	61	126	285
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 122	1 627	84	47	128	384	874	598	35	26	92	207
Householder 65 years and over	392	342	11	–	10	35	142	105	11	–	4	28
Female householder, no husband present	1 730	1 388	104	44	25	314	621	443	30	44	25	138
Percent below poverty level	29.0	26.3	50.7	56.4	26.3	51.0	43.2	40.5	37.0	84.6	49.0	50.7
Persons per family	3.01	2.96	3.09	2.80	2.76	3.20	2.84	2.74	3.20	2.80	2.76	3.30
With related children under 18 years	1 576	1 264	94	44	13	300	575	417	30	44	13	124
With related children under 6 years	945	745	42	34	6	209	353	244	12	34	6	96
With related children under 3 years	604	462	17	34	–	148	246	165	6	34	–	68
Householder 65 years and over	87	73	6	–	–	14	27	13	6	–	–	14
Unrelated individuals	8 598	7 561	330	132	228	637	3 782	3 269	174	57	124	331
Percent below poverty level	24.0	22.9	43.6	37.5	34.0	34.9	29.9	28.6	49.9	27.0	41.8	40.8
In households	8 204	7 222	327	125	217	613	3 601	3 118	171	50	113	322
Nonfamily householder	5 599	4 990	249	59	122	347	2 534	2 227	136	33	63	183
Living alone	4 508	4 047	193	48	85	282	2 057	1 820	111	28	44	148
65 years and over	2 021	1 894	45	13	14	80	783	716	27	6	7	37
Female	1 730	1 653	28	7	7	61	618	578	21	–	7	23
In group quarters	384	339	3	7	11	24	181	151	3	7	11	9
65 years and over	91	91	–	–	–	–	31	31	–	–	–	–
Persons	22 595	18 225	796	655	1 142	2 918	9 509	7 024	398	392	745	1 506
Percent below poverty level	14.2	12.7	32.2	35.1	22.2	23.7	26.5	23.8	38.8	43.2	39.8	34.0
Related children under 18 years	6 963	5 134	283	310	440	1 312	2 764	1 724	132	207	278	631
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 973	2 987	192	130	269	772	1 428	941	66	74	151	339
65 years and over	2 776	2 549	61	13	40	144	1 061	925	43	6	16	87
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 201	4 035	367	137	69	1 065	1 764	1 166	125	124	69	475
Related children under 18 years	3 145	2 382	243	81	22	732	1 047	671	92	68	22	318
Related children under 6 years	1 298	938	68	63	8	361	485	278	38	50	8	180
Related children under 3 years	650	438	45	51	4	200	277	144	32	44	4	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 935	4 643	227	185	332	855	2 451	1 697	96	121	215	485
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.8	12.8	40.5	48.1	28.3	31.0	30.7	26.2	43.4	64.4	47.7	43.8
With related children under 18 years	4 484	3 433	155	179	262	735	1 868	1 260	59	121	163	412
Female householder, no husband present	2 173	1 745	159	52	25	359	779	559	53	52	25	157
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.4	33.1	77.6	66.7	26.3	58.3	54.2	51.1	65.4	100.0	49.0	57.7
With related children under 18 years	1 907	1 533	125	52	13	339	677	494	36	52	13	141
With related children under 6 years	1 099	875	58	42	6	219	411	294	12	42	6	102
Householder 65 years and over	658	570	22	–	16	56	248	185	22	–	4	43
Unrelated individuals	11 723	10 540	359	151	270	755	5 008	4 414	190	70	149	378
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	32.7	31.9	47.4	42.9	40.3	41.3	39.5	38.7	54.4	33.2	50.2	46.6
In households	11 278	10 140	356	144	259	731	4 798	4 239	187	63	138	369
Living alone	6 688	6 147	213	56	115	347	2 995	2 706	124	36	69	170
65 years and over	3 483	3 333	52	13	30	100	1 351	1 268	27	6	23	42
Female	2 915	2 825	35	7	13	81	1 042	996	21	–	13	28
Persons	31 641	25 748	1 040	950	1 515	3 912	13 072	9 763	467	566	937	2 122
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.9	17.9	42.1	50.9	29.5	31.8	36.4	33.1	45.5	62.3	50.1	47.9
Related children under 18 years	9 520	7 071	350	436	565	1 752	3 735	2 357	136	276	338	934
65 years and over	4 628	4 328	87	13	62	206	1 757	1 575	54	6	32	111
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 461	5 082	502	162	69	1 191	2 178	1 487	170	149	69	535
Related children under 18 years	3 723	2 873	289	98	22	780	1 193	784	96	85	22	349
Related children under 6 years	1 471	1 078	84	80	8	372	557	333	38	67	8	191
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 314	11 236	584	520	807	1 907	6 180	4 403	311	317	499	962
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40 668	33 613	1 132	1 108	1 881	4 864	15 862	12 013	521	623	1 077	2 628
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59 191	50 161	1 474	1 285	2 465	6 719	20 885	16 270	677	683	1 286	3 281

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	San Antonio city, Tex.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**194 208**	**155 782**	**14 183**	**580**	**1 060**	**96 752**	**83 234**	**58 870**	**9 223**	**229**	**266**	**62 082**
Persons per family	3.55	3.48	3.43	3.50	3.64	4.03	3.90	3.91	3.39	3.86	3.65	4.15
With related children under 18 years	117 557	90 714	9 119	406	689	69 244	54 378	38 038	5 407	155	126	44 187
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 051	72 975	7 410	303	482	55 579	43 577	30 767	4 365	124	92	35 622
Householder 65 years and over	25 844	21 551	1 953	24	135	10 626	13 498	9 794	1 762	12	96	8 540
Female householder, no husband present	34 792	25 121	4 786	119	180	19 401	19 336	12 307	3 524	78	67	13 851
Persons per family	3.30	3.24	3.32	3.40	3.16	3.62	3.60	3.63	3.39	3.79	2.78	3.75
With related children under 18 years	25 184	17 612	3 787	94	107	14 765	14 232	8 817	2 707	65	26	10 478
With related children under 6 years	10 641	7 146	1 674	48	40	6 921	7 032	4 395	1 262	34	14	5 271
With related children under 3 years	6 024	3 854	1 073	26	39	3 949	4 307	2 611	829	26	14	3 203
Householder 65 years and over	4 705	3 578	525	–	27	2 468	3 179	2 183	484	–	19	2 060
Unrelated individuals	**81 616**	**67 448**	**7 144**	**274**	**501**	**23 769**	**32 567**	**23 249**	**5 075**	**97**	**87**	**15 313**
In households	79 423	65 585	7 046	268	495	23 157	30 829	21 834	4 983	91	81	14 799
Nonfamily householder	64 976	54 070	5 915	180	331	17 727	24 963	17 764	4 203	56	54	11 462
Living alone	56 975	47 490	5 275	150	281	15 497	22 282	15 834	3 813	53	44	10 292
65 years and over	21 499	18 071	2 016	16	75	6 003	11 179	8 157	1 871	4	24	4 909
Female	16 927	14 369	1 499	12	69	4 409	8 271	6 047	1 398	–	18	3 478
In group quarters	2 193	1 863	98	6	6	612	1 738	1 415	92	6	6	514
65 years and over	518	518	–	–	–	48	314	314	–	–	–	25
Persons	**770 288**	**610 412**	**55 213**	**2 299**	**5 652**	**417 616**	**356 898**	**254 546**	**36 216**	**1 080**	**1 221**	**273 745**
Related children under 18 years	249 626	191 835	17 964	796	1 707	164 159	128 496	91 924	11 032	473	339	108 964
Related children 5 to 17 years	182 593	141 067	13 403	571	1 176	118 879	92 820	66 706	8 199	341	209	78 766
65 years and over	70 009	58 541	5 509	85	259	25 800	35 761	25 975	5 022	34	149	20 218
In families with female householder, no husband present	114 979	81 801	15 958	404	529	70 351	69 591	45 035	11 976	285	175	51 939
Related children under 18 years	52 909	36 758	7 835	219	193	34 605	33 209	21 393	5 792	157	47	25 496
Related children under 6 years	14 829	9 986	2 272	67	66	10 176	10 249	6 511	1 758	55	23	7 895
Related children under 3 years	7 061	4 688	1 194	33	22	4 785	5 094	3 206	939	28	–	3 985
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**32 914**	**23 019**	**3 583**	**110**	**167**	**24 262**	**24 181**	**16 292**	**2 914**	**82**	**42**	**19 585**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	14.8	25.3	19.0	15.8	25.1	29.1	27.7	31.6	35.8	15.8	31.5
Persons per family	4.16	4.18	3.71	4.45	4.16	4.41	4.32	4.41	3.68	4.65	4.36	4.50
With related children under 18 years	26 664	18 485	2 891	104	131	20 338	19 816	13 376	2 331	76	36	16 363
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 523	15 033	2 300	90	105	16 570	16 036	10 946	1 840	71	27	13 338
Householder 65 years and over	4 215	3 011	496	5	17	2 956	3 411	2 352	424	5	17	2 628
Female householder, no husband present	13 782	8 935	2 283	64	65	9 665	10 198	6 281	1 930	51	11	7 707
Percent below poverty level	39.6	35.6	47.7	53.8	36.1	49.8	52.7	51.0	54.8	65.4	16.4	55.6
Persons per family	3.75	3.77	3.66	3.88	3.54	3.90	3.87	3.96	3.67	4.18	2.82	3.98
With related children under 18 years	12 522	8 087	2 116	64	47	8 848	9 277	5 698	1 780	51	5	7 036
With related children under 6 years	6 597	4 175	1 123	42	24	4 756	5 174	3 163	934	34	5	3 964
With related children under 3 years	4 098	2 528	769	26	24	2 887	3 291	1 996	643	26	5	2 458
Householder 65 years and over	1 048	707	167	–	6	731	887	576	151	–	6	654
Unrelated individuals	**24 348**	**18 480**	**2 850**	**126**	**135**	**10 486**	**15 023**	**10 292**	**2 483**	**66**	**31**	**8 065**
Percent below poverty level	29.8	27.4	39.9	46.0	26.9	44.1	46.1	44.3	48.9	68.0	35.6	52.7
In households	22 805	17 200	2 783	126	135	9 989	13 800	9 325	2 422	66	31	7 657
Nonfamily householder	17 235	13 077	2 259	61	77	7 301	10 845	7 378	2 016	37	26	5 795
Living alone	15 352	11 567	2 050	45	60	6 713	9 917	6 725	1 832	37	16	5 415
65 years and over	9 182	6 882	1 304	–	26	4 272	6 561	4 477	1 233	–	9	3 613
Female	7 327	5 572	975	–	26	3 287	5 021	3 433	925	–	9	2 709
In group quarters	1 543	1 280	67	–	–	497	1 223	967	61	–	–	408
65 years and over	380	380	–	–	–	44	230	230	–	–	–	21
Persons	**161 288**	**115 294**	**16 142**	**692**	**893**	**117 999**	**119 397**	**82 731**	**13 217**	**526**	**254**	**96 169**
Percent below poverty level	20.9	18.9	29.2	30.1	15.8	28.3	33.5	32.5	36.5	48.7	20.8	35.1
Related children under 18 years	72 204	51 094	6 997	345	354	58 394	55 961	39 109	5 658	299	88	47 988
Related children 5 to 17 years	51 461	36 496	4 923	242	253	41 926	39 869	27 972	3 992	225	44	34 356
65 years and over	16 618	12 267	2 093	15	43	9 286	12 404	8 534	1 916	15	26	7 989
In families with female householder, no husband present	51 633	33 819	8 390	242	213	37 653	39 499	25 077	7 093	207	33	30 603
Related children under 18 years	31 235	20 519	5 048	163	99	23 167	24 109	15 404	4 285	147	6	18 803
Related children under 6 years	9 888	6 341	1 665	60	18	7 336	7 820	4 854	1 402	55	–	6 080
Related children under 3 years	4 938	3 168	897	33	18	3 549	3 942	2 463	755	28	–	3 008
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**44 446**	**31 458**	**4 645**	**169**	**232**	**32 265**	**31 615**	**21 537**	**3 591**	**124**	**70**	**25 562**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.9	20.2	32.8	29.1	21.9	33.3	38.0	36.6	38.9	54.1	26.3	41.2
With related children under 18 years	35 165	24 653	3 625	135	179	26 541	25 071	17 119	2 717	90	47	20 797
Female householder, no husband present	16 679	10 817	2 770	90	65	11 469	11 988	7 357	2 239	72	11	9 029
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.9	43.1	57.9	75.6	36.1	59.1	62.0	59.8	63.5	92.3	16.4	65.2
With related children under 18 years	14 762	9 537	2 481	83	47	10 238	10 550	6 466	1 971	65	5	8 003
With related children under 6 years	7 566	4 784	1 332	42	24	5 282	5 681	3 463	1 040	34	5	4 321
Householder 65 years and over	6 003	4 317	688	5	17	4 102	4 778	3 275	600	5	17	3 641
Unrelated individuals	**29 872**	**23 056**	**3 328**	**130**	**181**	**12 154**	**17 709**	**12 263**	**2 867**	**70**	**33**	**9 270**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.6	34.2	46.6	47.4	36.1	51.1	54.4	52.7	56.5	72.2	37.9	60.5
In households	28 109	21 578	3 248	130	181	11 610	16 309	11 141	2 793	70	33	8 819
Living alone	19 256	14 808	2 416	49	67	7 820	11 867	8 143	2 121	41	16	6 273
65 years and over	12 190	9 491	1 545	4	32	4 944	8 163	5 736	1 434	4	9	4 137
Female	9 716	7 670	1 160	–	32	3 770	6 234	4 400	1 081	–	9	3 075
Persons	**212 389**	**153 539**	**20 175**	**843**	**1 249**	**153 746**	**152 284**	**106 469**	**15 874**	**634**	**337**	**122 901**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.6	25.2	36.5	36.7	22.1	36.8	42.7	41.8	43.8	58.7	27.6	44.9
Related children under 18 years	92 521	66 179	8 447	380	482	74 168	69 103	48 781	6 470	322	110	59 518
65 years and over	22 533	16 929	2 671	19	49	12 039	16 251	11 232	2 433	19	26	10 322
In families with female householder, no husband present	61 392	40 328	9 926	286	231	44 120	45 732	28 982	8 064	246	43	35 446
Related children under 18 years	35 861	23 629	5 765	173	117	26 217	26 841	17 132	4 675	157	16	20 964
Related children under 6 years	11 131	7 188	1 888	60	36	8 090	8 545	5 325	1 535	55	10	6 621
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	111 208	78 703	11 704	407	697	81 646	83 407	57 140	9 814	309	176	66 981
Below 150 percent of poverty level	264 [illegible]21	192 881	24 307	1 006	1 516	188 625	183 139	128 615	18 448	773	480	147 807
Below 200 percent of poverty level	345 522	268 746	32 289	1 297	2 404	253 018	236 447	166 605	22 788	892	697	190 583

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

286

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	San Diego city, Calif.											
							In poverty areas					
	Race						Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	202 609	160 665	17 896	1 197	11 815	26 302	33 257	17 849	7 395	231	2 148	10 886
Persons per family	3.17	3.01	3.37	3.23	4.23	3.94	3.40	3.14	3.15	3.19	4.33	4.17
With related children under 18 years	106 395	75 327	12 728	766	9 034	19 267	20 666	9 358	5 089	176	1 574	8 369
With related children 5 to 17 years	83 429	59 165	9 838	628	7 083	15 158	14 977	6 438	3 702	124	1 227	6 485
Householder 65 years and over	27 582	25 185	1 184	82	581	1 668	4 303	2 917	782	39	205	841
Female householder, no husband present	33 624	22 991	6 248	371	1 649	5 388	9 130	3 802	3 403	150	359	2 627
Persons per family	2.90	2.71	3.22	3.03	3.38	3.39	3.12	2.89	3.20	2.77	3.28	3.51
With related children under 18 years	23 925	15 040	5 386	304	1 264	4 434	7 225	2 819	2 898	113	239	2 209
With related children under 6 years	8 915	4 718	2 680	115	467	1 961	3 638	1 312	1 617	48	84	1 086
With related children under 3 years	4 939	2 529	1 609	65	241	1 082	2 118	781	965	37	32	625
Householder 65 years and over	3 274	2 774	296	45	39	298	761	426	205	33	19	124
Unrelated individuals	168 643	145 784	10 996	1 155	5 018	13 452	36 578	27 011	5 671	352	1 197	4 659
In households	166 482	144 248	10 839	1 140	4 964	12 945	35 969	26 642	5 566	337	1 182	4 514
Nonfamily householder	118 909	104 761	7 811	766	2 598	7 660	26 110	19 612	4 293	246	617	2 852
Living alone	89 494	78 811	6 180	553	1 771	5 492	20 215	15 005	3 567	184	441	2 157
65 years and over	27 539	25 344	1 356	140	253	1 286	6 352	4 921	966	67	85	743
Female	21 055	19 544	960	74	157	957	4 096	3 164	657	35	32	538
In group quarters	2 161	1 536	157	15	54	507	609	369	105	15	15	145
65 years and over	751	693	36	–	6	34	69	54	12	–	–	8
Persons	811 871	624 847	70 096	5 038	58 734	124 038	150 153	82 369	28 891	1 095	10 659	51 653
Related children under 18 years	203 697	136 317	24 240	1 438	20 832	48 135	43 016	18 235	9 258	263	4 040	21 356
Related children 5 to 17 years	149 282	100 786	17 580	1 079	15 045	34 388	29 213	12 056	6 370	155	2 771	14 887
65 years and over	81 459	73 849	3 511	311	2 117	4 867	14 492	10 394	2 383	137	514	2 461
In families with female householder, no husband present	97 482	62 009	20 498	1 117	5 238	18 921	28 444	10 724	11 066	374	1 155	9 425
Related children under 18 years	42 334	24 375	10 702	541	2 218	9 783	13 883	4 780	5 689	152	504	5 086
Related children under 6 years	11 110	5 416	3 553	134	577	2 918	4 668	1 460	2 077	55	126	1 673
Related children under 3 years	5 336	2 556	1 779	73	287	1 368	2 309	768	1 000	41	61	825
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	18 547	10 332	3 482	212	1 750	5 180	7 889	3 091	2 051	86	696	3 271
Percent below poverty level	9.2	6.4	19.5	17.7	14.8	19.7	23.7	17.3	27.7	37.2	32.4	30.0
Persons per family	3.59	3.26	3.34	3.12	4.72	4.30	3.86	3.55	3.22	2.66	5.22	4.50
With related children under 18 years	15 168	7 737	3 166	212	1 527	4 613	6 871	2 497	1 848	86	643	2 957
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 177	5 571	2 213	163	1 253	3 651	4 907	1 641	1 231	61	544	2 331
Householder 65 years and over	1 207	887	91	–	96	246	438	220	64	–	32	183
Female householder, no husband present	9 171	4 816	2 553	169	504	2 227	3 956	1 469	1 535	73	116	1 290
Percent below poverty level	27.3	20.9	40.9	45.6	30.6	41.3	43.3	38.6	45.1	48.7	32.3	49.1
Persons per family	3.14	2.86	3.29	2.84	3.77	3.56	3.20	2.94	3.21	2.29	3.60	3.68
With related children under 18 years	8 427	4 283	2 429	169	460	2 102	3 671	1 320	1 438	73	106	1 229
With related children under 6 years	4 595	2 175	1 558	74	206	1 146	2 218	798	957	34	42	680
With related children under 3 years	2 799	1 342	976	51	123	644	1 344	510	601	28	16	370
Householder 65 years and over	239	195	34	–	3	50	98	71	20	–	–	25
Unrelated individuals	34 444	27 469	3 034	281	1 701	4 009	10 340	7 079	1 667	140	547	1 712
Percent below poverty level	20.4	18.8	27.6	24.3	33.9	29.8	28.3	26.2	29.4	39.8	45.7	36.7
In households	33 585	26 948	2 987	266	1 679	3 678	10 051	6 899	1 626	125	539	1 637
Nonfamily householder	18 619	15 492	1 702	137	570	1 617	6 067	4 310	1 009	76	218	875
Living alone	12 820	10 433	1 370	104	351	1 181	4 495	3 130	815	55	149	655
65 years and over	3 843	3 305	299	14	117	283	1 208	881	175	14	44	202
Female	3 081	2 690	209	14	66	246	864	641	115	14	6	181
In group quarters	859	521	47	15	22	331	289	180	41	15	8	75
65 years and over	121	118	3	–	–	9	16	13	3	–	–	–
Persons	101 004	61 179	14 663	907	9 799	26 853	40 829	17 947	8 312	329	4 083	16 830
Percent below poverty level	12.4	9.8	20.9	18.0	16.7	21.6	27.2	21.8	28.8	30.0	38.3	32.6
Related children under 18 years	33 901	15 983	6 563	351	4 027	12 924	16 373	5 498	3 683	85	1 892	8 628
Related children 5 to 17 years	23 018	10 952	4 236	251	2 712	9 177	10 978	3 720	2 335	31	1 245	6 132
65 years and over	6 139	5 013	464	14	319	709	2 019	1 279	305	14	131	520
In families with female householder, no husband present	28 779	13 894	8 525	419	1 730	8 041	12 673	4 198	4 984	130	437	4 837
Related children under 18 years	16 974	7 880	5 195	242	984	5 050	7 597	2 398	2 977	57	283	3 132
Related children under 6 years	6 032	2 701	2 117	77	256	1 712	2 946	937	1 229	37	92	1 083
Related children under 3 years	3 074	1 391	1 095	41	145	796	1 472	485	621	27	48	497
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	26 511	15 294	4 830	325	2 347	7 238	10 818	4 454	2 793	134	892	4 391
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.1	9.5	27.0	27.2	19.9	27.5	32.4	25.0	37.8	58.0	41.5	40.3
With related children under 18 years	21 340	11 299	4 304	315	2 053	6 446	9 228	3 563	2 405	124	819	3 986
Female householder, no husband present	11 824	6 357	3 239	228	653	2 786	5 020	1 897	1 963	109	170	1 543
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.2	27.6	51.8	61.5	39.6	51.7	55.0	49.9	57.7	72.7	47.4	58.7
With related children under 18 years	10 737	5 569	3 069	218	604	2 600	4 605	1 680	1 820	99	160	1 470
With related children under 6 years	5 464	2 603	1 823	85	250	1 359	2 657	947	1 147	40	54	814
Householder 65 years and over	2 109	1 562	252	23	120	324	753	360	181	23	56	229
Unrelated individuals	48 285	39 017	4 128	417	2 054	5 408	14 634	10 160	2 418	191	627	2 314
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.6	26.8	37.5	36.1	40.9	40.2	40.0	37.6	42.6	54.3	52.4	49.7
In households	47 149	38 432	4 045	402	2 032	4 980	14 254	9 949	2 365	176	619	2 201
Living alone	20 994	17 403	2 088	203	479	1 860	7 310	5 150	1 406	88	157	996
65 years and over	8 542	7 505	574	39	164	709	2 655	2 021	375	21	52	428
Female	6 839	6 097	401	39	96	588	1 877	1 434	268	21	9	356
Persons	144 681	89 530	20 856	1 469	13 190	37 860	56 074	25 720	11 641	564	5 105	22 590
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.8	14.3	29.8	29.2	22.5	30.5	37.3	31.2	40.3	51.5	47.9	43.7
Related children under 18 years	47 815	23 409	9 160	575	5 430	17 893	21 594	7 687	4 904	177	2 314	11 318
65 years and over	12 288	10 282	968	62	453	1 302	3 982	2 672	674	44	184	845
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 510	18 350	11 318	616	2 173	10 059	16 335	5 443	6 716	247	587	5 808
Related children under 18 years	21 639	10 147	6 834	347	1 207	6 191	9 592	3 050	3 941	114	354	3 726
Related children under 6 years	7 165	3 205	2 500	84	341	2 034	3 537	1 104	1 528	44	108	1 289
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	66 435	40 657	9 216	620	6 827	16 830	26 232	11 595	4 950	245	2 950	10 661
Below 150 percent of poverty level	188 504	119 142	25 718	1 924	17 223	48 337	68 894	32 221	14 084	653	6 268	27 720
Below 200 percent of poverty level	274 889	180 459	34 966	2 473	24 361	67 795	90 759	44 829	18 236	807	7 475	36 059

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

287

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	San Francisco city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	141 190	80 858	19 203	548	33 016	17 910	23 283	7 648	7 514	132	5 362	5 511
Persons per family	3.11	2.73	3.30	3.18	3.80	3.50	3.27	2.79	3.33	3.78	3.55	3.68
With related children under 18 years	61 896	26 496	11 972	325	17 777	10 885	13 202	3 203	5 143	91	2 703	3 562
With related children 5 to 17 years	48 077	20 013	9 746	256	13 911	8 477	10 073	2 250	4 091	66	2 071	2 773
Householder 65 years and over	29 787	21 808	2 356	37	5 039	2 154	3 637	1 642	768	9	1 042	568
Female householder, no husband present	29 553	14 560	8 145	188	4 456	4 848	8 321	2 247	4 229	60	912	1 686
Persons per family	2.88	2.55	3.20	3.16	3.14	3.23	3.15	2.65	3.32	3.50	3.23	3.42
With related children under 18 years	16 756	6 769	6 164	131	2 072	3 249	6 035	1 383	3 458	35	473	1 255
With related children under 6 years	5 980	2 100	2 573	33	653	1 193	2 578	576	1 585	–	164	435
With related children under 3 years	3 437	1 155	1 545	17	360	747	1 616	360	987	–	103	289
Householder 65 years and over	5 169	3 816	589	19	546	556	793	370	226	9	105	154
Unrelated individuals	224 344	174 994	19 982	1 533	21 145	16 494	59 910	39 690	10 096	831	6 501	5 991
In households	212 194	168 635	18 893	1 112	17 179	15 721	52 537	35 871	9 426	449	4 211	5 559
Nonfamily householder	158 277	127 801	14 118	758	11 101	10 106	41 685	28 851	7 561	340	3 216	3 833
Living alone	124 341	99 320	12 049	499	9 641	7 583	35 245	24 022	6 806	235	2 828	3 111
65 years and over	39 760	32 618	3 163	124	3 266	2 042	10 576	7 445	1 700	58	1 050	829
Female	28 704	24 203	2 023	63	2 050	1 456	5 925	4 196	999	26	537	471
In group quarters	12 150	6 359	1 089	421	3 966	773	7 373	3 819	670	382	2 290	432
65 years and over	3 878	1 963	128	83	1 698	117	2 429	1 152	99	83	1 095	50
Persons	665 882	392 981	83 869	3 427	147 631	82 830	136 100	60 594	34 997	1 381	24 453	27 068
Related children under 18 years	112 086	43 016	22 771	697	34 522	22 374	25 509	5 094	10 140	214	5 363	7 758
Related children 5 to 17 years	82 004	30 896	16 837	516	25 989	15 704	17 809	3 209	7 192	163	3 969	5 272
65 years and over	100 709	75 260	7 604	269	15 604	6 955	19 783	11 762	3 140	169	3 970	2 162
In families with female householder, no husband present	85 166	36 618	26 738	618	13 813	16 174	26 199	5 623	14 237	233	2 933	5 861
Related children under 18 years	28 871	9 745	12 294	285	3 479	6 415	11 428	1 880	7 117	90	894	2 536
Related children under 6 years	7 473	2 235	3 553	54	827	1 680	3 416	579	2 182	–	281	645
Related children under 3 years	3 616	1 029	1 773	25	398	883	1 752	285	1 134	–	125	352
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 549	5 369	4 597	125	3 160	2 557	6 255	1 369	2 959	56	1 277	1 244
Percent below poverty level	10.3	6.6	23.8	22.8	9.6	14.3	26.9	17.9	39.4	42.1	23.8	22.6
Persons per family	3.39	2.88	3.40	3.53	3.97	3.75	3.45	2.86	3.40	3.64	3.87	3.80
With related children under 18 years	10 502	3 297	3 727	95	2 277	2 055	4 957	969	2 468	40	894	1 047
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 294	2 449	2 970	78	1 870	1 707	3 814	724	1 913	30	676	855
Householder 65 years and over	1 696	942	367	9	363	168	461	144	165	9	137	47
Female householder, no husband present	7 107	2 258	3 321	88	831	1 320	3 772	795	2 301	40	304	692
Percent below poverty level	24.0	15.5	40.8	46.8	18.6	27.2	45.3	35.4	54.4	66.7	33.3	41.0
Persons per family	3.18	2.73	3.39	3.53	3.19	3.44	3.31	2.73	3.40	3.75	3.48	3.56
With related children under 18 years	6 092	1 891	2 986	64	597	1 170	3 393	705	2 098	24	251	640
With related children under 6 years	2 756	802	1 507	16	203	492	1 605	301	1 119	–	71	234
With related children under 3 years	1 662	431	986	9	105	310	1 005	170	719	–	45	136
Householder 65 years and over	352	171	116	9	50	60	127	33	64	9	15	15
Unrelated individuals	41 892	27 931	5 273	376	6 222	4 354	16 151	9 281	3 230	238	2 320	2 053
Percent below poverty level	18.7	16.0	26.4	24.5	29.4	26.4	27.0	23.4	32.0	28.6	35.7	34.3
In households	37 603	25 972	4 910	285	4 523	3 967	13 582	8 120	2 994	170	1 324	1 862
Nonfamily householder	22 808	16 097	3 176	166	2 507	1 883	9 465	5 699	2 184	123	898	1 020
Living alone	17 633	12 051	2 825	141	2 013	1 404	7 990	4 669	2 006	111	773	815
65 years and over	5 879	4 189	662	53	802	424	2 098	1 353	386	36	236	200
Female	4 453	3 315	423	32	587	305	1 330	900	225	19	150	107
In group quarters	4 289	1 959	363	91	1 699	387	2 569	1 161	234	68	996	191
65 years and over	932	368	12	–	552	56	580	203	4	–	373	12
Persons	91 195	43 468	21 045	848	18 697	14 146	37 740	13 222	13 314	432	6 913	6 878
Percent below poverty level	13.7	11.1	25.1	24.7	12.7	17.1	27.7	21.8	38.0	31.3	28.3	25.4
Related children under 18 years	21 711	5 769	8 086	221	5 159	4 721	10 428	1 627	5 337	78	1 993	2 366
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 545	3 921	5 752	175	3 921	3 328	7 318	1 088	3 720	78	1 455	1 666
65 years and over	9 814	6 235	1 221	62	2 062	765	3 431	1 766	623	45	887	291
In families with female householder, no husband present	22 569	6 029	11 525	329	2 553	4 598	12 467	2 078	7 965	162	1 010	2 467
Related children under 18 years	12 083	3 014	6 636	163	1 104	2 528	6 970	1 039	4 687	62	496	1 334
Related children under 6 years	3 645	927	2 131	26	289	717	2 173	367	1 537	–	131	331
Related children under 3 years	1 773	395	1 116	12	123	405	1 083	161	794	–	59	174
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	19 342	7 413	5 497	163	4 463	3 508	7 730	1 825	3 394	56	1 592	1 681
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.7	9.2	28.6	29.7	13.5	19.6	33.2	23.9	45.2	42.1	29.7	30.5
With related children under 18 years	13 618	4 385	4 461	119	3 163	2 773	5 942	1 221	2 798	40	1 061	1 386
Female householder, no husband present	8 857	3 041	3 906	106	1 019	1 686	4 420	1 017	2 596	40	345	867
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	30.0	20.9	48.0	56.4	22.9	34.8	53.1	45.3	61.4	66.7	37.8	51.4
With related children under 18 years	7 344	2 421	3 444	76	694	1 492	3 890	867	2 330	24	275	800
With related children under 6 years	3 299	1 019	1 706	23	239	651	1 880	395	1 233	–	86	324
Householder 65 years and over	2 618	1 429	484	12	628	294	721	233	233	9	219	95
Unrelated individuals	60 648	41 299	7 678	633	8 311	5 896	24 100	14 386	4 801	428	3 068	2 752
Percent below 125 percent or poverty level	27.0	23.6	38.4	41.3	39.3	35.7	40.2	36.2	47.6	51.5	47.2	45.9
In households	54 355	38 241	7 209	416	5 976	5 412	20 254	12 498	4 487	240	1 744	2 495
Living alone	28 111	19 556	4 471	205	2 990	2 253	13 017	8 012	3 147	152	1 091	1 238
65 years and over	13 854	9 317	1 487	117	2 589	1 020	5 595	3 341	899	90	1 093	429
Female	10 132	7 134	1 068	32	1 681	753	3 351	2 335	577	19	625	241
Persons	126 880	62 845	26 740	1 204	26 167	19 626	50 943	19 662	16 382	622	8 773	9 468
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	16.0	31.9	35.1	17.7	23.7	37.4	32.4	46.8	45.0	35.9	35.0
Related children under 18 years	28 335	7 819	9 557	261	7 307	6 509	12 549	2 042	6 008	78	2 436	3 233
65 years and over	18 543	11 919	2 247	129	3 742	1 584	6 819	3 733	1 236	99	1 514	617
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 763	8 057	13 423	377	3 096	6 048	14 591	2 671	8 973	162	1 146	3 175
Related children under 18 years	14 288	3 775	7 544	186	1 298	3 278	7 889	1 229	5 160	62	561	1 696
Related children under 6 years	4 333	1 100	2 403	34	362	971	2 551	409	1 712	–	184	486
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	62 543	29 710	14 428	595	13 022	9 379	25 815	8 870	9 076	291	4 913	4 644
Below 150 percent of poverty level	160 864	81 121	31 997	1 396	33 820	24 833	62 424	24 869	19 026	776	10 949	11 526
Below 200 percent of poverty level	221 216	113 080	40 874	1 602	48 392	35 243	78 725	31 849	22 967	856	14 309	15 400

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	San Jose city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	157 258	12[illegible] 621	6 709	1 283	11 942	30 855	10 014	5 274	656	140	863	5 251
Persons per family	3.43	3.29	3.62	3.67	3.85	3.95	3.40	3.13	3.08	3.06	3.96	3.8[illegible]
With related children under 18 years	97 386	70 642	5 206	1 032	7 976	23 590	6 185	2 732	427	121	531	3 910
With related children 5 to 17 years	76 755	56 319	4 248	871	5 974	18 305	4 280	1 907	292	99	456	2 704
Householder 65 years and over	12 412	10 810	165	12	805	1 618	1 317	1 016	42	–	63	459
Female householder, no husband present	22 645	16 020	1 831	415	1 099	5 972	2 355	1 095	287	93	68	1 291
Persons per family	3.06	2.91	3.16	3.12	3.52	3.51	3.06	2.97	2.84	2.90	4.03	3.33
With related children under 18 years	16 700	11 256	1 583	389	684	4 895	1 706	685	248	93	39	1 022
With related children under 6 years	6 032	3 500	674	147	248	2 292	824	339	100	36	20	511
With related children under 3 years	3 141	1 753	325	98	121	1 330	488	196	38	31	7	[illegible]
Householder 65 years and over	1 573	1 282	30	12	84	349	277	203	–	–	–	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	79 834	63 908	4 095	756	4 934	11 436	12 146	8 042	1 104	80	1 075	3 192
In households	78 757	63 067	4 037	745	4 852	11 265	11 406	7 487	1 058	80	1 009	3 075
Nonfamily householder	52 647	43 496	2 658	390	2 857	6 390	7 541	5 131	741	53	498	1 865
Living alone	38 978	32 475	1 995	243	2 079	4 453	5 551	3 950	575	14	261	1 359
65 years and over	10 893	9 998	180	42	351	958	1 851	1 602	47	8	41	398
Female	8 706	8 139	143	16	204	679	1 318	1 169	25	–	18	290
In group quarters	1 077	841	58	11	82	171	740	555	46	–	66	117
65 years and over	176	165	5	–	6	12	92	81	5	–	6	12
Persons	619 018	463 854	77 876	5 647	32 526	138 344	46 172	24 591	3 010	526	4 458	23 229
Related children under 18 years	190 902	133 [illegible]	10 481	2 185	16 296	55 643	12 259	5 138	684	209	1 12[illegible]	8 569
Related children 5 to 17 years	140 551	10[illegible] 221	7 804	1 720	11 705	39 352	7 921	3 343	448	154	826	5 509
65 years and over	36 558	31 732	549	54	2 423	4 566	4 344	3 526	127	8	168	1 248
In families with female householder, no husband present	69 378	46 285	6 051	1 333	3 753	21 895	7 210	3 308	807	259	264	4 307
Related children under 18 years	31 454	19 729	3 277	715	1 429	11 400	3 256	1 368	398	141	86	2 191
Related children under 6 years	7 73[illegible]	4 210	880	187	315	3 493	1 136	460	106	18	36	804
Related children under 3 years	3 384	1 792	348	74	134	1 715	540	217	35	13	12	408
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 913	5 553	912	172	1 009	3 830	1 983	803	199	29	205	1 221
Percent below poverty level	6.3	4.6	13.6	13.4	8.4	12.4	19.8	15.2	30.3	20.7	23.8	23.3
Persons per family	3.71	3.40	3.62	3.83	4.33	4.11	3.83	3.59	3.17	3.10	4.54	4.11
With related children under 18 years	8 051	4 202	809	152	798	3 446	1 666	632	170	29	191	1 076
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 222	3 259	648	131	677	2 594	1 188	425	108	29	182	759
Householder 65 years and over	540	401	13	5	63	160	68	53	6	–	–	16
Female householder, no husband present	4 763	2 581	634	119	204	1 965	874	332	133	29	19	575
Percent below poverty level	21.0	16.1	34.6	28.7	18.6	32.9	37.1	30.3	46.3	31.2	27.9	44.5
Persons per family	3.42	3.18	3.31	3.97	4.06	3.74	3.31	3.38	2.74	3.10	4.74	3.51
With related children under 18 years	4 365	2 231	558	114	178	1 876	816	305	122	[illegible]	19	542
With related children under 6 years	2 403	1 121	312	67	120	1 104	459	193	52	20	9	318
With related children under 3 years	1 499	713	194	56	26	737	324	127	38	20	–	232
Householder 65 years and over	149	92	7	5	7	64	16	7	–	–	–	9
Unrelated individuals	13 834	9 787	988	162	1 281	2 726	3 653	2 164	319	26	593	964
Percent below poverty level	17.3	15.3	24.1	21.4	26.0	23.8	30.1	26.9	28.9	32.5	55.2	30.2
In households	13 402	9 471	955	158	1 246	2 652	3 346	1 937	292	26	562	972
Nonfamily householder	6 295	4 720	505	58	395	1 079	1 751	1 119	174	20	192	642
Living alone	4 335	3 354	313	30	239	736	1 146	803	99	–	94	291
65 years and over	1 703	1 475	34	5	84	216	379	311	5	–	10	103
Female	1 388	1 247	29	5	58	153	292	243	–	–	10	79
In group quarters	422	316	33	4	35	74	307	227	27	–	31	42
65 years and over	17	12	5	–	–	12	12	7	5	–	–	12
Persons	50 549	28 766	4 293	765	5 677	18 731	11 246	5 074	854	132	1 581	5 967
Percent below poverty level	8.2	6.2	15.4	13.5	10.8	13.5	24.4	20.6	[illegible]	25.3	35.5	25.7
Related children under 18 years	19 175	9 337	1 981	320	2 106	9 242	3 870	1 446	285	55	449	2 747
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 563	6 801	1 385	229	1 696	6 233	2 550	906	184	45	374	1 781
65 years and over	2 718	2 174	52	10	266	529	528	434	16	–	10	166
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 305	8 170	2 213	434	839	7 604	2 889	1 129	364	99	90	2 028
Related children under 18 years	10 154	4 957	1 399	258	516	5 059	1 724	690	221	55	45	1 233
Related children under 6 years	3 524	1 553	437	100	13[illegible]	1 871	696	302	53	10	7	516
Related children under 3 years	1 710	775	[illegible]	41	38	985	377	163	35	10	–	279
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	13 778	7 889	1 193	203	1 248	5 351	2 672	1 133	230	29	276	1 637
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	8.8	6.5	17.8	15.8	10.5	17.3	26.7	21.5	35.1	20.7	27.3	31.2
With related children under 18 years	11 051	5 874	1 054	175	1 005	4 748	2 170	829	201	29	222	1 411
Female householder, no husband present	6 146	3 434	807	139	255	2 446	1 057	391	155	29	23	680
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.1	21.4	44.1	33.5	23.2	41.0	44.9	35.7	54.0	31.2	33.8	52.7
With related children under 18 years	5 509	3 070	710	126	226	2 314	972	351	144	29	23	633
With related children under 6 years	2 882	1 394	392	79	130	1 296	544	226	64	20	13	361
Householder 65 years and over	1 007	767	36	5	89	269	160	107	6	–	–	72
Unrelated individuals	19 381	14 327	1 258	236	1 523	3 650	5 041	3 197	405	35	655	1 358
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.3	22.4	30.7	33.9	30.9	31.9	41.5	39.8	36.7	43.8	[illegible]	42.5
In households	18 800	13 884	1 225	245	1 470	3 569	4 651	2 900	378	35	618	1 309
Living alone	7 484	6 081	450	56	366	1 190	1 893	1 415	135	–	121	476
65 years and over	3 814	3 273	103	25	197	564	926	[illegible]	31	–	32	270
Female	3 131	2 781	81	16	118	442	692	583	9	–	18	215
Persons	70 648	41 195	5 367	953	7 106	26 233	15 114	7 145	1 039	142	1 807	8 031
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	11.4	8.9	20.0	16.9	13.5	19.0	32.7	29.1	34.5	27.0	40.5	34.6
Related children under 18 years	26 166	12 841	2 514	351	2 681	12 710	4 892	1 792	327	55	518	3 504
65 years and over	5 619	4 599	154	30	418	1 057	1 222	969	44	–	32	420
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 939	10 629	2 829	481	1 062	9 466	3 440	1 315	424	99	94	2 358
Related children under 18 years	12 693	6 242	1 756	269	639	6 130	2 000	777	250	55	45	1 415
Related children under 6 years	4 123	1 870	554	104	148	2 140	804	338	65	10	7	588
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	32 636	19 343	2 514	377	4 064	11 274	7 075	3 211	602	60	1 180	3 519
Below 150 percent of poverty level	89 919	53 569	6 616	1 341	8 608	33 485	18 783	8 998	1 253	258	2 204	9 943
Below 200 percent of poverty level	134 128	82 126	8 920	1 956	11 907	49 709	24 661	11 858	1 564	376	2 681	13 330

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Santa Ana city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**46 150**	**32 743**	**1 784**	**487**	**2 628**	**17 671**	**8 421**	**4 551**	**601**	**96**	**657**	**5 251**
Persons per family	3.69	3.33	4.03	4.17	4.57	4.59	4.17	3.77	4.22	4.86	4.16	4.67
With related children under 18 years	27 359	16 747	1 314	364	1 863	14 069	5 754	2 746	420	87	439	4 190
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 534	12 588	1 083	264	1 423	10 615	4 068	1 935	340	45	294	2 979
Householder 65 years and over	4 373	3 920	75	11	84	724	616	466	46	–	15	214
Female householder, no husband present	6 411	4 286	455	138	304	2 313	1 145	575	172	53	57	622
Persons per family	3.29	2.96	3.43	4.30	3.56	4.07	3.58	3.11	3.30	5.02	3.77	4.07
With related children under 18 years	4 324	2 618	360	112	217	1 881	827	378	116	53	48	484
With related children under 6 years	1 793	1 000	128	61	105	929	401	183	24	23	42	241
With related children under 3 years	1 011	534	78	19	49	576	262	112	13	10	24	166
Householder 65 years and over	693	573	23	5	9	203	124	96	7	–	–	67
Unrelated individuals	**29 335**	**23 122**	**923**	**368**	**1 286**	**7 117**	**6 435**	**4 352**	**362**	**100**	**285**	**2 566**
In households	28 788	22 720	900	339	1 286	6 898	6 079	4 090	345	71	285	2 456
Nonfamily householder	18 032	15 644	580	162	596	2 228	3 388	2 599	243	36	144	691
Living alone	13 720	12 150	401	106	447	1 344	2 645	2 099	191	22	131	386
65 years and over	4 539	4 177	75	40	58	380	1 015	877	56	16	–	109
Female	3 789	3 506	47	34	45	295	791	696	40	16	–	63
In group quarters	547	402	23	29	–	219	356	262	17	29	–	110
65 years and over	38	28	–	–	–	15	8	8	–	–	–	–
Persons	**199 615**	**132 804**	**7 961**	**2 243**	**13 600**	**89 357**	**41 522**	**21 589**	**2 844**	**495**	**3 [illegible]93**	**27 217**
Related children under 18 years	60 539	34 329	2 888	662	5 019	35 732	13 755	6 321	967	112	1 077	10 525
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 736	23 603	2 148	502	3 497	24 193	8 797	3 843	699	63	637	6 765
65 years and over	13 717	12 138	225	57	383	2 144	2 255	1 763	151	16	72	546
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 066	12 783	1 614	536	1 052	9 773	4 101	1 865	575	193	210	2 623
Related children under 18 years	8 636	4 649	745	194	442	4 799	1 723	698	213	49	108	1 190
Related children under 6 years	2 320	1 279	191	54	134	1 410	535	272	14	11	65	381
Related children under 3 years	1 121	595	94	17	49	737	298	160	11	–	25	219
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 651**	**2 178**	**188**	**98**	**641**	**2 774**	**1 649**	**671**	**64**	**18**	**321**	**1 091**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	6.7	10.5	20.1	24.4	15.7	19.6	14.7	10.6	18.8	48.9	20.8
Persons per family	4.69	4.13	4.29	4.29	5.41	5.08	5.06	4.54	3.86	2.67	4.79	5.53
With related children under 18 years	4 005	1 762	144	98	580	2 515	1 418	533	40	18	267	1 000
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 088	1 305	137	63	463	1 945	1 076	372	35	5	193	774
Householder 65 years and over	261	187	16	–	–	138	84	72	9	–	–	49
Female householder, no husband present	1 3[illegible]7	637	96	56	72	766	368	174	34	18	28	216
Percent below poverty level	21.2	14.9	21.1	40.6	23.7	33.1	32.1	30.3	19.8	34.0	49.1	34.7
Persons per family	3.83	3.19	3.82	4.25	4.42	4.25	3.79	2.98	3.56	2.67	3.82	4.25
With related children under 18 years	1 237	571	73	56	72	718	331	143	28	18	28	197
With related children under 6 years	717	351	51	51	42	426	213	107	11	13	28	124
With related children under 3 years	424	238	19	9	14	252	113	68	–	–	10	68
Householder 65 years and over	79	35	7	–	–	49	29	29	–	–	–	12
Unrelated individuals	**6 196**	**4 059**	**188**	**140**	**320**	**2 806**	**2 185**	**1 351**	**84**	**41**	**50**	**1 199**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	17.6	20.4	38.0	24.9	39.4	34.0	31.0	23.2	41.0	17.5	46.7
In households	5 876	3 816	179	119	320	2 679	1 997	1 224	75	2[illegible]	50	1 143
Nonfamily householder	2 261	1 807	79	36	61	511	812	591	43	6	8	252
Living alone	1 595	1 372	44	15	26	240	565	460	27	–	5	104
65 years and over	810	728	6	14	4	110	295	257	6	–	–	38
Female	711	636	6	14	4	95	245	214	6	–	–	31
In group quarters	320	243	9	21	–	127	188	127	9	21	–	56
65 years and over	20	20	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**27 996**	**13 003**	**999**	**566**	**3 759**	**17 167**	**10 531**	**4 383**	**338**	**138**	**1 578**	**7 287**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	9.9	12.5	25.2	27.6	19.2	25.4	20.3	11.9	27.9	51.0	26.8
Related children under 18 years	11 395	4 443	402	188	1 802	7 926	4 194	1 459	117	42	685	3 224
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 817	2 908	268	124	1 201	5 469	2 820	907	84	18	415	2 210
65 years and over	1 287	1 069	40	14	40	292	448	359	33	–	21	86
In families with female householder, no husband present	5 204	2 020	374	246	334	3 331	1 396	512	128	47	107	939
Related children under 18 years	3 114	1 118	198	134	202	2 102	833	255	65	29	69	589
Related children under 6 years	947	445	61	54	52	641	254	112	3	11	41	176
Related children under 3 years	481	241	13	17	16	331	112	58	–	–	13	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 753**	**3 376**	**261**	**123**	**773**	**4 171**	**2 277**	**1 008**	**81**	**28**	**358**	**1 598**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6	10.3	14.6	25.3	29.4	23.6	27.0	22.1	13.5	29.2	54.5	30.4
With related children under 18 years	5 685	2 679	179	123	651	3 811	1 947	813	57	28	289	1 446
Female householder, no husband present	1 777	896	114	56	94	971	466	219	46	18	38	256
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.7	20.9	25.1	40.6	30.9	42.0	40.7	38.1	26.7	34.0	66.7	41.2
With related children under 18 years	1 608	795	85	56	94	911	410	174	40	18	38	232
With related children under 6 years	898	455	59	51	61	51[illegible]	255	113	19	13	35	147
Householder 65 years and over	391	299	16	–	6	163	119	99	9	–	–	64
Unrelated individuals	**8 257**	**5 793**	**228**	**161**	**339**	**3 259**	**2 791**	**1 821**	**104**	**56**	**58**	**1 379**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.1	25.1	24.7	43.8	26.4	45.8	43.4	41.8	28.7	56.0	20.4	53.7
In households	7 922	5 550	211	140	339	3 125	2 589	1 694	87	35	58	1 317
Living alone	2 728	2 466	56	40	32	306	882	750	39	15	5	122
65 years and over	1 603	1 491	13	23	10	166	506	452	13	9	–	56
Female	1 393	1 288	13	23	10	151	413	366	13	9	–	49
Persons	**39 321**	**19 801**	**1 348**	**658**	**4 342**	**24 536**	**14 067**	**6 450**	**[illegible]**	**180**	**1 707**	**10 013**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.7	15.0	16.9	29.3	31.9	27.5	33.9	29.9	14.9	36.4	55.2	36.8
Related children under 18 years	16 066	6 937	561	229	2 027	11 690	5 694	2 297	153	59	720	4 573
65 years and over	2 315	2 028	47	23	68	394	712	599	40	9	21	134
In families with female householder, no husband present	6 712	2 859	461	246	4[illegible]9	4 235	1 777	686	167	47	156	1 16[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	3 989	1 514	259	134	26[illegible]	2 655	1 046	349	92	29	92	72[illegible]
Related children under 6 years	1 213	563	92	54	83	795	338	148	10	11	53	23[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18 851	8 491	590	267	3 110	11 081	7 553	2 910	253	57	1 284	5 140
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50 915	[illegible] 921	1 901	748	4 942	31 587	17 431	8 397	596	199	1 924	12 524
Below 200 percent of poverty level	74 496	[illegible]0 842	2 857	967	6 466	45 620	23 440	11 332	1 123	350	2 185	16 914

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Seattle city, Wash.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**114 949**	**93 276**	**10 888**	**1 350**	**8 466**	**2 467**	**10 064**	**5 133**	**2 942**	**308**	**1 512**	**364**
Persons per family	2.87	2.74	3.30	3.33	3.59	3.18	2.89	2.54	3.21	3.37	3.33	3.09
With related children under 18 years	47 881	34 095	7 474	917	4 746	1 505	5 070	1 969	1 959	239	797	224
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 712	25 756	6 007	718	3 809	1 058	3 806	1 401	1 54[illegible]	183	598	153
Householder 65 years and over	22 869	20 559	934	81	1 279	264	1 631	938	41[illegible]	15	256	10
Female householder, no husband present	19 359	13 220	4 378	449	1 092	547	2 987	1 152	1 372	191	216	131
Persons per family	2.77	2.60	3.14	3.16	3.09	2.99	2.90	2.61	3.14	3.26	2.70	2.77
With related children under 18 years	12 634	7 764	3 722	372	600	413	2 257	778	1 161	165	105	88
With related children under 6 years	4 735	2 543	1 748	186	153	191	1 131	355	600	106	36	35
With related children under 3 years	2 481	1 220	990	118	73	107	640	175	327	8[illegible]	24	27
Householder 65 years and over	2 699	2 295	271	29	97	31	289	139	117	10	23	5
Unrelated individuals	**144 333**	**125 884**	**9 336**	**1 577**	**6 246**	**3 077**	**29 460**	**22 502**	**3 722**	**577**	**2 210**	**852**
In households	139 443	121 515	9 057	1 523	6 074	2 971	27 370	20 745	3 553	528	2 095	831
Nonfamily householder	104 805	92 079	6 705	1 002	4 266	1 905	21 557	16 332	2 915	383	1 644	628
Living alone	83 799	73 374	5 689	840	3 329	1 448	18 146	13 578	2 599	348	1 403	503
65 years and over	29 159	26 736	1 210	160	1 014	247	5 840	4 588	626	68	551	96
Female	22 355	20 961	724	104	540	135	3 698	3 070	355	38	235	22
In group quarters	4 890	4 369	279	54	172	106	2 090	1 757	169	49	115	21
65 years and over	1 625	1 578	42	–	5	12	408	372	36	–	–	–
Persons	**474 153**	**379 955**	**45 127**	**6 484**	**37 617**	**1[illegible] 003**	**58 543**	**35 269**	**13 267**	**1 498**	**7 188**	**2 271**
Related children under 18 years	84 024	56 273	14 886	1 972	9 186	704	8 912	2 713	3 789	471	1 396	626
Related children 5 to 17 years	60 481	40 421	10 848	1 300	6 774	2 459	6 098	1 893	2 829	254	902	378
65 years and over	72 693	66 097	2 892	305	3 324	709	9 117	6 685	1 336	96	984	117
In families with female householder, no husband present	53 557	33 301	14 430	1 579	3 412	1 940	8 677	2 707	4 465	652	596	506
Related children under 18 years	21 186	11 223	7 778	780	941	990	4 022	983	2 396	307	161	285
Related children under 6 years	5 761	2 585	2 515	308	189	303	1 439	311	874	165	35	10[illegible]
Related children under 3 years	2 725	1 083	1 296	174	54	181	705	111	436	107	14	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 535**	**3 995**	**2 107**	**281**	**954**	**392**	**2 252**	**761**	**895**	**132**	**401**	**122**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	4.3	19.4	20.8	11.3	15.9	22.4	14.8	30.4	42.9	26.5	33.5
Persons per family	3.14	2.85	3.36	3.38	3.80	3.32	3.14	2.72	3.28	3.24	3.46	3.74
With related children under 18 years	5 699	2 753	1 842	237	696	326	1 718	543	733	106	280	98
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 113	1 803	1 466	187	555	221	1 237	334	585	81	203	63
Householder 65 years and over	650	413	139	4	94	13	184	58	91	–	35	–
Female householder, no husband present	4 000	1 974	1 597	150	183	181	1 286	392	683	91	86	71
Percent below poverty level	20.7	14.9	36.5	33.4	16.8	33.1	43.1	34.0	49.8	47.6	39.8	54.2
Persons per family	2.92	2.72	3.16	3.29	2.79	3.06	2.99	2.69	3.13	3.29	2.66	3.34
With related children under 18 years	3 573	1 747	1 467	140	129	147	1 129	360	605	81	49	63
With related children under 6 years	2 009	982	837	70	49	1[illegible]6	708	222	374	50	28	35
With related children under 3 years	1 265	570	528	59	45	73	436	129	213	44	24	27
Householder 65 years and over	182	92	80	4	6	–	62	10	48	–	4	–
Unrelated individuals	**29 332**	**23 381**	**2 991**	**549**	**2 012**	**846**	**9 947**	**6 995**	**1 538**	**293**	**914**	**315**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	18.6	32.0	34.8	32.2	27.5	33.8	31.1	41.3	50.8	41.4	37.0
In households	27 420	21 755	2 811	513	1 950	797	8 886	6 125	1 418	257	879	299
Nonfamily householder	18 133	14 434	2 006	317	1 188	446	6 792	4 632	1 198	170	671	200
Living alone	14 751	11 676	1 759	260	899	349	5 829	3 962	1 076	149	547	164
65 years and over	6 005	5 036	497	52	413	88	1 924	1 424	235	22	235	52
Female	4 716	4 088	329	42	257	39	1 189	927	128	12	122	9
In group quarters	1 912	1 626	180	36	62	49	1 061	870	120	36	35	16
65 years and over	471	435	31	–	5	12	181	156	25	–	–	–
Persons	**52 995**	**34 607**	**10 168**	**1 429**	**5 656**	**2 285**	**17 025**	**9 071**	**4 515**	**662**	**2 289**	**872**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	9.1	22.5	22.0	15.0	19.0	29.1	25.5	34.0	39.0	31.8	38.4
Related children under 18 years	11 219	4 640	4 172	476	1 525	805	3 393	784	1 674	192	513	328
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 461	2 983	2 933	240	1 060	481	2 133	484	1 126	103	282	196
65 years and over	7 602	6 235	719	56	571	138	2 398	1 677	391	22	301	52
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 693	5 011	5 330	491	541	664	3 839	929	2 234	266	248	301
Related children under 18 years	6 712	2 676	3 300	288	257	436	2 160	455	1 345	136	96	196
Related children under 6 years	2 514	1 026	1 195	146	67	143	895	191	562	71	27	53
Related children under 3 years	1 337	502	666	77	37	87	445	92	270	42	14	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 562**	**5 799**	**2 926**	**365**	**1 232**	**491**	**2 883**	**933**	**1 185**	**169**	**315**	**140**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	9.2	6.2	26.9	27.0	14.6	19.9	28.6	18.2	40.3	54.9	34.1	38.5
With related children under 18 years	7 708	3 767	2 548	309	877	403	2 172	651	969	143	341	110
Female householder, no husband present	5 363	2 687	2 146	210	216	201	1 592	4[illegible]6	857	124	101	71
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.7	20.3	49.0	46.8	19.8	36.7	53.3	41.3	62.5	64.9	46.8	54.2
With related children under 18 years	4 733	2 314	1 974	200	147	187	1 398	436	760	114	54	63
With related children under 6 years	2 487	1 177	1 078	105	56	106	839	243	463	71	28	35
Householder 65 years and over	1 171	827	182	8	154	38	267	83	120	4	60	–
Unrelated individuals	**40 213**	**32 844**	**3 704**	**679**	**2 510**	**1 317**	**12 840**	**9 272**	**1 829**	**349**	**1 150**	**398**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.9	26.1	39.7	43.1	40.2	36.3	43.6	41.2	49.1	60.5	52.0	46.7
In households	37 919	30 865	3 508	642	2 436	1 068	11 643	8 271	1 704	313	1 115	382
Living alone	21 476	17 583	2 189	342	1 159	477	7 789	5 464	1 320	18[illegible]	701	218
65 years and over	11 245	9 785	779	91	578	138	3 368	2 560	431	43	327	65
Female	8 709	7 777	518	75	334	89	2 117	670	263	33	151	22
Persons	**73 168**	**48 926**	**13 744**	**1 922**	**7 209**	**2 853**	**21 903**	**11 704**	**5 774**	**885**	**2 911**	**1 023**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	15.4	12.9	30.5	29.6	19.2	23.8	37.4	33.2	43.5	52.1	40.5	45.0
Related children under 18 years	15 152	6 334	5 691	652	1 983	936	4 254	947	2 133	290	646	366
65 years and over	13 284	11 304	1 031	104	819	217	3 778	2 688	598	52	433	65
In families with female householder, no husband present	15 836	6 845	7 216	747	651	736	4 812	1 152	2 791	410	297	331
Related children under 18 years	8 945	3 535	4 422	443	290	488	2 695	576	1 653	227	111	226
Related children under 6 years	3 121	1 190	1 534	218	67	169	1 104	216	689	128	27	79
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	32 550	20 446	6 346	866	4 014	1 620	9 772	4 922	2 571	329	1 508	401
Below 150 percent of poverty level	92 808	63 204	16 513	2 [illegible]	9 035	3 603	25 862	14 125	6 579	988	3 473	1 2[illegible]
Below 200 percent of poverty level	131 897	93 079	21 333	3 133	12 112	4 823	32 584	18 435	7 900	1 302	4 152	1 387

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Shreveport city, La.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**53 443**	**33 662**	**19 400**	**89**	**205**	**686**	**18 130**	**3 231**	**14 823**	**26**	**19**	**290**
Persons per family	3.32	3.00	3.88	3.58	4.01	3.61	3.72	2.93	3.89	2.54	3.84	4.30
With related children under 18 years	30 132	16 090	13 777	63	153	420	11 522	1 228	10 249	8	19	224
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 113	12 405	11 534	44	92	319	9 714	[illegible]	8 741	8	13	155
Householder 65 years and over	7 907	5 246	2 649	–	12	47	3 146	736	2 410	–	–	33
Female householder, no husband present	11 216	3 904	7 262	6	34	157	6 465	468	5 986	6	–	105
Persons per family	3.36	2.66	3.74	2.33	2.94	3.32	3.70	3.02	3.76	2.33	–	3.94
With related children under 18 years	8 092	2 244	5 832	–	11	128	4 908	230	4 678	–	–	100
With related children under 6 years	3 730	694	3 031	–	5	47	2 476	81	2 395	–	–	47
With related children under 3 years	2 212	288	1 924	–	–	47	1 615	34	1 581	–	–	47
Householder 65 years and over	1 617	743	862	–	12	–	915	126	789	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**25 218**	**16 643**	**8 373**	**45**	**89**	**269**	**9 056**	**2 200**	**6 815**	**9**	**16**	**126**
In households	25 012	16 481	8 329	45	89	254	8 905	2 093	6 771	9	16	111
Nonfamily householder	21 171	14 360	6 659	27	68	160	7 337	1 846	5 453	6	16	68
Living alone	18 983	12 864	5 980	20	62	141	6 652	1 698	4 916	6	16	64
65 years and over	7 978	5 203	2 753	–	14	10	3 228	735	[illegible]	–	–	10
Female	6 337	4 398	1 925	–	14	10	2 350	608	1 742	–	–	10
In group quarters	206	162	44	–	–	15	151	107	44	–	–	15
65 years and over	33	33	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Persons	**202 826**	**117 440**	**83 741**	**322**	**916**	**2 970**	**76 546**	**11 609**	**64 615**	**48**	**100**	**1 509**
Related children under 18 years	61 375	28 534	32 325	101	283	1 115	26 908	2 330	24 458	7	45	615
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 131	20 596	23 194	66	196	771	19 615	1 651	17 884	7	30	432
65 years and over	22 623	15 172	7 396	8	[illegible]	78	8 754	2 098	6 648	–	–	43
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 673	10 293	27 271	16	[illegible]	617	23 941	1 321	22 604	6	5	464
Related children under 18 years	17 748	3 655	14 071	–	–	335	11 982	429	11 548	–	5	259
Related children under 6 years	5 173	825	4 334	–	14	120	3 549	97	3 452	–	–	80
Related children under 3 years	2 628	330	2 298	–	–	82	1 904	36	1 863	–	–	57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 389**	**1 526**	**5 826**	–	**29**	**150**	**5 319**	**340**	**4 971**	–	–	**124**
Percent below poverty level	13.8	4.5	30.0	–	14.1	21.9	29.3	10.5	33.5	–	–	42.8
Persons per family	3.86	3.16	4.04	–	3.90	3.72	4.01	3.27	4.06	–	–	4.05
With related children under 18 years	5 647	941	4 669	–	29	137	4 101	168	3 925	–	–	124
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 561	[illegible]	3 974	–	14	98	3 512	103	3 401	–	–	85
Householder 65 years and over	1 212	258	954	–	–	18	957	65	892	–	–	10
Female householder, no husband present	4 239	464	3 775	–	–	81	3 315	80	3 235	–	–	75
Percent below poverty level	37.8	[illegible]	52.0	–	–	56.1	51.3	17.1	54.0	–	–	71.4
Persons per family	3.83	[illegible]	3.92	–	–	3.61	3.99	4.46	3.98	–	–	3.84
With related children under 18 years	3 750	[illegible]	3 357	–	–	88	2 928	80	2 848	–	–	75
With related children under 6 years	2 103	168	1 935	–	–	27	1 659	47	1 612	–	–	27
With related children under 3 years	1 420	87	1 333	–	–	27	1 167	28	1 139	–	–	27
Householder 65 years and over	436	25	411	–	–	–	371	–	371	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 477**	**3 174**	**4 249**	**12**	**22**	**85**	**4 406**	**652**	**3 730**	–	**8**	**57**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	19.1	50.7	26.7	24.7	31.6	48.7	29.6	54.7	–	50.0	45.2
In households	7 298	3 034	4 210	12	22	70	4 282	567	3 691	–	8	42
Nonfamily householder	5 801	2 407	3 363	7	8	51	3 485	466	2 995	–	8	33
Living alone	5 255	2 161	3 070	–	8	47	3 198	427	2 747	–	8	29
65 years and over	3 134	1 141	1 985	–	–	10	2 024	239	1 777	–	–	10
Female	2 453	968	1 485	–	–	10	1 534	205	1 329	–	–	10
In group quarters	179	140	39	–	–	15	124	85	39	–	–	15
65 years and over	33	33	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Persons	**35 969**	**7 881**	**27 847**	**12**	**148**	**786**	**25 718**	**1 694**	**23 966**	–	**13**	**628**
Percent below poverty level	17.7	6.7	33.3	3.7	16.2	26.5	33.6	14.6	37.1	–	13.0	41.6
Related children under 18 years	[illegible]	1 869	12 484	–	38	396	11 036	406	10 604	–	5	321
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 086	1 196	8 838	–	27	270	7 863	265	7 584	–	5	214
65 years and over	5 159	1 625	3 520	–	6	36	3 600	371	3 221	–	–	20
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 226	1 324	14 897	–	5	357	13 226	266	12 955	–	5	315
Related children under 18 years	9 580	737	8 838	–	5	234	7 815	159	7 651	–	5	205
Related children under 6 years	3 159	212	2 947	–	–	[illegible]	2 522	55	2 467	–	–	54
Related children under 3 years	1 765	99	1 666	–	–	39	1 433	29	1 404	–	–	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 955**	**2 367**	**7 534**	**12**	**34**	**170**	**6 789**	**483**	**6 298**	–	–	**131**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	18.6	7.0	[illegible]	13.5	16.6	24.8	37.4	14.9	42.5	–	–	45.2
With related children under 18 years	7 396	1 324	6 018	12	34	137	5 149	203	4 938	–	–	124
Female householder, no husband present	5 272	665	4 607	–	–	88	4 006	107	3 899	–	–	75
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	47.0	17.0	63.4	–	–	56.1	62.0	22.9	65.1	–	–	71.4
With related children under 18 years	4 588	519	4 069	–	–	89	3 495	89	3 406	–	–	75
With related children under 6 years	2 493	207	2 286	–	–	[illegible]	1 963	56	1 907	–	–	27
Householder 65 years and over	1 812	554	1 258	–	–	25	1 304	147	1 157	–	–	17
Unrelated individuals	**9 232**	**4 259**	**4 919**	**12**	**22**	**104**	**5 179**	**820**	**4 335**	–	**8**	**68**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.6	25.6	58.7	26.7	24.7	38.7	57.2	37.3	63.6	–	50.0	54.0
In households	9 043	4 112	4 877	12	22	89	5 045	728	4 293	–	8	53
Living alone	6 692	3 074	3 594	–	8	55	3 820	571	3 225	–	8	29
65 years and over	4 168	1 856	2 304	–	–	10	2 455	359	2 088	–	–	10
Female	3 226	1 567	1 659	–	–	10	1 824	321	1 503	–	–	10
Persons	**47 314**	**11 540**	**35 461**	**58**	**174**	**857**	**32 165**	**2 263**	**29 844**	–	**13**	**654**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.3	9.8	42.3	18.0	19.0	28.9	42.0	19.5	46.2	–	13.0	43.3
Related children under 18 years	18 583	2 747	15 710	29	52	414	13 507	512	12 969	–	5	321
65 years and over	7 194	2 819	4 361	–	6	43	4 634	633	3 993	–	–	27
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 077	1 964	18 108	–	5	375	15 752	336	15 411	–	5	315
Related children under 18 years	11 481	1 031	10 445	–	5	252	9 026	174	8 647	–	5	205
Related children under 6 years	3 703	260	3 443	–	–	78	2 938	67	2 871	–	–	[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25 698	5 079	20 407	7	124	662	18 669	1 033	17 578	–	13	547
Below 150 percent of poverty level	57 583	15 424	41 708	58	243	1 076	37 744	2 916	34 681	–	33	819
Below 200 percent of poverty level	78 803	24 944	53 250	98	342	1 431	47 875	4 127	43 580	21	33	918

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Spokane city, Wash.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	44 383	42 205	737	637	569	544	8 324	7 396	361	234	227	160
Persons per family	2.97	2.96	2.89	3.56	3.55	3.27	2.87	2.85	2.70	3.46	2.94	2.96
With related children under 18 years	21 943	20 507	463	501	286	367	4 284	3 675	219	212	77	116
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 346	15 312	327	368	222	246	2 894	2 499	136	146	58	64
Householder 65 years and over	7 824	7 632	51	39	97	39	1 625	1 51[illegible]	33	13	59	24
Female householder, no husband present	7 194	6 624	226	223	78	141	2 110	1 80[illegible]	147	102	27	50
Persons per family	2.78	2.76	2.79	3.14	3.45	2.94	2.80	2.80	2.66	3.23	3.26	2.72
With related children under 18 years	5 229	4 77[illegible]	181	184	55	116	1 664	1 391	120	102	21	50
With related children under 6 years	2 28[illegible]	2 038	95	114	17	82	728	770	64	63	17	39
With related children under 3 years	1 197	1 058	52	72	–	43	508	425	28	47	–	27
Householder 65 years and over	740	715	17	8	–	–	209	192	17	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	34 578	32 891	556	540	393	537	13 598	12 632	347	329	182	295
In households	33 782	32 170	548	480	391	521	12 952	12 054	339	269	182	284
Nonfamily householder	26 81[illegible]	25 668	376	329	332	304	10 499	9 853	237	188	164	169
Living alone	22 410	21 484	312	278	275	235	9 086	8 555	196	167	139	133
65 years and over	9 688	9 452	75	62	87	74	3 962	3 797	64	42	47	50
Female	7 386	7 225	33	48	68	25	2 758	2 662	22	28	34	18
In group quarters	796	721	8	60	2	16	646	578	8	60	–	11
65 years and over	171	166	–	–	–	5	126	126	–	–	–	–
Persons	166 548	157 434	2 736	2 725	2 596	2 647	37 483	33 822	1 336	1 0[illegible]0	850	770
Related children under 18 years	40 596	37 572	918	979	736	1 025	7 724	6 656	399	314	188	238
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 513	26 530	634	632	498	573	4 981	4 321	283	187	110	103
65 years and over	24 231	23 683	169	101	256	162	7 055	6 720	122	55	141	94
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 979	18 110	757	749	277	456	5 915	5 010	444	345	63	144
Related children under 18 years	9 199	8 195	438	409	120	273	2 945	2 437	237	216	32	87
Related children under 6 years	2 841	2 427	172	168	52	135	1 12[illegible]	908	80	98	28	55
Related children under 3 years	1 277	1 098	85	75	12	82	505	425	33	42	5	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 323	3 747	183	211	117	121	1 809	1 426	157	111	71	53
Percent below poverty level	9.7	8.9	24.8	33.1	20.6	22.2	21.7	19.3	43.5	47.4	31.3	[illegible].9
Persons per family	3.20	3.13	2.78	3.90	4.84	3.23	3.04	2.99	2.83	3.46	3.82	[illegible]74
With related children under 18 years	3 475	2 973	134	206	102	105	1 470	1 149	115	111	56	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 412	2 057	87	142	81	84	1 016	815	88	59	43	40
Householder 65 years and over	309	294	6	–	4	11	113	98	6	–	4	5
Female householder, no husband present	2 328	2 062	95	115	30	76	1 086	906	76	69	16	33
Percent below poverty level	32.4	31.1	42.0	51.6	38.5	53.9	51.5	50.2	51.7	67.6	59.3	66.0
Persons per family	3.01	3.01	2.80	3.23	3.70	3.28	2.91	2.91	2.80	3.17	3.38	2.64
With related children under 18 years	2 199	1 950	89	110	24	76	1 035	867	70	69	10	33
With related children under 6 years	1 313	1 136	66	90	6	56	659	538	52	55	6	27
With related children under 3 years	698	601	23	59	–	28	367	299	16	44	–	21
Householder 65 years and over	49	43	6	–	–	–	13	7	6	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	9 363	8 660	227	281	104	203	4 961	4 4[illegible]	172	194	62	141
Percent below poverty level	27.1	26.3	40.8	52.0	26.5	37.8	36.5	[illegible].4	49.6	59.0	34.1	47.8
In households	8 946	8 298	227	233	102	198	4 612	4 155	172	146	62	141
Nonfamily householder	6 336	5 898	156	151	76	82	3 429	3 112	117	105	51	60
Living alone	5 235	4 903	126	127	63	56	2 909	2 65[illegible]	94	105	38	45
65 years and over	2 528	2 422	36	38	32	21	1 [illegible]36	1 260	25	31	20	16
Female	1 929	1 858	16	29	26	6	914	873	5	22	14	6
In group quarters	417	362	–	48	2	5	349	301	–	48	–	–
65 years and over	111	106	–	–	–	5	95	95	–	–	–	–
Persons	23 198	20 396	816	1 036	669	603	10 454	8 770	632	542	324	302
Percent below poverty level	13.9	13.0	29.8	38.0	25.8	22.8	27.9	25.9	47.3	51.6	38.1	39.2
Related children under 18 years	7 106	5 970	317	437	280	230	2 837	2 2[illegible]	232	171	107	89
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 653	3 972	209	247	174	148	1 829	1 493	156	81	55	57
65 years and over	3 174	3 042	48	38	36	51	1 614	1 517	37	31	24	35
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 007	6 158	361	359	78	264	3 159	2 634	257	209	29	95
Related children under 18 years	4 300	3 770	247	225	33	178	1 923	1 617	162	124	9	62
Related children under 6 years	1 681	1 419	112	124	12	79	814	658	70	81	5	34
Related children under 3 years	723	607	45	59	5	41	362	293	23	41	5	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 952	5 236	204	282	147	161	2 288	1 833	166	146	86	66
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.4	12.4	27.7	44.3	25.8	29.6	27.5	24.8	46.0	62.4	37.9	47.1
With related children under 18 years	4 520	3 905	149	271	117	145	1 769	1 397	124	140	56	61
Female householder, no husband present	2 866	2 550	105	150	30	89	1 232	1 026	80	86	16	38
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.8	38.5	46.5	67.3	38.5	63.1	58.4	56.9	54.4	84.3	59.3	76.0
With related children under 18 years	2 656	2 363	93	145	24	89	1 162	968	74	86	10	38
With related children under 6 years	1 494	1 308	70	95	6	64	71[illegible]	592	56	55	6	27
Householder 65 years and over	626	600	6	6	9	11	203	177	6	6	9	5
Unrelated individuals	12 962	12 175	249	300	133	260	6 583	6 042	185	200	75	167
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.5	37.0	44.8	55.6	33.8	48.4	48.4	47.8	53.3	60.8	41.2	56.6
In households	12 483	11 751	249	252	131	255	6 201	5 708	185	152	75	167
Living alone	7 965	7 579	132	146	92	81	4 161	3 883	100	111	51	57
65 years and over	4 731	4 603	36	36	49	57	2 299	2 216	25	31	27	28
Female	3 686	3 593	16	29	43	24	1 620	1 572	5	22	2[illegible]	12
Persons	31 997	28 547	906	1 317	862	863	13 469	11 526	672	653	394	352
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.2	18.1	33.1	48.3	33.2	32.6	35.9	34.1	50.3	62.2	46.4	45.7
Related children under 18 years	9 274	7 859	343	579	349	374	3 379	2 7[illegible]5	244	223	131	100
65 years and over	5 840	5 672	48	44	66	82	2 644	2 [illegible]29	37	37	36	47
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 640	7 620	395	474	91	300	3 589	2 974	269	278	29	104
Related children under 18 years	5 177	4 545	264	293	46	201	2 163	1 798	170	171	9	66
Related children under 6 years	1 887	1 593	125	130	25	90	884	724	74	81	5	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14 0[illegible]	12 055	495	725	531	417	6 378	5 220	367	384	245	223
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 040	36 918	[illegible]96	1 549	1 013	978	16 216	14 002	762	715	442	423
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58 862	53 745	1 485	1 838	1 295	1 241	20 765	18 230	898	841	490	498

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Springfield city, Mass.											
							In poverty areas					
	Race						Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**38 549**	**30 259**	**6 032**	**76**	**135**	**3 130**	**10 801**	**4 415**	**4 518**	**29**	**34**	**2 611**
Persons per family	3.29	3.14	3.76	2.92	3.81	4.09	3.54	3.00	3.77	2.48	3.09	4.15
With related children under 18 years	19 901	13 562	4 388	53	103	[illegible]	6 880	1 913	3 329	24	16	[illegible]
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 938	10 630	3 737	29	81	2 134	5 529	1 412	2 785	6	16	1 816
Householder 65 years and over	6 767	6 261	443	6	12	60	1 569	1 147	377	–	5	46
Female householder, no husband present	9 598	5 733	2 736	31	40	[illegible]	4 644	1 382	2 222	24	16	1 448
Persons per family	3.13	2.81	3.50	2.68	3.98	3.69	3.45	2.92	3.57	2.33	4.13	3.74
With related children under 18 years	6 649	3 270	2 308	26	40	1 435	3 707	800	1 922	19	16	1 340
With related children under 6 years	2 868	1 239	1 018	13	30	856	1 813	389	850	13	16	809
With related children under 3 years	1 776	680	705	13	14	568	1 198	229	606	13	–	530
Householder 65 years and over	1 420	1 290	99	–	7	25	438	[illegible]	90	–	–	25
Unrelated individuals	**20 551**	**17 351**	**2 482**	**31**	**190**	**812**	**9 774**	**6 983**	[illegible]	**13**	**120**	**686**
In households	20 096	16 935	2 447	31	190	798	9 379	6 637	[illegible]	13	120	672
Nonfamily householder	16 609	14 286	1 907	18	107	465	7 707	5 666	[illegible]	–	60	403
Living alone	14 810	12 723	1 744	5	95	382	6 967	5 122	1 558	–	51	347
65 years and over	6 852	6 309	458	–	41	57	2 917	2 443	426	–	4	50
Female	5 472	5 041	346	–	41	57	2 396	2 020	328	–	4	50
In group quarters	465	416	35	–	–	14	395	346	35	–	–	14
65 years and over	39	39	–	–	–	–	29	29	–	–	–	–
Persons	**147 540**	**112 370**	**24 780**	**287**	[illegible]	**13 704**	**47 971**	**20 351**	**18 976**	**96**	**242**	**11 586**
Related children under 18 years	41 357	26 304	9 850	102	198	7 082	15 949	3 973	7 462	36	42	6 132
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 077	19 572	7 772	87	[illegible]	5 060	11 975	2 930	5 831	25	31	4 397
65 years and over	19 666	18 081	1 362	12	65	[illegible]	5 970	4 628	1 194	6	13	161
In families with female householder, no husband present	30 025	16 013	9 598	94	150	5 881	16 018	4 004	7 912	67	58	5 451
Related children under 18 years	13 878	5 918	5 168	45	77	3 746	8 537	1 625	4 305	25	42	3 450
Related children under 6 years	3 833	1 558	1 339	–	37	1 379	2 518	539	1 110	–	11	1 246
Related children under 3 years	2 029	719	834	–	17	697	1 406	255	705	–	3	632
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 997**	**3 046**	**1 570**	**26**	**44**	**1 833**	**3 646**	**1 049**	**1 314**	**19**	**21**	**1 704**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	10.1	26.0	34.2	32.6	58.6	33.8	24.2	29.1	65.5	61.8	65.3
Persons per family	3.60	3.23	3.81	2.77	4.09	4.08	3.86	3.48	3.85	2.37	3.81	4.10
With related children under 18 years	5 106	2 397	1 432	26	39	1 690	3 253	876	1 208	19	16	1 571
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 011	1 840	1 162	13	32	1 297	2 539	649	960	6	16	1 217
Householder 65 years and over	389	316	35	–	5	33	163	96	29	–	5	33
Female householder, no husband present	4 100	1 846	1 313	26	23	1 268	2 645	654	1 111	19	16	1 196
Percent below poverty level	42.7	32.2	48.0	83.9	57.5	81.6	57.0	47.3	50.0	79.2	100.0	82.6
Persons per family	3.47	3.09	3.73	2.77	3.48	3.75	3.70	3.30	3.79	2.37	4.13	3.79
With related children under 18 years	3 902	1 732	1 255	26	23	1 220	2 535	614	1 067	19	16	1 148
With related children under 6 years	2 109	870	679	13	23	765	1 419	315	574	13	16	725
With related children under 3 years	1 315	494	455	13	7	528	948	208	395	13	–	497
Householder 65 years and over	84	48	17	–	–	19	50	14	17	–	–	19
Unrelated individuals	**4 706**	**3 622**	**743**	–	**83**	**413**	**3 001**	**2 002**	**711**	–	**43**	**384**
Percent below poverty level	22.9	20.9	29.9	–	43.7	50.9	30.7	[illegible]	32.3	–	35.8	56.0
In households	4 484	3 432	725	–	83	399	2 802	[illegible]	693	–	43	370
Nonfamily householder	3 124	2 489	466	–	45	174	1 990	[illegible]	449	–	13	174
Living alone	2 777	2 197	440	–	36	154	1 813	[illegible]	430	–	4	154
65 years and over	1 164	967	140	–	25	32	688	521	135	–	–	32
Female	995	822	116	–	25	32	586	443	111	–	–	32
In group quarters	222	190	18	–	–	14	199	167	18	–	–	14
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**26 306**	**13 555**	**6 565**	**61**	**255**	**7 953**	**17 082**	[illegible]	**5 592**	**74**	[illegible]	**7 359**
Percent below poverty level	17.8	12.1	26.5	21.3	31.2	58.0	35.6	28.7	29.5	35.4	[illegible]	63.5
Related children under 18 years	12 203	5 041	3 555	35	82	4 671	8 352	2 048	2 983	15	[illegible]	4 297
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 949	3 678	2 725	35	64	3 200	6 140	1 522	2 296	15	31	2 958
65 years and over	1 877	1 532	214	–	34	117	982	679	197	–	9	117
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 227	5 701	4 905	61	72	4 832	9 781	2 175	4 198	34	58	4 532
Related children under 18 years	9 043	3 454	3 185	35	49	3 251	6 328	1 354	2 722	15	42	3 023
Related children under 6 years	2 919	1 165	898	–	18	1 268	2 045	474	763	–	11	1 149
Related children under 3 years	1 528	538	540	–	10	662	[illegible]	233	468	–	3	604
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	[illegible]	**4 007**	**1 987**	**26**	**50**	**2 074**	**4 352**	**1 274**	**1 694**	**19**	**21**	**1 923**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	[illegible]	13.2	32.9	34.2	37.0	66.3	40.3	28.9	37.5	65.5	61.8	[illegible]
With related children under 18 years	6 210	[illegible]	1 781	26	45	1 904	3 798	1 005	1 520	19	16	1 763
Female householder, no husband present	4 751	[illegible]	1 580	26	23	1 328	2 978	718	1 350	19	16	1 256
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	49.5	[illegible]	57.7	83.9	57.5	[illegible]	64.1	52.0	60.8	79.2	100.0	86.7
With related children under 18 years	4 466	2 006	1 515	26	23	[illegible]	2 838	655	1 299	19	16	1 208
With related children under 6 years	2 297	917	803	13	23	[illegible]	1 557	335	675	13	16	764
Householder 65 years and over	623	516	69	–	5	33	227	133	56	–	5	33
Unrelated individuals	**7 717**	**6 189**	**1 090**	–	**126**	**451**	**4 665**	**3 234**	**1 058**	–	**74**	**422**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	37.6	35.7	43.9	–	66.3	55.5	[illegible]	46.3	48.1	–	61.7	61.5
In households	7 357	5 872	1 061	–	126	437	[illegible]	2 975	1 029	–	74	[illegible]
Living alone	5 227	4 297	739	–	54	178	3 174	2 298	729	–	10	[illegible]
65 years and over	3 157	2 763	313	–	37	44	1 690	1 338	308	–	–	44
Female	2 642	2 306	255	–	37	44	1 404	1 110	250	–	–	44
Persons	**34 801**	**19 379**	**8 457**	**61**	**323**	**9 145**	**21 453**	**7 879**	**7 316**	**34**	**146**	**8 418**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.6	17.2	34.1	21.3	39.5	66.7	44.7	38.7	38.6	35.4	60.3	72.7
Related children under 18 years	14 737	6 383	4 365	35	94	5 325	9 688	2 393	3 678	15	42	4 877
65 years and over	4 322	3 700	467	–	46	129	2 129	[illegible]	436	–	9	129
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 308	6 792	5 790	61	72	5 052	10 897	2 421	4 963	34	58	4 752
Related children under 18 years	10 153	3 977	[illegible]	35	49	3 389	[illegible]	1 462	3 148	15	42	3 161
Related children under 6 years	3 132	1 208	1 051	–	18	1 308	2 200	491	884	–	11	1 189
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19 663	9 285	5 163	61	235	6 589	13 159	[illegible]	4 356	34	101	6 126
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42 772	25 382	9 883	89	378	10 008	24 723	[illegible]	8 578	56	150	9 095
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59 421	37 795	13 214	128	395	11 251	30 600	[illegible]	11 218	56	155	10 218

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Stockton city, Calif.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**38 154**	**26 225**	**3 928**	**385**	**3 725**	**7 303**	**8 885**	**2 [illegible]**	**2 263**	**91**	**1 426**	**3 632**
Persons per family	3.20	3.02	3.43	3.47	3.51	3.83	3.53	3.39	3.39	3.84	3.19	4.01
With related children under 18 years	22 013	13 867	2 896	275	2 048	5 359	5 696	1 672	1 610	55	729	2 651
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 004	10 587	2 344	222	1 572	4 128	4 477	1 213	1 327	41	556	2 085
Householder 65 years and over	5 614	3 931	443	5	966	613	1 653	567	332	–	553	364
Female householder, no husband present	7 200	4 022	1 635	96	433	1 787	2 642	676	1 091	17	211	1 090
Persons per family	3.00	2.81	3.15	3.45	3.16	3.40	3.22	3.16	3.14	3.59	2.91	3.53
With related children under 18 years	5 588	2 943	1 412	89	257	1 471	2 092	495	935	17	102	884
With related children under 6 years	2 410	1 092	706	21	101	782	1 032	236	466	7	38	438
With related children under 3 years	1 533	616	494	14	69	522	735	157	347	–	27	343
Householder 65 years and over	763	474	116	–	76	199	350	113	100	–	54	128
Unrelated individuals	**22 906**	**17 008**	**2 061**	**254**	**1 722**	**3 433**	**6 773**	**3 260**	**1 479**	**79**	**[illegible]**	**1 869**
In households	22 295	16 560	2 037	246	1 651	3 343	6 371	3 021	1 455	71	836	1 790
Nonfamily householder	17 593	13 337	1 574	195	1 100	2 457	4 964	2 467	1 164	54	517	1 351
Living alone	15 021	11 453	1 363	180	859	2 041	4 365	2 148	1 031	50	420	1 201
65 years and over	5 355	4 099	491	16	406	587	2 001	987	434	4	332	415
Female	3 545	3 084	248	16	93	243	879	553	217	4	56	127
In group quarters	611	448	24	8	71	90	402	239	24	8	71	79
65 years and over	228	180	17	–	20	11	82	34	17	–	20	11
Persons	**145 140**	**96 632**	**15 524**	**1 422**	**14 601**	**32 599**	**38 110**	**13 384**	**9 162**	**454**	**5 279**	**16 723**
Related children under 18 years	42 607	25 372	5 870	392	4 254	13 034	12 605	3 696	3 365	129	1 343	6 753
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 250	18 014	4 176	295	3 008	9 177	8 843	2 499	2 398	99	929	4 687
65 years and over	15 300	11 463	1 310	33	1 746	1 583	4 674	2 048	1 026	4	1 071	1 001
In families with female householder, no husband present	21 629	11 263	5 238	322	1 365	6 382	8 500	2 115	3 436	79	617	3 869
Related children under 18 years	10 542	5 063	2 932	156	519	3 431	4 362	956	1 924	45	222	2 042
Related children under 6 years	3 298	1 361	1 059	26	165	1 254	1 573	335	740	7	65	778
Related children under 3 years	1 752	700	549	13	75	721	858	188	380	–	29	466
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 138**	**2 320**	**1 253**	**75**	**549**	**1 717**	**2 500**	**676**	**810**	**27**	**279**	**1 246**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	8.8	31.9	19.5	14.7	23.5	28.1	22.9	35.8	29.7	19.6	34.3
Persons per family	3.60	3.35	3.32	3.91	4.64	4.10	3.83	4.07	3.39	3.67	4.08	4.20
With related children under 18 years	4 294	1 856	1 073	64	461	1 549	2 143	578	711	16	216	1 116
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 152	1 265	822	51	356	1 136	1 64[illegible]	399	564	8	152	870
Householder 65 years and over	425	190	116	–	78	[illegible]	218	32	87	–	58	52
Female householder, no husband present	2 657	1 141	859	43	114	832	1 293	294	615	–	48	577
Percent below poverty level	36.9	28.4	52.5	44.8	26.3	46.6	48.9	43.5	56.4	–	22.7	[illegible]
Persons per family	3.25	3.05	3.18	3.88	4.09	3.62	3.40	3.45	3.19	–	3.38	3.78
With related children under 18 years	2 485	1 059	788	43	103	801	1 208	271	567	–	42	553
With related children under 6 years	1 500	610	510	11	47	516	724	152	368	–	20	317
With related children under 3 years	1 019	373	374	11	33	363	527	96	275	–	14	247
Householder 65 years and over	123	36	47	–	12	35	92	5	47	–	12	28
Unrelated individuals	**5 592**	**3 567**	**691**	**76**	**600**	**1 082**	**2 427**	**1 080**	**507**	**38**	**322**	**737**
Percent below poverty level	24.4	21.0	33.5	29.9	34.8	31.5	35.8	33.1	34.3	48.1	35.5	39.4
In households	5 308	3 352	684	72	560	1 058	2 216	938	500	34	282	719
Nonfamily householder	3 591	2 380	462	65	264	700	1 525	716	357	30	121	492
Living alone	2 958	1 962	402	61	173	574	1 297	597	315	26	79	430
65 years and over	938	665	91	–	102	121	429	196	74	–	86	114
Female	571	491	56	–	14	36	156	94	46	–	6	36
In group quarters	284	215	7	4	40	24	211	142	7	4	40	18
65 years and over	39	39	–	[illegible]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**24 066**	**11 294**	**4 898**	**393**	**3 100**	**8 185**	**11 990**	**3 804**	**3 255**	**189**	**1 419**	**5 938**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	11.7	31.6	27.6	21.2	25.1	31.5	28.4	35.5	41.6	26.9	35.5
Related children under 18 years	9 788	3 838	2 307	149	1 356	4 075	5 286	1 455	1 564	66	550	2 988
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 345	2 493	1 436	121	897	2 666	3 369	906	982	57	324	1 962
65 years and over	1 612	993	252	–	222	216	753	262	185	–	168	202
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 628	3 392	2 796	192	472	3 098	4 398	995	1 966	31	153	2 165
Related children under 18 years	5 294	2 028	1 742	104	266	2 039	2 762	592	1 235	21	89	1 404
Related children under 6 years	2 140	749	816	19	85	845	1 176	226	590	–	25	583
Related children under 3 years	1 143	394	428	13	40	493	636	132	306	–	11	338
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 769**	**3 201**	**1 508**	**106**	**696**	**2 203**	**3 180**	**878**	**973**	**41**	**356**	**1 568**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.7	12.2	38.4	27.5	18.7	30.2	35.8	29.7	43.0	45.1	25.0	43.2
With related children under 18 years	5 476	2 428	1 306	82	542	1 963	2 652	704	861	23	250	1 385
Female householder, no husband present	3 130	1 387	991	48	123	963	1 455	311	708	–	53	635
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.5	34.5	60.6	50.0	28.4	53.9	55.1	46.0	64.9	–	25.1	58.3
With related children under 18 years	2 922	1 276	920	48	112	925	1 363	288	660	–	47	604
With related children under 6 years	1 700	695	576	11	56	571	816	160	416	–	25	348
Householder 65 years and over	729	381	134	–	164	101	367	82	105	–	130	77
Unrelated individuals	**7 950**	**5 0[illegible]**	**1 084**	**111**	**771**	**1 559**	**3 634**	**1 640**	**818**	**59**	**430**	**1 112**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.7	29.9	52.6	43.7	44.8	45.4	53.7	50.3	55.3	74.7	47.4	59.5
In households	7 575	4 808	1 060	107	731	1 516	3 346	1 452	794	55	390	1 080
Living alone	4 613	3 006	674	90	283	934	2 186	1 009	527	41	152	720
65 years and over	1 976	1 342	218	6	204	302	981	467	180	–	158	248
Female	1 241	1 032	138	6	34	93	461	302	117	–	15	72
Persons	**32 182**	**15 793**	**6 [illegible]**	**488**	**3 752**	**10 811**	**15 782**	**5 241**	**4 115**	**243**	**1 723**	**7 778**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	22.2	16.3	40.1	34.3	25.7	33.2	41.4	39.2	44.9	53.5	32.6	46.5
Related children under 18 years	12 321	5 049	2 812	173	1 520	5 104	6 432	1 835	1 838	80	600	3 672
65 years and over	3 085	1 961	402	6	423	460	1 504	611	314	–	320	378
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 168	4 234	3 198	207	506	3 619	4 915	1 089	2 252	31	165	2 344
Related children under 18 years	6 141	2 462	1 996	114	284	2 324	3 050	644	1 402	21	96	1 503
Related children under 6 years	2 394	865	907	19	97	910	1 289	233	657	–	32	615
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15 542	7 331	3 031	285	2 139	5 229	7 601	2 507	1 940	95	989	3 675
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40 557	20 406	7 558	519	4 705	13 115	19 245	6 371	5 019	256	2 200	9 184
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55 481	28 834	9 661	715	6 400	17 246	24 221	7 895	6 224	328	2 923	11 434

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	St. Louis city, Mo.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**107 989**	**61 006**	**46 151**	**203**	**414**	**1 324**	**52 586**	**12 485**	**39 785**	**105**	**147**	**613**
Persons per family	3.31	2.94	3.80	3.74	3.61	3.28	3.63	3.07	3.80	4.60	3.78	3.60
With related children under 18 years	54 929	24 327	30 120	126	204	722	32 095	6 013	25 884	79	71	386
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 923	18 035	25 489	119	165	624	26 558	4 437	21 952	79	50	342
Householder 65 years and over	23 721	15 819	7 778	32	68	188	9 614	2 533	7 028	15	36	63
Female householder, no husband present	32 701	11 468	21 019	73	89	308	21 944	2 984	18 863	41	38	194
Persons per family	3.46	2.68	3.88	4.63	2.04	3.69	3.77	2.91	3.91	5.63	2.11	4.18
With related children under 18 years	21 775	5 302	16 337	66	23	233	16 584	1 824	14 685	41	16	166
With related children under 6 years	10 666	2 240	8 365	35	–	107	8 580	965	7 574	23	–	77
With related children under 3 years	6 194	1 034	5 112	30	–	46	5 191	473	4 677	23	–	46
Householder 65 years and over	5 906	3 544	2 315	7	40	22	2 858	688	2 148	–	22	16
Unrelated individuals	**86 699**	**[illegible]**	**27 931**	**175**	**510**	**846**	**42 128**	**16 947**	**24 712**	**77**	**262**	**461**
In households	83 961	55 564	27 498	172	493	811	40 593	15 780	24 366	74	251	453
Nonfamily householder	70 461	48 531	21 245	132	359	613	32 216	13 080	18 763	63	207	317
Living alone	63 927	44 086	19 306	[illegible]	273	547	28 860	11 508	17 06[illegible]	[illegible]	148	284
65 years and over	32 078	23 425	8 448	24	146	209	13 684	5 69[illegible]	7 845	[illegible]	93	114
Female	24 931	18 768	6 024	24	86	144	9 889	4 183	5 600	18	65	79
In group quarters	2 738	2 256	433	[illegible]	17	35	1 535	1 167	346	3	11	8
65 years and over	794	728	[illegible]	–	–	6	376	316	60	–	–	–
Persons	**443 308**	**236 992**	**[illegible] 507**	**[illegible]**	**2 151**	**5 226**	**232 761**	**55 178**	**176 051**	**327**	**803**	**2 804**
Related children under 18 years	115 571	44 664	70 005	85	524	1 714	72 588	11 502	60 775	28	183	1 071
Related children 5 to 17 years	83 981	31 561	51 709	59	415	1 413	52 954	7 914	44 813	22	134	854
65 years and over	76 298	53 431	22 451	63	269	540	31 288	10 564	20 511	33	137	236
In families with female householder, no husband present	113 029	30 614	81 878	206	176	1 260	82 788	8 530	73 996	104	103	942
Related children under 18 years	49 543	9 241	40 107	56	42	720	39 969	3 408	36 465	17	42	583
Related children under 6 years	15 315	2 817	12 432	20	17	192	12 620	1 251	11 324	6	17	161
Related children under 3 years	7 371	1 120	6 220	11	8	77	6 247	524	5 717	[illegible]	8	71
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**17 924**	**4 574**	**13 215**	**58**	**51**	**220**	**14 428**	**2 154**	**12 179**	**38**	**39**	**182**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	7.5	28.6	28.6	12.3	16.6	27.4	17.3	30.6	36.2	26.5	29.7
Persons per family	4.01	3.26	4.27	3.86	4.16	4.00	4.16	3.42	4.29	4.39	4.87	4.00
With related children under 18 years	14 570	3 245	11 228	52	19	179	11 996	1 590	10 331	38	19	147
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 027	2 381	9 562	45	13	166	10 054	1 178	8 807	38	13	139
Householder 65 years and over	1 834	614	1 197	9	14	9	1 338	214	1 101	9	14	9
Female householder, no husband present	11 966	2 397	9 494	22	27	113	9 973	1 136	8 784	15	20	91
Percent below poverty level	36.6	20.9	45.2	30.1	30.3	36.7	45.4	38.1	46.6	35.6	52.6	46.9
Persons per family	4.06	3.17	4.28	3.36	2.07	4.25	4.21	3.36	4.32	3.27	2.15	4.41
With related children under 18 years	10 660	1 954	8 652	22	6	113	9 007	976	7 992	15	6	91
With related children under 6 years	6 284	1 089	5 156	[illegible]	–	62	5 389	608	4 757	6	–	48
With related children under 3 years	3 917	598	3 288	13	–	29	3 450	331	3 095	6	–	29
Householder 65 years and over	741	241	486	–	14	–	539	72	453	–	14	–
Unrelated individuals	**24 946**	**12 695**	**11 868**	**83**	**231**	**253**	**16 403**	**5 236**	**10 927**	**53**	**152**	**131**
Percent below poverty level	28.8	22.0	42.5	47.4	45.3	29.9	38.9	30.9	[illegible]	68.8	58.0	39.3
In households	23 404	11 460	11 592	83	214	239	15 433	4 546	10 666	53	141	173
Nonfamily householder	17 369	8 819	8 324	60	139	148	11 328	3 451	7 718	42	102	104
Living alone	15 727	7 874	7 666	55	105	141	10 346	3 077	7 140	42	[illegible]	97
65 years and over	9 697	4 887	4 712	18	67	80	6 258	1 728	4 444	18	[illegible]	54
Female	8 113	4 244	3 793	18	45	64	5 032	1 381	3 587	18	39	38
In group quarters	1 542	1 235	276	–	17	14	970	690	261	–	11	8
65 years and over	279	220	53	–	–	6	249	196	53	–	–	–
Persons	**96 849**	**27 538**	**68 446**	**224**	**472**	**1 287**	**76 456**	**12 531**	**63 335**	**137**	**355**	**1 028**
Percent below poverty level	21.8	11.6	33.6	33.0	21.9	24.6	32.8	22.7	36.0	41.9	44.2	36.7
Related children under 18 years	38 970	6 934	31 820	29	121	662	33 233	3 538	29 533	17	108	536
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 796	4 604	23 029	18	86	517	23 815	2 332	21 356	11	86	402
65 years and over	12 998	6 106	6 765	[illegible]	81	97	8 738	2 285	6 344	27	75	65
In families with female householder, no husband present	48 530	7 455	40 849	70	69	605	41 965	3 697	38 129	33	56	492
Related children under 18 years	29 303	4 179	25 015	23	25	458	25 602	2 151	23 383	11	25	367
Related children under 6 years	9 817	1 524	8 258	11	–	135	8 548	849	7 676	6	–	121
Related children under 3 years	4 810	682	4 110	11	–	55	4 294	383	3 898	[illegible]	–	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**23 446**	**6 474**	**16 752**	**85**	**74**	**335**	**18 265**	**2 817**	**15 325**	**55**	**48**	**247**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7	10.6	36.3	41.9	17.9	25.3	34.7	22.6	38.5	52.4	32.7	40.3
With related children under 18 years	18 013	4 220	13 639	74	19	275	14 582	2 021	12 467	[illegible]	19	203
Female householder, no husband present	14 497	3 088	11 296	39	[illegible]	158	11 910	1 412	10 428	32	20	124
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.3	26.9	53.7	53.4	46.1	51.3	54.3	47.3	55.3	78.0	52.6	63.9
With related children under 18 years	12 536	2 416	10 042	39	6	153	10 514	1 191	9 267	32	6	124
With related children under 6 years	7 122	1 263	5 803	30	–	71	6 088	695	5 352	23	–	57
Householder 65 years and over	3 357	1 259	2 064	9	14	27	2 267	371	1 871	9	14	11
Unrelated individuals	**33 864**	**18 740**	**14 677**	**97**	**261**	**324**	**20 867**	**7 073**	**13 520**	**53**	**166**	**220**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.1	32.4	52.5	55.4	51.2	38.3	49.5	41.7	54.7	68.8	63.4	47.7
In households	32 095	17 305	14 374	97	244	304	19 781	6 294	13 232	53	155	212
Living alone	22 885	12 825	9 826	61	126	196	13 794	4 491	9 140	42	86	126
65 years and over	15 945	9 390	6 426	24	80	121	9 201	3 048	6 055	18	67	69
Female	12 859	7 911	4 853	24	52	84	6 939	2 313	4 362	18	39	38
Persons	**125 422**	**39 349**	**84 945**	**312**	**550**	**1 738**	**95 067**	**16 484**	**77 881**	**178**	**397**	**1 317**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.2	16.6	41.7	45.9	25.6	33.3	40.8	29.9	44.2	54.4	49.4	47.0
Related children under 18 years	47 057	8 940	37 851	47	129	843	39 248	4 368	34 706	17	116	689
65 years and over	21 652	11 [illegible]	9 964	33	94	160	13 046	3 659	9 261	27	81	85
In families with female householder, no husband present	57 373	[illegible]	47 639	103	89	[illegible]	48 921	4 475	44 274	66	56	636
Related children under 18 years	33 510	4 983	28 404	23	25	[illegible]	29 005	2 487	26 450	11	25	460
Related children under 6 years	10 972	1 718	9 219	11	–	146	9 527	945	8 559	6	–	132
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	67 362	17 690	49 028	183	356	989	54 189	8 567	45 153	133	286	804
Below 150 percent of poverty level	151 462	51 227	98 982	348	598	2 190	110 896	20 018	90 129	194	413	1 632
Below 200 percent of poverty level	205 520	77 371	126 365	415	829	2 651	141 715	26 689	114 087	219	496	1 822

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	St. Paul city, Minn.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	65 089	59 800	3 052	516	961	1 566	5 658	4 202	704	123	440	325
Persons per family	3.18	3.12	3.52	3.47	4.56	3.94	3.38	3.06	3.61	4.02	5.20	4.56
With related children under 18 years	32 153	28 189	2 238	398	72[illegible]	1 200	3 311	2 117	578	94	369	244
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 257	21 206	1 790	293	515	903	2 590	1 629	451	94	273	216
Householder 65 years and over	12 055	11 689	281	40	24	105	935	863	33	16	14	22
Female householder, no husband present	11 752	9 800	1 418	228	127	292	1 791	1 174	443	64	66	54
Persons per family	2.80	2.72	3.19	3.22	3.27	2.95	3.04	2.83	3.35	3.44	3.82	3.70
With related children under 18 years	7 272	5 634	1 173	184	109	269	1 321	773	403	40	61	54
With related children under 6 years	3 083	2 230	615	117	25	163	692	368	249	33	11	37
With related children under 3 years	1 749	1 223	373	63	25	110	349	222	101	5	11	16
Householder 65 years and over	2 262	2 129	110	13	10	-	272	245	11	6	10	-
Unrelated individuals	53 306	50 252	1 874	317	526	806	7 775	6 718	714	102	165	190
In households	51 416	48 507	1 793	288	501	777	7 063	6 089	658	94	156	180
Nonfamily householder	41 088	39 000	1 417	165	296	576	5 960	[illegible]	589	60	73	155
Living alone	34 535	32 731	1 222	154	251	463	5 274	4 570	537	55	60	132
65 years and over	15 075	14 556	385	57	46	132	2 337	2 124	131	35	16	60
Female	12 128	11 806	227	44	39	78	1 677	1 539	87	30	9	28
In group quarters	1 890	1 745	81	29	25	27	712	629	56	8	9	10
65 years and over	385	358	19	8	-	-	89	62	19	8	-	-
Persons	259 570	236 183	12 682	2 486	5 247	7 343	26 875	19 385	3 392	628	2 486	1 789
Related children under 18 years	64 108	53 962	5 068	1 099	2 405	3 345	7 749	4 146	1 523	291	1 235	907
Related children 5 to 17 years	45 692	38 614	3 682	811	1 488	2 310	5 336	2 900	1 023	250	741	682
65 years and over	37 500	36 289	877	141	125	305	4 006	3 628	215	72	51	82
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 935	26 133	4 855	863	452	1 195	5 448	3 150	1 629	234	252	278
Related children under 18 years	13 237	9 337	2 771	479	229	765	2 723	1 272	1 061	122	133	167
Related children under 6 years	3 805	2 558	879	169	58	251	886	378	407	39	16	55
Related children under 3 years	1 857	1 220	440	85	42	140	391	214	134	11	16	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 2[illegible]	3 736	716	130	437	287	1 416	661	317	51	297	136
Percent below poverty level	8.0	6.2	23.5	25.2	45.5	18.3	25.0	15.7	45.0	41.5	67.5	42.6
Persons per family	3.37	3.04	3.62	3.58	5.28	4.02	3.93	3.26	3.81	3.51	5.30	4.74
With related children under 18 years	4 075	2 735	653	112	396	262	1 203	512	300	40	275	92
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 940	1 900	522	93	28[illegible]	207	913	366	247	40	194	[illegible]2
Householder 65 years and over	518	471	16	15	10	23	95	73	7	5	10	-
Female householder, no husband present	2 952	2 129	549	104	67	155	751	402	226	41	42	46
Percent below poverty level	25.1	21.7	38.7	45.6	52.8	53.1	41.9	34.2	51.0	64.1	63.6	85.2
Persons per family	3.08	2.9[illegible]	3.5[illegible]	3.33	3.49	3.11	3.29	2.92	3.66	3.66	3.88	3.80
With related children under 18 years	2 737	1 949	540	91	54	155	700	362	226	35	37	46
With related children under 6 years	1 742	1 232	357	67	15	106	481	236	180	28	6	37
With related children under 3 years	1 046	733	231	27	15	64	259	159	84	-	6	16
Householder 65 years and over	89	70	9	-	10	-	31	21	-	-	10	-
Unrelated individuals	10 701	9 724	537	109	202	267	2 386	1 961	255	44	95	74
Percent below poverty level	20.1	19.4	28.7	34.4	38.4	33.2	30.7	29.2	35.7	43.1	57.6	38.9
In households	9 714	8 815	484	109	177	262	1 928	1 549	218	44	86	74
Nonfamily householder	6 778	6 201	363	61	64	184	1 568	1 285	200	33	25	68
Living alone	5 729	5 236	297	61	51	141	1 399	1 147	182	33	12	53
65 years and over	3 296	3 076	129	35	31	61	743	630	62	19	7	38
Female	2 940	2 708	100	22	24	27	586	518	48	14	-	12
In group quarters	9[illegible]	909	53	-	25	5	458	412	37	-	9	-
65 years and over	135	128	7	-	-	-	34	27	7	-	-	-
Persons	28 294	20 935	3 258	582	2 503	1 540	7 957	4 0[illegible]7	1 542	223	1 656	591
Percent below poverty level	10.9	8.9	25.7	23.4	47.7	21.0	29.6	20.8	45.5	35.5	66.6	33.0
Related children under 18 years	9 26[illegible]	5 361	1 707	267	1 374	814	3 234	1 033	839	94	939	347
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 [illegible]16	3 475	1 186	213	850	571	2 172	710	558	82	562	282
65 years and over	4 359	4 070	152	57	46	96	930	776	76	31	22	38
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 088	6 035	2 08[illegible]	374	240	588	2 473	1 083	919	142	163	178
Related children under 18 years	5 601	3 547	1 442	235	136	420	1 [illegible]91	[illegible]	658	88	101	128
Related children under 6 years	2 257	1 485	568	73	22	177	646	261	308	22	9	54
Related children under 3 years	1 146	750	301	24	22	98	[illegible]	161	135	-	9	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 037	5 261	865	199	485	377	1 766	914	363	74	319	137
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.8	8.8	28.3	38.6	50.5	24.1	31.2	21.8	51.6	60.2	72.5	42.2
With related children under 18 years	5 328	3 736	771	17[illegible]	444	338	1 452	677	3[illegible]9	57	297	123
Female householder, no husband present	3 713	2 739	643	140	83	178	920	515	265	52	48	46
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	31.6	27.9	45.3	61.4	65.4	61.0	51.4	43.9	59.8	81.3	72.7	85.2
With related children under 18 years	3 333	2 409	625	121	70	169	83[illegible]	443	255	40	43	46
With related children under 6 years	2 005	1 435	392	82	20	111	547	284	193	33	6	37
Householder 65 years and over	882	800	33	33	10	23	169	136	7	16	10	-
Unrelated individuals	15 301	14 021	751	152	218	342	3 266	2 713	347	71	98	104
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	28.7	27.9	40.1	47.9	41.4	42.5	42.0	40.4	48.6	69.6	59.4	54.7
In households	14 121	12 937	689	143	193	337	2 727	2 220	310	71	89	104
Living alone	8 868	8 193	437	77	61	184	2 012	1 670	247	49	15	72
65 years and over	6 037	5 714	207	51	34	74	1 256	1 088	92	35	10	44
Female	5 146	4 954	115	38	27	27	918	825	48	30	3	12
Persons	38 835	30 084	3 962	906	2 683	2 051	10 113	5 654	1 804	350	1 735	838
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.9	12.7	31.2	36.4	51.1	27.9	37.6	29.2	53.2	55.7	69.8	46.8
Related children under 18 years	11 926	7 413	1 992	409	1 455	1 087	3 875	1 441	948	148	968	486
65 years and over	7 574	7 146	248	91	49	109	1 522	1 309	99	58	25	44
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 384	7 727	2 421	552	288	666	2 998	1 363	1 076	204	189	1[illegible]9
Related children under 18 years	6 744	4 330	1 658	329	15[illegible]	465	1 858	742	767	116	111	1[illegible]9
Related children under 6 years	2 57[illegible]	1 [illegible]16	609	108	28	19[illegible]	720	296	330	39	9	[illegible]5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17 966	12 [illegible]57	1 948	39[illegible]	1 974	1 082	5 009	2 467	761	153	1 323	387
Below 150 percent of poverty level	49 078	38 814	4 689	97[illegible]	3 086	2 477	11 850	6 716	2 032	[illegible]	1 981	972
Below 200 percent of poverty level	72 867	5[illegible] 448	6 503	1 4[illegible]	3 571	3 565	14 873	8 919	2 59[illegible]	435	2 141	1 135

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	St. Petersburg city, Fla.												
	Race						In poverty areas						
							Race						
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**[illegible]4 944**	**54 706**	**9 697**	**70**	**272**	**957**	**12 096**	**4 543**	**7 423**	**20**	**64**	**192**
Persons per family	2.86	2.71	3.65	3.34	3.77	3.37	3.31	2.66	3.69	3.75	3.83	3.73
With related children under 18 years	25 511	18 193	6 924	63	196	521	7 007	1 612	5 271	20	64	124
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 666	14 539	5 825	46	155	421	5 621	1 088	4 43[illegible]	12	50	102
Householder 65 years and over	19 069	18 000	1 032	–	30	149	2 480	1 642	838	–	–	22
Female householder, no husband present	11 082	6 998	4 019	4	40	157	4 293	880	3 399	–	14	68
Persons per family	2.75	2.58	3.59	2.25	2.48	3.64	3.40	2.63	3.60	–	2.43	4.69
With related children under 18 years	7 012	3 472	3 494	4	28	123	3 451	509	2 928	–	14	68
With related children under 6 years	2 743	1 112	1 611	–	20	63	1 683	255	1 414	–	14	57
With related children under 3 years	1 505	561	944	–	–	30	946	150	796	–	–	30
Householder 65 years and over	2 253	1 880	354	–	12	11	553	234	319	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**48 239**	**42 788**	**5 047**	**84**	**190**	**594**	**12 216**	**7 781**	**4 334**	**28**	**38**	**157**
In households	47 179	41 776	4 999	84	190	589	11 958	7 559	4 298	28	38	157
Nonfamily householder	39 543	35 610	3 673	50	138	418	9 758	6 486	3 203	20	34	101
Living alone	34 903	31 541	3 151	30	121	351	8 620	5 794	2 779	6	26	82
65 years and over	21 852	20 640	1 085	37	77	128	4 978	3 905	1 022	20	31	34
Female	16 625	15 867	681	18	52	100	3 410	2 742	642	6	20	25
In group quarters	1 060	1 012	48	–	–	5	258	222	36	–	–	–
65 years and over	833	826	7	–	–	–	113	106	7	–	–	–
Persons	**233 692**	**190 770**	**40 434**	**331**	**1 378**	**4 152**	**52 202**	**19 965**	**31 752**	**59**	**271**	**984**
Related children under 18 years	47 509	31 207	15 558	69	488	1 286	15 198	2 880	12 158	–	96	418
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 414	23 960	11 899	53	397	941	11 320	1 939	9 268	–	88	313
65 years and over	58 727	55 605	2 869	62	156	402	9 598	7 023	2 524	20	21	77
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 656	18 001	14 484	16	93	678	[illegible]	2 302	12 251	–	27	377
Related children under 18 years	13 758	[illegible] 511	[illegible] 162	5	45	422	[illegible]	796	[illegible]	–	5	290
Related children under 6 years	3 456	1 302	2 339	–	6	105	[illegible] 149	267	2 0[illegible]	–	–	96
Related children under 3 years	1 [illegible]	557	1 114	–	[illegible]	38	[illegible] 096	148	940	–	–	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 416**	**3 372**	**2 94[illegible]**	**26**	**52**	**208**	**3 469**	**804**	**2 624**	**15**	**26**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	6.2	30.[illegible]	37.1	19.1	21.7	28.7	17.7	35.3	75.0	40.6	48.4
Persons per family	3.29	2.85	3.78	3.27	4.25	3.87	3.55	2.90	3.76	3.13	3.31	4.18
With related children under 18 years	4 495	1 825	2 569	26	52	158	2 819	495	2 26[illegible]	15	26	73
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 674	1 379	2 234	9	36	133	2 291	309	1 960	7	15	60
Householder 65 years and over	1 07[illegible]	753	322	–	–	–	432	158	274	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	3 352	1 169	2 149	–	25	109	2 232	304	1 917	–	11	68
Percent below poverty level	30.2	16.7	53.5	–	62.5	69.4	52.0	34.5	56.4	–	78.6	100.0
Persons per family	3.45	2.80	3.81	–	2.48	4.10	3.63	2.76	3.78	–	1.82	4.69
With related children under 18 years	3 114	974	2 106	–	25	97	2 166	281	1 874	–	11	68
With related children under 6 years	1 595	468	1 110	–	17	63	1 215	182	1 022	–	11	57
With related children under 3 years	846	229	617	–	–	30	660	102	558	–	–	30
Householder 65 years and over	179	78	101	–	–	–	98	12	86	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**11 516**	**9 319**	**2 [illegible]41**	**32**	**78**	**236**	**4 567**	**2 647**	**1 853**	**22**	**25**	**79**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	21.8	40.[illegible]	38.1	41.1	39.7	37.4	34.0	42.8	78.6	65.8	50.3
In households	11 139	8 976	2 007	32	78	231	4 451	2 553	1 831	22	25	79
Nonfamily householder	8 488	6 997	1 410	14	48	147	3 413	2 050	1 328	14	21	50
Living alone	7 589	6 307	1 223	–	40	121	3 017	1 849	1 155	–	1[illegible]	43
65 years and over	5 419	4 706	655	14	37	80	1 947	1 279	629	14	2[illegible]	34
Female	4 361	3 836	499	–	19	5[illegible]	1 472	985	473	–	1[illegible]	25
In group quarters	377	343	34	–	–	5	116	94	22	–	–	–
65 years and over	249	249	–	–	–	–	40	40	–	–	–	–
Persons	**32 629**	**18 908**	**13 176**	**74**	**329**	**1 133**	**16 893**	**5 007**	**11 705**	**37**	**107**	**513**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	9.9	32.6	22.4	23.9	27.3	32.4	25.1	36.[illegible]	62.7	39.5	52.1
Related children under 18 years	10 157	3 457	6 490	9	146	544	6 736	971	5 718	–	30	304
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 469	2 405	4 897	9	150	375	4 852	579	4 243	–	30	212
65 years and over	7 541	6 330	1 147	20	37	80	2 726	1 622	1 065	14	25	34
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 562	3 268	8 197	–	58	493	8 102	833	7 244	–	16	365
Related children under 18 years	7 164	1 744	5 357	–	33	355	5 198	480	4 704	–	5	284
Related children under 6 years	2 226	560	1 651	–	6	101	1 717	196	1 512	–	–	96
Related children under 3 years	957	235	722	–	–	38	753	100	653	–	–	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 280**	**5 453**	**3 6[illegible]**	**26**	**[illegible]5**	**228**	**4 434**	**1 085**	**3 302**	**15**	**32**	**93**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.3	10.0	38.1	37.1	23.9	23.8	36.7	23.9	44.5	75.0	50.0	48.4
With related children under 18 years	5 938	2 669	3 154	26	60	174	3 479	628	2 804	15	32	73
Female householder, no husband present	4 214	1 6[illegible]	2 549	–	30	113	2 666	[illegible]	2 263	–	11	68
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	38.0	23.2	63.4	–	75.0	72.0	62.1	44.5	66.6	–	78.6	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3 [illegible]	1 274	2 448	–	25	97	2 535	356	2 168	–	11	68
With related children under 6 years	1 847	603	1 227	–	17	63	1 351	218	1 122	–	11	57
Householder 65 years and over	1 995	1 553	437	–	5	4	634	255	379	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**17 119**	**14 424**	**2 485**	**32**	**122**	**280**	**6 219**	**3 886**	**2 259**	**22**	**32**	**92**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.5	33.7	49.2	38.1	64.2	47.1	50.9	49.9	52.1	78.6	84.2	58.6
In households	16 596	13 949	2 437	32	122	275	6 052	3 755	2 223	22	32	92
Living alone	11 903	10 304	1 503	–	67	142	4 290	2 857	1 413	–	20	43
65 years and over	9 473	8 598	797	14	57	96	5 019	2 217	763	14	25	34
Female	7 436	6 838	539	–	32	74	2 200	1 653	533	–	14	25
Persons	**46 782**	**29 673**	**16 384**	**82**	**453**	**1 247**	**21 842**	**7 010**	**14 589**	**37**	**163**	**526**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.0	15.6	40.5	24.8	32.9	30.0	41.8	35.1	45.9	62.7	60.1	53.5
Related children under 18 years	13 098	5 013	7 810	9	195	574	8 183	1 216	6 886	–	58	304
65 years and over	13 086	11 494	1 503	20	62	100	4 103	2 688	1 376	14	25	34
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 [illegible]03	4 454	9 547	–	63	50[illegible]	9 523	1 082	8 416	–	16	365
Related children under 18 years	8 373	2 234	6 075	–	33	355	5 947	600	5 333	–	5	284
Related children under 6 years	2 546	717	1 614	–	6	101	1 887	225	1 653	–	–	96
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21 055	11 092	9 571	49	240	912	11 652	3 111	8 378	37	97	458
Below 150 percent of poverty level	62 738	40 972	20 786	101	641	1 597	27 093	8 718	18 082	43	163	657
Below 200 percent of poverty level	91 738	64 217	26 369	126	7[illegible]6	1 961	34 987	12 085	22 560	48	194	739

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Syracuse city, N.Y.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**38 216**	**31 362**	**5 962**	**388**	**263**	**657**	**11 785**	**6 848**	**4 361**	**201**	**209**	**374**
Persons per family	3.15	3.04	3.67	4.05	2.97	3.59	3.29	3.05	3.63	4.02	2.87	3.71
With related children under 18 years	19 249	13 867	4 748	292	130	501	7 213	3 291	3 506	157	104	303
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 749	10 259	3 965	253	86	430	5 497	2 253	2 909	131	63	266
Householder 65 years and over	7 380	7 125	234	16	5	25	1 527	1 352	175	–	–	12
Female householder, no husband present	9 068	5 928	2 898	148	[illegible]	189	4 294	1 802	2 352	68	13	134
Persons per family	3.03	2.81	3.44	3.68	4.21	3.54	3.29	3.09	3.42	3.47	5.31	3.53
With related children under 18 years	6 119	3 351	2 569	114	19	163	3 416	1 197	2 092	59	9	120
With related children under 6 years	2 812	1 362	1 361	45	12	86	1 828	632	1 134	28	2	66
With related children under 3 years	1 653	806	806	29	2	47	1 161	440	692	17	2	35
Householder 65 years and over	1 415	1 307	92	11	5	18	392	315	77	–	–	12
Unrelated individuals	**38 961**	**34 114**	**4 048**	**250**	**388**	**590**	**18 695**	**14 694**	**3 405**	**152**	**322**	**368**
In households	38 291	33 451	4 041	250	388	574	18 180	14 186	3 398	152	322	360
Nonfamily householder	28 871	25 455	2 994	102	239	290	12 384	9 557	2 516	69	180	168
Living alone	23 325	20 548	2 492	[illegible]	151	190	9 142	6 864	[illegible]	59	102	95
65 years and over	9 418	8 838	472	[illegible]	55	[illegible]	2 868	2 406	388	32	35	16
Female	7 385	7 038	284	11	[illegible]	21	1 999	1 714	248	11	19	13
In group quarters	670	663	7	–	–	16	515	508	7	–	–	8
65 years and over	31	31	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	–	–
Persons	**159 422**	**129 481**	**25 864**	**1 758**	**1 322**	**3 062**	**57 476**	**35 639**	**19 157**	**946**	**968**	**1 853**
Related children under 18 years	38 656	26 613	10 598	730	291	1 131	15 358	6 610	7 796	397	192	753
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 469	18 920	7 502	539	207	793	10 604	4 483	5 441	268	133	539
65 years and over	23 073	21 990	912	88	65	98	5 667	4 888	705	32	35	46
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 510	16 396	10 176	572	120	788	14 123	5 372	8 189	288	64	542
Related children under 18 years	12 440	5 970	5 967	307	69	456	7 569	2 434	4 807	170	42	319
Related children under 6 years	3 772	1 626	1 984	83	33	181	2 600	797	1 682	60	15	[illegible]
Related children under 3 years	1 825	804	946	45	13	92	1 320	448	822	27	6	[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 913**	**2 901**	**1 761**	**112**	**62**	**164**	**3 112**	**1 431**	**1 507**	**65**	**44**	**126**
Percent below poverty level	12.9	9.3	29.5	28.9	23.6	25.0	26.4	20.9	34.6	32.3	21.1	33.7
Persons per family	3.49	3.27	3.78	4.64	3.13	4.15	3.64	3.44	3.78	4.72	3.14	3.95
With related children under 18 years	4 055	2 177	1 658	106	37	151	2 645	1 075	1 415	65	25	119
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 943	1 477	1 289	89	30	119	1 936	724	1 088	48	18	101
Householder 65 years and over	348	317	25	6	–	7	156	131	25	–	–	7
Female householder, no husband present	3 270	1 684	1 455	74	16	99	2 173	844	1 239	40	9	85
Percent below poverty level	36.1	28.4	50.2	50.0	57.1	52.4	50.6	46.6	52.7	58.8	69.2	64.4
Persons per family	3.44	3.17	3.71	3.84	5.31	3.84	3.61	3.49	3.69	3.75	6.67	3.54
With related children under 18 years	3 030	1 481	1 424	68	16	92	2 042	[illegible]	1 208	40	9	78
With related children under 6 years	2 009	958	1 000	28	9	61	1 428	543	852	17	2	47
With related children under 3 years	1 254	606	628	18	2	34	942	380	543	12	2	25
Householder 65 years und over	92	67	19	6	–	7	52	33	19	–	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**12 131**	**10 036**	**1 681**	**156**	**187**	**248**	**8 546**	**6 675**	**1 534**	**109**	**170**	**209**
Percent below poverty level	31.1	29.4	41.5	62.4	48.2	42.0	45.7	45.4	45.1	71.7	52.8	56.8
In households	11 607	9 512	1 681	156	187	232	8 098	6 227	1 534	109	170	201
Nonfamily householder	7 183	5 853	1 164	55	94	90	4 708	3 508	1 058	48	77	84
Living alone	5 136	4 058	961	51	60	57	3 022	2 058	861	44	53	51
65 years and over	1 935	1 649	246	17	23	3	899	645	221	17	16	3
Female	1 571	1 371	180	5	15	–	653	476	164	5	8	–
In group quarters	524	524	–	–	–	16	448	448	–	–	–	8
65 years and over	26	26	–	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–
Persons	**29 281**	**19 518**	**8 433**	**618**	**376**	**1 074**	**19 872**	**11 499**	**7 330**	**449**	**303**	**798**
Percent below poverty level	18.4	15.1	32.6	35.2	28.4	35.1	34.6	32.3	38.3	47.5	31.3	43.1
Related children under 18 years	9 615	4 791	4 329	284	81	527	6 586	2 509	3 682	219	59	387
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 325	3 174	2 820	185	64	355	4 246	1 636	2 353	[illegible]	42	278
65 years and over	2 501	2 166	289	23	23	17	1 167	877	257	17	16	17
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 244	5 172	5 548	287	88	508	7 851	2 761	4 691	195	55	383
Related children under 18 years	7 131	3 054	3 766	179	59	356	5 070	1 669	3 155	131	42	256
Related children under 6 years	2 781	1 175	1 499	57	23	150	2 046	661	1 296	46	15	101
Related children under 3 years	1 430	616	769	28	6	80	1 105	389	677	22	6	48
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 684**	**4 157**	**2 204**	**148**	**80**	**204**	**3 985**	**1 868**	**1 877**	**95**	**62**	**154**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.5	13.3	37.0	38.1	30.4	31.1	33.8	27.3	43.0	47.3	29.7	41.2
With related children under 18 years	5 259	2 956	2 034	127	47	191	3 278	1 357	1 723	80	35	147
Female householder, no husband present	3 973	2 069	1 750	79	16	122	2 567	979	1 475	45	9	102
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	43.8	34.9	60.4	53.4	57.1	64.6	59.8	54.3	62.7	66.2	69.2	77.3
With related children under 18 years	3 600	1 770	1 682	73	16	115	[illegible]	840	1 412	45	9	95
With related children under 6 years	2 277	1 054	1 149	33	9	71	1 602	570	976	22	2	57
Householder 65 years and over	664	585	73	6	–	7	286	218	68	–	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**15 497**	**13 018**	**2 000**	**166**	**205**	**276**	**10 094**	**7 936**	**1 786**	**119**	**188**	**223**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.8	38.2	49.4	66.4	52.8	46.8	54.0	54.0	52.5	78.3	58.4	60.6
In households	14 958	12 509	2 000	166	205	260	9 631	7 473	1 786	119	188	215
Living alone	7 563	6 236	1 197	57	60	78	4 048	2 872	1 060	50	53	58
65 years and over	3 810	3 413	344	23	23	10	1 546	1 212	288	23	16	10
Female	3 059	2 784	242	11	15	7	1 115	873	216	11	8	7
Persons	**38 758**	**26 732**	**10 417**	**779**	**439**	**1 224**	**24 557**	**14 343**	**8 952**	**550**	**366**	**910**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.3	20.6	40.3	44.3	33.2	40.0	42.7	40.2	46.7	58.1	37.8	49.1
Related children under 18 years	12 444	6 593	5 253	349	89	597	8 139	3 246	4 434	245	67	445
65 years and over	4 895	4 393	443	29	23	24	1 984	1 563	375	23	16	24
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 521	6 517	6 597	322	88	573	9 166	3 163	5 511	220	55	430
Related children under 18 years	8 367	3 629	4 372	204	59	398	5 815	1 892	3 632	146	42	286
Related children under 6 years	3 126	1 293	1 702	62	23	168	2 303	713	1 478	51	15	119
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19 788	13 310	5 629	316	309	786	13 909	8 259	5 000	222	243	660
Below 150 percent of poverty level	48 156	34 079	12 079	896	581	1 449	28 614	16 926	10 118	612	502	1 030
Below 200 percent of poverty level	66 231	48 262	15 327	1 214	774	1 755	35 529	20 779	12 795	780	642	1 216

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Tacoma city, Wash.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	40 576	34 854	3 565	644	1 064	895	5 135	3 152	1 420	202	268	288
Persons per family	3.09	3.02	3.51	3.72	3.68	3.59	3.23	2.91	3.70	3.86	3.92	3.79
With related children under 18 years	21 658	17 438	2 592	512	753	729	3 122	1 649	1 005	182	200	165
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 324	13 258	1 933	377	518	534	2 223	1 222	709	122	135	100
Householder 65 years and over	6 229	5 937	189	20	57	28	794	676	96	7	8	22
Female householder, no husband present	6 886	5 178	1 111	234	260	236	1 636	876	504	118	106	71
Persons per family	2.86	2.77	3.20	3.25	2.77	2.92	2.97	2.74	3.26	3.22	3.10	3.28
With related children under 18 years	5 173	3 665	1 004	210	197	218	1 338	637	459	111	99	66
With related children under 6 years	2 244	1 444	559	127	79	105	703	305	265	67	49	38
With related children under 3 years	1 135	636	338	92	43	61	393	122	179	54	21	25
Householder 65 years and over	701	648	34	12	7	5	162	147	8	7	–	5
Unrelated individuals	29 217	25 749	2 091	362	811	463	7 254	5 961	963	183	177	127
In households	28 595	25 175	2 071	362	783	456	7 174	5 795	949	183	177	120
Nonfamily householder	22 841	20 407	1 558	202	517	328	6 197	5 111	786	[illegible]	134	110
Living alone	19 479	17 551	1 318	132	373	238	5 591	4 669	695	77	106	86
65 years and over	8 258	7 922	199	41	96	49	2 589	2 383	145	21	40	12
Female	6 537	6 273	160	24	80	33	1 965	1 802	116	16	31	6
In group quarters	622	574	20	–	28	7	180	166	14	–	–	7
65 years and over	319	319	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	–	–
Persons	154 794	130 549	14 219	2 811	5 519	4 064	23 928	13 101	6 090	1 015	1 275	946
Related children under 18 years	41 048	32 088	5 412	1 108	1 723	1 845	6 355	2 988	2 304	403	437	460
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 080	22 855	3 843	739	1 187	1 251	4 130	1 890	1 570	259	282	285
65 years and over	20 183	19 298	524	83	232	102	4 040	3 581	344	31	77	41
In families with female householder, no husband present	19 677	14 129	3 811	794	645	970	4 852	2 347	1 744	388	274	273
Related children under 18 years	9 278	6 171	2 232	446	269	572	2 485	1 098	1 016	203	124	179
Related children under 6 years	2 661	1 640	744	161	80	144	843	369	360	58	48	60
Related children under 3 years	1 232	677	410	102	38	75	428	126	235	48	19	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 315	3 030	700	224	259	209	[illegible]	859	427	111	131	84
Percent below poverty level	10.6	8.7	19.6	34.8	24.3	23.4	[illegible]	27.3	30.1	55.0	48.9	40.4
Persons per family	3.23	3.10	3.47	3.61	3.88	3.22	3.37	3.08	3.63	3.37	4.46	3.71
With related children under 18 years	3 571	2 398	662	211	193	197	1 340	670	406	111	111	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 396	1 617	426	144	131	146	903	482	249	75	70	63
Householder 65 years and over	259	214	23	–	22	10	116	93	15	–	8	10
Female householder, no husband present	2 537	1 681	522	156	100	144	964	484	305	95	56	50
Percent below poverty level	36.8	32.5	47.0	66.7	38.5	61.0	58.9	55.3	60.5	80.5	52.8	70.4
Persons per family	2.98	2.92	3.18	2.95	3.25	2.92	3.07	2.93	3.18	2.60	3.63	3.08
With related children under 18 years	2 401	1 558	522	156	87	144	917	437	305	95	56	50
With related children under 6 years	1 498	936	376	100	51	82	581	266	198	62	38	30
With related children under 3 years	815	448	241	71	29	53	313	98	133	49	16	17
Householder 65 years and over	47	47	–	–	–	–	35	35	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	7 833	6 577	702	177	330	111	2 749	2 128	405	99	89	20
Percent below poverty level	26.8	25.5	33.6	48.9	40.7	24.0	37.4	35.7	42.1	54.1	50.3	15.7
In households	7 475	6 253	696	177	302	111	2 669	2 048	405	99	89	20
Nonfamily householder	5 263	4 560	429	74	167	83	2 184	1 755	300	53	58	20
Living alone	4 665	4 071	394	36	131	75	2 030	1 655	274	23	58	20
65 years and over	2 218	2 040	98	19	61	12	911	787	87	11	26	–
Female	1 837	1 685	84	14	52	12	696	598	75	6	17	–
In group quarters	358	324	6	–	28	–	80	80	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	185	185	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–
Persons	21 761	15 948	3 272	928	1 291	872	8 044	4 750	2 005	483	645	353
Percent below poverty level	14.1	12.2	23.0	33.0	23.4	21.5	33.6	31.5	32.9	47.6	50.6	37.3
Related children under 18 years	7 176	4 602	1 538	422	453	498	2 820	1 329	927	203	282	220
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 473	2 842	934	279	295	349	1 733	789	569	143	167	162
65 years and over	2 806	[illegible]	133	22	107	29	1 104	930	114	14	46	17
In families with female householder, no husband present	7 563	[illegible]	1 789	476	320	505	2 903	1 385	1 019	257	193	150
Related children under 18 years	4 549	[illegible]	1 172	289	162	346	1 760	838	555	137	105	100
Related children under 6 years	1 789	1 076	511	116	54	118	682	309	270	52	43	38
Related children under 3 years	893	471	311	76	30	54	323	78	183	43	19	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 845	4 225	913	260	324	263	1 969	1 105	526	131	157	100
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.4	12.1	25.6	40.4	30.5	29.4	38.3	35.1	37.0	64.9	58.6	48.1
With related children under 18 years	4 619	3 140	860	242	254	251	1 618	814	490	131	133	100
Female householder, no husband present	3 038	2 015	641	172	119	165	1 066	534	343	95	62	66
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	44.1	38.9	57.7	73.5	45.8	69.9	65.2	61.0	68.1	80.5	58.5	93.0
With related children under 18 years	2 827	1 827	636	167	106	165	1 002	475	338	95	62	66
With related children under 6 years	1 684	1 016	461	104	66	90	633	284	226	62	44	38
Householder 65 years and over	535	468	35	5	27	10	188	153	27	–	8	10
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]	8 944	862	191	349	154	3 548	2 833	472	113	102	33
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	35.6	34.7	41.2	52.8	45.5	33.3	48.2	47.5	[illegible]	61.7	57.6	26.0
In households	9 989	8 554	856	191	341	154	3 442	2 727	472	113	102	33
Living alone	6 641	5 903	506	43	156	101	2 692	2 230	341	30	71	33
65 years and over	3 907	3 677	143	19	68	29	1 334	1 179	111	11	33	6
Female	3 248	3 060	115	14	59	25	1 032	909	93	6	24	6
Persons	29 564	22 116	4 273	1 153	1 587	1 169	10 272	6 210	2 503	566	760	493
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.1	16.9	30.1	41.0	28.8	28.8	42.9	41.1	41.1	55.8	59.6	52.1
Related children under 18 years	9 485	6 150	1 998	539	560	670	3 420	1 585	[illegible]	226	332	308
65 years and over	4 808	4 468	194	27	119	46	1 659	1 438	154	14	53	23
In families with female householder, no husband present	9 220	5 800	2 276	543	353	628	3 274	1 514	1 214	257	204	226
Related children under 18 years	5 446	3 343	1 461	318	186	426	1 935	886	[illegible]	137	110	143
Related children under 6 years	1 972	1 140	605	128	67	134	738	335	295	52	48	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11 956	8 391	1 990	629	302	466	4 216	2 176	1 276	294	407	200
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37 418	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 505	1 870	1 432	12 126	7 509	2 736	825	794	570
Below 200 percent of poverty level	54 133	42 302	[illegible]	1 893	2 526	2 160	14 648	8 975	3 542	857	948	678

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

300

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military barracks quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Tampa city, Fla.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	71 107	54 609	15 241	186	375	10 127	20 539	7 503	12 670	67	82	[illegible]
Persons per family	3.10	2.97	3.58	2.82	3.19	3.04	3.35	2.94	3.59	3.34	3.05	2.97
With related children under 18 years	35 446	23 948	10 711	84	230	4 407	12 269	3 204	8 827	31	57	880
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 472	19 056	8 781	74	196	3 595	9 874	2 449	7 253	31	38	706
Householder 65 years and over	13 127	11 229	1 763	17	47	2 428	3 715	2 056	1 596	11	5	768
Female householder, no husband present	15 243	8 031	6 981	47	81	1 573	8 066	1 698	6 283	24	7	599
Persons per family	3.13	[illegible]	3.53	3.06	2.78	2.93	3.41	2.90	3.55	3.96	2.14	3.17
With related children under 18 years	10 556	4 690	5 686	[illegible]	62	799	6 187	1 023	5 098	17	7	330
With related children under 6 years	4 707	1 557	3 076	27	27	216	2 247	409	2 801	17	–	108
With related children under 3 years	2 475	709	1 732	11	11	94	1 876	239	1 614	11	–	67
Householder 65 years and over	2 425	1 715	687	11	–	419	1 173	498	652	11	–	188
Unrelated individuals	44 655	35 879	7 940	152	224	4 384	14 389	7 381	6 737	68	80	1 346
In households	43 733	35 093	7 830	146	224	4 313	13 701	6 795	6 656	62	80	1 295
Nonfamily householder	34 632	28 480	5 536	117	186	3 639	10 576	5 670	4 689	46	73	1 206
Living alone	29 322	24 205	[illegible]	98	170	3 112	9 063	4 936	3 940	46	65	[illegible]
65 years and over	13 796	11 286	2 313	44	71	1 605	5 047	2 783	2 153	33	33	614
Female	10 431	8 877	1 401	26	66	1 260	3 337	1 943	1 310	26	28	464
In group quarters	922	786	110	6	–	71	688	586	81	6	–	51
65 years and over	[illegible]	222	26	–	–	13	192	172	17	–	–	13
Persons	[illegible]	197 730	62 430	566	1 837	35 210	83 190	29 482	52 268	251	315	8 205
Related children under 18 years	[illegible]	41 745	23 739	77	415	7 606	26 265	5 847	20 060	58	89	1 591
Related children 5 to 17 years	[illegible]	31 553	17 281	53	263	5 883	19 219	4 281	14 683	34	65	1 257
65 years and over	38 829	32 887	5 459	75	139	6 309	11 858	6 625	4 970	50	46	2 044
In families with female householder, no husband present	47 721	22 370	24 716	76	218	4 806	27 507	4 934	22 338	41	20	1 937
Related children under 18 years	20 995	7 843	12 931	12	94	1 603	13 608	1 806	11 735	5	13	617
Related children under 6 years	6 181	1 833	4 276	5	39	298	4 464	525	3 913	5	–	141
Related children under 3 years	2 907	725	2 162	5	6	96	2 254	227	2 013	5	–	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	[illegible]	4 682	5 507	48	126	1 179	6 584	1 534	4 952	14	24	570
Percent below poverty level	14.8	8.6	36.1	25.8	33.6	11.6	32.1	20.4	39.1	20.9	[illegible]	24.6
Persons per family	3.47	3.12	3.76	2.46	3.83	3.14	3.61	3.04	3.79	2.79	2.67	3.19
With related children under 18 years	7 902	2 995	4 707	22	101	649	5 310	999	4 242	6	19	321
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 327	2 401	3 769	12	96	566	4 207	761	3 398	6	14	272
Householder 65 years and over	1 447	956	458	–	16	320	751	339	399	–	5	149
Female householder, no husband present	5 906	1 845	3 978	20	38	398	4 389	712	3 648	6	7	275
Percent below poverty level	38.7	23.0	57.0	42.6	[illegible]	25.3	54.4	41.9	58.1	25.0	100.0	45.9
Persons per family	3.50	3.04	3.73	2.55	3.26	3.22	3.63	2.99	3.77	4.00	2.14	3.17
With related children under 18 years	5 316	1 565	3 680	16	38	285	3 992	589	3 382	6	7	184
With related children under 6 years	3 079	745	2 305	16	13	68	2 432	290	2 136	6	–	56
With related children under 3 years	1 747	369	1 372	–	6	42	1 435	155	1 280	–	–	35
Householder 65 years and over	424	208	216	–	–	66	299	100	199	–	–	47
Unrelated individuals	13 327	9 013	3 982	56	68	1 620	6 736	2 955	3 638	35	36	642
Percent below poverty level	29.8	25.1	50.2	36.8	30.4	37.0	46.8	40.0	54.0	51.5	45.0	47.7
In households	12 708	8 503	3 897	50	68	1 559	6 202	2 515	3 563	29	36	597
Nonfamily householder	9 390	6 403	2 770	28	61	1 300	4 765	2 104	2 556	20	29	544
Living alone	8 278	5 686	2 388	20	61	1 222	4 172	1 874	2 198	20	29	518
65 years and over	5 298	3 612	1 577	15	22	766	2 806	1 237	1 503	15	16	298
Female	4 109	2 982	1 029	15	22	635	1 956	924	971	15	16	242
In group quarters	619	510	85	6	–	61	534	440	75	6	–	45
65 years and over	175	150	22	–	–	11	151	[illegible]	17	–	–	11
Persons	49 705	23 791	24 685	144	457	5 302	30 569	7 681	22 373	70	83	2 497
Percent below poverty level	18.7	12.0	39.5	25.4	24.9	15.1	36.7	26.1	42.8	27.9	26.3	30.4
Related children under 18 years	18 333	6 278	11 748	5	155	1 340	12 800	1 964	10 721	5	17	665
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 998	4 652	8 158	–	100	1 085	8 937	1 429	7 434	–	13	520
65 years and over	7 896	5 376	2 336	23	38	1 348	4 161	1 895	2 164	15	21	559
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 697	5 636	14 884	30	78	1 394	15 951	2 117	13 763	11	20	912
Related children under 18 years	12 349	3 091	9 206	5	25	696	9 666	1 110	8 521	5	13	396
Related children under 6 years	4 273	924	3 344	5	–	123	3 487	374	3 108	5	–	97
Related children under 3 years	2 122	381	1 736	5	–	37	1 787	152	1 630	5	–	37
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 284	7 218	6 659	62	163	1 798	8 126	2 079	5 904	22	44	770
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.1	13.2	43.7	33.3	43.5	17.8	39.6	27.7	46.6	32.8	53.7	33.2
With related children under 18 years	10 216	4 378	5 577	22	116	928	6 267	1 243	4 937	6	24	378
Female householder, no husband present	6 996	2 309	4 594	20	48	483	5 009	781	4 199	6	7	296
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	45.9	28.7	65.8	42.6	59.3	30.7	62.1	46.0	66.8	25.0	100.0	49.4
With related children under 18 years	6 180	1 895	4 204	16	48	332	4 482	620	3 841	6	7	196
With related children under 6 years	3 347	816	2 497	16	18	80	2 604	293	2 305	6	–	56
Householder 65 years and over	2 391	1 705	634	6	23	568	1 086	525	548	–	5	225
Unrelated individuals	17 473	12 446	4 655	67	79	2 010	8 275	3 852	4 238	46	47	786
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.1	34.7	58.6	44.1	35.3	45.8	57.5	52.3	62.9	67.6	58.8	58.4
In households	16 803	11 885	4 570	61	79	1 949	7 721	3 402	4 163	40	47	741
Living alone	11 293	8 278	2 771	31	72	1 560	5 228	2 551	2 545	31	40	652
65 years and over	7 771	5 781	1 846	26	33	1 054	3 825	1 959	1 765	26	27	435
Female	5 929	4 643	1 171	26	28	859	2 612	1 421	1 113	26	22	337
Persons	66 194	35 090	29 439	169	605	7 559	37 075	10 221	26 278	89	134	3 141
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	24.9	17.7	47.2	29.9	32.9	21.5	44.6	34.7	50.3	35.5	42.5	38.3
Related children under 18 years	23 182	9 075	13 648	5	197	1 933	[illegible]	2 494	12 272	5	24	755
65 years and over	11 953	8 799	2 901	40	56	2 098	[illegible]	2 835	2 676	26	32	862
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 944	6 877	16 849	30	119	1 613	17 363	2 303	15 489	11	20	977
Related children under 18 years	13 983	3 648	10 252	5	56	777	[illegible]	1 188	9 460	5	13	415
Related children under 6 years	4 610	1 012	3 582	5	11	139	[illegible]	378	3 327	5	–	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	34 336	14 733	18 692	94	367	3 369	22 216	5 018	16 866	41	71	1 729
Below 150 percent of poverty level	82 968	46 864	34 090	218	736	9 811	43 553	[illegible]	30 218	114	140	3 812
Below 200 percent of poverty level	115 748	70 815	42 089	273	959	14 397	54 728	17 317	36 556	143	190	5 001

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

301

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Toledo city, Ohio											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**91 273**	[illegible]	**[illegible] 917**	**222**	**425**	**2 390**	**21 937**	**10 571**	**10 527**	**83**	**62**	**1 201**
Persons per family	3.25	[illegible]	3.60	3.31	3.81	3.90	3.48	3.27	3.65	2.81	4.85	3.89
With related children under 18 years	48 813	[illegible]	[illegible] 758	187	286	1 864	14 028	5 845	7 543	65	45	921
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 656	[illegible]	8 727	134	189	1 381	10 880	4 267	6 180	49	45	663
Householder 65 years and over	14 301	[illegible]	1 597	5	47	145	3 291	1 929	1 280	5	22	91
Female householder, no husband present	16 900	[illegible]	6 190	68	51	466	7 454	2 476	4 782	52	16	272
Persons per family	3.04	[illegible]	3.46	2.65	2.84	3.16	3.36	2.95	3.58	2.65	3.81	3.26
With related children under 18 years	11 571	[illegible]	[illegible] 143	63	22	421	5 854	1 750	3 956	47	11	234
With related children under 6 years	5 209	2 [illegible]	2 [illegible]56	22	16	221	3 174	953	2 152	17	5	146
With related children under 3 years	2 866	1 163	1 618	10	16	123	1 850	497	1 322	5	5	69
Householder 65 years and over	2 413	1 936	443	5	12	17	868	481	367	5	5	10
Unrelated individuals	**52 390**	**44 009**	**7 401**	**179**	**233**	**921**	**15 459**	**9 599**	**5 406**	**85**	**76**	**458**
In households	50 990	42 738	7 284	179	233	903	14 981	9 175	5 364	85	76	446
Nonfamily householder	41 955	35 635	5 705	121	155	595	12 084	7 553	4 233	66	63	291
Living alone	36 616	31 128	5 026	93	138	465	10 718	6 725	3 753	52	50	233
65 years and over	16 080	14 477	1 504	10	51	32	4 861	3 523	1 286	5	34	13
Female	12 626	11 546	1 030	10	30	15	3 464	2 577	859	5	18	–
In group quarters	1 400	1 271	117	–	–	18	478	424	42	–	–	12
65 years and over	292	281	11	–	–	–	99	88	11	–	–	–
Persons	**348 650**	**279 161**	**60 934**	**981**	**1 993**	**10 851**	**91 748**	**44 276**	**43 744**	**366**	**356**	**5 239**
Related children under 18 years	97 731	71 344	23 023	296	635	4 810	30 202	11 892	16 785	92	107	2 285
Related children 5 to 17 years	70 798	51 618	16 863	204	473	3 417	21 475	8 205	12 242	48	95	1 565
65 years and over	42 495	37 849	4 351	29	150	268	10 649	6 983	3 501	10	56	172
In families with female householder, no husband present	51 380	28 524	21 603	187	113	1 745	25 063	7 164	17 164	113	35	1 069
Related children under 18 years	22 763	10 737	11 324	103	27	1 087	12 574	3 133	9 028	56	14	648
Related children under 6 years	6 904	2 972	3 660	22	23	401	4 412	1 210	3 043	15	10	262
Related children under 3 years	3 339	1 329	1 873	7	19	214	2 198	601	1 526	–	6	139
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 805**	**5 295**	**4 116**	**56**	**62**	**543**	**[illegible] 098**	**2 293**	**3 574**	**41**	**16**	**373**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	7.1	27.6	25.2	14.6	22.7	27.8	21.7	34.0	49.4	25.8	31.1
Persons per family	3.55	3.39	3.75	2.89	2.95	3.73	[illegible]66	3.45	3.79	2.90	5.75	3.65
With related children under 18 years	8 050	4 134	3 570	51	38	500	5 [illegible]47	1 862	3 079	41	5	347
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 900	2 964	2 722	40	15	338	[illegible] 745	1 277	2 338	35	5	236
Householder 65 years and over	694	389	287	–	18	12	433	171	251	–	11	12
Female householder, no husband present	5 905	2 618	3 099	45	21	252	3 952	1 172	2 664	35	10	180
Percent below poverty level	34.9	25.3	50.1	66.2	41.2	54.1	53.0	47.3	55.7	67.3	62.5	66.2
Persons per family	3.[illegible]	3.18	3.72	2.84	2.76	3.43	3.61	3.21	3.78	2.74	3.40	3.37
With related children under 18 years	5 509	2 414	2 916	45	16	248	3 692	1 094	2 491	35	5	176
With related children under 6 years	3 223	1 342	1 778	17	16	165	2 281	675	1 548	12	5	115
With related children under 3 years	1 922	755	1 107	10	16	73	1 368	377	964	5	5	40
Householder 65 years and over	199	78	116	–	5	–	148	38	105	–	5	–
Unrelated individuals	**12 701**	**9 250**	**3 074**	**74**	**76**	**295**	**5 853**	**[illegible] 208**	**2 458**	**35**	**5**	**187**
Percent below poverty level	24.2	21.0	41.5	41.3	32.6	32.0	37.9	33.4	45.5	41.2	6.6	40.8
In households	11 714	8 353	2 984	74	76	295	5 523	2 902	2 434	35	5	187
Nonfamily householder	8 313	6 004	2 168	43	11	106	4 140	2 217	1 835	30	–	64
Living alone	7 289	5 200	1 986	28	7	83	3 764	1 986	1 700	20	–	66
65 years and over	3 [illegible]15	2 910	790	–	7	13	1 883	1 200	675	–	–	8
Female	3 027	2 404	616	–	7	5	1 400	887	513	–	–	–
In group quarters	987	897	90	–	–	–	330	306	24	–	–	–
65 years and over	160	[illegible]	–	–	–	–	60	60	–	–	–	–
Persons	**47 486**	**26 991**	**18 549**	**270**	**270**	**2 628**	**28 163**	**10 950**	**16 019**	**159**	**70**	**1 728**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	9.7	30.5	27.5	[illegible].5	24.2	30.7	24.7	36.6	43.4	19.7	33.0
Related children under 18 years	18 389	8 710	8 784	9[illegible]	75	1 436	12 039	3 811	7 635	55	29	921
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 358	5 705	6 076	[illegible]8	43	966	8 044	2 417	5 231	36	23	640
65 years and over	5 049	3 765	1 245	–	25	38	2 619	1 530	1 064	–	11	33
In families with female householder, no husband present	20 523	8 036	11 662	14[illegible]	44	1 092	14 [illegible]	3 606	10 136	80	20	756
Related children under 18 years	12 473	4 754	7 147	84	23	775	[illegible] 806	2 102	6 150	45	10	516
Related children under 6 years	4 546	1 778	2 547	16	23	302	3 318	927	2 257	9	10	202
Related children under 3 years	2 301	875	1 313	7	19	142	1 682	468	1 155	–	6	86
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**12 663**	**7 081**	**5 075**	**67**	**76**	**694**	**7 492**	**2 909**	**4 276**	**48**	**30**	**474**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	13.9	9.5	34.0	30.2	17.9	29.0	34.2	27.5	40.6	57.8	48.4	39.5
With related children under 18 years	9 787	5 118	4 227	67	46	633	6 055	2 220	[illegible] 565	48	13	435
Female householder, no husband present	7 001	3 158	3 636	52	21	301	4 510	1 333	[illegible] 042	42	10	212
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	41.4	30.5	58.7	76.5	41.2	64.6	60.5	53.8	63.6	80.8	62.5	77.9
With related children under 18 years	6 315	2 792	3 328	52	16	294	4 116	1 214	2 779	42	5	205
With related children under 6 years	3 559	1 479	1 973	17	16	182	2 468	720	1 686	12	5	132
Householder 65 years and over	1 334	824	482	–	24	16	735	304	410	–	17	16
Unrelated individuals	**17 807**	**13 633**	**3 70[illegible]**	**110**	**98**	**332**	**7 739**	**4 483**	**3 003**	**57**	**22**	**214**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.0	31.0	50.1	61.5	42.1	36.0	50.1	46.7	55.5	67.1	28.9	46.7
In households	16 676	12 615	3 599	110	98	326	7 367	4 152	2 968	57	22	208
Living alone	11 355	8 734	2 463	45	29	93	5 259	3 040	2 096	32	17	76
65 years and over	7 261	6 079	1 135	5	29	13	3 173	2 160	978	5	17	8
Female	6 042	5 157	851	5	24	5	2 420	1 692	706	5	12	–
Persons	**62 095**	**37 059**	**22 489**	**329**	**355**	**3 291**	**34 944**	**14 372**	**18 965**	**188**	**150**	**2 177**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	17.8	13.3	36.9	33.5	17.8	30.3	38.1	32.5	43.4	51.4	42.1	41.6
Related children under 18 years	22 187	10 815	10 251	94	83	1 771	14 040	4 628	8 693	55	37	1 141
65 years and over	9 631	7 548	1 994	13	53	42	4 415	2 663	1 690	5	34	37
In families with female householder, no husband present	23 991	9 644	13 476	147	44	1 262	16 120	4 162	11 393	87	20	877
Related children under 18 years	14 077	5 458	8 032	84	23	876	9 482	2 361	6 752	45	10	585
Related children under 6 years	4 986	1 954	2 796	16	23	332	3 559	993	2 417	9	10	232
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	34 387	18 818	14 231	199	182	1 941	20 794	7 879	12 106	106	65	1 263
Below 150 percent of poverty level	77 257	48 11[illegible]	26 124	352	420	3 971	40 851	17 327	21 722	194	187	2 502
Below 200 percent of poverty level	107 690	71 677	32 055	433	65[illegible]	5 335	50 696	21 [illegible]52	26 448	226	282	3 176

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

302

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Tucson city, Ariz.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**82 098**	**69 573**	**2 926**	**930**	**656**	**18 115**	**18 505**	**12 162**	**1 384**	**473**	**222**	**8 480**
Persons per family	3.18	3.07	3.25	3.67	3.24	[illegible]	3.33	3.08	3.32	3.97	3.36	3.91
With related children under 18 years	42 321	33 273	1 977	693	358	13 085	10 359	5 809	846	405	120	5 927
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 004	26 061	1 439	527	201	10 458	7 763	4 250	665	305	47	4 658
Householder 65 years and over	12 804	[illegible]	280	96	54	1 532	2 965	2 340	189	63	27	1 095
Female householder, no husband present	12 557	9 874	890	237	110	3 249	3 775	2 135	546	146	44	1 739
Persons per family	2.95	2.87	3.09	3.31	3.14	3.41	[illegible]	3.02	3.15	3.62	2.36	3.51
With related children under 18 years	8 469	6 422	660	208	77	2 421	2 661	1 446	385	139	29	1 274
With related children under 6 years	2 930	2 011	249	90	38	968	1 110	582	125	64	29	531
With related children under 3 years	1 450	926	153	43	23	544	594	275	91	33	23	308
Householder 65 years and over	1 473	1 289	63	13	–	[illegible]	486	346	49	13	–	237
Unrelated individuals	**60 590**	**54 068**	**2 034**	**740**	**658**	**6 689**	**20 432**	**16 954**	**1 209**	**374**	**272**	**3 351**
In households	59 873	53 554	2 021	703	658	6 537	20 010	16 585	1 209	367	272	3 306
Nonfamily householder	43 611	39 459	1 434	382	429	4 181	14 069	11 739	868	[illegible]	144	2 253
Living alone	33 468	30 373	1 116	249	301	3 173	10 385	8 587	680	[illegible]	88	1 766
65 years and over	12 468	11 507	418	85	41	1 045	3 672	2 967	334	52	10	739
Female	9 343	9 241	236	36	25	815	2 560	2 138	173	20	–	567
In group quarters	717	514	13	37	–	152	422	369	–	7	–	45
65 years and over	47	39	–	–	–	15	18	18	–	–	–	7
Persons	**321 320**	**266 968**	**11 183**	**4 336**	**3 287**	**80 966**	**82 018**	**54 150**	**5 668**	**2 397**	**1 005**	**37 252**
Related children under 18 years	82 216	62 772	3 368	1 451	781	31 031	20 897	10 969	1 654	864	205	13 658
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 543	46 255	2 384	1 012	481	22 014	14 394	7 625	1 196	585	96	9 529
65 years and over	36 783	34 003	1 001	247	131	[illegible]	9 179	7 293	710	162	55	2 680
In families with female householder, no husband present	37 015	28 163	2 844	708	377	[illegible]	11 809	6 366	1 786	468	131	6 220
Related children under 18 years	15 692	11 333	1 333	373	145	5 700	5 338	2 710	803	266	51	3 033
Related children under 6 years	3 885	2 483	338	85	69	1 622	1 544	709	167	76	31	911
Related children under 3 years	1 658	998	166	29	38	739	713	307	98	20	18	420
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 398**	**5 714**	**600**	**290**	**126**	**3 278**	**4 089**	**2 209**	**413**	**231**	**65**	**2 254**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	8.2	20.5	31.2	19.2	18.1	22.1	18.2	29.8	48.8	20.3	26.6
Persons per family	3.50	3.28	3.43	4.04	3.48	4.08	3.61	3.35	3.33	4.30	3.91	4.05
With related children under 18 years	6 047	3 878	447	253	96	2 712	3 011	1 514	286	213	35	1 825
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 681	2 986	351	198	67	2 117	2 320	1 150	233	158	21	1 433
Householder 65 years and over	961	785	41	38	8	264	454	304	35	38	–	215
Female householder, no husband present	3 554	2 334	366	138	50	1 332	1 812	946	254	100	14	939
Percent below poverty level	28.3	23.6	41.1	58.2	45.5	41.0	48.0	44.3	46.5	68.5	31.8	54.0
Persons per family	3.30	3.20	3.23	3.78	3.44	3.76	3.41	3.33	3.15	4.08	2.29	3.82
With related children under 18 years	3 039	1 995	299	124	45	1 187	1 523	797	198	93	14	816
With related children under 6 years	1 477	924	161	49	14	585	767	369	89	49	14	397
With related children under 3 years	866	493	119	33	14	362	476	207	69	33	14	260
Householder 65 years and over	234	171	20	13	–	81	114	57	14	13	–	68
Unrelated individuals	**17 766**	**15 059**	**776**	**402**	**249**	**2 712**	**8 270**	**6 596**	**562**	**203**	**161**	**1 511**
Percent below poverty level	29.3	27.9	38.2	54.3	37.8	40.5	40.5	38.9	46.5	54.3	59.2	45.1
In households	17 261	14 720	763	371	249	2 591	7 984	6 354	562	196	161	1 475
Nonfamily householder	10 513	9 134	481	153	117	1 385	4 902	3 932	369	[illegible]	77	871
Living alone	7 340	6 327	360	105	76	1 011	3 347	2 603	278	[illegible]	47	663
65 years and over	3 366	2 874	252	18	16	546	1 443	1 041	212	[illegible]	10	392
Female	2 797	2 466	148	6	6	471	1 112	858	115	6	–	337
In group quarters	505	339	13	31	–	121	286	242	–	7	–	36
65 years and over	28	20	–	–	–	15	7	7	–	–	–	7
Persons	**47 125**	**33 776**	**2 816**	**1 477**	**682**	**16 432**	**23 034**	**14 009**	**1 937**	**1 081**	**350**	[illegible]
Percent below poverty level	14.7	12.7	25.2	34.1	20.7	20.3	28.1	25.9	34.2	45.1	34.8	28.9
Related children under 18 years	13 750	8 325	1 031	[illegible]	148	7 252	7 027	3 340	624	403	69	4 810
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 457	5 758	758	359	103	4 853	[illegible]	2 334	491	282	43	3 172
65 years and over	5 085	4 296	332	81	24	1 023	2 238	1 589	286	81	10	779
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 725	7 389	1 238	453	157	5 159	6 174	3 112	845	357	41	3 611
Related children under 18 years	6 648	4 073	694	253	55	3 169	3 438	1 668	436	201	18	2 146
Related children under 6 years	2 099	1 212	213	45	18	1 047	[illegible]	482	115	45	18	731
Related children under 3 years	998	533	122	20	9	502	[illegible]	236	73	20	9	357
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**11 970**	**8 302**	**823**	**348**	**192**	**4 423**	**5 407**	**2 845**	**531**	**279**	**78**	**2 958**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6	11.9	28.5	37.4	29.3	24.4	29.2	25.5	39.8	59.0	35.1	34.9
With related children under 18 years	8 443	5 479	615	299	155	3 663	3 910	1 898	374	249	68	2 409
Female householder, no husband present	4 538	2 982	469	172	69	1 641	2 158	1 065	322	124	29	1 116
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.1	[illegible]	52.7	72.6	62.7	50.5	57.2	49.9	59.0	84.9	65.9	64.2
With related children under 18 years	3 811	2 484	380	158	64	1 448	1 780	873	251	117	29	952
With related children under 6 years	1 789	1 110	188	74	29	666	848	390	102	64	29	422
Householder 65 years and over	1 564	1 273	72	50	8	398	692	448	58	50	–	315
Unrelated individuals	**22 361**	**19 179**	**943**	**470**	**293**	**3 101**	**10 049**	**8 112**	**671**	**240**	**177**	**1 796**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	36.9	35.5	46.4	63.5	44.5	47.6	49.2	47.8	55.5	64.2	65.1	53.6
In households	21 810	18 807	930	433	293	3 053	9 737	7 844	671	233	177	1 760
Living alone	10 010	8 755	436	131	100	1 288	4 323	3 423	323	94	57	847
65 years and over	4 973	4 332	313	51	22	705	1 973	1 478	260	35	10	508
Female	4 146	3 707	185	[illegible]	12	612	1 513	1 207	139	13	–	435
Persons	**63 934**	**46 144**	[illegible]	**1 875**	**987**	**21 718**	**29 652**	**17 621**	**2 470**	**1 412**	**494**	**14 014**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.9	17.3	33.0	43.2	30.0	26.8	36.2	32.5	43.6	58.9	49.2	37.6
Related children under 18 years	18 894	11 628	1 333	627	279	9 631	9 125	4 169	797	533	138	6 257
65 years and over	7 657	6 530	436	126	30	1 389	3 163	2 257	369	110	10	1 046
In families with female householder, no husband present	14 644	9 243	1 660	540	202	6 201	7 278	3 492	1 107	428	79	4 177
Related children under 18 years	8 041	4 943	877	300	81	3 710	3 963	1 852	570	248	41	2 411
Related children under 6 years	2 503	1 441	255	76	31	1 163	1 246	508	143	76	31	766
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	32 053	22 510	2 041	1 062	549	11 227	15 768	9 309	1 405	776	297	7 390
Below 150 percent of poverty level	82 565	61 085	4 251	2 106	1 244	28 016	35 930	22 089	2 820	1 568	506	17 210
Below 200 percent of poverty level	122 448	93 392	5 533	2 588	1 577	40 304	48 264	30 176	3 539	1 828	633	23 123

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Tulsa city, Okla.											
	Race						In povert[illegible]					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**97 756**	**83 029**	**10 167**	**3 320**	**543**	**1 35[illegible]**	**12 875**	**5 782**	**6 336**	**614**	**43**	**189**
Persons per family	3.03	2.94	3.64	3.24	3.94	3.24	3.35	2.94	3.68	3.87	2.79	3.17
With related children under 18 years	49 561	39 625	7 110	2 154	390	811	7 42[illegible]	2 681	4 218	468	18	98
With related children 5 to 17 years	38 399	30 590	5 711	1 613	296	615	5 658	1 849	3 390	380	–	89
Householder 65 years and over	12 641	11 002	1 336	247	6	89	2 148	977	1 111	24	–	36
Female householder, no husband present	14 262	9 613	3 801	726	72	231	3 760	914	2 649	176	6	56
Persons per family	2.94	2.66	3.63	3.03	3.07	3.32	3.49	2.86	3.70	3.71	2.17	3.36
With related children under 18 years	10 226	6 386	3 223	553	45	188	2 930	599	2 182	142	–	48
With related children under 6 years	4 057	2 162	1 630	249	16	74	1 561	317	1 148	96	–	13
With related children under 3 years	2 160	947	1 059	154	–	20	946	136	740	70	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	1 572	1 187	347	38	–	8	441	149	281	11	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**56 881**	**48 968**	**5 230**	**1 732**	**500**	**880**	**8 905**	**5 168**	**3 324**	**285**	**66**	**175**
In households	56 212	48 445	5 134	1 701	500	870	8 614	4 993	3 239	254	66	175
Nonfamily householder	47 389	41 278	4 181	1 302	369	569	7 467	4 402	2 744	227	47	129
Living alone	41 417	36 030	3 765	1 152	292	401	6 883	4 053	2 543	217	35	97
65 years and over	13 144	11 303	1 383	378	68	84	2 914	1 688	1 126	81	13	32
Female	10 881	9 529	985	302	56	84	2 207	1 315	808	69	9	32
In group quarters	669	523	96	31	–	10	291	175	85	31	–	–
65 years and over	192	192	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**353 447**	**292 448**	**42 158**	**13 612**	**2 980**	**6 187**	**51 078**	**22 405**	**26 555**	**2 474**	**191**	**1 088**
Related children under 18 years	91 384	69 073	16 082	4 498	980	2 211	16 [illegible]9	5 181	10 044	958	35	464
Related children 5 to 17 years	65 064	49 320	11 547	3 005	710	1 [illegible]30	11 320	3 380	7 248	585	–	302
65 years and over	37 357	32 463	3 735	939	108	[illegible]5	6 733	3 472	3 041	130	13	103
In families with female householder, no husband present	41 961	25 289	12 703	2 278	219	968	13 114	2 562	9 858	598	9	292
Related children under 18 years	19 239	10 210	7 621	1 170	88	560	6 979	1 165	5 431	327	–	199
Related children under 6 years	5 723	2 793	2 510	358	17	213	2 381	465	1 741	140	–	96
Related children under 3 years	2 658	1 141	1 340	143	–	93	1 188	20[illegible]	906	55	–	51
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 186**	**4 359**	**2 1[illegible]**	**495**	**80**	**218**	**2 883**	**1 021**	**1 645**	**193**	**6**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	5.2	21.5	14.1	14.7	16.1	22.4	17.7	26.0	31.4	14.0	34.9
Persons per family	3.50	3.20	3.98	3.71	4.69	3.60	3.85	3.49	4.01	4.44	2.00	3.33
With related children under 18 years	5 592	3 195	1 909	375	61	172	2 349	770	1 409	159	–	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 108	2 253	1 500	274	43	128	1 796	525	1 126	134	–	43
Householder 65 years and over	607	355	217	35	–	–	300	87	205	8	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	3 470	1 650	1 549	243	16	75	1 609	387	1 152	70	–	23
Percent below poverty level	24.3	17.2	40.8	33.5	22.2	32.5	42.8	42.3	4[illegible].5	39.8	–	41.1
Persons per family	3.46	2.97	3.93	3.53	4.13	3.81	3.76	3.04	3.94	4.73	–	3.26
With related children under 18 years	3 293	1 556	1 507	202	16	75	1 521	353	1 110	58	–	23
With related children under 6 years	1 872	790	955	117	10	24	930	205	671	56	–	6
With related children under 3 years	1 216	459	660	97	–	6	611	100	461	50	–	6
Householder 65 years and over	157	67	84	6	–	–	126	36	84	6	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**11 558**	**8 703**	**2 087**	**454**	**167**	**262**	**3 483**	**1 775**	**1 535**	**125**	**41**	**62**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	17.8	39.9	26.2	33.4	29.8	39.1	34.3	46.2	43.9	62.1	35.4
In households	11 221	8 497	2 001	428	167	252	3 269	1 662	1 460	99	41	62
Nonfamily householder	8 570	6 501	1 592	299	126	131	2 744	1 373	1 242	87	35	38
Living alone	7 490	5 666	1 429	269	89	98	2 491	1 266	1 118	77	23	21
65 years and over	3 459	2 571	778	101	9	24	1 303	614	650	30	9	11
Female	2 973	2 297	570	97	9	24	1 008	492	477	30	9	11
In group quarters	337	206	86	26	–	10	214	113	75	26	–	–
65 years and over	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	**36 689**	**22 462**	**10 735**	**2 479**	**559**	**1 231**	**14 584**	**5 [illegible]64**	**8 092**	**[illegible]**	**53**	**385**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	7.7	25.5	18.2	19.3	19.9	28.0	24.4	30.5	36.1	27.7	35.4
Related children under 18 years	12 948	6 279	5 229	1 085	172	565	6 248	1 823	3 [illegible]37	441	–	190
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 345	3 918	3 556	645	117	334	4 157	1 109	2 [illegible]	261	–	96
65 years and over	4 519	3 245	1 094	171	9	24	1 727	731	949	38	9	11
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 991	4 810	6 130	893	66	378	6 050	1 179	4 553	305	–	111
Related children under 18 years	7 585	2 844	4 055	573	39	271	3 943	714	2 998	218	–	80
Related children under 6 years	2 916	1 140	1 571	188	10	87	1 509	321	1 082	99	–	35
Related children under 3 years	1 541	611	831	92	–	53	779	161	562	49	–	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 302**	**6 441**	**3 0[illegible]5**	**660**	**98**	**280**	**4 010**	**1 438**	**2 297**	**251**	**6**	**71**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.5	7.8	29.8	19.0	18.0	20.6	31.1	24.9	36.3	40.9	14.0	37.6
With related children under 18 years	7 577	4 396	2 520	536	73	227	3 046	974	1 844	217	–	57
Female householder, no husband present	4 718	2 327	2 030	333	16	104	2 131	487	1 546	98	–	28
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	33.1	24.2	53.4	45.9	22.2	45.0	56.7	53.3	58.4	55.7	–	50.0
With related children under 18 years	4 315	2 085	1 922	280	16	104	1 954	430	1 438	86	–	28
With related children under 6 years	2 420	1 059	1 195	156	10	36	1 213	253	884	76	–	6
Householder 65 years and over	1 243	838	[illegible]5	39	–	7	570	208	354	8	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**15 348**	**11 883**	**[illegible] 547**	**555**	**198**	**332**	**4 494**	**2 400**	**1 891**	**146**	**45**	**104**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.0	24.3	48.7	32.0	39.6	37.7	50.5	46.4	56.9	51.2	68.2	59.4
In households	14 999	11 665	2 461	529	198	322	4 277	2 284	1 816	120	45	104
Living alone	10 368	8 094	1 786	350	96	139	3 322	1 789	1 400	98	23	56
65 years and over	5 493	4 239	1 085	149	20	46	1 964	1 013	901	37	13	18
Female	4 681	3 738	[illegible]5	142	16	46	1 510	811	653	37	9	18
Persons	**50 719**	**31 885**	**14 395**	**3 291**	**659**	**1 575**	**19 549**	**7 417**	**10 85[illegible]**	**1 120**	**57**	**548**
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.3	10.9	34.1	24.2	22.7	25.5	37.5	33.1	40.9	45.3	29.8	50.4
Related children under 18 years	17 296	8 709	6 735	1 441	211	713	7 957	2 3[illegible]	5 023	507	–	2[illegible]5
65 years and over	7 716	5 754	1 695	247	20	59	2 923	1 358	1 488	64	13	[illegible]8
In families with female householder, no husband present	16 020	6 631	8 017	1 197	66	521	8 020	1 484	6 119	387	[illegible]	[illegible]86
Related children under 18 years	9 700	3 752	5 069	749	39	359	5 002	888	3 828	256	–	[illegible]37
Related children under 6 years	3 685	1 448	1 945	258	10	143	1 951	384	1 419	124	–	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24 021	14 346	7 130	1 809	370	1 028	9 146	3 147	5 [illegible]66	738	12	[illegible]02
Below 150 percent of poverty level	65 143	42 516	17 121	4 042	802	1 878	23 378	9 084	12 669	1 394	93	[illegible]28
Below 200 percent of poverty level	97 103	66 586	22 826	5 658	1 166	2 424	30 196	11 771	16 383	1 709	116	737

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Virginia Beach city, Va.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	67 720	59 798	6 157	128	1 251	1 057	3 425	2 343	962	13	80	91
Persons per family	3.35	3.30	3.64	3.50	4.13	3.62	3.83	3.87	3 73	4.69	3.75	4.53
With related children under 18 years	42 317	36 318	4 492	84	1 200	808	2 723	1 884	731	13	80	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 416	29 507	[illegible]	72	966	658	2 386	1 628	659	13	71	57
Householder 65 years and over	3 944	3 458	477	–	9	14	116	40	76	–	–	[illegible]
Female householder, no husband present	9 000	7 000	1 722	25	196	222	935	470	425	[illegible]	34	22
Persons per family	[illegible]	2.97	3.47	3.64	3.34	2.82	3.60	3.75	3.50	[illegible]	2.76	3.68
With related children under 18 years	[illegible]	5 539	1 456	25	196	222	848	439	369	6	34	22
With related children under 6 years	[illegible]	1 907	577	15	141	105	416	231	158	–	27	22
With related children under 3 years	1 475	1 011	387	4	63	82	260	119	131	–	13	13
Householder 65 years and over	495	387	108	–	–	–	35	14	21	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	25 569	22 326	2 246	97	[illegible]	412	806	600	196	–	10	–
In households	25 541	22 805	2 239	97	[illegible]	[illegible]	806	600	196	–	10	–
Nonfamily householder	17 582	15 802	1 477	62	144	308	[illegible]	384	147	–	10	–
Living alone	12 991	11 638	1 163	36	104	165	387	[illegible]	128	–	10	–
65 years and over	[illegible]	2 213	290	–	10	4	59	25	34	–	–	–
Female	1 970	1 785	169	–	10	4	35	13	22	–	–	–
In group quarters	28	21	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	[illegible]	219 608	24 536	525	6 325	4 761	13 928	9 685	3 785	53	345	458
Related children under 18 years	79 494	[illegible]	8 807	[illegible]	2 557	1 851	6 327	4 596	1 523	[illegible]	164	265
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 514	[illegible]	6 416	[illegible]	1 988	1 246	4 772	3 519	1 112	21	109	174
65 years and over	11 181	9 773	1 171	–	215	28	327	119	208	–	–	7
In families with female householder, no husband present	27 684	20 820	5 995	64	643	631	3 366	1 768	1 505	6	73	86
Related children under 18 years	14 034	10 483	3 032	34	393	353	2 010	1 155	810	–	39	49
Related children under 6 years	3 664	[illegible]	887	15	112	120	652	320	313	–	19	28
Related children under 3 years	1 766	1 198	487	6	[illegible]	81	305	123	168	–	14	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 189	3 723	1 265	15	126	177	826	437	353	6	30	14
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.2	20.5	10.9	10.1	16.7	24.1	18.6	36.7	46.2	37.5	15.4
Persons per family	3.54	3.45	3.76	4.00	4.03	2.94	4.05	4.08	4.14	3.67	2.83	[illegible]
With related children under 18 years	4 547	3 237	1 107	15	136	177	802	430	336	6	30	[illegible]
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 708	2 574	953	15	122	137	712	379	297	6	30	9
Householder 65 years and over	247	161	86	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	3 488	2 461	871	15	103	144	675	352	287	6	30	14
Percent below poverty level	38.8	35.2	[illegible]	60.0	52.6	64.9	72.2	74.9	67.5	100.0	88.2	63.6
Persons per family	3.37	3.28	[illegible]	4.00	3.45	2.67	3.85	3.89	3.91	3.67	2.83	3.36
With related children under 18 years	3 328	2 353	[illegible]	15	103	144	658	352	270	6	30	14
With related children under 6 years	1 643	1 149	399	5	[illegible]	75	350	188	139	–	23	14
With related children under 3 years	1 026	685	297	–	[illegible]	52	233	98	125	–	10	5
Householder 65 years and over	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	3 986	3 055	802	14	73	74	247	138	109	–	–	–
Percent below poverty level	15.6	13.4	35.7	14.4	28.5	18.0	30.6	23.0	55.6	–	–	–
In households	3 970	3 046	795	14	73	74	247	138	109	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	2 239	1 670	505	5	40	45	153	69	84	–	–	–
Living alone	1 755	1 243	448	5	40	22	131	53	78	–	–	–
65 years and over	686	448	225	–	–	4	34	6	28	–	–	–
Female	533	380	147	–	–	[illegible]	22	6	16	–	–	–
In group quarters	16	9	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons	22 345	15 970	5 548	58	576	633	3 596	1 957	1 587	6	46	64
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.3	22.6	[illegible]	9.1	13.3	25.8	20.2	41.9	11.3	13.3	14.0
Related children under 18 years	10 300	7 322	2 573	24	297	340	2 104	1 244	844	–	16	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 357	5 240	1 795	24	234	247	1 537	969	560	–	8	27
65 years and over	1 147	728	393	–	4	[illegible]	64	[illegible]	50	–	–	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 765	8 098	3 203	44	329	377	2 600	[illegible]	1 140	6	46	64
Related children under 18 years	7 454	5 241	1 938	24	198	226	1 691	[illegible]	680	–	16	43
Related children under 6 years	2 402	1 670	658	5	57	89	572	274	290	–	8	28
Related children under 3 years	1 223	812	374	–	25	53	275	106	161	–	8	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 304	[illegible]	1 657	22	211	281	1 155	671	428	13	43	37
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.8	8.9	26.9	15.9	15.6	26.6	33.7	28.6	44.5	100.0	53.8	40.7
With related children under 18 years	6 276	4 592	1 383	22	211	281	1 097	653	388	13	43	37
Female householder, no husband present	4 137	2 918	1 043	15	123	169	743	377	326	6	34	22
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	46.0	41.7	60.6	60.0	62.8	76.1	79.5	80.2	76.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
With related children under 18 years	3 891	2 759	956	15	123	169	721	372	309	6	34	22
With related children under 6 years	1 844	1 315	422	5	88	100	362	196	139	–	27	22
Householder 65 years and over	391	241	[illegible]	–	–	–	23	6	17	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	5 131	4 087	890	28	78	80	278	169	109	–	–	–
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.1	17.9	39.6	28.9	30.5	19.4	34.5	28.2	55.6	–	–	–
In households	5 109	4 072	883	28	78	80	278	169	109	–	–	–
Living alone	2 342	1 792	466	[illegible]	40	22	147	69	78	–	–	–
65 years and over	978	712	253	–	–	4	37	9	28	–	–	–
Female	765	609	150	–	–	4	25	9	16	–	–	–
Persons	31 545	23 236	7 030	83	942	1 052	5 151	3 158	1 809	13	156	192
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	12.5	10.6	28.6	15.8	14.9	22.1	37.0	32.6	47.8	24.5	45.2	[illegible]
Related children under 18 years	14 380	10 561	3 191	24	500	567	3 002	1 981	934	–	87	[illegible]
65 years and over	1 690	1 134	530	–	4	4	112	28	84	–	–	–
In families with female householder, no husband present	13 817	9 460	3 781	44	433	449	2 796	1 470	1 239	6	73	80
Related children under 18 years	8 538	5 988	2 203	24	270	262	1 788	1 021	728	–	39	43
Related children under 6 years	2 660	1 876	685	5	82	108	583	274	290	–	19	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16 093	11 490	3 904	58	520	464	2 660	1 385	1 223	6	46	54
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41 309	31 459	8 153	117	1 236	1 377	6 378	4 111	2 016	19	210	298
Below 200 percent of poverty level	66 202	51 476	11 802	175	2 190	2 152	8 717	5 711	2 669	25	282	330

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Washington city, D.C.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	135 549	30 352	102 415	[illegible]	1 136	[illegible] 320	55 468	3 135	51 350	106	345	1 058
Persons per family	3.26	2.67	3.47	3.43	3.34	3.09	3.49	2.59	3.55	4.20	3.57	3.24
With related children under 18 years	73 665	9 994	62 265	131	480	1 753	36 427	980	34 863	89	170	654
With related children 5 to 17 years	60 499	7 446	52 008	79	392	1 249	29 922	571	28 934	63	132	427
Householder 65 years and over	21 863	7 473	14 189	17	156	248	6 548	517	5 971	3	4[illegible]	49
Female householder, no husband present	48 461	4 536	43 198	74	192	1 117	26 797	571	25 955	62	[illegible]	400
Persons per family	3.31	2.41	3.40	3.70	2.78	3.10	3.53	2.63	3.55	3.94	[illegible]	3.28
With related children under 18 years	33 549	1 649	31 480	57	93	698	21 227	309	20 760	45	30	317
With related children under 6 years	13 881	449	13 296	19	15	332	9 584	154	9 379	15	4	188
With related children under 3 years	7 799	219	7 476	14	11	236	[illegible] 574	121	5 411	10	4	154
Householder 65 years and over	6 269	1 505	4 713	3	43	46	2 358	143	2 200	3	12	–
Unrelated individuals	165 302	78 400	82 165	337	2 343	5 561	57 518	12 945	43 026	112	741	1 464
In households	158 935	74 315	80 032	329	2 259	5 331	55 234	12 212	41 583	105	685	1 370
Nonfamily householder	118 463	55 969	59 573	260	1 490	3 075	40 129	8 200	31 006	86	4[illegible]9	799
Living alone	100 080	46 087	51 603	234	1 267	2 554	33 70[illegible]	6 007	26 988	82	353	637
65 years and over	28 967	13 524	14 967	24	275	421	10 20[illegible]	1 72[illegible]	8 308	8	125	116
Female	21 848	11 074	10 450	24	152	311	7 112	1 282	5 739	8	45	76
In group quarters	6 367	4 085	2 133	8	84	230	2 284	733	1 443	7	56	94
65 years and over	1 578	1 331	238	1	8	12	311	139	164	–	8	–
Persons	610 454	158 763	437 399	923	6 445	16 398	25[illegible] 538	20 866	225 528	438	1 999	4 969
Related children under 18 years	139 377	16 377	120 469	167	971	3 219	7[illegible] 461	1 396	71 082	124	339	1 186
Related children 5 to 17 years	105 990	11 818	92 348	115	770	2 263	55 223	773	53 779	88	246	784
65 years and over	71 047	[illegible]8 647	41 475	80	549	969	22 227	2 842	19 096	11	209	223
In families with female householder, no husband present	160 268	1[illegible] 610	147 461	211	491	3 553	[illegible] 625	1 356	92 506	180	140	1 386
Related children under 18 years	65 317	2 173	62 522	83	110	1 299	44 277	352	43 705	74	17	677
Related children under 6 years	17 606	360	17 093	32	16	399	12 401	117	12 226	23	5	251
Related children under 3 years	8 725	137	8 508	11	14	219	6 182	69	6 082	6	5	150
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	20 507	1 021	19 065	59	121	529	14 416	273	13 931	51	46	236
Percent below poverty level	15.1	3.4	16.6	28.8	10.7	15.9	26.0	8.7	27.1	48.1	13.3	22.3
Persons per family	3.65	2.73	3.70	3.39	4.03	3.24	3.80	2.85	3.82	3.59	4.26	3.68
With related children under 18 years	16 153	558	15 306	49	83	397	12 113	181	11 785	41	34	213
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 441	382	12 846	36	63	273	10 101	101	9 896	28	2[illegible]	131
Householder 65 years and over	2 192	184	1 964	3	28	34	1 209	38	1 [illegible]61	3	7	–
Female householder, no husband present	13 789	379	13 195	51	30	343	10 515	121	10 287	43	4	179
Percent below poverty level	28.5	8.4	30.5	68.9	15.6	30.7	39.2	21.2	39.6	69.4	6.8	44.8
Persons per family	3.68	2.65	3.72	3.47	2.60	3.22	3.81	2.60	3.83	3.72	3.25	3.59
With related children under 18 years	12 108	272	11 690	41	15	291	9 548	103	9 372	33	4	165
With related children under 6 years	6 257	147	6 048	15	4	195	5 054	72	4 935	15	4	130
With related children under 3 years	3 812	104	3 655	10	4	145	3 091	67	2 982	10	4	113
Householder 65 years and over	950	39	888	3	15	5	575	4	568	3	–	–
Unrelated individuals	38 508	12 143	25 128	69	570	1 371	18 881	3 016	15 341	41	264	481
Percent below poverty level	23.3	15.5	30.6	20.5	24.3	24.7	32.8	23.3	35.7	36.6	35.6	32.9
In households	35 701	10 813	23 710	68	542	1 306	17 418	2 710	14 220	41	248	442
Nonfamily householder	21 599	5 690	15 343	46	269	520	11 207	1 316	9 609	27	157	192
Living alone	17 819	4 117	13 285	32	15[illegible]	420	9 512	834	[illegible]	27	112	158
65 years and over	9 135	1 842	7 100	8	114	178	4 807	399	[illegible]	8	61	67
Female	7 000	1 524	5 347	8	68	136	3 643	317	[illegible]	8	25	53
In group quarters	2 807	1 330	1 428	1	28	65	1 463	306	[illegible]	–	16	39
65 years and over	657	489	167	1	–	5	230	104	[illegible]	–	–	–
Persons	113 356	14 750	96 011	202	1 075	3 160	73 708	3 694	[illegible]	[illegible]54	451	1 440
Percent below poverty level	18.6	9.3	22.0	21.9	16.7	19.3	29.3	17.7	[illegible]	3[illegible].2	22.6	29.0
Related children under 18 years	37 596	802	36 326	59	191	810	29 137	227	[illegible]	59	85	513
Related children 5 to 17 years	27 852	585	26 915	36	159	554	21 464	120	[illegible]	36	71	341
65 years and over	13 396	2 650	10 488	12	149	255	6 980	569	[illegible]	11	68	83
In families with female householder, no husband present	50 709	862	49 277	113	78	1 129	40 023	231	39 510	105	13	6[illegible]4
Related children under 18 years	28 590	333	28 080	59	16	569	23 277	88	23 085	59	5	410
Related children under 6 years	8 417	104	8 259	23	5	234	6 913	52	6 819	23	5	177
Related children under 3 years	4 299	48	4 220	6	5	117	3 479	29	3 425	6	5	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	25 958	1 386	23 946	73	179	734	17 692	342	17 039	65	89	279
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	19.[illegible]	4.6	23.4	35.6	15.8	22.1	31.[illegible]	10.9	33.2	61.3	25.8	26.4
With related children under 18 years	20 051	774	18 830	63	126	556	14 554	211	14 129	55	62	236
Female householder, no husband present	16 757	470	16 029	51	34	[illegible]11	12 450	133	12 206	43	4	192
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.6	10.4	37.1	68.9	17.7	3[illegible].8	46.5	23.3	47.0	69.4	6.8	48.0
With related children under 18 years	14 430	315	13 926	41	19	[illegible]1	11 134	103	10 954	33	4	175
With related children under 6 years	7 181	157	6 947	15	8	21[illegible]	5 695	72	5 576	15	4	130
Householder 65 years and over	3 226	262	2 920	[illegible]	28	34	1 747	59	1 678	3	7	–
Unrelated individuals	45 520	15 015	29 874	80	705	1 650	21 953	3 633	17 706	41	33[illegible]	567
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	27.5	19.2	35.4	23.7	30.1	29.7	38.2	28.1	41.2	36.6	45.6	38.7
In households	42 417	13 442	27 593	79	677	1 575	20 425	3 289	16 558	41	322	528
Living alone	21 691	5 350	15 802	32	303	539	11 375	1 039	10 050	27	186	201
65 years and over	12 194	3 029	8 924	9	152	217	6 151	593	5 42[illegible]	8	99	73
Female	8 922	2 300	6 473	9	78	161	4 431	446	3 [illegible]	8	35	53
Persons	140 563	18 768	118 115	285	1 443	4 322	89 023	4 517	82 778	226	687	1 736
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	23.0	11.8	27.0	30.9	22.4	26.4	35.4	21.6	36.7	51.6	34.4	34.9
Related children under 18 years	46 135	1 22[illegible]	44 086	97	304	1 133	34 476	267	33 765	97	169	554
65 years and over	17 605	[illegible]	13 808	12	187	316	8 988	697	8 139	11	106	89
In families with female householder, no husband present	61 440	1 059	59 642	113	82	1 436	47 275	257	46 721	105	13	757
Related children under 18 years	33 6[illegible]2	388	33 031	59	16	686	26 806	88	26 603	59	5	428
Related children under 6 years	9 [illegible]	113	9 404	23	5	256	7 705	52	7 611	23	5	177
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	84 834	11 145	71 706	145	840	2 554	55 679	2 611	52 113	127	298	1 206
Below 150 percent of poverty level	168 412	22 992	140 758	323	1 903	5 401	103 669	5 255	96 247	248	830	2 251
Below 200 percent of poverty level	225 077	31 682	186 982	423	2 510	7 534	132 704	6 586	123 345	288	1 045	2 857

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABL

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Wichita city, Kans.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	74 912	65 159	7 063	651	826	2 207	10 172	4 437	4 898	124	210	825
Persons per family	3.08	2.98	3.73	3.25	4.58	3.61	3.45	3.01	3.78	3.31	4.28	3.80
With related children under 18 years	38 174	31 104	5 079	434	618	1 668	6 497	2 232	3 582	103	171	639
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 603	23 145	3 963	329	464	1 257	4 853	1 526	2 833	65	119	451
Householder 65 years and over	10 133	9 352	680	42	16	101	1 436	830	588	–	6	34
Female householder, no husband present	10 879	7 674	2 706	147	108	413	3 216	919	2 095	41	18	205
Persons per family	2.96	2.67	3.72	2.84	3.77	3.15	3.42	2.83	3.71	2.78	2.89	3.20
With related children under 18 years	7 576	4 783	2 411	117	57	364	2 670	647	1 850	41	12	177
With related children under 6 years	3 189	1 693	[illegible]	67	25	127	1 417	281	1 037	26	6	96
With related children under 3 years	1 969	924	[illegible]	47	3	69	950	166	742	15	–	51
Householder 65 years and over	1 436	1 275	156	–	–	16	323	177	146	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	44 347	39 415	3 676	436	395	958	8 220	5 412	2 399	88	149	302
In households	43 593	38 709	3 635	426	395	951	7 966	5 192	2 365	88	149	302
Nonfamily householder	35 535	32 035	2 700	309	262	618	6 202	4 184	1 770	73	109	150
Living alone	30 406	27 443	2 338	243	202	450	5 315	3 520	1 568	68	100	111
65 years and over	9 68[illegible]	8 991	590	52	36	91	1 636	1 095	530	–	7	18
Female	8 168	7 695	406	47	16	37	1 212	844	364	–	–	4
In group quarters	754	706	41	–	–	7	254	220	34	–	–	–
65 years and over	238	233	5	–	–	–	85	80	5	–	–	–
Persons	274 897	232 791	29 797	2 907	4 499	9 345	43 342	18 776	20 893	584	1 000	3 224
Related children under 18 years	72 413	55 928	11 702	1 026	1 870	3 800	14 022	4 203	8 389	212	399	1 327
Related children 5 to 17 years	50 299	38 457	8 469	759	1 335	2 541	9 666	2 602	6 117	147	263	834
65 years and over	28 176	26 005	1 826	153	94	289	4 265	2 642	1 580	–	21	64
In families with female householder, no husband present	32 192	20 261	10 183	503	397	1 579	11 013	2 457	7 875	159	52	716
Related children under 18 years	14 525	7 859	5 780	[illegible]	176	910	5 850	1 103	4 384	96	15	407
Related children under 6 years	4 437	2 232	1 945	97	25	282	1 981	380	1 476	26	4	163
Related children under 3 years	2 307	1 032	1 143	[illegible]	8	148	1 142	214	863	20	–	95
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 404	3 057	1 769	134	218	400	2 423	689	1 432	52	91	259
Percent below poverty level	7.2	4.7	25.1	20.6	26.4	18.1	23.9	15.5	29.2	41.9	43.3	31.4
Persons per family	3.61	3.23	4.05	2.91	5.29	3.95	3.82	3.30	4.00	2.56	4.80	4.05
With related children under 18 years	4 296	2 237	1 596	100	163	360	2 080	526	1 289	43	73	231
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 199	1 575	1 221	79	152	279	1 580	362	993	35	69	155
Householder 65 years and over	483	375	97	–	5	15	17[illegible]	85	88	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	3 008	1 485	1 303	85	38	172	1 547	382	1 049	34	6	119
Percent below poverty level	27.6	19.4	48.2	57.8	35.2	41.6	48.1	41.6	50.1	82.9	33.3	58.0
Persons per family	3.49	3.06	3.99	2.56	4.68	3.35	3.68	3.13	3.90	2.62	5.17	3.45
With related children under 18 years	2 798	[illegible]	1 283	73	29	165	1 486	348	1 029	34	6	112
With related children under 6 years	1 707	[illegible]	834	40	16	70	937	198	685	19	–	64
With related children under 3 years	1 222	[illegible]	657	25	–	52	674	118	526	8	–	46
Householder 65 years and over	107	91	16	–	–	–	52	36	16	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	8 459	6 703	1 252	130	82	293	2 808	1 567	1 062	23	55	133
Percent below poverty level	19.1	17.0	36.8	30.5	20.8	30.6	34.2	29.0	44.3	26.1	36.9	44.0
In households	7 951	6 213	1 341	130	82	286	2 713	1 483	1 051	23	55	133
Nonfamily householder	5 766	4 596	945	89	54	152	1 940	1 081	767	12	45	48
Living alone	4 923	3 882	866	75	45	80	1 664	867	712	12	45	21
65 years and over	2 309	1 900	361	28	7	40	719	373	335	–	7	11
Female	1 989	1 660	302	23	–	19	577	297	276	–	–	4
In group quarters	508	490	11	–	–	7	95	84	11	–	–	–
65 years and over	152	152	–	–	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	–
Persons	[illegible]	16 479	8 525	567	1 272	1 938	12 109	3 747	6 802	211	505	1 170
Percent below poverty level	10.2	7.1	28.6	19.5	28.3	20.7	27.9	20.0	32.6	36.1	50.5	35.1
Related children under 18 years	10 360	4 606	4 357	225	645	946	5 232	1 027	3 448	107	254	[illegible]
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 054	2 966	3 046	159	499	659	3 577	646	2 392	81	197	317
65 years and over	3 273	2 645	537	38	28	61	1 057	544	494	–	15	11
In families with female householder, no husband present	10 495	4 406	5 242	272	189	689	5 693	1 117	4 123	130	31	442
Related children under 18 years	6 557	2 605	3 426	161	106	486	3 594	663	2 647	87	11	292
Related children under 6 years	2 593	1 190	1 263	54	13	162	1 375	279	1 006	17	–	131
Related children under 3 years	1 474	608	799	28	–	99	835	152	633	11	–	84
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 700	4 636	2 352	173	260	[illegible]	3 144	930	1 853	68	103	308
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	10.3	7.1	33.4	26.6	31.5	[illegible]	30.9	21.0	37.8	54.8	49.0	37.3
With related children under 18 years	5 810	3 174	2 043	139	201	452	2 587	687	1 590	59	81	265
Female householder, no husband present	3 793	1 934	1 612	90	42	208	1 836	436	1 273	34	6	134
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	34.9	25.2	59.6	61.2	38.9	50.4	57.1	47.4	60.8	82.9	33.3	65.4
With related children under 18 years	3 416	1 653	1 544	78	33	201	1 721	396	[illegible]	34	6	127
With related children under 6 years	1 913	883	923	45	16	81	997	204	728	19	–	75
Householder 65 years and over	951	735	198	–	10	27	311	122	189	–	–	10
Unrelated individuals	11 885	9 742	1 617	153	92	349	3 598	2 152	1 257	33	55	155
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	26.6	24.7	44.0	35.9	23.3	36.4	43.8	39.8	52.4	37.5	36.9	[illegible]
In households	11 220	9 191	1 590	153	92	342	3 462	2 043	1 230	33	55	155
Living alone	7 396	6 167	1 031	92	51	103	2 231	1 309	827	22	45	31
65 years and over	4 179	3 642	476	35	13	53	1 105	672	422	–	7	11
Female	3 564	3 164	360	30	[illegible]	32	839	517	318	–	–	4
Persons	39 020	24 345	11 027	781	1 335	2 336	15 365	5 029	8 543	299	565	1 351
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.2	10.5	37.0	26.9	34.1	25.0	35.5	26.8	40.9	51.2	56.5	40.5
Related children under 18 years	13 715	6 486	5 500	339	772	1 116	6 357	1 287	4 212	151	274	636
65 years and over	5 758	4 796	844	45	44	95	1 654	862	773	–	15	21
In families with female householder, no husband present	12 984	5 620	6 448	288	209	794	6 684	1 247	4 965	130	31	492
Related children under 18 years	7 885	3 179	4 142	172	118	[illegible]	4 145	730	3 123	87	11	327
Related children under 6 years	2 851	1 329	1 372	60	13	176	1 438	284	1 060	17	–	145
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18 835	10 448	6 122	455	1 062	1 150	8 493	2 494	4 796	161	473	718
Below 150 percent of poverty level	49 488	32 505	12 618	901	1 713	2 988	18 399	6 503	9 766	323	604	1 761
Below 200 percent of poverty level	74 680	52 695	16 287	1 291	2 156	4 038	24 010	9 065	12 512	368	635	2 161

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Household Relationship of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Worcester city, Mass.											
	Race						In poverty areas					
							Race					
	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	29 402	27 430	951	110	149	1 416	[illegible]	9 274	524	75	[illegible]	[illegible]
Persons per family	3.19	3.16	3.77	3.32	3.50	3.89	3.22	3.17	3.82	3.39	[illegible]	3.82
With related children under 18 years	18 841	17 365	646	82	96	1 222	5 790	4 850	321	53	[illegible]	958
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 881	13 757	556	72	63	875	4 438	3 752	286	48	22	664
Householder 65 years and over	8 167	8 040	88	21	10	31	1 934	1 871	40	[illegible]	–	23
Female householder, no husband present	8 402	7 440	441	74	9	765	3 455	2 742	261	[illegible]	–	704
Persons per family	2.99	2.93	3.61	2.77	3.44	3.69	3.14	3.08	3.46	2.69	–	3.64
With related children under 18 years	5 148	4 316	351	61	4	710	2 528	1 917	188	42	–	654
With related children under 6 years	2 159	1 650	180	20	4	507	1 311	913	91	20	–	478
With related children under 3 years	1 144	863	75	20	–	320	754	527	32	20	–	304
Householder 65 years and over	1 693	1 641	34	13	5	6	469	442	20	7	–	6
Unrelated individuals	25 685	24 477	680	119	144	574	11 663	10 776	510	93	91	463
In households	24 242	23 056	674	119	144	552	10 772	9 907	504	93	91	441
Nonfamily householder	19 428	18 610	545	57	67	360	8 207	7 626	414	43	26	278
Living alone	16 721	15 986	515	48	59	286	6 769	6 257	384	34	18	218
65 years and over	8 218	8 011	154	18	24	17	3 108	2 997	89	11	6	11
Female	6 457	6 309	[illegible]	13	15	17	2 385	2 310	58	6	6	11
In group quarters	1 443	1 421	6	–	–	22	891	869	6	–	–	22
65 years and over	288	288	[illegible]	–	–	–	116	116	–	–	–	–
Persons	151 395	142 787	[illegible]	489	749	6 250	45 686	40 108	2 609	339	234	4 778
Related children under 18 years	37 569	33 898	[illegible]	183	233	3 172	12 073	9 661	1 001	141	50	2 523
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 134	25 695	1 205	128	157	2 141	8 660	7 125	672	101	34	1 658
65 years and over	23 662	23 278	274	45	40	89	6 793	6 603	133	32	6	53
In families with female householder, no husband present	25 138	21 531	1 787	273	20	3 000	10 853	8 272	1 021	196	–	2 712
Related children under 18 years	10 521	8 446	944	161	11	1 985	5 418	3 906	524	141	–	1 780
Related children under 6 years	2 938	2 114	339	58	7	769	1 782	1 127	207	53	–	742
Related children under 3 years	1 321	943	126	37	–	376	851	540	73	32	–	359
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 398	3 691	160	21	54	789	2 470	1 874	126	16	20	717
Percent below poverty level	11.2	9.9	16.8	19.1	36.2	55.7	23.4	20.2	24.0	21.3	41.7	65.4
Persons per family	3.49	3.46	3.92	2.95	3.56	3.88	3.56	3.57	3.83	3.00	1.95	3.86
With related children under 18 years	3 623	2 985	147	14	33	750	2 204	1 664	119	9	6	683
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 695	2 261	127	9	27	513	1 593	1 245	105	4	6	451
Householder 65 years and over	395	382	5	–	–	8	91	78	5	–	–	[illegible]
Female householder, no husband present	2 706	2 194	132	14	–	581	1 674	1 213	110	9	–	542
Percent below poverty level	32.2	29.5	29.9	18.9	–	75.9	48.5	44.2	42.1	18.4	–	77.0
Persons per family	3.32	3.32	3.37	3.57	–	3.58	3.34	3.35	3.33	4.00	–	3.56
With related children under 18 years	2 510	2 012	125	14	–	568	1 597	1 150	105	9	–	529
With related children under 6 years	1 467	1 114	83	5	–	420	1 013	686	69	5	–	397
With related children under 3 years	835	632	38	5	–	270	609	417	32	5	–	260
Householder 65 years and over	89	84	5	–	–	–	18	13	5	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	6 674	6 119	118	40	73	257	3 885	3 615	85	33	60	219
Percent below poverty level	25.2	25.0	17.4	33.6	50.7	44.8	33.3	33.5	16.7	35.5	65.9	47.3
In households	5 752	5 403	112	40	73	251	3 440	3 176	79	33	60	213
Nonfamily householder	3 682	3 507	75	14	22	136	2 065	1 948	57	7	15	104
Living alone	2 921	2 779	69	14	14	87	1 507	1 416	51	7	7	62
65 years and over	1 574	1 545	16	7	–	6	735	724	11	–	–	–
Female	1 322	1 293	16	7	–	6	614	603	11	–	–	–
In group quarters	722	716	6	–	–	6	445	439	6	–	–	6
65 years and over	118	118	–	–	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	–
Persons	21 818	18 677	890	173	265	3 392	12 677	10 157	664	145	99	3 043
Percent below poverty level	14.4	13.1	20.7	35.4	35.4	54.3	27.7	25.3	25.5	42.8	42.3	63.7
Related children under 18 years	8 456	6 692	560	100	69	2 041	5 150	3 701	415	91	5	1 846
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 995	4 889	363	77	49	1 345	[illegible]	2 661	262	68	5	1 162
65 years and over	2 357	2 309	21	7	–	26	[illegible]	920	16	–	–	20
In families with female householder, no husband present	8 981	7 118	565	121	–	2 189	[illegible]	3 955	437	100	–	2 023
Related children under 18 years	5 789	4 512	420	100	–	1 535	[illegible]	2 567	314	91	–	1 416
Related children under 6 years	2 102	1 503	189	36	–	665	1 437	892	155	36	–	643
Related children under 3 years	979	684	90	15	–	322	702	428	73	15	–	310
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 878	5 002	261	26	73	929	3 116	2 444	163	21	27	803
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	14.9	13.4	27.4	23.6	49.0	65.6	29.5	26.4	31.1	28.0	56.3	73.3
With related children under 18 years	4 642	3 863	231	19	47	875	2 677	2 074	149	14	13	763
Female householder, no husband present	3 350	2 739	202	19	5	632	1 964	1 460	140	14	–	582
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.9	36.8	45.8	25.7	55.6	82.6	56.8	53.2	53.6	28.6	–	82.7
With related children under 18 years	3 052	2 460	195	19	–	619	1 862	1 372	133	14	–	569
With related children under 6 years	1 663	1 267	107	10	–	448	1 117	771	75	10	–	419
Householder 65 years and over	691	663	15	–	5	17	204	191	5	–	–	17
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]	9 598	235	56	98	295	5 312	5 099	174	49	73	250
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	39.5	39.2	34.6	47.1	68.1	51.4	47.3	47.3	34.1	52.7	80.2	54.0
In households	9 251	8 719	229	56	98	289	4 964	4 557	168	49	73	244
Living alone	5 823	5 547	167	20	32	112	2 684	2 493	127	13	13	80
65 years and over	4 064	3 928	94	13	18	17	1 679	1 595	67	6	6	11
Female	3 386	3 279	71	13	12	17	1 327	1 266	44	6	6	11
Persons	30 355	26 302	1 429	217	368	4 059	14 444	13 466	950	184	132	3 420
Percent below 125 percent of poverty level	20.1	18.4	33.2	44.4	49.1	64.9	36.0	33.6	36.4	54.3	56.4	71.6
Related children under 18 years	10 560	8 394	777	115	114	2 389	6 073	4 486	506	101	11	2 030
65 years and over	5 286	5 110	115	13	23	62	2 065	1 962	72	6	6	40
In families with female householder, no husband present	11 080	8 745	903	141	5	2 452	6 583	4 725	620	115	–	2 196
Related children under 18 years	6 933	5 369	610	115	–	1 721	4 231	2 998	405	101	–	1 531
Related children under 6 years	2 321	1 655	227	51	–	704	1 549	976	164	46	–	677
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15 911	13 467	781	161	[illegible]	2 668	9 654	7 628	573	140	85	2 453
Below 150 percent of poverty level	38 083	33 242	1 893	283	391	4 356	19 335	15 905	1 228	217	138	3 688
Below 200 percent of poverty level	54 264	48 518	2 435	369	455	5 047	25 071	20 995	1 588	296	164	4 085

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total								Akron city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**47 107 225**	**30 799 343**	**12 355 315**	**5 947 380**	**15 482 176**	**5 313 044**	**8 137 168**	**3 158 620**	**232 502**	**178 772**	**51 888**	**1 1[illegible]**
Under 3 years	2 112 598	1 154 633	690 [illegible]	405 061	839 793	230 786	465 409	226 210	10 335	7 283	2 928	4[illegible]
3 to 5 years	1 932 241	1 043 461	635 [illegible]	379 142	767 848	208 846	430 180	211 139	9 601	6 525	2 929	72
6 to 15 years	6 931 930	3 737 069	2 404 693	1 180 626	2 655 380	654 454	1 604 346	654 482	33 704	22 706	10 699	256
16 and 17 years	1 633 006	910 443	550 465	251 012	609 081	148 986	372 520	139 907	7 973	5 455	2 450	43
18 to 21 years	3 412 185	2 072 508	979 145	506 605	1 279 509	433 992	665 089	275 303	17 250	13 032	4 087	116
22 to 24 years	3 023 846	1 994 125	728 072	396 424	1 009 608	394 827	472 252	205 814	14 696	11 766	2 796	49
25 to 34 years	8 561 212	5 659 760	2 019 380	1 078 943	2 508 532	923 582	1 210 014	532 612	38 749	30 277	8 056	193
35 to 44 years	5 114 947	3 282 661	1 327 272	652 6[illegible]	1 495 257	479 857	800 413	326 781	21 097	15 840	5 106	102
45 to 54 years	4 691 532	3 188 557	1 142 675	495 56[illegible]	1 377 371	477 633	740 309	255 841	22 585	17 724	4 693	139
55 to 59 years	2 502 579	1 826 967	533 276	191 [illegible]	706 117	278 203	364 724	102 335	14 070	11 445	2 571	26
60 to 64 years	2 164 360	1 631 589	431 029	135 [illegible]	621 627	268 292	308 364	73 829	11 623	9 795	1 785	18
65 to 74 years	3 354 898	2 606 355	612 505	181 7[illegible]	794 428	469 155	461 371	102 653	17 765	15 332	2 366	51
75 years and over	2 071 891	1 691 195	310 103	93 070	620 625	344 431	242 177	51 714	13 054	11 592	1 422	43
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.5	37.1	42.1	25.0	34.0	26.1	40.9	22.8	29.2	25.9	36.4	24.5
5 and 6 years old	87.9	87.9	89.0	84.2	86.4	83.9	88.5	83.3	84.4	83.8	86.6	80.6
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.9	98.1	98.1	97.9	98.1	97.9	97.8	99.1	99.3	98.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.6	97.3	94.8	96.0	94.7	97.0	94.2	98.7	98.8	98.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.3	86.3	88.3	78.2	81.9	74.0	86.7	75.0	90.6	89.2	93.7	100.0
18 to 21 years old	39.3	39.9	38.7	31.7	37.[illegible]	40.1	36.3	29.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	[illegible]5.7
22 to 24 years old	20.5	21.7	16.8	14.9	[illegible]	27.4	15.3	13.2	19.3	19.1	17.6	[illegible]0.2
25 to 34 years old	11.4	11.6	10.7	8.9	11.2	13.3	9.7	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.3	32.1
35 years old and over	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.5	3.1	1.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**12 132 218**	**6 912 958**	**3 904 449**	**1 813 295**	**4 409 782**	**1 238 077**	**2 550 329**	**969 616**	**57 144**	**[illegible]9 927**	**16 997**	**644**
Nursery school: Public	215 488	79 921	110 550	37 280	112 980	19 306	80 295	21 770	1 1[illegible]	490	613	3
Private	313 427	217 165	73 590	25 734	61 792	17 503	38 782	7 820	1 417	1 071	335	17
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	5 096 836	2 485 727	1 971 934	958 308	2 179 197	496 658	1 340 181	553 989	26 620	17 411	8 940	169
Private	1 143 523	853 269	198 001	143 603	250 439	111 331	103 152	61 651	3 922	3 177	710	56
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 460 339	1 230 431	965 963	372 606	969 671	188 244	650 982	204 991	13 179	8 495	4 584	72
Private	438 800	349 801	59 958	45 797	85 899	41 126	33 412	19 527	1 525	1 341	180	18
College	2 463 805	1 696 644	524 453	229 967	749 804	363 899	295 525	99 868	9 862	7 942	1 635	109
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**28 461 419**	**19 887 084**	**6 376 241**	**2 828 510**	**8 323 957**	**3 241 153**	**4 127 372**	**1 445 765**	**138 943**	**112 085**	**25 999**	**572**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 241 910	592 011	358 060	426 987	727 193	247 535	292 121	296 197	3 841	2 191	1 571	49
5 to 7 years	2 097 684	1 159 561	631 246	511 930	1 077 045	393 468	497 227	321 073	8 487	6 148	2 263	47
8 years	2 039 061	1 460 614	435 022	243 057	767 239	355 603	331 292	139 830	11 274	9 507	1 697	57
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 615 727	2 828 816	1 474 700	476 576	1 839 176	602 038	1 076 829	259 811	28 308	21 443	6 755	109
4 years	8 809 015	6 315 834	1 987 580	659 484	2 236 429	834 178	1 221 508	272 073	51 485	42 362	8 893	99
College: 1 to 3 years	4 625 056	3 378 265	955 584	313 709	947 432	373 435	490 190	104 803	18 097	14 510	3 461	120
4 or more years	5 032 966	4 151 983	534 049	196 767	729 443	434 896	218 205	51 978	17 451	15 844	1 359	91
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**8 125 233**	**3 380 695**	**3 656 622**	**1 584 102**	**5 191 114**	**1 398 179**	**3 030 847**	**1 168 567**	**34 933**	**19 880**	**14 316**	**138**
Under 3 years	571 792	187 277	293 109	140 252	403 390	88 888	247 070	105 881	2 590	1 261	1 250	9
3 to 5 years	529 859	176 835	269 175	132 068	371 795	83 412	226 543	99 874	2 479	1 191	1 238	13
6 to 15 years	1 717 610	534 205	922 969	409 128	1 211 094	247 249	771 719	312 667	7 172	3 553	3 464	22
16 and 17 years	347 358	107 096	187 158	77 483	239 815	46 346	155 770	58 625	1 438	654	759	6
18 to 21 years	760 281	347 207	311 173	135 792	478 396	154 901	255 768	96 713	3 574	2 205	1 289	33
22 to 24 years	558 762	282 267	203 008	93 050	320 861	111 471	162 168	64 108	2 336	1 430	839	–
25 to 34 years	1 166 818	518 131	471 473	234 778	691 910	197 414	377 045	166 987	4 971	3 047	1 759	28
35 to 44 years	633 503	258 213	276 867	139 327	398 476	104 725	226 174	101 474	2 213	1 291	895	–
45 to 54 years	495 781	208 117	226 805	87 512	319 653	87 393	189 098	65 246	1 724	890	804	7
55 to 59 years	264 728	126 989	114 658	35 069	162 399	49 675	96 151	26 142	1 244	708	529	–
60 to 64 years	263 528	137 379	107 111	29 251	156 089	52 153	90 783	21 219	1 231	770	441	–
65 to 74 years	451 445	252 798	170 404	45 268	255 582	91 965	144 315	32 087	1 984	1 363	596	8
75 years and over	363 778	244 181	102 712	25 124	[illegible]	82 587	88 243	17 544	1 977	1 517	453	12
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.8	26.2	36.7	21.2	31.2	22.9	37.0	20.9	25.5	20.2	30.1	23.1
5 and 6 years old	85.1	83.1	87.1	82.5	85.3	82.0	87.3	82.5	80.3	78.5	83.4	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.8	98.1	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.7	98.5	98.4	98.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.5	94.5	96.6	93.4	95.4	93.2	96.5	93.6	97.1	96.7	97.5	–
16 and 17 years old	78.1	69.3	84.3	71.6	78.3	66.1	83.7	71.2	80.5	71.3	87.9	100.0
18 to 21 years old	40.5	47.8	34.5	29.3	39.4	52.8	33.4	28.3	44.8	49.8	36.3	45.5
22 to 24 years old	27.9	37.8	15.7	14.8	24.0	40.5	14.2	12.7	29.4	33.8	18.0	–
25 to 34 years old	13.3	16.5	10.1	7.5	11.2	14.9	9.4	6.4	10.5	11.2	7.5	–
35 years old and over	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.9	4.2	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**2 798 649**	**1 034 223**	**1 378 880**	**571 504**	**1 874 438**	**457 763**	**1 139 268**	**427 136**	**11 914**	**6 258**	**5 319**	**46**
Nursery school: Public	72 453	15 730	48 610	12 662	55 930	7 869	42 079	9 565	380	121	251	3
Private	37 656	16 650	17 926	4 362	20 039	4 314	14 072	2 459	176	85	91	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	1 476 631	430 459	816 584	362 949	1 068 785	211 059	686 888	279 792	6 452	3 172	3 121	22
Private	128 246	72 843	39 136	27 458	67 393	26 215	30 078	18 946	246	151	90	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	540 258	136 670	326 122	110 627	383 735	57 658	270 674	84 187	2 302	961	1 329	6
Private	38 980	21 431	12 421	7 483	19 937	7 004	9 827	4 965	139	83	56	–
College	504 425	330 440	118 001	45 963	258 619	143 644	85 650	27 222	2 219	1 685	381	15
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 639 571**	**1 745 888**	**1 470 820**	**596 329**	**2 165 763**	**665 912**	**1 211 889**	**430 699**	**15 344**	**9 586**	**5 477**	**55**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	359 173	137 140	129 663	138 077	267 415	81 853	114 176	111 095	973	409	532	12
5 to 7 years	501 780	215 279	203 094	136 488	351 330	110 578	177 892	104 361	1 685	951	717	–
8 years	380 217	209 250	135 376	59 690	229 660	86 479	116 732	44 125	1 749	1 311	419	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	858 797	344 316	439 260	113 505	568 105	139 007	375 677	82 581	4 648	2 908	1 696	27
4 years	905 118	443 456	387 769	95 712	486 422	138 040	304 831	60 105	4 466	2 807	1 590	8
College: 1 to 3 years	369 452	201 013	134 605	34 971	170 845	56 424	96 872	19 601	1 198	712	437	–
4 or more years	265 034	195 354	40 263	17 886	91 986	53 531	25 629	8 831	625	488	86	8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Akron city, Ohio—Con.				Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**75 788**	**43 717**	**31 065**	**656**	**326 068**	**273 05[illegible]**	**7 499**	**110 834**	**78 556**	**53 906**	**3 286**	**45 340**
Under 3 years	3 964	2 129	1 738	30	15 122	11 306	492	7 110	4 416	2 628	198	3 076
3 to 5 years	3 376	1 5[illegible]1	1 715	47	13 450	10 262	384	5 963	3 705	2 [illegible]02	117	2 525
6 to 15 years	11 543	5 1[illegible]4	6 288	151	50 168	40 308	1 377	21 270	10 933	6 679	630	7 890
16 and 17 years	2 829	1 27[illegible]	1 520	21	12 618	10 361	323	5 150	2 991	1 [illegible]45	176	2 165
18 to 21 years	6 860	4 170	2 590	83	25 692	20 470	547	10 290	7 388	4 764	288	4 414
22 to 24 years	5 548	3 713	1 721	45	21 325	16 528	534	7 981	6 693	4 475	212	3 524
25 to 34 years	11 840	7 114	4 553	102	63 602	51 669	1 596	20 645	16 036	11 386	556	7 728
35 to 44 years	6 035	3 341	2 656	44	37 744	32 449	788	11 305	6 [illegible]79	4 701	360	4 009
45 to 54 years	6 476	3 489	2 913	73	32 217	28 4[illegible]5	780	8 774	5 735	4 087	344	3 384
55 to 59 years	4 113	2 456	1 611	9	16 159	14 682	183	3 817	3 229	2 496	71	1 803
60 to 64 years	3 192	2 117	1 048	–	12 724	11 637	173	2 828	3 02[illegible]	2 440	120	1 470
65 to 74 years	5 460	3 755	1 668	34	18 436	16 814	245	3 916	4 916	[illegible] 923	154	2 355
75 years and over	4 552	3 464	1 064	17	8 811	8 103	77	1 785	2 655	2 230	60	997
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.4	15.3	37.6	22.5	32.8	34.3	37.1	22.8	21.0	21.7	31.6	17.4
5 and 6 years old	82.0	79.2	84.8	70.8	82.9	84.5	83.2	79.9	76.9	79.4	76.7	77.8
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.8	98.6	100.0	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.7	98.6	98.6	100.0	98.6
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.3	97.6	100.0	98.0	98.0	100.0	97.3	96.2	96.2	100.0	95.8
16 and 17 years old	[illegible]5.4	76.9	92.6	100.0	89.4	90.8	95.0	85.5	77.9	76.7	90.9	77.9
18 to 21 years old	40.3	42.9	35.3	51.8	37.7	38.8	47.5	28.8	33.0	32.4	63.9	24.6
22 to 24 years old	21.0	22.7	13.9	11.1	22.0	23.1	26.2	14.8	22.8	25.6	24.5	15.3
25 to 34 years old	[illegible].5	9.5	8.1	25.5	13.5	13.6	20.9	9.5	17.4	18.5	20.7	9.8
35 years old and over	[illegible].5	0.8	2.6	–	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.4	2.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**20 1[illegible]2**	**9 838**	**9 886**	**255**	**89 9[illegible]3**	**72 892**	**2 583**	**33 583**	**21 043**	**13 538**	**177**	**12 593**
Nursery school: Public	578	159	411	3	1 081	734	86	481	350	211	20	220
Private	247	78	162	6	2 616	2 245	34	656	293	235	6	150
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	9 772	4 342	5 285	113	38 429	30 720	1 112	16 262	8 525	5 206	485	[illegible] 064
Private	722	353	369	12	4 714	3 904	63	[illegible] 059	958	581	25	728
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 530	1 771	2 726	44	21 294	17 189	661	8 701	4 565	2 625	359	3 290
Private	285	200	81	14	1 790	1 603	62	536	321	212	37	171
College	4 018	2 935	852	63	19 889	16 497	565	4 888	6 031	4 468	245	1 970
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**41 668**	**25 734**	**15 493**	**279**	**189 693**	**163 799**	**3 842**	**53 070**	**42 430**	**31 263**	**1 665**	**21 746**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 025	822	1 145	30	4 401	2 763	136	3 124	2 639	1 510	11[illegible]	2 215
5 to 7 years	3 982	2 322	1 616	22	6 788	4 675	233	4 330	3 593	2 226	142	2 813
8 years	4 316	3 149	1 122	17	8 270	6 654	82	4 104	3 319	2 382	61	2 344
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 061	6 577	4 429	85	19 942	15 678	734	9 174	6 884	4 705	433	4 573
4 years	13 415	8 446	4 879	37	63 471	54 596	1 162	19 895	12 396	9 164	43[illegible]	6 437
College: 1 to 3 years	4 156	2 393	1 704	58	39 580	35 500	884	7 213	6 834	5 477	328	2 064
4 or more years	2 713	2 025	598	30	47 241	43 933	611	5 230	6 765	5 799	154	1 296
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**21 466**	**10 708**	**10 201**	**94**	**40 656**	**28 128**	**1 812**	**19 551**	**21 479**	**13 326**	**1 160**	**13 022**
Under 3 years	1 739	763	906	–	2 977	1 843	164	1 803	1 673	941	94	1 228
3 to 5 years	1 580	638	901	13	2 422	1 571	111	1 442	1 411	912	47	963
6 to 15 years	4 419	1 867	2 464	22	7 779	4 804	438	4 645	4 068	2 140	281	3 040
16 and 17 years	981	419	543	–	1 754	1 148	95	1 018	1 025	585	74	731
18 to 21 years	2 479	1 494	917	19	4 773	3 446	163	1 897	2 662	1 696	122	1 335
22 to 24 years	1 515	870	584	–	3 731	2 727	97	1 366	2 076	1 433	70	946
25 to 34 years	2 845	1 501	1 223	20	7 322	5 032	383	2 941	3 788	2 396	212	1 867
35 to 44 years	1 292	717	575	–	2 954	2 089	106	1 414	1 449	851	100	909
45 to 54 years	1 061	447	594	–	1 920	1 519	62	909	[illegible]	688	41	650
55 to 59 years	700	294	399	–	955	745	41	434	448	324	13	279
60 to 64 years	621	316	285	–	936	713	51	444	434	265	46	273
65 to 74 years	1 229	755	449	8	1 867	1 397	75	851	890	626	34	559
75 years and over	1 005	627	371	12	1 271	1 094	26	387	582	469	26	240
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.7	17.2	32.6	23.1	21.3	21.7	25.6	16.9	20.2	23.0	25.0	15.2
5 and 6 years old	75.6	72.8	77.6	100.0	72.0	74.5	72.9	71.7	69.4	68.6	74.1	73.1
7 to 13 years old	98.3	98.3	98.3	100.0	97.5	98.0	100.0	97.2	97.4	96.7	100.0	97.1
14 and 15 years old	95.4	94.0	96.5	–	95.4	94.6	100.0	93.5	95.3	93.5	100.0	94.8
16 and 17 years old	76.4	65.4	84.0	–	72.5	73.0	83.2	71.8	69.8	71.1	78.4	68.4
18 to 21 years old	52.8	62.2	37.4	78.9	43.6	45.1	44.2	30.6	40.9	41.5	59.0	26.4
22 to 24 years old	32.2	40.9	13.5	–	33.1	36.8	26.8	15.7	31.0	34.9	37.1	14.5
25 to 34 years old	11.7	13.3	6.6	–	21.8	23.0	23.2	12.3	23.9	25.3	30.2	11.7
35 years old and over	1.6	0.4	3.1	–	3.0	3.3	–	1.3	2.6	3.3	–	1.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**7 728**	**3 752**	**3 712**	**40**	**14 493**	**9 764**	**735**	**6 791**	**7 728**	**4 588**	**511**	**4 428**
Nursery school: Public	291	76	207	3	235	154	22	122	152	103	10	82
Private	83	10	65	–	180	129	–	76	80	64	–	40
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 996	1 704	2 195	22	6 233	3 895	319	3 701	3 258	1 747	196	2 402
Private	106	54	52	–	444	292	31	294	195	107	14	181
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 466	511	949	–	2 731	1 639	211	1 565	1 537	777	164	1 100
Private	62	27	35	–	213	135	39	113	110	53	27	59
College	1 724	1 362	209	15	4 457	3 520	113	920	2 396	1 737	100	564
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 753**	**4 6[illegible]7**	**3 886**	**40**	**17 225**	**12 589**	**744**	**7 380**	**8 564**	**5 619**	**472**	**4 777**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	656	205	419	5	1 126	617	52	779	752	390	52	590
5 to 7 years	1 149	575	557	–	1 646	99[illegible]	83	1 118	1 069	627	46	781
8 years	1 079	744	323	–	1 402	1 037	21	914	852	614	15	649
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 769	1 523	1 218	23	3 149	1 992	250	1 899	1 844	1 065	185	1 328
4 years	2 218	1 116	1 061	4	4 735	3 607	156	1 864	1 960	1 267	80	1 012
College: 1 to 3 years	586	297	260	–	2 896	2 405	110	554	1 246	964	73	293
4 or more years	296	197	48	8	2 271	1 940	72	252	841	692	21	124

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

310

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**147 645**	**131 438**	**8 050**	**13 674**	**18 321**	[illegible]	**5 006**	**4 288**	**216 268**	**186 609**	**2 687**	**37 314**
Under 3 years	8 140	6 930	531	1 217	1 081	636	265	398	9 650	7 750	270	2 830
3 to 5 years	6 998	5 938	501	1 007	962	481	320	296	8 628	6 804	189	2 476
6 to 15 years	22 831	19 382	1 650	3 162	2 817	1 423	947	876	30 970	25 830	373	6 967
16 and 17 years	5 051	4 326	411	581	756	422	267	[illegible]	7 932	6 769	83	[illegible]
18 to 21 years	10 845	9 466	623	1 269	1 566	992	383	450	18 800	16 015	221	[illegible]
22 to 24 years	9 044	7 946	485	941	1 111	717	294	308	15 745	13 298	290	3 380
25 to 34 years	25 929	22 886	1 231	2 842	2 567	1 554	596	556	40 276	33 529	752	7 304
35 to 44 years	16 054	14 571	734	1 192	1 494	951	385	368	25 797	22 135	298	4 138
45 to 54 years	14 934	13 880	633	742	1 583	1 023	465	319	24 124	21 940	147	2 492
55 to 59 years	7 410	7 000	304	255	991	705	228	147	11 057	10 392	12	816
60 to 64 years	6 052	5 602	310	174	994	671	280	69	8 142	7 632	18	553
65 to 74 years	9 394	8 830	398	159	1 457	1 026	359	97	9 735	9 298	34	536
75 years and over	4 963	4 681	239	133	942	693	217	108	5 412	5 208	–	300
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.0	29.6	49.1	18.2	22.9	13.0	41.7	16.4	43.0	45.3	48.3	29.3
5 and 6 years old	85.6	87.0	77.4	80.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	72.2	87.9	92.0	91.9	100.0	89.3
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.0	96.6	99.1	97.8	99.0	99.1	100.0	98.5
14 and 15 years old	97.9	98.1	96.8	93.9	96.9	98.1	97.0	96.5	97.3	98.1	100.0	93.4
16 and 17 years old	85.4	85.7	88.8	71.8	77.0	68.0	90.6	78.1	88.5	90.4	94.0	75.7
18 to 21 years old	34.6	35.4	29.7	22.2	20.9	19.5	21.9	25.6	35.2	36.1	33.9	23.3
22 to 24 years old	14.6	14.7	17.5	9.0	9.2	6.1	18.0	5.2	18.4	19.1	27.2	12.3
25 to 34 years old	9.4	9.3	8.8	7.6	4.7	3.9	5.0	5.6	11.6	11.0	16.4	8.6
35 years old and over	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.0	10.8	4.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**37 445**	**32 156**	**2 632**	**4 421**	**4 223**	**2 591**	**1 483**	**1 288**	**56 649**	**47 621**	**842**	**11 116**
Nursery school: Public	626	521	55	127	81	33	34	41	923	750	24	281
Private	1 287	1 215	29	50	50	27	11	12	2 001	1 700	[illegible]	237
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	19 612	16 455	1 560	2 715	2 628	1 253	895	822	24 675	20 271	311	6 002
Private	1 442	1 277	35	342	92	76	12	53	2 932	2 534	51	600
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	8 292	7 129	596	755	1 000	502	426	262	13 035	11 177	150	2 425
Private	161	126	–	54	21	12	–	14	845	789	5	129
College	6 029	5 433	257	378	351	188	103	84	12 238	10 400	260	1 442
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**84 736**	**77 450**	**3 849**	**5 497**	**10 028**	**6 623**	**2 550**	**1 764**	**124 543**	**110 134**	**1 261**	**16 139**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 194	1 556	202	752	950	591	166	375	2 893	1 700	14	2 012
5 to 7 years	4 686	3 777	455	801	1 619	1 053	391	321	5 228	3 547	8	2 996
8 years	4 554	4 020	274	475	1 128	777	237	237	5 660	5 098	[illegible]	1 132
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 893	13 302	908	1 034	2 470	1 648	647	330	16 046	14 362	[illegible]	2 362
4 years	27 594	25 442	1 179	1 523	2 652	1 792	690	383	45 745	41 976	393	4 044
College: 1 to 3 years	17 407	16 498	518	613	850	551	275	83	29 801	26 704	441	2 666
4 or more years	13 408	12 855	313	299	359	211	124	35	19 170	16 747	323	927
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**14 589**	**10 635**	**2 164**	**2 665**	**5 078**	**2 677**	**1 623**	**1 253**	**16 693**	**12 753**	**301**	**5 557**
Under 3 years	1 033	641	176	356	351	145	102	154	1 208	865	38	609
3 to 5 years	951	559	218	259	424	156	180	148	1 182	881	40	529
6 to 15 years	2 967	1 949	520	700	1 010	434	354	281	3 053	2 198	45	1 282
16 and 17 years	540	344	126	132	229	103	101	53	666	509	–	194
18 to 21 years	1 288	956	155	252	349	145	112	117	1 839	1 375	41	501
22 to 24 years	808	661	76	147	243	158	59	72	1 471	1 140	43	484
25 to 34 years	2 100	1 441	314	473	667	285	234	220	3 117	2 268	79	1 101
35 to 44 years	1 017	742	143	177	404	264	98	94	1 278	935	5	440
45 to 54 years	673	519	107	69	236	144	92	29	840	686	5	159
55 to 59 years	504	398	83	26	221	138	67	17	521	481	–	74
60 to 64 years	510	484	26	11	178	152	26	5	424	368	–	42
65 to 74 years	1 216	1 061	123	30	421	297	109	30	484	445	5	75
75 years and over	982	880	97	33	345	256	89	33	610	602	–	67
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.8	24.6	51.4	[illegible]	23.9	5.4	41.8	19.1	32.6	32.3	54.5	39.0
5 and 6 years old	86.4	89.3	68.6	92.1	77.5	76.7	65.3	84.1	86.6	85.8	100.0	89.8
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.6	97.1	[illegible]	98.5	98.5	97.5	100.0	97.2	97.2	100.0	97.9
14 and 15 years old	95.5	93.6	100.0	85.1	95.6	90.0	100.0	100.0	94.4	96.4	–	86.9
16 and 17 years old	62.2	57.3	73.8	36.4	[illegible]	51.5	75.2	60.4	78.4	82.7	–	63.4
18 to 21 years old	32.3	33.3	36.1	14.3	20.1	26.9	19.6	16.2	28.6	28.6	53.7	20.4
22 to 24 years old	12.7	13.6	17.1	–	8.6	7.0	16.9	–	18.2	18.2	20.9	11.2
25 to 34 years old	8.0	8.5	8.9	5.7	3.4	–	3.0	7.3	10.4	8.1	7.6	5.8
35 years old and over	1.5	1.2	2.1	–	1.9	1.0	2.5	–	3.6	3.3	–	4.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**4 315**	**2 861**	**804**	**870**	**1 396**	**556**	**538**	**390**	**5 127**	**3 732**	[illegible]	[illegible]
Nursery school: Public	81	54	9	24	17	7	5	12	155	106	12	86
Private	112	86	14	12	18	–	6	12	104	91	–	33
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	2 786	1 782	529	650	995	395	360	272	2 771	1 939	56	1 305
Private	88	63	7	34	30	23	7	16	172	147	7	58
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	689	395	189	106	253	84	141	56	948	762	–	213
Private	30	21	–	26	14	5	–	14	34	29	–	9
College	529	460	56	18	69	42	19	8	943	658	37	142
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 002**	**5 525**	**893**	**819**	**2 472**	**1 536**	**715**	**428**	**7 274**	**5 785**	**94**	**1 958**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	657	504	69	164	356	248	69	106	545	305	–	465
5 to 7 years	969	693	160	149	489	307	137	59	763	493	5	548
8 years	873	719	96	109	390	272	88	65	449	387	–	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 724	1 349	243	133	574	341	192	61	1 336	1 154	7	279
4 years	1 679	1 293	251	200	473	240	192	96	2 258	1 915	38	298
College: 1 to 3 years	744	645	69	47	123	78	37	29	1 305	1 045	44	183
4 or more years	356	322	5	17	67	50	–	12	618	483	–	42

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	5 862	3 641	39	3 852	169 329	146 163	8 598	4 806	2 993	2 024	219	136
Under 3 years	358	204	14	276	10 277	8 546	695	535	188	117	4	22
3 to 5 years	365	208	–	329	8 883	7 254	635	422	66	41	8	8
6 to 15 years	762	416	5	600	28 401	24 030	1 685	943	268	124	22	17
16 and 17 years	209	97	–	199	6 266	5 453	217	148	94	45	10	10
18 to 21 years	525	289	–	413	11 809	10 009	658	434	327	221	3	3
22 to 24 years	632	427	–	422	11 920	10 237	749	287	305	239	37	13
25 to 34 years	1 144	657	7	762	40 309	34 826	2 038	1 259	788	564	41	38
35 to 44 years	499	277	7	344	24 514	21 624	1 066	427	309	228	30	18
45 to 54 years	344	226	6	205	14 881	13 314	500	211	240	142	25	–
55 to 59 years	147	91	–	74	5 767	5 256	136	66	157	115	18	–
60 to 64 years	260	230	–	85	3 102	2 768	109	48	105	77	12	7
65 to 74 years	356	299	–	67	2 393	2 175	81	16	111	82	9	–
75 years and over	261	220	–	76	807	671	29	10	35	29	–	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	[illegible]	11.8	–	7.3	29.7	29.7	29.0	27.0	10.7	–	60.0	–
5 and 6 years old	89.0	90.5	100.0	87.9	84.4	85.0	90.5	79.5	77.3	48.5	100.0	–
7 to 13 years old	97.8	96.2	–	97.3	97.9	98.0	96.6	96.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	97.2	97.9	94.3	92.6	100.0	–	100.0	–
16 and 17 years old	56.0	78.4	–	56.3	87.2	89.0	89.9	87.8	76.6	86.7	100.0	100.0
18 to 21 years old	9.3	11.1	–	8.7	27.1	27.8	22.8	23.3	29.7	30.3	–	–
22 to 24 years old	13.4	13.6	–	9.7	9.3	9.1	13.2	5.9	12.5	13.4	16.2	–
25 to 34 years old	11.0	12.2	–	5.4	8.6	8.3	12.2	7.8	7.1	5.5	22.0	–
35 years old and over	2.1	0.5	–	3.1	5.3	5.4	6.7	2.2	6.3	8.2	–	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 242	703	5	912	44 927	38 233	2 618	1 421	555	301	53	27
Nursery school: Public	19	5	–	19	973	748	104	51	3	–	3	–
Private	23	9	–	6	1 159	1 044	24	50	8	8	–	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	679	363	5	567	24 611	20 742	1 474	836	265	134	25	27
Private	82	63	–	57	875	787	40	15	–	–	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	241	140	–	193	10 600	9 185	547	276	128	41	15	–
Private	–	–	–	–	285	265	–	30	–	–	–	–
College	198	123	–	70	6 424	5 462	429	163	151	118	10	–
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	3 011	2 000	20	1 613	91 773	80 634	3 959	2 037	1 745	1 237	135	63
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	505	231	–	467	778	357	58	56	96	30	10	19
5 to 7 years	490	250	–	350	1 258	658	147	82	135	70	9	24
8 years	327	261	–	162	1 678	1 290	84	59	26	26	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	479	352	–	235	6 857	5 769	297	170	191	111	28	–
4 years	608	478	6	232	36 373	31 635	1 771	863	561	354	46	4
College: 1 to 3 years	417	315	–	133	23 004	20 601	1 160	539	409	356	31	9
4 or more years	185	113	14	34	21 825	20 324	442	268	327	290	11	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	1 227	663	–	863	12 446	9 214	911	566	622	318	32	54
Under 3 years	86	49	–	40	1 138	794	113	92	120	58	2	22
3 to 5 years	53	24	–	46	1 023	715	98	93	28	16	2	8
6 to 15 years	289	137	–	230	2 055	1 428	190	111	31	8	–	–
16 and 17 years	63	21	–	63	581	431	61	9	13	6	3	–
18 to 21 years	71	41	–	50	1 519	1 071	103	64	103	42	–	3
22 to 24 years	103	61	–	66	1 202	892	115	44	89	68	11	13
25 to 34 years	208	105	–	173	2 512	1 915	120	112	99	49	–	8
35 to 44 years	97	37	–	74	932	765	42	20	17	–	–	–
45 to 54 years	67	55	–	46	606	508	35	8	52	43	9	–
55 to 59 years	27	6	–	21	358	261	29	13	30	14	5	–
60 to 64 years	36	27	–	–	252	213	5	–	16	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	43	24	–	19	186	168	–	–	24	14	–	–
75 years and over	84	76	–	35	82	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.4	45.8	–	39.3	20.2	20.4	22.4	12.1	–	–	–	–
5 and 6 years old	100.0	–	–	100.0	80.4	79.9	100.0	85.1	100.0	–	–	–
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	95.6	95.7	100.0	86.8	100.0	100.0	–	–
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	89.0	90.1	82.5	–	100.0	–	–	–
16 and 17 years old	65.1	100.0	–	65.1	58.3	60.6	70.5	33.3	53.8	–	100.0	–
18 to 21 years old	23.9	41.5	–	24.0	23.1	24.6	34.0	15.6	39.8	71.4	–	–
22 to 24 years old	5.8	–	–	–	8.2	8.5	13.0	–	10.1	13.2	–	–
25 to 34 years old	7.2	–	–	–	11.5	8.9	28.3	20.5	8.1	16.3	–	–
35 years old and over	1.1	1.8	–	–	6.1	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	397	186	–	312	3 379	2 382	356	163	106	35	3	–
Nursery school: Public	5	5	–	5	99	73	9	15	–	–	–	–
Private	–	–	–	–	72	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	297	134	–	253	1 861	1 266	187	107	38	8	–	–
Private	–	–	–	–	51	46	–	5	–	–	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	74	47	–	54	635	459	91	21	14	–	3	–
Private	–	–	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
College	21	–	–	–	648	473	69	15	54	[illegible]	–	–
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	542	330	–	368	4 928	3 883	231	153	238	120	14	8
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	155	63	–	155	100	31	–	8	24	8	–	8
5 to 7 years	100	49	–	73	141	46	10	–	13	7	–	–
8 years	60	45	–	43	170	139	12	6	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	42	42	–	32	654	447	42	25	45	21	4	–
4 years	114	75	–	43	2 239	1 794	107	99	110	43	10	–
College: 1 to 3 years	53	38	–	22	1 101	947	40	7	30	25	–	–
4 or more years	18	18	–	–	523	479	20	8	16	16	–	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Atlanta city, Ga.								Austin city, Tex.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**409 424**	**131 408**	**274 623**	**5 430**	**244 513**	**31 619**	**211 071**	**2 989**	**328 358**	**249 488**	**40 351**	**62 950**
Under 3 years	18 364	3 386	14 822	319	13 074	933	12 024	223	14 760	10 083	2 079	4 453
3 to 5 years	16 272	2 750	13 326	233	11 653	874	10 694	164	13 761	8 710	2 307	4 101
6 to 15 years	63 110	9 750	53 052	713	43 484	2 389	40 947	485	44 455	28 363	8 414	12 705
16 and 17 years	14 569	2 344	12 204	151	9 907	550	9 341	92	10 009	6 733	1 661	2 697
18 to 21 years	29 210	7 001	21 961	437	19 938	2 395	17 367	291	33 796	26 636	3 346	6 596
22 to 24 years	26 453	8 659	17 441	548	15 718	2 387	13 123	265	32 168	26 152	2 698	5 534
25 to 34 years	77 590	29 593	46 897	1 088	40 783	5 978	34 210	509	76 136	60 696	7 154	12 595
35 to 44 years	44 561	14 094	30 106	572	24 008	2 710	21 128	279	32 663	23 284	3 943	5 659
45 to 54 years	36 356	12 609	23 483	441	20 818	3 022	17 659	243	25 571	20 076	3 411	3 699
55 to 59 years	18 289	8 248	9 956	195	9 883	1 982	7 872	76	11 806	9 522	1 349	1 670
60 to 64 years	17 169	7 634	9 439	196	9 907	2 069	7 795	102	9 474	7 729	1 073	1 023
65 to 74 years	29 007	14 189	14 703	377	16 139	3 474	12 596	202	14 714	11 944	1 782	1 515
75 years and over	18 474	11 151	7 233	160	9 201	2 856	6 315	58	9 045	7 538	1 134	703
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	51.4	59.5	50.0	58.5	47.4	31.5	48.6	61.1	47.0	52.5	46.7	29.8
5 and 6 years old	86.1	92.0	87.0	84.7	84.5	63.5	86.0	81.8	86.0	86.8	86.5	82.6
7 to 13 years old	97.7	98.3	97.6	98.3	97.4	96.7	97.5	97.4	98.5	99.0	96.7	98.4
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.2	96.9	94.2	96.2	92.6	96.4	92.6	96.7	97.9	96.0	94.1
16 and 17 years old	85.5	80.0	86.6	86.8	83.6	65.3	84.7	78.3	86.4	89.3	86.8	77.6
18 to 21 years old	39.6	57.5	33.9	44.2	32.3	49.6	30.0	26.8	54.6	59.2	36.6	40.1
22 to 24 years old	19.0	30.9	12.7	29.2	14.3	27.5	11.5	25.7	36.5	39.5	19.8	25.7
25 to 34 years old	9.7	13.3	7.0	13.1	7.8	13.1	6.4	13.4	17.1	17.8	12.6	12.7
35 years old and over	2.1	2.1	2.0	5.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	10.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**107 638**	**23 766**	**82 913**	**1 473**	**68 796**	**5 580**	**62 682**	**860**	**103 150**	**76 168**	**13 533**	**21 839**
Nursery school: Public	3 509	260	3 228	43	2 879	106	2 759	43	1 225	620	282	464
Private	2 915	992	1 894	35	1 389	119	1 250	11	3 757	3 015	418	449
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	48 501	4 812	43 429	599	35 862	1 804	33 932	416	36 383	22 291	7 281	10 959
Private	6 027	3 839	2 148	75	1 713	290	1 408	28	4 039	3 352	331	686
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	24 012	1 907	22 089	228	17 356	529	16 816	176	17 226	11 751	3 009	4 385
Private	2 283	1 801	482	30	589	219	370	14	441	368	31	74
College	20 391	10 155	9 643	463	9 008	2 513	6 147	172	40 079	34 771	2 181	4 822
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**241 446**	**97 518**	**141 817**	**3 029**	**130 739**	**22 091**	**107 575**	**1 469**	**179 409**	**142 789**	**19 846**	**26 860**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15 096	2 666	12 251	262	12 649	1 476	11 049	204	7 067	3 103	901	4 745
5 to 7 years	23 535	6 430	16 967	347	18 453	3 363	15 018	251	9 428	5 123	1 828	3 940
8 years	12 315	3 895	8 300	225	8 933	1 726	7 199	118	5 687	3 820	1 082	1 346
High school: 1 to 3 years	44 350	11 895	32 244	421	31 713	4 617	26 961	320	20 859	14 287	4 113	4 020
4 years	62 205	18 512	43 325	746	36 470	4 466	31 843	306	44 541	34 738	5 944	6 498
College: 1 to 3 years	33 862	18 333	15 105	492	11 970	2 766	9 016	205	35 847	30 779	3 290	3 161
4 or more years	50 083	35 787	13 545	536	10 551	3 677	6 489	65	55 980	50 939	2 688	3 150
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**112 622**	**16 604**	**94 955**	**1 843**	**93 192**	**7 766**	**84 786**	**1 360**	**51 893**	**31 881**	**10 242**	**14 272**
Under 3 years	7 864	493	7 327	166	6 965	277	6 661	147	2 729	1 148	743	1 279
3 to 5 years	6 648	476	6 091	123	5 927	311	5 584	106	2 580	1 081	740	1 069
6 to 15 years	24 640	1 462	23 121	323	21 652	817	20 809	291	7 513	2 722	2 487	3 385
16 and 17 years	5 135	271	4 853	79	4 509	147	4 351	68	1 670	765	363	722
18 to 21 years	10 876	2 361	8 405	234	8 524	1 020	7 408	149	11 516	9 239	1 063	1 898
22 to 24 years	7 296	1 668	5 461	165	5 483	675	4 715	81	7 820	6 304	639	1 314
25 to 34 years	15 266	2 622	12 295	262	11 809	968	10 636	165	7 697	5 232	1 074	1 937
35 to 44 years	8 423	1 107	7 229	195	6 905	574	6 270	128	2 530	1 261	680	811
45 to 54 years	6 956	1 121	5 794	130	5 806	548	5 217	107	1 997	846	682	596
55 to 59 years	3 430	642	2 761	44	2 841	363	2 469	33	916	457	258	269
60 to 64 years	3 976	840	3 112	28	3 391	521	2 859	18	968	504	303	241
65 to 74 years	7 045	1 598	5 419	65	5 657	725	4 917	45	1 964	1 066	635	451
75 years and over	5 067	1 943	3 087	29	3 723	820	2 890	22	1 993	1 256	575	300
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	46.0	39.4	47.0	48.9	46.2	34.9	46.8	56.6	32.1	38.7	29.6	25.2
5 and 6 years old	84.5	71.4	85.5	77.1	84.2	60.8	85.3	86.0	84.5	86.1	92.5	80.9
7 to 13 years old	97.5	98.2	[illegible]	96.4	97.5	96.9	97.5	96.0	96.9	97.9	95.2	96.9
14 and 15 years old	96.1	92.5	96.3	100.0	96.2	90.2	96.4	100.0	93.0	92.6	95.4	90.3
16 and 17 years old	81.3	59.4	82.6	74.7	81.1	53.1	[illegible]	70.6	67.3	69.3	78.0	56.8
18 to 21 years old	40.6	71.6	32.1	46.6	33.2	65.5	29.0	20.8	72.8	79.7	38.9	53.8
22 to 24 years old	21.4	50.6	11.1	40.6	14.4	39.3	9.6	23.5	61.3	66.7	28.5	46.6
25 to 34 years old	10.3	24.0	6.1	18.7	7.6	17.3	5.7	19.4	27.8	31.2	13.3	16.9
35 years old and over	1.9	1.8	1.8	9.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	10.8	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**39 239**	**4 951**	**33 904**	**465**	**32 418**	**2 081**	**30 088**	**479**	**24 817**	**16 886**	**3 750**	**6 012**
Nursery school: Public	1 829	73	1 751	30	1 685	59	1 621	30	312	138	98	104
Private	587	63	516	–	433	32	443	–	282	195	64	55
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	21 020	1 188	19 792	300	18 535	713	17 804	279	6 613	2 352	2 219	3 058
Private	673	145	528	13	537	34	503	7	341	216	43	113
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	8 768	274	8 487	120	7 840	145	7 688	110	2 361	910	753	912
Private	261	67	194	8	200	17	183	8	56	56	–	–
College	6 101	3 141	2 636	194	3 138	1 081	1 846	45	14 852	13 019	573	1 770
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**50 163**	**9 873**	**39 697**	**753**	**40 122**	**4 519**	**35 258**	**518**	**18 065**	**10 622**	**4 207**	**4 605**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 044	808	5 154	79	5 444	546	4 856	61	2 302	875	381	1 615
5 to 7 years	8 489	1 588	6 869	120	7 387	970	6 404	92	2 152	911	704	793
8 years	3 865	893	2 968	104	3 180	482	2 694	65	1 339	696	439	362
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 773	1 879	11 828	151	11 858	999	10 797	144	3 096	1 458	1 186	620
4 years	11 293	1 763	9 427	138	8 659	650	7 953	97	3 317	1 911	971	623
College: 1 to 3 years	3 868	1 341	2 417	88	2 378	473	1 854	46	2 716	2 177	339	297
4 or more years	2 831	1 601	1 034	73	1 226	399	700	13	3 143	2 594	187	295

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

100 Largest Central Cities

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**101 442**	**59 409**	**29 771**	**31 813**	**769 283**	**337 544**	**422 945**	**7 488**	**402 810**	**92 398**	**305 [illegible]**	**4 187**
Under 3 years	4 211	1 660	1 086	2 086	31 770	10 878	20 430	358	18 705	3 218	15 249	187
3 to 5 years	4 147	1 448	1 088	2 127	28 148	9 635	18 135	[illegible]	16 443	2 632	13 553	117
6 to 15 years	12 008	3 891	4 018	4 047	117 712	36 553	79 759	1 4[illegible]	69 747	10 345	58 565	933
16 and 17 years	2 828	1 041	907	1 356	30 748	9 696	20 826	352	18 356	2 78[illegible]	15 482	[illegible]
18 to 21 years	15 98[illegible]	11 684	1 921	3 825	58 967	20 805	37 560	596	35 081	6 68[illegible]	28 018	275
22 to 24 years	13 320	10 226	1 211	3 067	44 347	18 622	24 982	[illegible]34	24 074	5 043	17 724	272
25 to 34 years	21 738	14 802	2 938	5 378	124 333	55 129	67 [illegible]	1 417	62 536	16 3[illegible]	45 227	742
35 to 44 years	6 821	3 573	1 691	2 366	76 803	31 84[illegible]	43 761	819	39 126	9 1[illegible]	29 381	422
45 to 54 years	5 805	2 665	1 936	2 046	76 612	[illegible]	41 869	609	38 293	8 6[illegible]	29 1[illegible]	362
55 to 59 years	3 217	1 6[illegible]7	936	1 117	43 842	23 953	19 602	330	20 642	5 975	14 459	145
60 to 64 years	2 489	1 35[illegible]	709	779	39 856	23 301	16 376	214	18 049	5 687	12 244	111
65 to 74 years	5 031	2 8[illegible]	1 398	1 098	60 725	38 419	21 958	339	26 766	9 017	17 567	225
75 years and over	3 843	2 593	932	571	35 420	24 870	10 378	166	14 992	6 0[illegible]	8 924	85
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.5	42.3	37.9	23.1	41.7	36.9	44.4	40.7	[illegible]	38.9	45.3	20.5
5 and 6 years old	82.6	80.0	91.1	80.4	91.9	90.2	92.7	92.2	9[illegible].8	88.[illegible]	92.4	88.5
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.7	96.5	97.6	98.2	98.[illegible]	98.0	96.5	97.9	97.8	97.9	94.3
14 and 15 years old	93.5	93.6	94.3	91.7	97.0	97.0	97.0	94.5	95.9	93.9	[illegible]	92.2
16 and 17 years old	78.2	80.6	86.[illegible]	69.8	83.7	77.4	86.7	90.3	81.6	65.4	84.6	86.7
18 to 21 years old	64.8	75.1	56.9	41.3	37.0	32.8	39.0	41.1	35.0	29.0	34.2	38.9
22 to 24 years old	50.6	58.5	22.1	29.2	18.1	20.0	15.9	29.6	17.5	25.2	14.2	22.1
25 to 34 years old	26.9	31.7	10.9	14.7	11.4	12.5	10.5	20.3	10.[illegible]	14.7	9.4	22.0
35 years old and over	3.3	4.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.8	4.4	[illegible].3	1.8	2.4	6.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**38 582**	**24 766**	**6 485**	**10 810**	**200 504**	**65 798**	**132 029**	**2 578**	**115 316**	**18 626**	**94 940**	**1 [illegible]**
Nursery school: Public	429	116	151	226	4 213	773	3 383	31	2 978	22[illegible]	2 710	13
Private	537	349	113	103	3 196	1 736	1 420	48	1 011	214	781	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	10 504	3 303	3 517	5 413	90 753	20 548	69 132	1 215	60 34[illegible]	7 [illegible]27	52 118	806
Private	463	248	93	128	16 460	12 499	3 728	178	4 213	2 095	2 008	50
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 479	1 610	1 579	2 090	45 741	9 141	36 199	463	29 295	2 610	26 498	315
Private	134	69	23	39	7 100	5 806	1 249	90	1 501	853	629	25
College	22 036	19 071	1 009	2 811	33 041	15 295	16 916	553	15 969	5 286	10 196	268
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**48 944**	**29 459**	**10 540**	**13 285**	**457 591**	**231 405**	**221 253**	**3 [illegible]**	**220 404**	**60 891**	**156 932**	**2 092**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 769	1 718	649	3 626	22 386	7 861	14 202	164	15 419	3 076	12 113	119
5 to 7 years	5 043	1 983	1 393	2 555	63 452	31 740	31 144	519	36 979	10 973	25 638	378
8 years	2 448	1 148	793	765	44 631	26 282	18 049	331	22 586	7 819	14 605	189
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 438	3 446	2 698	1 997	104 866	45 456	58 665	730	58 132	12 652	45 024	464
4 years	9 214	4 862	2 883	2 321	122 902	61 039	60 694	989	51 766	12 060	39 082	435
College: 1 to 3 years	7 236	5 516	1 152	982	47 510	22 501	24 401	521	18 861	4 509	14 072	244
4 or more years	12 796	10 786	972	1 019	51 844	36 526	14 098	620	16 661	9 802	6 [illegible]98	261
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**32 507**	**17 581**	**7 637**	**10 302**	**176 47[illegible]**	**42 845**	**131 033**	**2 317**	**140 295**	**22 718**	**115 616**	**1 899**
Under 3 years	1 594	414	540	884	11 24[illegible]	2 033	9 062	107	9 461	1 213	8 095	95
3 to 5 years	1 578	476	534	771	9 7[illegible]4	1 673	7 956	121	8 224	942	7 177	76
6 to 15 years	4 643	1 103	1 796	2 469	38 532	6 141	31 906	613	32 523	3 665	28 454	542
16 and 17 years	955	292	263	554	8 924	1 497	7 349	91	7 297	822	6 438	75
18 to 21 years	8 270	6 584	777	1 389	16 171	3 823	12 099	207	12 926	2 223	10 518	164
22 to 24 years	5 024	4 016	445	886	10 557	2 750	7 418	180	8 138	1 607	6 238	130
25 to 34 years	4 214	2 507	703	1 288	22 873	5 482	17 003	395	17 960	3 013	14 637	356
35 to 44 years	1 396	478	509	553	13 517	3 297	10 004	228	10 788	1 866	8 784	153
45 to 54 years	1 252	354	522	502	12 390	3 212	8 932	154	9 809	1 664	7 980	119
55 to 59 years	619	192	245	241	7 005	2 212	4 736	93	5 606	1 278	4 276	71
60 to 64 years	520	151	236	185	6 934	2 501	4 380	38	5 013	1 130	3 849	28
65 to 74 years	1 179	413	548	335	10 967	4 233	6 629	69	7 717	1 813	5 832	69
75 years and over	1 263	601	519	245	7 624	3 991	3 559	21	4 833	1 482	3 338	21
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.6	38.7	27.7	22.9	39.[illegible]	29.1	42.2	35.0	42.3	27.5	44.5	37.5
5 and 6 years old	82.6	80.6	94.9	78.3	92.1	88.8	92.7	95.7	91.6	85.9	92.2	93.9
7 to 13 years old	97.1	96.0	97.5	96.4	97.7	96.3	97.9	91.6	97.5	95.3	97.8	90.5
14 and 15 years old	92.7	88.9	93.6	91.4	94.9	91.5	95.6	84.1	94.5	89.2	95.2	83.3
16 and 17 years old	64.2	67.1	77.9	56.1	77.5	58.3	81.6	83.5	77.7	55.7	80.7	80.0
18 to 21 years old	78.9	87.3	42.1	56.5	37.7	42.0	36.0	60.4	35.4	41.7	33.7	59.1
22 to 24 years old	6[illegible].5	75.9	28.3	51.9	21.9	35.3	15.6	25.0	19.1	39.0	12.9	14.6
25 to 34 years old	3[illegible].1	42.6	15.5	18.9	12.1	16.7	10.4	19.2	11.1	17.2	9.7	21.3
35 years old and over	3.3	4.8	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	6.6	2.0	1.[illegible]	1.9	8.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**17 197**	**11 322**	**2 732**	**4 431**	**60 775**	**10 945**	**48 823**	**958**	**49 909**	**6 350**	**42 601**	**784**
Nursery school: Public	176	43	77	72	1 582	159	1 404	19	1 426	87	1 320	13
Private	147	105	24	20	459	100	359	–	364	46	318	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 166	980	1 611	2 244	35 183	4 832	29 918	576	30 315	3 112	26 850	489
Private	131	56	37	32	1 830	1 000	773	34	1 113	385	671	30
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 368	338	547	687	13 353	1 252	11 990	152	11 206	633	10 508	117
Private	25	25	–	–	594	350	237	14	264	91	166	14
College	11 184	9 775	436	1 376	7 774	3 252	4 142	163	5 221	1 996	2 968	123
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 443**	**4 696**	**3 282**	**3 349**	**81 310**	**24 928**	**55 243**	**998**	**61 726**	**12 246**	**46 696**	**817**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 86[illegible]	613	319	1 370	6 999	1 709	5 188	39	5 784	892	4 302	39
5 to 7 years	[illegible] 473	459	617	544	16 809	6 229	10 365	194	12 924	3 256	9 523	179
8 years	738	247	326	229	9 738	3 741	5 914	98	7 251	1 815	5 381	73
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 750	529	907	397	23 435	5 424	17 816	285	18 992	2 811	16 037	230
4 years	1 615	608	733	404	15 969	4 381	11 361	203	11 411	1 800	9 452	162
College: 1 to 3 years	1 184	849	228	192	5 048	1 418	3 512	127	3 419	579	2 759	106
4 or more years	1 842	1 [illegible]91	152	213	3 313	2 026	1 087	52	1 945	1 093	742	28

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Baton Rouge city, La.								Birmingham city, Ala.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**209 423**	**128 306**	**78 125**	**3 998**	**97 590**	**26 566**	**69 447**	**1 801**	**280 004**	**121 738**	**156 832**	**2 012**
Under 3 years	10 184	4 688	5 322	249	5 767	928	4 762	123	13 313	4 153	9 068	142
3 to 5 years	9 038	4 283	4 587	178	4 949	715	4 140	70	11 617	3 267	8 231	71
6 to 15 years	32 232	16 306	15 455	647	15 827	1 782	13 852	287	40 208	11 901	28 151	362
16 and 17 years	7 922	4 659	3 207	167	3 346	461	2 876	58	9 823	3 194	6 594	124
18 to 21 years	19 437	12 490	6 604	561	10 186	4 071	5 874	301	20 123	7 885	12 160	148
22 to 24 years	15 900	10 191	5 432	367	8 632	3 660	4 751	198	18 812	8 737	9 953	207
25 to 34 years	37 185	22 510	13 923	756	17 800	5 427	11 905	369	47 440	21 513	25 538	295
35 to 44 years	21 [illegible]	13 832	7 003	390	7 852	1 680	6 052	103	24 970	11 443	13 363	195
45 to 54 years	19 521	13 326	6 032	244	7 229	1 701	5 482	87	27 331	13 563	13 662	93
55 to 59 years	10 [illegible]97	7 415	2 735	94	3 823	1 349	2 440	33	14 756	8 015	6 729	92
60 to 64 years	8 [illegible]97	6 136	2 439	124	3 687	1 475	2 212	47	13 615	7 423	6 153	105
65 to 74 years	11 [illegible]37	8 113	3 449	124	5 373	2 046	3 277	71	22 997	12 174	10 739	135
75 years and over	6 [illegible]32	4 357	1 937	97	3 119	1 271	1 824	54	14 999	8 470	6 491	43
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	51.3	59.6	43.7	46.6	44.2	49.2	43.5	69.1	40.7	39.4	40.9	26.7
5 and 6 years old	93.5	94.0	93.2	96.3	93.0	94.0	92.9	90.7	84.6	83.8	85.4	75.9
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.8	97.6	97.4	97.7	98.2	97.8	94.2	98.6	99.1	98.3	96.2
14 and 15 years old	97.4	98.3	96.3	100.0	95.9	93.2	96.2	100.0	96.8	96.2	97.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.4	86.5	83.5	89.8	80.6	71.4	82.0	89.7	88.3	82.3	91.2	75.8
18 to 21 years old	46.7	53.9	32.0	64.5	44.7	63.2	30.9	63.1	44.9	39.7	48.3	53.4
22 to 24 years old	26.0	33.5	9.7	45.2	27.8	48.6	9.6	62.1	21.4	24.[illegible]	18.6	32.4
25 to 34 years old	11.6	13.5	6.9	25.1	13.3	24.4	6.6	33.3	11.7	1[illegible]	10.1	3.4
35 years old and over	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.6	2.5	4.6	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**61 573**	**36 268**	**23 972**	**1 607**	**30 287**	**8 178**	**21 281**	**813**	**72 640**	**24 066**	**48 118**	**638**
Nursery school: Public	1 019	286	730	22	716	37	676	22	945	101	835	–
Private	2 072	1 549	487	40	642	212	421	16	1 335	521	804	2
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	23 882	10 532	12 994	457	13 185	1 213	11 818	207	32 708	8 356	24 251	322
Private	5 042	3 776	1 166	104	1 429	444	945	22	4 801	2 652	2 056	17
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	11 814	6 088	5 603	246	5 492	519	4 940	112	16 430	4 397	11 990	178
Private	1 795	1 554	230	61	331	150	181	11	1 133	807	326	7
College	15 949	12 483	2 762	677	8 492	5 603	2 300	423	15 288	7 232	7 856	112
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**114 710**	**75 689**	**37 518**	**1 829**	**48 883**	**14 949**	**33 192**	**764**	**166 108**	**82 601**	**82 675**	**958**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 988	1 137	3 788	89	4 256	549	3 660	53	9 495	1 578	7 854	57
5 to 7 years	7 377	2 536	4 771	87	5 537	963	4 525	49	14 367	5 108	9 203	93
8 years	4 874	2 388	2 469	122	3 186	899	2 281	61	10 545	4 829	5 711	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 405	9 931	7 351	168	9 322	2 494	6 742	110	31 111	14 609	16 429	221
4 years	31 443	21 028	10 171	502	13 010	3 737	9 138	186	52 248	28 206	23 837	306
College: 1 to 3 years	19 872	15 051	4 551	360	6 331	2 532	3 656	127	26 804	14 032	12 662	98
4 or more years	28 751	23 618	4 417	501	7 241	3 775	3 190	178	21 538	14 239	6 979	87
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**39 235**	**13 167**	**24 954**	**963**	**30 028**	**5 717**	**23 437**	**633**	**61 658**	**11 953**	**49 331**	**622**
Under 3 years	2 754	497	2 200	93	2 303	184	2 084	67	4 266	505	3 737	70
3 to 5 years	2 441	383	1 981	58	2 094	151	1 895	32	3 860	456	3 379	34
6 to 15 years	7 985	1 431	6 352	93	6 595	405	6 034	80	12 593	1 533	11 033	143
16 and 17 years	1 572	358	1 214	14	1 237	109	1 128	–	2 839	326	2 507	14
18 to 21 years	5 227	3 108	1 915	258	3 671	1 781	1 715	178	5 053	1 046	3 993	31
22 to 24 years	3 685	1 924	1 591	149	2 690	1 081	1 465	91	4 167	1 166	2 948	103
25 to 34 years	5 466	1 807	3 426	168	4 175	820	3 177	109	7 877	1 600	6 184	84
35 to 44 years	2 468	703	1 685	31	1 830	172	1 603	18	3 922	759	3 111	43
45 to 54 years	1 730	506	1 212	16	1 302	140	1 150	–	4 194	803	3 367	7
55 to 59 years	1 117	412	686	8	786	124	643	8	2 069	531	1 538	28
60 to 64 years	1 170	550	620	19	794	231	563	8	2 316	641	1 668	24
65 to 74 years	2 115	792	1 292	6	1 549	289	1 229	6	4 603	1 307	3 266	29
75 years and over	1 505	696	780	50	1 002	230	751	36	3 899	1 280	2 600	12
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	41.8	32.0	43.7	55.8	42.8	19.6	44.6	77.8	33.1	21.6	34.2	30.0
5 and 6 years old	89.7	80.3	91.2	87.2	91.1	87.3	91.3	78.3	77.5	58.9	80.4	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.1	97.8	98.3	77.3	98.1	95.1	98.6	73.0	97.9	97.8	97.9	91.0
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.9	95.2	100.0	94.7	82.1	95.0	100.0	94.5	84.1	95.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.1	68.7	80.8	100.0	77.3	50.5	79.9	–	85.9	64.4	88.6	100.0
18 to 21 years old	56.5	73.1	28.4	66.7	54.2	78.3	27.6	66.9	43.1	41.9	43.4	16.1
22 to 24 years old	42.2	66.4	8.0	65.8	39.1	75.2	7.4	81.3	28.0	55.2	16.9	35.9
25 to 34 years old	16.0	30.8	5.8	36.3	16.0	47.6	5.4	36.7	14.5	26.2	11.2	7.1
35 years old and over	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.6	2.1	1.4	1.9	7.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	6.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**15 693**	**5 896**	**9 147**	**462**	**12 240**	**3 089**	**8 615**	**324**	**20 719**	**3 278**	**17 339**	**216**
Nursery school: Public	414	39	372	13	378	8	367	13	417	4	404	–
Private	205	50	150	11	160	15	145	8	252	27	225	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	6 835	1 069	5 594	79	5 796	341	5 332	56	11 119	1 233	9 867	126
Private	460	203	228	–	283	41	219	–	507	131	376	5
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 570	395	2 145	35	2 106	82	2 000	14	4 775	406	4 355	49
Private	138	105	33	–	20	10	10	–	79	27	52	3
College	5 071	4 035	625	324	3 497	2 592	542	233	3 570	1 450	2 060	33
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**15 571**	**5 466**	**9 701**	**298**	**11 438**	**2 006**	**9 116**	**185**	**28 880**	**6 921**	**21 734**	**227**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 802	230	1 514	26	1 620	133	1 440	12	3 165	318	2 813	8
5 to 7 years	2 215	459	1 720	18	1 903	207	1 667	18	4 246	1 004	3 219	35
8 years	1 283	439	838	13	1 005	229	776	–	2 749	772	1 977	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 365	1 069	2 243	36	2 545	361	2 147	24	7 047	1 719	5 292	47
4 years	3 896	1 392	2 465	85	2 738	402	2 297	52	7 408	1 616	5 731	103
College: 1 to 3 years	1 602	828	670	51	987	319	589	31	2 922	777	2 129	3
4 or more years	1 408	1 049	251	69	640	355	200	48	1 343	715	573	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**126 680**	**22 399**	**103 611**	**948**	**529 726**	**367 804**	**123 128**	**35 384**	**212 213**	**97 431**	**86 851**	**24 897**
Under 3 years	6 743	670	6 017	52	18 274	9 482	6 363	2 404	8 410	2 154	4 409	1 808
3 to 5 years	6 043	522	5 471	35	16 483	8 052	6 237	2 364	8 271	1 986	4 549	1 870
6 to 15 years	20 929	1 832	19 047	183	67 156	35 112	24 494	7 739	30 991	7 485	17 757	5 716
16 and 17 years	5 239	569	4 642	46	17 539	9 800	6 010	1 676	7 783	2 200	4 318	1 164
18 to 21 years	9 862	1 443	8 397	73	45 435	31 809	10 339	3 220	23 251	12 823	7 954	2 380
22 to 24 years	8 332	1 764	6 489	134	44 776	34 419	7 521	2 718	20 822	13 490	5 377	1 892
25 to 34 years	19 109	3 621	15 315	119	106 441	75 834	22 655	7 120	42 988	22 179	15 321	4 808
35 to 44 years	10 305	1 790	8 458	66	52 204	33 691	14 524	3 621	20 149	7 514	9 803	2 334
45 to 54 years	11 188	1 987	9 153	35	46 709	34 256	9 656	2 207	15 432	6 960	6 693	1 416
55 to 59 years	5 931	1 477	4 448	54	26 442	20 621	4 712	757	8 241	4 194	3 281	497
60 to 64 years	5 507	1 465	4 035	64	23 900	18 951	4 002	602	7 092	3 575	2 871	420
65 to 74 years	10 482	2 972	7 433	68	38 687	33 129	4 379	636	11 150	7 328	2 943	436
75 years and over	7 010	2 287	4 706	19	25 680	22 648	2 236	320	7 633	5 543	1 575	156
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.0	24.4	38.0	42.9	46.7	42.9	54.2	38.0	47.7	44.7	53.1	35.3
5 and 6 years old	83.1	79.6	83.9	74.1	92.4	92.8	92.8	89.4	90.8	88.8	92.0	88.1
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.9	[illegible]	93.6	98.3	98.4	98.2	97.7	98.3	97.9	98.7	97.5
14 and 15 years old	95.9	86.0	96.9	100.0	97.3	97.5	97.8	95.9	96.9	97.0	97.9	94.8
16 and 17 years old	86.7	61.0	89.8	43.5	88.8	88.9	90.3	78.2	86.8	82.1	90.3	78.1
18 to 21 years old	41.7	27.7	44.1	28.8	54.0	58.2	44.1	42.5	56.2	68.1	41.8	39.4
22 to 24 years old	18.5	26.7	15.8	34.3	30.8	32.4	23.2	26.3	37.6	44.7	22.5	22.5
25 to 34 years old	11.6	16.9	10.1	2.5	16.2	17.0	13.7	16.1	18.3	23.2	12.4	14.0
35 years old and over	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.5	4.5	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**35 667**	**3 760**	**31 711**	**284**	**146 773**	**90 331**	**42 918**	**13 307**	**70 816**	**30 162**	**30 723**	**9 424**
Nursery school: Public	642	11	631	–	2 487	1 049	1 214	235	1 411	347	943	155
Private	507	59	448	–	1 626	854	617	163	748	192	425	96
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	17 970	1 278	16 642	178	45 690	18 123	20 664	7 023	25 799	5 171	15 137	5 422
Private	1 336	320	998	5	16 742	13 991	2 186	731	3 656	1 917	1 456	435
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	8 893	626	8 247	53	22 060	9 130	10 424	2 299	11 553	2 228	7 507	1 636
Private	209	89	120	4	9 365	8 313	802	309	1 989	1 242	571	129
College	6 110	1 377	4 625	44	48 803	38 871	7 011	2 547	25 660	19 065	4 684	1 551
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**69 532**	**15 599**	**53 548**	**425**	**320 063**	**239 130**	**62 164**	**15 263**	**112 685**	**57 293**	**42 487**	**10 067**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 450	605	5 797	37	11 549	6 622	1 944	1 577	5 532	1 820	1 502	1 252
5 to 7 years	8 468	1 745	6 684	58	20 194	12 038	5 182	2 221	9 164	3 115	3 762	1 597
8 years	5 393	1 383	4 010	63	20 229	15 231	3 661	1 424	7 495	3 885	2 627	1 016
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 397	3 617	11 731	100	47 899	32 400	12 987	2 774	19 158	7 802	9 463	2 012
4 years	19 634	4 270	15 297	136	111 820	83 148	24 284	3 943	35 930	16 502	16 603	2 435
College: 1 to 3 years	8 867	2 018	6 818	24	42 397	32 113	8 680	1 537	14 592	8 225	5 388	815
4 or more years	5 323	1 961	3 211	7	65 975	57 578	5 426	1 787	20 814	15 944	3 142	940
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**45 222**	**4 683**	**40 288**	**497**	**106 770**	**57 788**	**35 257**	**14 813**	**66 993**	**27 571**	**28 393**	**12 033**
Under 3 years	3 339	207	3 114	42	6 192	2 248	2 606	1 486	3 977	846	2 006	1 251
3 to 5 years	2 965	185	2 764	20	6 082	2 269	2 708	1 382	4 235	1 084	2 190	1 181
6 to 15 years	9 835	585	9 231	122	20 751	7 634	9 489	4 214	14 216	3 297	7 889	3 492
16 and 17 years	2 230	113	2 111	14	4 295	1 642	1 946	746	2 888	722	1 595	599
18 to 21 years	3 632	342	3 282	26	14 178	9 639	3 375	1 358	10 511	6 680	2 877	1 103
22 to 24 years	2 815	370	2 404	81	11 643	8 626	2 115	1 093	7 412	5 092	1 612	865
25 to 34 years	5 638	529	5 040	58	16 244	8 678	5 341	2 301	9 836	3 977	4 180	1 807
35 to 44 years	2 882	321	2 554	40	8 278	3 803	3 195	1 233	4 955	1 450	2 573	926
45 to 54 years	3 057	337	2 703	7	5 261	3 084	1 592	425	2 893	1 225	1 250	346
55 to 59 years	1 474	278	1 196	28	2 682	1 713	828	156	1 399	660	627	149
60 to 64 years	1 543	252	1 284	18	2 849	1 902	734	169	1 343	550	605	156
65 to 74 years	3 095	573	2 492	29	4 427	3 314	855	175	1 796	961	601	120
75 years and over	2 717	591	2 113	12	3 888	3 236	473	75	1 532	1 027	388	38
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.2	10.3	34.6	100.0	44.4	46.6	48.0	30.5	42.6	45.5	46.7	30.0
5 and 6 years old	79.8	70.5	81.0	100.0	88.8	87.9	90.3	86.4	87.2	80.9	89.6	85.4
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.0	97.7	90.6	98.2	98.3	98.6	97.7	98.0	97.2	98.6	97.5
14 and 15 years old	93.6	75.0	95.4	100.0	96.3	96.4	97.1	96.3	95.7	94.6	97.1	96.4
16 and 17 years old	85.4	53.1	87.1	100.0	85.0	81.2	90.4	72.4	83.7	76.9	89.3	73.8
18 to 21 years old	39.9	34.5	40.6	–	67.5	78.7	43.6	44.3	69.2	84.7	42.3	40.3
22 to 24 years old	20.8	53.2	15.2	39.5	48.5	54.6	28.6	32.2	51.6	62.5	25.4	25.5
25 to 34 years old	12.3	29.3	10.3	5.2	21.2	27.2	13.0	15.3	19.0	29.9	11.5	9.9
35 years old and over	1.4	1.7	1.3	6.7	3.5	3.1	4.1	5.4	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**15 377**	**1 100**	**14 205**	**182**	**46 035**	**24 758**	**15 464**	**6 585**	**31 563**	**14 351**	**12 571**	**5 204**
Nursery school: Public	375	–	375	–	952	416	467	112	619	226	353	85
Private	157	5	152	–	474	201	233	40	312	66	206	28
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	8 789	406	8 364	122	17 710	5 608	8 575	4 147	12 854	2 599	7 196	3 491
Private	310	38	272	5	2 625	1 861	574	184	1 145	607	438	139
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 714	195	3 513	32	6 248	1 938	3 446	1 010	4 321	817	2 806	811
Private	35	–	35	–	957	716	192	64	478	300	132	44
College	1 997	456	1 494	23	17 069	14 018	1 977	1 028	11 834	9 736	1 440	606
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**20 406**	**2 881**	**17 382**	**192**	**43 629**	**25 730**	**13 018**	**4 534**	**23 754**	**9 850**	**10 224**	**3 542**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 586	211	2 341	5	2 779	1 138	611	668	1 733	389	494	570
5 to 7 years	3 070	478	2 575	35	4 096	1 955	1 315	825	2 521	812	1 065	656
8 years	1 953	381	1 572	31	3 660	2 231	1 049	456	2 019	876	829	385
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 140	762	4 342	33	9 220	5 185	3 310	961	5 202	1 901	2 667	787
4 years	5 073	459	4 594	85	13 531	7 810	4 719	943	7 097	2 648	3 731	707
College: 1 to 3 years	1 886	335	1 548	3	4 895	3 012	1 448	413	2 651	1 363	1 035	271
4 or more years	698	255	410	–	5 448	4 399	566	268	2 531	1 861	403	166

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Buffalo city, N.Y.								Charlotte city, N.C.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**348 963**	**24[illegible] 220**	**94 224**	**8 716**	**153 189**	**75 383**	**71 799**	**6 215**	**310 361**	**209 936**	**96 173**	**3 090**
Under 3 years	14 336	8 735	5 080	613	6 868	2 401	4 062	494	12 510	7 170	4 987	175
3 to 5 years	12 702	7 701	4 524	619	6 199	2 209	3 610	445	12 514	7 175	5 042	144
6 to 15 years	49 942	28 921	19 159	2 176	24 476	8 404	14 716	1 531	50 002	29 252	19 936	633
16 and 17 years	11 828	7 024	4 383	390	5 573	1 984	3 278	304	11 354	6 848	4 390	137
18 to 21 years	26 165	17 866	7 515	841	12 346	5 997	5 813	577	20 853	12 949	7 648	284
22 to 24 years	22 851	16 466	5 743	620	10 014	4 972	4 553	464	19 810	13 204	6 346	167
25 to 34 years	54 604	38 913	14 026	1 491	22 865	11 313	10 416	1 087	60 518	40 754	18 569	562
35 to 44 years	30 825	20 358	9 648	608	13 490	6 169	6 822	468	37 384	26 746	10 074	391
45 to 54 years	34 611	23 969	9 916	653	15 372	7 443	7 490	428	31 619	24 308	7 128	228
55 to 59 years	20 285	15 966	4 118	277	8 369	5 048	3 149	169	15 403	12 021	3 292	103
60 to 64 years	19 526	15 955	3 447	122	7 732	4 998	2 642	87	12 595	9 770	2 790	65
65 to 74 years	31 260	26 522	4 572	134	12 234	8 478	3 655	92	17 108	12 896	4 144	149
75 years and over	20 028	17 824	2 093	92	7 651	5 967	1 593	69	8 691	6 843	1 827	52
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.9	30.4	41.1	21.2	36.3	30.8	41.1	25.9	55.8	61.7	47.0	58.1
5 and 6 years old	92.2	91.5	93.7	93.6	92.9	91.6	93.9	94.1	90.1	93.2	85.6	86.0
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.3	98.2	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.0	98.8	98.6	99.1	98.0	98.7
14 and 15 years old	98.0	99.0	96.7	96.5	97.4	99.5	96.6	94.5	98.1	98.4	97.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	87.2	85.7	91.1	77.2	83.8	76.0	90.0	74.7	89.0	90.7	86.7	84.[illegible]
18 to 21 years old	43.0	41.9	46.7	30.0	43.4	41.9	45.9	25.8	39.8	41.5	36.7	40.[illegible]
22 to 24 years old	21.7	21.9	22.0	15.5	24.1	28.3	20.5	16.8	16.3	17.6	13.5	4.2
25 to 34 years old	12.6	11.9	13.9	15.4	13.8	13.2	13.7	15.2	8.4	8.7	7.6	13.0
35 years old and over	1.6	1.1	3.2	3.4	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**88 968**	**53 926**	**32 049**	**3 268**	**42 809**	**16 253**	**24 446**	**2 318**	**84 110**	**51 462**	**31 253**	**1 042**
Nursery school: Public	1 507	674	774	58	949	245	645	58	1 321	366	929	5
Private	1 562	1 060	462	49	590	229	338	36	3 757	2 962	668	38
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	33 050	16 126	15 396	1 773	18 691	5 456	12 091	1 349	39 604	21 053	17 873	470
Private	12 115	9 784	2 078	261	3 766	2 128	[illegible]	137	5 785	5 213	495	113
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	16 295	7 969	7 807	637	8 705	2 320	[illegible]	426	18 528	10 656	7 691	247
Private	4 680	4 018	619	51	1 214	816	[illegible]	31	1 903	1 785	107	40
College	19 759	14 295	4 913	439	8 974	5 059	3 533	281	13 212	9 427	3 490	129
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**211 139**	**159 507**	**47 820**	**3 457**	**87 713**	**49 416**	**35 767**	**2 400**	**182 318**	**133 330**	**47 834**	**1 550**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 642	4 399	2 790	521	4 852	2 020	2 457	405	6 099	2 361	3 661	100
5 to 7 years	19 175	13 542	5 212	511	10 152	5 482	4 322	432	11 081	5 683	5 233	129
8 years	25 037	20 377	4 116	548	11 200	7 455	3 296	437	6 956	4 142	2 740	75
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 452	32 436	12 312	643	20 805	10 513	9 800	444	30 457	19 418	10 807	285
4 years	64 444	49 960	13 688	569	24 180	14 026	9 718	318	49 179	35 197	13 545	358
College: 1 to 3 years	26 004	18 648	6 999	331	9 746	4 714	4 778	179	38 571	30 867	7 293	242
4 or more years	23 364	20 145	2 703	334	6 778	5 206	1 396	185	40 975	35 670	4 545	361
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**72 287**	**34 799**	**34 245**	**3 310**	**49 224**	**16 609**	**29 818**	**2 901**	**38 343**	**12 214**	**25 574**	**544**
Under 3 years	4 785	1 689	2 844	317	3 500	786	2 487	295	2 433	471	1 914	62
3 to 5 years	4 523	1 727	2 576	315	3 182	762	2 222	247	2 353	461	1 850	29
6 to 15 years	15 581	5 798	8 912	986	11 352	2 721	7 875	881	8 754	1 661	6 981	131
16 and 17 years	2 661	951	1 486	170	1 946	446	1 290	166	1 709	450	1 236	14
18 to 21 years	7 071	3 956	2 809	308	4 628	2 007	2 348	271	3 838	1 715	2 065	67
22 to 24 years	5 292	2 954	2 083	240	3 478	1 464	1 805	192	2 656	1 183	1 421	48
25 to 34 years	10 243	4 885	4 841	446	6 816	2 242	4 181	378	5 337	1 801	3 433	51
35 to 44 years	5 081	2 357	2 515	208	3 490	1 165	2 139	187	2 754	974	1 726	39
45 to 54 years	4 627	2 161	2 309	140	3 249	1 066	2 053	127	2 034	701	1 312	8
55 to 59 years	2 697	1 540	1 047	106	1 792	742	940	90	1 148	354	782	8
60 to 64 years	2 727	1 630	1 062	43	1 749	782	932	36	1 206	477	729	5
65 to 74 years	3 946	2 730	1 173	9	2 371	1 285	1 060	9	2 426	1 033	1 369	57
75 years and over	3 053	2 421	588	22	1 671	1 141	486	22	1 695	933	756	25
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.9	26.6	36.9	19.8	36.4	30.0	38.6	24.1	40.1	44.0	39.3	-
5 and 6 years old	91.4	89.2	93.3	94.7	93.5	92.9	93.9	94.4	81.8	84.1	81.0	46.2
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.9	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.3	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.2	98.0	97.0	92.6	97.5	100.0	97.3	91.1	96.3	93.7	97.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	79.1	67.5	87.5	77.1	78.1	53.4	87.9	76.5	78.1	75.3	79.7	50.0
18 to 21 years old	50.2	57.5	41.1	29.5	49.5	60.7	41.1	28.8	43.9	52.4	36.3	58.2
22 to 24 years old	32.5	43.1	19.1	14.6	31.1	49.5	18.1	14.6	22.7	36.9	11.2	-
25 to 34 years old	16.6	18.1	14.5	16.4	14.7	16.3	13.5	11.9	10.2	13.9	7.5	33.3
35 years old and over	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.9	2.6	1.4	3.5	-	2.6	1.7	3.2	6.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**26 594**	**11 538**	**13 656**	**1 392**	**18 780**	**5 390**	**11 951**	**1 228**	**13 859**	**3 791**	**9 851**	**200**
Nursery school: Public	647	190	416	26	515	120	354	26	371	26	339	-
Private	416	175	218	15	261	35	203	15	267	145	112	-
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	12 853	4 380	7 711	842	9 757	2 273	6 839	786	7 693	1 225	6 376	78
Private	1 931	1 079	780	73	1 136	375	694	43	403	258	132	23
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 301	1 153	2 883	278	3 208	457	2 500	248	2 821	576	2 221	42
Private	382	243	135	9	200	61	135	9	84	56	28	9
College	6 064	4 318	1 513	149	3 653	2 269	1 226	101	2 220	1 505	643	48
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**32 374**	**17 734**	**13 535**	**974**	**21 138**	**8 433**	**11 791**	**849**	**16 680**	**6 273**	**10 107**	**193**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 961	782	938	238	1 582	460	895	234	1 725	406	1 298	20
5 to 7 years	3 958	2 045	1 756	159	2 898	1 138	1 615	159	2 338	654	1 660	28
8 years	4 544	3 039	1 339	185	2 796	1 499	1 140	170	1 342	462	861	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 340	4 087	4 106	190	5 733	1 967	3 638	149	4 378	1 481	2 850	38
4 years	6 210	4 556	3 432	100	5 121	2 027	2 969	85	3 909	1 465	2 416	53
College: 1 to 3 years	3 202	1 503	1 623	26	2 033	655	1 302	20	1 884	1 029	792	17
4 or more years	2 159	1 712	341	76	975	677	232	32	1 024	776	230	25

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	62 088	7 115	54 688	627	163 494	109 829	52 482	1 204	51 096	18 535	32 262	594
Under 3 years	2 976	203	2 765	62	7 326	4 197	3 032	124	2 673	746	1 904	110
3 to 5 years	2 805	132	2 649	34	6 641	3 976	2 579	55	2 389	787	1 575	34
6 to 15 years	11 339	551	10 727	152	24 721	14 110	10 437	174	8 423	2 056	6 313	76
16 and 17 years	2 819	129	2 674	19	5 871	3 503	2 343	73	1 927	478	1 442	39
18 to 21 years	5 087	510	4 561	80	10 954	7 037	3 870	128	3 504	1 062	2 427	106
22 to 24 years	4 027	541	3 466	40	9 159	6 324	2 757	86	2 885	1 183	1 702	66
25 to 34 years	9 501	1 267	8 170	115	26 845	18 218	8 390	160	7 424	2 689	4 687	33
35 to 44 years	5 658	568	5 076	34	16 679	11 946	4 559	140	4 030	1 530	2 479	29
45 to 54 years	5 449	559	4 860	14	18 190	13 346	4 751	135	4 668	1 692	2 969	56
55 to 59 years	2 887	366	2 514	31	9 106	6 776	2 295	15	2 560	1 181	1 367	8
60 to 64 years	2 858	525	2 322	16	7 601	5 543	2 038	47	2 600	1 185	1 395	25
65 to 74 years	4 499	971	3 514	30	12 752	8 940	3 760	28	4 793	2 056	2 706	12
75 years and over	2 183	793	1 390	-	7 649	5 913	1 671	39	3 220	1 890	1 296	-
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	40.5	55.0	40.1	62.5	36.6	33.0	43.0	31.3	32.5	11.5	43.1	-
5 and 6 years old	85.2	94.6	84.2	100.0	89.7	88.3	91.4	70.4	89.8	83.6	92.0	65.2
7 to 13 years old	98.1	96.9	98.2	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.2	94.0	98.3	98.0	98.4	84.8
14 and 15 years old	95.9	77.1	96.8	100.0	97.6	97.1	98.4	100.0	96.5	90.1	98.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	83.7	73.6	84.3	68.4	88.5	86.8	91.2	87.7	86.8	76.6	90.2	76.9
18 to 21 years old	37.3	44.9	36.4	36.3	37.8	40.4	33.2	39.8	30.2	25.0	32.6	43.4
22 to 24 years old	14.6	19.[illegible]	13.8	-	20.3	22.7	15.1	55.8	17.3	25.7	11.5	72.7
25 to 34 years old	7.1	15.3	5.8	21.7	9.9	10.5	8.3	25.6	11.5	18.4	7.3	30.3
35 years old and over	2.2	2.2	2.3	4.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	-	1.7	1.6	1.7	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	18 018	1 226	16 690	247	41 599	25 059	16 249	396	13 484	3 659	9 731	218
Nursery school: Public	560	15	545	5	520	166	345	-	224	27	188	-
Private	275	46	229	10	1 157	813	337	7	219	28	191	-
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	10 163	471	9 641	118	18 892	9 770	9 007	128	7 159	1 465	5 668	40
Private	216	39	159	5	3 715	3 174	450	14	795	558	200	14
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 577	126	4 434	78	8 833	4 405	4 403	135	3 075	451	2 617	107
Private	94	19	75	19	1 420	1 274	146	24	228	140	88	-
College	2 133	510	1 607	12	7 062	5 457	1 561	88	1 784	990	779	57
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	33 035	5 049	27 846	240	98 822	70 682	27 464	564	29 295	12 223	16 899	163
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 227	260	2 967	5	4 642	2 069	2 493	77	2 802	852	1 916	15
5 to 7 years	4 968	717	4 226	40	9 211	5 647	3 525	52	4 783	2 160	2 597	13
8 years	2 499	322	2 160	48	7 260	5 195	2 002	56	2 984	1 516	1 454	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 898	1 316	7 537	83	17 475	11 024	6 371	126	6 918	2 579	4 311	53
4 years	7 581	930	6 635	21	31 580	23 224	8 197	135	7 498	2 870	4 597	61
College: 1 to 3 years	3 747	848	2 882	25	14 615	11 608	2 903	35	2 504	1 213	1 267	5
4 or more years	2 115	656	1 439	18	14 039	11 915	1 973	83	1 806	1 033	757	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	20 796	1 379	19 325	264	29 226	11 789	17 062	496	19 121	4 881	14 078	376
Under 3 years	1 500	31	1 461	62	2 122	752	1 356	95	1 405	249	1 148	95
3 to 5 years	1 389	9	1 374	6	1 882	795	1 040	26	1 240	351	862	19
6 to 15 years	5 223	79	5 114	78	6 223	1 799	4 347	93	4 325	724	3 562	62
16 and 17 years	1 012	29	983	-	1 159	334	819	28	831	131	700	23
18 to 21 years	1 712	215	1 489	37	2 259	751	1 488	84	1 523	286	1 222	84
22 to 24 years	1 007	106	901	21	1 478	655	809	26	949	286	663	26
25 to 34 years	2 580	173	2 398	27	3 717	1 610	2 053	34	2 197	579	1 602	5
35 to 44 years	1 342	78	1 259	-	2 017	855	1 087	47	1 289	382	894	22
45 to 54 years	1 189	74	1 100	8	1 915	779	1 116	29	1 281	305	971	22
55 to 59 years	734	35	699	8	1 146	538	596	2	724	261	451	2
60 to 64 years	775	104	671	5	1 226	656	570	11	876	368	508	11
65 to 74 years	1 456	217	1 228	12	2 326	1 194	1 120	5	1 400	473	915	5
75 years and over	877	229	648	-	1 756	1 071	661	16	1 081	486	580	-
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.4	-	38.4	-	33.1	23.6	41.4	-	33.8	7.7	44.7	-
5 and 6 years old	82.0	100.0	81.3	-	89.2	86.9	90.3	100.0	90.7	82.7	92.4	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.2	72.5	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.5	98.3	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.6	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.0	77.8	97.5	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.5	79.3	78.4	-	84.0	73.1	88.3	67.9	87.0	76.3	89.0	60.9
18 to 21 years old	42.3	73.0	37.6	37.8	29.2	21.7	33.0	45.2	31.4	24.1	33.5	45.2
22 to 24 years old	12.2	37.7	9.2	-	16.3	23.2	10.4	92.3	13.8	25.9	8.6	92.3
25 to 34 years old	6.2	22.0	5.1	22.2	8.6	10.2	7.6	-	10.3	16.1	8.3	-
35 years old and over	3.0	2.0	3.1	-	1.8	1.9	1.6	-	1.7	1.6	1.6	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 545	329	7 172	98	9 235	2 844	6 284	182	6 441	1 160	5 224	146
Nursery school: Public	268	-	268	-	167	38	120	-	131	11	111	-
Private	76	6	70	-	159	93	66	-	74	16	58	-
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 785	60	4 703	51	5 591	1 518	4 031	64	3 947	622	3 314	40
Private	78	5	67	-	482	376	66	-	220	139	44	-
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 747	28	1 711	35	1 918	293	1 619	85	1 509	99	1 410	73
Private	21	-	21	-	77	55	22	-	48	26	22	-
College	570	230	332	12	841	471	360	33	512	247	265	33
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	8 953	910	8 003	60	14 103	6 703	7 103	144	8 848	2 854	5 921	67
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 225	76	1 149	-	1 431	494	771	33	1 077	312	745	-
5 to 7 years	1 691	183	1 497	13	2 290	1 174	1 104	12	1 677	679	986	1
8 years	838	77	752	12	1 541	927	596	23	944	412	527	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 614	256	2 347	24	3 707	1 510	2 173	42	2 520	650	1 856	22
4 years	1 784	138	1 646	-	3 541	1 572	1 937	34	1 949	511	1 433	34
College: 1 to 3 years	582	117	456	11	1 072	654	388	-	514	208	297	-
4 or more years	219	63	156	-	521	372	134	-	167	82	77	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Chicago city, Ill.								Cincinnati city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	2 965 648	1 490 047	1 182 549	420 880	1 170 721	236 093	785 397	222 957	371 875	240 962	127 428	3 113
Under 3 years	140 470	50 107	68 180	33 895	73 319	10 878	50 187	18 986	18 19[illegible]	10 345	7 574	225
3 to 5 years	129 389	46 833	62 751	31 525	67 408	10 718	45 896	17 417	15 417	8 480	6 689	212
6 to 15 years	466 619	168 445	243 273	87 005	234 995	33 133	171 222	48 962	50 483	26 174	23 894	555
16 and 17 years	107 774	43 535	53 472	17 190	49 867	7 499	36 253	9 662	11 128	6 005	5 080	104
18 to 21 years	213 004	91 359	96 687	37 896	95 471	15 806	65 631	20 678	28 307	17 574	10 519	245
22 to 24 years	176 626	86 842	68 407	30 907	70 793	14 004	45 895	15 759	28 243	19 990	7 998	216
25 to 34 years	498 939	252 952	183 140	81 242	184 986	39 663	116 538	41 060	65 776	46 014	18 711	587
35 to 44 years	314 402	151 808	128 645	44 330	114 408	24 048	75 004	22 557	32 271	20 262	11 629	280
45 to 54 years	289 797	158 011	110 389	31 113	98 610	22 285	65 821	15 483	33 85[illegible]	21 117	12 461	272
55 to 59 years	155 002	98 551	49 249	10 075	47 215	12 958	30 800	4 845	18 744	12 771	5 888	119
60 to 64 years	141 887	97 458	39 162	6 157	40 814	13 047	25 406	2 953	17 640	12 431	5 168	88
65 to 74 years	209 452	151 391	52 476	6 324	59 242	19 482	37 275	3 141	31 200	23 230	7 866	78
75 years and over	122 287	92 725	26 718	3 221	33 593	12 572	19 469	1 454	20 622	16 569	3 951	132
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.4	27.2	40.8	22.5	34.8	24.3	40.2	22.0	34.3	31.7	37.9	43.5
5 and 6 years old	88.6	87.4	90.8	84.5	88.2	85.3	90.1	84.1	85.9	83.8	88.3	77.9
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.7	97.9	98.0	97.7	98.1	97.8	97.6	99.2	99.3	98.9	96.6
14 and 15 years old	96.8	97.3	97.2	93.6	96.1	94.[illegible]	97.0	94.1	97.0	96.3	97.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	84.7	85.2	86.5	71.6	80.5	69.[illegible]	84.8	68.4	84.6	80.4	89.6	88.5
18 to 21 years old	37.0	37.7	38.1	26.9	32.5	29.[illegible]	34.4	25.3	38.9	39.5	37.8	49.8
22 to 24 years old	17.8	20.0	15.9	10.4	14.0	17.2	13.7	7.8	22.7	24.8	16.8	35.2
25 to 34 years old	10.0	10.2	10.2	5.5	8.7	9.9	8.8	4.9	12.0	12.5	9.5	23.5
35 years old and over	2.4	1.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	3.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	770 110	300 847	324 694	126 650	350 818	52 809	261 595	69 060	91 974	52 064	38 727	1 072
Nursery school: Public	16 387	3 469	11 223	2 812	11 057	940	9 135	1 584	2 209	793	1 374	17
Private	13 469	5 591	6 710	1 254	4 465	519	3 606	412	2 331	1 619	676	29
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	323 859	90 160	191 124	69 111	191 146	24 419	141 187	41 193	36 162	15 675	20 166	417
Private	94 230	58 547	26 161	14 113	23 026	6 765	12 694	5 897	9 790	8 055	1 640	107
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	151 094	43 767	92 526	22 678	81 394	8 370	[illegible] 532	13 112	15 605	5 867	9 663	19[illegible]
Private	44 154	32 305	9 177	4 862	8 575	3 012	[illegible]	1 962	4 644	4 090	544	34
College	126 917	67 008	47 773	11 820	39 155	8 784	25 97[illegible]	4 900	21 233	15 965	4 664	273
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 731 766	1 002 896	589 779	182 462	578 868	144 055	370 313	91 493	220 104	152 394	65 674	1 5[illegible]
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	91 629	42 693	28 713	30 427	49 915	13 247	22 982	19 801	7 777	3 194	4 490	70
5 to 7 years	150 840	74 325	51 995	41 371	74 865	19 470	40 068	24 275	16 710	9 480	7 101	169
8 years	187 400	124 457	50 380	22 093	65 804	21 083	37 631	11 223	22 522	16 735	5 698	109
High school: 1 to 3 years	326 049	168 334	139 395	30 667	136 663	27 642	99 534	15 397	44 734	26 130	18 399	310
4 years	492 168	295 281	172 578	34 094	144 632	31 583	103 721	13 391	61 093	42 53[illegible]	18 213	415
College: 1 to 3 years	244 057	129 919	99 920	14 439	67 305	13 072	49 792	5 009	28 207	20 [illegible]	7 500	240
4 or more years	239 623	167 887	46 798	9 371	39 684	17 958	16 585	2 397	39 061	33 [illegible]	4 273	243
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	601 410	158 495	374 927	101 530	429 960	60 063	321 636	71 716	73 270	30 213	42 142	932
Under 3 years	46 937	8 450	31 356	10 195	36 805	3 825	28 153	7 355	5 634	1 720	3 823	66
3 to 5 years	43 320	8 613	29 263	9 084	33 869	3 830	25 943	6 554	4 978	1 625	3 282	65
6 to 15 years	144 936	26 036	102 437	27 137	113 765	11 963	89 546	19 939	14 345	4 365	9 906	235
16 and 17 years	26 615	4 815	18 712	4 770	20 310	2 116	15 930	3 448	2 712	848	1 852	58
18 to 21 years	47 795	10 691	30 747	8 925	34 802	3 999	26 236	6 206	7 474	3 731	3 677	96
22 to 24 years	34 478	9 695	19 877	6 690	23 222	3 231	16 776	4 488	5 509	2 914	2 510	45
25 to 34 years	82 708	23 452	47 891	16 210	55 921	8 293	40 249	10 928	8 887	4 097	4 531	104
35 to 44 years	47 314	13 449	27 555	8 748	32 539	5 223	22 907	6 139	4 615	1 941	2 601	83
45 to 54 years	38 346	11 806	23 015	4 864	26 248	4 506	19 171	3 503	4 622	1 709	2 854	43
55 to 59 years	19 272	7 334	10 863	1 556	12 691	2 822	9 095	1 091	2 610	1 177	1 414	46
60 to 64 years	18 620	7 897	9 902	1 104	11 507	2 857	8 155	625	2 737	1 289	1 438	30
65 to 74 years	29 408	13 623	14 463	1 591	17 104	3 948	12 243	1 025	5 236	2 497	2 677	18
75 years and over	21 661	12 634	8 346	656	11 157	3 450	7 222	415	3 911	2 300	1 577	43
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.1	22.0	37.3	20.1	[illegible].6	20.4	38.0	19.7	27.8	17.2	33.3	34.5
5 and 6 years old	87.3	82.5	89.5	84.4	8[illegible].1	84.2	89.5	85.1	89.5	84.4	91.5	48.1
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.8	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.8	97.6	97.7	98.4	98.1	98.6	92.3
14 and 15 years old	95.4	94.1	96.2	92.2	95.5	92.4	96.1	93.1	94.6	90.9	96.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.4	68.3	82.8	65.6	78.0	59.1	82.2	64.3	73.5	52.5	83.3	87.9
18 to 21 years old	32.8	36.5	33.3	21.7	30.8	29.7	32.1	22.4	45.2	52.0	38.2	25.0
22 to 24 years old	19.4	32.3	13.7	8.9	13.9	22.4	12.7	7.6	32.1	42.6	18.4	44.4
25 to 34 years old	10.9	14.1	9.9	4.2	8.9	10.2	9.1	4.1	13.2	15.3	9.0	8.7
35 years old and over	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.[illegible]	4.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	213 129	42 069	147 867	35 899	161 494	17 [illegible]	127 793	26 143	34 570	9 017	15 [illegible]	361
Nursery school: Public	6 753	624	5 722	781	5 925	335	5 322	545	973	216	732	10
Private	2 303	538	1 649	213	1 429	81	1 275	114	248	103	140	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	124 095	19 939	89 416	24 222	100 298	10 147	78 996	17 989	12 724	3 684	8 974	190
Private	10 894	4 676	5 078	2 113	6 070	1 479	3 861	1 480	923	502	411	14
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	43 590	5 694	33 684	6 377	34 561	2 442	28 930	4 671	4 219	722	3 490	63
Private	3 597	1 668	1 661	507	1 877	462	1 262	305	381	233	148	15
College	21 897	8 930	10 657	1 686	11 334	2 092	8 147	1 039	5 102	3 557	1 307	49
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	257 329	90 195	142 035	34 729	167 167	31 099	119 042	22 726	32 618	15 010	17 092	367
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24 488	8 100	10 555	8 168	18 311	4 018	9 442	6 584	2 669	870	1 771	–
5 to 7 years	35 419	11 933	17 636	9 435	25 582	5 283	15 775	6 937	4 862	2 172	2 610	66
8 years	34 687	15 423	16 587	4 364	21 524	5 240	14 [illegible]51	2 735	4 885	2 872	1 973	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	65 846	18 202	43 679	6 297	47 283	6 790	37 [illegible]85	3 985	9 177	3 397	5 729	88
4 years	57 921	19 744	34 755	4 276	35 949	5 960	28 131	2 435	6 492	2 722	3 704	104
College: 1 to 3 years	24 691	7 770	15 393	1 443	13 940	2 034	11 166	760	2 300	1 221	1 012	52
4 or more years	14 277	9 023	3 430	746	4 578	1 774	2 182	290	2 233	1 756	293	15

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**132 286**	**47 908**	**82 962**	**1 308**	**564 407**	**303 010**	**248 213**	**17 713**	**272 [illegible]**	**80 005**	**184 270**	**11 246**
Under 3 years	7 430	1 940	5 364	61	27 743	13 885	12 761	1 403	14 [illegible]	3 851	9 847	948
3 to 5 years	6 482	1 765	4 628	122	23 856	11 643	11 440	1 232	12 874	3 289	9 050	847
6 to 15 years	21 476	5 149	16 202	306	85 820	38 395	44 981	3 873	46 689	11 280	33 791	2 636
16 and 17 years	4 548	1 098	3 424	60	20 060	8 894	10 595	946	10 663	2 414	7 872	564
18 to 21 years	11 309	4 469	6 728	82	40 936	20 296	19 742	1 396	21 334	5 733	14 976	880
22 to 24 years	10 451	5 214	5 091	73	34 948	19 543	14 363	1 321	16 379	5 111	10 672	821
25 to 34 years	20 807	9 458	10 907	203	86 711	47 976	36 128	2 937	39 450	11 778	26 079	1 881
35 to 44 years	10 638	3 854	6 634	143	52 290	26 840	23 960	1 768	24 832	7 164	16 788	1 051
45 to 54 years	11 595	3 861	7 647	86	57 735	29 056	27 608	1 413	27 853	7 712	19 491	839
55 to 59 years	6 138	2 253	3 859	65	32 979	18 682	14 002	407	15 195	4 868	10 158	220
60 to 64 years	5 660	2 091	3 560	41	29 795	19 239	10 193	358	12 530	4 730	7 574	260
65 to 74 years	9 926	3 981	5 903	28	45 331	30 302	14 664	469	19 369	7 565	11 607	214
75 years and over	5 826	2 775	3 015	38	26 203	18 259	7 776	190	10 983	4 510	6 365	85
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.7	22.6	37.6	36.8	29.7	20.9	39.0	19.2	33.4	17.7	39.3	17.8
5 and 6 years old	86.5	79.1	88.6	86.0	86.0	92.0	90.4	86.7	88.8	85.9	91.1	86.9
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.9	98.9	96.6	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.4	98.7	99.2	98.6	99.2
14 and 15 years old	95.2	89.6	96.7	100.0	97.8	97.7	97.9	99.2	97.2	96.2	97.5	99.3
16 and 17 years old	80.9	62.5	86.9	88.3	88.2	82.5	93.7	81.3	88.0	73.9	92.8	84.0
18 to 21 years old	42.6	51.3	36.7	29.3	30.6	25.1	36.3	27.9	32.2	24.8	35.1	23.4
22 to 24 years old	28.2	39.9	15.5	42.5	13.3	12.2	14.3	7.0	14.2	17.5	12.5	6.6
25 to 34 years old	14.6	18.2	9.5	32.0	8.5	7.8	9.2	7.2	9.1	9.5	8.6	6.5
35 years old and over	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.4	2.6	3.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**38 557**	**12 351**	**25 636**	**525**	**137 337**	**60 579**	**72 830**	**5 807**	**74 285**	**17 545**	**54 148**	**3 812**
Nursery school: Public	1 261	204	1 044	10	3 466	607	2 772	120	2 613	249	2 316	57
Private	436	169	312	7	2 563	1 449	1 067	87	980	208	758	46
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	18 349	4 194	14 052	298	60 284	20 849	37 499	2 864	37 924	8 084	28 483	2 099
Private	1 495	636	844	20	17 665	13 988	3 285	869	4 913	2 427	2 290	474
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	7 612	1 061	6 515	77	28 815	9 348	18 798	1 179	17 232	2 733	14 013	765
Private	494	242	247	4	6 499	5 130	1 225	232	1 718	864	767	131
College	8 860	5 845	2 622	109	18 045	9 208	8 184	456	8 905	2 980	5 521	240
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**70 590**	**28 273**	**41 525**	**604**	**331 044**	**190 354**	**134 331**	**7 542**	**150 212**	**48 327**	**98 062**	**4 550**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 838	1 165	3 645	13	13 723	6 279	6 739	901	8 627	2 357	5 755	641
5 to 7 years	8 991	3 493	5 428	79	28 562	15 475	12 144	1 347	16 206	5 554	9 934	1 001
8 years	8 735	4 457	4 238	54	31 162	21 336	9 322	741	14 551	6 765	7 458	473
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 439	5 541	12 839	173	88 405	48 374	38 803	1 830	44 608	13 686	30 212	1 099
4 years	15 617	5 350	10 160	166	113 423	66 934	45 112	1 707	45 206	13 390	31 122	843
College: 1 to 3 years	6 348	2 615	3 642	84	34 894	17 417	16 704	636	14 431	3 261	10 751	294
4 or more years	7 622	5 652	1 573	35	20 875	14 539	5 507	380	6 583	3 314	2 830	199
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**51 014**	**14 317**	**36 037**	**631**	**124 860**	**42 304**	**78 552**	**5 453**	**93 784**	**20 985**	**69 769**	**4 346**
Under 3 years	4 235	801	3 343	45	9 434	2 817	6 204	513	7 402	1 497	5 573	445
3 to 5 years	3 754	799	2 905	48	8 211	2 623	5 251	543	6 537	1 429	4 828	471
6 to 15 years	10 775	2 005	8 727	162	26 645	7 277	18 330	1 511	21 110	4 060	16 283	1 190
16 and 17 years	1 941	337	1 592	48	5 438	1 323	3 954	303	4 269	633	3 550	189
18 to 21 years	4 980	2 009	2 925	66	10 055	3 279	6 474	419	7 799	1 830	5 728	323
22 to 24 years	3 721	1 625	2 021	32	7 080	2 513	4 308	263	5 295	1 300	3 811	239
25 to 34 years	5 988	2 035	3 775	58	16 258	5 426	10 127	891	12 235	2 748	8 945	723
35 to 44 years	3 159	902	2 203	45	8 629	3 109	5 145	407	6 394	1 609	4 521	311
45 to 54 years	3 318	923	2 358	32	8 698	2 729	5 815	277	6 572	1 430	5 038	226
55 to 59 years	1 782	557	1 212	35	5 206	1 805	3 345	64	3 861	86[illegible]	2 946	64
60 to 64 years	1 766	512	1 249	18	4 668	2 098	2 539	48	3 103	842	2 237	36
65 to 74 years	3 463	1 063	2 371	12	8 313	3 948	4 276	146	5 527	1 577	3 866	89
75 years and over	2 132	749	1 356	30	6 225	3 357	2 784	48	3 680	1 162	2 443	40
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.4	15.5	34.3	39.6	28.0	17.4	33.6	15.8	29.9	17.6	34.0	12.8
5 and 6 years old	90.8	87.4	91.3	60.0	87.3	83.0	89.7	86.7	88.4	86.0	89.7	85.1
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.3	98.6	93.4	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.3	98.8	99.1
14 and 15 years old	94.1	86.3	95.6	100.0	96.7	95.9	97.1	98.5	96.3	94.3	96.9	98.2
16 and 17 years old	76.0	49.3	81.9	85.4	84.2	67.8	90.8	70.3	85.8	64.6	90.1	79.4
18 to 21 years old	47.1	61.7	36.9	36.4	28.6	26.1	29.8	27.7	29.6	30.4	29.5	23.5
22 to 24 years old	34.3	55.1	15.7	62.5	14.9	19.1	11.4	9.5	14.7	25.4	10.3	8.8
25 to 34 years old	14.3	18.9	9.2	15.5	9.0	9.3	8.6	4.7	9.7	13.2	8.3	5.0
35 years old and over	2.0	1.5	1.9	4.1	2.4	1.6	3.0	5.1	2.8	2.2	3.0	6.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**18 240**	**4 847**	**13 126**	**263**	**39 760**	**10 777**	**27 456**	**2 099**	**31 657**	**6 148**	**24 402**	**1 618**
Nursery school: Public	780	115	652	10	1 549	221	1 258	80	1 350	150	1 164	39
Private	169	38	126	–	521	172	330	16	366	58	303	2
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	9 862	1 851	7 980	148	22 749	5 348	16 417	1 346	18 729	3 271	14 695	1 081
Private	483	114	359	–	2 324	1 552	742	139	1 244	580	652	122
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 207	238	2 962	52	8 400	1 607	6 636	353	6 836	849	5 869	260
Private	176	64	112	4	639	357	249	53	367	155	212	30
College	3 571	2 427	933	49	3 578	1 520	1 824	112	2 765	1 085	1 507	84
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 608**	**6 741**	**14 524**	**230**	**57 997**	**22 472**	**34 031**	**1 881**	**41 372**	**10 236**	**29 996**	**1 489**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 085	472	1 598	–	4 014	1 261	2 544	288	3 179	678	2 327	244
5 to 7 years	3 637	1 260	2 321	60	7 042	2 775	4 047	316	5 292	1 361	3 715	297
8 years	2 989	1 267	1 696	30	6 584	3 342	3 109	208	4 430	1 562	2 753	182
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 515	1 472	5 020	63	18 758	6 798	11 564	561	13 646	3 007	10 375	400
4 years	3 874	980	2 872	42	15 668	5 912	9 451	407	10 815	2 454	8 140	297
College: 1 to 3 years	1 283	453	800	20	4 118	1 174	2 804	83	2 923	494	2 335	51
4 or more years	1 225	837	217	15	1 813	1 210	512	18	1 087	680	351	18

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	210 583	186 043	11 624	18 032	20 708	15 114	2 697	3 830	162 232	103 097	55 764	3 279
Under 3 years	9 902	8 309	735	1 269	1 141	764	127	350	8 113	4 268	3 574	291
3 to 5 years	9 297	7 931	712	1 046	951	621	170	187	7 513	4 074	3 247	227
6 to 15 years	32 761	28 140	2 107	3 882	2 561	1 534	496	747	26 676	15 176	10 949	512
16 and 17 years	8 072	6 940	537	968	733	432	157	192	6 411	3 926	2 394	112
18 to 21 years	16 137	13 622	1 201	1 902	2 178	1 539	320	397	12 135	7 536	4 355	377
22 to 24 years	14 639	12 517	1 204	1 224	1 969	1 574	203	266	10 022	6 140	3 547	363
25 to 34 years	40 588	35 887	2 064	3 321	4 035	3 157	365	621	27 438	17 407	9 222	606
35 to 44 years	25 473	22 462	1 334	2 048	1 596	1 060	271	322	17 313	11 367	5 573	195
45 to 54 years	20 496	18 399	967	1 386	1 761	1 181	267	361	17 506	12 105	5 028	309
55 to 59 years	9 491	9 026	270	435	765	586	104	134	8 448	6 325	2 057	134
60 to 64 years	7 493	7 166	167	214	635	543	52	106	6 513	4 748	1 759	36
65 to 74 years	10 143	9 740	247	222	1 280	1 059	149	119	9 626	6 832	2 748	81
75 years and over	6 091	5 904	79	115	1 103	1 064	16	28	4 518	3 193	1 311	36
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.4	33.7	26.4	30.5	14.9	9.4	26.1	24.5	35.7	38.5	32.5	28.6
5 and 6 years old	86.2	86.7	79.6	93.5	79.8	86.6	49.4	100.0	83.8	82.6	85.6	85.6
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.4	99.0	98.1	100.0	98.7	99.0	98.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.5	99.0	95.2	99.2	96.6	100.0	89.2	100.0	98.0	98.2	97.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.9	91.1	85.1	87.4	72.2	73.6	75.8	74.5	85.9	83.9	89.0	81.3
18 to 21 years old	29.9	31.0	25.6	23.3	27.1	27.4	24.1	27.0	34.0	33.9	34.1	18.8
22 to 24 years old	13.5	13.5	16.4	13.6	11.7	13.0	6.4	12.8	15.1	15.9	14.1	15.2
25 to 34 years old	10.4	10.4	11.6	8.2	11.2	12.4	10.7	4.5	10.3	11.1	8.7	16.3
35 years old and over	3.6	3.5	7.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	5.0	1.1	3.4	3.0	4.2	7.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54 845	47 494	3 531	6 027	4 574	3 018	764	1 123	43 718	25 635	17 183	932
Nursery school: Public	927	718	129	196	99	61	16	48	999	313	660	10
Private	1 817	1 694	66	88	42	12	15	8	1 032	925	81	19
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	26 728	22 947	1 730	3 175	2 234	1 360	398	675	21 796	11 628	9 691	432
Private	2 264	2 065	41	261	123	95	12	17	1 711	1 350	337	19
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	12 930	11 033	946	1 613	934	545	209	259	10 622	6 091	4 343	237
Private	773	720	28	51	32	12	20	6	673	630	43	34
College	9 406	8 317	591	643	1 110	933	94	110	6 885	4 698	2 028	181
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	119 775	108 584	5 128	7 741	11 175	8 650	1 224	1 691	91 362	61 977	27 698	1 397
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 047	757	40	276	231	115	26	103	5 346	1 872	3 [illegible]	58
5 to 7 years	2 846	2 134	196	722	739	503	82	255	8 934	4 751	4 027	140
8 years	5 096	4 528	123	655	989	771	68	238	4 707	3 205	1 441	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 675	9 934	684	1 468	1 851	1 292	252	390	16 178	10 353	5 654	110
4 years	43 835	39 735	1 992	2 727	3 947	3 065	444	548	30 086	21 425	7 945	640
College: 1 to 3 years	28 308	25 700	1 492	1 292	2 253	1 827	298	121	14 142	10 518	3 376	269
4 or more years	26 968	25 796	601	601	1 165	1 077	54	36	11 969	9 853	1 852	117
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	21 624	16 924	2 580	3 228	5 184	3 597	857	1 201	29 274	10 353	18 330	736
Under 3 years	1 479	1 076	220	297	386	236	69	118	2 194	591	1 528	86
3 to 5 years	1 229	935	187	214	316	202	66	71	2 017	579	1 409	79
6 to 15 years	4 047	2 803	734	775	835	446	216	266	6 458	1 771	4 578	142
16 and 17 years	1 033	743	155	192	248	151	54	84	1 331	405	911	5
18 to 21 years	2 838	2 402	247	417	700	576	69	143	2 272	807	1 396	82
22 to 24 years	1 894	1 544	215	200	406	334	57	36	1 671	644	968	87
25 to 34 years	3 167	2 446	315	462	730	467	116	168	4 090	1 465	2 523	140
35 to 44 years	1 716	1 339	202	190	281	178	68	50	2 147	808	1 272	31
45 to 54 years	1 260	960	115	287	384	264	31	135	1 778	689	1 037	43
55 to 59 years	537	466	36	50	152	107	28	37	1 198	567	626	8
60 to 64 years	443	409	16	62	111	100	–	44	962	431	531	11
65 to 74 years	1 006	890	93	48	311	228	67	36	2 036	1 005	1 027	19
75 years and over	975	911	45	34	324	308	16	13	1 120	591	524	3
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	20.4	20.8	20.3	25.9	12.3	8.1	19.6	12.7	30.1	15.9	36.9	46.0
5 and 6 years old	82.6	82.9	81.0	88.9	87.1	87.1	73.5	100.0	83.5	77.7	86.9	71.1
7 to 13 years old	97.6	98.0	97.3	100.0	96.8	100.0	95.8	100.0	97.9	97.6	98.2	100.0
14 and 15 years old	99.0	100.0	95.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.1	94.8	96.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	75.5	72.3	91.0	75.5	61.3	51.0	100.0	67.9	78.7	66.7	84.9	–
18 to 21 years old	31.6	33.4	29.6	23.7	36.3	37.3	42.0	23.8	26.3	20.2	28.7	7.3
22 to 24 years old	16.0	15.6	21.4	13.5	16.5	16.2	22.8	22.2	9.8	8.5	10.6	5.7
25 to 34 years old	14.4	14.6	20.3	5.4	15.9	18.8	24.1	–	9.3	12.7	7.5	11.4
35 years old and over	3.1	2.9	3.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	3.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.6	5.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 790	5 003	1 094	1 151	1 482	917	354	381	9 332	2 534	6 651	210
Nursery school: Public	143	99	31	53	44	27	9	16	378	31	342	5
Private	87	87	–	4	–	–	–	–	73	43	30	11
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 411	2 378	624	667	755	409	193	250	5 887	1 508	4 301	120
Private	244	200	12	45	23	10	6	–	143	67	76	7
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 402	956	265	272	276	140	93	95	2 089	532	1 511	34
Private	61	48	13	–	19	6	13	–	29	17	12	12
College	1 442	1 235	149	110	365	325	40	20	733	336	379	21
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	9 104	7 421	822	1 133	2 293	1 652	326	483	13 331	5 556	7 540	255
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	238	173	9	68	95	52	9	34	1 861	526	1 325	9
5 to 7 years	776	500	108	268	338	233	64	114	2 527	969	1 516	40
8 years	870	765	60	84	302	249	40	46	1 079	554	514	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 405	1 048	172	298	405	227	83	138	3 244	1 418	1 816	17
4 years	3 214	2 682	253	300	710	563	60	124	2 976	1 191	1 651	119
College: 1 to 3 years	1 621	1 310	210	78	308	199	70	20	1 135	545	569	48
4 or more years	980	943	10	37	135	129	–	7	509	353	149	7

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3 Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**44 923**	**15 813**	**28 411**	**632**	**541 659**	**412 695**	**121 214**	**5 096**	**177 6[illegible]**	**102 634**	**71 613**	**2 028**
Under 3 years	2 450	566	1 800	72	26 222	18 456	7 125	279	9 309	4 518	4 443	97
3 to 5 years	2 372	666	1 660	35	23 433	16 545	6 417	324	8 020	3 891	3 927	111
6 to 15 years	7 140	1 782	5 301	82	76 746	51 804	23 747	972	25 299	11 377	13 415	418
16 and 17 years	1 549	436	1 098	5	16 370	11 256	4 946	144	5 288	2 439	2 813	46
18 to 21 years	3 458	1 222	2 211	44	48 136	37 356	10 250	436	21 525	14 885	6 388	214
22 to 24 years	2 896	1 120	1 664	106	45 774	37 222	7 892	393	18 608	13 232	5 026	231
25 to 34 years	6 566	2 192	4 182	118	109 038	86 335	20 408	931	30 786	18 924	10 786	300
35 to 44 years	3 567	1 162	2 371	16	53 733	40 623	12 271	562	14 752	8 177	6 312	195
45 to 54 years	4 128	1 540	2 517	70	50 016	37 791	11 755	402	14 959	8 057	6 770	148
55 to 59 years	2 494	1 206	1 256	17	24 716	19 814	4 749	158	6 897	3 767	3 088	31
60 to 64 years	2 258	952	1 306	11	20 272	16 652	3 522	161	6 100	3 603	2 473	64
65 to 74 years	3 988	1 885	2 086	38	29 760	24 099	5 528	175	10 106	5 844	4 170	75
75 years and over	2 057	1 084	959	18	17 443	14 742	2 604	159	5 976	3 920	2 002	98
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.4	21.4	31.7	66.7	32.6	28.7	42.6	38.9	32.3	20.4	43.9	34.0
5 and 6 years old	82.8	84.3	83.8	52.0	[illegible]5.1	83.4	89.0	85.5	85.0	80.3	89.6	68.1
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.8	97.9	100.0	[illegible].7	99.0	98.2	99.3	98.0	98.8	97.6	98.5
14 and 15 years old	94.3	90.7	95.5	100.0	9[illegible].2	98.0	98.9	100.0	97.4	96.0	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	72.9	48.9	83.0	–	88.0	86.6	91.0	91.7	80.4	70.2	89.3	87.0
18 to 21 years old	22.8	17.1	25.5	13.6	44.3	45.5	40.0	43.3	54.9	62.1	39.0	41.1
22 to 24 years old	10.3	9.4	10.9	11.3	27.3	29.0	17.1	37.7	41.5	49.3	19.4	53.7
25 to 34 years old	7.2	8.5	6.7	5.1	12.0	12.2	9.2	22.2	16.5	19.0	9.1	29.3
35 years old and over	1.5	0.8	2.0	4.1	2.0	1.7	2.9	8.1	2.4	1.9	2.9	8.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**10 541**	**2 615**	**7 835**	**124**	**147 664**	**106 108**	**38 746**	**1 814**	**37 262**	**33 552**	**22 320**	**799**
Nursery school: Public	438	67	359	5	2 [illegible]33	1 028	1 221	52	1 255	387	830	18
Private	52	29	23	5	4 1[illegible]0	3 264	826	45	804	339	428	10
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	6 320	1 495	4 799	86	59 971	38 718	20 312	831	21 694	9 468	11 828	374
Private	185	76	109	–	9 735	8 253	1 319	95	1 502	912	552	14
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 392	524	1 841	10	25 843	16 587	8 957	245	8 497	3 362	5 064	102
Private	53	34	19	–	3 391	2 811	549	70	497	266	231	–
College	1 101	390	685	18	42 221	35 447	5 562	476	23 013	18 818	3 387	2[illegible]1
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**25 058**	**10 021**	**14 677**	**288**	**304 978**	**240 056**	**60 837**	**2 548**	**89 576**	**52 292**	**35 601**	**911**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 640	1 022	2 599	30	6 035	3 716	2 119	124	3 438	1 687	1 632	88
5 to 7 years	4 696	1 744	2 935	40	14 323	10 659	3 974	140	7 859	4 736	3 033	76
8 years	1 9[illegible]6	994	973	23	18 460	15 093	3 269	141	7 870	5 443	2 380	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	[illegible] 861	2 396	3 436	39	53 754	38 100	15 263	435	22 126	11 847	10 102	200
4 years	5 996	2 657	3 165	104	107 774	85 309	21 703	726	26 170	14 264	11 689	208
College: 1 to 3 years	1 927	719	1 152	52	47 093	36 842	9 575	516	10 608	5 582	4 812	154
4 or more years	940	489	417	–	57 039	50 337	4 934	466	11 505	8 733	1 953	122
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**17 144**	**4 101**	**12 800**	**272**	**89 218**	**54 244**	**3[illegible] 786**	**1 375**	**61 083**	**33 239**	**26 059**	**849**
Under 3 years	1 183	164	993	27	6 301	3 205	[illegible] 920	91	4 446	1 891	2 411	59
3 to 5 years	1 225	214	992	30	5 693	2 805	[illegible] 701	[illegible]44	4 120	1 763	2 222	37
6 to 15 years	3 909	725	3 137	46	16 187	7 774	8 012	2[illegible]3	10 893	4 334	6 282	154
16 and 17 years	708	129	564	5	2 854	1 306	1 497	[illegible]6	1 900	700	1 171	31
18 to 21 years	1 225	264	947	22	13 733	10 248	3 272	221	10 540	7 720	2 650	151
22 to 24 years	862	203	628	34	9 696	7 358	2 082	144	7 105	5 237	1 666	112
25 to 34 years	2 233	468	1 738	53	12 265	7 381	4 298	167	7 931	4 139	3 312	91
35 to 44 years	1 117	322	776	–	5 741	3 214	2 384	92	3 790	1 840	1 838	38
45 to 54 years	1 034	243	760	20	4 834	2 952	1 840	88	3 323	1 863	1 439	66
55 to 59 years	736	235	496	8	2 325	1 496	796	17	1 455	798	636	11
60 to 64 years	676	210	466	11	2 223	1 436	763	31	1 360	750	586	25
65 to 74 years	1 470	587	879	13	4 158	2 705	1 407	39	2 551	1 329	1 176	23
75 years and over	766	337	424	3	3 208	2 364	814	73	1 669	975	670	51
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.0	9.4	38.7	66.7	31.7	19.4	44.0	34.2	34.1	18.0	46.3	23.5
5 and 6 years old	88.9	100.0	89.2	65.0	83.6	78.5	89.2	80.6	84.2	78.4	89.3	72.0
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.0	98.0	100.0	97.7	98.6	97.1	98.0	97.0	98.5	96.5	96.4
14 and 15 years old	94.5	92.7	94.9	–	97.3	96.3	98.7	100.0	96.3	94.4	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	75.8	58.9	80.9	–	74.4	62.2	85.2	81.8	73.9	55.6	85.1	80.6
18 to 21 years old	22.9	6.1	26.5	27.3	61.9	68.7	41.9	50.7	69.6	79.2	43.5	42.4
22 to 24 years old	8.8	3.9	10.0	14.7	48.7	57.0	18.2	59.7	55.1	65.5	20.9	72.3
25 to 34 years old	6.9	12.8	5.4	–	16.6	18.3	9.7	37.1	17.3	19.5	10.0	34.1
35 years old and over	0.8	0.3	1.1	–	2.7	2.1	3.7	6.2	2.9	2.1	3.8	6.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**5 400**	**908**	**4 436**	**75**	**35 681**	**21 931**	**12 769**	**623**	**26 478**	**15 529**	**10 192**	**367**
Nursery school: Public	273	10	263	5	883	245	600	24	724	173	513	9
Private	24	5	19	5	523	243	254	–	333	115	208	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 614	622	2 976	54	14 609	6 820	7 474	235	10 039	3 904	5 919	145
Private	78	28	50	–	647	434	176	27	301	168	128	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 111	175	909	6	4 379	1 821	2 486	97	2 918	953	1 923	46
Private	12	–	12	–	200	104	96	12	108	21	87	–
College	288	68	207	5	14 440	12 264	1 683	228	12 055	10 195	1 414	167
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 032**	**2 402**	**5 339**	**108**	**34 754**	**21 548**	**12 302**	**507**	**22 079**	**11 694**	**9 657**	**305**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 534	389	1 135	9	1 775	1 083	605	18	1 292	713	497	18
5 to 7 years	1 837	568	1 259	23	3 999	2 610	1 296	50	2 914	1 724	1 119	50
8 years	756	287	463	9	3 785	2 758	1 017	50	2 379	1 533	836	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 017	663	1 344	9	10 094	5 625	4 373	151	6 930	3 311	3 542	102
4 years	1 386	294	1 045	37	8 937	5 386	3 429	80	4 998	2 413	2 498	34
College: 1 to 3 years	384	131	245	21	3 379	1 979	1 274	119	1 858	847	922	60
4 or more years	118	70	48	–	2 785	2 107	308	39	1 708	1 153	243	10

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAI' ABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.								Dallas city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**228 544**	**187 493**	**11 601**	**107 079**	**58 100**	**38 389**	**7 645**	**45 441**	**891 514**	**550 272**	**261 504**	**109 486**
Under 3 years	12 672	9 849	693	7 292	3 594	2 292	373	3 035	40 167	19 288	15 231	8 234
3 to 5 years	12 456	9 823	683	7 610	3 676	2 444	452	3 096	37 376	17 506	14 540	7 873
6 to 15 years	40 379	31 843	2 072	23 432	11 265	7 401	1 378	9 475	132 366	60 251	55 205	22 907
16 and 17 years	9 005	7 182	[illegible]	4 784	2 506	1 664	321	2 106	30 896	15 515	12 026	4 525
18 to 21 years	16 639	13 575	931	[illegible]	5 018	3 274	681	3 943	66 082	36 771	21 577	10 575
22 to 24 years	13 748	11 282	[illegible]	6 336	3 309	2 228	287	2 652	65 237	42 437	16 621	8 414
25 to 34 years	39 875	32 703	1 776	[illegible]	8 008	5 317	950	6 267	173 414	109 807	46 671	21 895
35 to 44 years	24 177	20 104	1 087	[illegible]	4 664	3 011	642	3 672	98 974	61 593	29 256	10 756
45 to 54 years	22 245	18 805	1 092	8 757	5 262	3 285	813	3 972	86 679	60 339	21 741	6 955
55 to 59 years	10 935	9 381	567	3 806	2 807	1 887	407	2 086	43 118	33 077	8 162	2 701
60 to 64 years	8 502	7 394	509	2 592	2 256	1 556	406	1 519	35 622	28 345	6 184	1 666
65 to 74 years	12 082	10 474	745	3 753	3 906	2 730	672	2 514	51 728	41 338	9 114	1 986
75 years and over	5 829	5 078	272	1 715	1 829	1 300	263	1 104	29 855	24 005	5 176	999
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.1	31.3	40.6	24.2	25.6	21.5	44.5	23.1	42.2	46.6	43.5	24.7
5 and 6 years old	81.6	82.4	77.2	78.6	76.6	77.7	71.0	76.8	82.8	85.5	82.9	74.7
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.9	97.3	98.9	98.4	98.5	95.8	99.1	97.7	98.7	97.0	96.7
14 and 15 years old	97.4	97.8	100.0	96.0	96.1	96.1	100.0	95.8	95.2	96.4	95.5	89.3
16 and 17 years old	86.7	86.1	90.5	84.0	78.3	73.6	89.4	76.3	82.6	84.3	84.9	66.2
18 to 21 years old	37.0	36.9	43.6	35.4	29.2	26.0	41.7	29.0	31.2	34.1	30.4	19.4
22 to 24 years old	13.5	13.2	16.0	12.9	9.6	9.6	12.5	10.3	14.6	16.4	11.7	8.0
25 to 34 years old	9.2	9.0	9.9	8.9	7.7	8.4	7.9	6.4	9.0	9.9	7.4	5.9
35 years old and over	2.6	2.6	4.0	2.3	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**64 531**	**51 171**	**3 547**	**35 204**	**16 695**	**10 798**	**2 225**	**13 817**	**218 700**	**112 332**	**83 072**	**31 472**
Nursery school: Public	920	581	103	657	406	247	81	314	2 754	858	1 620	402
Private	2 195	1 913	101	812	207	109	46	148	9 087	5 810	2 665	912
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	32 493	25 301	1 728	19 780	9 937	6 651	1 146	8 515	102 478	42 137	46 009	19 400
Private	4 408	3 881	44	1 906	616	447	15	526	16 108	11 965	2 949	1 993
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	15 489	12 098	1 131	8 249	4 058	2 398	721	3 228	46 159	21 338	20 635	5 620
Private	554	501	23	254	92	52	23	69	[illegible]	3 765	547	493
College	8 472	6 896	417	3 546	1 379	894	193	1 017	[illegible]	26 459	8 647	2 652
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**123 645**	**103 939**	**6 048**	**49 173**	**28 732**	**19 086**	**4 153**	**21 134**	**519 390**	**358 504**	**126 304**	**46 938**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11 436	8 322	425	10 050	7 214	5 109	404	6 623	21 480	8 674	5 847	10 243
5 to 7 years	10 758	7 982	685	7 567	5 203	3 474	605	4 226	35 311	17 876	10 566	10 213
8 years	6 017	4 739	423	2 991	2 035	1 231	366	1 454	23 231	14 074	6 751	3 505
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 100	15 830	1 442	7 855	5 471	3 567	1 108	3 525	82 859	49 643	28 071	7 099
4 years	35 063	30 220	1 552	11 875	5 274	3 364	982	3 555	143 501	93 556	43 465	8 387
College: 1 to 3 years	22 235	19 305	1 057	6 096	2 633	1 707	523	1 400	98 216	74 392	20 333	4 503
4 or more years	19 036	17 541	464	2 739	902	634	165	351	114 792	100 289	11 271	3 008
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**35 924**	**25 704**	**3 428**	**24 369**	**19 839**	**12 680**	**2 825**	**15 731**	**126 245**	**44 346**	**64 027**	**23 220**
Under 3 years	2 604	1 776	268	1 845	1 561	969	203	1 282	8 692	2 201	5 074	2 008
3 to 5 years	2 902	2 040	284	2 204	1 771	1 153	252	1 474	7 744	1 984	4 457	1 890
6 to 15 years	8 654	6 132	813	6 517	4 875	3 151	666	4 020	27 455	5 713	17 088	6 000
16 and 17 years	1 779	1 227	187	1 255	981	646	142	807	6 228	1 381	3 766	1 157
18 to 21 years	2 904	2 077	306	1 831	1 550	941	251	1 189	12 285	4 907	5 341	2 639
22 to 24 years	1 938	1 445	172	1 199	978	659	112	761	8 924	4 501	3 250	1 510
25 to 34 years	4 535	3 352	332	2 948	2 142	1 378	273	1 723	16 914	6 509	7 480	3 668
35 to 44 years	2 641	1 897	220	1 729	1 311	782	162	1 042	9 358	3 236	4 673	1 850
45 to 54 years	2 204	1 473	225	1 506	1 365	844	196	1 061	7 073	2 513	3 879	896
55 to 59 years	1 297	949	102	816	737	454	102	574	3 815	1 682	1 801	450
60 to 64 years	1 019	728	156	556	627	417	131	392	3 754	1 837	1 721	284
65 to 74 years	2 167	[illegible]	243	1 325	1 304	857	220	962	7 600	4 104	3 109	572
75 years and over	1 280	[illegible]	120	638	637	429	115	444	6 403	3 778	2 388	306
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	21.8	20.2	34.8	19.0	23.3	19.8	33.8	22.4	26.6	28.9	29.9	16.3
5 and 6 years old	76.3	80.0	61.9	77.0	76.1	80.6	59.6	77.1	75.6	74.9	77.8	67.8
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.1	98.0	99.1	98.8	99.1	97.5	99.1	95.8	97.0	95.8	95.0
14 and 15 years old	97.1	97.5	100.0	96.7	96.6	97.9	100.0	96.4	91.2	88.1	93.9	84.4
16 and 17 years old	75.2	72.7	84.0	73.9	72.0	69.8	78.9	70.4	70.2	53.1	79.3	59.1
18 to 21 years old	33.5	33.5	34.3	36.5	27.9	26.1	34.3	28.1	28.4	36.2	26.2	15.1
22 to 24 years old	10.3	10.2	5.2	10.2	6.4	6.8	8.0	6.4	18.9	27.7	8.0	9.2
25 to 34 years old	6.7	7.3	9.0	5.3	6.1	6.7	11.0	3.0	9.1	14.2	6.2	4.1
35 years old and over	1.7	1.5	3.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**12 293**	**8 701**	**1 196**	**8 983**	**6 724**	**4 254**	**967**	**5 471**	**39 872**	**10 781**	**23 230**	**7 361**
Nursery school: Public	265	154	55	200	203	134	44	155	555	52	454	50
Private	222	171	26	113	81	38	24	57	850	369	415	143
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	7 889	5 660	696	6 078	4 664	3 148	570	3 931	23 201	4 617	14 584	5 116
Private	376	286	13	199	120	62	4	103	1 145	492	444	337
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 577	1 707	307	1 858	1 303	768	238	1 022	8 718	1 531	6 117	1 332
Private	90	66	14	62	39	21	14	25	424	165	173	64
College	874	657	85	473	314	183	73	178	4 979	3 555	1 043	319
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**15 143**	**11 007**	**1 396**	**9 518**	**8 123**	**5 161**	**1 199**	**6 198**	**54 917**	**23 659**	**25 051**	**8 026**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 853	2 686	160	3 487	2 858	2 000	151	2 656	6 439	2 120	2 307	2 866
5 to 7 years	2 507	1 647	248	1 877	1 566	944	231	1 268	8 678	3 284	3 805	2 162
8 years	1 251	889	152	688	667	387	147	431	4 798	2 343	1 966	691
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 955	2 086	426	1 597	1 534	874	356	966	13 148	5 008	7 278	1 122
4 years	2 611	2 115	236	1 240	957	631	181	649	12 877	5 173	7 075	698
College: 1 to 3 years	1 370	1 082	126	439	417	242	99	168	5 478	3 075	2 052	338
4 or more years	596	502	50	190	124	83	34	60	3 499	2 656	568	149

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

323

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	228 180	46 344	148 592	43 187	195 016	119 815	73 408	1 616	84 231	36 762	46 823	616
Under 3 years	13 554	2 261	8 807	3 457	10 636	6 138	4 352	120	4 927	1 864	3 009	45
3 to 5 years	12 473	1 855	8 089	3 423	8 934	4 815	3 995	135	4 236	1 545	2 618	42
6 to 15 years	43 186	4 731	31 207	9 162	28 915	14 384	14 199	195	13 405	4 480	8 805	58
16 and 17 years	9 790	1 115	7 157	1 948	6 515	3 126	3 341	57	3 284	1 077	2 198	22
18 to 21 years	19 103	3 217	12 302	4 509	15 755	9 829	5 749	226	8 118	4 247	3 814	81
22 to 24 years	14 484	3 179	8 749	3 082	12 560	8 547	3 852	135	5 191	2 597	2 534	37
25 to 34 years	36 958	8 886	21 812	7 869	32 841	21 313	11 080	250	12 096	5 467	6 492	71
35 to 44 years	22 108	4 305	14 744	3 796	18 055	10 509	7 349	158	7 649	3 198	4 368	69
45 to 54 years	19 763	4 687	13 289	2 756	18 558	11 137	7 333	165	8 329	3 654	4 654	115
55 to 59 years	9 138	2 458	5 885	1 066	10 503	6 810	3 669	51	4 347	1 941	2 401	16
60 to 64 years	7 572	2 443	4 637	684	9 174	6 372	2 802	51	3 686	1 817	1 869	25
65 to 74 years	12 425	4 391	7 401	990	14 244	10 292	3 937	42	5 821	3 029	2 785	22
75 years and over	7 626	2 816	4 513	445	8 326	6 543	1 750	31	3 142	1 846	1 276	13
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.9	24.2	36.8	18.9	38.7	31.4	48.6	19.0	39.0	26.3	46.9	–
5 and 6 years old	77.7	73.6	80.2	72.2	85.8	82.3	89.5	82.7	84.1	75.8	88.8	100.0
7 to 13 years old	96.1	97.1	96.4	95.5	98.6	99.4	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.2	97.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	91.7	84.0	94.6	83.6	97.3	97.1	97.3	100.0	96.9	95.5	97.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	74.9	53.4	82.1	55.3	83.3	76.8	89.1	71.9	79.2	[illegible]	87.9	63.6
18 to 21 years old	24.5	23.5	28.3	12.8	38.7	38.3	39.6	35.8	42.1	45.9	37.9	60.5
22 to 24 years old	11.1	21.4	8.6	5.4	19.1	19.9	16.4	42.2	17.9	19.1	16.4	67.6
25 to 34 years old	6.8	12.7	5.1	4.1	12.7	12.8	12.0	22.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	19.7
35 years old and over	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	62 188	8 247	44 857	11 442	51 009	26 855	23 507	487	23 488	8 648	14 590	176
Nursery school: Public	1 119	61	928	144	1 666	613	1 023	38	950	282	645	6
Private	1 453	233	1 088	215	1 080	713	367	3	223	74	149	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	36 566	4 145	26 121	8 033	23 148	10 595	12 335	157	11 724	3 819	7 819	51
Private	1 832	376	1 161	499	3 209	2 527	599	42	601	226	343	5
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	14 661	1 118	11 952	2 098	10 080	4 045	5 963	43	5 212	1 359	3 838	32
Private	435	89	275	68	1 197	962	213	12	255	142	102	6
College	6 122	2 225	3 332	385	10 629	7 400	3 007	192	4 523	2 746	1 694	76
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	115 590	29 986	72 281	17 606	111 701	72 976	37 920	748	45 070	20 952	23 845	331
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 074	2 843	4 834	6 132	3 713	1 662	2 023	79	2 293	729	1 564	43
5 to 7 years	15 509	3 764	8 385	4 622	7 902	4 904	2 910	96	4 522	2 335	2 161	44
8 years	8 422	2 396	5 060	1 312	10 767	8 188	2 541	84	5 218	3 366	1 833	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 716	6 179	19 601	2 587	22 548	13 814	8 647	117	10 906	4 977	5 898	85
4 years	31 776	6 702	23 270	2 054	39 693	26 087	13 352	190	14 326	6 229	8 037	54
College: 1 to 3 years	12 857	4 035	8 235	686	15 289	9 661	5 431	109	5 042	1 939	3 012	30
4 or more years	7 236	4 067	2 896	213	11 789	8 660	3 016	73	2 763	1 377	1 340	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	73 264	10 828	51 085	13 732	40 512	17 889	22 096	499	27 779	10 107	17 393	269
Under 3 years	5 780	690	4 108	1 306	3 378	1 298	2 009	74	2 373	702	1 637	33
3 to 5 years	5 182	609	3 651	1 225	3 048	1 124	1 871	59	2 138	613	1 492	27
6 to 15 years	18 289	1 512	13 691	3 626	8 439	2 745	5 584	54	5 941	1 548	4 335	27
16 and 17 years	3 986	297	3 026	681	1 655	545	1 101	6	1 166	290	873	6
18 to 21 years	6 346	986	4 058	1 520	4 357	2 629	1 643	101	3 274	1 886	1 340	40
22 to 24 years	3 727	723	2 360	726	2 666	1 316	1 288	36	1 880	812	1 038	16
25 to 34 years	8 793	1 466	5 546	2 181	5 213	2 310	2 811	43	3 284	1 155	2 083	17
35 to 44 years	5 340	817	3 589	1 057	2 540	1 000	1 514	41	1 766	544	1 202	37
45 to 54 years	4 234	690	3 102	570	2 447	1 108	1 333	43	1 772	694	1 078	37
55 to 59 years	2 190	503	1 515	227	1 389	759	630	13	882	392	490	7
60 to 64 years	2 066	479	1 482	157	1 360	688	672	7	887	355	532	7
65 to 74 years	4 164	1 180	2 770	292	2 149	1 174	968	22	1 386	599	780	15
75 years and over	3 167	876	2 187	164	1 871	1 193	672	–	1 030	517	513	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	24.6	20.5	28.6	16.7	35.6	24.9	42.5	7.0	37.9	21.5	44.1	–
5 and 6 years old	74.3	61.0	77.0	66.3	83.5	74.8	88.2	74.1	84.3	73.9	89.0	100.0
7 to 13 years old	94.8	94.5	95.4	95.4	98.1	98.7	97.8	100.0	98.1	99.6	97.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	90.1	73.1	93.2	83.3	96.9	91.9	98.4	100.0	97.8	96.1	98.1	–
16 and 17 years old	73.3	46.1	79.0	58.3	76.0	58.3	84.5	–	74.3	45.9	83.6	–
18 to 21 years old	22.2	24.1	25.8	9.3	47.8	58.0	32.2	40.6	54.0	69.1	33.0	67.5
22 to 24 years old	11.9	28.6	6.3	8.3	20.7	25.3	15.8	25.0	21.1	27.3	16.3	56.3
25 to 34 years old	6.2	15.8	5.1	3.5	12.5	12.2	11.8	27.9	11.6	9.9	11.7	35.3
35 years old and over	2.0	1.5	2.2	0.6	2.8	2.1	3.5	11.1	2.7	1.7	3.2	6.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	24 249	2 313	18 316	4 245	14 233	5 517	8 494	128	10 270	3 491	6 650	78
Nursery school: Public	445	14	387	45	694	208	467	6	495	116	360	6
Private	428	67	314	87	171	86	85	3	92	22	70	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	15 540	1 208	11 689	3 016	7 751	2 494	5 191	46	5 541	1 470	4 026	25
Private	523	125	324	183	252	111	113	11	133	45	83	5
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	5 800	277	4 874	747	2 563	587	1 951	7	1 884	283	1 590	7
Private	160	16	99	42	81	55	26	–	37	19	18	–
College	1 353	606	629	125	2 721	1 976	661	55	2 088	1 536	503	35
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	29 954	6 011	20 191	4 648	16 969	8 232	8 600	169	11 007	4 256	6 678	120
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 524	1 009	2 053	2 019	1 182	462	720	31	855	235	620	31
5 to 7 years	5 299	906	3 325	1 231	2 112	1 153	952	28	1 528	737	791	15
8 years	2 771	736	1 746	343	2 371	1 511	856	24	1 471	816	651	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 128	1 455	6 177	599	4 726	2 168	2 525	56	3 144	1 159	1 970	40
4 years	6 550	1 055	5 231	295	4 608	2 080	2 498	8	2 852	963	1 877	–
College: 1 to 3 years	1 997	497	1 367	129	1 491	569	869	12	924	258	629	6
4 or more years	685	353	292	32	479	289	180	10	233	88	140	10

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980 -Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Denver city, Colo.								Des Moines city, Iowa			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**480 573**	**366 166**	**57 851**	**90 938**	**102 654**	**54 708**	**22 589**	**40 496**	**185 685**	**168 186**	**12 797**	**3 279**
Under 3 years	19 904	12 840	2 927	6 531	5 625	2 316	1 233	3 273	8 843	7 732	811	267
3 to 5 years	17 730	11 015	2 972	5 827	4 838	1 883	1 192	2 688	7 549	6 608	619	253
6 to 15 years	57 074	34 675	10 962	18 751	14 682	5 436	4 000	8 173	26 176	22 468	2 588	780
16 and 17 years	14 105	9 052	2 573	4 437	3 370	1 399	874	1 931	6 265	5 450	617	140
18 to 21 years	32 165	23 085	4 244	7 839	8 105	4 059	1 710	3 818	13 088	11 669	981	290
22 to 24 years	34 394	26 479	3 866	5 977	7 261	3 900	1 622	2 643	12 270	11 257	731	171
25 to 34 years	106 096	83 860	10 728	16 694	20 434	12 117	3 836	6 727	33 932	30 893	2 178	624
35 to 44 years	48 442	36 230	6 607	9 140	9 323	4 984	2 056	3 657	18 556	17 021	1 115	208
45 to 54 years	44 810	35 334	5 776	6 752	8 133	4 334	2 068	2 969	18 026	16 503	1 112	207
55 to 59 years	25 067	21 484	2 063	2 817	4 340	2 697	946	1 408	9 698	9 020	591	119
60 to 64 years	21 465	18 603	1 686	2 014	4 083	2 674	889	892	8 840	8 301	465	83
65 to 74 years	34 687	31 015	2 282	2 714	6 978	4 824	1 418	1 402	13 430	12 783	551	83
75 years and over	24 634	22 494	1 165	1 445	5 482	4 085	745	915	9 012	8 481	438	54
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	43.5	45.7	47.7	32.7	36.8	35.9	44.1	33.8	32.1	31.2	39.7	21.6
5 and 6 years old	89.6	88.9	90.6	91.6	90.5	89.6	93.5	90.3	86.6	87.1	90.4	86.1
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.4	97.9	97.6	98.4	98.0	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.0
14 and 15 years old	95.8	96.5	95.7	94.3	91.9	89.7	93.6	91.9	96.0	97.0	90.9	90.6
16 and 17 years old	80.9	82.3	90.3	68.9	66.9	61.5	84.4	63.3	86.2	85.8	87.5	96.4
18 to 21 years old	30.6	32.0	34.8	16.9	20.7	19.2	31.0	13.0	30.3	29.4	35.4	25.5
22 to 24 years old	16.5	17.4	15.8	9.2	14.0	16.5	13.6	5.7	13.9	14.2	7.3	5.8
25 to 34 years old	11.4	11.7	11.4	6.7	8.7	9.2	8.2	5.1	6.8	6.8	7.3	4.5
35 years old and over	2.8	2.4	5.6	1.9	2.4	1.8	4.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**104 722**	**69 552**	**18 115**	**27 137**	**23 377**	**9 585**	**6 370**	**11 391**	**42 655**	**37 067**	**3 931**	**1 099**
Nursery school: Public	3 059	1 700	608	1 307	1 167	438	340	633	887	701	167	8
Private	3 535	2 678	556	375	294	112	113	80	1 513	1 432	45	49
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	42 268	23 405	8 871	15 577	12 663	4 594	3 425	7 108	20 669	17 495	2 196	675
Private	8 754	7 502	638	1 443	821	465	117	445	2 610	2 425	95	30
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	20 255	12 048	4 856	5 837	4 911	1 734	1 671	2 472	9 732	8 337	1 039	271
Private	3 275	2 861	166	554	202	80	36	109	1 113	1 098	10	–
College	23 576	19 358	2 420	2 044	3 319	2 162	668	544	6 131	5 579	379	66
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**305 201**	**249 020**	**30 307**	**41 576**	**58 773**	**35 715**	**11 958**	**17 970**	**111 494**	**103 002**	**6 450**	**1 378**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 516	4 035	739	3 964	4 183	1 856	527	2 875	1 374	830	178	126
5 to 7 years	12 895	8 473	1 569	5 280	6 032	3 297	1 016	3 044	3 094	2 590	281	89
8 years	17 617	14 292	1 239	3 966	5 435	3 581	736	2 042	6 458	5 980	367	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 301	27 067	5 466	10 583	12 282	6 437	2 970	4 922	16 727	14 930	1 509	312
4 years	91 935	74 824	10 416	10 799	15 782	9 638	3 994	3 271	47 365	44 213	2 529	557
College: 1 to 3 years	60 761	50 234	7 256	4 451	8 402	5 412	2 007	1 345	17 869	16 710	943	132
4 or more years	76 176	70 095	3 622	2 533	6 657	5 494	708	471	18 607	17 749	643	80
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**65 829**	**37 430**	**13 462**	**21 753**	**31 638**	**13 712**	**8 529**	**13 907**	**19 694**	**15 220**	**3 074**	**523**
Under 3 years	4 355	1 723	1 219	2 129	2 589	864	761	1 505	1 595	1 128	342	66
3 to 5 years	4 383	1 964	1 109	1 932	2 355	792	713	1 252	1 197	952	154	66
6 to 15 years	11 316	4 444	3 126	5 332	6 005	1 821	1 841	3 302	3 703	2 396	838	134
16 and 17 years	2 360	1 072	576	1 066	1 166	410	319	687	675	463	149	20
18 to 21 years	6 646	4 180	1 066	1 927	2 653	1 187	699	1 164	2 442	1 994	327	78
22 to 24 years	5 437	3 421	987	1 249	2 121	937	604	773	1 723	1 487	155	39
25 to 34 years	11 482	7 044	2 041	3 365	4 952	2 273	1 203	2 102	2 764	2 207	381	88
35 to 44 years	4 676	2 513	1 008	1 589	2 245	998	601	933	1 204	904	180	8
45 to 54 years	3 783	2 223	891	1 037	2 051	917	602	773	915	698	138	–
55 to 59 years	1 883	1 409	221	485	940	585	176	319	510	407	83	–
60 to 64 years	2 131	1 538	333	487	1 096	625	281	319	693	598	80	18
65 to 74 years	3 764	2 898	600	718	1 822	1 156	481	444	1 026	881	112	–
75 years and over	3 613	3 001	285	437	1 643	1 147	248	334	1 247	1 105	135	6
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.0	39.4	45.8	33.5	36.2	32.6	44.6	34.0	29.4	25.6	47.3	21.1
5 and 6 years old	88.5	87.4	88.4	90.2	89.8	89.2	90.9	90.1	87.0	88.6	94.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.0	98.6	98.5	98.0	97.6	98.9	97.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.3	93.9	95.8	91.3	90.0	86.5	95.5	87.7	91.0	93.1	86.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	65.9	61.1	81.6	58.4	62.2	56.6	77.4	59.4	66.8	62.9	73.2	75.0
18 to 21 years old	30.7	36.0	25.9	13.4	21.0	23.5	24.2	11.8	39.9	41.0	31.2	32.1
22 to 24 years old	24.6	30.0	16.9	6.9	16.8	22.6	14.6	5.0	33.0	36.7	11.0	–
25 to 34 years old	15.9	18.8	11.0	6.4	8.4	7.9	8.4	3.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	14.8
35 years old and over	3.2	2.9	4.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	4.6	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**19 959**	**9 839**	**4 828**	**7 289**	**9 032**	**3 052**	**2 801**	**4 453**	**6 389**	**4 646**	**1 154**	**223**
Nursery school: Public	959	402	310	477	642	198	246	336	153	90	58	5
Private	385	213	111	86	70	17	31	8	165	151	8	18
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	10 152	3 867	2 810	4 886	5 526	1 656	1 685	3 064	3 236	2 110	734	122
Private	527	350	62	227	239	145	34	163	199	148	13	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 267	1 282	1 067	1 228	1 660	479	608	788	915	585	224	40
Private	258	158	37	82	63	16	25	17	91	85	1	–
College	4 411	3 567	431	303	832	541	172	77	1 630	1 477	116	38
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**31 332**	**20 626**	**5 379**	**8 118**	**14 749**	**7 701**	**3 592**	**5 224**	**8 359**	**6 800**	**1 109**	**120**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 361	1 045	274	1 320	1 630	642	227	1 089	394	228	25	23
5 to 7 years	3 021	1 750	527	1 275	2 027	998	435	939	610	510	43	–
8 years	3 063	2 178	283	1 063	1 685	1 011	245	702	918	800	100	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 859	3 975	1 587	2 389	3 770	1 736	1 160	1 458	2 258	1 737	440	35
4 years	8 091	5 406	1 698	1 446	3 346	1 846	1 008	745	3 043	2 500	438	31
College: 1 to 3 years	4 265	3 099	772	399	1 458	824	435	179	662	585	52	21
4 or more years	3 672	3 173	238	226	833	644	82	112	474	440	11	10

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**28 836**	**19 161**	**7 352**	**816**	**1 182 733**	**410 170**	**748 451**	**28 211**	**572 383**	**116 925**	**440 808**	**18 158**
Under 3 years	1 554	894	500	63	56 434	15 528	39 217	2 059	29 135	4 476	23 532	1 389
3 to 5 years	1 233	684	370	68	55 197	13 378	40 438	1 873	29 331	3 974	24 546	1 183
6 to 15 years	4 121	1 980	1 613	137	205 394	44 868	155 933	6 042	105 050	13 315	88 967	3 872
16 and 17 years	863	388	366	30	42 004	10 899	30 272	1 178	21 445	3 200	17 699	793
18 to 21 years	2 715	1 938	558	121	83 698	26 926	54 961	2 516	42 364	7 827	33 330	1 764
22 to 24 years	2 242	1 637	473	47	68 999	24 962	42 526	1 691	33 936	6 787	26 204	1 183
25 to 34 years	5 053	3 605	1 159	145	195 372	65 575	124 761	4 533	86 596	16 902	66 870	2 719
35 to 44 years	2 424	1 546	698	64	110 721	33 638	74 830	2 403	49 297	9 878	38 177	1 452
45 to 54 years	2 404	1 581	632	62	110 633	39 695	68 845	2 379	53 359	12 227	39 836	1 488
55 to 59 years	1 236	867	319	28	64 043	28 458	34 738	1 116	30 598	7 999	22 070	792
60 to 64 years	1 236	918	292	–	57 383	29 355	27 425	783	27 229	8 153	18 651	531
65 to 74 years	2 256	1 875	341	32	82 244	44 604	36 664	1 090	40 098	12 460	27 021	692
75 years and over	1 499	1 248	231	19	50 611	32 284	17 841	548	23 945	9 727	13 905	300
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.0	32.7	36.9	–	30.8	23.4	33.3	28.5	30.7	15.1	33.1	30.6
5 and 6 years old	81.7	82.2	89.1	68.8	89.3	87.7	89.6	90.5	89.3	86.7	89.8	91.0
7 to 13 years old	97.7	99.0	97.9	100.0	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.0	98.5	98.3
14 and 15 years old	88.2	85.7	91.3	64.3	97.7	96.9	97.9	97.7	97.2	95.7	97.4	97.2
16 and 17 years old	70.3	47.7	88.8	83.3	86.0	76.8	89.4	81.1	83.9	65.4	87.4	79.9
18 to 21 years old	33.1	34.6	24.4	22.3	34.5	27.9	37.9	25.5	33.0	25.0	35.0	23.9
22 to 24 years old	17.2	20.3	5.1	–	17.2	18.0	16.6	13.1	16.5	18.9	15.5	11.9
25 to 34 years old	8.5	8.6	7.8	6.2	11.6	11.5	11.5	12.0	11.4	13.1	11.0	13.1
35 years old and over	1.0	0.9	1.2	–	2.8	1.5	3.9	4.1	2.7	1.6	3.0	3.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**6 796**	**3 708**	**2 307**	**193**	**327 772**	**77 480**	**242 834**	**9 203**	**164 582**	**21 988**	**138 121**	**5 940**
Nursery school: Public	173	52	108	5	6 106	634	5 342	185	4 171	208	3 855	135
Private	132	110	14	–	5 999	1 618	4 194	169	2 101	182	1 850	89
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 616	1 792	1 388	108	158 570	23 745	131 592	4 182	89 931	9 332	78 497	2 776
Private	213	96	49	4	31 520	17 641	12 715	1 658	8 321	3 319	4 408	1 001
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 212	465	583	50	64 345	8 628	54 599	1 496	35 528	2 964	31 922	985
Private	43	33	5	–	12 063	8 396	3 282	550	3 136	1 312	1 591	327
College	1 407	1 160	160	26	49 169	16 818	31 110	963	21 394	4 671	15 998	627
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 108**	**11 640**	**3 672**	**350**	**671 007**	**273 409**	**385 104**	**12 852**	**311 122**	**77 346**	**226 530**	**7 974**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	579	253	107	58	31 929	12 370	17 946	1 803	21 011	5 751	14 169	1 416
5 to 7 years	939	656	158	48	58 688	23 393	33 944	1 921	36 248	9 858	25 477	1 347
8 years	1 391	1 084	260	12	56 656	30 265	25 491	1 166	29 546	10 818	18 162	722
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 629	2 481	1 056	93	157 686	58 560	97 003	2 734	84 560	18 512	64 758	1 688
4 years	6 179	4 561	1 403	110	212 635	88 850	121 048	3 205	87 779	20 558	65 734	1 779
College: 1 to 3 years	1 887	1 378	444	20	97 182	31 733	63 564	1 353	36 697	6 106	29 723	747
4 or more years	1 504	1 227	244	9	56 231	28 238	25 808	670	15 281	5 743	6 507	275
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**8 437**	**5 031**	**2 387**	**237**	**258 575**	**52 763**	**199 859**	**6 822**	**189 002**	**28 031**	**156 521**	**5 578**
Under 3 years	801	441	257	39	19 368	3 051	15 708	720	14 742	1 616	12 648	621
3 to 5 years	515	313	123	25	19 786	2 986	16 281	653	15 172	1 593	13 198	556
6 to 15 years	1 758	732	682	40	63 936	8 598	53 882	1 689	46 580	4 672	40 849	1 368
16 and 17 years	297	120	122	17	10 932	1 687	9 065	304	8 005	939	6 926	232
18 to 21 years	1 079	793	196	54	19 788	3 688	15 633	682	14 285	1 872	12 057	524
22 to 24 years	621	455	117	22	14 254	2 831	11 030	370	10 564	1 399	8 881	317
25 to 34 years	1 093	693	292	32	37 327	7 512	28 727	950	26 287	3 762	21 755	818
35 to 44 years	577	328	167	8	18 501	4 051	14 099	456	13 314	2 474	10 577	386
45 to 54 years	434	254	117	–	14 958	3 761	10 910	291	11 459	2 412	8 820	252
55 to 59 years	207	133	60	–	9 009	2 549	6 305	186	6 623	1 334	5 164	165
60 to 64 years	243	160	68	–	8 790	2 973	5 697	175	6 402	1 569	4 729	141
65 to 74 years	387	275	95	–	12 919	4 523	8 185	230	9 399	2 117	7 108	153
75 years and over	425	334	91	–	9 007	4 553	4 337	116	6 170	2 272	3 809	45
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.5	26.6	53.6	–	28.8	14.9	31.2	25.5	30.2	14.0	32.1	27.2
5 and 6 years old	84.7	84.7	100.0	100.0	88.1	84.5	88.8	89.2	88.6	85.7	89.0	89.7
7 to 13 years old	95.3	97.4	96.5	100.0	98.2	97.1	98.3	97.5	98.1	96.8	98.2	96.8
14 and 15 years old	88.9	93.0	83.1	100.0	97.7	95.5	98.1	100.0	97.5	96.5	97.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	57.6	25.0	80.3	70.6	80.8	55.7	85.9	64.1	80.2	47.7	85.1	60.3
18 to 21 years old	42.4	48.4	21.4	31.5	30.0	19.8	32.4	23.8	29.4	22.1	30.7	23.1
22 to 24 years old	27.7	36.0	6.8	–	14.4	19.4	12.7	11.6	13.7	23.4	11.8	5.0
25 to 34 years old	9.4	9.4	10.3	–	11.9	13.9	11.3	14.4	11.7	13.1	11.3	13.7
35 years old and over	0.5	–	0.8	–	2.9	2.0	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.1	3.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**2 800**	**1 484**	**895**	**79**	**93 138**	**12 698**	**78 216**	**2 489**	**67 997**	**6 821**	**59 592**	**1 982**
Nursery school: Public	98	35	58	5	2 619	115	2 478	47	2 240	68	2 146	47
Private	33	29	4	–	1 240	157	1 038	35	849	75	751	35
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	1 557	694	587	32	58 864	7 097	50 400	1 561	44 125	4 149	38 954	1 288
Private	70	28	4	–	3 331	1 405	1 741	238	1 708	589	1 014	163
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	384	127	186	25	17 909	1 535	16 116	363	12 971	749	12 057	275
Private	5	–	–	–	973	393	539	60	595	163	393	54
College	653	571	56	17	8 202	1 996	5 904	185	5 509	1 028	4 277	120
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 366**	**2 177**	**890**	**40**	**110 511**	**29 922**	**78 260**	**2 404**	**79 654**	**15 940**	**61 962**	**1 960**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	294	148	25	23	8 230	2 474	5 332	443	6 701	1 639	4 718	387
5 to 7 years	241	175	32	–	13 146	4 055	8 744	416	10 345	2 524	7 600	325
8 years	348	239	91	–	11 051	4 282	6 592	211	8 140	2 349	5 658	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 036	631	364	11	34 280	7 938	25 889	547	25 621	4 156	21 102	439
4 years	1 160	778	318	2	28 997	7 515	21 070	482	19 510	3 600	15 587	425
College: 1 to 3 years	202	138	49	4	11 636	2 200	9 162	244	7 522	1 003	6 320	210
4 or more years	85	68	11	–	3 171	1 458	1 471	61	1 815	669	977	31

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	420 102	303 529	12 636	264 546	230 602	149 222	5 004	191 272	157 417	88 023	65 364	3 859
Under 3 years	22 793	15 200	963	16 627	13 683	8 341	492	11 941	8 969	4 468	4 174	362
3 to 5 years	24 278	16 729	681	18 007	14 241	9 054	281	12 931	7 861	3 584	4 062	243
6 to 15 years	82 465	57 846	2 135	60 014	47 674	30 482	616	43 741	27 402	11 346	15 062	914
16 and 17 years	18 023	12 868	519	12 327	10 245	6 487	177	9 118	5 832	2 760	2 863	185
18 to 21 years	32 841	23 017	1 096	22 221	19 813	12 453	559	16 549	12 287	6 538	5 471	272
22 to 24 years	23 838	16 277	1 135	14 897	13 777	8 461	570	10 773	10 835	6 469	4 150	267
25 to 34 years	67 625	48 109	2 485	40 956	33 640	21 441	899	27 567	26 149	14 604	10 701	647
35 to 44 years	45 503	33 579	1 324	26 909	21 229	13 687	307	18 147	14 417	7 766	6 271	379
45 to 54 years	41 476	31 099	1 269	23 166	21 466	14 141	457	17 038	14 631	8 425	5 949	273
55 to 59 years	18 886	14 793	369	9 767	10 206	6 948	194	7 750	7 544	5 217	2 234	139
60 to 64 years	13 692	11 099	243	6 135	7 479	5 375	156	4 860	6 070	4 385	1 628	65
65 to 74 years	18 581	14 836	294	8 715	10 912	7 839	207	7 007	9 244	7 209	1 935	61
75 years and over	10 101	8 077	123	4 805	6 237	4 513	89	3 850	6 176	5 252	864	52
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.9	25.2	34.2	17.7	16.4	15.7	9.5	15.1	26.3	22.1	30.5	20.3
5 and 6 years old	80.0	80.0	71.7	79.3	79.3	77.9	65.7	79.4	89.7	87.3	92.1	87.6
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.8	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.7	97.8	98.3	97.0	96.6	96.6	91.6	96.5	98.4	98.2	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.4	90.0	93.4	87.9	86.8	87.3	88.1	87.1	86.4	82.1	90.1	87.6
18 to 21 years old	45.3	45.1	34.9	45.9	42.0	40.9	18.8	43.7	36.2	32.0	41.2	29.4
22 to 24 years old	22.7	22.3	17.4	22.2	20.2	19.5	12.8	20.3	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.6
25 to 34 years old	12.2	11.8	15.9	11.1	10.4	9.8	13.8	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.4	15.5
35 years old and over	3.4	3.3	10.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	6.6	1.9	2.7	2.2	3.5	6.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	135 172	94 803	3 834	93 970	74 882	47 233	1 095	[illegible] 038	44 061	19 318	23 260	1 378
Nursery school: Public	1 606	1 037	69	1 189	986	586	7	917	999	410	559	42
Private	2 616	2 009	100	1 036	625	353	15	416	478	225	253	5
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	72 546	50 356	1 908	54 229	43 135	27 458	585	39 885	23 436	9 092	13 537	774
Private	4 099	3 171	33	2 438	1 747	1 225	5	1 413	1 596	1 147	403	35
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	30 695	21 688	840	20 867	17 279	10 781	205	15 485	10 661	4 510	5 799	354
Private	1 276	948	21	835	636	414	12	548	751	554	158	6
College	22 334	15 594	863	13 376	10 474	6 416	266	8 374	6 140	3 380	2 551	162
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	215 864	161 592	6 107	120 453	111 169	73 944	2 309	86 219	84 231	52 858	29 582	1 616
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23 654	14 800	203	22 364	20 516	12 569	142	19 772	2 374	957	1 283	182
5 to 7 years	25 565	16 768	280	23 358	21 033	13 363	205	19 826	5 274	2 807	2 280	206
8 years	11 777	8 285	226	8 568	8 212	5 461	141	6 770	6 842	4 725	2 029	127
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 019	18 344	642	15 699	15 597	10 572	367	11 835	18 590	10 815	7 326	394
4 years	62 457	47 450	2 542	29 353	27 018	18 251	898	18 144	30 350	19 833	10 006	456
College: 1 to 3 years	36 011	28 828	1 464	13 385	11 868	8 467	340	6 994	13 018	7 838	4 954	169
4 or more years	31 381	27 117	750	7 726	6 925	5 261	216	2 878	7 783	5 883	1 704	82
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	89 250	58 924	2 405	75 676	71 547	45 772	1 461	65 347	26 576	10 519	15 347	946
Under 3 years	6 574	4 159	244	5 828	5 465	3 387	170	5 036	2 415	857	1 477	139
3 to 5 years	7 334	4 884	148	6 622	6 084	3 951	84	5 828	2 307	742	1 540	51
6 to 15 years	24 348	15 922	464	22 008	19 808	12 721	226	19 015	6 489	1 798	4 531	208
16 and 17 years	4 324	2 803	131	3 754	3 452	2 211	71	3 198	1 112	405	660	38
18 to 21 years	7 074	4 543	320	5 630	5 509	3 404	206	4 832	2 430	1 092	1 256	126
22 to 24 years	4 121	2 576	225	3 025	3 002	1 757	174	2 497	1 847	811	968	107
25 to 34 years	11 611	7 897	331	9 615	8 964	5 903	199	8 084	3 744	1 594	2 001	137
35 to 44 years	7 335	4 890	135	6 328	5 825	3 732	63	5 453	1 548	664	837	51
45 to 54 years	5 707	3 760	177	4 715	4 584	2 901	102	4 160	1 381	589	723	45
55 to 59 years	2 633	1 754	72	2 139	2 242	1 440	44	1 938	779	353	498	22
60 to 64 years	2 018	1 414	30	1 496	1 623	1 082	24	1 319	572	359	184	13
65 to 74 years	3 581	2 435	92	2 718	2 866	1 835	67	2 399	1 180	683	479	–
75 years and over	2 590	1 887	36	1 798	2 123	1 448	31	1 588	772	572	193	9
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	16.5	15.4	31.7	15.1	14.8	13.4	15.9	14.7	29.7	26.6	31.7	18.2
5 and 6 years old	79.3	77.6	73.8	79.3	79.0	77.3	63.2	79.0	90.5	92.0	89.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.5	100.0	98.5	98.5	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.8	100.0	95.7	95.1	94.8	100.0	95.3	96.4	98.4	95.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.9	82.0	96.9	82.6	82.4	81.8	94.4	82.9	75.2	58.0	83.9	60.5
18 to 21 years old	38.1	38.6	24.1	39.9	37.2	36.9	20.9	39.2	28.1	22.3	31.3	21.4
22 to 24 years old	21.9	22.1	17.8	18.9	16.5	16.5	7.5	17.1	14.2	12.5	14.9	24.3
25 to 34 years old	11.2	11.4	32.9	8.3	9.0	9.4	27.6	7.5	11.8	12.2	10.9	15.3
35 years old and over	2.6	2.4	9.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.5	4.1	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	34 676	22 549	870	30 300	27 443	17 439	416	25 981	9 695	2 886	6 507	329
Nursery school: Public	509	320	3	464	425	253	3	409	337	116	221	6
Private	259	168	23	141	135	82	4	107	74	27	47	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	22 977	14 947	417	20 967	18 890	12 069	231	18 165	6 211	1 746	4 325	215
Private	489	391	8	379	351	270	–	337	150	93	57	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	6 764	4 279	219	5 830	5 378	3 340	78	5 094	2 131	614	1 429	71
Private	218	115	5	174	157	85	5	136	63	7	37	6
College	3 460	2 329	195	2 345	2 107	1 340	95	1 733	729	283	391	31
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	35 475	24 037	873	28 809	28 227	18 341	530	24 941	9 976	4 814	4 815	277
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 427	5 939	60	9 095	8 572	5 342	40	8 312	437	142	268	45
5 to 7 years	8 281	5 618	90	7 820	7 304	4 878	76	7 010	923	437	424	29
8 years	2 658	1 909	25	2 231	2 188	1 515	25	1 912	977	630	334	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 632	3 098	153	3 518	3 670	2 311	117	3 019	3 178	1 393	1 636	109
4 years	6 270	4 379	297	4 140	4 280	2 771	187	3 269	3 039	1 462	1 534	61
College: 1 to 3 years	2 856	1 972	211	1 528	1 595	1 066	54	1 127	1 160	571	546	20
4 or more years	1 351	1 122	37	477	618	458	31	292	262	179	73	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	57 915	17 931	38 357	1 532	150 474	117 304	31 497	6 232	29 254	7 031	22 018	631
Under 3 years	3 685	971	2 569	139	4 468	2 283	2 107	188	1 576	217	1 351	20
3 to 5 years	3 280	779	2 430	67	4 209	2 018	2 112	297	1 719	161	1 555	56
6 to 15 years	11 196	2 087	8 813	348	16 118	9 497	6 454	1 036	4 952	585	4 340	77
16 and 17 years	2 511	594	1 830	90	4 448	3 040	1 355	297	1 235	203	1 027	33
18 to 21 years	5 192	1 727	3 309	148	9 063	6 511	2 392	408	2 239	537	1 676	28
22 to 24 years	4 055	1 454	2 496	102	8 884	6 638	2 094	414	2 045	601	1 421	68
25 to 34 years	9 088	2 899	5 846	272	25 630	19 334	5 864	1 043	5 271	1 576	3 659	122
35 to 44 years	5 069	1 642	3 284	146	15 781	12 150	3 381	979	3 095	792	2 283	87
45 to 54 years	5 022	1 428	3 504	89	15 881	13 537	2 196	706	2 413	698	1 689	85
55 to 59 years	2 481	1 003	1 426	53	9 000	7 899	1 052	260	1 325	412	897	20
60 to 64 years	1 950	875	1 028	30	8 812	7 866	920	211	1 083	345	738	–
65 to 74 years	2 681	1 378	1 251	33	15 939	14 719	1 163	240	1 618	585	1 028	25
75 years and over	1 705	1 094	571	15	12 241	11 812	407	153	683	319	354	10
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.1	23.6	29.5	32.5	50.2	54.0	44.8	66.7	42.9	36.8	43.4	–
5 and 6 years old	90.7	86.9	92.6	75.0	89.9	92.9	86.9	85.2	87.1	100.0	85.2	70.9
7 to 13 years old	98.4	99.3	98.2	100.0	97.3	98.4	95.6	98.1	94.6	98.7	94.1	87.9
14 and 15 years old	98.0	96.7	98.2	100.0	97.4	98.0	96.2	100.0	96.0	93.5	96.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.5	74.1	88.8	83.3	81.2	82.7	77.5	74.7	76.5	74.4	76.8	100.0
18 to 21 years old	37.8	34.8	39.3	23.6	29.5	32.2	21.1	34.6	22.6	22.5	23.0	25.0
22 to 24 years old	12.0	12.0	11.7	7.8	12.1	13.9	6.5	17.4	9.6	14.5	7.2	13.2
25 to 34 years old	9.6	11.0	8.2	19.9	6.8	6.8	6.1	14.1	5.5	3.8	6.3	–
35 years old and over	3.2	2.9	3.1	10.1	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.0	2.5	6.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	17 993	3 926	13 518	549	27 340	17 487	9 428	1 815	7 603	1 080	6 480	153
Nursery school: Public	480	102	365	13	365	102	246	53	156	13	143	9
Private	156	46	110	–	991	760	196	72	183	35	148	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	10 088	1 774	8 058	305	11 239	5 268	5 806	643	4 340	395	3 915	64
Private	366	221	135	7	3 034	2 734	288	261	297	143	154	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 590	957	3 488	151	5 873	3 638	2 176	402	1 868	237	1 626	64
Private	137	47	90	–	1 266	1 199	61	65	61	27	34	–
College	2 176	779	1 272	73	4 572	3 786	655	319	698	230	460	16
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	27 996	10 319	16 910	638	103 284	87 317	14 983	3 592	15 488	4 727	10 648	349
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 351	261	999	86	2 972	1 037	1 871	247	1 632	58	1 567	15
5 to 7 years	2 459	843	1 516	81	4 366	2 455	1 846	463	1 648	122	1 526	40
8 years	2 541	1 153	1 334	51	6 106	4 807	1 283	253	1 232	248	971	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 501	2 554	4 778	211	15 271	11 125	4 059	530	3 965	834	3 119	133
4 years	9 065	3 355	5 550	147	35 127	30 822	4 013	976	4 492	2 009	2 414	122
College: 1 to 3 years	3 622	1 288	2 253	49	20 192	18 685	1 304	470	1 577	866	699	21
4 or more years	1 457	865	480	13	19 250	18 386	607	653	942	590	352	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	16 632	4 318	11 952	489	21 299	9 799	11 202	737	10 148	924	9 168	84
Under 3 years	1 638	366	1 244	37	1 158	238	906	37	783	49	731	–
3 to 5 years	1 613	369	1 237	18	1 345	201	1 114	49	971	28	940	8
6 to 15 years	4 306	691	3 571	114	3 741	855	2 862	100	2 502	109	2 378	15
16 and 17 years	736	206	519	7	917	311	590	36	497	34	463	–
18 to 21 years	1 623	585	985	65	2 086	997	1 033	80	877	51	826	–
22 to 24 years	1 105	328	742	53	1 472	873	578	43	532	78	446	9
25 to 34 years	2 295	636	1 570	114	3 320	1 635	1 597	177	1 430	179	1 245	23
35 to 44 years	955	321	608	31	1 727	776	946	75	920	116	799	15
45 to 54 years	716	148	539	32	1 261	792	451	48	464	64	389	–
55 to 59 years	467	126	332	9	843	581	252	10	223	29	194	–
60 to 64 years	322	148	150	–	719	481	238	37	246	54	192	–
65 to 74 years	540	197	343	–	1 522	1 086	427	26	470	75	390	14
75 years and over	316	197	112	9	1 188	973	208	19	233	58	175	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.8	25.4	31.2	–	32.4	23.0	31.8	84.6	33.1	28.6	33.0	–
5 and 6 years old	88.7	85.4	89.7	100.0	85.2	85.3	84.9	100.0	82.4	100.0	81.8	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.3	100.0	98.0	100.0	95.6	96.3	95.3	100.0	94.7	100.0	94.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.4	96.8	96.3	–	95.9	95.0	96.1	–	95.4	100.0	95.2	–
16 and 17 years old	78.3	60.2	85.0	–	61.7	53.7	66.1	19.4	68.0	70.6	67.8	–
18 to 21 years old	30.4	27.7	29.9	23.1	29.7	36.6	21.6	40.0	21.6	11.8	22.2	–
22 to 24 years old	13.5	14.6	13.6	15.1	13.2	21.1	0.5	20.9	7.7	38.5	0.7	–
25 to 34 years old	12.0	13.5	10.8	18.4	6.6	7.5	4.4	24.3	3.5	–	4.0	–
35 years old and over	3.5	2.8	4.0	–	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	–	2.2	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 478	1 252	5 106	170	5 823	1 738	3 958	236	3 447	177	3 244	23
Nursery school: Public	238	62	176	–	119	13	89	11	62	8	54	–
Private	38	10	28	–	118	17	91	11	91	–	91	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 165	705	3 414	126	3 339	608	2 704	95	2 330	86	2 226	23
Private	60	19	41	–	244	174	70	28	57	–	57	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 495	311	1 152	18	1 081	245	816	18	724	47	677	–
Private	44	7	37	–	76	44	32	–	19	–	19	–
College	438	138	258	26	846	637	156	73	164	36	120	–
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	5 611	1 773	3 654	195	10 580	6 324	4 119	392	3 986	575	3 384	52
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	309	79	216	24	889	164	725	31	630	8	622	–
5 to 7 years	536	163	327	18	932	328	604	36	569	31	538	14
8 years	510	267	243	6	919	523	391	10	380	51	324	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 017	579	1 360	99	2 443	1 219	1 209	58	1 140	119	1 021	9
4 years	1 650	490	1 128	38	3 267	2 340	878	135	945	267	656	19
College: 1 to 3 years	482	142	326	10	1 402	1 120	252	68	235	72	163	10
4 or more years	107	53	54	–	728	630	60	54	87	27	60	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Fort Wayne city, Ind.								Fort Worth city, Tex.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**168 156**	**140 750**	**24 268**	**3 429**	**26 328**	**12 767**	**12 586**	**1 086**	**375 175**	**258 848**	**85 895**	**47 984**
Under 3 years	8 515	6 522	1 778	292	1 672	638	979	60	17 747	10 532	4 965	3 744
3 to 5 years	7 638	5 528	1 905	234	1 552	494	989	63	16 175	9 906	4 280	3 325
6 to 15 years	25 612	19 374	5 584	781	4 696	1 592	2 823	292	56 101	31 174	18 513	10 526
16 and 17 years	5 838	4 637	1 081	125	941	365	559	23	12 588	7 238	4 074	2 097
18 to 21 years	13 114	10 844	2 037	324	2 276	1 108	1 114	77	27 194	17 096	6 879	4 664
22 to 24 years	11 382	9 599	1 545	277	1 910	983	823	113	24 749	17 813	4 896	3 346
25 to 34 years	29 712	25 094	3 891	591	4 333	2 468	1 717	152	64 327	45 392	12 989	8 908
35 to 44 years	15 731	13 047	2 352	331	2 180	1 067	1 039	117	37 645	25 547	8 571	4 821
45 to 54 years	15 391	13 268	1 899	269	2 135	1 012	1 051	90	37 106	27 121	8 142	3 081
55 to 59 years	8 711	8 036	594	100	976	575	361	40	20 818	16 874	3 260	1 212
60 to 64 years	7 457	6 751	627	62	1 099	628	421	39	17 407	14 347	2 693	619
65 to 74 years	11 362	10 690	642	38	1 581	1 117	453	20	27 108	22 354	4 228	982
75 years and over	7 693	7 360	333	5	977	720	257	–	16 210	13 454	2 405	659
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.4	29.2	42.5	25.0	38.0	28.0	43.4	32.0	41.4	42.9	45.7	25.5
5 and 6 years old	88.2	88.9	86.7	97.3	85.2	83.4	85.0	94.2	84.4	84.9	84.6	83.2
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.7	98.4	99.3	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.6	98.2	95.5
14 and 15 years old	97.5	98.2	95.9	100.0	93.8	95.0	93.7	100.0	95.7	95.9	97.5	90.4
16 and 17 years old	85.8	85.7	86.3	100.0	77.0	64.7	84.4	100.0	81.0	79.8	86.8	69.3
18 to 21 years old	34.4	34.8	32.4	30.9	25.5	18.0	33.6	19.5	29.3	31.8	29.9	18.6
22 to 24 years old	14.2	15.3	8.6	16.6	5.5	5.1	5.7	7.1	15.6	17.4	11.6	7.9
25 to 34 years old	9.0	8.8	9.7	9.5	8.2	7.8	7.8	–	10.2	11.6	7.4	5.8
35 years old and over	1.6	1.5	2.3	4.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**42 717**	**33 117**	**8 585**	**1 217**	**7 119**	**2 450**	**4 296**	**380**	**91 634**	**55 360**	**27 584**	**14 386**
Nursery school: Public	724	304	408	5	313	86	227	–	1 404	707	539	289
Private	1 782	1 439	301	55	236	47	161	25	3 417	2 807	480	240
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	18 399	13 193	4 773	591	3 962	1 313	2 461	231	45 145	23 542	16 183	8 760
Private	4 905	4 421	348	133	364	212	97	34	5 645	4 572	595	954
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	8 354	6 207	1 919	297	1 333	330	929	78	19 963	11 053	7 180	2 962
Private	1 769	1 601	145	20	168	68	100	–	1 214	1 052	109	117
College	6 784	5 952	691	116	743	394	321	12	14 846	11 627	2 498	1 064
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**96 057**	**84 246**	**10 338**	**1 396**	**13 281**	**7 587**	**5 299**	**458**	**220 621**	**165 089**	**42 288**	**20 282**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 523	882	485	127	735	264	393	66	10 193	4 805	2 648	4 744
5 to 7 years	4 437	3 485	781	220	1 329	678	565	127	18 464	11 098	4 522	4 643
8 years	7 075	6 226	746	92	1 404	918	454	43	11 801	8 427	2 527	1 364
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 042	12 919	2 908	259	3 340	1 691	1 551	113	42 219	29 643	10 537	3 031
4 years	38 032	34 075	3 581	396	4 025	2 360	1 621	85	60 680	44 869	13 140	3 823
College: 1 to 3 years	16 024	14 550	1 305	227	1 499	907	567	6	38 632	31 396	6 020	1 681
4 or more years	12 924	12 109	532	75	949	769	148	18	38 632	34 851	2 894	996
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**18 266**	**11 315**	**6 320**	**604**	**8 049**	**2 956**	**4 693**	**227**	**51 998**	**22 575**	**22 919**	**9 813**
Under 3 years	1 423	798	743	92	830	220	558	26	3 381	1 068	1 682	955
3 to 5 years	1 608	731	814	57	801	152	620	16	2 871	1 005	1 439	738
6 to 15 years	3 812	1 888	1 669	171	2 103	661	1 286	94	11 174	3 315	6 165	2 669
16 and 17 years	663	324	306	26	294	92	190	–	2 077	570	1 223	452
18 to 21 years	2 095	1 458	582	77	756	331	414	15	4 065	1 704	1 650	936
22 to 24 years	1 328	846	442	41	539	210	329	–	3 296	1 783	1 078	629
25 to 34 years	2 654	1 722	764	54	1 164	510	583	24	6 816	3 128	2 629	1 571
35 to 44 years	1 118	682	358	36	477	203	231	31	3 446	1 378	1 524	693
45 to 54 years	803	596	186	18	295	156	133	10	3 335	1 405	1 590	497
55 to 59 years	386	278	97	16	110	22	82	6	2 017	1 185	739	209
60 to 64 years	623	463	135	16	218	113	91	5	1 822	1 027	750	88
65 to 74 years	826	690	136	–	252	152	100	–	4 124	2 548	1 471	188
75 years and over	927	839	88	–	210	134	76	–	3 574	2 459	979	188
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.9	27.3	50.6	10.9	47.6	37.9	50.5	–	33.1	25.5	42.4	20.3
5 and 6 years old	80.5	75.0	85.1	100.0	84.8	81.1	84.6	100.0	80.7	78.1	81.6	81.9
7 to 13 years old	98.7	99.3	98.1	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.3	96.9	98.5	94.4
14 and 15 years old	90.6	91.1	92.4	100.0	92.5	94.0	93.3	100.0	92.1	89.1	96.0	79.5
16 and 17 years old	70.0	61.1	79.4	100.0	72.8	60.9	76.8	–	71.9	51.4	82.8	63.9
18 to 21 years old	38.4	41.6	31.4	37.7	33.1	25.1	40.3	26.7	22.4	24.6	24.3	12.0
22 to 24 years old	14.8	16.1	12.7	46.3	6.5	5.7	7.0	–	21.6	32.4	8.9	1.9
25 to 34 years old	10.1	10.9	3.4	20.4	8.8	9.6	4.5	–	10.8	16.6	6.9	2.9
35 years old and over	1.2	1.3	0.6	9.3	0.9	0.9	–	–	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**6 221**	**3 252**	**2 611**	**272**	**3 105**	**927**	**1 976**	**109**	**15 808**	**5 304**	**8 448**	**3 146**
Nursery school: Public	340	90	245	5	236	51	185	–	231	52	152	47
Private	245	106	131	–	112	5	99	–	255	111	130	23
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 129	1 485	1 500	118	1 894	617	1 177	80	9 605	2 754	5 410	2 245
Private	431	321	40	31	63	25	5	6	486	247	167	151
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	986	360	557	83	517	85	391	23	3 251	730	2 170	558
Private	75	37	33	5	33	–	33	–	99	28	44	29
College	1 015	853	105	30	250	144	86	–	1 881	1 382	375	93
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 337**	**5 270**	**1 764**	**140**	**2 726**	**1 290**	**1 296**	**76**	**25 134**	**13 130**	**9 682**	**3 434**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	466	240	132	48	274	81	127	43	2 989	1 176	997	1 361
5 to 7 years	756	571	144	18	354	223	112	14	4 352	2 214	1 551	896
8 years	877	711	155	5	324	199	119	5	2 390	1 476	766	246
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 999	1 281	685	6	854	353	480	6	6 396	3 150	2 961	425
4 years	2 048	1 437	520	46	666	281	377	8	5 306	2 620	2 402	340
College: 1 to 3 years	724	595	105	17	181	90	71	–	2 199	1 338	756	97
4 or more years	467	435	23	–	73	63	10	–	1 512	1 156	249	69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	87 735	26 768	5[illegible] 118	16 579	212 286	154 477	20 898	50 191	68 611	34 043	16 193	26 761
Under 3 years	4 820	1 198	2 853	1 263	11 036	6 831	1 396	3 881	4 354	1 646	1 119	2 227
3 to 5 years	4 509	1 239	2 599	1 191	10 387	6 779	1 166	3 798	3 991	1 824	878	2 157
6 to 15 years	16 117	3 477	10 615	3 654	31 219	19 974	4 513	10 123	11 511	4 387	3 564	5 576
16 and 17 years	3 562	750	2 419	706	7 207	4 586	1 098	2 168	2 601	944	898	1 174
18 to 21 years	6 983	1 870	3 997	1 618	16 896	11 752	1 714	4 680	5 340	2 455	1 256	2 404
22 to 24 years	5 030	1 531	2 802	1 115	14 945	10 632	1 141	3 825	4 834	2 567	749	2 055
25 to 34 years	12 551	3 881	6 874	2 733	41 267	30 379	3 149	9 672	11 772	6 107	2 144	4 789
35 to 44 years	7 628	2 085	4 444	1 587	21 344	16 225	1 812	4 445	5 253	2 724	1 253	1 956
45 to 54 years	7 988	2 422	4 949	1 098	18 457	14 152	1 701	3 726	5 856	3 033	1 424	2 153
55 to 59 years	4 036	1 542	2 265	470	9 480	7 791	809	1 192	2 659	1 563	719	594
60 to 64 years	3 656	1 592	1 951	280	8 371	7 016	670	888	2 743	1 690	624	534
65 to 74 years	6 309	2 778	3 344	527	12 928	10 766	1 141	1 240	4 622	2 972	1 021	771
75 years and over	4 546	2 403	2 006	337	8 749	7 594	588	553	3 075	2 131	554	371
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.1	24.4	44.9	21.9	38.0	37.7	50.3	30.9	34.8	26.5	54.7	30.0
5 and 6 years old	82.5	82.7	83.1	82.0	90.9	91.4	93.4	89.9	90.5	91.1	94.0	88.3
7 to 13 years old	96.9	95.4	97.9	93.0	98.6	[illegible]	98.5	98.0	98.3	99.3	98.5	97.8
14 and 15 years old	93.5	86.8	97.2	86.1	97.0	[illegible]	99.5	94.4	96.1	92.8	99.4	93.8
16 and 17 years old	75.0	49.7	83.4	69.7	87.0	87.7	95.6	90.0	81.9	80.0	95.7	72.1
18 to 21 years old	23.3	17.9	28.2	19.6	41.9	42.2	47.0	30.7	32.8	30.3	44.2	24.3
22 to 24 years old	9.6	7.8	10.9	6.3	23.8	24.5	21.2	14.3	16.7	19.4	15.2	9.0
25 to 34 years old	5.5	6.2	5.6	3.8	12.4	12.4	13.2	9.8	9.8	11.4	8.2	7.2
35 years old and over	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.7	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	23 027	4 885	15 558	4 764	58 231	38 661	7 693	16 337	19 107	7 841	5 783	8 342
Nursery school: Public	468	112	293	104	1 691	899	346	722	876	321	308	447
Private	417	120	274	42	1 493	1 329	55	190	174	137	11	58
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	13 971	2 883	9 328	3 125	26 755	16 943	3 760	9 013	10 185	3 923	2 983	5 114
Private	730	316	303	252	2 015	1 537	140	656	403	231	90	191
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	5 516	930	4 125	930	11 665	7 348	2 187	3 258	4 353	1 406	1 782	1 702
Private	109	13	69	29	663	511	49	173	166	91	38	68
College	1 816	431	1 166	282	13 749	10 094	1 156	2 325	2 950	1 732	571	762
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	44 714	16 703	25 833	7 082	128 596	93 923	9 870	[illegible] 716	35 980	20 220	7 739	11 168
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 869	1 650	2 024	2 139	6 750	3 194	1 031	1 614	4 460	1 673	948	2 702
5 to 7 years	7 626	2 974	3 536	2 034	7 323	4 507	989	2 845	4 132	2 043	909	1 920
8 years	4 122	1 822	1 945	529	7 368	5 579	669	1 618	3 060	1 792	610	955
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 044	4 153	7 317	865	16 471	11 825	1 984	3 650	6 682	3 437	1 827	1 904
4 years	11 283	3 448	7 235	919	34 985	28 877	2 377	5 066	8 916	5 628	1 718	2 166
College: 1 to 3 years	4 781	1 688	2 828	409	27 567	22 470	2 064	3 758	5 821	3 503	1 332	1 305
4 or more years	1 989	968	948	137	20 132	17 471	756	1 165	2 909	2 144	395	216
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	26 127	5 714	17 450	4 615	33 296	17 082	6 514	12 932	19 851	7 396	5 620	9 629
Under 3 years	1 876	256	1 305	436	2 891	1 211	676	1 304	1 977	620	626	968
3 to 5 years	1 611	310	1 140	358	2 313	1 103	506	1 208	1 678	659	475	966
6 to 15 years	6 122	869	4 517	1 215	7 266	2 967	1 961	3 407	5 095	1 656	1 675	2 700
16 and 17 years	1 238	190	925	191	1 603	657	381	768	1 090	308	358	578
18 to 21 years	2 054	418	1 251	501	4 154	2 498	529	1 390	1 782	718	400	875
22 to 24 years	1 273	271	762	310	2 719	1 588	293	921	1 267	553	211	604
25 to 34 years	2 942	663	1 848	685	4 876	2 588	895	1 688	2 711	1 063	696	1 240
35 to 44 years	1 665	358	1 075	286	2 156	1 172	321	857	1 246	518	301	620
45 to 54 years	1 851	413	1 278	242	1 818	802	393	811	1 262	424	340	649
55 to 59 years	951	309	597	114	740	464	143	192	381	173	136	125
60 to 64 years	922	270	636	49	743	447	159	165	447	184	151	127
65 to 74 years	2 034	737	1 237	106	1 034	700	198	178	580	265	198	140
75 years and over	1 588	650	879	122	983	885	59	43	335	255	53	37
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.3	15.6	44.3	15.1	31.4	25.6	47.3	25.8	33.4	22.7	47.5	26.7
5 and 6 years old	82.6	79.0	83.3	82.2	87.1	85.2	94.1	84.4	89.8	87.9	96.0	85.8
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.1	98.5	92.6	98.0	99.5	98.6	96.7	97.3	99.1	98.3	96.2
14 and 15 years old	90.3	74.7	95.3	74.9	95.1	92.4	100.0	92.1	95.0	87.2	100.0	93.2
16 and 17 years old	73.3	44.2	80.2	71.2	75.2	76.0	97.1	67.8	75.2	76.6	96.9	63.3
18 to 21 years old	22.5	20.8	26.6	14.0	40.8	45.2	31.4	26.6	28.2	33.1	29.8	19.2
22 to 24 years old	8.1	8.9	8.4	–	35.3	40.8	19.8	13.7	17.6	24.2	10.9	5.6
25 to 34 years old	5.7	4.8	6.6	2.9	17.1	20.2	12.4	7.3	9.3	12.1	8.0	5.2
35 years old and over	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	8 224	1 097	6 267	1 413	12 833	6 156	2 936	4 980	7 541	2 615	2 473	8 641
Nursery school: Public	140	6	117	28	420	179	150	208	347	126	140	173
Private	128	16	112	8	104	99	–	26	48	43	–	20
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	5 275	704	3 983	971	6 575	2 628	1 752	3 142	4 674	1 509	1 506	2 514
Private	194	53	125	57	199	164	10	79	59	29	5	[illegible]
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 994	212	1 626	273	2 349	913	769	958	1 622	435	696	720
Private	72	7	38	29	58	39	6	16	30	15	6	7
College	421	[illegible]	266	45	3 118	2 134	249	479	761	458	120	166
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	11 953	3 408	7 350	1 604	12 350	7 058	2 168	3 934	6 962	2 882	1 875	2 938
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 735	537	804	678	1 649	638	265	1 066	1 294	433	247	938
5 to 7 years	2 353	773	1 339	393	1 382	666	183	793	1 049	453	162	625
8 years	1 220	478	650	[illegible]	1 088	689	144	372	603	271	134	291
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 297	788	2 432	170	2 727	1 420	652	803	1 745	658	606	580
4 years	2 303	512	1 679	130	2 844	1 831	524	556	1 383	631	432	348
College: 1 to 3 years	792	227	500	57	1 808	1 160	330	277	653	315	232	122
4 or more years	253	85	146	33	852	654	70	67	235	121	62	34

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

330

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**150 654**	**38 155**	**106 733**	**10 874**	**63 504**	**4 882**	**56 054**	**4 579**	**173 760**	**139 825**	**28 276**	**5 650**
Under 3 years	9 214	1 573	7 138	798	4 044	196	3 658	280	8 977	6 535	1 972	536
3 to 5 years	8 645	1 464	6 816	778	3 733	154	3 464	256	8 242	5 652	2 059	518
6 to 15 years	28 148	5 082	21 859	2 359	12 341	611	11 173	956	25 478	17 843	6 399	1 230
16 and 17 years	6 337	1 242	4 854	488	2 962	172	2 686	217	6 124	4 576	1 405	184
18 to 21 years	11 715	2 719	8 430	938	5 217	281	4 606	499	14 021	10 985	2 571	451
22 to 24 years	8 396	1 938	5 998	773	3 527	185	3 136	331	11 870	9 920	1 574	402
25 to 34 years	22 683	5 182	16 579	1 613	8 161	547	7 319	569	30 476	24 887	4 383	1 219
35 to 44 years	14 567	3 543	10 585	863	5 727	428	5 158	268	14 995	11 659	2 705	499
45 to 54 years	15 442	4 696	10 169	1 236	6 735	733	5 657	694	15 453	12 852	2 289	310
55 to 59 years	7 561	2 718	4 623	431	3 046	334	2 576	228	8 731	7 789	833	93
60 to 64 years	5 911	2 565	3 238	212	2 401	327	2 032	80	7 597	6 814	735	41
65 to 74 years	7 949	3 458	4 378	221	3 657	587	2 989	129	13 072	12 073	898	136
75 years and over	4 086	1 975	2 066	164	1 953	327	1 600	72	8 724	8 240	453	31
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.7	20.5	38.4	22.2	36.1	29.2	36.4	34.1	36.5	37.9	35.0	39.5
5 and 6 years old	90.3	82.7	91.7	86.5	92.1	82.4	92.3	87.6	91.1	91.1	91.7	87.2
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.1	98.7	99.0	98.0	93.9	98.2	99.0	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.2	97.5	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.8	98.3	97.3	93.4
16 and 17 years old	91.2	84.2	93.2	90.0	89.9	84.9	90.4	85.7	87.6	88.2	85.8	82.1
18 to 21 years old	34.2	26.7	37.5	24.9	35.4	31.0	36.8	27.9	38.8	40.3	33.2	32.4
22 to 24 years old	10.2	8.8	10.5	10.6	12.1	17.8	11.4	16.3	16.3	17.6	10.4	7.0
25 to 34 years old	7.4	7.1	7.6	6.8	8.2	9.3	8.3	6.7	11.3	11.3	11.8	13.2
35 years old and over	2.7	1.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.1	3.6	5.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**44 561**	**7 884**	**34 899**	**3 493**	**19 739**	**974**	**17 946**	**1 480**	**45 586**	**33 612**	**10 113**	**1 953**
Nursery school: Public	2 013	122	1 814	153	1 050	33	977	76	1 350	843	431	112
Private	586	131	446	11	173	–	173	–	1 173	1 028	102	16
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	23 348	3 922	18 516	1 770	10 540	459	9 706	654	17 278	10 714	5 568	1 017
Private	2 510	692	1 637	355	688	73	517	147	5 534	4 989	340	149
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	11 653	1 962	9 270	850	5 505	259	5 007	436	8 997	6 062	2 631	410
Private	680	321	291	119	187	45	119	60	2 704	2 539	111	46
College	3 771	734	2 925	235	1 596	105	1 447	107	8 550	7 437	930	203
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**78 199**	**24 137**	**51 638**	**4 740**	**31 680**	**3 283**	**27 331**	**2 040**	**99 048**	**84 314**	**12 296**	**2 329**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 082	1 262	2 387	779	2 271	296	1 704	438	2 146	1 080	768	301
5 to 7 years	6 898	2 280	4 221	865	3 583	525	2 819	461	4 672	3 355	1 011	442
8 years	6 554	2 910	3 464	371	2 762	413	2 252	174	7 873	6 636	982	153
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 421	5 152	11 781	972	8 270	831	7 197	426	16 938	13 309	3 188	511
4 years	28 102	8 570	18 961	1 316	10 250	865	9 218	442	33 434	29 105	3 660	555
College: 1 to 3 years	9 206	2 096	6 933	287	3 233	235	2 973	57	17 512	15 552	1 721	161
4 or more years	5 936	1 867	3 891	150	1 311	118	1 168	42	16 473	15 277	966	206
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**30 669**	**4 771**	**24 665**	**2 204**	**18 650**	**1 019**	**16 999**	**1 104**	**23 386**	**13 741**	**8 175**	**1 616**
Under 3 years	2 894	336	2 400	246	1 750	43	1 605	102	1 915	958	793	190
3 to 5 years	2 889	349	2 385	272	1 808	44	1 695	115	1 949	864	899	229
6 to 15 years	7 858	952	6 550	675	4 817	198	4 466	346	4 523	1 980	2 207	400
16 and 17 years	1 361	125	1 193	64	832	27	776	38	771	344	404	63
18 to 21 years	2 544	311	2 141	188	1 496	40	1 394	115	2 788	1 902	736	118
22 to 24 years	1 750	243	1 424	127	1 012	36	963	38	1 721	1 134	489	75
25 to 34 years	3 628	603	2 867	263	2 154	135	1 933	142	3 272	2 013	1 018	310
35 to 44 years	1 908	329	1 522	103	1 173	63	1 083	42	1 350	688	541	71
45 to 54 years	1 875	376	1 433	109	1 155	150	965	63	1 178	743	362	66
55 to 59 years	1 012	212	776	51	685	73	591	44	641	410	194	27
60 to 64 years	813	222	580	31	499	90	402	15	608	447	147	14
65 to 74 years	1 307	424	860	56	770	64	690	37	1 237	962	253	46
75 years and over	830	289	534	19	499	56	436	7	1 433	1 296	132	7
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.9	20.1	42.2	14.2	36.4	17.6	38.0	15.1	34.6	36.1	35.9	46.2
5 and 6 years old	88.7	81.9	89.5	84.5	90.2	100.0	90.1	89.4	91.5	86.1	96.9	81.3
7 to 13 years old	98.8	96.9	99.0	98.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.4	98.6	98.4	98.5
14 and 15 years old	98.7	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.3	100.0	98.2	100.0	92.7	88.9	98.6	82.0
16 and 17 years old	88.8	72.0	90.1	84.4	87.0	88.9	86.5	86.8	76.9	64.0	86.6	69.8
18 to 21 years old	31.1	24.8	32.3	25.0	33.7	47.5	33.6	35.7	45.4	52.0	29.3	45.8
22 to 24 years old	8.9	4.9	10.1	–	10.2	19.4	10.0	–	25.3	31.0	12.3	9.3
25 to 34 years old	7.3	7.8	7.6	–	8.2	16.3	8.0	–	16.9	18.5	13.6	11.0
35 years old and over	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.4	5.6	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**11 722**	**1 303**	**9 954**	**848**	**7 238**	**286**	**6 728**	**455**	**8 266**	**4 281**	**3 451**	**637**
Nursery school: Public	822	36	761	49	555	6	532	26	411	146	232	48
Private	150	23	127	–	63	–	63	–	126	102	16	5
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	7 271	861	6 075	580	4 472	171	4 156	287	4 012	1 650	2 099	345
Private	238	57	171	26	117	6	111	6	425	290	75	35
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 675	231	2 366	176	1 685	80	1 554	125	1 430	544	806	128
Private	73	37	28	8	33	–	25	8	123	103	14	19
College	493	58	426	9	313	23	287	3	1 739	1 446	209	57
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 373**	**2 455**	**8 572**	**632**	**6 935**	**631**	**6 100**	**350**	**9 719**	**6 559**	**2 647**	**541**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	867	231	558	136	556	71	429	83	611	223	307	78
5 to 7 years	1 343	325	975	97	849	117	711	63	866	505	307	134
8 years	1 212	413	774	39	624	49	558	17	1 314	975	267	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 194	561	2 535	170	2 091	130	1 886	102	2 335	1 465	747	129
4 years	3 639	702	2 850	149	2 160	157	1 968	76	2 841	2 034	698	97
College: 1 to 3 years	931	178	738	41	536	82	454	9	1 172	853	262	23
4 or more years	187	45	142	–	119	25	94	–	580	504	59	21

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

331

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	43 607	22 532	18 794	2 908	146 106	97 737	46 738	1 064	34 679	6 070	28 378	293
Under 3 years	2 741	1 163	1 369	254	5 749	3 352	2 287	61	1 618	224	1 388	26
3 to 5 years	2 357	856	1 306	273	5 608	3 238	2 274	34	1 501	145	1 349	6
6 to 15 years	7 121	2 540	4 111	685	22 586	12 983	9 330	292	6 464	726	5 697	66
16 and 17 years	1 618	585	985	108	5 151	3 173	1 934	24	1 420	106	1 314	12
18 to 21 years	4 396	2 423	1 830	198	9 816	5 823	3 898	88	3 076	510	2 547	32
22 to 24 years	3 696	2 474	1 041	196	9 126	6 120	2 857	39	2 029	515	1 488	6
25 to 34 years	8 380	5 094	2 744	665	27 541	18 274	8 844	196	5 518	1 107	4 349	33
35 to 44 years	3 469	1 674	1 592	230	16 483	11 327	4 943	97	3 429	477	2 929	31
45 to 54 years	3 126	1 524	1 456	171	15 846	11 596	4 165	100	3 327	674	2 653	39
55 to 59 years	1 508	789	660	52	7 731	6 184	1 517	32	1 419	335	1 074	13
60 to 64 years	1 256	615	622	25	6 155	4 728	1 395	46	1 311	249	1 054	14
65 to 74 years	2 354	1 566	737	40	9 282	7 052	2 186	32	2 288	623	1 642	7
75 years and over	1 585	1 229	341	11	5 032	3 887	1 108	23	1 279	379	894	8
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.1	33.6	31.5	46.7	54.3	58.9	48.8	–	44.5	32.9	45.9	–
5 and 6 years old	91.3	89.5	91.8	92.4	90.4	90.0	91.6	100.0	89.0	78.3	90.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.3	98.7	97.7	99.4	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.1	97.1	89.3	98.5	99.0	97.8	100.0	97.7	93.9	98.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.8	73.8	82.6	86.1	91.4	90.7	92.6	79.2	90.4	77.4	91.4	58.3
18 to 21 years old	36.9	42.0	30.4	24.2	42.7	41.3	44.8	31.8	43.6	41.8	43.7	18.8
22 to 24 years old	17.9	22.2	10.0	10.7	22.5	20.5	26.1	–	22.6	25.2	21.5	–
25 to 34 years old	12.3	13.6	11.0	13.4	10.1	9.8	9.8	17.3	10.9	14.1	9.8	–
35 years old and over	3.0	2.4	3.6	9.5	2.3	2.0	3.0	11.5	2.5	2.0	2.6	7.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	12 748	5 616	6 469	1 063	39 694	23 381	15 750	385	10 929	1 348	9 497	85
Nursery school: Public	465	166	261	56	611	238	373	–	264	–	264	–
Private	115	80	30	12	1 579	1 145	421	–	215	25	190	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	6 070	2 008	3 660	593	18 330	10 006	8 084	241	5 574	595	4 937	47
Private	621	405	168	54	2 128	1 735	386	17	221	24	197	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 767	858	1 798	245	9 205	5 312	3 779	86	2 803	238	2 561	38
Private	222	143	61	19	379	357	22	–	13	5	8	–
College	2 488	1 956	491	84	7 462	4 588	2 685	41	1 839	461	1 340	–
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	21 678	12 491	8 152	1 194	88 070	63 048	24 158	526	18 571	3 844	14 595	145
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 067	291	590	183	2 670	1 404	1 203	34	1 217	238	971	28
5 to 7 years	1 771	832	814	261	6 742	4 332	2 314	62	2 282	589	1 673	13
8 years	1 873	1 056	749	99	3 762	2 653	1 080	21	1 225	376	843	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 981	2 270	2 464	292	14 086	9 318	4 606	102	4 019	789	3 210	38
4 years	6 203	3 724	2 206	209	22 407	15 693	6 530	110	4 685	869	3 792	38
College: 1 to 3 years	3 195	2 108	1 001	92	16 565	12 288	4 178	98	2 586	473	2 099	24
4 or more years	2 588	2 210	328	58	21 838	17 360	4 247	99	2 557	510	2 007	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	12 328	4 995	6 421	1 163	18 645	7 195	10 987	274	9 793	1 349	8 310	107
Under 3 years	1 132	349	681	123	1 106	317	756	23	647	57	590	14
3 to 5 years	1 063	283	680	160	1 057	316	698	6	585	33	545	6
6 to 15 years	2 580	673	1 699	274	3 920	1 000	2 841	102	2 409	167	2 207	33
16 and 17 years	457	114	325	56	784	260	519	14	435	17	418	7
18 to 21 years	1 671	1 008	584	99	2 256	1 005	1 215	27	1 182	264	908	13
22 to 24 years	958	533	383	46	1 386	698	642	25	542	168	361	6
25 to 34 years	1 669	732	784	207	2 298	885	1 274	43	1 109	162	900	10
35 to 44 years	834	319	422	71	1 207	501	677	12	623	57	554	12
45 to 54 years	582	240	282	66	1 048	436	597	13	457	60	397	–
55 to 59 years	305	112	168	27	642	268	351	–	327	47	270	–
60 to 64 years	224	82	128	14	583	267	316	9	309	38	271	6
65 to 74 years	403	187	203	13	1 367	715	643	–	746	189	557	–
75 years and over	450	363	82	7	991	527	458	–	422	90	332	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.6	36.7	29.4	53.8	46.2	39.0	51.2	–	50.4	–	53.7	–
5 and 6 years old	93.6	87.9	96.1	92.6	88.5	86.3	90.7	100.0	90.0	100.0	89.3	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.4	100.0	97.9	97.5	99.5	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	92.9	92.4	98.0	79.3	97.2	92.3	98.7	100.0	98.6	87.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.0	71.1	83.4	78.6	84.3	74.2	90.2	100.0	86.2	–	89.7	100.0
18 to 21 years old	48.4	61.3	26.2	37.4	51.8	53.6	50.9	74.1	50.3	50.8	50.1	46.2
22 to 24 years old	31.2	47.5	9.9	15.2	39.4	41.3	40.2	–	39.3	57.1	32.4	–
25 to 34 years old	12.5	15.8	9.4	12.6	14.4	19.2	10.1	48.8	15.4	32.7	11.6	–
35 years old and over	3.8	2.5	4.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	–	2.0	2.9	1.9	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	4 761	1 884	2 564	467	7 173	2 327	4 718	163	4 106	458	3 593	52
Nursery school: Public	221	44	154	33	221	27	194	–	162	–	162	–
Private	17	17	–	5	118	38	73	–	48	–	48	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	2 532	701	1 667	247	3 406	858	2 488	87	2 165	142	1 992	25
Private	84	17	45	22	198	74	124	–	64	–	64	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	892	235	594	103	1 505	344	1 137	56	971	41	926	27
Private	33	21	6	13	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
College	982	849	98	44	1 699	960	702	20	696	275	401	–
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	4 467	2 035	2 069	405	8 136	3 599	4 316	77	3 993	643	3 281	28
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	425	108	244	73	833	297	502	–	518	86	432	–
5 to 7 years	500	189	277	127	1 415	686	707	12	730	161	559	6
8 years	518	288	200	25	758	330	428	15	424	79	345	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 212	470	635	109	1 829	809	987	29	907	136	757	6
4 years	1 171	548	535	35	1 595	491	1 043	6	873	74	785	6
College: 1 to 3 years	459	282	153	23	971	524	433	9	356	71	271	6
4 or more years	182	150	25	13	735	462	216	6	185	36	132	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii								Houston city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	356 344	106 381	3 853	18 619	25 921	4 164	225	2 186	1 578 359	970 714	435 832	278 919
Under 3 years	13 854	4 321	339	1 324	1 391	112	12	163	76 613	39 229	24 997	20 654
3 to 5 years	12 796	3 459	296	1 236	1 434	118	–	141	70 080	35 592	23 010	19 417
6 to 15 years	45 443	12 056	471	3 204	4 731	419	24	461	244 823	126 041	85 630	55 407
16 and 17 years	11 021	2 601	103	813	1 020	105	6	132	54 981	29 553	[illegible] 752	10 873
18 to 21 years	22 942	6 094	302	1 660	1 656	198	52	189	119 642	68 769	35 556	26 376
22 to 24 years	22 913	7 461	489	1 446	1 467	297	16	162	121 875	77 7[illegible]	30 014	22 842
25 to 34 years	69 704	24 058	1 167	3 686	4 079	815	56	298	331 318	210 [illegible]	81 872	57 416
35 to 44 years	41 9[illegible]	14 306	243	1 933	2 791	495	23	204	184 766	119 10[illegible]	46 628	29 094
45 to 54 years	38 [illegible]	9 926	175	1 262	2 451	492	20	176	151 590	102 683	37 410	19 056
55 to 59 years	21 992	5 735	66	555	1 231	269	–	58	69 227	50 196	15 222	6 358
60 to 64 years	18 463	5 209	82	447	1 188	302	12	54	49 416	36 139	10 908	4 105
65 to 74 years	23 729	7 356	96	770	1 652	343	4	102	67 881	48 695	16 230	4 992
75 years and over	12 630	3 699	24	283	840	199	–	46	36 147	25 941	8 803	2 329
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	42.4	44.5	44.3	40.3	29.5	54.2	–	50.0	36.7	39.5	39.8	20.4
5 and 6 years old	92.4	93.7	79.8	92.0	85.8	94.9	–	100.0	81.3	82.1	83.1	73.9
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.9	100.0	97.4	95.6	92.0	100.0	95.7	97.6	98.3	97.2	96.4
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.1	100.0	98.6	96.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.5	96.4	96.2	89.5
16 and 17 years old	94.1	92.3	98.3	94.0	91.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.6	83.5	86.7	64.3
18 to 21 years old	47.0	28.5	26.2	30.1	37.3	18.2	25.0	21.2	31.2	30.7	36.1	20.2
22 to 24 years old	23.2	18.4	23.1	17.5	17.7	17.8	43.8	8.6	14.3	14.7	13.6	8.8
25 to 34 years old	10.7	12.3	8.7	10.8	[illegible]	9.3	14.3	4.4	8.4	8.6	8.0	5.7
35 years old and over	2.5	3.9	7.4	2.3	[illegible]	2.9	–	–	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	86 105	22 438	990	5 774	7 256	730	51	752	397 900	215 758	134 195	76 400
Nursery school: Public	811	202	55	122	159	6	–	17	5 300	1 981	2 621	1 049
Private	3 210	938	53	276	148	12	–	25	15 503	10 013	4 264	1 869
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	31 012	7 731	419	2 435	3 735	354	17	369	197 785	96 016	73 483	47 202
Private	9 178	3 249	27	640	376	44	–	73	23 206	16 734	3 916	4 555
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	16 215	3 255	141	1 047	1 870	140	6	175	86 551	44 706	33 310	13 618
Private	4 901	1 546	29	323	135	41	–	29	6 830	5 487	715	1 235
College	20 778	5 517	266	931	833	133	28	64	62 725	40 821	15 886	6 872
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	227 373	70 289	1 853	8 936	14 232	2 915	115	938	890 345	593 748	217 073	123 350
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11 378	795	40	619	1 505	66	–	87	41 302	16 297	12 566	20 999
5 to 7 years	13 253	1 442	27	742	1 730	172	8	82	66 083	31 541	19 672	26 776
8 years	10 576	1 899	21	446	1 032	154	–	94	36 826	21 100	11 048	8 843
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 984	4 797	136	1 166	2 557	416	23	221	135 872	77 637	47 107	19 548
4 years	75 107	21 358	684	3 122	4 347	1 059	29	327	241 371	159 801	65 660	25 994
College: 1 to 3 years	40 249	16 415	619	1 762	1 649	538	55	87	162 553	118 764	35 426	11 925
4 or more years	54 828	23 583	326	1 079	1 412	510	–	40	206 338	168 608	25 594	9 265
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	35 660	9 866	747	3 296	8 026	825	89	752	199 763	69 770	97 059	50 170
Under 3 years	2 545	627	128	373	688	24	7	75	13 346	3 775	7 007	4 235
3 to 5 years	2 314	530	67	283	684	48	–	74	13 105	3 844	6 437	4 548
6 to 15 years	5 899	1 130	91	625	2 009	53	17	201	41 857	9 769	24 212	11 838
16 and 17 years	1 510	229	31	159	403	24	6	42	9 302	2 626	5 111	2 370
18 to 21 years	3 348	1 030	85	350	424	33	15	59	18 771	7 473	8 183	4 709
22 to 24 years	2 806	985	114	246	466	55	12	39	15 481	7 787	5 189	3 734
25 to 34 years	6 148	2 098	108	468	969	122	13	96	30 627	12 398	12 428	8 535
35 to 44 years	3 019	882	22	253	675	109	7	47	16 131	5 577	7 629	4 279
45 to 54 years	2 111	691	34	171	560	137	8	39	11 855	4 056	6 116	2 568
55 to 59 years	1 184	424	24	120	210	32	–	18	6 000	2 190	3 259	759
60 to 64 years	1 084	327	10	68	236	61	–	17	5 452	2 183	2 882	710
65 to 74 years	2 047	502	21	130	375	52	4	19	10 444	4 563	5 122	1 294
75 years and over	1 665	411	12	50	327	75	–	26	7 392	3 529	3 484	591
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.3	40.9	50.0	40.8	32.3	52.9	–	45.7	24.6	22.9	30.0	15.8
5 and 6 years old	85.8	83.5	76.6	94.1	84.3	71.4	–	100.0	73.1	69.2	76.9	68.2
7 to 13 years old	97.5	90.5	100.0	100.0	95.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.8	93.5	96.7	94.0
14 and 15 years old	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	–	100.0	100.0	91.2	89.4	94.9	82.4
16 and 17 years old	83.6	79.5	100.0	90.6	86.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	56.9	80.9	49.3
18 to 21 years old	38.8	24.2	47.1	26.9	31.4	–	–	23.7	27.4	26.1	31.0	16.8
22 to 24 years old	28.9	27.7	11.4	8.1	13.3	20.0	58.3	–	20.4	27.1	12.9	10.6
25 to 34 years old	18.8	23.5	23.1	12.4	7.7	18.0	61.5	8.3	10.1	13.0	8.1	4.3
35 years old and over	3.1	6.3	–	6.4	1.8	2.4	–	–	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	11 469	2 622	234	1 126	2 845	138	31	320	61 984	17 566	34 153	14 763
Nursery school: Public	248	24	17	33	99	–	–	9	978	183	603	236
Private	300	99	–	42	52	12	–	16	1 364	481	783	230
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 916	938	113	593	1 608	74	10	177	36 574	8 286	21 288	10 643
Private	556	209	–	71	135	–	–	27	1 802	886	567	580
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 359	323	43	218	742	24	6	62	12 557	2 541	8 518	2 065
Private	297	74	5	49	44	–	–	10	413	179	163	112
College	2 793	955	56	120	165	28	15	19	8 296	5 010	2 231	897
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	17 258	5 335	231	1 260	3 352	588	32	262	87 901	34 496	40 920	18 736
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 201	163	25	180	566	36	–	35	11 389	3 706	4 409	5 347
5 to 7 years	1 780	286	–	111	432	79	–	26	14 158	5 291	5 783	5 461
8 years	1 054	255	5	114	252	30	–	44	6 519	2 398	3 184	1 405
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 558	620	27	353	789	94	11	90	20 123	6 574	11 714	2 829
4 years	4 834	1 626	99	263	864	175	5	39	19 446	7 516	10 266	2 345
College: 1 to 3 years	2 302	1 098	65	151	257	80	16	20	9 010	4 465	3 805	788
4 or more years	2 529	1 287	10	88	192	94	–	8	7 256	4 546	1 759	561

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

333

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	304 354	56 242	200 012	79 066	687 739	530 149	150 124	6 314	116 495	55 090	60 201	1 335
Under 3 years	17 043	2 731	10 698	5 723	32 418	23 450	8 478	451	6 412	2 918	3 441	59
3 to 5 years	16 141	3 016	9 784	5 701	29 325	20 987	7 843	409	5 784	2 509	3 219	107
6 to 15 years	57 647	8 429	38 949	16 736	108 770	76 830	30 478	1 462	20 088	7 954	11 907	373
16 and 17 years	13 427	1 774	9 478	3 455	26 480	18 937	7 245	259	4 930	1 948	2 947	42
18 to 21 years	25 040	4 183	16 428	7 278	48 962	36 431	12 088	413	9 430	4 202	5 146	113
22 to 24 years	18 203	3 491	11 131	5 786	42 769	34 044	8 271	442	6 775	3 632	3 088	55
25 to 34 years	46 569	9 732	28 550	13 524	120 821	95 877	23 218	1 218	16 155	8 284	7 515	229
35 to 44 years	29 698	5 184	19 980	7 328	73 489	57 368	15 139	621	10 239	4 985	5 153	99
45 to 54 years	29 188	5 201	20 243	6 021	71 203	56 439	14 158	525	11 385	5 448	5 841	112
55 to 59 years	13 799	2 978	9 384	2 426	36 252	29 659	6 490	204	6 072	2 965	3 071	49
60 to 64 years	10 600	2 564	7 175	1 639	29 271	24 242	4 887	115	5 012	2 721	2 258	32
65 to 74 years	17 165	4 418	11 584	2 279	42 872	35 195	7 538	118	8 570	4 498	4 036	41
75 years and over	9 834	2 541	6 628	1 170	25 107	20 690	4 291	77	5 643	3 026	2 579	24
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.2	15.5	37.0	14.3	34.1	30.9	41.6	33.6	28.5	16.1	37.4	33.8
5 and 6 years old	76.6	72.2	79.2	73.2	84.7	82.6	90.0	89.4	85.6	82.5	88.5	81.6
7 to 13 years old	96.2	94.6	96.7	94.8	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	95.8
14 and 15 years old	92.3	86.6	94.5	86.2	97.4	97.7	96.5	95.9	94.8	92.4	96.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.1	61.0	85.1	60.3	83.5	81.5	88.6	83.8	69.8	48.0	84.1	73.8
18 to 21 years old	30.3	16.9	36.8	16.5	28.8	28.0	30.7	36.8	22.1	16.0	26.9	21.2
22 to 24 years old	11.4	10.1	13.1	6.0	14.0	14.5	11.4	10.4	9.4	9.7	9.3	-
25 to 34 years old	6.2	6.1	6.7	3.2	8.4	8.4	8.0	15.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	11.4
35 years old and over	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.8	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	84 011	11 604	59 324	21 221	173 356	123 718	47 167	2 224	29 246	10 992	17 907	486
Nursery school: Public	1 521	102	1 155	354	2 501	1 064	1 401	18	703	126	572	5
Nursery school: Private	1 810	202	1 466	261	6 060	4 471	1 444	85	655	176	464	23
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	49 694	7 256	33 642	14 618	83 636	57 130	25 346	1 133	17 494	6 963	10 314	337
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Private	2 265	802	978	964	14 064	11 823	2 043	286	995	534	450	18
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	20 648	1 858	16 316	3 786	39 347	26 552	12 381	356	6 621	1 841	[illegible]	60
High school (1 to 4 years): Private	639	196	280	270	4 740	4 227	422	92	461	275	[illegible]	29
College	7 434	1 188	5 487	968	23 008	18 451	4 130	254	2 317	1 077	1 195	14
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	156 853	32 618	103 544	34 387	399 015	319 470	75 721	2 878	63 076	31 927	30 553	586
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19 365	5 064	8 821	9 310	8 061	4 424	3 479	182	3 570	1 352	2 168	77
5 to 7 years	25 783	6 507	13 570	9 835	18 080	12 099	5 749	205	6 667	3 238	3 353	57
8 years	11 419	2 767	7 049	2 765	32 925	26 367	6 327	232	9 069	5 606	3 402	86
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 850	6 534	27 172	5 288	72 041	51 582	20 023	526	18 595	8 572	9 898	169
4 years	37 914	6 087	28 503	4 985	145 165	118 797	25 409	829	17 725	8 970	8 607	109
College: 1 to 3 years	15 217	3 015	11 274	1 593	56 732	46 299	9 807	432	4 827	2 334	2 405	63
4 or more years	10 305	2 644	7 155	611	66 011	59 902	4 927	472	2 623	1 855	720	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	90 181	12 923	63 159	21 695	79 166	43 092	34 956	1 094	36 286	14 325	21 582	413
Under 3 years	6 579	897	4 463	1 914	5 613	2 635	2 889	77	2 862	1 054	1 784	15
3 to 5 years	6 485	1 083	4 029	2 120	5 412	2 418	2 923	88	2 653	810	1 824	43
6 to 15 years	22 214	2 453	15 950	5 617	16 959	7 757	8 911	362	8 218	2 673	5 443	127
16 and 17 years	4 428	490	3 273	1 031	3 422	1 615	1 765	64	1 635	570	1 049	24
18 to 21 years	7 045	915	4 949	1 706	7 148	4 106	2 944	65	3 116	1 203	1 886	14
22 to 24 years	4 197	714	2 686	1 322	5 192	3 439	1 689	47	1 872	857	999	21
25 to 34 years	11 032	1 957	6 927	3 424	10 652	6 135	4 288	181	4 449	1 879	2 467	67
35 to 44 years	7 192	1 041	5 015	1 646	5 699	3 191	2 422	74	2 559	1 054	1 488	27
45 to 54 years	6 006	761	4 460	1 141	4 605	2 725	1 841	74	2 320	1 143	1 162	37
55 to 59 years	3 161	405	2 489	382	2 718	1 728	976	-	1 230	646	574	-
60 to 64 years	2 799	480	2 144	396	2 598	1 684	914	5	1 122	578	544	-
65 to 74 years	5 347	1 033	3 978	649	4 901	2 929	1 938	39	2 358	1 001	1 352	26
75 years and over	3 696	694	2 796	347	4 247	2 730	1 456	18	1 892	857	1 010	12
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	24.0	14.6	30.9	13.1	29.5	20.4	36.3	14.8	27.5	9.3	35.2	38.1
5 and 6 years old	73.9	68.1	76.5	70.8	82.4	75.6	88.5	91.0	84.4	79.5	86.3	86.4
7 to 13 years old	95.4	93.4	96.5	92.2	98.9	99.0	98.8	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	91.7	87.1	94.4	80.2	93.2	92.4	93.7	89.9	92.4	89.3	93.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	73.6	51.4	81.5	48.0	65.9	49.7	80.4	87.5	62.2	33.5	77.2	87.5
18 to 21 years old	27.6	11.8	33.4	11.8	23.1	21.6	24.7	41.5	18.4	12.9	21.5	-
22 to 24 years old	10.2	9.9	11.5	7.2	20.9	24.7	12.7	-	13.6	11.1	16.0	-
25 to 34 years old	5.1	5.6	5.4	2.6	9.9	10.4	8.9	28.2	6.5	5.7	6.9	7.5
35 years old and over	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	29 283	3 071	21 832	6 483	24 789	11 510	12 835	522	11 156	3 318	7 683	177
Nursery school: Public	501	13	394	103	767	160	594	5	396	38	353	5
Nursery school: Private	547	79	454	81	525	203	315	8	209	19	190	8
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	19 672	2 179	14 082	5 020	15 053	6 824	7 963	282	7 601	2 487	5 010	118
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Private	487	186	183	258	802	511	269	52	162	42	109	5
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	6 687	388	5 700	831	4 487	1 604	2 852	92	1 991	421	1 559	30
High school (1 to 4 years): Private	141	36	79	51	220	116	76	17	107	28	68	11
College	1 248	190	940	139	2 935	2 092	766	66	690	283	394	-
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	39 233	6 371	27 809	7 985	35 420	21 122	13 835	391	15 930	7 158	8 597	169
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 581	1 621	3 305	2 785	2 040	938	1 057	42	1 296	525	751	29
5 to 7 years	7 797	1 759	4 550	2 578	3 672	2 127	1 493	25	2 079	957	1 094	5
8 years	3 394	560	2 392	612	5 554	3 828	1 682	45	2 618	1 516	1 087	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 292	1 074	8 574	1 019	10 496	5 497	4 895	95	5 327	2 022	3 259	64
4 years	7 748	852	6 330	706	9 429	5 803	3 479	101	3 555	1 591	1 910	26
College: 1 to 3 years	2 387	328	1 915	221	2 486	1 435	1 027	38	774	324	445	19
4 or more years	1 034	177	743	64	1 743	1 494	202	45	281	223	51	-

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**197 605**	**104 358**	**92 128**	**1 469**	**78 630**	**12 612**	**65 681**	**881**	**529 638**	**386 244**	**134 739**	**9 470**
Under 3 years	10 388	4 040	6 296	76	4 665	339	4 302	51	25 020	16 871	7 718	509
3 to 5 years	9 401	3 420	5 895	100	4 075	246	3 813	55	23 308	15 129	7 724	521
6 to 15 years	32 258	13 047	19 058	371	13 812	853	12 949	[illegible]	85 898	56 909	27 339	1 954
16 and 17 years	7 047	3 016	4 031	24	3 294	246	3 048	[illegible]	19 577	13 020	6 234	444
18 to 21 years	14 306	6 301	7 879	88	7 011	856	6 104	49	37 993	26 861	10 551	713
22 to 24 years	13 745	6 934	6 713	190	6 237	1 163	5 052	134	31 577	23 285	7 820	507
25 to 34 years	36 211	19 646	16 251	292	12 266	2 328	9 815	148	92 804	69 883	21 000	1 719
35 to 44 years	20 011	11 762	8 125	114	6 475	1 011	5 450	55	59 279	45 026	12 805	1 190
45 to 54 years	19 113	12 717	6 328	65	6 318	1 333	4 972	18	53 346	41 287	11 414	828
55 to 59 years	8 927	6 181	2 717	41	3 019	714	2 291	25	28 001	22 197	5 533	348
60 to 64 years	7 505	5 058	2 428	16	3 075	907	2 155	11	23 093	17 909	5 031	213
65 to 74 years	12 103	7 964	4 107	45	5 243	1 564	3 656	21	32 107	24 591	7 352	325
75 years and over	6 590	4 272	2 300	47	3 140	1 052	2 074	36	17 635	13 276	4 218	199
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	44.8	54.5	39.6	14.3	33.5	36.8	33.5	9.1	42.3	38.9	49.7	37.2
5 and 6 years old	83.8	90.4	80.0	100.0	77.0	69.7	77.4	100.0	90.7	90.3	91.5	95.2
7 to 13 years old	97.6	99.1	96.5	100.0	95.6	98.9	95.4	100.0	98.4	98.8	97.7	98.7
14 and 15 years old	96.5	97.2	96.0	100.0	94.4	92.3	94.5	100.0	97.8	98.0	97.4	96.7
16 and 17 years old	87.5	85.4	89.1	100.0	86.8	69.9	88.1	100.0	84.6	82.8	88.1	88.1
18 to 21 years old	43.5	42.2	44.8	55.7	39.4	23.0	41.9	63.3	30.1	28.8	33.8	31.6
22 to 24 years old	17.6	17.2	17.5	20.5	17.0	21.8	15.7	20.9	12.1	11.5	13.8	10.3
25 to 34 years old	[illegible]	8.6	8.2	14.7	8.2	9.9	7.3	16.2	8.2	7.6	10.1	10.7
35 years old and over	[illegible]	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	5.4	2.5	2.2	3.1	5.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**54 292**	**23 161**	**30 797**	**554**	**22 502**	**1 784**	**20 635**	**366**	**136 889**	**90 636**	**43 701**	**3 053**
Nursery school: Public	794	110	684	5	373	12	361	5	1 929	731	1 170	32
Private	1 588	981	607	7	349	22	327	–	3 651	2 924	686	115
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	22 765	6 879	15 784	313	11 045	488	10 547	251	67 089	40 861	24 833	1 412
Private	6 679	5 055	1 553	60	1 041	247	794	–	12 823	11 334	1 278	414
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	10 085	3 090	6 969	45	5 478	237	5 222	34	29 818	18 589	10 802	571
Private	2 295	2 158	137	5	224	144	80	5	3 372	3 160	141	141
College	10 086	4 888	5 063	119	3 992	634	3 304	71	18 207	13 037	4 791	368
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**110 460**	**67 600**	**42 256**	**620**	**39 536**	**8 909**	**30 413**	**314**	**306 265**	**234 169**	**67 353**	**4 822**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 328	728	3 594	36	3 365	192	3 173	30	11 012	4 565	6 213	179
5 to 7 years	6 640	1 620	4 969	52	4 825	551	4 249	41	20 511	11 946	8 297	344
8 years	5 453	1 991	3 462	33	3 404	445	2 959	24	17 409	12 564	4 684	256
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 993	6 938	8 010	79	8 077	1 617	6 425	73	54 112	38 243	15 315	698
4 years	30 856	21 557	9 173	140	9 488	3 020	6 466	51	109 486	89 574	18 480	1 412
College: 1 to 3 years	21 330	15 022	6 191	95	5 261	1 499	3 706	26	51 798	41 739	8 939	1 038
4 or more years	26 860	19 744	6 857	185	5 116	1 585	3 435	69	41 937	35 538	5 425	895
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**36 455**	**6 742**	**29 435**	**493**	**26 404**	**2 059**	**24 236**	**450**	**84 648**	**37 040**	**46 195**	**1 788**
Under 3 years	2 863	292	2 542	35	2 138	67	2 054	35	6 080	2 512	3 448	166
3 to 5 years	2 474	275	2 166	38	1 783	57	1 718	38	5 503	2 073	3 281	122
6 to 15 years	8 193	767	7 397	144	6 122	166	5 953	139	18 997	6 858	11 832	426
16 and 17 years	1 870	184	1 686	12	1 436	54	1 382	12	4 023	1 347	2 625	114
18 to 21 years	3 535	601	2 904	27	2 674	212	2 455	21	6 889	3 022	3 768	174
22 to 24 years	2 263	627	1 608	80	1 565	194	1 358	69	4 659	2 176	2 411	99
25 to 34 years	4 320	970	3 247	67	2 712	230	2 438	67	10 572	5 041	5 279	252
35 to 44 years	2 467	445	2 034	25	1 725	103	1 622	20	6 242	2 896	3 256	96
45 to 54 years	2 266	498	1 762	7	1 690	162	1 528	7	5 239	2 357	2 809	96
55 to 59 years	1 101	252	849	26	846	105	741	21	3 120	1 578	1 511	50
60 to 64 years	1 130	339	785	10	877	152	725	5	3 479	1 694	1 763	50
65 to 74 years	2 332	826	1 489	4	1 659	288	1 359	4	5 528	3 014	2 452	79
75 years and over	1 641	666	966	18	1 177	269	903	12	4 317	2 472	1 760	64
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	25.3	27.3	25.4	–	22.9	–	24.0	–	36.7	25.4	45.2	29.3
5 and 6 years old	73.7	88.5	72.3	100.0	72.7	100.0	71.8	100.0	87.5	85.8	88.5	90.7
7 to 13 years old	96.6	98.8	96.4	100.0	95.7	93.3	95.8	100.0	97.6	98.0	97.3	95.7
14 and 15 years old	94.0	78.9	95.7	100.0	94.0	72.5	94.8	100.0	97.7	97.4	97.8	91.7
16 and 17 years old	81.8	59.8	84.2	100.0	81.3	46.3	82.6	100.0	76.0	58.8	84.3	86.0
18 to 21 years old	43.7	36.3	45.7	77.8	42.3	29.7	43.5	100.0	25.4	21.7	28.8	33.9
22 to 24 years old	30.2	51.8	21.3	37.5	25.3	66.0	19.2	27.5	12.7	13.5	12.4	3.0
25 to 34 years old	12.9	20.9	10.2	23.9	8.7	15.2	7.5	23.9	8.5	6.8	10.0	5.6
35 years old and over	2.2	1.0	2.6	5.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	7.2	2.3	1.6	2.9	7.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**13 021**	**1 686**	**11 267**	**223**	**9 309**	**403**	**8 877**	**207**	**27 602**	**9 650**	**17 519**	**626**
Nursery school: Public	201	8	193	–	139	–	139	–	603	114	481	23
Private	166	37	129	–	123	–	123	–	317	146	171	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	6 799	498	6 272	137	5 051	101	4 947	132	17 379	5 983	11 068	345
Private	521	207	314	–	280	41	239	–	1 057	712	337	71
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 990	168	2 822	26	2 310	35	2 275	26	5 977	1 545	4 383	135
Private	111	53	58	5	54	6	48	5	130	109	21	6
College	2 233	715	1 479	55	1 352	220	1 106	44	2 139	1 041	1 058	40
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**15 257**	**3 996**	**11 132**	**157**	**10 686**	**1 309**	**9 316**	**136**	**38 497**	**19 052**	**18 830**	**687**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 642	151	1 491	24	1 415	81	1 334	24	3 898	1 178	2 614	109
5 to 7 years	2 270	306	1 943	30	1 955	182	1 767	25	5 742	2 472	3 213	125
8 years	1 564	307	1 257	9	1 250	129	1 121	4	3 762	2 166	1 549	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 597	888	2 699	36	2 597	321	2 271	36	10 254	4 841	5 289	125
4 years	3 375	1 132	2 221	9	2 082	354	1 726	9	9 987	5 394	4 428	167
College: 1 to 3 years	1 663	636	988	16	853	101	726	10	3 485	2 074	1 314	80
4 or more years	1 146	576	533	33	534	141	371	28	1 369	927	423	47

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	129 285	41 073	86 924	1 894	221 296	128 887	61 329	41 539	111 986	51 239	40 903	27 309
Under 3 years	6 762	1 830	4 830	141	10 664	4 465	3 884	3 006	6 147	1 950	2 677	2 091
3 to 5 years	6 522	1 776	4 651	108	9 725	4 120	3 438	2 797	5 411	1 735	2 236	1 968
6 to 15 years	22 664	5 613	16 715	489	36 378	16 437	13 674	9 560	20 550	7 000	9 375	6 357
16 and 17 years	5 128	1 129	3 969	118	8 103	3 838	3 069	1 703	4 627	1 669	2 120	1 232
18 to 21 years	9 551	2 595	6 888	166	15 897	8 479	5 085	3 253	8 725	3 799	3 453	2 148
22 to 24 years	7 095	2 131	4 919	65	11 957	6 812	3 441	2 526	6 097	2 620	2 289	1 648
25 to 34 years	18 066	6 393	11 446	251	35 089	19 330	9 602	7 448	17 019	7 443	5 942	4 604
35 to 44 years	11 326	3 765	7 379	156	24 434	12 334	7 311	5 453	12 409	4 829	4 694	3 535
45 to 54 years	12 013	3 769	8 161	180	21 406	14 273	4 907	3 145	10 521	5 831	3 223	2 039
55 to 59 years	6 660	2 402	4 238	43	11 892	9 102	2 144	905	5 333	3 450	1 440	623
60 to 64 years	6 578	2 622	3 907	45	10 831	8 701	1 588	690	4 743	3 253	1 146	430
65 to 74 years	10 348	4 136	6 188	69	15 757	12 951	2 211	786	6 901	4 938	1 617	500
75 years and over	6 572	2 912	3 633	63	9 071	7 965	975	267	3 503	2 742	691	134
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	42.9	24.0	49.4	31.1	26.0	22.5	33.6	20.3	24.2	18.3	32.7	19.9
5 and 6 years old	89.3	84.6	91.1	91.9	89.2	90.4	91.6	86.7	90.2	91.6	93.5	87.8
7 to 13 years old	97.2	97.2	97.1	94.8	98.0	98.5	97.1	98.6	97.8	98.1	96.9	98.3
14 and 15 years old	96.5	93.6	97.4	93.3	95.9	95.9	96.0	93.6	95.9	96.1	95.8	94.9
16 and 17 years old	82.6	69.7	86.1	86.4	86.4	84.8	89.2	82.1	85.7	82.7	88.4	83.3
18 to 21 years old	28.1	16.8	32.6	41.0	39.0	41.0	37.7	32.1	37.1	40.3	34.2	31.4
22 to 24 years old	11.6	10.1	12.3	–	17.4	17.7	16.2	15.4	15.5	16.0	14.7	15.5
25 to 34 years old	8.0	6.4	8.8	1.6	9.4	9.0	8.8	7.6	8.4	7.1	9.1	8.5
35 years old and over	2.1	1.3	2.6	7.0	2.1	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	34 782	8 021	26 306	689	58 444	27 531	21 155	13 861	32 005	11 319	14 211	9 371
Nursery school: Public	919	135	768	23	796	234	405	214	516	94	309	152
Private	480	115	365	6	887	411	322	120	328	93	184	46
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	20 386	4 819	15 235	391	24 310	8 980	10 998	7 587	15 129	4 311	7 702	5 356
Private	1 114	491	608	51	9 748	6 130	1 924	1 827	4 301	2 209	1 102	996
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	8 376	1 539	6 779	190	9 406	3 239	4 608	2 342	5 848	1 541	3 174	1 714
Private	184	104	80	–	4 281	3 165	650	440	1 823	1 102	408	242
College	3 323	818	2 471	28	9 016	5 372	2 248	1 331	4 060	1 969	1 332	865
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	71 563	25 999	44 952	807	128 480	84 656	28 738	18 694	60 429	32 486	18 753	11 865
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 243	1 062	5 142	80	6 723	4 087	1 204	2 375	4 132	2 118	914	1 765
5 to 7 years	9 684	2 890	6 741	99	12 783	8 101	2 711	3 239	7 032	3 697	1 951	2 320
8 years	6 093	2 374	3 704	70	15 700	11 774	2 658	2 177	7 576	4 844	1 815	1 528
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 793	6 283	11 410	152	27 088	17 474	7 459	3 731	13 395	6 801	5 125	2 385
4 years	19 966	8 745	11 052	263	39 344	27 124	9 558	4 619	17 430	10 028	5 811	2 572
College: 1 to 3 years	7 542	3 008	4 378	93	11 690	6 907	3 138	1 485	4 966	2 252	1 916	813
4 or more years	4 242	1 637	2 525	50	15 152	9 189	2 010	1 068	5 898	2 746	1 221	482
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	45 189	9 230	35 593	766	46 892	18 644	19 594	13 949	31 179	9 507	15 027	10 346
Under 3 years	3 251	574	2 633	54	3 997	1 130	1 919	1 452	2 763	547	1 461	1 071
3 to 5 years	2 989	594	2 356	51	3 561	1 218	1 538	1 362	2 469	661	1 165	1 062
6 to 15 years	10 713	1 791	8 852	248	11 938	3 818	5 789	4 141	8 413	2 100	4 532	3 038
16 and 17 years	2 359	292	2 049	64	2 286	672	1 128	747	1 688	389	938	544
18 to 21 years	3 394	601	2 764	68	3 784	1 271	1 714	1 127	2 693	659	1 382	870
22 to 24 years	2 212	441	1 758	32	2 622	911	1 210	764	1 626	420	807	533
25 to 34 years	5 171	1 132	3 992	104	6 003	2 534	2 305	1 870	3 756	1 267	1 629	1 309
35 to 44 years	3 076	657	2 392	33	4 158	1 634	1 691	1 328	2 769	844	1 319	998
45 to 54 years	2 883	559	2 308	34	2 183	1 146	697	510	1 492	674	556	397
55 to 59 years	1 610	323	1 287	13	1 126	626	369	177	723	347	273	159
60 to 64 years	2 068	567	1 484	15	1 429	960	343	174	[illegible]	399	294	144
65 to 74 years	3 074	892	2 163	25	2 106	1 295	671	207	[illegible]	619	508	150
75 years and over	2 389	807	1 555	25	1 699	1 429	220	90	[illegible]	581	163	71
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.9	11.6	45.0	52.3	24.1	17.2	32.3	17.3	23.4	15.0	33.2	15.3
5 and 6 years old	88.9	84.3	90.1	85.7	90.1	93.2	91.5	89.7	92.6	96.1	95.2	89.7
7 to 13 years old	96.7	95.4	96.9	91.7	97.5	97.8	96.7	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.1	97.7
14 and 15 years old	98.0	97.2	98.1	87.8	95.5	95.2	95.7	94.2	96.5	97.0	96.6	95.9
16 and 17 years old	78.5	46.6	82.9	82.8	82.0	69.8	88.3	82.2	83.7	68.4	89.0	84.0
18 to 21 years old	26.2	19.6	27.9	66.2	36.8	36.3	37.2	34.7	38.7	41.0	37.3	36.3
22 to 24 years old	8.9	7.7	9.2	–	18.8	21.2	20.9	12.6	14.5	15.5	16.1	11.3
25 to 34 years old	7.7	3.4	8.7	3.8	7.6	6.0	9.0	5.9	7.4	3.2	11.0	6.0
35 years old and over	2.4	2.0	2.5	13.1	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	15 299	2 257	12 920	354	17 387	5 499	8 480	5 773	12 277	2 966	6 688	4 280
Nursery school: Public	406	25	373	23	419	87	249	127	319	39	213	92
Private	128	7	121	–	141	67	49	38	59	17	35	18
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	10 057	1 717	8 256	213	10 322	3 192	5 091	3 846	7 487	1 878	4 002	2 902
Private	288	75	213	5	1 266	633	422	324	711	273	312	195
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 633	296	3 319	100	3 341	744	1 867	1 079	2 545	453	1 508	823
Private	27	6	21	–	436	210	178	56	259	75	159	19
College	760	131	617	13	1 462	566	624	303	897	231	459	231
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	20 271	4 937	15 181	249	18 704	9 624	6 296	4 356	11 527	4 731	4 742	3 228
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 609	322	2 273	51	1 797	871	412	857	1 294	525	324	702
5 to 7 years	3 622	838	2 758	52	2 701	1 396	752	887	1 824	772	658	710
8 years	1 866	562	1 289	10	2 958	1 781	784	645	1 723	787	608	508
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 865	1 455	4 377	53	4 461	2 013	1 937	865	2 910	1 046	1 508	616
4 years	4 623	1 251	3 345	60	4 751	2 592	1 771	794	2 668	1 222	1 188	504
College: 1 to 3 years	1 328	413	881	19	1 151	496	476	222	654	204	348	155
4 or more years	358	96	258	4	885	475	164	86	454	175	108	33

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Kansas City city, Mo.								Knoxville city, Tenn.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**440 001**	**307 837**	**120 335**	**14 320**	**123 195**	**37 183**	**81 129**	**5 928**	**164 598**	**139 020**	**23 961**	**1 217**
Under 3 years	19 569	11 780	7 029	1 080	6 519	1 315	4 878	435	6 061	[illegible]	1 362	86
3 to 5 years	17 417	10 372	6 293	1 007	5 543	1 032	4 161	492	5 497	[illegible]	1 280	31
6 to 15 years	63 797	38 177	23 820	2 716	19 788	3 375	15 685	1 112	21 102	16 636	4 279	158
16 and 17 years	15 975	[illegible]	5 645	715	4 884	815	3 888	267	5 090	4 021	1 040	12
18 to 21 years	31 048	19 650	10 322	1 271	10 057	2 468	7 142	486	13 663	11 707	1 842	180
22 to 24 years	27 277	19 371	6 867	1 040	7 912	2 703	4 813	420	13 065	11 279	1 564	132
25 to 34 years	77 198	56 171	18 540	2 506	18 959	6 298	11 620	965	28 746	24 490	3 703	213
35 to 44 years	45 725	32 589	11 926	1 211	10 484	2 815	7 263	429	14 995	12 742	2 054	108
45 to 54 years	45 454	33 400	10 951	1 503	11 421	3 733	7 275	565	16 721	14 573	2 070	92
55 to 59 years	24 635	18 939	5 294	589	6 438	2 469	3 774	255	9 106	8 026	1 060	22
60 to 64 years	19 514	15 279	4 067	225	5 550	2 485	2 986	111	8 041	6 996	1 031	78
65 to 74 years	31 649	25 335	5 996	318	9 162	4 316	4 680	198	14 099	12 495	1 552	79
75 years and over	20 743	16 877	3 585	339	6 478	3 359	2 964	193	8 412	7 262	1 124	26
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	39.1	39.5	40.6	27.7	36.1	31.7	38.4	[illegible]	41.9	36.0	61.0	51.6
5 and 6 years old	89.1	88.2	91.0	84.5	88.2	81.4	90.3	84.0	87.0	86.6	89.2	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.8	98.6	99.1	97.9	95.2	[illegible]	98.8	99.1	99.2	98.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.3	97.8	100.0	97.2	94.6	97.6	100.0	98.1	98.3	97.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.3	87.2	84.7	79.4	78.9	56.8	82.8	72.7	88.9	87.9	94.8	58.3
18 to 21 years old	33.4	36.2	28.2	30.7	28.1	32.4	26.6	29.2	51.7	52.9	41.6	54.4
22 to 24 years old	16.0	17.7	10.9	9.4	13.8	21.6	9.7	8.5	36.6	38.1	18.7	65.9
25 to 34 years old	10.3	10.8	8.4	8.2	10.1	[illegible]	8.7	7.5	16.3	16.6	10.2	30.5
35 years old and over	[illegible]	[illegible]	3.0	2.5	2.0	[illegible]	2.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.3	6.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**100 455**	**60 302**	**36 913**	[illegible]	**31 835**	[illegible]	**24 229**	**1 753**	**44 806**	**36 513**	**7 513**	**431**
Nursery school: Public	1 892	680	1 155	93	981	141	808	67	803	443	354	10
Private	3 923	2 944	908	103	674	169	486	30	1 045	809	210	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	46 653	26 330	19 025	1 803	15 670	2 451	12 681	835	17 620	13 537	3 890	110
Private	9 669	7 189	2 061	725	1 916	432	1 318	237	1 170	1 071	99	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	23 575	13 463	9 524	909	7 513	956	6 310	373	8 531	6 705	1 797	73
Private	4 217	3 544	534	300	554	172	334	51	538	469	69	6
College	18 526	14 152	3 706	446	4 527	1 978	2 292	160	15 099	13 479	1 094	226
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**264 918**	**198 590**	**60 259**	**6 691**	**68 492**	**25 475**	[illegible]	**2 716**	**100 120**	**86 584**	**12 594**	**618**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 758	2 882	2 443	493	3 218	931	[illegible]	360	4 253	3 266	957	20
5 to 7 years	13 384	8 355	4 449	816	6 463	2 503	[illegible]	536	8 801	7 467	1 297	78
8 years	18 863	14 323	4 149	589	6 364	3 192	3 051	232	8 388	7 508	862	56
High school: 1 to 3 years	41 690	26 198	14 396	1 356	15 922	4 951	10 438	602	16 675	13 963	2 590	104
4 years	95 027	72 554	20 769	1 992	21 843	7 852	13 458	637	30 167	26 013	4 024	109
College: 1 to 3 years	45 923	35 623	9 382	922	9 200	3 109	5 765	249	14 167	12 418	1 552	112
4 or more years	44 273	38 655	4 771	523	5 482	2 937	2 304	100	17 669	15 949	1 312	139
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**57 965**	**26 318**	**29 384**	**2 562**	**34 441**	**8 736**	**24 113**	**1 813**	**32 191**	**22 571**	**8 975**	**316**
Under 3 years	3 816	1 173	2 439	227	2 664	490	2 028	161	1 853	1 067	761	28
3 to 5 years	3 439	1 096	2 174	226	2 263	364	1 772	148	1 624	936	661	4
6 to 15 years	11 354	3 793	7 211	547	7 086	1 006	5 800	399	5 558	3 477	2 002	22
16 and 17 years	2 343	830	1 410	191	1 486	239	1 177	145	1 125	651	445	7
18 to 21 years	5 429	2 291	2 893	248	3 286	827	2 306	172	4 816	3 818	953	91
22 to 24 years	3 888	2 071	1 609	214	2 124	711	1 306	143	3 237	2 492	624	36
25 to 34 years	7 516	3 880	3 190	367	4 012	1 058	2 621	249	3 848	2 694	930	43
35 to 44 years	3 725	1 762	1 819	149	2 139	523	1 511	113	1 755	1 235	491	27
45 to 54 years	4 160	1 926	2 055	159	2 501	738	1 637	121	2 003	1 439	544	6
55 to 59 years	2 419	1 385	979	110	1 418	569	804	85	1 001	677	[illegible]	13
60 to 64 years	2 057	1 229	818	18	1 223	489	728	6	1 197	865	318	19
65 to 74 years	4 125	2 365	1 693	[illegible]	2 434	913	1 467	53	2 227	1 761	450	20
75 years and over	3 694	2 517	1 094	[illegible]	1 805	809	956	18	1 947	1 459	479	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.1	30.1	33.7	28.8	30.7	25.7	32.2	36.6	45.4	35.3	60.4	100.0
5 and 6 years old	87.3	86.4	88.4	79.8	86.1	79.5	88.6	80.9	80.5	74.1	88.8	–
7 to 13 years old	97.8	99.1	97.3	100.0	97.1	97.3	97.3	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.9	94.6	96.4	100.0	95.2	90.9	95.8	100.0	97.7	97.4	98.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	[illegible]	62.8	80.4	67.5	73.1	35.1	79.3	62.1	78.6	71.0	93.5	100.0
18 to 21 years old	34.1	45.7	23.8	36.3	29.5	46.8	22.8	39.0	68.0	73.5	44.6	53.8
22 to 24 years old	24.4	34.7	10.9	15.4	17.3	28.7	11.2	15.4	56.0	63.1	19.7	83.3
25 to 34 years old	11.7	14.4	8.9	11.4	9.6	8.8	10.0	7.6	20.7	21.5	9.5	37.2
35 years old and over	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	–	2.2	2.2	1.7	11.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**18 071**	**7 027**	**10 389**	**929**	**10 708**	**1 878**	**8 351**	**663**	**13 108**	**9 251**	**3 473**	**128**
Nursery school: Public	595	119	448	32	446	57	366	27	398	169	223	4
Private	330	171	145	9	165	45	120	5	169	98	71	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	9 484	3 064	6 119	491	5 987	800	4 946	363	5 009	3 050	1 874	18
Private	678	303	349	46	391	80	288	43	103	103	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 718	1 052	2 514	245	2 283	217	1 967	164	[illegible]	1 064	779	11
Private	273	152	115	16	155	51	104	10	39	20	19	–
College	2 993	2 166	659	90	1 281	628	560	51	5 533	4 747	507	95
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 696**	**15 864**	**11 648**	**989**	**15 532**	**5 099**	**9 734**	**648**	**13 978**	**10 130**	**3 529**	**128**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 465	517	796	90	1 078	262	702	80	1 369	945	400	6
5 to 7 years	2 990	1 612	1 219	159	1 993	762	1 088	147	2 423	1 875	536	11
8 years	3 431	2 257	1 123	99	1 862	860	972	60	1 732	1 376	350	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 042	2 985	3 790	218	4 490	1 109	3 203	170	3 249	2 300	893	32
4 years	7 832	4 280	3 350	211	4 016	1 207	2 683	121	3 049	2 003	1 011	29
College: 1 to 3 years	3 014	1 891	1 040	83	1 479	564	852	44	1 172	882	214	19
4 or more years	1 922	1 522	330	49	614	335	224	23	984	749	125	14

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**57 473**	**39 734**	**16 722**	**600**	**163 197**	**133 268**	**20 920**	**12 643**	**19 730**	**6 344**	**12 358**	**1 882**
Under 3 years	2 385	1 357	991	38	7 205	5 388	1 382	830	1 057	283	751	146
3 to 5 years	2 214	1 236	925	6	6 617	5 010	1 177	741	1 060	203	793	150
6 to 15 years	7 391	4 340	2 947	52	25 245	19 098	4 637	2 517	3 564	557	2 881	325
16 and 17 years	1 705	950	736	7	6 148	4 848	931	590	777	166	560	105
18 to 21 years	6 727	5 201	1 451	130	11 578	9 019	1 796	1 010	1 644	447	1 098	175
22 to 24 years	5 742	4 570	1 018	65	9 788	7 740	1 416	835	1 344	502	774	141
25 to 34 years	9 286	6 669	2 223	85	28 732	23 217	3 595	2 326	2 786	1 062	1 539	309
35 to 44 years	4 363	3 008	1 268	62	21 290	17 749	2 277	1 490	2 123	699	1 261	179
45 to 54 years	4 706	3 131	1 534	25	18 120	15 505	1 675	1 149	2 019	774	1 153	131
55 to 59 years	2 517	1 732	778	13	8 226	7 490	530	359	785	322	425	50
60 to 64 years	2 472	1 720	744	59	6 920	6 277	506	244	796	419	361	42
65 to 74 years	4 796	3 594	1 179	37	9 448	8 464	719	347	1 242	612	534	99
75 years and over	3 169	2 226	928	21	3 880	3 463	279	205	533	298	228	30
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	43.8	31.9	58.1	100.0	31.3	30.5	38.6	19.9	35.2	25.3	38.0	12.2
5 and 6 years old	83.0	77.7	90.2	–	81.9	82.3	84.3	81.8	84.9	83.0	85.5	79.9
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.1	98.3	100.0	98.5	99.1	97.5	98.4	97.6	100.0	97.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.5	95.8	97.5	100.0	96.7	96.7	96.4	92.4	94.4	80.5	96.1	78.3
16 and 17 years old	83.9	77.1	94.2	100.0	82.8	82.4	88.7	65.4	73.6	34.3	87.9	35.2
18 to 21 years old	61.1	66.1	41.5	52.3	23.5	23.2	24.9	21.3	17.3	7.6	22.6	4.0
22 to 24 years old	49.3	53.7	22.9	58.5	8.2	8.7	5.6	5.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	–
25 to 34 years old	22.9	25.1	10.6	55.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.5
35 years old and over	1.9	1.5	2.2	6.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.7	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**18 919**	**13 057**	**5 285**	**218**	**37 974**	**29 138**	**6 667**	**3 441**	**4 994**	**759**	**4 038**	**422**
Nursery school: Public	497	194	297	–	641	415	153	110	149	23	105	21
Private	228	111	91	6	1 017	833	167	22	111	21	90	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	6 596	3 738	2 748	43	20 479	15 309	3 926	2 140	3 048	483	2 449	308
Private	203	183	20	–	1 297	1 156	116	92	76	12	60	4
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 802	1 491	1 297	16	9 764	7 500	1 692	794	1 253	142	1 061	75
Private	91	47	44	–	464	406	48	37	25	–	25	–
College	8 502	7 293	788	153	4 312	3 519	565	246	332	78	248	14
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**31 309**	**22 080**	**8 654**	**302**	**96 616**	**82 165**	**9 581**	**6 118**	**10 284**	**4 186**	**5 501**	**840**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 410	1 622	770	20	1 842	898	463	587	604	125	400	136
5 to 7 years	4 368	3 307	1 044	53	3 915	2 483	903	878	1 268	393	758	214
8 years	3 449	2 803	646	24	5 126	4 284	534	485	991	500	429	104
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 344	4 256	2 012	51	15 873	12 798	2 368	1 118	2 669	870	1 714	122
4 years	7 472	4 677	2 755	55	39 948	35 289	3 089	1 908	3 066	1 387	1 529	184
College: 1 to 3 years	3 075	2 186	774	39	18 790	16 503	1 588	781	1 218	674	492	67
4 or more years	4 191	3 229	653	60	11 122	9 910	636	361	468	237	179	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**21 873**	**13 611**	**7 713**	**234**	**17 108**	**10 612**	**5 198**	**1 992**	**5 638**	**1 576**	**3 875**	**447**
Under 3 years	1 302	624	660	24	1 177	619	500	175	467	109	352	46
3 to 5 years	1 242	623	592	–	855	394	416	93	399	65	330	36
6 to 15 years	3 810	2 004	1 727	9	3 200	1 410	1 473	473	1 381	154	1 198	105
16 and 17 years	683	282	382	7	794	480	221	135	209	47	155	37
18 to 21 years	3 794	2 921	828	91	1 659	985	519	177	538	144	363	50
22 to 24 years	2 326	1 684	545	6	1 045	633	330	126	323	75	225	28
25 to 34 years	2 568	1 587	786	33	2 485	1 497	754	305	727	204	502	40
35 to 44 years	1 108	678	409	17	1 539	1 097	333	226	417	151	242	38
45 to 54 years	1 276	777	485	–	1 193	860	249	107	367	147	202	31
55 to 59 years	642	378	257	13	691	609	82	49	170	103	67	12
60 to 64 years	641	396	237	19	629	511	101	28	200	136	64	14
65 to 74 years	1 285	908	367	15	1 264	1 027	190	57	344	169	151	10
75 years and over	1 196	749	438	–	577	490	30	41	96	72	24	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	48.4	34.4	63.8	–	24.6	34.6	19.2	5.0	30.4	56.8	23.9	–
5 and 6 years old	79.1	70.2	88.0	–	78.0	71.7	84.4	80.7	87.3	80.4	88.0	81.1
7 to 13 years old	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	97.4	97.6	97.5	97.2	97.9	100.0	97.6	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.3	97.0	97.6	100.0	91.7	86.2	96.6	79.3	93.3	80.8	95.9	52.4
16 and 17 years old	76.4	57.8	92.4	100.0	69.1	59.6	88.2	46.7	70.8	21.3	89.0	27.0
18 to 21 years old	71.0	78.9	42.1	53.8	16.3	11.1	27.4	6.8	21.0	4.9	28.4	6.0
22 to 24 years old	59.4	69.5	21.5	–	8.8	7.4	10.0	–	5.0	–	7.1	–
25 to 34 years old	24.4	26.9	9.9	48.5	3.8	3.7	3.1	1.6	4.0	2.9	4.6	–
35 years old and over	2.2	2.0	1.6	10.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	–	0.5	–	1.1	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**9 647**	**6 282**	**3 011**	**81**	**4 395**	**1 987**	**1 995**	**537**	**1 844**	**203**	**1 605**	**123**
Nursery school: Public	353	124	223	–	67	22	41	7	44	10	30	4
Private	93	38	55	–	94	69	25	–	40	15	25	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 495	1 801	1 609	5	2 694	1 192	1 274	408	1 189	106	1 058	95
Private	30	30	–	–	63	21	42	–	39	7	32	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 160	467	679	11	1 101	474	481	110	442	59	376	24
Private	22	9	13	–	55	42	6	7	–	–	–	–
College	4 494	3 813	432	65	321	167	126	5	90	6	84	–
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 716**	**5 473**	**2 979**	**97**	**8 378**	**6 091**	**1 739**	**813**	**2 321**	**982**	**1 252**	**145**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	956	593	345	6	427	169	164	136	192	34	137	45
5 to 7 years	1 703	1 207	484	6	661	419	197	163	255	83	172	13
8 years	1 110	835	275	11	770	604	109	78	309	192	107	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 029	1 209	774	22	1 807	1 192	515	177	615	210	384	28
4 years	1 719	865	839	29	3 067	2 377	518	183	671	276	374	33
College: 1 to 3 years	585	367	149	9	1 186	934	195	72	180	106	68	6
4 or more years	614	397	113	14	460	396	41	4	99	81	10	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln city, Nebr.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	193 130	165 047	25 976	1 167	37 272	21 532	15 453	206	160 054	153 826	2 498	2 274
Under 3 years	8 223	6 522	1 598	79	1 673	799	874	15	6 913	6 494	161	148
3 to 5 years	8 488	6 669	1 671	66	1 829	815	1 014	16	6 925	6 507	130	167
6 to 15 years	28 199	23 151	4 773	173	5 049	2 368	2 667	47	20 989	20 060	374	437
16 and 17 years	6 238	5 090	1 095	7	1 178	523	655	–	4 849	4 682	40	94
18 to 21 years	15 039	12 843	2 050	144	3 455	2 179	1 272	16	14 469	13 755	329	279
22 to 24 years	14 998	13 332	1 506	128	3 399	2 537	805	25	13 622	12 910	253	188
25 to 34 years	39 192	34 389	4 127	262	6 504	4 446	1 888	51	32 026	30 626	579	441
35 to 44 years	22 248	19 368	2 588	117	2 948	1 727	1 210	17	16 333	15 825	188	180
45 to 54 years	17 947	15 608	2 188	42	3 173	1 697	1 456	–	14 151	13 730	139	195
55 to 59 years	8 797	7 673	1 079	32	1 780	905	869	–	7 045	6 847	107	87
60 to 64 years	7 396	6 444	935	14	1 755	1 021	729	–	6 459	6 325	61	12
65 to 74 years	10 031	8 588	1 417	75	2 723	1 525	1 198	12	9 571	9 436	99	15
75 years and over	6 334	5 370	949	28	1 806	990	816	7	6 702	6 629	38	31
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.6	36.1	38.5	55.3	30.8	22.8	37.8	100.0	35.3	34.5	51.8	32.2
5 and 6 years old	82.4	82.5	81.0	84.0	69.7	63.8	74.6	–	88.1	87.9	100.0	60.5
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.0	98.8	97.3	100.0	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.9	96.6	98.0	100.0	94.1	90.5	96.6	100.0	98.9	98.9	100.0	92.4
16 and 17 years old	83.0	82.8	82.8	100.0	69.5	52.4	83.2	–	90.6	91.5	82.5	76.6
18 to 21 years old	45.1	47.0	32.5	46.5	45.6	52.5	33.5	62.5	52.6	52.9	53.5	31.9
22 to 24 years old	28.8	30.8	9.8	63.3	36.3	44.6	9.1	60.0	32.3	31.9	34.0	28.2
25 to 34 years old	13.3	13.2	10.8	22.1	18.6	22.2	7.7	47.1	14.5	13.7	25.6	14.5
35 years old and over	2.2	2.2	2.0	15.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	19.4	2.6	2.6	4.3	1.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53 351	44 881	7 678	427	10 421	6 049	4 249	104	45 350	43 017	893	764
Nursery school: Public	573	323	250	–	194	33	161	–	783	659	42	27
Private	1 837	1 629	174	13	169	85	84	–	1 447	1 400	11	4
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	21 944	17 518	4 204	151	4 402	2 007	2 381	47	16 503	15 708	328	358
Private	3 314	3 095	177	50	266	204	62	8	2 414	2 309	28	32
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	9 791	7 728	1 957	21	1 692	522	1 170	–	8 265	7 943	136	146
Private	893	823	51	–	80	42	34	–	744	704	6	22
College	14 999	13 765	865	192	3 618	3 156	357	49	15 194	14 294	342	175
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	111 945	97 440	13 283	570	20 689	12 311	8 166	87	92 287	89 418	1 211	961
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 672	1 991	650	22	1 193	656	535	11	710	555	48	77
5 to 7 years	6 367	5 057	1 250	50	2 647	1 632	1 015	7	1 822	1 654	81	105
8 years	8 036	6 919	1 112	37	2 687	1 804	878	6	4 581	4 451	40	55
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 903	10 629	3 112	95	4 067	1 774	2 263	22	8 972	8 541	256	107
4 years	31 782	27 664	3 972	97	4 887	2 720	2 136	–	33 135	32 438	338	331
College: 1 to 3 years	20 059	17 878	1 977	134	2 347	1 433	881	25	19 898	19 272	305	205
4 or more years	29 126	27 302	1 210	135	2 861	2 292	458	16	23 169	22 507	143	81
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	26 001	17 207	8 303	258	12 969	6 394	6 472	114	14 279	12 853	680	198
Under 3 years	1 713	968	732	15	845	343	502	15	819	716	54	11
3 to 5 years	1 754	901	831	24	961	306	655	16	812	696	55	31
6 to 15 years	4 535	2 596	1 866	33	2 420	1 003	1 409	29	1 566	1 368	81	30
16 and 17 years	861	503	344	–	473	202	271	–	346	309	19	13
18 to 21 years	3 629	2 780	774	32	1 588	992	592	–	3 130	2 927	113	51
22 to 24 years	2 969	2 423	498	20	1 210	827	363	–	2 145	1 849	105	27
25 to 34 years	3 737	2 593	990	70	1 758	972	738	24	2 099	1 772	155	22
35 to 44 years	1 757	1 194	502	44	802	457	336	17	731	683	22	–
45 to 54 years	1 254	770	458	–	660	255	391	–	536	490	24	4
55 to 59 years	703	480	223	–	399	182	217	–	262	238	24	9
60 to 64 years	740	539	201	–	432	247	185	–	210	204	6	–
65 to 74 years	1 294	822	467	6	791	358	433	6	735	730	5	–
75 years and over	1 055	638	417	14	630	250	380	7	888	871	17	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	25.0	20.8	30.6	50.0	28.1	21.9	31.1	100.0	33.1	28.0	77.5	67.7
5 and 6 years old	73.8	70.1	77.3	–	71.1	65.6	73.9	–	89.3	87.9	100.0	–
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.3	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.7	97.3	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	91.4	88.2	95.5	100.0	93.0	92.8	93.3	100.0	97.2	96.9	100.0	–
16 and 17 years old	62.3	47.5	82.3	–	60.3	28.2	84.1	–	64.2	64.1	63.2	100.0
18 to 21 years old	57.1	64.7	28.3	81.3	56.3	71.0	31.4	–	66.5	67.9	76.1	29.4
22 to 24 years old	48.5	56.4	6.8	100.0	51.1	69.2	7.2	–	59.2	59.8	42.9	77.8
25 to 34 years old	20.9	22.6	11.1	18.6	21.7	28.2	9.9	33.3	37.9	33.9	56.8	22.7
35 years old and over	2.5	2.1	1.9	20.3	2.6	2.9	2.0	23.3	5.7	5.8	–	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 828	6 742	2 809	100	4 876	2 667	2 142	45	6 313	5 544	358	105
Nursery school: Public	147	43	104	–	122	28	94	–	156	100	23	12
Private	136	100	36	–	32	16	16	–	81	76	5	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 057	2 218	1 773	29	2 265	879	1 378	29	1 424	1 240	86	39
Private	207	130	77	12	103	52	51	8	165	133	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 182	547	598	–	618	165	453	–	458	380	62	8
Private	116	82	30	–	67	33	30	–	28	23	–	5
College	3 983	3 622	191	59	1 669	1 494	120	8	4 001	3 592	182	41
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	10 540	7 036	3 258	134	5 472	2 721	2 680	54	5 461	4 988	253	35
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	754	485	263	–	456	212	244	–	152	136	16	4
5 to 7 years	1 549	1 068	473	15	1 009	601	408	7	285	269	11	14
8 years	1 546	1 190	356	27	924	587	337	6	600	577	4	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 328	1 287	1 004	28	1 336	450	881	22	792	713	63	4
4 years	2 288	1 416	827	12	1 029	417	598	–	1 719	1 628	59	13
College: 1 to 3 years	1 044	687	287	39	384	170	191	19	989	856	86	–
4 or more years	1 031	903	48	13	334	284	21	–	924	809	14	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

339

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**17 248**	**15 209**	**1 073**	**509**	**155 326**	**103 347**	**50 135**	**1 319**	**49 834**	**10 [illegible]**	**38 620**	**241**
Under 3 years	535	403	73	18	7 559	3 799	3 648	69	3 013	[illegible]	2 751	9
3 to 5 years	491	370	48	48	7 290	3 442	3 752	55	3 025	242	2 778	10
6 to 15 years	958	715	159	118	23 452	12 815	10 391	320	8 799	[illegible]	8 098	63
16 and 17 years	232	189	–	12	5 169	2 980	2 150	64	2 010	208	1 797	11
18 to 21 years	3 098	2 792	157	78	9 991	6 103	3 767	109	3 514	[illegible]	2 930	19
22 to 24 years	2 859	2 620	109	43	10 003	6 300	3 585	95	3 269	[illegible]	2 563	32
25 to 34 years	3 802	3 283	278	93	30 559	20 751	9 283	270	8 140	1 949	6 133	34
35 to 44 years	1 036	900	85	38	16 495	12 330	3 911	107	3 904	835	3 032	–
45 to 54 years	886	757	38	33	14 149	10 805	3 192	124	3 884	1 122	2 733	41
55 to 59 years	542	515	12	10	7 873	6 366	1 483	19	2 033	774	1 259	–
60 to 64 years	562	523	35	6	6 369	5 026	1 305	28	1 973	769	1 198	–
65 to 74 years	1 238	1 180	55	3	10 027	7 775	2 202	29	3 527	1 510	1 985	4
75 years and over	1 009	962	24	9	6 390	4 875	1 466	30	2 743	1 355	1 363	18
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.5	28.1	66.7	52.9	43.5	48.9	38.6	57.1	37.9	40.1	37.6	60.0
5 and 6 years old	83.5	77.3	100.0	78.9	88.3	90.8	86.0	84.4	87.2	85.2	87.4	58.3
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.3	98.0	100.0	97.8	96.5	97.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.7	92.0	100.0	68.0	97.8	97.8	97.8	88.5	97.6	96.5	97.7	–
16 and 17 years old	61.2	67.2	–	–	90.3	92.1	87.6	100.0	84.1	72.1	85.5	100.0
18 to 21 years old	55.6	56.8	48.4	23.1	40.8	44.3	35.0	54.1	37.6	45.2	36.3	68.4
22 to 24 years old	45.6	44.7	44.0	60.5	21.3	23.3	17.4	26.3	19.0	28.3	16.2	28.1
25 to 34 years old	24.8	22.8	27.3	28.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	14.8	8.6	12.5	7.2	14.7
35 years old and over	3.4	3.2	5.2	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	10.4	2.2	1.8	2.4	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**5 275**	**4 462**	**393**	**208**	**40 949**	**23 857**	**16 615**	**531**	**14 462**	**1 616**	**12 766**	**96**
Nursery school: Public	88	46	16	18	760	211	544	–	442	–	437	–
Private	46	41	5	–	1 664	1 156	471	21	356	58	298	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	889	632	154	117	18 176	8 054	9 931	221	8 332	567	7 728	52
Private	22	22	–	–	3 998	3 677	268	76	277	101	176	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	357	277	29	3	7 840	4 229	3 549	87	3 080	181	2 894	18
Private	21	13	–	–	1 250	1 175	64	31	134	70	64	4
College	3 852	3 431	189	70	7 261	5 355	1 788	95	1 841	639	1 169	16
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 075**	**8 120**	**527**	**192**	**91 862**	**67 928**	**22 842**	**607**	**26 204**	**8 314**	**17 703**	**97**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	127	83	27	17	2 031	688	1 280	14	1 390	229	1 147	6
5 to 7 years	354	323	10	30	4 120	1 925	2 145	4	2 618	677	1 913	4
8 years	763	710	38	19	4 194	2 742	1 431	18	2 198	898	1 279	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 072	887	133	18	11 121	6 344	4 653	58	5 424	1 327	4 064	21
4 years	2 776	2 526	174	41	29 523	21 995	7 294	175	8 287	2 773	5 503	29
College: 1 to 3 years	1 833	1 568	135	50	17 723	14 028	3 484	162	3 464	1 066	2 349	27
4 or more years	2 150	2 023	10	17	23 150	20 206	2 555	176	2 823	1 344	1 448	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**4 255**	**3 656**	**320**	**85**	**21 971**	**6 792**	**14 886**	**283**	**15 000**	**1 963**	**12 927**	**135**
Under 3 years	191	149	26	4	1 798	290	1 487	12	1 329	45	1 276	5
3 to 5 years	207	149	26	12	1 679	256	1 417	10	1 264	55	1 209	10
6 to 15 years	232	178	42	12	4 753	805	3 910	87	3 645	174	3 455	33
16 and 17 years	37	30	–	–	944	137	789	8	756	60	691	4
18 to 21 years	1 231	1 142	43	31	2 138	746	1 364	39	1 278	155	1 113	13
22 to 24 years	879	750	58	12	1 663	808	793	38	748	100	632	27
25 to 34 years	607	430	88	14	3 036	1 018	1 979	33	1 914	257	1 651	20
35 to 44 years	185	168	17	–	1 190	446	737	7	791	129	662	–
45 to 54 years	147	135	6	–	1 035	457	547	33	745	213	514	19
55 to 59 years	76	76	–	–	640	325	315	–	354	95	259	–
60 to 64 years	64	58	6	–	736	356	374	6	497	133	364	–
65 to 74 years	187	187	–	–	1 129	465	658	4	834	204	624	4
75 years and over	212	204	8	–	1 230	683	516	6	845	343	477	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.3	21.1	55.0	100.0	31.2	37.6	30.5	60.0	29.8	26.9	29.9	60.0
5 and 6 years old	77.5	69.7	100.0	–	78.7	77.6	78.9	66.7	78.0	50.0	79.3	–
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.6	100.0
14 and 15 years old	85.4	82.4	100.0	–	97.3	95.2	97.5	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.4	–
16 and 17 years old	59.5	50.0	–	–	78.4	51.1	82.6	100.0	78.7	60.0	80.2	100.0
18 to 21 years old	67.1	68.8	79.1	22.6	40.6	52.9	33.4	64.1	39.3	80.0	33.4	100.0
22 to 24 years old	57.6	56.1	24.1	100.0	32.5	45.7	18.4	23.7	17.6	35.0	13.6	33.3
25 to 34 years old	54.0	47.4	65.9	35.7	12.6	18.0	9.8	30.3	9.6	18.3	7.9	25.0
35 years old and over	5.7	6.0	–	–	2.6	2.2	2.8	14.3	2.3	1.6	2.7	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**1 996**	**1 637**	**165**	**48**	**7 910**	**1 937**	**5 869**	**140**	**5 507**	**433**	**5 030**	**65**
Nursery school: Public	33	8	6	12	146	–	146	–	139	–	139	–
Private	21	16	5	–	170	67	103	6	92	12	80	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	245	179	41	12	4 511	665	3 808	82	3 534	160	3 358	28
Private	–	–	–	–	262	141	121	–	88	13	75	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	60	41	12	–	1 395	126	1 246	21	1 111	32	1 074	11
Private	–	–	–	–	64	30	34	4	44	10	34	4
College	1 637	1 393	101	24	1 362	908	411	27	499	206	270	16
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 478**	**1 258**	**125**	**14**	**8 996**	**3 750**	**5 126**	**89**	**5 980**	**1 374**	**4 551**	**43**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	35	35	–	–	604	116	478	–	520	55	460	–
5 to 7 years	99	88	6	5	1 174	406	743	4	870	198	652	4
8 years	192	188	4	–	851	434	408	10	642	242	391	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	222	[illegible]	26	4	2 152	649	1 476	12	1 613	238	1 360	12
4 years	387	[illegible]	40	5	2 562	1 130	1 400	32	1 664	455	1 203	17
College: 1 to 3 years	331	[illegible]	49	–	891	461	430	–	448	101	347	–
4 or more years	212	173	–	–	762	554	191	31	223	85	138	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**350 075**	**263 076**	**39 392**	**49 614**	**84 747**	**44 940**	**20 114**	**23 327**	**2 907 573**	**1 802 456**	**494 357**	**805 463**
Under 3 years	15 682	9 333	2 721	4 485	5 704	2 277	1 599	2 504	126 591	64 573	23 622	59 439
3 to 5 years	13 757	7 937	2 640	4 063	5 025	2 124	1 405	2 174	116 374	59 679	21 638	55 370
6 to 15 years	42 018	26 276	8 099	8 729	12 259	4 752	4 102	4 187	392 916	208 173	84 110	146 984
16 and 17 years	9 276	5 989	1 658	1 563	2 395	840	820	759	94 832	52 149	20 139	31 321
18 to 21 years	24 392	16 453	3 580	4 581	7 303	3 184	2 036	2 379	212 299	120 705	38 276	73 190
22 to 24 years	24 334	17 144	3 077	4 482	6 940	3 599	1 584	2 302	187 895	110 547	29 571	63 847
25 to 34 years	68 738	49 747	8 044	11 038	16 529	8 791	3 613	4 943	557 572	340 438	84 723	163 331
35 to 44 years	35 271	25 842	4 384	4 566	7 532	3 834	1 942	1 962	348 644	218 893	57 791	86 842
45 to 54 years	31 666	26 098	2 439	2 733	5 769	3 374	1 285	989	296 081	199 653	48 481	58 005
55 to 59 years	19 616	17 556	831	1 012	2 990	2 117	480	324	154 131	111 083	23 809	21 889
60 to 64 years	18 047	16 400	724	811	2 834	2 031	444	293	124 546	90 863	19 331	14 749
65 to 74 years	27 420	25 445	787	971	5 157	4 194	544	368	184 660	137 966	29 012	19 667
75 years and over	19 858	18 856	408	580	4 310	3 823	260	143	111 032	87 729	13 854	10 829
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	39.9	41.7	46.0	30.4	31.6	24.9	41.3	29.0	40.8	45.6	48.6	25.4
5 and 6 years old	89.3	89.9	91.2	83.2	84.6	82.5	90.0	79.2	88.8	89.6	91.7	84.6
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.6	99.0	97.6	98.3	98.2	98.7	97.3	98.0	98.3	98.0	97.3
14 and 15 years old	97.0	96.9	98.6	91.7	95.7	94.0	97.4	93.7	96.4	96.9	97.7	93.1
16 and 17 years old	84.5	84.8	93.1	68.6	75.7	62.6	92.0	58.6	85.1	85.8	91.9	73.1
18 to 21 years old	39.9	41.3	40.9	22.9	27.4	22.0	37.4	12.6	41.3	43.7	42.2	26.0
22 to 24 years old	25.0	25.5	23.1	15.5	19.7	18.6	21.0	8.9	21.9	23.2	19.6	12.0
25 to 34 years old	16.3	16.5	16.7	10.9	13.7	12.7	15.1	7.9	11.9	12.0	12.9	7.3
35 years old and over	4.8	4.4	8.2	4.7	4.5	3.9	6.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**83 336**	**54 531**	**14 628**	**14 176**	**21 689**	**8 454**	**7 228**	**6 230**	**722 163**	**402 553**	**147 002**	**226 257**
Nursery school: Public	1 966	918	646	519	795	241	339	305	12 249	5 025	4 057	5 326
Private	2 135	1 631	270	282	262	111	99	47	20 005	14 012	3 342	3 020
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	34 421	20 774	6 876	7 916	11 351	4 528	3 556	4 227	283 733	135 198	64 642	123 113
Private	4 020	2 856	478	697	491	189	161	79	70 010	50 792	8 178	17 609
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	14 984	9 519	3 119	2 129	3 652	1 018	1 622	811	146 142	75 186	36 715	44 419
Private	1 116	894	134	140	155	76	40	40	21 900	15 694	2 728	5 809
College	24 694	17 939	3 105	2 493	4 983	2 291	1 411	721	168 124	106 646	27 340	26 961
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**220 616**	**179 944**	**17 617**	**21 711**	**45 121**	**28 164**	**8 568**	**9 022**	**1 776 666**	**1 186 630**	**277 001**	**375 312**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 474	3 437	487	3 293	3 649	1 609	374	2 289	106 665	48 069	11 203	72 294
5 to 7 years	10 756	7 191	786	3 964	4 741	2 588	559	2 470	146 677	72 132	20 569	90 474
8 years	11 220	9 609	709	1 050	3 127	2 297	455	403	80 760	52 331	13 747	23 607
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 586	24 659	3 183	3 151	8 333	5 518	1 839	1 301	219 547	127 880	52 764	57 839
4 years	68 999	57 744	5 706	5 044	13 140	8 357	2 968	1 424	496 904	344 541	88 558	71 232
College: 1 to 3 years	52 142	42 585	5 287	3 323	8 068	4 958	2 045	811	370 981	264 333	62 994	39 059
4 or more years	40 439	34 719	1 459	1 886	4 063	2 837	328	324	355 132	277 344	27 166	20 807
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**49 701**	**27 502**	**11 333**	**11 804**	**26 311**	**11 248**	**8 031**	**7 913**	**477 976**	**207 458**	**129 492**	**195 317**
Under 3 years	4 111	1 790	1 055	1 604	2 664	988	762	1 165	33 184	12 186	9 659	18 372
3 to 5 years	3 628	1 681	1 019	1 284	2 367	941	739	958	30 510	11 702	8 423	16 795
6 to 15 years	9 110	3 842	3 108	2 517	5 639	1 928	2 211	1 727	92 986	32 774	30 430	45 525
16 and 17 years	1 802	736	620	387	973	267	431	236	19 620	6 985	6 382	8 650
18 to 21 years	5 580	3 010	1 223	1 172	2 672	1 055	870	743	46 610	21 258	11 313	18 288
22 to 24 years	3 945	2 300	785	904	1 864	812	557	556	36 779	17 026	8 095	14 831
25 to 34 years	8 819	5 047	1 677	2 292	4 494	2 044	1 110	1 524	84 865	38 864	18 522	35 360
35 to 44 years	3 603	1 907	933	810	1 984	805	696	542	45 310	19 965	11 540	18 492
45 to 54 years	2 476	1 507	475	382	1 311	675	317	243	29 560	13 291	9 139	8 825
55 to 59 years	1 380	1 056	171	144	528	329	120	65	13 842	6 986	4 283	3 289
60 to 64 years	1 236	963	132	95	484	301	109	51	12 634	6 689	3 757	2 511
65 to 74 years	1 882	1 699	79	99	579	467	60	50	17 979	10 084	5 124	2 764
75 years and over	2 129	1 964	56	114	752	636	49	53	14 097	9 648	2 825	1 615
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.9	21.5	42.6	22.1	29.2	18.3	42.7	22.0	30.2	30.1	39.5	22.0
5 and 6 years old	83.4	80.7	87.0	78.3	83.5	79.6	87.3	79.4	86.0	84.1	91.2	83.4
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.7	97.7	97.1	98.0	97.9	98.0	97.4	97.1	96.9	98.2	96.6
14 and 15 years old	94.1	92.5	96.2	87.7	93.2	91.2	94.8	88.5	94.8	93.5	97.9	91.9
16 and 17 years old	72.1	68.8	86.0	53.5	72.8	55.4	87.9	48.7	76.8	71.2	88.9	65.4
18 to 21 years old	40.4	41.8	42.4	20.1	32.0	24.7	44.0	12.4	38.9	43.7	40.4	21.0
22 to 24 years old	33.9	38.6	25.5	17.0	24.6	24.8	25.1	4.5	24.6	29.2	18.8	10.7
25 to 34 years old	15.6	16.6	14.0	7.4	11.3	9.5	11.5	5.1	13.1	15.1	10.9	6.0
35 years old and over	4.9	4.0	8.6	2.0	4.7	2.7	7.9	0.7	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**16 609**	**7 789**	**5 072**	**3 631**	**9 035**	**2 963**	**3 596**	**2 309**	**157 020**	**61 863**	**48 171**	**63 246**
Nursery school: Public	543	185	269	149	379	100	201	110	3 624	1 101	1 663	1 489
Private	167	109	35	21	78	40	15	21	2 136	1 094	710	401
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	8 394	3 450	2 798	2 508	5 402	1 852	1 997	1 789	79 196	26 879	25 238	41 276
Private	302	204	72	34	94	41	43	–	7 057	3 875	1 563	2 914
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 636	1 012	1 086	441	1 524	340	796	250	31 138	9 679	12 568	11 781
Private	69	46	13	8	45	22	13	8	2 409	1 266	528	806
College	4 498	2 783	799	470	1 513	568	531	131	31 460	17 969	5 901	4 579
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 525**	**14 143**	**3 523**	**3 936**	**10 132**	**5 257**	**2 461**	**2 528**	**218 287**	**105 527**	**55 190**	**72 856**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 871	819	137	1 120	1 339	551	102	843	27 088	10 839	2 697	19 739
5 to 7 years	2 000	1 247	144	976	1 219	689	120	702	32 784	13 919	4 924	21 802
8 years	1 729	1 310	199	248	806	509	127	160	13 455	6 711	3 492	4 712
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 197	2 636	983	622	2 077	1 037	705	400	38 907	16 081	14 636	11 282
4 years	6 270	4 248	1 216	588	2 821	1 451	919	263	53 497	26 417	18 340	8 816
College: 1 to 3 years	3 723	2 584	719	234	1 328	718	395	94	31 080	16 863	8 828	4 314
4 or more years	1 735	1 299	125	148	542	302	93	66	21 476	14 697	2 273	2 191

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black		Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black						Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**964 146**	**327 445**	**319 898**	**431 137**	**291 085**	**206 388**	**82 768**	**1 950**	**108 813**	**52 070**	**55 802**	**768**
Under 3 years	56 356	18 202	16 643	33 778	12 506	7 476	4 937	109	6 078	2 375	3 665	37
3 to 5 years	52 401	17 440	15 116	32 149	11 382	6 712	4 523	77	5 615	2 263	3 283	34
6 to 15 years	153 278	43 387	56 762	79 212	39 451	23 758	15 388	343	17 143	6 538	10 414	134
16 and 17 years	33 917	8 660	13 421	16 363	10 119	6 484	3 586	72	3 893	1 688	2 180	21
18 to 21 years	78 428	25 673	24 974	39 120	20 219	13 490	6 648	119	8 003	3 597	4 370	33
22 to 24 years	68 730	23 492	19 304	35 350	17 774	12 772	4 887	132	6 624	3 136	3 462	41
25 to 34 years	162 933	64 058	50 447	88 853	45 856	33 865	11 557	329	15 534	7 931	7 404	124
35 to 44 years	101 855	33 737	33 308	44 265	26 465	19 091	7 136	172	8 981	4 594	4 282	72
45 to 54 years	79 420	27 137	30 022	27 536	30 779	22 624	7 959	214	9 998	4 917	4 978	88
55 to 59 years	39 145	14 460	15 359	10 823	17 485	13 591	3 829	94	5 590	3 041	2 532	42
60 to 64 years	32 052	12 088	13 181	7 160	15 696	12 139	3 508	39	5 408	2 888	2 486	25
65 to 74 years	52 708	22 174	20 836	10 543	26 540	20 769	5 702	147	9 490	5 236	4 212	68
75 years and over	32 923	16 937	10 525	5 985	16 813	13 617	3 108	103	6 456	3 866	2 534	49
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.8	25.2	45.8	23.4	27.3	25.1	30.4	9.2	23.1	12.[illegible]	30.6	–
5 and 6 years old	86.6	84.7	92.2	83.9	80.0	76.8	85.4	84.8	76.5	67.3	82.8	73.7
7 to 13 years old	97.3	97.1	98.1	96.9	98.6	98.6	98.5	97.8	98.1	98.5	97.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.6	92.5	97.4	91.6	97.6	97.5	97.7	94.8	96.4	94.6	97.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	79.2	72.1	90.4	68.1	80.2	77.3	85.4	77.8	68.9	50.9	83.0	76.2
18 to 21 years old	34.1	34.8	38.5	23.0	33.2	33.4	32.4	37.8	23.1	15.7	29.3	30.3
22 to 24 years old	17.3	18.5	18.1	9.5	18.5	19.8	14.1	39.4	14.0	14.7	13.1	12.2
25 to 34 years old	10.2	10.2	11.5	6.2	11.3	12.1	8.4	26.7	8.2	8.8	7.1	32.3
35 years old and over	3.4	3.0	3.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.3	5.5	1.6	1.2	1.9	7.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**256 247**	**74 809**	**95 598**	**117 463**	**66 522**	**41 897**	**24 000**	**587**	**25 405**	**9 446**	**15 670**	**207**
Nursery school: Public	6 885	1 834	3 151	3 305	1 116	300	809	7	778	144	627	7
Private	3 400	961	1 718	917	1 466	1 131	319	6	339	141	194	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	128 940	36 849	45 578	69 944	26 731	13 307	13 155	211	14 168	5 034	8 989	101
Private	13 574	5 124	3 893	7 432	7 881	7 218	612	57	1 141	779	332	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	54 176	12 258	24 845	22 433	13 168	6 696	6 396	130	5 678	1 623	4 017	53
Private	4 700	1 794	1 480	2 392	3 702	3 497	190	18	375	257	113	5
College	44 572	15 989	14 933	11 040	12 458	9 748	2 519	158	2 926	1 468	1 398	41
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**521 036**	**190 591**	**173 678**	**195 165**	**179 634**	**125 696**	**42 799**	**1 098**	**61 457**	**32 473**	**28 428**	**468**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	66 520	25 196	9 051	48 319	6 174	3 572	2 482	44	3 787	1 733	1 976	17
5 to 7 years	83 986	32 304	16 249	56 762	15 515	11 048	4 356	97	7 980	4 507	3 408	55
8 years	32 187	13 535	10 312	12 923	22 295	18 153	4 094	122	9 207	6 165	3 000	71
High school: 1 to 3 years	86 788	27 484	39 043	28 470	35 558	24 457	10 940	225	15 205	7 538	7 560	124
4 years	125 592	42 005	56 508	28 300	54 293	40 618	13 409	313	16 402	7 654	8 615	125
College: 1 to 3 years	75 561	26 830	32 292	13 670	22 150	16 858	5 127	133	5 185	2 345	2 783	27
4 or more years	50 402	23 237	10 223	6 721	23 649	20 990	2 391	164	3 691	2 531	1 086	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**290 786**	**87 944**	**105 244**	**136 913**	**56 241**	**26 915**	**28 774**	**547**	**39 901**	**14 985**	**24 521**	**397**
Under 3 years	23 157	6 902	8 121	13 247	4 196	1 548	2 627	43	3 377	1 065	2 291	37
3 to 5 years	21 221	6 415	7 168	12 215	3 812	1 503	2 245	36	3 019	995	1 981	23
6 to 15 years	63 658	16 822	25 320	32 870	10 926	4 168	6 675	77	8 255	2 592	5 593	64
16 and 17 years	12 632	3 054	5 320	5 949	2 234	919	1 297	9	1 699	606	1 084	6
18 to 21 years	26 881	9 252	8 808	12 101	4 615	2 016	2 573	33	3 377	1 128	2 230	21
22 to 24 years	20 202	6 503	6 183	10 000	3 604	1 792	1 758	33	2 487	959	1 507	18
25 to 34 years	48 687	15 180	14 427	24 823	6 900	3 654	3 143	79	4 627	1 922	2 637	54
35 to 44 years	27 113	8 366	9 180	13 020	3 562	1 909	1 614	26	2 469	1 081	1 355	26
45 to 54 years	17 083	4 957	7 406	5 876	3 758	1 975	1 727	64	2 577	1 141	1 392	30
55 to 59 years	7 928	2 538	3 638	2 186	2 300	1 214	1 070	40	1 478	543	929	28
60 to 64 years	6 784	2 101	3 211	1 634	2 375	1 299	1 058	20	1 501	567	916	20
65 to 74 years	9 352	3 189	4 131	1 936	4 383	2 529	1 827	51	2 885	1 327	1 536	34
75 years and over	6 088	2 665	2 331	1 056	3 576	2 389	1 160	36	2 150	1 059	1 070	36
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.8	22.5	38.7	21.8	24.7	18.5	29.2	–	23.7	13.1	29.3	–
5 and 6 years old	86.2	82.6	92.5	83.7	75.1	65.4	82.8	73.7	73.8	61.8	80.7	73.7
7 to 13 years old	96.8	96.0	98.0	96.2	97.7	98.6	97.2	100.0	97.8	99.8	96.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.5	91.1	97.5	91.6	95.3	92.8	96.8	100.0	95.8	93.6	96.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	76.5	66.6	88.7	64.0	67.0	46.8	81.2	100.0	65.3	39.1	80.1	100.0
18 to 21 years old	35.4	41.8	37.6	20.2	26.3	25.6	26.6	30.3	23.5	17.6	26.5	19.0
22 to 24 years old	18.9	23.6	16.6	8.7	20.3	23.8	16.3	60.6	15.2	14.8	14.9	27.8
25 to 34 years old	10.6	11.3	10.5	5.3	11.8	13.7	8.8	32.9	8.8	8.4	8.6	22.2
35 years old and over	3.6	3.1	3.6	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.9	5.9	1.4	0.8	1.7	8.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**98 680**	**27 587**	**39 222**	**44 432**	**16 198**	**6 293**	**9 733**	**144**	**11 749**	**3 479**	**8 155**	**93**
Nursery school: Public	2 735	588	1 471	1 100	518	95	416	7	460	73	380	7
Private	852	189	509	191	260	127	133	–	151	29	122	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	56 046	15 036	21 326	30 099	9 302	3 348	5 888	67	7 239	2 253	4 933	54
Private	3 333	1 241	1 071	1 849	532	378	142	–	223	110	101	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	20 798	4 241	10 396	8 205	3 346	902	2 416	24	2 590	531	2 040	15
Private	1 068	363	405	490	209	154	50	5	101	62	34	5
College	13 848	5 929	4 044	2 498	2 031	1 289	688	41	985	421	545	12
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**123 035**	**38 996**	**44 324**	**50 531**	**26 854**	**14 969**	**11 599**	**316**	**17 687**	**7 640**	**9 835**	**228**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20 127	7 318	2 343	15 020	1 986	986	972	18	1 559	633	898	12
5 to 7 years	23 611	8 488	4 354	16 325	3 982	2 304	1 643	47	2 795	1 305	1 466	37
8 years	8 099	2 882	2 981	3 311	4 486	3 061	1 402	47	2 867	1 670	1 180	41
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 133	6 149	12 614	7 243	7 233	3 697	3 500	83	5 091	2 011	3 044	59
4 years	26 817	7 137	14 422	5 033	6 091	2 912	3 078	73	3 840	1 279	2 478	50
College: 1 to 3 years	13 496	4 130	6 261	2 360	1 846	1 077	742	6	1 039	429	592	6
4 or more years	6 752	2 892	1 349	1 239	1 230	932	262	42	496	313	177	23

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lubbock city, Tex.								Madison city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**164 702**	**133 451**	**13 346**	**32 087**	**46 282**	**23 604**	**11 395**	**20 495**	**159 081**	**150 359**	**4 243**	**2 323**
Under 3 years	8 883	6 560	900	2 707	2 916	1 198	753	1 717	5 603	4 979	283	165
3 to 5 years	7 803	5 800	692	2 382	2 397	1 020	569	1 476	4 776	4 175	346	127
6 to 15 years	25 344	18 264	2 964	7 580	8 387	3 038	2 601	4 983	19 048	17 632	745	466
16 and 17 years	5 755	4 297	687	1 520	1 991	858	636	1 105	4 827	4 627	118	73
18 to 21 years	15 697	12 922	1 270	2 822	5 920	3 835	1 098	1 937	17 826	17 191	294	227
22 to 24 years	14 425	12 191	790	2 422	4 504	2 965	671	1 426	14 976	14 059	429	320
25 to 34 years	30 432	24 754	2 143	5 801	7 298	3 673	1 536	3 301	36 115	33 657	1 128	561
35 to 44 years	16 837	14 063	1 191	2 772	3 403	1 512	1 029	1 604	16 398	15 342	492	189
45 to 54 years	14 716	12 409	1 149	2 249	3 487	1 647	1 048	1 614	13 096	12 737	177	97
55 to 59 years	6 559	5 889	352	587	1 390	849	323	430	7 192	7 090	38	10
60 to 64 years	5 515	4 842	383	390	1 284	745	359	277	5 425	5 338	62	22
65 to 74 years	8 253	7 337	560	657	2 120	1 391	514	470	8 109	7 942	105	39
75 years and over	4 483	4 123	265	198	1 185	873	258	155	5 690	5 590	26	27
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.3	32.5	25.9	23.6	21.5	20.2	20.9	19.8	45.1	43.8	46.4	44.9
5 and 6 years old	83.6	84.3	85.4	80.1	80.8	80.1	87.9	77.0	93.3	93.8	82.9	95.3
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.4	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.3	98.8	98.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.3	98.7	99.2	95.8	96.8	95.3	100.0	94.6	99.0	99.0	95.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.0	89.7	90.4	77.7	81.3	74.5	89.6	76.3	94.8	94.9	89.8	100.0
18 to 21 years old	49.4	52.8	32.4	30.1	49.8	58.5	32.1	29.1	66.3	66.5	54.1	61.7
22 to 24 years old	33.3	36.7	12.7	16.2	39.5	53.1	9.4	12.4	50.2	49.4	47.1	55.3
25 to 34 years old	13.1	13.4	12.7	7.2	15.2	18.9	13.3	5.2	24.0	22.6	33.1	32.4
35 years old and over	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.8	3.2	21.6	13.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**50 162**	**39 190**	**4 645**	**11 106**	**16 560**	**8 479**	**4 011**	**7 086**	**54 358**	**50 348**	**1 758**	**1 116**
Nursery school: Public	519	310	34	283	210	84	29	169	599	494	51	20
Private	1 541	1 367	76	123	168	66	54	58	1 287	1 149	83	43
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	21 228	14 780	2 699	6 840	7 578	2 743	2 332	4 503	14 982	13 686	656	379
Private	1 773	1 627	74	164	209	113	67	68	1 830	1 712	71	41
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	9 764	7 159	1 205	2 527	3 188	1 146	1 098	1 777	8 114	7 771	174	161
Private	478	410	53	66	129	64	53	38	732	711	15	12
College	14 859	13 537	504	1 103	5 078	4 263	378	473	26 814	24 825	708	460
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**86 795**	**73 417**	**6 043**	**12 654**	**20 167**	**10 690**	**5 067**	**7 851**	**92 025**	**87 696**	**2 028**	**945**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 565	2 400	413	3 391	3 223	1 515	373	2 594	746	627	51	36
5 to 7 years	5 901	3 788	812	2 623	3 294	1 586	784	1 864	1 564	1 439	45	71
8 years	3 809	2 775	480	907	1 577	771	438	591	3 880	3 824	29	30
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 159	9 816	1 441	1 548	4 025	2 171	1 311	1 074	5 801	5 492	213	78
4 years	23 953	21 125	1 436	2 375	4 092	2 293	1 117	1 192	26 550	25 761	501	157
College: 1 to 3 years	16 845	15 176	1 013	1 214	2 050	1 096	698	359	18 145	17 405	442	229
4 or more years	19 563	18 337	448	596	1 906	1 258	346	177	35 339	33 148	747	344
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**23 785**	**15 290**	**3 912**	**8 740**	**14 491**	**7 110**	**3 638**	**6 991**	**21 279**	**18 493**	**1 374**	**658**
Under 3 years	1 628	866	369	882	1 137	449	369	698	740	462	177	51
3 to 5 years	1 226	707	188	685	731	328	154	531	640	371	195	40
6 to 15 years	4 817	2 306	1 154	2 614	3 528	1 232	1 106	2 188	1 194	871	226	107
16 and 17 years	1 017	609	209	505	680	356	173	428	310	261	18	27
18 to 21 years	3 947	3 180	371	749	2 275	1 611	343	621	7 336	7 059	110	124
22 to 24 years	2 674	2 205	185	455	1 380	1 009	178	286	4 888	4 380	239	125
25 to 34 years	3 009	1 897	452	1 108	1 688	747	385	857	4 072	3 273	314	147
35 to 44 years	1 306	756	239	556	808	304	239	451	697	537	46	26
45 to 54 years	1 201	679	236	553	815	367	219	440	361	320	12	6
55 to 59 years	487	333	75	168	315	180	64	163	136	127	–	–
60 to 64 years	569	347	135	118	306	122	129	80	171	163	8	–
65 to 74 years	1 109	753	199	243	524	225	179	174	333	294	21	–
75 years and over	795	652	100	104	304	180	100	74	401	375	8	5
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	22.1	24.3	17.4	20.9	17.0	20.5	13.6	19.3	46.9	49.7	36.1	36.7
5 and 6 years old	77.7	79.7	83.2	77.1	80.2	83.4	87.3	78.9	87.3	90.6	83.0	100.0
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.8	98.4	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.2	97.1	100.0	96.9	97.7	94.6	100.0	96.4	94.7	95.6	87.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	74.8	68.6	87.6	68.3	72.6	62.9	85.0	66.6	86.8	85.8	77.8	100.0
18 to 21 years old	67.9	75.4	34.2	33.4	65.5	76.6	34.4	33.0	85.3	85.9	73.6	63.7
22 to 24 years old	60.8	69.0	18.9	23.5	61.7	76.9	15.7	17.5	78.3	79.5	55.2	72.0
25 to 34 years old	18.6	21.9	14.8	3.6	15.4	21.2	15.6	0.8	48.3	45.4	50.6	29.9
35 years old and over	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.1	8.8	6.4	16.8	13.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**10 804**	**7 315**	**1 605**	**3 547**	**6 799**	**3 738**	**1 490**	**2 870**	**13 863**	**12 333**	**699**	**368**
Nursery school: Public	121	74	8	90	87	49	8	75	147	83	47	12
Private	100	84	3	23	19	10	3	16	122	96	17	4
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 411	2 127	1 053	2 414	3 224	1 186	980	2 014	1 072	748	208	90
Private	91	57	26	15	48	14	26	15	73	42	22	9
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 478	756	355	765	997	361	327	615	455	375	29	59
Private	54	34	17	7	31	14	17	–	24	16	8	–
College	4 549	4 183	143	233	2 393	2 104	129	135	11 970	10 973	368	194
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 476**	**5 417**	**1 436**	**2 850**	**4 760**	**2 125**	**1 315**	**2 239**	**6 171**	**5 089**	**409**	**184**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 551	765	166	1 210	1 158	527	145	927	84	34	20	30
5 to 7 years	1 433	815	239	760	1 059	493	219	669	194	122	33	13
8 years	774	433	187	202	441	136	178	148	365	337	15	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 575	1 007	380	354	936	419	362	281	414	358	34	16
4 years	1 507	1 067	299	214	599	247	257	153	1 280	1 128	89	18
College: 1 to 3 years	934	753	115	96	292	137	108	54	1 362	1 179	74	64
4 or more years	702	577	50	14	275	166	46	7	2 472	1 931	144	43

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**33 282**	**28 923**	**1 862**	**843**	**634 672**	**327 279**	**303 141**	**5 602**	**277 964**	**35 606**	**241 087**	**3 113**
Under 3 years	698	420	124	55	31 035	12 157	18 627	317	15 100	990	14 006	210
3 to 5 years	549	279	126	48	27 141	10 108	16 777	250	13 447	788	12 573	135
6 to 15 years	1 555	942	301	155	103 450	38 372	64 432	1 291	53 915	2 433	51 273	849
16 and 17 years	252	193	42	10	24 988	10 414	14 484	314	12 911	569	12 326	185
18 to 21 years	8 548	8 151	204	106	46 278	21 688	24 293	474	22 364	2 048	20 227	271
22 to 24 years	6 747	6 081	280	153	41 092	21 938	18 796	359	16 906	3 102	13 713	167
25 to 34 years	8 778	7 385	428	216	109 347	58 544	49 750	935	40 374	6 436	33 654	420
35 to 44 years	1 748	1 286	218	58	64 144	35 764	27 771	519	24 121	2 454	21 507	324
45 to 54 years	919	832	42	3	62 520	38 952	23 199	443	23 586	3 169	20 298	183
55 to 59 years	676	667	9	–	33 109	22 290	10 720	127	12 310	2 492	9 777	41
60 to 64 years	539	505	28	11	26 949	17 573	9 298	176	11 201	2 753	8 426	114
65 to 74 years	1 125	1 064	56	22	40 791	24 755	15 948	255	12 497	4 613	14 844	142
75 years and over	1 148	1 118	4	6	23 828	14 724	9 046	142	12 232	3 739	8 463	72
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	64.5	76.6	37.0	58.8	35.6	39.0	33.5	59.3	32.0	29.0	32.2	60.2
5 and 6 years old	95.2	100.0	82.0	100.0	85.6	86.3	85.3	82.1	84.5	82.1	84.7	88.0
7 to 13 years old	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.4	97.9	98.1	97.9	99.6	97.8	96.9
14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.9	91.5	100.0	98.3	99.1	97.8	95.2	98.3	99.3	98.3	95.9
16 and 17 years old	88.1	86.5	90.5	100.0	90.2	91.3	89.6	88.5	88.8	77.5	89.4	87.6
18 to 21 years old	83.3	84.1	60.3	55.7	41.2	41.9	40.5	47.9	41.1	41.5	41.0	47.2
22 to 24 years old	73.0	73.3	58.6	59.5	18.2	21.7	13.7	21.4	17.9	35.8	13.7	19.2
25 to 34 years old	46.1	44.0	45.6	40.3	10.6	11.5	9.3	14.3	10.7	20.6	8.7	10.5
35 years old and over	8.1	5.8	28.0	11.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	5.7	1.8	1.1	1.9	5.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**18 260**	**15 898**	**881**	**436**	**175 381**	**73 300**	**109 811**	**2 123**	**86 717**	**6 490**	**79 844**	**1 273**
Nursery school: Public	113	58	15	15	2 866	358	2 489	35	1 952	14	1 930	28
Nursery school: Private	197	147	25	9	4 026	2 588	1 369	61	1 033	173	839	19
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	1 279	691	280	142	76 513	18 171	57 955	979	47 332	1 391	45 756	742
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Private	113	87	10	16	17 774	16 292	1 257	206	1 613	828	767	33
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	485	360	76	24	35 464	9 922	25 436	472	22 331	635	21 668	340
High school (1 to 4 years): Private	38	23	15	–	8 350	7 942	340	53	541	279	257	–
College	16 035	14 532	460	230	30 388	18 027	11 965	317	11 915	3 170	8 627	111
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 933**	**12 857**	**785**	**316**	**360 688**	**212 602**	**145 732**	**2 597**	**143 321**	**25 656**	**116 969**	**1 296**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	165	122	17	25	17 429	3 009	14 201	198	14 075	765	13 210	152
5 to 7 years	295	232	25	19	27 286	8 146	18 979	217	19 592	2 043	17 465	146
8 years	634	617	17	7	25 329	11 621	13 637	237	14 664	2 252	12 395	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	867	705	104	45	61 473	28 697	32 501	561	33 248	4 902	28 221	365
4 years	2 660	2 366	191	32	121 090	79 792	40 725	688	37 950	7 928	29 884	299
College: 1 to 3 years	2 712	2 410	154	66	55 069	38 876	15 798	367	13 800	3 584	10 110	130
4 or more years	7 600	6 405	277	122	53 012	42 461	9 891	329	9 992	4 182	5 684	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**12 857**	**10 943**	**816**	**397**	**138 670**	**25 578**	**112 151**	**2 004**	**106 625**	**6 692**	**99 403**	**1 741**
Under 3 years	246	92	93	19	9 966	1 208	8 703	167	7 879	236	7 602	150
3 to 5 years	243	110	80	26	8 935	1 063	7 794	85	6 977	194	6 725	73
6 to 15 years	418	203	136	101	33 345	3 308	29 828	606	27 162	449	26 576	557
16 and 17 years	53	43	4	6	7 034	630	6 375	128	5 872	118	5 738	121
18 to 21 years	5 719	5 484	105	74	11 998	2 163	9 715	190	9 369	690	8 642	158
22 to 24 years	3 407	2 985	179	66	8 492	2 341	6 053	128	5 794	757	5 012	97
25 to 34 years	2 073	1 496	165	91	16 919	4 004	12 789	208	11 740	1 016	10 647	161
35 to 44 years	283	177	20	14	9 115	1 696	7 301	162	6 804	276	6 452	156
45 to 54 years	121	92	12	–	8 242	1 559	6 621	124	6 603	486	6 076	107
55 to 59 years	37	37	–	–	4 430	1 270	3 155	17	3 359	399	2 960	11
60 to 64 years	69	61	8	–	4 609	1 403	3 199	86	3 372	387	2 985	74
65 to 74 years	80	61	14	–	8 809	2 486	6 315	71	6 736	836	5 897	59
75 years and over	108	102	–	–	6 776	2 447	4 303	32	4 958	848	4 091	17
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	61.8	72.8	37.2	33.3	29.1	20.3	30.3	47.2	29.8	7.2	30.6	47.2
5 and 6 years old	93.8	100.0	83.3	100.0	81.5	80.1	81.8	100.0	82.3	74.0	82.7	100.0
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	99.1	97.4	95.9	97.5	98.2	97.5	95.5
14 and 15 years old	94.3	100.0	84.6	100.0	97.7	98.2	97.8	96.4	98.3	96.0	98.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.8	93.0	–	100.0	84.5	75.4	85.5	87.5	84.6	56.8	85.3	86.8
18 to 21 years old	90.6	91.4	72.4	56.8	36.7	42.6	35.2	52.6	37.7	62.5	35.6	50.0
22 to 24 years old	84.2	85.7	65.9	77.3	22.0	45.2	12.6	25.0	18.5	59.6	12.2	24.7
25 to 34 years old	57.8	55.9	52.7	28.6	10.7	19.7	7.7	3.8	9.7	32.8	7.4	5.0
35 years old and over	13.8	9.8	20.4	–	1.6	1.4	1.6	7.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	6.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**9 885**	**8 740**	**457**	**238**	**50 175**	**6 928**	**42 894**	**893**	**40 078**	**1 768**	**38 103**	**801**
Nursery school: Public	84	52	15	7	1 248	24	1 224	13	1 073	10	1 063	13
Nursery school: Private	52	36	11	–	507	123	364	6	321	–	307	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	392	170	136	90	29 733	2 385	27 200	580	24 697	332	24 245	542
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Private	13	4	–	9	1 151	825	302	18	368	105	253	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	102	77	10	20	11 481	649	10 783	203	9 881	114	9 750	198
High school (1 to 4 years): Private	8	–	8	–	394	308	79	7	91	12	79	–
College	9 234	8 401	277	112	5 661	2 614	2 942	66	3 647	1 195	2 406	42
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 771**	**2 026**	**219**	**105**	**58 900**	**14 865**	**43 683**	**700**	**43 572**	**4 248**	**39 108**	**585**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	21	12	19	7 310	695	6 522	76	6 427	231	6 130	76
5 to 7 years	63	18	13	13	9 400	1 539	7 831	83	7 778	597	7 356	69
8 years	83	75	8	–	6 757	1 579	5 150	112	5 253	477	4 772	89
High school: 1 to 3 years	131	90	19	10	14 638	3 196	11 390	182	11 471	1 033	10 403	164
4 years	416	325	53	9	13 894	4 419	9 402	176	8 865	998	7 829	142
College: 1 to 3 years	603	496	39	35	4 324	1 734	2 533	58	2 443	368	2 040	45
4 or more years	1 430	1 001	75	19	2 577	1 703	855	13	1 135	544	578	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Miami city, Fla.								Milwaukee city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**341 288**	**221 342**	**85 785**	**193 200**	**192 232**	**82 196**	**83 155**	**88 365**	**620 156**	**454 635**	**144 889**	**26 036**
Under 3 years	11 760	5 606	5 091	5 009	8 099	2 277	4 948	2 572	31 227	18 978	10 261	2 544
3 to 5 years	10 994	4 963	4 972	4 822	7 928	2 187	4 882	2 585	26 802	15 588	9 785	2 169
6 to 15 years	39 125	20 769	14 594	19 989	25 070	7 698	14 305	9 448	91 009	51 721	35 097	6 193
16 and 17 years	10 862	6 441	3 238	6 651	6 268	2 184	3 181	2 940	21 052	13 304	6 967	1 097
18 to 21 years	21 592	12 744	6 398	12 743	12 794	4 722	6 238	5 561	46 956	33 253	11 736	2 398
22 to 24 years	16 876	9 716	5 408	8 538	10 332	3 776	5 173	4 051	43 487	32 840	9 053	1 733
25 to 34 years	47 097	27 238	15 121	21 731	28 110	9 972	14 374	10 190	110 678	82 405	24 256	4 326
35 to 44 years	39 631	24 707	10 241	23 934	22 216	8 680	9 889	10 749	55 814	39 838	14 114	2 272
45 to 54 years	44 479	31 248	8 437	29 861	22 678	10 876	8 247	12 531	58 115	45 626	11 186	1 675
55 to 59 years	21 684	16 200	3 518	13 632	10 534	5 569	3 367	6 010	31 559	27 007	4 066	551
60 to 64 years	19 864	15 174	2 816	12 168	9 791	5 483	2 762	5 484	29 510	26 101	3 088	445
65 to 74 years	35 587	28 559	3 937	22 153	17 685	11 328	3 867	10 420	45 378	41 126	3 805	407
75 years and over	21 737	17 977	2 014	11 969	10 727	7 444	1 922	5 824	28 569	26 848	1 475	226
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	46.8	41.7	55.0	39.6	47.5	36.7	55.4	35.2	31.2	28.3	36.5	30.6
5 and 6 years old	92.0	92.6	91.3	92.5	91.1	90.2	91.2	91.5	88.9	87.3	91.6	86.7
7 to 13 years old	97.0	97.5	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.9	95.9	99.0	99.2	98.6	99.2
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.8	94.8	95.9	94.2	92.9	94.8	95.0	98.1	98.2	98.0	96.3
16 and 17 years old	81.4	84.3	79.9	81.8	75.1	73.8	79.8	70.1	86.5	86.8	87.4	74.7
18 to 21 years old	41.2	48.4	29.9	46.0	34.0	41.3	30.1	37.4	32.1	32.9	30.5	24.1
22 to 24 years old	21.8	25.7	14.9	24.9	18.6	25.5	13.8	20.8	17.8	19.0	13.6	12.5
25 to 34 years old	10.7	11.5	9.5	11.0	10.0	11.8	9.5	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.9
35 years old and over	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**70 914**	**40 264**	**24 073**	**37 862**	**42 693**	**14 235**	**23 504**	**16 434**	**154 991**	**95 243**	**53 034**	**9 099**
Nursery school: Public	1 230	406	749	387	957	155	740	213	2 626	1 164	1 323	267
Private	1 413	829	487	718	848	306	479	311	3 003	2 136	747	110
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	29 668	13 474	13 238	13 659	20 886	5 487	12 992	7 062	61 368	28 223	29 948	5 057
Private	6 952	5 410	1 024	4 382	3 274	1 837	997	1 792	22 688	18 124	3 790	983
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	14 372	7 766	5 212	8 200	8 495	2 337	5 134	3 307	29 800	16 962	11 612	1 558
Private	2 781	2 301	235	2 001	1 063	655	221	654	6 561	5 697	732	231
College	14 498	10 078	3 128	8 515	7 170	3 458	2 941	3 095	28 945	22 937	4 882	893
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**230 079**	**161 103**	**46 084**	**135 448**	**121 741**	**59 352**	**44 428**	**61 208**	**359 623**	**288 951**	**61 990**	**9 902**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20 722	11 721	5 975	14 047	14 280	5 989	5 814	8 287	9 492	5 505	2 970	1 711
5 to 7 years	41 460	27 718	7 927	30 923	25 460	12 926	7 711	16 704	19 204	13 108	5 217	1 649
8 years	21 979	15 656	3 444	15 119	12 182	6 407	3 388	7 430	36 550	31 181	4 686	920
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 136	17 268	11 105	14 020	19 850	6 796	10 905	6 692	63 526	45 616	16 415	1 597
4 years	56 307	41 019	10 647	30 884	26 780	13 109	10 103	11 919	133 965	112 083	19 676	2 225
College: 1 to 3 years	28 485	21 925	4 612	14 756	12 174	6 479	4 311	4 983	52 348	42 069	8 995	1 049
4 or more years	29 990	25 796	2 374	15 699	11 015	7 646	2 196	5 193	44 538	39 389	4 031	751
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**83 723**	**39 141**	**33 164**	**42 794**	**64 897**	**22 534**	**32 570**	**28 186**	**85 328**	**37 018**	**43 390**	**5 888**
Under 3 years	4 480	1 340	2 722	1 486	3 894	805	2 711	1 082	7 760	2 275	4 775	891
3 to 5 years	4 042	1 157	2 407	1 469	3 528	758	2 384	1 049	7 184	2 133	4 620	657
6 to 15 years	13 413	4 687	6 951	5 895	11 011	2 685	6 800	4 016	20 190	5 495	13 632	1 648
16 and 17 years	3 058	1 105	1 545	1 429	2 426	543	1 538	908	3 594	1 091	2 296	276
18 to 21 years	5 897	2 318	2 764	2 490	4 848	1 412	2 706	1 734	8 516	4 354	3 553	591
22 to 24 years	3 810	1 470	1 836	1 419	3 042	805	1 798	911	6 810	3 798	2 569	323
25 to 34 years	10 164	4 038	4 830	4 460	8 131	2 300	4 702	2 964	11 864	5 532	5 607	728
35 to 44 years	8 090	3 398	3 266	4 438	6 286	1 853	3 219	2 935	5 190	2 520	2 395	375
45 to 54 years	7 027	3 541	2 302	4 135	5 276	2 019	2 270	2 630	3 950	1 997	1 752	191
55 to 59 years	3 381	1 942	961	1 939	2 360	982	949	1 212	2 148	1 381	667	73
60 to 64 years	3 848	2 252	1 077	2 204	2 815	1 287	1 070	1 474	2 280	1 661	561	47
65 to 74 years	9 799	6 937	1 569	7 014	6 722	4 085	1 543	4 442	2 852	2 062	721	60
75 years and over	6 714	4 956	934	4 416	4 558	2 990	880	2 829	2 990	2 719	242	28
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	39.9	27.9	47.6	28.7	40.7	28.9	47.2	28.2	29.4	24.5	32.7	30.4
5 and 6 years old	88.9	91.2	88.5	89.7	88.4	88.8	88.3	88.6	89.5	85.3	91.5	82.3
7 to 13 years old	96.0	95.2	97.1	94.9	96.6	95.8	97.4	95.1	98.6	99.4	98.2	99.3
14 and 15 years old	93.6	93.7	94.5	93.3	93.3	91.3	94.3	92.7	96.7	94.3	97.4	96.9
16 and 17 years old	76.9	75.7	78.4	75.5	74.9	68.0	78.3	69.1	76.9	64.3	84.4	63.8
18 to 21 years old	31.5	40.1	25.9	30.4	29.8	39.7	25.9	28.1	37.3	47.5	26.2	19.3
22 to 24 years old	20.6	29.4	14.3	22.0	17.5	27.0	13.8	15.9	29.2	40.9	13.9	11.5
25 to 34 years old	9.1	11.5	8.1	9.0	8.5	12.0	8.1	8.3	15.6	18.2	12.2	10.6
35 years old and over	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.0	3.8	3.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**20 922**	**7 658**	**10 719**	**8 820**	**16 960**	**4 313**	**10 521**	**5 774**	**32 864**	**11 525**	**19 589**	**2 299**
Nursery school: Public	425	47	337	89	399	37	328	72	893	189	630	99
Private	292	124	142	127	244	85	142	89	435	194	224	21
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	11 649	3 513	6 638	4 572	9 961	2 176	6 517	3 272	17 690	4 066	12 753	1 473
Private	1 373	936	306	934	887	470	292	545	2 115	1 182	802	169
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 068	1 268	2 272	1 728	3 271	571	2 253	1 049	5 252	1 131	3 819	340
Private	442	304	98	311	237	105	98	116	443	243	178	34
College	2 673	1 466	926	1 059	1 961	869	891	631	6 036	4 520	1 183	163
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**49 023**	**27 064**	**14 939**	**28 606**	**36 148**	**15 516**	**14 633**	**18 486**	**31 274**	**17 872**	**11 945**	**1 502**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 569	3 607	2 775	4 626	6 048	2 302	2 706	3 280	1 751	799	745	374
5 to 7 years	11 090	6 083	3 009	7 687	8 661	4 011	2 953	5 424	2 913	1 399	1 311	373
8 years	5 543	3 288	1 349	3 676	4 048	1 896	1 349	2 384	3 868	2 600	1 157	138
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 101	3 314	3 940	3 299	6 472	1 837	3 891	2 082	8 157	3 624	4 136	250
4 years	9 647	5 757	2 664	5 142	6 624	3 015	2 591	2 962	8 786	5 383	3 167	217
College: 1 to 3 years	3 776	2 442	887	2 040	2 372	1 139	851	1 169	3 565	2 260	1 157	125
4 or more years	3 297	2 573	315	2 136	1 923	1 316	292	1 185	2 234	1 807	272	25

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**161 346**	**58 156**	**94 348**	**12 597**	**355 371**	**311 194**	**27 803**	**4 608**	**85 472**	**59 712**	**16 776**	**1 579**
Under 3 years	10 398	2 261	7 203	1 216	14 428	11 229	2 028	279	3 884	1 751	1 405	111
3 to 5 years	9 113	1 988	6 511	1 057	11 311	8 302	1 721	445	3 083	1 158	1 142	176
6 to 15 years	31 683	6 366	23 471	3 010	37 302	27 574	6 131	932	8 497	2 935	3 663	251
16 and 17 years	6 596	1 497	4 752	475	9 300	7 376	1 247	165	1 783	684	729	28
18 to 21 years	14 664	5 541	8 128	1 321	26 956	23 347	2 197	434	8 773	6 621	1 354	167
22 to 24 years	11 468	4 745	6 056	821	30 570	27 564	1 795	359	10 138	8 295	1 183	144
25 to 34 years	25 465	9 684	14 223	2 062	81 111	72 545	5 305	846	20 102	15 228	3 166	285
35 to 44 years	13 466	4 873	7 920	1 009	31 725	27 470	2 625	449	6 590	4 322	1 396	168
45 to 54 years	12 600	5 026	6 976	779	27 587	24 426	2 115	252	5 573	3 890	1 133	71
55 to 59 years	6 229	3 244	2 777	287	16 626	15 581	726	146	2 965	2 374	411	49
60 to 64 years	5 677	3 280	2 253	279	16 065	15 200	622	64	2 784	2 247	414	26
65 to 74 years	8 497	5 370	2 941	178	28 130	26 979	809	132	5 613	4 930	478	75
75 years and over	5 490	4 281	1 137	103	24 260	23 601	482	105	5 687	5 277	302	28
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.4	26.6	35.5	31.9	38.6	40.1	41.4	44.0	35.9	35.6	43.8	58.5
5 and 6 years old	90.1	86.1	91.9	86.4	85.2	86.9	85.6	76.3	80.1	83.0	86.4	67.0
7 to 13 years old	98.4	99.0	98.1	98.9	97.4	98.7	94.1	97.0	94.5	96.2	94.6	94.2
14 and 15 years old	96.8	95.4	97.4	93.7	96.3	97.7	97.1	85.7	92.1	95.9	96.0	82.1
16 and 17 years old	82.0	76.0	84.6	73.3	84.0	86.9	79.1	83.0	66.5	66.1	75.2	100.0
18 to 21 years old	33.6	41.5	28.9	23.5	42.1	42.9	38.9	37.1	49.8	54.5	32.7	47.9
22 to 24 years old	18.4	27.0	12.0	14.4	29.7	30.4	19.3	21.4	39.2	42.7	21.0	9.7
25 to 34 years old	10.6	12.0	9.2	9.4	16.3	16.3	13.1	21.2	21.9	23.7	12.1	27.7
35 years old and over	2.2	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	5.5	4.9	2.7	2.3	4.3	10.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**50 693**	**12 969**	**34 802**	**4 355**	**83 472**	**68 154**	**9 636**	**1 662**	**23 375**	**14 604**	**5 740**	**528**
Nursery school: Public	1 273	230	976	124	1 295	802	377	58	486	124	306	15
Private	516	141	317	63	2 705	2 310	251	83	456	272	114	48
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	27 019	4 640	20 843	2 568	26 492	18 809	4 852	794	6 660	2 231	2 924	221
Private	3 203	1 247	1 738	295	5 805	5 096	371	49	774	368	235	20
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	10 158	1 852	7 770	752	13 432	10 413	2 143	259	2 630	947	1 281	51
Private	864	427	365	122	2 297	2 124	96	38	246	164	22	–
College	7 660	4 432	2 793	431	31 446	28 600	1 546	381	12 123	10 498	858	173
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**77 424**	**35 758**	**38 227**	**4 697**	**225 504**	**205 802**	**12 684**	**1 994**	**49 314**	**38 268**	**7 300**	**702**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 561	1 497	2 414	1 117	2 712	1 914	334	161	1 236	677	261	79
5 to 7 years	7 556	3 105	3 981	956	7 223	6 230	537	183	2 539	1 883	359	81
8 years	8 807	4 890	3 582	467	18 143	16 966	719	102	4 698	4 032	421	50
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 132	7 373	11 163	715	26 816	23 127	2 420	330	7 291	4 831	1 617	159
4 years	23 154	10 962	11 449	902	73 127	66 676	4 319	491	13 948	10 359	2 537	117
College: 1 to 3 years	8 792	4 106	4 301	372	42 996	39 206	2 757	347	9 119	7 192	1 450	109
4 or more years	5 422	3 825	1 337	168	54 487	51 683	1 598	380	10 483	9 294	655	107
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**51 308**	**13 315**	**35 360**	**3 695**	**48 029**	**33 226**	**8 403**	**1 302**	**26 189**	**15 173**	**6 451**	**694**
Under 3 years	5 232	806	3 990	535	3 076	1 476	948	65	1 856	545	775	47
3 to 5 years	4 677	763	3 685	424	2 611	1 222	769	158	1 558	451	624	128
6 to 15 years	13 682	1 876	11 258	1 076	6 546	2 629	2 278	316	3 783	907	1 743	138
16 and 17 years	2 308	293	1 917	138	1 326	657	387	34	645	210	266	15
18 to 21 years	5 297	2 052	2 903	390	6 731	5 348	748	158	3 841	2 857	568	84
22 to 24 years	3 611	1 336	2 060	192	5 666	4 624	561	148	3 137	2 396	463	86
25 to 34 years	6 559	1 818	4 356	462	8 128	5 875	1 298	127	4 360	2 690	932	47
35 to 44 years	2 926	927	1 888	206	2 684	1 687	477	156	1 376	739	301	74
45 to 54 years	2 395	802	1 477	109	1 953	1 317	358	13	1 185	664	290	13
55 to 59 years	1 117	505	554	63	1 190	992	112	32	597	435	89	19
60 to 64 years	1 038	573	436	26	1 480	1 261	149	29	777	606	123	11
65 to 74 years	1 368	693	623	46	2 915	2 635	156	47	1 402	1 173	145	26
75 years and over	1 098	871	213	28	3 723	3 503	162	19	1 672	1 500	132	6
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.7	23.8	33.0	26.8	31.9	34.3	39.2	52.7	36.5	41.5	44.4	58.4
5 and 6 years old	92.2	90.7	93.1	82.9	78.9	78.9	86.7	76.7	76.2	75.0	86.2	66.0
7 to 13 years old	98.3	98.9	98.2	99.0	95.4	98.7	94.2	96.1	94.5	97.9	94.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.7	91.0	97.5	95.2	90.9	97.5	95.3	75.9	89.7	100.0	95.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.2	68.3	83.4	60.9	65.9	64.8	76.5	70.6	65.6	71.9	75.6	100.0
18 to 21 years old	38.2	57.4	26.0	23.1	53.8	58.4	30.9	50.6	60.9	70.0	29.4	41.7
22 to 24 years old	[illegible]	46.6	12.7	14.1	46.6	51.0	20.7	35.8	49.9	57.8	23.3	11.6
25 to 34 years old	13.1	16.7	11.6	8.0	25.1	28.1	16.3	42.5	26.1	31.6	15.3	53.2
35 years old and over	2.5	1.1	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.7	5.6	10.5	2.5	1.3	3.0	18.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**21 229**	**4 431**	**15 982**	**1 438**	**16 479**	**10 676**	**3 415**	**593**	**9 701**	**5 481**	**2 626**	**297**
Nursery school: Public	677	81	552	66	362	156	181	15	259	79	160	15
Private	182	32	150	12	329	211	78	37	157	63	64	31
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	12 648	1 603	10 583	943	5 493	2 212	1 911	295	3 258	824	1 468	158
Private	876	243	580	73	379	226	71	–	156	31	52	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 569	321	3 110	219	1 912	834	708	89	1 059	319	552	23
Private	177	47	119	11	112	85	14	–	45	36	4	–
College	3 100	2 104	888	114	7 892	6 952	452	157	4 767	4 129	326	70
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 501**	**6 189**	**9 547**	**940**	**22 073**	**17 270**	**2 712**	**423**	**11 369**	**7 807**	**2 012**	**196**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 220	420	653	288	746	426	116	47	516	260	116	5
5 to 7 years	1 866	537	1 197	224	1 642	1 222	170	55	980	661	124	23
8 years	1 958	893	989	110	3 088	2 677	211	28	1 648	1 312	182	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 866	1 335	3 346	138	3 926	2 848	621	109	2 101	1 241	497	64
4 years	4 159	1 607	2 439	98	6 349	4 852	903	70	3 059	1 986	655	21
College: 1 to 3 years	1 653	818	784	70	3 485	2 659	572	48	1 799	1 235	368	22
4 or more years	779	579	139	12	2 837	2 586	119	66	1 266	1 112	70	38

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Mobile city, Ala.								Montgomery city, Ala.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**196 379**	**122 423**	**71 797**	**2 312**	**70 797**	**10 099**	**60 348**	**923**	**173 324**	**104 575**	**67 689**	**1 626**
Under 3 years	9 196	4 630	4 481	119	4 029	320	3 693	56	8 788	4 244	4 467	99
3 to 5 years	8 902	4 814	3 973	129	3 601	321	3 254	55	8 159	4 184	3 933	81
6 to 15 years	31 735	16 835	14 468	470	12 970	791	12 131	222	29 748	15 353	14 264	358
16 and 17 years	7 482	3 898	3 517	87	3 313	249	3 064	62	6 689	3 579	3 093	66
18 to 21 years	14 146	8 302	5 702	144	5 517	531	4 970	62	12 136	6 159	5 908	184
22 to 24 years	12 434	7 841	4 400	217	4 3[illegible]4	807	3 475	92	10 008	6 098	[illegible] 828	107
25 to 34 years	32 438	21 370	10 611	391	9 [illegible]5	1 622	7 843	130	29 256	18 257	10 624	255
35 to 44 years	20 240	13 656	6 303	211	6 053	678	5 361	35	19 348	13 355	5 859	166
45 to 54 years	18 938	12 532	6 230	183	6 149	772	5 331	77	16 868	11 607	5 192	100
55 to 59 years	10 307	7 009	3 268	97	3 707	734	2 954	38	8 309	5 884	2 412	41
60 to 64 years	9 309	6 667	2 592	73	3 104	656	2 441	19	6 991	4 834	2 130	35
65 to 74 years	14 025	9 735	4 210	99	5 506	1 545	3 941	46	10 955	7 192	3 735	94
75 years and over	7 227	5 134	2 042	90	2 979	1 073	1 890	29	6 079	3 829	2 244	40
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.0	43.5	28.6	43.8	28.4	29.9	28.4	36.4	4[illegible].6	53.5	41.3	76.7
5 and 6 years old	84.5	86.8	81.8	90.4	81.0	82.5	80.9	79.5	83.8	83.9	83.5	91.4
7 to 13 years old	98.7	99.0	98.4	96.6	98.4	100.0	98.3	96.1	98.1	99.1	97.0	97.8
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.4	97.6	100.0	97.4	90.4	97.8	100.0	96.3	97.0	95.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.4	90.3	90.3	80.5	88.3	67.9	89.9	72.6	87.6	89.9	85.3	71.2
18 to 21 years old	40.0	40.7	39.1	63.9	38.7	32.4	39.2	61.3	43.6	40.2	47.6	42.4
22 to 24 years old	16.6	19.2	11.4	36.4	15.9	33.3	11.2	33.7	17.3	17.3	17.1	19.6
25 to 34 years old	7.7	8.0	6.7	6.4	8.7	17.0	6.7	3.8	10.2	10.4	9.4	16.5
35 years old and over	1.7	1.7	1.6	6.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	7.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	8.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**52 456**	**29 357**	**22 373**	**801**	**20 691**	**1 785**	**18 777**	**361**	**49 439**	**26 285**	**22 865**	**605**
Nursery school: Public	466	155	305	19	261	8	253	12	875	368	507	7
Private	1 888	1 421	419	35	418	79	339	6	1 518	1 121	367	14
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	20 046	8 388	11 333	322	10 064	505	9 536	178	22 454	10 489	11 878	292
Private	8 496	6 586	1 809	96	1 633	210	1 393	6	5 031	3 471	1 515	66
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	10 547	4 809	5 645	149	5 183	213	4 964	95	10 233	5 227	4 986	125
Private	3 053	2 576	467	19	470	104	366	–	1 268	1 062	20[illegible]	6
College	7 960	5 422	2 395	161	2 662	666	1 926	64	8 060	4 547	3 41[illegible]	95
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**112 484**	**76 103**	**35 256**	**1 146**	**37 023**	**7 080**	**29 761**	**374**	**97 806**	**64 958**	**22 196**	**731**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 526	1 085	3 303	63	3 394	297	3 078	51	4 117	942	3 155	34
5 to 7 years	8 983	4 167	4 727	131	5 353	1 006	4 323	52	8 015	3 068	4 911	107
8 years	5 091	2 937	2 135	54	2 494	594	1 900	13	4 280	2 376	1 875	57
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 165	10 709	7 315	148	7 903	1 404	6 471	93	14 932	8 119	6 745	99
4 years	37 390	27 211	9 922	413	10 369	2 072	8 249	89	30 538	22 586	7 769	220
College: 1 to 3 years	19 087	13 967	4 897	168	4 573	848	3 680	51	15 773	12 220	3 457	122
4 or more years	19 242	16 027	2 957	149	2 937	859	2 060	25	20 151	15 647	4 284	92
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**36 683**	**9 852**	**26 299**	**499**	**26 704**	**2 153**	**24 418**	**358**	**33 556**	**7 308**	**26 150**	**300**
Under 3 years	2 471	353	2 094	5	1 996	80	1 916	5	2 732	420	2 304	26
3 to 5 years	2 462	535	1 916	26	1 820	88	1 732	12	2 287	358	1 920	6
6 to 15 years	7 650	1 395	6 169	126	5 950	159	5 776	88	7 619	1 228	6 391	70
16 and 17 years	1 887	329	1 538	40	1 476	53	1 423	40	1 874	384	1 490	27
18 to 21 years	3 393	930	2 433	34	2 487	147	2 334	30	3 275	611	2 641	20
22 to 24 years	2 238	802	1 377	68	1 398	145	1 243	43	1 843	406	1 433	21
25 to 34 years	4 416	1 464	2 862	82	2 897	305	2 556	61	3 544	812	2 710	45
35 to 44 years	2 423	711	1 678	26	1 679	80	1 599	18	2 161	567	1 578	13
45 to 54 years	2 453	611	1 793	33	1 846	146	1 665	29	2 061	568	1 483	29
55 to 59 years	1 415	381	1 026	5	1 054	90	956	5	1 093	311	782	9
60 to 64 years	1 366	468	882	13	988	129	852	13	1 105	332	773	7
65 to 74 years	2 655	1 045	1 610	7	1 887	373	1 514	–	2 296	740	1 556	27
75 years and over	1 774	828	921	34	1 226	358	852	14	1 666	571	1 089	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	24.0	23.7	24.2	100.0	24.1	16.9	24.4	100.0	35.1	22.8	36.9	–
5 and 6 years old	79.5	77.6	79.7	100.0	79.3	82.9	79.2	100.0	83.5	86.1	83.0	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.7	98.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	96.7	98.8	96.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.0	97.8	96.9	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.0	100.0	92.2	89.7	92.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	83.5	66.6	86.9	77.5	85.3	34.0	87.2	77.5	78.7	65.4	82.1	55.6
18 to 21 years old	36.4	38.2	35.3	17.6	36.3	38.8	36.0	20.0	42.8	30.8	46.0	–
22 to 24 years old	19.6	38.2	7.3	45.6	13.0	58.6	7.0	37.2	22.4	30.3	20.2	–
25 to 34 years old	10.1	11.1	8.6	–	11.5	27.5	8.9	–	6.2	8.6	5.5	–
35 years old and over	1.3	1.2	1.3	16.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	24.1	1.4	1.0	1.6	8.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**12 025**	**2 610**	**9 213**	**220**	**9 114**	**436**	**8 624**	**153**	**11 850**	**1 963**	**9 878**	**91**
Nursery school: Public	183	40	143	12	129	–	129	12	333	44	289	–
Private	233	82	151	14	176	25	151	–	141	33	99	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	6 301	928	5 318	116	5 102	130	4 972	78	6 664	971	5 693	63
Private	842	410	390	–	381	20	346	–	511	171	340	7
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 743	311	2 403	47	2 321	50	2 271	47	2 542	351	2 191	21
Private	163	83	80	–	75	3	72	–	136	65	71	–
College	1 560	756	728	31	930	208	683	16	1 523	328	1 195	–
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 502**	**5 508**	**10 772**	**200**	**11 57[illegible]**	**1 481**	**9 994**	**140**	**13 926**	**3 901**	**9 971**	**130**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 906	252	1 620	20	1 672	117	1 536	20	1 740	270	1 462	28
5 to 7 years	2 486	775	1 684	20	1 900	328	1 572	7	2 862	534	2 311	35
8 years	1 291	469	822	11	967	183	784	4	1 156	347	803	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 959	1 199	2 732	30	2 926	388	2 538	30	3 450	825	2 618	2[illegible]
4 years	4 604	1 747	2 808	68	2 858	242	2 579	42	2 974	1 056	1 918	18
College: 1 to 3 years	1 568	627	900	44	973	129	811	30	1 077	434	635	–
4 or more years	688	439	206	7	281	94	174	7	667	435	224	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**79 980**	**22 025**	**57 767**	**763**	**435 080**	**331 814**	**99 476**	**3 012**	**73 651**	**20 078**	**52 837**	**715**
Under 3 years	4 622	854	3 748	54	18 817	13 065	5 543	174	3 747	623	3 078	65
3 to 5 years	4 107	783	3 310	30	16 977	11 757	4 860	138	3 523	723	2 714	54
6 to 15 years	14 934	2 697	12 237	165	60 956	42 500	17 885	610	11 485	1 974	9 438	114
16 and 17 years	3 518	702	2 810	34	15 026	10 568	4 331	90	2 890	425	2 465	33
18 to 21 years	6 551	1 354	5 189	69	29 460	21 377	7 818	300	5 954	1 563	4 323	74
22 to 24 years	4 470	1 323	3 099	59	28 656	21 921	6 547	192	4 827	1 625	3 150	31
25 to 34 years	11 015	3 184	7 799	102	81 576	63 567	17 147	567	10 840	3 528	7 087	157
35 to 44 years	7 040	2 045	4 980	61	48 613	38 357	9 626	266	6 136	1 696	4 376	27
45 to 54 years	7 289	2 573	4 697	29	45 695	37 070	8 357	190	6 693	2 069	4 579	15
55 to 59 years	3 659	1 414	2 239	30	22 718	18 300	4 353	141	3 538	945	2 575	51
60 to 64 years	3 447	1 428	2 019	29	19 149	15 410	3 670	67	3 349	927	2 416	27
65 to 74 years	5 879	2 355	3 514	77	30 377	24 281	5 990	173	6 450	2 288	4 134	58
75 years and over	3 449	1 313	2 136	24	17 060	13 641	3 349	104	4 219	1 692	2 502	9
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.5	29.2	40.3	100.0	40.4	39.1	43.1	23.4	32.6	25.5	35.6	21.4
5 and 6 years old	80.7	76.9	81.6	76.9	87.8	87.4	88.4	94.0	84.4	78.4	85.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.2	99.4	96.8	95.4	98.7	98.9	98.2	100.0	97.2	96.6	97.2	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.9	92.9	95.4	100.0	97.4	97.3	97.7	95.4	96.0	95.0	96.2	77.8
16 and 17 years old	83.8	76.1	85.7	61.8	87.0	87.2	87.0	86.7	81.1	71.5	82.7	100.0
18 to 21 years old	42.5	27.8	46.4	46.4	34.2	32.1	39.8	31.0	35.6	37.9	34.8	21.6
22 to 24 years old	16.2	15.2	16.3	15.3	19.1	16.8	26.5	17.7	30.4	40.5	24.4	19.4
25 to 34 years old	7.4	6.0	7.9	–	8.7	7.4	12.4	24.0	14.0	14.4	12.6	51.6
35 years old and over	1.7	1.1	2.0	7.6	1.9	1.5	3.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**23 624**	**4 233**	**19 345**	**245**	**104 716**	**72 414**	**31 044**	**1 004**	**20 258**	**4 265**	**15 724**	**265**
Nursery school: Public	466	38	428	–	1 264	518	721	13	446	92	354	–
Private	426	113	299	6	3 986	3 051	835	9	364	47	317	9
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	12 129	1 982	10 147	164	45 949	30 263	15 251	445	10 092	1 693	8 320	105
Private	1 679	482	1 197	7	8 719	7 834	753	132	350	105	226	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	5 313	844	4 463	46	22 684	14 980	7 596	163	4 619	644	3 975	61
Private	358	158	200	–	3 249	2 999	192	30	68	22	46	–
College	3 253	616	2 611	22	16 865	12 769	5 696	212	4 319	1 662	2 486	90
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**41 778**	**14 312**	**27 374**	**352**	**265 188**	**210 626**	**52 492**	**1 508**	**41 225**	**13 145**	**27 669**	**344**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 508	545	2 963	27	8 440	5 050	3 320	59	3 175	892	2 268	23
5 to 7 years	6 325	1 661	4 652	81	17 119	11 897	5 123	43	5 392	1 637	3 727	14
8 years	3 007	1 219	1 788	44	20 647	16 441	4 130	190	4 527	1 886	2 620	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 294	3 021	6 254	79	43 550	32 384	10 893	285	9 397	2 371	6 968	64
4 years	10 878	4 472	6 375	99	85 401	71 865	13 149	476	9 724	2 933	6 753	125
College: 1 to 3 years	4 248	1 757	2 480	13	39 700	31 444	7 822	161	4 085	1 253	2 753	34
4 or more years	4 518	1 637	2 862	9	50 331	41 545	8 055	294	4 925	2 173	2 580	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**27 780**	**3 140**	**24 605**	**244**	**55 029**	**27 364**	**27 317**	**552**	**26 979**	**5 880**	**20 933**	**334**
Under 3 years	2 404	173	2 223	26	3 633	1 407	2 221	72	2 103	286	1 812	65
3 to 5 years	2 010	156	1 845	6	3 364	1 453	1 891	23	1 848	318	1 522	16
6 to 15 years	6 627	554	6 073	63	10 644	4 121	6 428	100	6 090	918	5 156	75
16 and 17 years	1 584	161	1 423	21	2 310	812	1 482	28	1 352	161	1 191	23
18 to 21 years	2 679	280	2 399	14	5 134	2 657	2 425	75	2 406	638	1 749	39
22 to 24 years	1 449	141	1 304	11	4 327	2 351	1 899	35	1 829	553	1 236	12
25 to 34 years	2 750	260	2 483	37	7 291	4 080	3 128	77	3 116	764	2 297	46
35 to 44 years	1 751	256	1 495	13	3 465	1 743	1 670	25	1 661	311	1 344	13
45 to 54 years	1 649	276	1 366	10	3 401	1 857	1 523	20	1 610	434	1 176	7
55 to 59 years	855	130	725	9	1 731	884	847	15	762	190	572	–
60 to 64 years	852	134	718	7	1 907	1 108	791	8	797	188	609	8
65 to 74 years	1 876	352	1 524	27	4 376	2 592	1 752	53	1 876	573	1 293	30
75 years and over	1 294	267	1 027	–	3 446	2 179	1 260	21	1 529	546	976	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.6	9.6	36.6	–	30.4	28.6	32.4	–	33.4	42.6	31.9	–
5 and 6 years old	82.7	88.5	82.4	100.0	86.6	80.5	90.2	100.0	86.9	74.6	89.1	100.0
7 to 13 years old	96.5	97.3	96.5	100.0	98.4	98.7	98.2	100.0	97.9	97.8	97.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	92.4	85.4	93.2	100.0	93.5	88.7	96.2	62.5	95.3	87.2	96.4	62.5
16 and 17 years old	80.2	60.2	82.4	71.4	72.7	65.3	76.5	100.0	73.3	63.4	74.6	100.0
18 to 21 years old	41.1	17.1	43.9	–	35.9	34.8	35.8	56.0	38.4	52.4	32.7	15.4
22 to 24 years old	19.0	19.9	19.0	–	36.5	36.1	35.7	–	43.9	64.9	32.7	–
25 to 34 years old	5.4	–	6.0	–	14.5	12.2	16.1	28.6	16.1	13.4	15.3	34.8
35 years old and over	1.1	–	1.4	10.6	1.4	1.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	8.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**10 031**	**731**	**9 291**	**84**	**18 072**	**7 341**	**10 454**	**192**	**10 066**	**1 939**	**8 005**	**120**
Nursery school: Public	278	12	266	–	420	101	319	–	326	65	261	–
Private	114	6	99	–	297	175	122	–	111	28	83	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	5 883	465	5 418	56	9 444	3 481	5 889	96	5 484	784	4 684	71
Private	374	50	324	7	423	300	116	–	104	41	63	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 194	104	2 090	21	3 399	1 045	2 323	45	2 096	233	1 863	40
Private	97	26	71	–	157	116	36	–	34	11	23	–
College	1 091	68	1 023	–	3 932	2 123	1 649	51	1 911	777	1 028	9
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 027**	**1 675**	**9 338**	**103**	**25 617**	**14 443**	**10 971**	**219**	**11 351**	**3 006**	**8 267**	**104**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 546	185	1 361	21	2 540	1 294	1 232	16	1 243	322	921	16
5 to 7 years	2 520	322	2 191	23	3 754	2 045	1 688	7	1 909	490	1 413	7
8 years	1 001	214	787	28	3 437	2 126	1 311	24	1 553	557	996	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 888	382	2 499	21	6 284	3 231	3 026	51	2 987	679	2 301	28
4 years	2 058	322	1 736	10	5 592	3 374	2 174	78	2 219	548	1 661	34
College: 1 to 3 years	646	79	567	–	2 158	1 194	907	25	756	166	570	9
4 or more years	368	171	197	–	1 852	1 179	633	18	684	244	405	5

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	New Orleans city, La.								New York city, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**544 539**	**230 276**	**303 349**	**18 598**	**312 417**	**60 401**	**244 623**	**8 516**	**6 963 692**	**4 276 332**	**1 761 068**	**1 393 932**
Under 3 years	26 257	6 672	18 826	728	17 749	1 644	15 474	383	282 920	134 719	90 334	87 135
3 to 5 years	25 364	6 009	18 582	555	17 480	1 297	15 563	277	262 282	127 101	84 130	80 033
6 to 15 years	86 836	22 582	62 004	2 905	56 870	4 577	50 576	1 564	969 710	476 965	320 715	271 488
16 and 17 years	20 242	6 101	13 681	793	12 561	1 044	11 182	338	229 357	110 944	78 687	59 374
18 to 21 years	39 586	14 263	24 397	1 579	24 393	3 393	20 437	746	433 083	230 269	130 603	106 907
22 to 24 years	32 455	14 864	17 013	945	18 353	4 297	13 727	375	364 587	219 363	90 514	80 025
25 to 34 years	94 246	43 010	49 515	3 125	49 747	11 279	37 390	1 383	1 197 693	731 919	285 442	249 622
35 to 44 years	54 152	23 390	29 545	2 306	28 801	5 655	22 497	960	832 339	475 272	233 853	180 219
45 to 54 years	49 583	24 604	24 010	1 992	26 092	6 320	19 171	908	744 242	483 458	176 907	134 956
55 to 59 years	28 161	15 842	11 971	998	13 754	3 903	9 598	438	394 349	281 075	82 925	49 149
60 to 64 years	24 316	13 910	10 129	760	12 636	3 787	8 726	283	346 990	260 182	65 630	34 554
65 to 74 years	39 352	23 498	15 514	1 183	21 080	7 545	13 249	546	560 804	449 874	83 030	42 730
75 years and over	23 989	15 531	8 162	729	12 901	5 660	7 033	315	345 336	295 191	38 298	17 740
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	52.7	62.6	49.8	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.7	55.1	34.5	35.2	39.0	23.0
5 and 6 years old	91.5	94.0	91.3	93.8	90.1	90.4	90.8	92.8	88.6	90.2	87.6	85.8
7 to 13 years old	98.0	98.3	97.9	99.2	97.7	96.6	97.8	99.3	98.4	98.6	98.0	98.4
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.7	96.4	97.3	95.9	92.6	96.2	95.6	97.4	97.9	97.2	96.4
16 and 17 years old	88.2	90.8	87.0	89.5	86.0	81.8	86.4	87.3	87.4	88.6	88.6	81.7
18 to 21 years old	42.3	48.9	38.3	51.8	37.8	44.3	36.5	47.3	45.5	46.5	46.1	37.4
22 to 24 years old	21.5	27.7	15.7	36.6	18.4	30.9	14.5	25.1	21.5	21.6	22.3	16.4
25 to 34 years old	10.5	12.7	8.4	15.8	8.9	12.4	7.9	13.7	10.9	10.3	13.3	9.0
35 years old and over	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.1	4.2	2.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**152 431**	**48 539**	**100 014**	**5 587**	**93 506**	**10 216**	**80 664**	**2 656**	**1 687 162**	**861 804**	**545 148**	**421 396**
Nursery school: Public	3 341	210	3 097	33	2 835	42	2 764	29	26 940	7 674	14 284	7 935
Private	5 645	2 426	3 144	91	2 722	412	2 276	39	32 678	20 774	8 445	3 868
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	57 285	7 382	48 100	1 586	44 321	1 837	40 969	1 025	636 502	259 531	242 772	209 300
Private	21 864	12 490	8 981	1 026	8 160	2 080	5 897	416	225 067	163 171	38 447	41 878
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	26 850	4 407	21 782	864	19 666	843	18 297	449	343 023	138 752	141 075	92 050
Private	9 780	6 428	3 183	613	3 004	1 021	1 930	183	82 254	64 427	10 704	12 367
College	27 666	15 196	11 727	1 374	12 798	3 981	8 531	515	340 698	207 475	89 421	53 998
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**313 799**	**159 785**	**148 846**	**11 093**	**165 011**	**44 149**	**117 664**	**4 833**	**4 421 753**	**2 976 971**	**966 085**	**708 970**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17 142	4 759	11 836	718	13 621	2 450	10 690	453	244 747	132 510	41 768	95 666
5 to 7 years	34 348	12 758	20 458	1 525	25 062	5 986	18 216	854	386 140	222 875	91 338	115 411
8 years	23 844	10 649	12 889	921	15 401	4 273	10 935	470	387 799	285 683	61 497	73 720
High school: 1 to 3 years	52 484	18 108	33 677	1 355	35 838	6 500	28 829	782	726 810	431 870	211 402	143 846
4 years	85 613	44 740	39 784	2 888	42 395	10 857	30 865	1 140	1 343 856	909 101	335 193	169 474
College: 1 to 3 years	44 745	26 102	18 111	1 776	17 775	5 435	12 130	572	561 155	371 058	142 825	68 908
4 or more years	55 623	42 669	12 091	1 910	14 919	8 648	5 999	562	771 246	623 874	82 062	41 945
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**143 793**	**26 525**	**113 067**	**4 516**	**119 869**	**12 131**	**104 190**	**3 135**	**1 391 981**	**550 352**	**520 364**	**498 011**
Under 3 years	10 612	946	9 336	259	9 602	494	8 788	175	98 057	31 184	40 406	42 409
3 to 5 years	10 501	755	9 322	225	9 585	328	8 867	153	92 050	30 930	36 457	40 505
6 to 15 years	33 419	2 579	29 751	976	29 706	1 107	27 616	781	307 145	100 173	124 824	133 930
16 and 17 years	7 098	642	6 216	212	6 057	222	5 617	133	61 054	17 456	26 553	25 604
18 to 21 years	12 111	2 424	9 359	447	9 770	942	8 623	300	102 327	33 239	42 327	38 569
22 to 24 years	7 799	2 521	5 082	294	5 971	1 225	4 625	217	75 584	31 569	26 791	25 301
25 to 34 years	18 285	4 239	13 480	638	14 649	1 877	12 344	456	203 259	82 930	71 394	72 365
35 to 44 years	10 670	1 738	8 619	442	8 732	705	7 743	292	133 508	50 609	50 578	49 817
45 to 54 years	8 463	1 739	6 473	310	6 965	855	5 902	233	95 751	38 859	35 959	31 466
55 to 59 years	4 630	1 343	3 147	165	3 576	629	2 829	80	46 898	21 582	17 795	11 846
60 to 64 years	4 897	1 392	3 440	114	3 944	713	3 188	71	46 056	23 939	15 914	10 095
65 to 74 years	8 705	3 172	5 375	243	6 473	1 462	4 871	123	73 350	45 294	20 455	11 470
75 years and over	6 603	3 035	3 467	191	4 839	1 572	3 177	121	56 942	42 588	10 911	4 634
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	40.6	36.1	41.2	43.8	40.0	28.5	40.6	57.0	26.8	25.7	32.2	19.8
5 and 6 years old	88.5	88.2	89.4	96.0	88.5	85.4	89.6	94.4	84.5	85.4	84.6	83.4
7 to 13 years old	97.8	97.7	97.9	100.0	98.0	97.7	98.1	100.0	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.3
14 and 15 years old	95.8	96.6	95.8	96.7	95.5	91.5	95.6	95.1	96.3	96.4	96.7	95.7
16 and 17 years old	82.7	73.7	83.3	79.2	81.8	55.4	82.6	85.0	81.6	80.6	85.4	77.6
18 to 21 years old	41.6	62.2	35.7	63.8	38.0	63.0	34.9	63.7	39.7	43.0	39.5	33.9
22 to 24 years old	27.1	53.2	13.5	34.4	20.2	49.5	12.6	17.5	21.9	28.8	17.7	13.6
25 to 34 years old	10.3	20.1	7.0	19.0	8.3	16.7	7.1	18.0	10.9	11.8	11.7	7.2
35 years old and over	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.2	2.0	1.2	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**53 070**	**7 037**	**44 242**	**1 777**	**45 153**	**2 826**	**40 867**	**1 299**	**467 035**	**157 924**	**190 496**	**186 973**
Nursery school: Public	1 680	16	1 650	21	1 601	13	1 574	21	10 293	1 979	6 104	3 669
Private	1 065	164	884	14	862	51	801	8	5 042	2 357	2 086	1 024
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	28 414	1 490	25 928	780	25 995	748	24 356	659	249 363	72 969	105 540	115 374
Private	3 158	946	2 116	177	2 192	250	1 854	104	35 438	21 823	7 355	11 251
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	11 008	586	10 092	265	9 743	221	9 211	220	99 784	25 146	47 834	40 107
Private	1 012	333	660	91	623	86	518	33	9 397	5 249	2 391	2 794
College	6 733	3 502	2 912	429	4 137	1 457	2 553	254	57 718	28 401	19 186	12 754
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**62 253**	**16 658**	**44 001**	**2 103**	**49 178**	**7 813**	**40 054**	**1 376**	**655 764**	**305 801**	**223 006**	**191 693**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 654	1 219	5 188	265	5 937	823	4 882	198	70 252	29 793	14 143	37 950
5 to 7 years	11 139	2 679	8 000	319	9 537	1 622	7 502	248	91 155	39 274	27 649	37 433
8 years	6 778	1 895	4 774	224	5 481	1 072	4 318	169	73 402	40 650	19 323	22 822
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 091	2 591	12 293	330	12 846	1 305	11 367	246	154 419	58 603	67 811	45 321
4 years	14 005	4 115	9 586	486	10 467	1 671	8 555	248	165 538	77 324	66 531	33 703
College: 1 to 3 years	5 010	1 813	3 084	227	3 324	638	2 634	95	53 816	25 663	20 559	10 132
4 or more years	3 576	2 346	1 076	252	1 586	682	796	172	47 182	34 494	6 990	4 332

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New York city, N.Y.—Con.				Bronx County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**2 741 648**	**896 189**	**1 226 561**	**955 148**	**1 141 891**	**534 997**	**365 022**	**390 449**	**638 387**	**185 073**	**255 130**	**310 182**
Under 3 years	150 333	41 596	67 576	64 728	54 008	17 609	19 538	26 198	38 220	8 768	15 107	21 755
3 to 5 years	135 988	38 191	61 610	58 354	49 800	17 053	17 960	23 548	34 545	8 453	13 749	19 392
6 to 15 years	484 419	130 006	229 516	202 065	188 927	67 493	70 448	83 340	127 915	32 042	52 642	69 273
16 and 17 years	113 766	27 920	56 142	44 737	44 223	15 629	16 916	17 953	29 153	6 656	12 274	[illegible] 187
18 to 21 years	202 816	54 923	95 087	77 582	80 760	31 867	28 115	31 851	50 672	12 269	20 677	26 096
22 to 24 years	148 495	45 897	64 963	54 595	57 253	24 110	18 781	21 785	33 801	8 051	13 917	17 141
25 to 34 years	439 290	140 830	191 111	158 242	174 035	72 172	59 246	66 023	98 179	24 891	40 624	49 802
35 to 44 years	320 617	93 904	152 350	116 509	129 227	52 617	47 174	47 558	73 958	19 996	30 442	37 254
45 to 54 years	260 349	89 620	115 706	86 851	115 416	59 652	35 548	35 876	56 917	18 292	22 344	27 038
55 to 59 years	124 930	47 921	56 416	31 415	58 218	34 808	16 183	12 701	25 180	8 977	10 250	9 671
60 to 64 years	105 676	45 267	46 598	22 474	50 026	33 395	12 142	8 545	19 926	8 474	7 821	6 486
65 to 74 years	159 375	80 859	60 803	27 143	84 816	63 144	15 703	10 558	30 515	15 499	10 358	7 901
75 years and over	95 606	59 255	28 683	10 453	55 182	45 448	7 268	4 533	19 406	12 705	4 925	3 186
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.8	30.2	38.0	22.1	[illegible]	25.1	35.9	18.8	24.5	21.4	33.7	18.2
5 and 6 years old	86.5	87.1	86.7	84.9	86.2	87.0	85.6	85.2	84.1	83.6	83.7	84.2
7 to 13 years old	98.0	98.2	97.8	98.3	[illegible]	98.4	97.9	98.6	98.1	98.3	97.7	98.5
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.3	97.1	95.9	97.1	97.1	97.6	96.5	96.9	96.3	97.6	96.4
16 and 17 years old	83.8	82.1	87.0	79.7	85.4	87.4	89.2	79.5	81.7	80.0	88.1	77.4
18 to 21 years old	40.3	38.6	43.0	35.1	42.6	45.1	44.9	35.7	37.3	37.6	40.3	33.9
22 to 24 years old	19.0	19.3	20.1	14.7	19.5	19.5	21.7	15.8	17.0	15.9	19.0	14.7
25 to 34 years old	10.3	9.5	12.0	7.7	10.7	9.5	13.0	8.8	9.6	8.3	11.4	7.9
35 years old and over	2.6	1.9	3.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	4.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	4.0	2.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**785 277**	**210 639**	**380 447**	**302 752**	**308 086**	**113 366**	**116 953**	**125 066**	**196 570**	**47 817**	**84 004**	**101 662**
Nursery school: Public	17 955	3 065	11 113	6 161	5 775	1 029	3 402	2 161	4 510	666	2 749	1 812
Private	9 061	2 998	4 868	1 774	3 771	1 836	1 430	842	[illegible]	386	693	508
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	367 242	84 707	180 817	163 898	134 323	40 242	52 833	66 055	101 896	24 075	41 771	57 269
Private	70 948	36 142	21 453	23 386	33 914	19 835	8 410	10 924	13 993	5 647	4 503	7 016
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	184 174	37 260	100 703	69 346	66 498	18 395	30 373	27 350	46 519	8 986	22 242	22 917
Private	21 765	11 132	6 590	6 981	14 168	9 738	2 643	3 372	4 739	2 144	1 399	2 144
College	114 132	35 335	54 903	31 206	49 637	22 291	17 862	14 362	23 571	5 913	10 647	9 996
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 505 848**	**557 656**	**651 667**	**453 087**	**646 920**	**361 236**	**193 264**	**185 794**	**324 081**	**108 834**	**126 764**	**141 338**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	142 453	52 731	33 662	77 960	48 946	24 471	7 708	26 838	33 162	12 249	6 295	23 184
5 to 7 years	197 379	71 055	71 050	86 299	73 281	37 008	18 041	30 554	45 212	15 748	13 330	25 897
8 years	145 508	67 845	47 061	51 404	66 867	43 612	12 044	19 500	32 488	14 132	8 730	15 626
High school: 1 to 3 years	326 200	102 673	162 226	99 906	135 711	64 806	45 554	42 918	79 300	23 214	34 834	34 040
4 years	416 253	141 327	218 574	[illegible]	208 473	116 643	67 591	43 216	88 375	28 345	42 601	28 933
College: 1 to 3 years	150 816	49 424	80 204	31 666	72 369	33 641	28 715	16 131	30 208	8 245	15 468	10 199
4 or more years	127 234	72 601	38 890	[illegible]	61 273	41 055	13 611	6 637	15 336	6 901	5 506	3 459
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**985 770**	**261 466**	[illegible]	**421 810**	[illegible]	**93 744**	**117 015**	**161 277**	**264 724**	**62 163**	**105 554**	**148 192**
Under 3 years	79 325	19 939	36 292	36 875	25 009	5 930	9 808	14 153	22 392	4 580	9 161	12 960
3 to 5 years	72 535	18 555	32 308	34 883	22 948	5 985	8 467	13 140	20 087	4 461	7 757	12 042
6 to 15 years	241 951	58 983	110 499	117 002	80 353	21 486	30 124	45 915	71 539	16 726	27 928	42 723
16 and 17 years	48 065	10 210	22 944	22 649	15 799	3 815	6 053	8 766	13 981	2 944	5 415	8 256
18 to 21 years	76 467	16 737	36 989	32 877	25 035	5 618	10 306	13 047	21 846	4 117	9 321	12 056
22 to 24 years	50 930	13 416	23 145	20 873	15 445	3 755	6 204	7 841	13 146	2 447	5 648	7 158
25 to 34 years	136 823	37 109	60 679	59 094	42 853	11 818	16 230	22 515	36 018	7 892	14 614	20 262
35 to 44 years	93 479	23 627	43 432	41 256	29 114	8 163	10 790	15 681	24 857	5 900	9 646	14 446
45 to 54 years	65 139	17 096	30 472	26 235	10 768	6 386	7 255	9 539	16 008	4 014	6 258	8 814
55 to 59 years	30 631	8 771	15 412	9 714	8 898	3 189	3 419	3 484	6 908	1 686	3 065	3 213
60 to 64 years	27 930	9 242	13 647	8 167	7 966	3 577	2 766	2 842	5 593	1 788	2 311	2 531
65 to 74 years	37 836	14 887	17 026	8 849	12 600	6 995	3 698	3 125	7 573	2 857	2 959	2 747
75 years and over	24 659	12 903	9 185	3 336	9 583	7 027	1 895	1 229	4 776	2 751	1 471	984
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.3	26.2	32.6	19.6	20.1	19.2	26.6	15.5	19.8	19.6	25.7	15.6
5 and 6 years old	84.3	85.0	84.7	83.2	82.6	82.7	81.5	83.6	82.2	81.3	81.3	83.1
7 to 13 years old	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.3	98.4	98.5	97.8	98.8	98.4	98.6	97.7	98.9
14 and 15 years old	96.1	95.6	96.7	95.6	96.3	96.1	97.0	[illegible]	96.3	96.2	96.8	95.8
16 and 17 years old	80.7	78.8	85.0	76.6	80.0	80.2	85.3	[illegible]	79.0	78.6	84.7	75.9
18 to 21 years old	36.8	37.7	38.2	32.8	35.0	38.8	36.5	31.7	33.5	37.5	34.8	30.9
22 to 24 years old	17.0	21.3	16.5	12.3	16.9	21.0	17.3	12.5	14.5	14.1	15.6	12.1
25 to 34 years old	9.1	8.8	10.9	6.5	9.2	10.1	10.6	6.8	8.3	8.0	9.9	6.6
35 years old and over	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**334 096**	**85 726**	**166 237**	**161 247**	**114 682**	**30 378**	**44 396**	**62 644**	**100 285**	**22 765**	**40 307**	**58 002**
Nursery school: Public	8 740	1 261	5 502	3 164	2 418	366	1 412	1 025	2 190	317	1 277	949
Private	3 331	1 124	1 792	728	754	274	338	273	528	144	269	233
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	203 420	45 759	94 514	101 919	68 161	17 376	25 610	40 090	61 941	14 305	23 908	37 543
Private	22 373	11 284	5 909	8 783	6 190	3 006	1 474	3 097	4 456	1 697	1 289	2 704
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	79 178	14 556	41 372	35 016	25 594	5 507	11 062	13 531	22 589	4 277	9 873	12 574
Private	5 708	2 331	2 041	2 237	1 833	790	497	836	1 280	358	458	697
College	31 346	9 411	15 107	9 400	9 732	3 059	4 001	3 792	7 221	1 667	3 233	3 302
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**416 497**	**123 636**	**189 853**	**156 651**	**130 782**	**47 155**	**46 053**	**58 415**	**101 733**	**26 888**	**40 324**	**52 997**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	53 361	17 710	12 340	33 715	15 371	6 224	2 714	11 656	13 997	4 459	2 471	10 942
5 to 7 years	64 576	19 472	24 163	31 837	19 472	7 317	5 099	11 180	15 752	4 744	4 393	10 334
8 years	44 999	16 249	17 140	18 918	14 927	6 823	3 904	6 832	10 968	3 575	3 474	6 231
High school: 1 to 3 years	111 385	26 705	60 678	37 888	36 139	10 696	15 619	15 229	29 922	6 495	14 266	13 905
4 years	97 092	26 187	54 820	24 920	30 752	11 039	13 521	9 720	22 256	5 274	11 592	8 365
College: 1 to 3 years	28 640	7 930	15 923	6 858	8 922	2 605	4 263	2 915	6 618	1 362	3 469	2 510
4 or more years	16 444	9 373	4 789	2 515	4 199	2 451	933	883	2 220	979	659	710

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	2 210 193	1 252 416	717 689	391 074	[illegible]149 133	364 649	573 220	320 782	1 399 050	845 570	304 978	321 996
Under 3 years	106 041	46 354	42 501	27 752	[illegible] 186	20 160	34 987	23 368	42 295	18 180	11 046	17 852
3 to 5 years	98 461	43 729	39 326	25 534	62 701	18 208	31 762	21 575	36 785	15 609	10 140	16 113
6 to 15 years	341 713	154 484	137 368	85 598	212 952	39 174	111 771	73 167	136 442	56 713	41 543	54 980
16 and 17 years	80 097	35 963	32 730	18 431	49 565	12 645	27 312	16 020	33 447	12 819	10 940	12 866
18 to 21 years	148 239	73 379	54 696	31 127	85 938	23 674	45 863	26 025	68 649	30 025	19 821	24 822
22 to 24 years	115 664	62 070	38 925	22 544	61 747	18 699	31 440	18 261	81 466	52 061	14 369	19 475
25 to 34 years	355 977	190 379	121 466	67 772	182 907	57 427	92 3[illegible]4	53 062	306 809	209 160	48 666	59 750
35 to 44 years	244 341	120 898	94 961	46 508	131 966	37 053	72 [illegible]00	37 491	195 785	121 991	40 660	44 547
45 to 54 years	222 466	136 706	66 067	32 872	103 859	37 023	51 455	26 625	156 458	94 925	34 880	36 827
55 to 59 years	120 907	84 818	29 667	11 422	50 191	21 398	23 808	8 837	77 314	47 516	18 779	14 942
60 to 64 years	107 010	78 972	23 162	8 528	42 760	19 798	19 148	6 684	66 758	42 937	16 430	10 352
65 to 74 years	169 949	137 911	26 286	9 690	61 015	35 445	21 462	7 362	117 278	81 996	24 859	13 613
75 years and over	99 328	86 753	10 534	3 296	34 346	23 945	8 956	2 305	79 564	61 638	12 845	5 857
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.8	36.2	37.9	22.0	33.5	34.8	36.9	21.4	46.5	52.7	49.7	31.6
5 and 6 years old	88.0	90.1	87.5	84.6	86.7	89.1	86.9	83.9	90.0	91.1	89.5	87.3
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.5	97.9	98.2	97.8	98.4	97.6	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.4
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.6	96.7	95.6	96.0	96.3	96.4	95.1	97.2	97.5	97.6	96.3
16 and 17 years old	86.0	87.0	87.2	79.8	83.6	83.1	85.9	78.8	87.3	88.6	87.6	83.7
18 to 21 years old	43.8	44.3	45.4	33.3	40.2	37.8	43.5	33.0	47.1	49.8	45.7	38.9
22 to 24 years old	19.5	19.0	22.0	12.6	17.8	16.2	20.3	12.3	25.1	26.6	22.4	18.8
25 to 34 years old	10.3	9.1	13.0	7.6	9.9	8.0	12.1	7.0	12.3	12.6	12.9	9.7
35 years old and over	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.6	2.7	1.6	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	575 711	266 901	231 896	126 413	342 136	93 887	185 527	104 435	274 799	132 052	74 875	91 119
Nursery school: Public	9 803	2 433	6 146	2 281	7 199	1 139	4 981	1 975	5 726	1 609	2 369	2 494
Nursery school: Private	10 178	5 961	3 534	962	4 667	1 772	2 455	610	6 020	4 083	1 174	781
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	232 172	84 114	107 155	70 297	159 166	35 151	89 019	60 955	86 002	26 822	30 468	41 050
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Private	74 986	55 089	14 596	9 566	34 093	20 544	9 623	7 075	36 508	24 281	5 882	9 953
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	124 384	46 088	60 070	28 837	81 045	16 237	49 768	24 994	46 028	12 316	18 828	19 083
High school (1 to 4 years): Private	22 469	17 751	3 430	2 113	9 077	5 536	2 613	1 558	16 073	11 331	2 262	3 999
College	101 719	55 465	36 965	12 357	46 889	13 508	27 068	9 268	78 442	51 610	13 892	13 759
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 319 978	836 437	372 143	180 088	607 044	232 089	290 093	142 366	999 966	660 163	197 119	185 888
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84 606	48 635	16 988	28 514	52 730	21 789	14 673	25 544	59 067	21 408	11 014	29 565
Elementary: 5 to 7 years	133 475	77 955	36 650	32 169	76 641	29 827	31 097	27 747	77 016	30 637	22 166	32 998
Elementary: 8 years	128 796	95 656	23 530	17 862	57 959	30 067	19 938	14 651	63 337	34 905	15 107	21 844
High school: 1 to 3 years	245 107	141 353	81 491	38 997	131 851	44 233	69 593	31 482	118 106	50 975	45 215	33 801
High school: 4 years	426 699	268 806	134 562	41 204	180 271	62 461	100 995	29 643	207 538	124 799	57 667	36 499
College: 1 to 3 years	147 788	86 999	51 834	14 346	60 607	18 526	36 396	9 454	141 216	103 507	25 340	16 668
College: 4 or more years	153 507	117 033	27 088	6 996	46 985	25 186	17 401	3 845	333 686	293 932	20 610	14 513
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	530 106	203 495	228 148	164 987	411 359	115 244	207 283	148 144	305 575	117 996	102 828	119 976
Under 3 years	42 819	14 113	19 821	15 155	36 628	10 165	18 397	13 815	16 112	4 621	5 425	9 047
3 to 5 years	40 278	13 749	17 891	14 795	33 594	9 309	16 363	13 397	14 710	4 183	5 084	8 515
6 to 15 years	126 557	41 284	57 616	48 018	105 475	26 817	53 163	43 644	50 414	13 909	18 227	27 727
16 and 17 years	23 631	6 876	11 578	8 755	19 833	4 388	10 688	8 071	11 389	2 816	4 416	5 700
18 to 21 years	37 496	11 124	18 537	12 201	31 030	6 943	17 067	10 962	23 627	8 929	7 465	9 476
22 to 24 years	26 893	9 509	12 147	8 165	20 986	5 452	10 843	7 240	21 674	12 065	4 971	6 321
25 to 34 years	75 977	29 445	32 065	23 818	57 649	16 781	28 175	20 922	49 510	22 290	14 125	17 416
35 to 44 years	48 343	17 479	21 875	15 095	37 453	9 655	19 808	13 416	32 205	11 993	11 083	13 183
45 to 54 years	33 027	13 105	14 221	9 105	24 536	6 706	12 756	8 073	26 053	9 401	9 626	9 620
55 to 59 years	16 323	7 769	6 741	3 160	11 594	3 776	6 154	2 831	13 005	4 821	5 388	4 118
60 to 64 years	16 537	8 508	6 327	2 901	11 011	3 803	5 680	2 534	12 022	5 006	4 882	3 145
65 to 74 years	24 840	16 618	6 494	2 831	13 487	6 464	5 600	2 437	19 193	8 656	7 532	3 898
75 years and over	17 385	13 916	2 835	988	8 083	4 985	2 589	802	15 661	9 306	4 604	1 810
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.7	30.4	31.1	18.9	29.0	31.0	31.5	18.5	36.8	32.3	47.1	30.2
5 and 6 years old	84.2	86.4	84.2	82.2	84.2	87.1	84.3	82.2	86.7	85.1	88.9	85.2
7 to 13 years old	97.8	97.9	97.5	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.5	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.2
14 and 15 years old	96.0	96.4	96.4	95.2	95.7	95.5	96.3	95.0	96.3	95.7	97.1	95.7
16 and 17 years old	80.2	79.7	83.7	74.4	79.3	77.9	83.2	73.5	83.7	82.2	87.4	80.8
18 to 21 years old	37.6	37.1	39.9	31.1	36.1	33.5	38.8	30.2	45.9	54.0	40.4	37.9
22 to 24 years old	16.0	18.7	16.4	9.3	13.8	14.2	15.7	8.8	32.1	41.1	21.2	18.0
25 to 34 years old	9.1	7.7	12.0	5.8	8.4	5.9	11.3	5.5	15.1	20.2	11.5	8.6
35 years old and over	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	184 736	60 102	86 888	64 372	151 589	37 892	79 328	58 123	91 289	32 089	30 267	41 653
Nursery school: Public	3 973	680	2 687	1 069	3 484	468	2 449	965	2 573	553	1 207	1 277
Nursery school: Private	2 375	1 283	904	338	1 795	797	822	264	889	310	442	262
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	102 561	28 862	49 148	42 642	87 570	19 249	45 592	38 963	40 689	10 393	15 042	23 032
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Private	15 651	10 848	3 082	3 005	11 268	7 169	2 582	2 557	6 385	2 786	1 561	3 328
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	39 789	10 025	21 517	13 672	33 352	6 048	19 814	12 379	17 851	3 602	7 694	8 869
High school (1 to 4 years): Private	3 124	1 930	902	539	2 270	1 192	819	468	2 392	1 255	527	1 053
College	17 263	6 474	8 648	3 107	11 850	2 969	7 250	2 527	20 510	13 190	3 794	3 832
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	232 432	106 840	90 558	57 898	163 813	52 170	80 762	51 015	167 649	71 473	57 240	53 190
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24 416	11 482	5 342	12 007	19 065	7 165	4 896	11 115	20 411	6 510	4 463	11 654
Elementary: 5 to 7 years	32 666	14 651	10 686	12 045	24 485	8 023	9 793	10 978	23 610	7 418	8 585	10 472
Elementary: 8 years	26 630	15 239	7 674	6 616	17 509	7 040	7 090	5 928	16 684	6 812	5 614	6 809
High school: 1 to 3 years	58 059	22 340	27 652	14 026	44 525	11 720	25 732	12 314	33 621	9 786	16 394	11 307
High school: 4 years	62 365	28 103	28 492	9 914	41 514	12 103	24 499	8 147	35 273	14 366	14 835	8 304
College: 1 to 3 years	17 118	7 030	8 341	2 494	11 122	2 977	6 851	1 952	16 273	9 268	4 853	2 862
College: 4 or more years	11 178	7 995	2 371	796	5 593	3 142	1 901	581	21 777	17 313	2 496	1 782

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New York County, N.Y.—Con.				Queens County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**673 926**	**216 592**	**264 113**	**259 239**	**1 868 502**	**1 335 167**	**349 428**	**261 843**	**251 449**	**97 308**	**120 744**	**60 157**
Under 3 years	28 242	7 881	9 827	15 207	66 392	40 694	15 669	14 262	13 025	4 325	6 611	4 064
3 to 5 years	25 173	7 030	8 995	13 499	62 498	38 115	15 184	13 728	11 865	3 921	6 151	3 595
6 to 15 years	93 617	23 911	37 279	46 472	243 007	146 559	66 039	43 413	44 146	12 980	24 634	11 936
16 and 17 years	23 583	5 374	9 969	10 807	59 121	35 579	16 999	9 307	10 218	2 764	6 018	2 423
18 to 21 years	45 358	11 680	17 873	20 487	113 256	75 296	26 022	18 075	18 435	6 293	9 450	4 644
22 to 24 years	38 383	13 994	12 506	15 352	94 309	66 982	17 200	15 255	13 043	4 664	6 250	3 535
25 to 34 years	115 285	42 734	38 078	43 452	301 915	207 783	51 922	52 695	37 897	13 763	17 607	11 138
35 to 44 years	82 614	25 708	33 029	33 093	217 718	139 456	48 215	39 057	29 010	9 819	14 599	8 124
45 to 54 years	72 597	22 342	29 799	27 442	213 929	159 023	38 474	27 834	24 694	10 630	11 331	5 390
55 to 59 years	36 809	11 579	16 703	11 055	120 219	97 364	17 481	9 419	11 664	5 248	5 342	1 758
60 to 64 years	31 592	10 888	15 000	7 853	108 149	90 615	13 401	6 704	10 599	5 513	4 447	1 393
65 to 74 years	50 356	19 269	22 946	10 224	168 391	147 536	15 519	8 288	16 178	9 700	5 741	1 533
75 years and over	30 317	14 202	12 109	4 296	99 598	90 165	7 303	3 806	10 675	7 688	2 563	624
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.9	33.3	49.2	29.7	31.4	29.3	37.9	21.7	28.5	21.4	36.0	19.2
5 and 6 years old	88.4	87.3	89.1	86.7	89.7	90.3	88.4	87.0	86.6	85.2	87.3	87.3
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.4	98.4	97.5	96.2	98.0	97.8
14 and 15 years old	96.9	96.5	97.8	96.0	98.2	98.4	97.5	97.6	96.9	95.3	97.4	97.2
16 and 17 years old	85.3	82.0	87.6	83.0	90.0	89.4	91.3	86.8	87.0	83.4	88.7	86.8
18 to 21 years old	43.6	43.3	44.6	38.1	49.3	48.7	49.2	44.9	40.8	36.5	43.1	41.4
22 to 24 years old	23.0	26.4	20.6	17.4	22.3	21.4	23.4	19.7	18.0	15.7	19.8	15.4
25 to 34 years old	11.6	13.0	11.9	8.8	10.7	9.6	14.4	9.9	9.2	6.0	12.3	6.3
35 years old and over	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	4.7	3.4	2.4	1.5	3.4	3.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**166 475**	**45 514**	**65 599**	**74 547**	**431 361**	**265 226**	**112 489**	**72 444**	**70 389**	**20 116**	**39 919**	**18 308**
Nursery school: Public	4 603	970	2 175	2 076	4 593	1 842	2 108	938	1 407	239	1 031	272
Private	1 810	498	941	451	9 434	5 899	2 138	1 157	1 050	208	647	194
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	69 384	16 275	27 816	35 845	147 162	77 773	47 891	28 879	32 273	7 947	19 472	8 819
Private	14 978	5 699	4 755	7 082	64 329	49 750	8 967	10 707	6 885	3 681	2 232	2 120
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	37 342	7 217	17 126	16 568	87 367	45 863	29 896	15 383	17 232	4 138	10 542	4 386
Private	6 063	2 495	1 865	2 805	23 433	19 714	2 265	2 720	1 778	904	658	474
College	32 295	12 360	10 921	9 720	95 043	64 385	19 224	12 660	9 764	2 999	5 337	2 043
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**419 570**	**146 722**	**167 664**	**137 415**	**1 229 919**	**931 942**	**192 315**	**147 803**	**140 717**	**62 361**	**61 630**	**29 960**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46 085	13 204	9 969	25 272	47 904	34 300	5 817	10 224	9 835	5 112	2 588	3 692
5 to 7 years	58 412	17 240	20 636	27 208	93 597	69 644	13 708	18 890	16 037	7 613	5 658	5 160
8 years	39 528	14 443	13 903	17 328	113 510	97 344	9 971	13 753	14 319	8 556	4 031	3 615
High school: 1 to 3 years	81 456	21 172	41 741	27 396	194 041	143 914	37 009	26 446	30 466	12 330	14 947	6 469
4 years	98 045	29 814	50 286	25 272	419 387	322 544	71 277	45 358	44 860	18 399	22 531	7 590
College: 1 to 3 years	42 684	16 159	19 210	9 501	169 574	119 881	34 846	20 332	15 302	5 566	8 228	2 337
4 or more years	53 360	34 690	11 919	5 438	191 906	144 315	19 687	12 800	9 898	4 785	3 647	1 097
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**230 694**	**61 296**	**95 411**	**104 367**	**212 558**	**115 866**	**65 387**	**48 352**	**70 090**	**20 429**	**38 431**	**19 050**
Under 3 years	14 412	3 702	5 191	8 262	12 325	5 505	4 680	3 806	5 211	1 385	3 019	1 687
3 to 5 years	13 097	3 219	4 870	7 712	12 193	5 923	4 321	3 830	4 934	1 375	2 780	1 579
6 to 15 years	44 901	10 698	17 394	25 033	43 415	19 579	17 061	11 251	17 580	4 182	10 512	4 974
16 and 17 years	9 966	2 034	4 180	5 109	9 020	3 220	4 127	2 164	3 776	714	2 406	1 042
18 to 21 years	17 457	4 336	6 894	8 222	14 326	6 435	5 475	3 624	5 460	1 208	3 265	1 517
22 to 24 years	13 033	4 535	4 580	5 373	10 232	5 448	3 040	2 768	3 235	868	1 737	959
25 to 34 years	32 838	9 600	12 419	14 769	30 690	16 656	7 838	8 101	8 888	2 514	4 548	2 845
35 to 44 years	24 049	6 090	10 113	11 237	21 388	11 194	6 299	5 516	6 386	1 708	3 483	1 959
45 to 54 years	19 492	4 702	8 792	8 101	15 148	8 604	4 554	3 064	4 686	1 485	2 478	1 156
55 to 59 years	9 986	2 577	4 996	3 374	7 642	5 018	2 046	1 035	1 978	681	1 107	273
60 to 64 years	8 904	2 571	4 555	2 605	8 370	5 836	1 834	1 145	2 268	974	1 033	482
65 to 74 years	13 382	3 779	7 105	3 175	15 005	11 495	2 606	1 489	3 179	1 674	1 288	426
75 years and over	9 177	3 453	4 322	1 395	12 804	10 953	1 506	559	2 509	1 641	775	151
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.1	28.7	47.3	29.4	20.8	16.7	28.5	14.7	23.1	10.1	32.0	12.7
5 and 6 years old	87.3	85.7	89.6	85.1	85.3	85.1	86.0	83.4	83.9	81.0	86.5	81.9
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.2	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.4	96.0	97.9	97.4
14 and 15 years old	96.5	95.6	97.2	95.6	97.0	96.7	96.7	97.2	96.5	93.1	96.9	98.1
16 and 17 years old	83.8	82.5	87.6	80.4	85.4	80.6	88.6	85.8	86.3	75.5	88.9	88.0
18 to 21 years old	41.3	46.3	39.2	37.5	43.3	43.0	42.9	40.8	40.1	33.3	42.8	41.5
22 to 24 years old	24.7	35.0	19.7	16.5	23.3	26.7	16.7	19.3	14.6	15.3	13.9	13.9
25 to 34 years old	11.2	15.1	10.9	7.4	10.8	9.7	11.4	9.6	8.1	6.3	9.8	7.5
35 years old and over	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	3.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**72 772**	**18 579**	**28 408**	**36 948**	**66 619**	**29 579**	**25 939**	**16 872**	**25 650**	**5 629**	**15 761**	**7 260**
Nursery school: Public	2 344	425	1 180	1 137	1 132	318	669	284	634	51	508	113
Private	651	123	424	192	789	329	328	147	281	47	214	39
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	37 312	8 707	14 476	20 995	32 830	13 454	14 013	8 789	14 337	3 009	9 082	3 896
Private	4 799	1 539	1 411	2 793	6 302	4 444	1 122	1 705	1 641	811	531	672
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	16 076	2 934	7 203	7 992	14 751	4 952	7 087	3 691	6 411	1 119	4 117	1 811
Private	1 629	637	485	886	1 797	1 075	436	357	503	144	253	186
College	9 961	4 214	3 229	2 953	9 018	5 007	2 284	1 899	1 843	448	1 056	543
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**117 828**	**32 772**	**52 302**	**44 656**	**111 047**	**69 756**	**26 683**	**20 909**	**29 894**	**10 697**	**14 712**	**7 292**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17 199	4 785	3 972	10 395	8 411	5 118	1 543	2 520	2 937	1 234	950	1 192
5 to 7 years	19 708	4 995	8 132	8 957	14 151	8 937	3 105	3 542	4 310	1 567	1 743	1 461
8 years	12 907	3 811	5 298	5 799	13 266	10 220	1 888	2 360	3 289	1 669	1 148	887
High school: 1 to 3 years	28 088	5 896	15 479	9 841	23 246	13 203	7 510	4 452	7 995	2 250	4 770	1 649
4 years	24 037	5 754	13 440	6 619	32 674	20 314	8 877	5 460	8 258	2 788	4 625	1 588
College: 1 to 3 years	8 468	2 877	4 185	2 003	10 126	5 910	2 659	1 747	2 039	621	1 132	360
4 or more years	7 421	4 654	1 796	1 042	9 173	6 054	1 101	828	1 066	568	344	155

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**344 056**	**308 182**	**22 951**	**18 550**	**28 765**	**12 567**	**13 346**	**4 788**	**326 105**	**106 492**	**190 020**	**60 990**
Under 3 years	14 184	11 882	1 580	1 071	1 660	462	1 044	334	17 106	4 293	[illegible]	4 257
3 to 5 years	14 738	12 595	1 520	1 110	1 704	579	953	293	15 956	4 102	[illegible]	4 249
6 to 15 years	59 621	51 716	5 317	4 157	5 789	1 899	3 190	1 217	63 808	14 909	[illegible]	14 626
16 and 17 years	12 469	10 954	1 102	817	1 247	481	569	300	13 776	3 175	9 161	2 671
18 to 21 years	22 179	19 702	1 949	1 032	2 413	1 007	1 224	330	24 548	7 016	15 136	4 973
22 to 24 years	15 895	14 140	1 239	966	1 521	489	[illegible]	306	16 792	5 217	9 877	3 254
25 to 34 years	58 957	52 425	4 142	3 382	5 022	2 015	[illegible]	788	48 361	15 203	28 208	9 853
35 to 44 years	45 268	40 310	2 843	2 549	3 069	1 328	[illegible]	547	37 247	11 258	22 465	7 251
45 to 54 years	35 973	33 152	1 938	1 547	2 282	1 333	777	356	31 293	11 471	17 618	5 087
55 to 59 years	17 691	16 569	815	665	1 086	719	313	94	15 268	6 839	7 842	1 624
60 to 64 years	15 047	14 263	495	425	799	594	182	58	13 512	6 778	6 239	1 295
65 to 74 years	20 370	19 287	663	581	1 311	946	296	123	18 224	10 105	7 578	1 312
75 years and over	11 664	11 187	348	248	862	715	130	42	10 214	6 126	3 849	538
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	40.6	41.0	39.7	26.2	36.2	28.5	43.5	15.2	41.3	32.7	48.5	26.8
5 and 6 years old	92.9	93.1	90.5	89.3	95.5	93.2	97.7	93.4	90.8	89.2	92.0	91.6
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.8	98.7	99.4	98.1	100.0	97.9	97.1	98.1	98.4
14 and 15 years old	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	97.1	97.6	95.7
16 and 17 years old	91.8	92.6	88.0	83.6	81.9	79.4	87.0	70.3	82.8	81.3	84.7	74.7
18 to 21 years old	43.9	43.5	44.2	42.8	37.0	29.9	42.9	32.4	33.5	37.0	33.3	30.2
22 to 24 years old	19.4	18.7	22.4	21.7	22.4	22.9	22.0	16.3	16.4	16.6	15.5	17.8
25 to 34 years old	9.5	8.6	17.9	11.0	15.4	12.1	19.5	9.1	8.5	6.6	9.5	7.1
35 years old and over	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.1	2.8	1.8	4.5	4.0	2.3	1.5	2.9	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**97 205**	**84 259**	**8 935**	**6 354**	**9 707**	**3 225**	**5 398**	**1 800**	**97 689**	**23 516**	**63 653**	**20 981**
Nursery school: Public	1 043	761	259	61	228	51	177	26	3 041	546	2 238	567
Private	3 275	2 995	169	126	200	54	132	11	1 336	286	960	207
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	36 843	30 580	4 425	3 019	4 523	1 259	2 739	1 010	49 876	9 886	34 123	11 479
Private	15 330	14 216	592	728	999	571	340	93	7 553	3 634	2 981	2 311
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	18 746	16 090	1 908	1 397	2 036	682	1 025	481	21 768	4 282	15 457	3 827
Private	6 111	5 893	104	163	108	53	55	–	2 973	1 476	1 215	779
College	15 857	13 724	1 478	860	1 613	555	930	179	11 142	3 406	6 679	1 811
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**204 970**	**187 193**	**11 244**	[illegible]	**14 431**	**7 650**	**5 516**	**2 008**	**174 119**	**67 780**	**93 799**	**26 960**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 224	3 696	241	525	641	377	137	268	17 452	9 928	5 451	4 671
5 to 7 years	8 771	7 631	773	800	1 077	627	329	287	20 986	8 972	9 858	4 953
8 years	15 289	14 166	845	761	1 214	647	459	184	19 882	11 025	7 684	3 694
High school: 1 to 3 years	33 845	30 822	2 133	[illegible]	3 127	1 724	1 111	519	38 173	11 055	24 845	4 595
4 years	81 759	76 309	4 096	3 197	4 702	2 308	2 161	479	50 446	17 336	30 555	6 082
College: 1 to 3 years	30 208	27 030	2 090	1 431	2 015	928	902	175	16 128	4 407	10 700	1 937
4 or more years	30 874	27 539	1 066	999	1 655	1 039	417	96	11 051	5 057	4 706	1 028
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**28 371**	**19 251**	**6 986**	**3 419**	**8 903**	**2 334**	**5 351**	**2 057**	**106 895**	[illegible]	**71 638**	**25 108**
Under 3 years	1 792	1 015	672	248	682	107	524	151	8 924	1 526	6 097	2 544
3 to 5 years	1 921	1 090	694	225	823	191	538	153	8 307	1 488	5 481	2 547
6 to 15 years	6 406	3 955	1 796	1 019	2 456	560	1 502	628	29 030	4 618	20 111	7 742
16 and 17 years	1 215	689	379	219	509	130	255	171	5 177	637	3 697	1 230
18 to 21 years	1 843	1 133	544	221	674	133	442	120	8 148	1 264	5 847	1 776
22 to 24 years	1 340	792	429	206	530	114	337	143	5 156	909	3 574	1 212
25 to 34 years	4 229	2 721	1 136	515	1 430	313	923	296	12 937	2 812	8 538	3 369
35 to 44 years	2 458	1 780	531	342	734	274	382	198	9 167	1 723	6 108	2 148
45 to 54 years	1 755	1 363	303	138	417	189	188	91	6 392	1 398	4 399	1 148
55 to 59 years	1 030	785	201	49	165	51	90	23	3 227	941	2 110	365
60 to 64 years	1 161	1 012	105	62	154	86	68	15	3 152	1 062	1 897	397
65 to 74 years	1 712	1 530	125	127	215	113	74	64	4 652	1 888	2 524	473
75 years and over	1 509	1 386	71	48	114	73	28	4	2 626	1 292	1 255	157
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.3	26.1	37.6	12.5	26.8	16.1	33.8	–	37.5	28.0	43.4	24.1
5 and 6 years old	91.2	90.7	91.8	83.7	95.9	90.7	96.8	95.4	90.7	88.5	91.6	90.6
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.4	98.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.6	97.2	97.7	99.0
14 and 15 years old	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.1	96.8	97.5
16 and 17 years old	80.8	84.0	77.6	76.7	80.6	70.8	86.3	74.9	78.8	73.0	82.4	67.5
18 to 21 years old	35.9	34.7	36.4	39.4	34.7	30.8	34.4	38.3	27.9	33.5	27.9	23.1
22 to 24 years old	20.4	15.0	28.9	19.4	27.7	33.3	27.6	28.0	15.0	15.5	14.2	13.8
25 to 34 years old	12.0	9.3	21.8	9.5	17.6	17.3	21.5	9.1	8.9	7.9	9.9	6.3
35 years old and over	1.8	1.6	3.0	5.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	8.6	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**9 709**	**5 776**	**3 008**	**1 432**	**3 880**	**861**	**2 433**	**914**	**40 995**	**6 446**	**28 764**	**10 391**
Nursery school: Public	197	62	129	14	88	–	88	–	1 573	172	1 243	314
Private	235	161	74	4	76	13	63	–	482	47	387	76
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	5 122	2 884	1 727	821	2 260	489	1 456	522	25 263	3 708	17 796	6 845
Private	910	739	116	116	209	68	96	57	1 848	802	729	732
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 799	1 060	474	344	750	178	365	260	8 396	1 003	6 256	1 810
Private	251	199	29	9	26	–	26	–	533	180	277	154
College	1 195	671	459	124	471	113	339	75	2 900	534	2 076	460
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 854**	**10 577**	**2 472**	**1 281**	**3 229**	**1 099**	**1 753**	**691**	**42 153**	**11 116**	**26 831**	**8 057**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	643	459	81	113	163	67	51	71	5 322	2 174	2 100	1 971
5 to 7 years	1 256	951	174	194	321	143	102	107	6 508	2 219	3 328	1 856
8 years	1 895	1 556	243	205	326	154	130	73	4 302	1 536	2 420	809
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 354	2 578	636	307	855	344	431	179	11 660	1 926	8 860	1 559
4 years	4 474	3 502	806	305	1 027	268	664	201	10 116	2 200	7 238	1 301
College: 1 to 3 years	1 377	850	443	114	393	93	286	33	3 070	627	2 294	437
4 or more years	855	681	89	43	144	30	89	27	1 175	434	591	124

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	242 309	50 610	168 097	46 278	232 505	137 012	87 319	4 334	94 981	22 700	70 311	1 261
Under 3 years	13 618	2 274	9 562	3 490	12 915	6 877	5 338	286	5 595	1 396	4 058	40
3 to 5 years	12 881	2 341	8 836	3 442	10 701	5 459	4 625	285	4 660	981	3 562	84
6 to 15 years	51 644	8 093	37 187	12 057	32 867	15 366	16 023	847	15 414	2 106	13 012	253
16 and 17 years	10 891	1 561	8 182	2 084	7 662	3 390	4 098	68	4 000	460	3 473	33
18 to 21 years	19 024	3 425	13 640	3 910	20 835	12 773	7 474	552	9 979	3 673	6 058	225
22 to 24 years	12 136	2 346	8 545	2 359	18 044	11 661	5 830	414	7 270	2 729	4 384	112
25 to 34 years	35 116	7 153	24 107	7 373	41 231	25 514	13 848	870	14 637	4 259	9 905	219
35 to 44 years	27 208	5 010	19 546	5 239	20 517	11 950	7 336	421	7 129	1 443	5 506	97
45 to 54 years	21 939	4 844	15 536	3 413	20 710	12 601	7 732	245	8 228	1 543	6 615	84
55 to 59 years	9 911	2 634	6 864	914	12 523	8 235	4 090	107	4 579	941	3 570	46
60 to 64 years	9 073	3 165	5 530	883	10 825	7 013	3 660	90	4 253	834	3 357	21
65 to 74 years	12 032	4 637	7 035	825	15 084	9 945	4 951	91	6 162	1 485	4 625	32
75 years and over	6 836	3 127	3 527	289	8 591	6 228	2 314	58	3 075	850	2 186	15
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	41.8	32.3	48.0	27.7	34.4	32.3	33.6	22.9	33.2	18.4	38.1	–
5 and 6 years old	92.0	92.0	92.1	92.4	91.5	91.3	92.8	98.3	90.0	80.5	92.7	93.3
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.3	98.3	100.0	98.2	99.3	98.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.2	96.2	97.4	96.3	97.2	97.4	96.8	100.0	96.0	91.8	96.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.2	76.5	84.5	72.5	86.1	83.5	88.3	100.0	85.7	68.9	87.8	100.0
18 to 21 years old	32.4	35.8	33.1	27.7	32.9	26.8	43.3	29.2	36.7	28.4	42.0	32.0
22 to 24 years old	15.3	14.5	14.6	16.5	17.6	17.9	16.9	9.9	16.7	17.5	16.4	12.5
25 to 34 years old	8.5	6.7	9.2	6.8	10.7	11.1	10.4	12.5	9.9	10.6	9.6	14.2
35 years old and over	2.3	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.7	4.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	77 767	12 277	56 688	16 876	58 785	28 993	27 498	1 360	27 108	4 673	21 911	438
Nursery school: Public	2 542	270	2 042	445	741	265	448	14	405	62	343	–
Private	1 023	155	796	151	1 623	1 070	491	44	408	84	324	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	41 612	5 712	30 797	9 690	26 586	10 409	14 864	706	14 028	1 697	12 081	244
Private	5 156	1 934	2 478	1 773	4 974	4 163	605	129	797	349	397	23
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	17 600	2 075	[illegible]	3 012	11 521	4 118	7 139	176	6 592	536	5 965	91
Private	1 962	678	1 059	600	1 722	1 619	88	55	161	99	62	–
College	7 872	[illegible]	5 651	1 205	11 618	7 349	3 863	236	4 717	1 846	2 739	80
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	122 115	30 670	82 145	18 936	129 481	81 486	43 931	1 882	48 063	11 355	35 764	514
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	10 813	[illegible]	5 007	3 445	5 535	1 365	3 977	58	4 019	276	3 696	16
5 to 7 years	15 527	4 877	8 921	3 777	11 430	4 477	6 675	147	7 006	781	[illegible]	72
8 years	12 852	4 911	6 955	2 360	7 498	4 215	3 174	101	3 797	876	[illegible]	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 211	5 080	22 386	3 299	26 411	15 038	10 729	357	12 059	2 589	9 275	133
4 years	35 840	7 663	26 283	4 090	42 171	29 966	11 178	580	12 548	4 105	8 212	157
College: 1 to 3 years	11 762	1 945	9 118	1 330	20 193	13 802	5 439	401	5 559	1 634	3 715	61
4 or more years	6 110	2 018	3 475	635	16 243	12 623	2 759	238	3 075	1 094	1 826	48
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	94 988	15 275	67 506	22 185	48 132	15 745	30 962	938	33 361	4 854	28 056	426
Under 3 years	8 189	1 226	5 800	2 316	4 218	1 474	2 599	77	2 846	463	2 347	15
3 to 5 years	7 638	1 176	5 237	2 268	3 528	1 027	2 335	133	2 432	312	2 096	68
6 to 15 years	26 568	3 699	18 925	7 093	9 926	2 068	7 594	213	7 542	569	6 888	103
16 and 17 years	4 633	504	3 433	1 070	2 130	345	1 756	10	1 760	103	1 645	6
18 to 21 years	7 354	869	5 611	1 540	5 691	2 600	2 949	119	3 777	1 138	2 581	84
22 to 24 years	4 618	604	3 409	1 034	3 799	1 893	1 811	70	2 232	656	1 544	20
25 to 34 years	11 241	1 962	7 852	2 892	6 347	2 372	3 637	165	3 928	598	3 216	73
35 to 44 years	7 966	1 232	5 601	1 907	2 863	835	1 888	46	1 943	210	1 720	4
45 to 54 years	5 668	860	4 260	957	2 662	656	1 983	43	2 010	198	1 803	32
55 to 59 years	2 642	494	1 980	309	1 382	430	940	17	1 026	125	889	4
60 to 64 years	2 550	589	1 802	331	1 438	408	998	8	1 097	106	974	8
65 to 74 years	3 801	1 178	2 422	354	2 419	854	1 538	10	1 680	205	1 448	3
75 years and over	2 120	882	1 174	114	1 729	783	934	27	1 088	171	905	6
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.6	29.4	43.6	26.4	28.2	18.5	32.6	17.7	29.4	10.4	32.8	–
5 and 6 years old	91.2	91.5	91.7	91.0	91.8	89.0	93.3	96.4	93.0	86.9	93.8	91.4
7 to 13 years old	97.9	98.4	97.9	99.0	98.2	98.5	98.0	100.0	97.9	98.4	97.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.8	97.7	96.6	97.3	96.7	95.8	96.9	100.0	96.6	91.3	96.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.0	68.8	81.6	66.7	82.0	61.4	85.9	100.0	83.6	55.3	85.3	100.0
18 to 21 years old	27.3	34.4	27.7	23.5	41.4	42.5	39.6	51.3	42.9	52.6	37.8	50.0
22 to 24 years old	14.8	16.1	13.7	12.6	25.8	33.0	16.7	20.0	21.4	35.4	14.4	25.0
25 to 34 years old	8.7	6.7	9.9	6.2	13.7	17.9	11.2	12.1	11.5	13.5	11.1	19.2
35 years old and over	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.1	2.2	5.3	1.9	0.9	2.0	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	37 372	5 083	27 056	9 452	17 287	4 768	11 987	383	12 520	1 593	10 750	199
Nursery school: Public	1 505	150	1 203	301	265	69	185	6	197	24	173	–
Private	443	31	364	60	297	95	184	14	169	22	147	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	23 447	3 087	16 845	6 372	9 493	1 869	7 349	248	7 243	518	6 648	125
Private	1 521	592	657	623	395	219	144	14	183	26	141	11
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	7 464	716	5 828	1 567	3 364	391	2 937	44	2 807	96	2 705	23
Private	481	166	242	154	45	20	25	–	27	9	18	–
College	2 511	341	1 917	375	3 428	2 105	1 163	57	1 894	898	918	40
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	35 988	7 197	25 091	6 864	18 860	6 338	11 918	316	12 772	1 613	10 955	130
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 224	1 311	1 984	1 614	1 690	193	1 463	13	1 475	59	1 386	9
5 to 7 years	5 687	1 646	3 169	1 675	3 081	676	2 357	56	2 445	173	2 246	39
8 years	3 662	1 063	2 275	682	1 757	536	1 188	38	1 333	207	1 126	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 393	1 225	8 380	1 379	5 192	1 551	3 558	69	3 763	464	3 265	30
4 years	8 516	1 315	6 653	1 033	4 281	1 900	2 207	80	2 416	424	1 942	28
College: 1 to 3 years	2 721	432	2 160	373	1 989	991	889	36	1 038	222	779	14
4 or more years	785	205	470	108	870	491	256	24	302	64	211	5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Oakland city, Calif.								Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**333 263**	**127 490**	**157 470**	**31 808**	**126 673**	**20 836**	**86 452**	**15 108**	**396 695**	**318 529**	**57 422**	**11 693**
Under 3 years	13 931	3 475	7 828	2 130	6 336	584	4 469	1 130	19 163	14 044	3 642	1 045
3 to 5 years	13 008	2 604	7 929	1 979	6 214	472	4 506	1 055	18 062	13 614	3 342	827
6 to 15 years	43 367	8 973	27 147	5 704	19 657	1 362	15 111	2 824	56 919	41 176	11 566	2 620
16 and 17 years	10 170	1 849	6 602	1 095	4 813	269	3 873	549	13 169	9 674	2 713	515
18 to 21 years	21 637	5 622	11 852	2 696	9 682	1 088	6 826	1 336	26 554	20 346	4 711	1 010
22 to 24 years	19 439	6 546	9 694	2 255	7 901	1 401	5 237	1 120	25 304	20 748	3 274	704
25 to 34 years	69 407	28 766	30 193	6 298	22 412	4 109	14 553	2 830	71 226	58 035	9 020	2 054
35 to 44 years	37 045	14 537	17 498	3 406	12 219	1 812	8 451	1 419	44 530	36 195	5 985	1 212
45 to 54 years	29 978	11 258	14 063	2 342	11 100	1 775	7 706	1 102	40 066	33 974	4 524	683
55 to 59 years	17 953	8 295	7 545	1 166	6 605	1 344	4 595	458	20 590	17 738	2 172	239
60 to 64 years	15 152	8 089	5 690	927	5 460	1 344	3 592	413	17 471	14 997	1 899	316
65 to 74 years	25 178	15 017	8 020	1 116	8 660	2 486	5 191	496	27 093	23 488	2 940	306
75 years and over	16 998	12 459	3 409	694	5 614	2 790	2 342	376	16 548	14 500	1 634	162
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	46.4	53.3	48.1	26.6	38.9	23.6	44.0	24.0	37.7	37.4	43.0	29.1
5 and 6 years old	91.1	93.5	92.0	85.4	89.2	82.4	91.2	85.1	86.5	86.0	90.0	91.4
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.3	98.5	99.2	97.0	96.6
14 and 15 years old	97.3	96.1	98.2	93.0	96.6	87.1	97.8	89.3	97.3	97.8	97.4	87.9
16 and 17 years old	91.7	91.0	93.2	78.0	89.2	70.6	92.7	73.6	85.0	84.3	90.8	70.3
18 to 21 years old	44.9	49.1	42.5	32.9	37.8	32.7	39.3	28.4	30.3	30.9	29.9	21.9
22 to 24 years old	23.9	28.9	18.5	16.8	18.4	19.1	17.4	13.8	15.1	15.4	12.2	18.8
25 to 34 years old	15.2	17.4	13.7	11.6	12.3	15.2	11.9	7.8	10.0	10.0	9.8	11.6
35 years old and over	4.2	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.2	2.1	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.3	5.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**84 539**	**21 832**	**48 654**	**9 246**	**34 708**	**2 910**	**26 368**	**4 295**	**95 182**	**70 906**	**18 251**	**3 802**
Nursery school: Public	2 495	306	1 880	276	1 284	43	1 091	122	1 745	1 062	596	42
Private	1 781	771	838	27	403	35	347	6	3 670	3 075	443	157
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	33 223	6 055	21 418	4 365	16 176	960	12 536	2 288	46 153	32 909	9 835	2 073
Private	5 818	1 880	2 380	1 081	1 706	261	1 090	457	4 863	4 175	382	264
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	16 628	2 494	11 417	1 515	8 122	373	6 665	752	20 889	14 874	4 885	730
Private	2 544	1 187	993	335	533	75	349	97	2 016	1 790	115	95
College	22 050	9 139	9 228	1 647	6 484	1 163	4 290	573	15 846	13 021	1 995	441
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**211 711**	**98 421**	**86 418**	**15 949**	**72 070**	**15 640**	**46 430**	**7 094**	**237 524**	**198 927**	**28 174**	**4 972**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 450	2 391	3 621	2 373	5 217	965	2 447	1 442	5 018	3 258	942	661
5 to 7 years	13 570	3 866	6 416	2 598	7 714	1 483	4 436	1 590	10 979	8 254	1 942	678
8 years	10 136	4 827	4 286	902	4 788	1 376	2 960	371	13 718	11 433	1 656	299
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 791	8 955	14 646	2 402	13 282	2 282	9 480	1 257	35 278	27 709	5 664	798
4 years	58 019	25 280	26 944	3 689	21 654	4 642	15 021	1 405	81 180	68 478	9 708	1 253
College: 1 to 3 years	47 446	20 950	21 720	2 365	13 590	2 633	9 626	715	46 140	39 466	4 878	698
4 or more years	46 299	32 152	8 785	1 620	5 825	2 279	2 460	314	45 211	40 329	3 384	585
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**61 609**	**13 291**	**39 135**	**6 450**	**37 490**	**4 091**	**27 836**	**4 067**	**47 564**	**28 890**	**15 026**	**2 055**
Under 3 years	4 185	562	2 977	522	2 787	186	2 139	351	3 611	1 800	1 416	281
3 to 5 years	4 269	409	3 161	582	2 884	139	2 308	378	3 094	1 734	1 119	134
6 to 15 years	11 989	941	9 183	1 432	8 414	371	6 711	1 050	8 504	3 775	3 848	483
16 and 17 years	2 409	147	1 900	210	1 715	57	1 464	144	1 675	789	713	115
18 to 21 years	5 579	1 161	3 328	693	3 291	298	2 386	431	3 922	2 328	1 317	180
22 to 24 years	4 828	1 474	2 732	461	2 446	409	1 768	260	3 219	2 181	796	95
25 to 34 years	11 639	3 375	6 638	1 222	6 445	973	4 515	731	6 297	4 107	1 626	369
35 to 44 years	4 642	1 109	2 822	529	2 823	341	2 041	309	3 248	1 930	1 014	135
45 to 54 years	3 789	840	2 405	308	2 250	272	1 695	165	2 878	1 991	701	96
55 to 59 years	1 952	412	1 315	131	1 147	116	878	65	1 778	1 291	394	28
60 to 64 years	1 787	577	1 009	117	1 090	215	749	75	1 897	1 381	420	58
65 to 74 years	2 556	1 066	1 115	139	1 277	295	783	57	3 873	2 712	1 030	46
75 years and over	1 985	1 218	550	104	921	419	399	51	3 568	2 871	632	35
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.1	40.4	39.7	17.3	36.8	15.6	38.7	17.2	24.5	20.1	31.0	27.0
5 and 6 years old	88.5	89.1	90.1	82.3	87.0	86.7	89.0	78.4	81.8	77.1	87.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.5	99.1	98.9	98.6	96.0	98.9	98.4	97.2	98.3	97.4	93.4
14 and 15 years old	95.6	81.7	97.5	85.7	95.7	66.7	97.9	82.2	96.5	95.6	99.2	78.8
16 and 17 years old	86.9	72.1	89.5	63.3	86.1	45.6	89.3	54.9	73.9	64.4	93.8	27.0
18 to 21 years old	39.9	53.8	34.7	27.8	34.9	43.6	33.3	31.3	28.0	28.2	28.7	20.0
22 to 24 years old	26.3	40.8	17.3	21.7	18.5	26.9	16.4	20.4	22.1	34.7	11.8	34.7
25 to 34 years old	17.8	29.0	13.5	12.4	12.4	21.3	11.4	3.4	12.3	14.1	6.2	15.2
35 years old and over	4.4	5.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.6	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**21 599**	**3 446**	**14 934**	**2 163**	**13 536**	**868**	**10 697**	**1 420**	**13 226**	**6 523**	**5 504**	**654**
Nursery school: Public	876	60	698	66	574	12	485	40	283	87	196	-
Private	284	65	200	-	154	8	137	-	294	183	69	31
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	10 333	812	7 874	1 280	7 405	331	5 934	905	7 374	3 333	3 319	384
Private	789	171	492	137	436	31	293	113	269	207	45	31
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 329	163	3 518	326	2 970	66	2 522	212	2 682	987	1 520	94
Private	302	48	217	5	181	10	154	-	150	80	40	21
College	4 686	2 127	1 935	349	1 816	410	1 172	150	2 174	1 646	315	93
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**28 350**	**8 597**	**15 854**	**2 550**	**15 953**	**2 631**	**11 060**	**1 453**	**23 539**	**16 283**	**5 817**	**767**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 835	380	730	477	1 193	184	509	329	1 644	990	428	187
5 to 7 years	2 428	474	1 228	516	1 632	243	882	362	2 704	1 821	711	128
8 years	1 623	522	917	141	931	162	676	56	2 801	2 165	517	75
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 455	1 108	3 702	434	3 693	450	2 805	306	5 263	3 375	1 574	164
4 years	8 667	2 200	5 562	550	5 125	770	3 927	292	6 850	4 667	1 895	107
College: 1 to 3 years	5 405	1 861	3 072	279	2 661	455	1 963	60	2 703	2 022	483	46
4 or more years	2 937	2 052	643	153	718	367	298	48	1 574	1 243	209	60

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**68 362**	**33 365**	**29 302**	**3 602**	**307 476**	**262 928**	**37 354**	**7 183**	**49 493**	**25 418**	**21 712**	**2 077**
Under 3 years	3 888	1 544	1 823	361	13 583	10 711	2 409	526	2 621	980	1 449	198
3 to 5 years	3 602	1 530	1 748	239	12 430	9 546	2 337	490	2 248	715	1 336	124
6 to 15 years	10 104	3 372	5 507	797	47 582	37 956	8 341	1 571	7 712	2 852	4 519	393
16 and 17 years	2 423	800	1 369	165	11 795	9 622	1 881	253	1 751	530	1 082	76
18 to 21 years	4 995	2 126	2 431	368	23 033	19 323	3 070	701	4 242	2 130	1 833	239
22 to 24 years	4 210	2 266	1 572	211	19 815	17 005	2 163	548	3 396	2 017	1 151	222
25 to 34 years	9 829	5 244	3 656	593	50 362	43 403	5 421	1 364	6 762	3 742	2 594	409
35 to 44 years	5 739	2 757	2 479	286	31 084	26 845	3 550	573	3 798	1 835	1 756	137
45 to 54 years	6 273	3 304	2 535	157	31 460	27 558	3 397	518	4 488	2 258	2 090	107
55 to 59 years	3 384	1 896	1 327	52	16 224	14 734	1 252	244	2 393	1 381	928	45
60 to 64 years	3 589	1 962	1 401	177	14 212	12 951	1 134	178	2 562	1 567	919	53
65 to 74 years	6 111	3 758	2 190	121	21 835	20 032	1 656	127	4 437	[illegible]	1 421	51
75 years and over	4 215	2 806	1 264	75	14 061	13 242	743	92	3 083	[illegible]	634	23
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.5	22.3	37.1	27.3	30.9	30.4	30.5	34.4	27.4	17.9	33.0	32.2
5 and 6 years old	83.0	78.6	86.4	90.3	86.6	87.8	83.2	90.0	79.0	79.6	78.4	85.9
7 to 13 years old	96.1	98.2	96.1	91.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.4	97.7
14 and 15 years old	93.2	91.0	97.0	64.7	98.7	98.9	97.8	96.6	97.3	98.1	97.2	75.6
16 and 17 years old	76.4	62.8	89.2	29.7	92.5	92.6	91.9	88.1	87.4	80.2	90.2	86.8
18 to 21 years old	20.2	12.6	29.6	9.2	42.1	43.5	35.8	33.0	37.2	40.8	35.7	23.8
22 to 24 years old	15.4	17.9	12.2	23.7	23.0	23.6	17.8	14.8	19.5	23.5	13.2	9.0
25 to 34 years old	9.7	10.9	8.6	9.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.1	8.8
35 years old and over	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**15 650**	**5 528**	**8 616**	**981**	**84 294**	**68 787**	**13 137**	**2 468**	**12 981**	**5 242**	**7 093**	**607**
Nursery school: Public	385	122	257	6	1 325	845	389	113	323	66	252	24
Private	404	149	189	37	2 272	2 012	172	53	172	66	72	14
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	8 528	2 898	4 645	645	32 488	24 402	7 015	1 178	6 203	2 053	3 873	309
Private	431	222	167	32	8 935	8 456	331	255	535	384	102	61
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 695	947	2 520	129	17 871	13 853	3 532	470	3 004	816	2 015	128
Private	197	97	33	32	4 069	3 971	81	59	239	212	27	7
College	2 010	1 093	805	100	17 334	15 249	1 617	340	2 505	1 645	752	64
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**39 140**	**21 727**	**14 852**	**1 461**	**179 238**	**158 765**	**17 153**	**3 096**	**27 523**	**16 194**	**10 342**	**825**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 564	1 441	769	368	2 663	1 813	522	346	1 158	580	428	134
5 to 7 years	4 617	2 757	1 463	322	6 114	4 489	1 414	316	2 480	1 288	1 107	102
8 years	3 932	2 494	1 205	121	12 729	11 079	1 368	318	3 490	2 331	1 013	108
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 145	4 935	3 611	228	24 487	19 830	4 122	552	6 462	3 369	2 915	118
4 years	11 270	5 901	4 811	256	68 824	61 969	5 944	958	8 640	5 103	3 251	268
College: 1 to 3 years	4 586	2 317	1 985	92	31 216	28 296	2 515	336	3 260	1 979	1 190	59
4 or more years	3 026	1 882	1 008	74	33 205	31 289	1 268	270	2 033	1 544	438	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**21 451**	**8 717**	**10 801**	**1 180**	**34 903**	**21 513**	**11 693**	**1 476**	**15 541**	**5 785**	**8 703**	**729**
Under 3 years	1 883	586	1 027	138	2 546	1 162	1 199	161	1 280	226	922	93
3 to 5 years	1 596	627	825	95	2 298	1 064	1 055	101	1 159	235	798	54
6 to 15 years	4 350	1 165	2 685	315	6 865	3 354	3 313	307	3 332	761	2 413	123
16 and 17 years	872	241	515	87	1 301	549	681	53	668	103	513	24
18 to 21 years	1 574	524	901	114	3 776	2 555	976	194	1 526	710	696	90
22 to 24 years	1 085	479	522	43	2 767	1 924	645	157	1 066	516	440	101
25 to 34 years	2 417	1 053	1 102	185	4 572	2 983	1 297	262	1 739	682	903	133
35 to 44 years	1 352	579	672	48	2 204	1 385	695	71	927	336	511	21
45 to 54 years	1 380	736	548	45	1 760	974	685	75	941	371	503	48
55 to 59 years	756	424	287	18	954	654	272	52	487	226	240	19
60 to 64 years	838	426	343	35	1 126	894	213	11	477	288	184	5
65 to 74 years	1 872	976	840	34	2 312	1 874	411	19	1 030	648	365	13
75 years and over	1 476	901	534	23	2 422	2 141	251	13	909	683	215	5
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.2	11.6	31.3	27.8	30.9	31.8	29.0	59.3	29.7	25.5	33.9	34.9
5 and 6 years old	81.9	71.8	87.6	100.0	82.4	85.7	80.1	100.0	78.9	83.2	77.9	100.0
7 to 13 years old	95.5	96.8	96.7	88.5	99.6	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.1	97.0	98.8	77.8	97.8	97.9	97.8	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.1	-
16 and 17 years old	75.9	61.8	94.0	11.5	80.2	69.8	89.3	58.5	83.7	56.3	89.5	58.3
18 to 21 years old	18.5	11.5	23.8	21.9	47.4	53.9	32.5	24.2	43.8	60.7	29.7	10.0
22 to 24 years old	15.2	21.9	6.9	44.2	42.0	49.9	18.3	23.6	31.1	47.7	11.6	19.8
25 to 34 years old	10.8	13.1	6.8	17.8	18.4	21.3	11.6	16.8	14.7	19.9	11.3	15.0
35 years old and over	1.6	1.3	2.1	-	2.2	2.2	2.4	-	1.7	1.3	2.3	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**6 118**	**1 719**	**3 789**	**394**	**12 550**	**7 132**	**4 862**	**534**	**5 535**	**1 705**	**3 518**	**212**
Nursery school: Public	147	25	122	-	342	140	185	45	177	20	157	15
Private	111	21	61	20	262	167	69	12	80	27	44	-
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 788	1 072	2 360	216	5 648	2 566	2 895	238	2 915	648	2 122	93
Private	109	64	28	22	619	533	53	78	116	67	25	41
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 424	247	1 062	73	2 152	796	1 265	66	1 143	136	941	32
Private	59	16	13	18	145	126	19	-	31	19	12	-
College	480	274	143	45	3 382	2 804	376	95	1 073	788	217	31
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 091**	**5 095**	**4 326**	**388**	**15 350**	**10 905**	**3 824**	**503**	**6 510**	**3 234**	**2 921**	**244**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 045	566	363	113	523	265	172	42	358	145	151	42
5 to 7 years	1 641	930	590	81	1 384	859	450	92	826	404	384	30
8 years	1 282	785	441	22	2 046	1 621	340	87	987	618	292	58
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 340	1 023	1 162	79	3 560	2 219	1 210	76	1 765	728	964	40
4 years	2 518	1 129	1 295	46	4 656	3 284	1 217	129	1 728	793	857	59
College: 1 to 3 years	881	431	364	21	1 683	1 329	325	45	568	342	220	-
4 or more years	384	231	111	26	1 4[illegible]	1 328	110	32	278	204	53	15

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Philadelphia city, Pa.								Phoenix city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	1 653 164	964 213	629 153	63 244	712 335	183 051	484 266	49 929	780 111	666 282	37 082	115 441
Under 3 years	65 438	32 119	29 115	4 576	32 206	6 111	22 742	3 796	37 318	29 239	2 220	9 342
3 to 5 years	60 814	29 262	27 584	4 416	29 944	5 320	21 429	3 619	34 030	26 194	2 093	8 754
6 to 15 years	244 928	115 867	115 868	15 305	121 114	20 971	89 267	12 988	124 443	100 482	7 886	25 494
16 and 17 years	59 283	28 817	27 880	2 839	29 233	5 244	21 949	2 417	28 885	23 835	1 859	5 035
18 to 21 years	113 625	61 539	47 542	4 935	54 840	13 449	37 800	3 974	59 236	48 674	3 242	10 644
22 to 24 years	94 950	56 271	35 102	3 978	43 151	13 001	27 352	2 876	46 727	39 053	2 086	7 626
25 to 34 years	255 377	149 648	94 297	10 722	105 422	29 604	67 813	8 089	140 324	119 704	6 100	20 389
35 to 44 years	167 882	93 297	67 532	6 560	68 277	16 337	47 263	5 045	92 238	81 087	3 594	11 552
45 to 54 years	171 442	101 018	66 228	4 725	71 095	17 601	50 461	3 447	76 536	68 389	3 092	7 770
55 to 59 years	98 849	63 821	33 379	1 924	39 333	11 502	26 605	1 445	37 962	34 811	1 280	3 107
60 to 64 years	91 455	63 580	26 907	1 266	34 537	11 672	22 194	839	31 754	29 381	1 161	1 943
65 to 74 years	144 875	105 146	38 212	1 284	53 134	19 676	32 509	923	46 081	42 460	1 703	2 577
75 years and over	84 246	63 828	19 507	714	30 049	12 563	16 882	471	24 577	22 973	766	1 208
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	39.2	35.0	45.8	22.2	33.1	27.5	43.3	19.9	33.5	35.4	44.3	24.4
5 and 6 years old	90.7	91.7	90.4	86.3	88.7	87.6	89.5	86.8	86.5	86.8	89.7	84.9
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.9	98.3	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.1	97.6	98.8	99.0	98.7	98.2
14 and 15 years old	97.8	98.2	97.9	93.3	97.0	96.1	97.8	92.4	94.5	95.6	94.8	86.4
16 and 17 years old	88.1	88.7	88.2	77.7	84.9	79.1	87.0	77.1	79.3	81.2	80.2	64.3
18 to 21 years old	34.8	36.9	32.1	29.5	32.5	39.9	30.0	28.1	31.4	32.5	32.5	22.5
22 to 24 years old	19.4	22.2	14.4	16.8	20.2	34.8	13.2	14.6	15.3	16.1	18.9	8.7
25 to 34 years old	11.1	11.6	10.1	9.6	11.8	16.9	9.5	7.6	9.9	10.0	9.6	7.7
35 years old and over	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	412 182	207 748	184 107	21 941	197 730	41 919	139 833	17 908	200 488	164 974	12 432	35 888
Nursery school: Public	7 042	2 068	4 703	370	4 415	445	3 756	285	2 920	1 955	459	793
Private	9 016	5 186	3 557	178	2 912	585	2 227	98	5 744	5 184	188	635
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	140 906	45 309	86 573	10 662	86 919	10 199	68 892	9 503	101 043	80 357	6 680	22 203
Private	73 170	56 109	13 970	3 302	18 843	8 237	8 533	2 267	9 545	8 272	320	1 814
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	76 601	24 204	48 605	4 194	46 266	4 689	38 407	3 724	43 777	36 634	3 009	6 507
Private	33 654	27 215	5 498	1 104	8 393	3 994	3 748	725	3 448	3 084	98	458
College	71 793	47 657	21 201	2 131	29 982	13 770	14 270	1 306	34 011	29 488	1 678	3 478
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 014 126	640 338	346 062	27 195	401 847	118 955	263 727	20 259	449 472	398 805	17 696	48 546
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	40 018	18 106	17 849	4 313	25 365	5 666	16 053	4 027	12 639	6 825	1 069	6 759
5 to 7 years	94 262	53 465	36 938	4 414	50 137	15 111	31 883	3 798	18 054	12 900	1 316	6 338
8 years	87 395	63 794	21 665	2 297	34 583	14 394	18 616	1 784	30 181	24 777	1 493	6 393
High school: 1 to 3 years	240 009	137 074	98 218	5 603	114 337	29 326	81 299	4 527	57 894	49 203	3 645	7 686
4 years	345 444	222 515	116 887	6 559	117 695	29 627	84 187	4 212	159 465	146 181	4 933	12 727
College: 1 to 3 years	94 384	57 540	34 474	1 808	30 882	7 942	21 752	1 008	96 986	88 656	3 597	6 180
4 or more years	112 614	87 844	20 031	2 201	28 848	16 889	9 937	903	74 253	70 263	1 643	2 463
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	340 517	112 352	202 364	29 013	248 735	44 924	180 352	26 602	86 659	57 717	10 962	24 646
Under 3 years	20 581	5 103	13 366	2 481	16 100	2 071	12 050	2 272	6 105	3 669	835	2 521
3 to 5 years	20 043	4 680	13 199	2 495	15 758	1 819	11 905	2 274	5 472	3 162	749	2 363
6 to 15 years	74 368	17 637	49 478	8 731	58 517	7 304	44 441	8 157	16 426	9 373	2 762	6 127
16 and 17 years	15 425	3 399	10 655	1 625	12 217	1 361	9 594	1 568	3 930	2 366	631	1 243
18 to 21 years	28 049	8 953	16 912	2 317	21 741	4 614	15 192	2 126	9 362	6 354	1 073	2 365
22 to 24 years	21 378	8 279	11 600	1 561	15 485	3 982	10 186	1 351	5 390	3 678	517	1 455
25 to 34 years	45 426	15 278	25 955	4 183	32 654	6 374	22 506	3 748	12 572	8 637	1 323	3 542
35 to 44 years	26 891	8 524	16 117	2 452	19 460	3 289	14 181	2 255	6 682	4 727	717	1 656
45 to 54 years	23 589	7 739	14 646	1 528	16 991	3 037	12 899	1 375	5 243	3 629	668	1 214
55 to 59 years	12 563	4 847	7 194	656	8 782	1 904	6 390	609	3 159	2 362	329	627
60 to 64 years	13 162	6 336	6 497	341	8 648	2 381	5 962	284	2 978	2 366	353	393
65 to 74 years	22 181	11 266	10 485	431	13 551	3 697	9 529	377	5 127	3 803	704	704
75 years and over	16 861	10 311	6 260	212	8 831	3 091	5 517	206	4 213	3 591	301	436
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.8	27.4	37.6	17.7	32.6	23.6	37.0	16.8	27.2	30.0	33.5	22.2
5 and 6 years old	87.1	86.4	88.1	86.1	86.8	83.7	88.0	85.9	84.1	83.0	89.8	84.2
7 to 13 years old	97.9	98.4	97.9	97.6	97.8	98.1	97.9	97.4	97.6	98.2	98.0	97.2
14 and 15 years old	96.4	95.3	97.2	92.7	96.3	93.2	97.1	92.6	88.2	88.1	96.2	77.9
16 and 17 years old	82.2	75.0	85.1	77.1	82.4	71.0	84.8	77.0	60.7	61.6	72.6	51.6
18 to 21 years old	35.8	49.9	29.3	25.4	34.9	57.8	28.9	25.3	28.3	29.7	27.1	18.8
22 to 24 years old	27.9	47.5	14.6	17.7	25.2	57.5	13.5	14.4	13.3	15.6	14.7	5.2
25 to 34 years old	13.2	19.5	8.9	7.6	12.1	23.5	8.1	6.2	7.9	8.7	7.1	5.4
35 years old and over	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	116 641	33 157	73 066	11 764	89 783	15 217	65 062	10 840	24 780	15 076	3 983	8 016
Nursery school: Public	2 589	357	2 129	170	2 182	164	1 941	124	598	319	135	221
Private	1 549	462	1 026	56	1 018	116	848	48	474	333	46	127
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	56 073	10 095	40 413	6 765	46 551	4 837	36 480	6 395	14 395	8 080	2 503	5 639
Private	10 390	5 971	3 367	1 243	5 610	1 820	2 836	1 094	666	458	32	270
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	25 106	3 498	19 490	2 495	20 982	1 470	17 559	2 377	4 745	2 914	907	1 240
Private	3 707	1 988	1 411	341	2 163	636	1 246	296	201	155	9	35
College	17 227	10 786	5 230	694	11 277	6 174	4 152	506	3 701	2 817	351	484
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	160 673	64 301	87 154	9 803	108 917	23 773	76 984	8 854	39 974	29 115	4 395	8 572
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11 901	3 699	6 322	2 006	9 413	1 667	5 935	1 962	3 688	1 609	497	2 237
5 to 7 years	22 893	9 176	11 809	2 126	16 475	4 083	10 655	2 034	4 417	2 482	612	1 934
8 years	15 805	8 307	6 708	879	10 000	3 131	6 161	797	4 954	3 541	545	1 307
High school: 1 to 3 years	49 216	16 643	30 873	2 217	35 666	6 238	27 865	1 999	7 852	5 649	1 184	1 210
4 years	42 466	16 045	24 675	1 909	27 434	4 826	21 181	1 605	11 116	9 030	1 055	1 303
College: 1 to 3 years	9 286	3 671	5 126	418	5 449	1 026	4 038	325	5 342	4 462	389	460
4 or more years	9 106	6 760	1 641	248	4 480	2 802	1 149	132	2 605	2 342	113	121

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**99 998**	**49 170**	**19 961**	**46 523**	**406 915**	**304 423**	**98 591**	**3 149**	**120 714**	**43 688**	**75 734**	**1 296**
Under 3 years	6 991	2 997	1 247	4 137	13 538	8 603	4 695	164	5 060	1 158	3 831	70
3 to 5 years	5 825	2 501	1 001	3 575	12 607	8 101	4 362	195	4 544	948	3 557	94
6 to 15 years	17 883	6 991	4 252	10 090	49 908	31 869	17 527	527	17 761	3 449	14 135	280
16 and 17 years	4 042	1 584	1 036	2 132	13 261	8 506	4 659	139	4 731	903	3 780	70
18 to 21 years	8 515	3 923	1 717	4 321	29 717	21 726	7 808	191	10 334	4 204	6 069	71
22 to 24 years	6 391	3 111	977	3 131	26 507	20 870	5 468	174	7 722	3 680	4 017	51
25 to 34 years	15 602	8 423	2 439	7 415	65 274	49 233	14 556	743	17 676	6 569	10 537	250
35 to 44 years	8 719	4 647	1 583	3 825	35 777	26 397	8 972	304	9 854	3 189	6 589	130
45 to 54 years	8 312	4 219	1 777	3 385	41 840	31 871	9 725	248	11 329	4 128	7 105	107
55 to 59 years	4 322	2 516	897	1 376	27 052	21 708	5 270	122	6 951	2 919	4 002	32
60 to 64 years	3 755	2 238	929	1 001	25 634	21 159	4 365	133	6 716	3 304	3 384	65
65 to 74 years	6 190	3 711	1 440	1 463	41 220	34 230	6 827	128	10 795	5 469	5 272	31
75 years and over	3 451	2 309	666	672	24 580	20 150	4 357	81	7 241	3 768	3 456	45
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.5	21.0	38.8	20.5	38.3	33.9	46.4	25.2	40.6	20.6	46.1	13.8
5 and 6 years old	83.1	82.9	88.6	82.6	92.9	92.9	92.9	88.8	92.2	90.9	92.6	90.2
7 to 13 years old	97.4	98.1	97.6	97.7	98.9	99.1	98.7	96.4	99.0	98.9	99.0	94.6
14 and 15 years old	83.8	79.8	92.0	82.3	98.3	98.1	98.7	100.0	98.1	96.3	98.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	60.0	55.7	78.6	55.7	90.4	90.7	89.9	87.1	88.3	86.2	89.1	100.0
18 to 21 years old	19.4	19.3	28.7	16.4	41.7	43.2	37.4	46.1	43.6	55.0	35.6	22.5
22 to 24 years old	8.9	9.6	15.7	5.4	25.6	26.6	20.5	25.9	28.2	38.3	18.5	25.5
25 to 34 years old	6.7	7.7	6.9	4.9	13.5	13.1	12.0	30.3	14.9	18.5	10.4	21.2
35 years old and over	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.2	5.2	2.3	1.5	2.8	5.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**24 835**	**10 126**	**6 241**	**13 248**	**96 079**	**64 718**	**29 890**	**1 073**	**33 579**	**9 513**	**23 466**	**456**
Nursery school: Public	619	185	223	336	1 702	721	981	–	953	80	873	–
Private	347	172	39	159	1 780	1 346	379	34	325	66	251	9
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	15 653	6 279	3 567	9 058	29 883	14 769	14 774	317	14 167	1 949	12 077	182
Private	695	363	135	381	14 346	12 888	1 324	139	2 128	1 215	885	34
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 802	1 672	1 634	2 367	17 921	10 243	7 545	186	7 258	1 021	6 165	149
Private	291	124	51	162	5 814	5 313	488	47	829	465	364	15
College	2 428	1 331	592	785	24 633	19 438	4 399	350	7 919	4 717	2 851	67
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**50 351**	**28 063**	**9 731**	**19 137**	**261 377**	**204 748**	**54 072**	**1 759**	**70 562**	**29 346**	**40 345**	**660**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 472	2 350	979	4 576	7 028	4 770	2 166	78	3 017	1 222	1 779	38
5 to 7 years	6 637	3 257	1 180	3 884	18 300	12 904	5 280	89	7 254	2 894	4 302	65
8 years	7 135	4 032	1 155	3 017	23 918	20 154	3 652	141	6 979	4 068	2 831	67
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 208	5 639	2 433	3 008	51 836	37 978	13 685	295	17 727	6 520	11 148	139
4 years	12 070	7 598	2 284	3 314	94 208	74 745	19 071	541	23 038	8 693	14 205	202
College: 1 to 3 years	5 329	3 358	1 284	1 056	27 737	20 890	6 517	202	6 753	2 321	4 341	48
4 or more years	2 500	1 829	416	282	38 350	33 307	3 701	413	5 794	3 628	1 739	101
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**35 141**	**14 455**	**8 426**	**17 010**	**67 285**	**34 048**	**32 185**	**1 057**	**39 663**	**10 870**	**28 273**	**520**
Under 3 years	3 135	1 318	645	1 876	3 704	1 378	2 264	95	2 519	445	2 053	55
3 to 5 years	2 698	1 035	562	1 654	3 670	1 308	2 306	83	2 443	340	2 083	43
6 to 15 years	7 618	2 580	2 026	4 303	12 022	4 208	7 687	244	8 128	1 058	6 994	137
16 and 17 years	1 754	612	492	835	2 560	828	1 709	44	1 759	164	1 586	27
18 to 21 years	3 168	1 363	783	1 378	7 656	4 606	2 945	65	4 422	1 902	2 465	9
22 to 24 years	1 987	799	337	1 024	5 075	3 258	1 751	35	2 624	1 158	1 448	29
25 to 34 years	4 545	2 014	834	2 392	9 050	4 740	3 931	228	4 979	1 401	3 350	81
35 to 44 years	2 494	1 181	550	1 051	4 380	2 031	2 256	100	2 606	612	1 971	45
45 to 54 years	2 339	979	604	[illegible]	4 114	2 072	1 981	43	2 493	681	1 777	43
55 to 59 years	1 222	573	282	[illegible]	2 572	1 474	1 085	22	1 389	438	945	8
60 to 64 years	1 013	478	353	[illegible]	3 019	1 936	1 078	33	1 710	756	954	27
65 to 74 years	1 954	835	664	[illegible]	5 461	3 548	1 869	47	2 598	1 021	1 559	11
75 years and over	1 214	688	294	[illegible]	4 002	2 661	1 325	18	1 993	894	1 088	5
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	20.8	20.7	29.7	18.8	38.8	27.1	46.0	15.9	41.3	8.2	46.6	31.0
5 and 6 years old	84.0	84.0	88.4	82.3	91.2	91.6	90.6	100.0	91.3	92.9	90.8	100.0
7 to 13 years old	96.9	98.9	97.2	97.1	98.6	98.7	98.5	97.9	99.0	98.4	99.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	81.4	76.7	94.9	75.6	96.9	94.9	97.9	100.0	97.4	92.3	98.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	53.5	52.5	72.0	48.7	81.9	74.5	85.2	81.8	83.6	69.5	84.9	100.0
18 to 21 years old	17.2	17.4	21.7	11.5	52.4	63.9	34.7	72.3	50.8	73.2	33.6	22.2
22 to 24 years old	6.2	5.0	15.7	3.0	41.3	51.9	20.2	–	34.0	56.6	15.1	–
25 to 34 years old	4.0	4.1	5.3	3.6	20.1	23.9	11.8	30.7	16.4	21.7	10.9	11.1
35 years old and over	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	12.9	2.9	2.2	3.1	10.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**9 939**	**3 513**	**2 828**	**5 273**	**23 741**	**11 065**	**12 169**	**423**	**14 764**	**3 608**	**10 863**	**198**
Nursery school: Public	300	91	106	164	715	144	571	–	567	16	551	–
Private	101	31	10	52	266	126	125	9	123	11	104	9
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	6 950	2 441	1 806	4 003	9 897	2 765	7 010	199	7 213	769	6 351	112
Private	164	84	6	113	1 577	1 199	372	39	586	251	335	16
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 808	586	713	780	3 778	1 009	2 735	48	2 748	191	2 539	40
Private	44	11	9	23	359	293	66	10	163	97	66	10
College	572	269	178	138	7 149	5 529	1 290	118	3 364	2 273	917	11
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 781**	**6 748**	**3 581**	**5 940**	**32 598**	**18 462**	**13 523**	**491**	**17 768**	**5 803**	**11 644**	**220**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 663	866	477	1 839	1 569	833	701	25	901	291	599	9
5 to 7 years	2 605	1 021	595	1 549	3 820	2 079	1 708	11	2 273	794	1 464	11
8 years	2 243	1 105	480	880	4 132	2 903	1 211	32	1 981	959	1 004	32
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 961	1 257	967	795	8 585	4 316	4 217	107	5 169	1 385	3 772	66
4 years	2 856	1 567	772	619	9 085	4 829	4 158	186	4 894	1 243	3 591	72
College: 1 to 3 years	1 117	687	231	239	2 678	1 440	1 179	36	1 468	456	978	–
4 or more years	336	245	59	19	2 729	2 062	349	94	1 082	675	236	30

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	358 381	311 986	27 684	7 309	49 419	31 792	13 762	1 646	147 034	120 068	18 001	8 416
Under 3 years	14 808	11 881	1 752	522	2 433	1 174	965	128	6 027	4 180	1 126	692
3 to 5 years	12 426	9 774	1 664	507	1 862	816	830	112	5 343	3 649	1 050	534
6 to 15 years	40 736	32 294	5 152	1 329	5 375	2 205	2 570	252	19 916	14 294	3 937	1 839
16 and 17 years	9 933	7 948	1 325	238	1 284	564	579	55	4 847	3 531	991	261
18 to 21 years	23 345	19 358	2 271	608	3 878	2 387	1 087	139	10 982	8 697	1 441	725
22 to 24 years	23 889	20 882	1 706	589	3 959	2 795	832	140	9 711	8 076	973	493
25 to 34 years	76 427	67 682	4 663	1 777	10 289	7 472	2 080	361	23 985	19 256	3 015	1 609
35 to 44 years	35 571	30 831	2 821	650	4 395	2 857	1 179	126	13 364	10 564	1 904	975
45 to 54 years	30 911	27 308	2 175	402	3 715	2 397	1 083	130	13 806	11 549	1 553	629
55 to 59 years	18 739	16 908	1 078	212	2 407	1 677	592	60	8 170	7 286	643	147
60 to 64 years	17 837	16 362	1 012	162	2 359	1 605	616	57	8 210	7 610	453	215
65 to 74 years	30 984	28 779	1 550	197	4 184	2 945	1 031	43	13 913	13 037	614	174
75 years and over	22 775	21 979	515	116	3 279	2 898	318	43	8 760	8 339	301	123
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	37.4	38.3	37.4	24.6	26.6	26.0	30.2	22.7	36.0	32.2	50.5	37.5
5 and 6 years old	88.6	88.8	91.0	89.5	87.5	87.0	93.2	92.7	88.0	87.6	91.4	88.3
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.8	99.1	95.3	96.7	97.6	99.1	100.0	98.0	98.8	96.5	98.1
14 and 15 years old	97.4	97.3	98.3	95.7	96.6	97.0	97.5	82.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	94.9
16 and 17 years old	84.7	83.5	89.5	76.5	79.5	73.6	88.6	52.7	76.1	74.7	79.5	83.1
18 to 21 years old	34.3	33.4	32.9	31.1	36.6	35.2	37.2	39.6	41.9	43.8	33.1	33.8
22 to 24 years old	20.8	20.3	14.5	19.5	24.1	25.5	13.0	27.1	25.2	27.6	11.4	10.8
25 to 34 years old	12.9	12.4	12.3	13.6	14.3	13.4	14.3	18.8	12.3	12.2	13.6	3.8
35 years old and over	2.6	2.4	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.0	2.1	1.8	4.2	2.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	77 612	62 535	8 774	2 214	10 918	5 467	4 316	484	35 731	26 766	6 213	2 649
Nursery school: Public	1 577	1 208	287	43	277	115	146	22	687	285	321	63
Nursery school: Private	2 267	2 008	146	45	135	101	17	4	625	504	82	39
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	30 900	23 826	4 367	976	4 366	1 661	2 279	230	13 176	8 802	2 974	1 611
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Private	5 529	4 921	387	236	478	280	170	15	4 634	3 948	484	197
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	15 001	11 504	2 195	358	2 098	880	1 005	54	5 737	3 810	1 382	474
High school (1 to 4 years): Private	1 775	1 617	100	79	93	40	37	4	2 118	1 773	243	66
College	20 563	17 451	1 292	477	3 471	2 390	662	155	8 754	7 644	727	199
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	233 244	209 849	13 814	3 516	30 628	21 851	6 899	820	90 208	77 641	8 483	3 872
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 141	2 471	669	214	1 252	467	428	99	5 131	4 042	456	584
Elementary: 5 to 7 years	6 975	5 390	844	299	1 975	1 171	603	128	8 274	7 013	758	495
Elementary: 8 years	15 708	14 382	810	241	2 801	2 226	443	78	9 773	8 626	592	611
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 108	25 369	2 607	521	5 126	3 374	1 519	120	18 737	15 979	2 020	803
High school: 4 years	75 166	68 178	4 612	954	9 004	6 435	2 246	135	24 596	20 776	2 857	908
College: 1 to 3 years	50 308	45 378	2 985	777	6 155	4 528	1 280	152	9 478	7 990	1 132	299
College: 4 or more years	51 838	48 681	1 287	510	4 315	3 650	380	108	14 219	13 215	668	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	46 668	33 707	7 979	1 598	14 610	7 995	4 961	702	29 941	20 328	6 484	2 805
Under 3 years	2 889	1 747	749	180	977	340	462	77	2 140	1 236	665	219
3 to 5 years	2 349	1 305	693	176	774	269	387	69	1 896	947	626	235
6 to 15 years	6 429	3 535	1 791	305	2 239	732	1 186	143	5 983	3 671	1 579	830
16 and 17 years	1 567	1 006	377	57	489	213	233	20	997	532	374	110
18 to 21 years	5 255	3 972	694	187	1 520	903	422	38	3 276	2 372	614	248
22 to 24 years	3 619	2 731	480	102	1 099	661	285	30	2 376	1 748	388	116
25 to 34 years	8 219	6 360	1 054	267	2 242	1 442	557	117	4 205	2 734	934	532
35 to 44 years	3 303	2 239	617	90	923	460	332	36	2 098	1 360	436	318
45 to 54 years	2 462	1 776	447	85	840	508	280	58	1 282	911	222	97
55 to 59 years	1 844	1 447	207	41	714	497	150	36	954	681	208	21
60 to 64 years	1 781	1 458	249	48	688	466	181	32	911	758	107	31
65 to 74 years	3 308	2 748	427	39	1 171	760	320	29	1 996	1 726	200	22
75 years and over	3 643	3 383	194	21	934	744	166	17	1 827	1 652	131	26
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.6	23.0	23.9	32.5	18.4	20.8	16.3	28.9	31.9	25.2	43.0	27.8
5 and 6 years old	83.2	84.2	86.3	89.2	85.2	86.5	89.9	90.7	86.0	83.1	91.8	91.4
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.6	99.1	98.6	93.9	96.4	98.9	100.0	96.8	99.2	92.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.1	93.3	95.2	100.0	97.1	100.0	92.6	100.0	94.4	95.5	95.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	68.9	59.3	85.1	73.7	68.5	52.1	85.0	50.0	64.8	59.4	71.1	87.3
18 to 21 years old	41.0	40.6	36.2	34.8	47.3	52.7	39.3	34.2	55.7	64.1	32.7	34.7
22 to 24 years old	31.8	33.6	11.9	30.4	30.1	36.8	6.7	46.7	38.4	45.4	16.5	14.7
25 to 34 years old	22.0	21.2	15.0	22.1	21.3	21.2	16.9	29.9	13.2	14.0	12.0	4.1
35 years old and over	3.5	2.6	3.7	6.5	2.7	1.9	4.1	7.2	2.0	1.4	2.5	4.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	13 349	8 407	2 885	588	4 314	1 969	1 813	253	10 551	6 990	2 470	1 146
Nursery school: Public	248	133	95	22	97	36	51	16	344	101	181	33
Nursery school: Private	194	120	31	15	37	28	5	4	89	53	36	9
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	5 397	2 881	1 626	300	1 862	589	1 048	132	4 911	2 977	1 310	753
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Private	518	349	134	24	164	48	101	15	561	502	94	57
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 210	1 135	623	66	752	284	386	24	1 388	658	523	230
High school (1 to 4 years): Private	136	85	21	18	34	13	11	–	183	106	54	23
College	4 646	3 704	355	143	1 368	971	211	62	2 975	2 593	272	41
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	24 560	19 411	3 195	591	7 512	4 877	1 986	325	13 273	9 842	2 238	1 047
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 304	580	271	62	664	222	197	40	1 261	825	153	181
Elementary: 5 to 7 years	1 775	1 275	261	117	782	464	221	75	1 795	1 362	302	113
Elementary: 8 years	2 779	2 396	205	73	971	759	154	37	2 001	1 640	214	150
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 282	3 343	698	95	1 525	978	478	59	3 258	2 374	647	265
High school: 4 years	7 036	5 626	1 053	103	1 839	1 210	559	35	2 951	2 057	671	249
College: 1 to 3 years	4 344	3 531	495	89	1 103	776	274	50	1 144	899	154	51
College: 4 or more years	3 040	2 660	212	52	628	468	103	29	863	685	97	38

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	74 606	52 245	14 982	7 335	135 146	96 464	36 530	1 096	28 349	12 262	15 473	331
Under 3 years	3 633	2 035	946	621	4 776	2 703	1 980	30	1 110	297	781	13
3 to 5 years	3 042	1 571	951	458	4 466	2 620	1 742	81	983	302	659	20
6 to 15 years	11 517	6 766	3 303	1 695	19 096	12 155	6 562	179	3 560	991	2 524	56
16 and 17 years	2 709	1 597	829	349	4 625	3 169	1 412	36	902	309	593	6
18 to 21 years	6 052	4 131	1 198	622	10 225	7 267	2 791	105	3 026	1 785	1 204	37
22 to 24 years	4 938	3 580	929	403	10 389	7 677	2 488	66	2 697	1 626	1 022	33
25 to 34 years	11 773	7 940	2 494	1 334	28 509	20 112	7 788	222	5 969	3 008	2 719	52
35 to 44 years	6 722	4 437	1 531	837	15 937	12 126	3 513	135	2 430	1 037	1 237	33
45 to 54 years	6 541	4 829	1 155	521	14 118	10 836	3 162	119	2 401	912	1 481	48
55 to 59 years	3 662	2 906	589	134	6 336	5 110	1 181	47	1 170	516	654	23
60 to 64 years	3 747	3 219	409	172	4 996	3 914	1 049	29	987	369	613	10
65 to 74 years	6 349	5 653	512	95	7 428	5 582	1 817	41	1 881	654	1 219	–
75 years and over	3 921	3 581	236	94	4 246	3 193	1 045	6	1 233	456	769	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.0	32.6	50.4	42.6	56.9	65.0	45.3	48.3	46.6	61.4	37.5	100.0
5 and 6 years old	86.4	84.7	91.4	86.4	94.1	96.1	91.6	81.6	88.7	96.0	85.4	61.1
7 to 13 years old	97.3	98.8	96.1	97.9	98.9	99.2	98.3	100.0	97.9	99.1	97.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	92.5	91.4	96.1	94.7	98.7	99.3	97.6	100.0	96.7	100.0	95.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	72.3	68.4	77.0	84.3	91.2	92.3	88.6	100.0	82.5	75.4	86.2	100.0
18 to 21 years old	37.1	38.0	33.6	35.0	54.7	58.3	44.1	64.8	53.2	62.0	39.3	100.0
22 to 24 years old	24.7	30.2	9.8	11.7	26.9	28.6	20.6	21.2	33.6	40.2	22.6	15.2
25 to 34 years old	11.2	10.7	13.3	4.6	12.5	12.9	8.7	27.9	17.9	23.2	8.8	28.8
35 years old and over	1.8	1.4	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	19 345	11 861	5 207	2 430	38 077	25 959	11 153	402	8 391	3 892	4 240	132
Nursery school: Public	515	162	276	63	427	152	269	13	174	29	145	13
Private	269	173	75	39	1 420	1 105	295	16	168	122	30	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	8 384	4 606	2 585	1 446	15 495	9 184	5 969	105	3 154	786	2 322	14
Private	1 951	1 437	346	183	1 977	1 712	259	33	139	81	58	28
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 277	1 612	1 186	454	7 591	5 072	2 406	88	1 444	475	964	26
Private	843	594	168	59	554	455	93	13	62	6	56	–
College	4 106	3 277	571	186	10 613	8 279	1 862	134	3 250	2 393	665	51
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	42 715	32 565	6 926	3 187	81 569	60 873	19 555	599	15 971	6 952	8 692	166
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 655	1 674	426	497	2 250	737	1 494	37	1 363	280	1 083	18
5 to 7 years	4 979	3 869	653	457	3 784	1 710	2 012	55	1 715	412	1 287	15
8 years	5 506	4 528	531	506	2 102	1 096	999	7	832	243	589	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 061	7 734	1 726	681	9 967	6 008	3 888	69	3 089	959	2 122	18
4 years	11 497	8 443	2 323	754	18 004	12 971	4 861	104	2 881	1 173	1 670	34
College: 1 to 3 years	3 751	2 655	818	215	17 823	14 739	2 908	86	2 308	1 430	846	28
4 or more years	4 266	3 662	449	77	27 639	23 612	3 393	241	3 783	2 455	1 095	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	21 759	13 057	5 822	2 630	16 431	7 378	8 561	196	8 274	2 700	5 461	88
Under 3 years	1 721	904	586	207	743	184	548	–	435	69	366	–
3 to 5 years	1 539	643	600	222	811	194	571	37	450	90	360	20
6 to 15 years	4 649	2 485	1 448	807	2 701	498	2 136	22	1 440	170	1 258	22
16 and 17 years	770	362	327	110	540	195	337	14	272	41	231	6
18 to 21 years	2 303	1 512	516	241	2 879	2 128	722	21	1 284	885	388	5
22 to 24 years	1 582	1 019	343	116	2 083	1 335	649	26	1 016	609	379	5
25 to 34 years	2 963	1 638	865	438	2 258	916	1 193	54	1 171	345	770	30
35 to 44 years	1 531	860	387	306	960	344	564	8	406	73	327	–
45 to 54 years	935	660	147	97	698	301	381	–	335	59	276	–
55 to 59 years	668	407	202	21	489	238	246	14	253	104	149	–
60 to 64 years	620	490	98	17	549	254	285	–	319	70	249	–
65 to 74 years	1 402	1 155	187	22	999	440	559	–	549	109	440	–
75 years and over	1 076	922	116	26	721	351	370	–	344	76	268	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.5	28.0	45.6	30.1	40.6	36.0	44.3	100.0	40.5	40.0	40.6	100.0
5 and 6 years old	85.9	80.9	91.0	91.4	83.8	90.8	83.3	53.3	84.7	100.0	81.5	–
7 to 13 years old	96.1	99.2	92.2	100.0	98.0	98.1	97.9	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.2	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.4	94.4	95.6	100.0	97.0	100.0	96.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	93.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	67.9	65.7	68.8	87.3	81.1	66.2	90.5	100.0	79.4	14.6	90.9	100.0
18 to 21 years old	48.7	55.8	33.9	35.7	67.1	75.9	41.8	47.6	64.6	77.7	35.3	100.0
22 to 24 years old	33.9	44.9	13.1	14.7	50.4	58.9	32.5	53.8	51.5	61.7	33.0	100.0
25 to 34 years old	9.6	8.9	10.5	5.0	19.4	28.9	6.5	14.8	19.8	42.0	6.0	26.7
35 years old and over	1.9	0.8	2.3	4.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	36.4	0.9	–	1.1	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 645	4 384	2 232	1 123	6 937	3 398	3 296	98	3 453	1 445	1 928	59
Nursery school: Public	308	71	175	33	146	8	138	13	97	3	94	13
Private	71	35	36	9	87	60	27	9	37	37	–	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 986	2 166	1 209	730	2 534	424	2 056	22	1 402	168	1 227	14
Private	396	261	76	57	75	41	28	–	11	–	11	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 105	414	492	230	804	233	550	22	390	37	348	14
Private	120	59	38	23	27	12	15	–	–	–	–	–
College	1 659	1 378	206	41	3 264	2 620	482	32	1 516	1 200	248	18
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	9 195	6 132	2 002	927	6 674	2 844	3 598	76	3 377	836	2 479	30
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	874	469	139	181	659	153	496	9	483	75	408	–
5 to 7 years	1 340	974	255	99	967	374	588	5	584	113	471	–
8 years	1 455	1 130	210	123	459	160	299	–	279	69	210	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 415	1 626	569	254	1 541	604	923	7	837	201	636	7
4 years	2 003	1 186	588	223	1 309	452	826	–	581	83	498	–
College: 1 to 3 years	660	431	154	30	817	489	289	17	308	131	156	17
4 or more years	448	316	87	17	922	612	177	38	305	164	100	6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**208 052**	**98 177**	**108 205**	**1 973**	**79 425**	**13 861**	**65 111**	**1 002**	**166 861**	**135 866**	**11 570**	**27 003**
Under 3 years	8 622	2 955	5 583	91	3 821	339	3 462	54	8 513	6 090	713	2 126
3 to 5 years	6 874	2 210	4 581	83	3 108	308	2 795	52	8 062	6 185	604	2 120
6 to 15 years	26 078	7 038	18 883	306	13 140	897	12 183	183	26 044	19 788	2 360	5 603
16 and 17 years	6 401	1 779	4 579	91	3 384	224	3 153	65	5 900	4 571	598	1 060
18 to 21 years	14 357	5 512	8 728	229	6 747	1 330	5 362	143	12 875	10 181	994	2 424
22 to 24 years	14 504	7 639	6 697	184	4 992	1 368	3 573	86	11 165	8 931	767	1 914
25 to 34 years	39 475	21 131	17 875	313	12 079	3 010	8 940	101	32 388	26 289	1 939	5 273
35 to 44 years	19 674	8 599	10 964	192	7 704	1 146	6 541	71	18 190	14 872	1 310	2 502
45 to 54 years	20 496	9 880	10 475	220	7 707	1 252	6 427	126	15 646	13 352	1 084	1 882
55 to 59 years	11 686	6 418	5 222	71	3 989	710	3 273	47	8 194	7 364	391	753
60 to 64 years	11 025	6 311	4 639	75	3 774	748	3 002	35	6 054	5 551	231	453
65 to 74 years	17 649	11 014	6 532	93	5 762	1 530	4 218	19	8 491	7 732	374	592
75 years and over	11 209	7 691	3 447	27	3 218	999	2 182	20	5 339	4 960	205	301
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	47.8	47.6	47.8	65.7	44.8	35.9	45.9	100.0	35.4	36.7	45.5	28.4
5 and 6 years old	93.1	93.2	92.9	91.9	91.6	81.4	92.6	100.0	90.5	90.4	91.0	87.6
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.0	98.7	100.0	98.6	97.1	98.7	100.0	99.0	99.1	98.4	98.9
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.9	96.3	100.0	95.2	92.9	95.3	100.0	98.5	98.5	100.0	95.8
16 and 17 years old	86.4	81.8	88.2	92.3	84.5	54.0	86.9	89.2	91.2	91.1	97.7	88.0
18 to 21 years old	39.2	42.0	37.3	35.8	41.0	54.5	37.4	39.2	37.7	37.3	49.0	29.4
22 to 24 years old	23.3	29.0	16.4	14.7	25.3	50.4	15.3	25.6	22.1	21.1	31.6	17.0
25 to 34 years old	12.6	15.7	8.9	16.3	11.4	22.7	7.5	7.9	13.9	14.4	14.1	12.2
35 years old and over	2.7	2.5	2.7	–	2.5	3.5	2.2	–	4.8	4.5	8.6	5.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**49 411**	**17 571**	**31 377**	**622**	**22 988**	**3 216**	**19 607**	**379**	**47 099**	**36 406**	**4 297**	**9 090**
Nursery school: Public	1 003	103	890	17	549	5	544	5	673	418	133	228
Private	1 328	795	522	20	344	82	262	14	1 504	1 413	36	151
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	22 063	3 802	18 122	272	12 565	681	11 832	203	20 559	15 112	2 049	4 887
Private	3 274	2 788	435	57	391	197	187	8	2 829	2 390	117	435
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	8 716	1 236	7 444	121	5 085	168	4 911	94	10 303	8 006	1 058	1 924
Private	1 636	1 532	91	11	116	52	57	–	910	751	34	126
College	11 391	7 315	3 873	124	3 938	2 031	1 814	55	10 321	8 316	870	1 339
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**131 216**	**71 044**	**59 154**	**991**	**44 233**	**9 395**	**34 583**	**419**	**94 302**	**80 120**	**5 534**	**11 756**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 336	1 542	4 718	28	3 951	428	3 497	15	2 316	1 189	238	1 304
5 to 7 years	14 895	5 572	9 237	134	7 738	1 266	6 437	93	3 412	2 272	286	1 421
8 years	8 113	3 632	4 442	97	3 779	683	3 088	48	3 628	3 122	188	580
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 737	11 264	15 381	248	11 501	1 647	9 824	132	12 317	9 956	728	2 277
4 years	29 842	15 372	14 243	210	9 093	1 596	7 424	53	30 987	27 232	1 507	3 141
College: 1 to 3 years	18 974	12 304	6 529	133	4 288	1 411	2 844	38	23 892	20 539	1 709	2 199
4 or more years	26 319	21 353	4 604	141	3 883	2 364	1 469	40	17 750	15 810	878	834
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**40 228**	**9 781**	**30 094**	**472**	**27 483**	**3 339**	**23 988**	**363**	**18 866**	**11 947**	**2 548**	**5 038**
Under 3 years	2 591	348	2 234	19	2 054	110	1 940	19	1 557	776	271	582
3 to 5 years	2 249	292	1 925	39	1 677	96	1 576	23	1 386	830	211	475
6 to 15 years	8 174	732	7 391	103	6 421	197	6 194	88	3 975	2 264	639	1 337
16 and 17 years	1 675	188	1 476	24	1 312	63	1 242	24	855	496	188	231
18 to 21 years	3 867	1 366	2 434	70	2 526	663	1 828	51	2 059	1 395	254	387
22 to 24 years	3 087	1 417	1 647	53	1 743	558	1 168	38	1 648	1 085	186	306
25 to 34 years	5 445	1 663	3 716	26	3 378	486	2 853	21	3 068	1 920	374	849
35 to 44 years	2 719	605	2 087	45	1 936	198	1 732	30	1 439	976	130	367
45 to 54 years	2 239	538	1 679	43	1 523	172	1 344	34	879	571	140	191
55 to 59 years	1 569	423	1 140	22	968	116	846	18	476	344	47	102
60 to 64 years	1 615	420	1 188	9	1 011	102	909	9	455	384	38	50
65 to 74 years	2 939	940	1 973	19	1 844	355	1 489	8	535	415	57	85
75 years and over	2 059	849	1 204	–	1 090	223	867	–	534	491	13	76
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	38.5	29.6	40.5	68.4	39.5	32.9	40.0	100.0	27.8	26.9	38.8	23.3
5 and 6 years old	89.9	87.9	90.2	100.0	88.7	33.3	89.9	100.0	87.1	85.8	96.4	83.2
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.5	97.8	100.0	97.3	92.2	97.5	100.0	98.3	97.4	98.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.0	95.7	93.9	100.0	93.0	100.0	92.8	100.0	95.5	94.7	100.0	97.8
16 and 17 years old	81.1	66.0	83.4	70.8	83.5	58.7	85.2	70.8	79.8	70.2	97.3	86.6
18 to 21 years old	45.2	67.3	33.2	37.1	43.0	75.4	30.9	39.2	39.6	41.1	36.6	34.9
22 to 24 years old	37.8	59.7	18.5	26.4	33.1	72.4	13.4	36.8	31.0	29.8	39.2	18.0
25 to 34 years old	16.3	32.9	8.3	26.9	12.4	36.6	7.7	33.3	16.2	19.8	9.1	9.0
35 years old and over	2.6	2.7	2.5	–	2.6	4.9	2.2	–	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**14 305**	**3 267**	**10 908**	**200**	**10 302**	**1 328**	**8 881**	**169**	**7 015**	**4 177**	**1 138**	**1 981**
Nursery school: Public	384	18	363	8	293	5	288	5	173	87	48	74
Private	168	46	122	–	125	22	103	–	125	125	–	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	7 977	618	7 302	115	6 289	166	6 088	100	3 392	1 810	635	1 211
Private	233	139	94	7	111	38	73	–	225	125	–	88
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 323	126	2 193	28	1 855	30	1 825	28	1 423	869	266	389
Private	59	43	16	–	16	–	16	–	67	37	–	30
College	3 161	2 277	818	42	1 613	1 067	488	36	1 610	1 124	189	189
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**18 585**	**5 438**	**12 987**	**164**	**11 750**	**1 652**	**10 040**	**120**	**7 386**	**5 101**	**799**	**1 720**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 254	379	1 850	14	1 655	143	1 506	8	550	244	34	370
5 to 7 years	3 883	922	2 940	46	2 641	267	2 367	41	516	270	66	220
8 years	1 824	443	1 374	18	1 285	133	1 152	9	412	291	37	91
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 587	1 110	3 455	39	3 091	381	2 704	39	1 437	883	131	445
4 years	3 379	1 013	2 306	20	1 923	282	1 609	16	2 375	1 786	290	381
College: 1 to 3 years	1 446	639	795	20	757	197	553	7	1 360	1 052	177	146
4 or more years	1 212	932	267	7	398	249	149	–	736	575	64	67

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Riverside city, Calif.—Con.				Rochester city, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	24 446	13 169	4 905	8 938	232 062	161 021	61 276	12 724	81 443	36 381	38 993	8 804
Under 3 years	1 692	726	306	789	11 147	6 401	4 040	1 013	4 521	1 384	2 626	790
3 to 5 years	1 444	734	349	695	10 210	5 470	4 033	1 040	4 397	1 366	2 583	723
6 to 15 years	3 845	1 644	943	1 708	34 284	17 311	14 690	3 041	14 864	3 834	9 390	2 215
16 and 17 years	939	304	306	379	7 524	4 004	2 928	676	3 543	1 173	1 944	525
18 to 21 years	2 329	1 204	438	913	16 097	10 259	5 117	1 088	6 331	2 549	3 353	748
22 to 24 years	1 994	1 320	256	651	16 187	12 095	3 478	729	4 994	2 517	2 164	446
25 to 34 years	4 599	2 705	678	1 541	44 820	32 609	10 268	2 218	12 881	6 129	5 812	1 329
35 to 44 years	2 121	1 096	453	720	21 552	13 576	6 871	1 274	7 869	3 111	4 049	894
45 to 54 years	1 752	944	440	616	18 906	13 594	4 755	861	6 798	3 159	3 273	583
55 to 59 years	922	548	223	297	10 877	8 768	1 877	293	3 759	2 288	1 346	217
60 to 64 years	660	434	117	177	10 363	8 991	1 252	190	3 246	2 238	945	131
65 to 74 years	1 202	791	259	298	16 640	15 102	1 392	186	4 774	3 607	1 082	114
75 years and over	947	719	137	154	13 455	12 841	575	115	3 466	3 026	426	89
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.8	20.5	37.6	37.2	33.2	32.8	34.7	15.7	26.6	18.2	32.5	14.1
5 and 6 years old	90.3	86.2	95.1	92.7	88.3	89.1	88.7	83.2	83.7	80.8	86.5	79.2
7 to 13 years old	97.8	96.6	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.3	99.6	98.1	97.4	98.1	99.4
14 and 15 years old	97.2	96.7	100.0	100.0	97.9	98.1	98.1	96.4	97.0	96.7	97.6	95.6
16 and 17 years old	86.2	73.0	98.7	86.8	81.6	78.6	86.6	75.1	78.6	69.3	85.2	70.9
18 to 21 years old	26.4	18.7	49.1	19.7	28.0	27.2	29.5	22.9	23.7	20.0	27.0	19.5
22 to 24 years old	17.3	15.4	22.7	14.0	16.1	16.4	13.9	11.8	13.5	13.2	13.7	9.2
25 to 34 years old	17.8	22.1	14.5	11.7	11.4	12.2	8.5	7.5	9.3	11.2	7.1	7.7
35 years old and over	4.9	3.9	8.8	2.8	1.7	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 025	3 111	1 765	2 848	57 021	31 560	21 863	4 369	22 588	6 560	13 712	3 087
Nursery school: Public	277	124	67	159	1 206	419	738	72	658	83	542	50
Private	37	32	–	9	1 499	1 104	307	51	284	126	139	18
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 441	1 380	900	1 552	25 390	11 095	12 358	2 633	12 592	2 954	8 256	2 015
Private	181	88	12	106	6 024	4 499	1 273	327	1 203	606	439	138
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 416	504	451	621	10 336	4 500	5 046	914	5 035	1 145	3 311	667
Private	99	33	22	44	2 443	2 105	300	63	467	323	122	47
College	1 574	950	313	357	10 123	7 838	1 841	309	2 349	1 323	903	152
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	12 203	7 237	2 307	3 803	136 613	105 481	26 990	5 137	42 793	23 558	16 933	3 357
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 051	439	105	792	5 615	3 441	1 674	851	2 955	1 297	1 306	653
5 to 7 years	1 138	508	170	686	11 194	7 558	2 845	925	5 527	2 704	2 200	767
8 years	717	472	123	249	11 868	9 424	2 100	434	4 656	2 851	1 608	302
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 308	1 340	354	885	28 035	19 780	7 377	1 153	11 087	5 451	5 067	796
4 years	3 326	2 132	706	629	42 403	32 939	8 640	1 024	12 152	6 831	4 951	581
College: 1 to 3 years	2 257	1 358	563	441	18 249	15 034	2 857	527	3 834	2 396	1 309	198
4 or more years	1 406	988	286	121	19 249	17 305	1 497	223	2 582	2 028	492	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	6 648	2 745	1 450	2 796	40 531	18 568	18 657	4 509	24 944	7 353	15 064	3 586
Under 3 years	688	248	123	350	3 397	1 032	1 973	572	2 436	521	1 596	476
3 to 5 years	593	237	132	295	3 123	1 062	1 745	485	2 121	495	1 379	400
6 to 15 years	1 666	610	425	723	8 947	2 816	5 250	1 219	6 250	1 194	4 325	1 032
16 and 17 years	364	117	122	139	1 624	450	953	309	1 171	204	798	173
18 to 21 years	649	314	121	207	4 032	1 791	1 984	413	2 476	705	1 588	319
22 to 24 years	440	220	78	160	3 063	1 818	978	268	1 391	504	760	172
25 to 34 years	1 087	445	192	480	5 657	2 869	2 269	592	3 071	969	1 729	495
35 to 44 years	486	213	78	214	2 853	1 273	1 357	278	1 880	583	1 124	222
45 to 54 years	264	98	100	70	2 196	1 036	1 036	157	1 454	488	864	133
55 to 59 years	118	59	32	39	1 072	692	349	50	645	308	306	50
60 to 64 years	90	54	15	28	1 224	817	384	49	714	371	320	22
65 to 74 years	114	51	32	69	1 667	1 322	303	73	682	436	207	48
75 years and over	89	79	–	22	1 676	1 590	76	44	653	575	68	44
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.1	17.5	41.0	29.9	23.1	19.5	28.3	11.0	19.3	10.9	24.6	9.5
5 and 6 years old	87.2	79.3	94.2	89.8	84.0	82.1	85.7	81.2	83.7	79.9	86.3	78.9
7 to 13 years old	96.7	92.6	97.9	100.0	98.5	97.6	98.7	100.0	98.4	96.7	98.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	92.9	92.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	94.8	99.2	92.7	96.4	92.6	99.1	92.2
16 and 17 years old	81.6	59.8	100.0	85.6	72.5	49.8	84.4	65.1	71.3	26.5	84.1	57.8
18 to 21 years old	23.9	21.0	38.8	12.1	26.6	28.4	24.9	19.6	22.5	15.7	26.2	12.5
22 to 24 years old	19.3	14.5	25.6	16.3	28.8	35.0	17.1	10.4	17.0	22.2	15.0	–
25 to 34 years old	16.9	24.7	14.6	8.8	15.7	22.1	7.9	4.6	8.2	9.7	7.6	0.8
35 years old and over	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.9	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.5	0.9	2.1	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 597	931	715	1 079	14 072	5 117	7 626	1 630	8 872	1 682	6 222	1 287
Nursery school: Public	111	46	36	52	357	63	276	35	253	4	237	29
Private	–	–	–	–	166	85	71	11	78	25	43	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	1 526	511	415	693	8 094	2 352	5 004	1 113	5 831	1 098	4 144	931
Private	54	8	–	54	678	354	221	115	328	117	122	97
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	484	170	164	182	2 338	527	1 527	265	1 678	148	1 313	204
Private	30	8	–	22	150	59	69	16	97	21	54	16
College	392	188	100	76	2 289	1 677	458	75	607	269	309	4
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	2 248	999	449	922	16 345	9 599	5 774	1 243	9 099	3 730	4 618	1 014
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	275	115	15	225	1 353	649	562	330	945	371	457	271
5 to 7 years	228	73	41	140	2 175	1 110	838	224	1 465	568	693	205
8 years	95	49	17	29	1 907	1 251	541	112	1 040	490	455	85
High school: 1 to 3 years	548	213	82	244	4 449	2 344	1 888	301	2 766	997	1 585	255
4 years	580	270	168	174	4 040	2 400	1 499	228	2 089	876	1 118	170
College: 1 to 3 years	351	162	101	79	1 329	916	365	38	546	245	271	23
4 or more years	171	117	25	31	1 092	929	81	10	248	183	39	5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Sacramento city, Calif.								Salt Lake City city, Utah			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**270 704**	**184 029**	**36 259**	**38 394**	**77 957**	**42 476**	**16 900**	**15 668**	**199 262**	**143 519**	**2 469**	**12 258**
Under 3 years	11 364	6 795	1 918	2 625	4 208	2 124	957	1 162	9 321	7 920	172	1 045
3 to 5 years	10 142	5 589	1 945	2 469	3 452	1 405	988	1 029	7 167	6 207	114	815
6 to 15 years	35 956	20 049	7 416	7 750	11 000	4 445	3 318	3 069	18 224	15 489	393	2 333
16 and 17 years	8 897	4 885	1 744	1 790	2 579	964	750	689	4 372	3 784	93	567
18 to 21 years	19 091	11 560	3 193	3 302	5 820	2 697	1 447	1 379	12 396	11 139	195	1 191
22 to 24 years	16 419	10 839	2 216	2 461	5 600	3 283	1 033	1 031	13 142	11 712	238	1 000
25 to 34 years	48 814	34 140	5 582	6 833	14 089	8 389	2 515	2 706	30 993	27 565	470	2 114
35 to 44 years	27 929	18 956	3 854	3 752	6 737	3 718	1 391	1 347	12 937	11 655	195	1 083
45 to 54 years	27 437	18 478	3 759	3 213	6 973	3 667	1 651	1 280	12 270	11 316	155	959
55 to 59 years	15 329	11 301	1 560	1 313	3 949	2 248	884	591	7 618	7 006	157	380
60 to 64 years	13 563	11 133	1 010	978	3 704	2 628	575	493	7 437	7 034	105	241
65 to 74 years	21 996	18 301	1 630	1 188	6 071	4 086	1 030	529	13 341	12 909	117	356
75 years and over	13 767	12 003	532	720	3 775	2 822	361	363	10 044	9 783	65	174
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	43.3	42.4	50.5	39.0	39.8	30.1	56.2	38.6	31.3	32.1	47.1	25.2
5 and 6 years old	91.9	92.6	91.9	92.3	90.7	90.1	89.4	94.9	87.7	87.9	96.4	89.1
7 to 13 years old	98.3	98.4	97.8	98.1	97.1	96.3	97.1	96.1	98.6	98.9	95.9	98.2
14 and 15 years old	97.9	98.0	98.8	97.6	95.3	95.1	98.2	93.6	95.0	96.0	86.7	87.7
16 and 17 years old	87.7	84.8	93.1	85.0	80.7	69.2	87.1	79.4	81.4	83.1	66.7	63.8
18 to 21 years old	45.9	41.8	49.3	38.9	35.0	26.7	42.8	29.4	39.7	40.7	32.3	23.8
22 to 24 years old	27.2	26.7	25.4	16.1	23.6	25.1	19.2	17.3	35.2	36.5	23.5	20.6
25 to 34 years old	15.9	16.1	14.2	13.3	15.7	16.7	12.2	12.3	18.6	18.5	20.4	11.1
35 years old and over	3.5	3.3	4.5	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.3	3.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**69 977**	**40 268**	**13 052**	**13 081**	**20 177**	**8 526**	**5 667**	**4 974**	**39 988**	**35 132**	**725**	**3 691**
Nursery school: Public	1 917	892	479	559	801	258	327	245	830	703	20	148
Private	1 390	987	177	163	195	118	42	35	1 129	1 072	12	50
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	28 275	15 200	6 138	6 046	9 307	3 540	2 888	2 530	15 775	13 359	321	1 994
Private	3 999	2 795	460	1 007	799	439	158	314	913	773	56	169
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	14 235	7 115	3 271	2 939	4 096	1 356	1 303	1 064	6 526	5 779	91	684
Private	1 621	1 095	128	391	191	60	31	78	436	376	34	34
College	18 540	12 184	2 399	1 976	4 788	2 755	918	708	14 379	13 070	191	612
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**168 835**	**124 312**	**17 927**	**17 997**	**45 298**	**27 558**	**8 407**	**7 309**	**94 640**	**87 268**	**1 264**	**5 307**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 528	2 836	698	2 376	3 699	1 322	557	1 535	1 584	939	51	553
5 to 7 years	9 050	5 261	1 175	2 428	4 182	2 046	833	1 282	3 270	2 650	86	797
8 years	10 107	7 778	887	1 230	3 872	2 639	614	566	4 635	4 142	132	427
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 791	15 800	2 892	2 796	8 139	5 243	1 659	1 095	12 276	11 128	236	1 098
4 years	51 697	39 266	5 641	4 642	13 159	8 289	2 627	1 649	28 124	26 227	316	1 263
College: 1 to 3 years	37 869	27 869	4 638	2 958	7 840	4 836	1 662	839	20 427	19 112	304	689
4 or more years	31 793	25 502	1 996	1 567	4 407	3 183	455	343	24 324	23 070	139	480
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**40 721**	**21 596**	**9 302**	**8 363**	**21 512**	**9 695**	**5 892**	**4 729**	**22 595**	**18 225**	**796**	**2 948**
Under 3 years	2 905	1 374	770	825	1 738	722	508	477	1 938	1 348	64	399
3 to 5 years	2 723	1 199	716	794	1 493	579	465	386	1 553	1 175	32	295
6 to 15 years	7 881	3 021	2 498	2 089	4 594	1 524	1 581	1 210	3 096	2 308	178	542
16 and 17 years	1 628	647	478	428	877	247	311	216	654	504	24	158
18 to 21 years	4 474	2 453	875	861	1 996	819	534	482	2 580	2 148	85	314
22 to 24 years	3 331	1 970	664	607	1 577	885	351	321	2 372	1 936	92	226
25 to 34 years	6 625	4 054	1 190	1 179	3 407	1 843	735	668	3 967	3 243	127	418
35 to 44 years	2 925	1 539	555	599	1 667	816	330	334	1 502	1 173	36	224
45 to 54 years	2 303	1 082	649	470	1 468	591	471	325	891	744	27	154
55 to 59 years	1 262	794	237	155	628	348	157	90	632	552	30	45
60 to 64 years	1 321	891	308	119	655	381	209	73	634	545	40	29
65 to 74 years	1 857	1 320	287	151	887	542	187	85	1 239	1 076	45	107
75 years and over	1 486	1 252	75	86	525	398	53	62	1 537	1 473	16	37
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.8	25.7	41.0	40.8	36.8	26.8	42.8	54.5	27.9	28.2	55.6	30.9
5 and 6 years old	89.9	91.1	88.9	92.5	85.5	86.4	84.6	89.0	88.3	86.9	100.0	93.6
7 to 13 years old	97.6	96.2	98.4	97.7	97.4	97.0	97.5	97.2	98.1	98.2	100.0	98.3
14 and 15 years old	96.6	95.4	97.4	98.4	94.2	90.2	96.2	97.6	90.5	91.6	100.0	78.5
16 and 17 years old	76.6	68.3	86.8	70.[illegible]	74.3	55.9	83.0	65.7	63.1	61.5	87.5	57.0
18 to 21 years old	46.0	46.2	46.7	35.8	36.7	32.8	42.5	28.2	45.9	49.1	51.8	23.6
22 to 24 years old	35.9	40.6	22.6	22.2	27.8	30.4	14.8	30.5	42.2	45.9	26.1	18.6
25 to 34 years old	22.0	24.0	16.1	16.1	20.[illegible]	20.8	14.0	21.9	24.5	25.0	28.3	9.1
35 years old and over	4.0	3.2	4.2	5.7	4.2	3.3	2.1	5.4	4.4	4.0	2.6	4.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**15 040**	**6 788**	**4 015**	**3 445**	**7 722**	**2 750**	**2 431**	**1 952**	**7 275**	**5 832**	**323**	**924**
Nursery school: Public	516	181	156	198	329	117	108	123	239	172	9	76
Private	192	124	27	38	66	38	13	12	137	127	6	7
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	7 024	2 633	2 280	1 871	4 083	1 331	1 432	1 050	2 960	2 133	166	581
Private	339	175	21	123	181	72	15	60	142	136	6	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 781	899	968	779	1 496	325	565	461	711	542	37	137
Private	127	46	–	34	39	5	–	–	76	64	12	–
College	4 061	2 730	563	402	1 528	862	298	246	3 010	2 658	87	123
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**17 779**	**10 932**	**3 301**	**2 799**	**9 237**	**4 919**	**2 142**	**1 637**	**10 402**	**8 806**	**321**	**1 014**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 261	435	205	498	901	265	153	408	434	199	15	195
5 to 7 years	1 687	755	328	485	1 018	419	251	249	703	542	28	161
8 years	1 634	1 135	204	265	837	461	172	184	871	755	20	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 606	2 231	755	538	2 127	1 224	550	288	1 807	1 466	99	226
4 years	4 966	3 139	1 162	561	2 487	1 363	764	261	2 959	2 599	82	223
College: 1 to 3 years	2 875	1 919	529	296	1 221	710	227	168	1 933	1 740	51	117
4 or more years	1 750	1 318	118	116	646	477	25	79	1 695	1 505	26	29

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**35 898**	**29 536**	**1 026**	**4 427**	**770 288**	**610 412**	**55 213**	**417 616**	**356 898**	**254 546**	**36 216**	**273 745**
Under 3 years	2 329	1 668	73	399	40 749	31 012	2 743	27 229	21 693	15 467	1 765	18 141
3 to 5 years	1 572	1 166	35	278	39 364	30 028	2 550	27 200	20 794	14 831	1 461	18 035
6 to 15 years	2 865	1 928	151	727	139 903	107 521	10 381	92 075	71 657	51 349	6 350	60 913
16 and 17 years	803	577	34	226	31 257	24 541	2 384	18 750	15 315	10 998	1 493	12 693
18 to 21 years	3 418	2 886	105	449	57 383	44 394	4 366	33 636	28 775	20 109	3 008	22 504
22 to 24 years	3 999	3 392	86	383	45 489	35 229	3 146	24 172	20 392	14 172	1 785	15 634
25 to 34 years	7 975	6 578	145	758	125 308	97 963	7 952	66 595	50 170	35 292	4 037	39 221
35 to 44 years	2 685	2 211	100	360	78 732	63 470	5 301	40 546	30 770	22 132	2 849	24 138
45 to 54 years	2 247	1 896	78	334	74 469	60 662	6 082	34 653	31 606	22 421	4 391	22 692
55 to 59 years	1 315	1 079	61	145	37 796	31 659	2 694	15 814	16 881	12 254	2 195	11 437
60 to 64 years	1 532	1 371	43	130	29 829	25 392	2 105	11 146	13 084	9 546	1 860	8 119
65 to 74 years	2 743	2 520	71	170	43 880	36 790	3 438	16 460	21 812	15 756	3 103	12 721
75 years and over	2 415	2 264	44	68	26 129	21 751	2 071	9 340	13 949	10 219	1 919	7 497
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.1	28.2	33.3	28.7	28.0	29.0	42.1	21.3	20.4	19.4	[illegible]	18.2
5 and 6 years old	85.4	89.3	90.7	90.6	80.6	80.4	86.9	77.8	77.0	75.6	[illegible]	75.9
7 to 13 years old	97.0	97.4	88.5	97.8	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.4	[illegible]	98.4
14 and 15 years old	85.0	85.5	100.0	67.0	96.2	96.2	98.5	95.1	94.4	94.2	[illegible]	94.2
16 and 17 years old	63.3	64.6	23.5	53.1	85.2	85.5	89.5	81.5	78.3	77.5	87.3	77.3
18 to 21 years old	37.0	37.5	45.7	24.7	37.0	37.6	40.3	34.5	31.3	30.7	40.1	29.9
22 to 24 years old	39.6	43.0	15.1	18.3	17.3	17.4	20.6	14.1	14.5	13.9	22.4	12.4
25 to 34 years old	26.5	26.1	40.7	12.9	10.9	10.4	13.8	9.3	8.1	7.3	11.0	7.1
35 years old and over	4.0	3.8	1.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**8 836**	**6 966**	**281**	**1 220**	**222 338**	**171 836**	**17 187**	**135 758**	**104 656**	**74 001**	**10 370**	**86 161**
Nursery school: Public	213	177	9	53	2 638	1 853	362	1 731	1 354	873	197	1 124
Private	154	137	–	7	5 245	4 392	436	2 015	1 339	909	259	880
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	2 553	1 705	83	668	113 032	85 858	8 680	76 088	60 818	43 374	5 343	52 028
Private	151	93	41	40	13 991	11 459	637	8 723	5 040	3 792	380	4 135
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	876	606	45	212	50 547	39 509	4 123	29 779	22 897	16 190	2 490	18 969
Private	68	62	–	–	3 817	3 203	142	2 440	1 767	1 343	122	1 443
College	4 821	4 186	103	240	33 068	25 562	2 807	14 982	11 441	7 520	1 579	7 582
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**20 912**	**17 919**	**542**	**1 965**	**416 143**	**337 687**	**29 643**	**194 554**	**179 272**	**127 620**	**20 354**	**125 825**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	696	361	26	310	43 538	32 149	1 428	38 719	35 223	25 723	1 270	32 407
5 to 7 years	1 196	903	37	422	47 141	36 165	2 760	35 590	33 767	24 991	2 435	27 908
8 years	1 513	1 302	40	170	22 829	18 087	1 558	13 389	13 298	9 699	1 386	9 620
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 022	2 564	111	417	58 286	45 824	5 845	28 286	29 642	20 727	4 587	19 043
4 years	5 744	5 076	137	333	117 865	97 763	8 402	47 547	39 844	28 707	5 263	25 090
College: 1 to 3 years	4 376	3 860	149	181	69 956	56 850	6 903	22 196	17 764	11 340	3 968	8 935
4 or more years	4 365	3 853	42	132	56 528	50 849	2 747	8 827	9 734	6 433	1 445	2 822
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**9 509**	**7 024**	**398**	**1 506**	**161 288**	**115 294**	**16 142**	**117 999**	**119 397**	**82 731**	**13 217**	**96 169**
Under 3 years	930	532	51	209	12 713	9 050	1 298	9 936	9 841	6 910	1 053	8 263
3 to 5 years	616	383	15	166	11 998	8 544	1 059	9 843	9 178	6 435	817	7 970
6 to 15 years	1 091	711	63	211	40 887	29 059	3 858	33 333	31 728	22 200	3 175	27 377
16 and 17 years	270	211	3	73	7 781	5 325	845	6 083	5 898	4 057	642	4 979
18 to 21 years	1 159	889	54	162	12 814	8 791	1 431	8 978	9 280	6 201	1 168	7 231
22 to 24 years	1 110	852	36	132	8 286	6 047	673	5 336	5 397	3 706	527	4 234
25 to 34 years	1 689	1 310	51	202	19 854	14 115	1 581	14 411	13 675	9 341	1 220	11 283
35 to 44 years	559	386	21	116	11 800	8 683	1 085	8 882	8 501	6 049	819	7 051
45 to 54 years	539	418	17	126	8 957	6 393	1 118	6 185	6 521	4 490	928	4 927
55 to 59 years	195	166	11	18	4 992	3 629	577	3 049	3 597	2 486	483	2 586
60 to 64 years	290	241	33	4	4 588	3 391	524	2 677	3 377	2 322	469	2 279
65 to 74 years	537	450	27	58	9 107	6 697	1 144	5 517	6 990	4 877	1 038	4 718
75 years and over	524	475	16	29	7 511	5 570	949	3 769	5 414	3 657	878	3 271
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.5	39.8	60.0	28.9	18.8	17.2	36.5	16.8	18.2	16.3	34.3	16.6
5 and 6 years old	91.7	95.6	100.0	90.0	75.3	73.1	84.3	74.3	75.0	72.1	86.6	74.0
7 to 13 years old	97.4	98.7	100.0	95.9	98.2	98.3	98.7	98.1	98.1	98.1	99.0	98.1
14 and 15 years old	86.6	88.5	100.0	30.8	93.0	92.1	98.4	92.4	92.3	91.4	98.1	91.9
16 and 17 years old	54.4	52.1	–	52.1	73.9	72.2	82.7	72.5	71.7	70.0	79.6	70.1
18 to 21 years old	47.3	49.2	66.7	35.8	30.8	30.7	35.5	27.4	28.4	27.3	34.7	25.3
22 to 24 years old	44.8	48.9	36.1	26.5	19.6	20.7	16.8	11.2	13.2	12.1	20.5	8.9
25 to 34 years old	30.0	28.9	58.8	7.9	9.6	10.0	12.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	10.9	4.6
35 years old and over	5.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**3 072**	**2 259**	**151**	**438**	**56 562**	**39 876**	**5 782**	**43 402**	**41 799**	**28 753**	**4 639**	**34 899**
Nursery school: Public	107	81	9	33	778	457	147	607	618	353	110	496
Private	49	45	–	–	610	388	134	347	353	184	95	234
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	1 116	702	51	263	36 767	25 965	3 482	30 079	28 617	19 892	2 864	24 743
Private	43	37	6	–	1 588	1 250	118	1 216	1 039	826	92	871
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	264	168	23	59	11 042	7 609	1 315	8 520	8 181	5 607	998	6 838
Private	15	15	–	–	442	290	58	331	305	191	58	230
College	1 478	1 211	62	83	5 335	3 917	528	2 302	2 686	1 700	422	1 487
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 333**	**3 446**	**176**	**553**	**66 809**	**48 478**	**6 978**	**44 490**	**48 075**	**33 222**	**5 835**	**36 115**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	262	125	15	121	15 912	11 394	721	14 318	13 866	9 927	620	12 748
5 to 7 years	315	233	10	100	14 336	10 461	1 116	11 283	11 762	8 438	995	9 676
8 years	416	356	–	34	5 476	3 952	626	3 509	4 156	2 863	592	2 900
High school: 1 to 3 years	764	604	57	143	11 409	7 879	1 853	6 795	8 117	5 201	1 606	5 305
4 years	1 117	917	59	87	11 816	8 758	1 551	6 114	6 687	4 541	1 181	4 026
College: 1 to 3 years	751	625	19	64	5 032	3 597	868	1 930	2 357	1 391	666	1 114
4 or more years	708	586	16	4	2 828	2 437	243	541	1 130	861	175	346

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	San Diego city, Calif.								San Francisco city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**811 871**	**624 847**	**70 096**	**124 038**	**150 153**	**82 369**	**28 891**	**51 653**	**665 032**	**392 981**	**83 869**	**82 833**
Under 3 years	33 346	21 966	4 193	8 126	8 503	3 976	1 749	3 813	19 232	8 029	3 663	4 167
3 to 5 years	31 508	20 391	3 772	8 420	7 793	3 396	1 608	3 969	15 884	6 100	3 134	3 566
6 to 15 years	114 176	76 626	13 450	26 400	22 460	9 147	4 962	11 414	61 954	23 248	12 962	11 771
16 and 17 years	26 250	18 285	3 081	5 625	4 723	1 914	1 047	2 370	16 058	6 055	3 232	3 084
18 to 21 years	61 779	46 232	6 195	10 697	14 022	7 710	2 742	4 623	37 186	16 358	6 271	6 331
22 to 24 years	56 805	44 015	5 152	8 316	12 896	7 758	2 362	3 506	41 336	24 687	4 860	5 904
25 to 34 years	162 109	126 055	12 808	22 517	29 248	17 801	4 688	8 273	151 042	99 082	14 643	16 444
35 to 44 years	92 266	70 332	7 832	12 864	12 959	6 865	2 344	4 584	80 371	49 443	9 759	9 595
45 to 54 years	76 037	60 930	5 742	9 765	11 306	6 112	2 473	3 858	69 441	38 818	8 609	8 373
55 to 59 years	41 256	35 481	2 425	3 671	5 971	3 666	1 226	1 541	38 444	23 666	5 187	3 799
60 to 64 years	34 880	30 685	1 935	2 770	5 780	3 630	1 307	1 241	33 375	22 235	3 945	2 844
65 to 74 years	50 745	45 571	2 349	3 151	8 680	5 951	1 559	1 607	59 240	42 339	5 241	4 164
75 years and over	30 714	28 278	1 162	1 716	5 812	4 443	824	854	41 469	32 921	2 363	2 791
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	45.0	49.5	45.1	35.4	36.1	35.7	46.4	34.5	52.5	57.7	61.8	43.7
5 and 6 years old	92.1	93.3	90.1	89.6	89.1	90.2	89.7	87.9	92.0	92.1	93.6	93.6
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.2	98.3	98.8	97.5	98.1	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.3	97.5
14 and 15 years old	97.9	98.6	98.4	96.3	95.9	97.9	98.5	95.4	98.0	97.9	97.3	98.2
16 and 17 years old	88.5	90.0	87.6	80.3	78.4	79.8	82.6	75.3	90.3	89.1	90.9	87.3
18 to 21 years old	45.3	46.1	42.9	36.6	34.9	34.9	33.5	33.1	52.8	46.7	46.3	44.3
22 to 24 years old	27.6	28.4	24.4	19.6	21.7	22.9	21.1	14.8	29.5	28.3	18.8	24.4
25 to 34 years old	16.3	16.6	17.2	12.0	14.0	14.4	15.3	8.6	16.4	16.6	13.8	15.7
35 years old and over	4.7	4.2	7.8	4.2	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**224 354**	**159 735**	**24 240**	**42 984**	**41 253**	**19 304**	**8 762**	**17 619**	**141 942**	**63 364**	**23 646**	**23 058**
Nursery school: Public	3 759	2 075	694	1 118	1 153	408	354	566	3 189	918	1 043	867
Private	6 334	5 341	383	692	588	352	119	147	2 928	1 661	342	319
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	92 417	59 928	11 363	22 952	19 964	8 127	4 333	10 499	36 662	10 472	9 322	7 365
Private	11 419	9 183	778	2 124	1 255	654	219	603	17 761	10 002	1 964	3 202
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	43 571	29 552	5 712	8 997	7 688	2 949	1 953	3 749	22 062	5 804	5 613	4 020
Private	3 814	3 129	242	698	551	332	52	216	7 535	5 076	573	1 581
College	63 040	50 527	5 068	6 403	10 054	6 482	1 732	1 839	51 805	29 431	4 789	5 704
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**488 007**	**397 332**	**34 253**	**56 454**	**79 756**	**48 468**	**14 421**	**21 958**	**473 382**	**308 504**	**49 747**	**48 010**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13 708	6 662	1 123	6 983	6 786	2 539	819	4 484	24 346	7 436	2 390	4 698
5 to 7 years	21 008	11 790	2 020	9 823	9 425	4 212	1 368	5 927	28 238	11 654	4 130	6 302
8 years	18 556	14 892	1 517	3 217	5 108	3 085	1 036	1 561	21 650	14 744	2 563	2 656
High school: 1 to 3 years	49 727	36 961	5 043	8 509	11 984	6 720	2 694	3 501	48 106	26 811	9 576	6 644
4 years	149 187	123 870	11 588	13 871	21 927	14 248	4 541	3 815	118 659	78 229	14 887	13 003
College: 1 to 3 years	117 277	97 593	9 293	9 205	15 028	10 012	3 178	1 896	97 908	66 764	10 621	8 260
4 or more years	118 544	105 564	3 669	4 846	9 498	7 652	785	774	134 475	102 866	5 580	6 447
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**101 034**	**61 179**	**14 663**	**26 853**	**40 829**	**17 947**	**8 312**	**16 820**	**91 195**	**43 468**	**21 045**	**14 146**
Under 3 years	6 844	3 168	1 498	2 213	3 325	1 120	852	1 461	3 817	1 232	1 416	867
3 to 5 years	6 060	2 818	1 272	2 298	3 083	1 053	699	1 596	3 418	1 022	1 195	747
6 to 15 years	18 526	8 966	3 305	7 328	8 711	2 959	1 909	4 791	12 364	3 092	4 651	2 600
16 and 17 years	3 631	1 677	706	1 384	1 579	463	316	927	2 942	713	1 022	675
18 to 21 years	12 783	8 574	1 605	2 543	4 692	2 463	886	1 402	7 735	3 174	2 014	1 399
22 to 24 years	10 878	7 890	1 269	1 809	3 405	1 844	735	913	8 378	5 052	1 281	1 169
25 to 34 years	18 067	11 709	2 353	3 743	6 735	3 327	1 339	2 184	19 783	11 707	3 237	2 536
35 to 44 years	7 490	4 338	964	2 274	3 043	1 343	455	1 371	9 380	4 854	1 903	1 478
45 to 54 years	5 218	3 066	702	1 584	2 217	954	469	991	6 739	3 146	1 401	1 048
55 to 59 years	2 826	2 059	245	588	1 039	614	141	405	3 405	1 626	895	431
60 to 64 years	[illegible]	1 901	280	380	981	528	206	259	3 420	1 615	809	431
65 to 74 years	[illegible]	2 565	292	455	1 147	647	183	354	5 224	2 922	922	417
75 years and over	[illegible]	2 448	172	254	872	632	122	166	4 590	3 313	299	348
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.2	33.7	38.0	33.1	33.4	34.0	43.1	35.2	44.9	45.8	53.1	35.0
5 and 6 years old	87.4	89.5	85.7	87.2	89.5	93.2	86.5	89.6	91.1	93.3	93.3	94.9
7 to 13 years old	98.3	99.2	98.1	98.8	97.7	98.7	97.3	98.5	97.0	95.8	98.8	95.9
14 and 15 years old	95.0	95.4	96.8	94.1	94.7	95.5	96.2	94.2	96.3	94.1	98.2	96.5
16 and 17 years old	75.8	76.5	84.0	68.4	73.5	74.9	82.9	67.9	81.4	73.4	87.6	80.3
18 to 21 years old	51.9	56.3	39.7	44.0	43.4	49.6	30.6	40.7	48.0	49.7	42.3	37.0
22 to 24 years old	41.6	45.8	26.3	25.4	28.3	35.1	19.5	21.5	37.7	40.8	17.5	29.9
25 to 34 years old	21.2	24.2	16.5	9.8	13.5	15.6	11.1	5.7	22.9	24.4	12.1	21.9
35 years old and over	4.5	4.3	6.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	4.8	2.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.2
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**38 716**	**22 793**	**5 843**	**11 166**	**15 057**	**6 216**	**3 045**	**7 025**	**27 733**	**10 626**	**7 679**	**4 852**
Nursery school: Public	833	342	238	327	465	135	153	238	798	161	415	141
Private	417	304	35	96	133	52	22	43	273	155	59	51
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	16 835	8 040	2 975	6 935	8 173	2 909	1 649	4 683	9 436	2 073	3 745	1 996
Private	882	613	140	237	247	111	82	120	1 766	826	382	390
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	5 815	2 464	1 330	2 004	2 672	728	693	1 317	4 541	852	1 946	860
Private	370	238	56	126	96	30	27	43	720	348	134	219
College	13 564	10 792	1 069	1 441	3 271	2 251	419	581	10 199	6 211	998	1 195
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**42 312**	**28 086**	**5 008**	**9 278**	**16 034**	**8 045**	**2 915**	**5 730**	**52 541**	**29 183**	**9 466**	**6 689**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 601	1 262	240	2 042	2 335	714	184	1 521	4 286	1 001	577	806
5 to 7 years	4 167	1 866	375	2 454	2 679	1 030	274	1 875	4 622	1 698	879	1 117
8 years	2 458	1 722	360	551	1 036	568	239	369	3 091	1 853	605	432
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 064	3 852	950	1 490	2 629	1 308	625	835	7 370	3 255	2 307	1 194
4 years	11 691	8 181	1 711	1 632	3 974	2 109	984	761	13 036	7 022	3 038	1 506
College: 1 to 3 years	8 280	6 211	1 102	818	2 215	1 376	533	245	9 649	6 324	1 522	906
4 or more years	6 051	4 992	270	291	1 166	940	76	124	10 487	8 030	538	728

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	136 100	60 594	34 997	27 068	619 018	463 056	27 876	138 344	46 172	24 591	3 010	23 229
Under 3 years	4 759	1 232	1 760	1 447	30 619	20 518	1 521	10 131	2 841	1 145	153	2 029
3 to 5 years	4 150	979	1 576	1 414	29 153	19 543	1 657	9 144	2 287	1 042	114	1 604
6 to 15 years	13 566	2 404	5 559	3 977	107 334	76 652	5 848	30 262	5 878	2 475	311	4 073
16 and 17 years	3 372	621	1 314	993	24 967	18 031	1 518	6 406	1 395	558	106	937
18 to 21 years	8 779	2 722	2 822	2 373	46 927	33 865	2 301	12 537	4 894	2 298	388	2 411
22 to 24 years	8 617	3 949	2 133	1 857	38 365	27 313	1 813	9 137	4 719	2 492	372	1 878
25 to 34 years	29 109	15 437	6 230	5 070	122 297	89 108	5 892	24 969	9 693	5 112	762	4 194
35 to 44 years	16 400	8 175	3 846	3 243	83 900	64 566	4 137	15 230	4 224	2 200	347	2 046
45 to 54 years	13 580	6 268	3 259	2 549	58 208	46 885	1 758	10 408	3 163	1 748	198	1 720
55 to 59 years	7 418	3 667	1 904	1 165	23 288	19 603	589	3 268	1 419	979	71	580
60 to 64 years	6 567	3 378	1 454	818	17 402	15 240	293	2 286	1 315	1 016	61	509
65 to 74 years	11 619	6 358	2 152	1 315	23 568	20 335	312	3 006	2 527	2 026	76	824
75 years and over	8 164	5 404	988	847	12 990	11 397	237	1 560	1 817	1 500	51	424
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	45.6	44.4	57.2	39.2	40.7	45.2	39.8	26.8	31.9	44.8	22.9	30.4
5 and 6 years old	90.4	88.6	94.8	92.6	90.3	91.2	91.2	87.8	80.9	80.8	90.3	79.5
7 to 13 years old	97.7	96.3	98.8	97.4	98.9	99.2	97.5	98.5	97.1	96.4	98.0	97.7
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.7	96.7	98.5	97.8	98.3	98.7	96.2	95.5	95.5	100.0	95.6
16 and 17 years old	83.0	72.3	88.5	80.6	87.6	89.6	83.1	79.4	72.5	77.2	100.0	67.0
18 to 21 years old	38.2	29.2	43.1	36.6	40.2	41.1	45.0	28.2	34.5	40.1	34.8	20.2
22 to 24 years old	21.7	25.1	15.6	19.7	23.2	22.5	29.4	15.7	33.1	36.0	42.7	10.0
25 to 34 years old	14.2	14.5	13.0	13.5	12.4	12.2	16.3	8.5	20.0	21.8	26.9	8.8
35 years old and over	3.4	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.2	8.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.2	2.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	27 731	7 360	10 012	7 341	186 502	134 250	10 391	45 815	12 904	6 312	955	6 325
Nursery school: Public	1 076	216	564	352	3 391	2 187	310	1 120	417	257	27	262
Private	276	69	108	50	5 916	4 792	257	677	118	80	7	53
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	10 518	1 817	4 549	3 083	86 794	60 461	4 656	25 633	5 215	2 114	244	3 642
Private	1 870	435	511	646	8 506	6 977	397	1 836	229	156	12	171
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	5 465	813	2 365	1 451	42 050	30 867	2 409	10 526	1 941	815	155	1 289
Private	633	291	123	303	2 809	2 200	148	732	181	106	21	107
College	7 893	3 719	1 792	1 456	37 036	26 766	2 214	5 291	4 803	2 784	489	801
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	92 857	48 687	19 833	15 007	341 653	267 134	13 218	60 727	24 158	14 581	1 566	10 297
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 365	1 965	1 233	2 330	12 371	6 553	257	7 909	2 983	1 523	97	2 271
5 to 7 years	8 760	2 983	1 929	2 728	14 443	8 700	332	7 839	2 910	1 528	95	2 020
8 years	5 721	3 427	1 175	951	14 339	10 977	290	4 284	1 847	1 241	31	941
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 792	6 050	4 656	2 482	38 720	28 711	1 530	10 869	3 889	2 353	251	1 757
4 years	23 828	12 859	5 898	3 514	104 791	85 721	4 145	15 417	5 496	3 295	493	1 901
College: 1 to 3 years	17 521	10 506	3 689	1 888	84 386	68 426	4 175	9 934	3 772	2 283	432	1 071
4 or more years	15 870	10 897	1 253	1 114	72 603	58 046	2 489	4 475	3 261	2 358	167	336
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	37 740	13 232	13 314	6 878	50 569	28 766	4 293	18 731	11 246	5 074	854	5 961
Under 3 years	1 888	353	956	412	3 420	1 610	335	1 898	865	351	77	630
3 to 5 years	1 709	320	862	368	3 418	1 485	403	1 716	734	295	33	536
6 to 15 years	5 793	823	2 982	1 320	10 792	5 489	1 046	4 974	1 949	662	156	1 365
16 and 17 years	1 324	242	596	316	2 458	1 420	255	894	449	220	19	275
18 to 21 years	3 321	818	1 400	682	5 957	3 502	513	1 861	1 661	831	115	716
22 to 24 years	2 824	1 119	832	546	3 930	2 357	334	1 058	1 171	556	125	356
25 to 34 years	7 442	3 586	1 968	1 304	8 340	4 775	746	2 748	1 914	833	201	768
35 to 44 years	4 068	1 747	1 238	704	4 481	2 606	330	1 501	915	341	58	541
45 to 54 years	3 004	1 329	861	525	2 687	1 602	145	887	548	236	11	358
55 to 59 years	1 453	548	516	195	1 196	850	87	319	245	133	18	127
60 to 64 years	1 484	581	480	215	1 172	896	47	346	267	182	25	123
65 to 74 years	2 052	938	461	191	1 460	1 103	29	321	267	205	11	104
75 years and over	1 379	828	162	100	1 258	1 071	23	208	261	229	5	62
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	40.8	28.5	51.7	26.0	29.7	35.7	37.9	23.3	32.7	40.2	–	34.8
5 and 6 years old	85.5	84.8	91.5	90.1	86.0	89.0	77.6	85.4	76.2	70.1	75.0	74.8
7 to 13 years old	96.8	91.5	99.1	93.8	98.6	99.2	96.3	99.1	97.2	95.7	96.3	97.7
14 and 15 years old	96.6	93.8	97.3	97.3	94.8	94.1	96.3	93.8	96.7	90.5	100.0	95.5
16 and 17 years old	74.5	54.1	84.7	72.8	73.9	76.8	71.4	65.3	70.6	76.8	100.0	61.8
18 to 21 years old	36.7	28.5	42.2	24.9	39.2	39.4	50.7	27.0	42.7	47.1	47.8	21.6
22 to 24 years old	22.9	27.9	14.9	20.0	37.8	39.2	34.1	15.5	51.2	53.8	56.0	9.6
25 to 34 years old	15.5	14.7	10.8	13.8	16.3	18.1	10.2	7.3	24.5	27.3	20.4	6.9
35 years old and over	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	4.1	5.7	3.8	4.9	2.6	10.2	0.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	10 468	2 123	4 885	2 078	19 151	10 435	1 824	7 048	4 307	1 849	339	1 980
Nursery school: Public	413	48	315	50	452	176	74	228	126	60	9	81
Private	76	23	37	4	261	187	46	25	7	7	–	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 759	644	2 501	1 050	9 820	4 881	899	4 713	1 855	625	116	1 329
Private	483	95	203	144	426	262	32	165	36	21	–	28
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 117	218	1 162	387	3 451	1 947	320	1 285	586	244	37	340
Private	212	107	33	104	199	131	42	34	33	12	14	7
College	2 408	988	634	339	4 542	2 851	411	598	1 664	880	163	195
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	20 882	9 557	5 686	3 234	20 594	12 903	1 407	6 330	4 417	2 159	329	2 083
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 979	430	346	496	1 790	835	40	1 193	708	321	13	502
5 to 7 years	2 185	650	571	632	1 777	867	22	1 074	572	230	5	431
8 years	1 513	782	400	249	1 516	985	95	549	405	249	16	211
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 722	1 423	1 564	672	3 874	2 451	274	1 366	775	408	62	398
4 years	5 450	2 467	1 783	656	5 892	3 729	548	1 272	1 058	450	142	404
College: 1 to 3 years	3 397	1 895	787	327	3 527	2 473	335	593	535	277	67	97
4 or more years	2 636	1 910	235	202	2 218	1 563	93	283	364	224	24	40

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Santa Ana city, Calif.								Seattle city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	199 615	132 004	7 961	89 357	41 522	21 589	2 844	27 217	474 153	379 955	45 127	12 003
Under 3 years	11 941	6 750	427	7 145	3 191	1 560	163	2 391	14 956	10 279	2 465	786
3 to 5 years	10 102	5 862	462	6 352	2 499	1 262	138	1 962	12 642	8 201	2 360	684
6 to 15 years	31 632	17 720	1 599	18 606	6 708	2 911	505	5 169	45 592	30 480	8 305	1 805
16 and 17 years	7 491	4 367	420	4 022	1 562	705	161	1 178	11 715	7 898	1 944	490
18 to 21 years	17 308	10 232	805	9 372	4 318	1 994	298	3 093	30 915	23 427	3 361	1 144
22 to 24 years	15 170	9 654	567	7 152	3 691	1 939	192	2 444	34 733	28 148	2 884	1 117
25 to 34 years	40 129	27 051	1 341	17 045	8 247	4 500	403	5 448	104 999	85 691	8 725	2 593
35 to 44 years	20 827	13 515	1 201	8 650	3 792	1 755	416	2 416	48 640	38 222	4 709	1 362
45 to 54 years	17 327	12 777	631	5 906	3 049	1 647	294	1 795	42 745	34 729	3 630	795
55 to 59 years	7 523	6 414	190	1 677	1 172	787	67	450	27 507	23 007	2 065	305
60 to 64 years	6 348	5 524	93	1 286	1 038	766	56	325	27 016	23 776	1 787	213
65 to 74 years	8 291	7 244	175	1 426	1 426	1 059	121	398	42 969	38 658	1 946	458
75 years and over	5 426	4 894	50	718	829	704	30	148	29 724	27 439	946	251
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.5	28.3	48.9	14.6	13.9	11.9	31.4	12.6	50.4	54.0	52.5	46.0
5 and 6 years old	86.8	90.0	78.8	85.0	84.4	87.4	83.7	83.3	91.7	91.9	92.7	82.1
7 to 13 years old	97.3	96.9	99.4	97.1	97.0	95.6	100.0	97.6	98.8	99.1	98.5	98.8
14 and 15 years old	95.4	95.3	100.0	92.5	91.6	90.8	100.0	88.7	98.3	98.1	99.0	97.4
16 and 17 years old	78.0	78.1	92.4	67.8	64.0	56.7	100.0	55.8	87.7	86.5	88.4	87.6
18 to 21 years old	29.6	29.2	48.3	20.2	20.3	13.8	42.6	15.2	44.4	42.7	40.5	40.4
22 to 24 years old	15.9	17.8	19.4	7.3	12.0	12.4	20.8	7.5	27.8	27.1	19.3	32.0
25 to 34 years old	12.0	12.3	19.6	5.4	8.3	8.2	14.1	3.9	15.9	15.7	11.6	20.2
35 years old and over	3.5	3.2	6.0	2.3	2.9	2.1	5.8	1.2	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52 899	31 242	2 978	26 010	10 210	4 425	941	7 069	103 147	73 260	14 350	3 919
Nursery school: Public	683	426	63	358	160	95	10	144	1 843	1 029	565	97
Private	1 082	831	79	284	107	42	23	51	3 298	2 548	401	142
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	26 177	14 195	1 247	16 263	6 021	2 640	390	4 786	31 484	19 367	6 747	1 300
Private	3 170	2 319	143	1 398	379	209	47	220	8 513	7 137	645	418
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	10 729	5 779	788	5 157	2 000	676	301	1 285	17 640	11 239	3 387	677
Private	751	613	31	257	102	85	10	71	3 422	2 879	268	92
College	10 307	7 079	627	2 293	1 441	678	160	512	36 947	29 061	2 337	1 193
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	105 971	77 419	3 681	36 788	19 553	11 218	1 387	10 980	323 600	271 522	23 808	5 977
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 912	4 509	138	8 402	3 522	1 584	88	3 007	5 581	2 636	936	385
5 to 7 years	12 049	6 460	167	[illegible]	4 192	2 014	102	3 682	9 453	6 248	1 398	378
8 years	5 994	4 243	146	[illegible]	1 376	862	81	930	15 771	13 398	1 256	251
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 545	10 331	674	5 587	2 842	1 618	323	1 511	33 827	26 951	4 099	755
4 years	29 722	23 984	1 156	5 772	3 900	2 618	428	1 062	96 771	81 580	7 584	1 698
College: 1 to 3 years	20 899	17 073	983	2 919	2 548	1 683	295	533	70 191	59 039	5 769	1 195
4 or more years	12 850	10 819	417	1 120	1 173	839	70	255	92 006	81 670	2 766	1 315
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	27 996	13 003	999	17 167	10 531	4 383	338	7 287	52 995	34 607	10 168	2 285
Under 3 years	2 245	925	74	1 544	862	313	19	645	2 396	1 076	802	230
3 to 5 years	1 934	839	101	1 314	761	316	25	562	2 028	841	694	128
6 to 15 years	6 305	2 417	185	4 495	2 228	725	58	1 754	6 079	2 490	2 400	409
16 and 17 years	1 391	594	48	845	481	201	15	371	1 361	654	432	65
18 to 21 years	3 116	1 333	148	1 916	1 241	482	46	867	6 035	4 319	710	262
22 to 24 years	2 150	1 019	56	1 307	801	329	23	541	6 099	4 509	659	207
25 to 34 years	4 416	2 224	129	2 597	1 756	828	34	1 276	10 806	7 269	1 799	467
35 to 44 years	2 651	1 125	96	1 625	898	273	27	629	3 869	2 444	732	195
45 to 54 years	1 383	792	56	730	563	287	31	349	2 853	1 909	569	101
55 to 59 years	538	301	57	255	251	134	22	119	1 769	1 301	340	17
60 to 64 years	580	365	9	247	241	136	5	88	2 098	1 560	312	66
65 to 74 years	671	508	33	181	234	152	33	72	3 321	2 566	406	82
75 years and over	616	561	7	111	214	207	–	14	4 281	3 669	313	56
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	13.9	17.4	33.3	7.6	5.9	5.0	21.4	4.1	36.0	40.6	43.9	38.3
5 and 6 years old	84.7	88.3	70.0	83.3	82.5	81.0	100.0	80.4	86.7	86.4	88.5	69.2
7 to 13 years old	96.6	96.2	100.0	96.7	96.9	95.6	100.0	97.6	97.7	98.6	98.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.4	90.8	100.0	89.5	96.6	96.5	100.0	95.7	95.8	92.9	98.5	88.4
16 and 17 years old	72.9	67.5	87.5	63.9	65.7	53.7	100.0	60.1	67.3	56.3	79.2	53.8
18 to 21 years old	26.0	24.4	48.0	15.6	20.1	14.9	15.2	13.3	52.7	53.6	35.1	52.3
22 to 24 years old	12.4	15.9	35.7	3.3	9.9	11.9	39.1	2.8	43.7	44.1	23.4	45.9
25 to 34 years old	10.8	10.3	22.5	4.5	5.7	7.6	–	2.9	25.6	26.6	15.2	17.3
35 years old and over	3.4	3.8	–	2.1	2.7	2.1	–	1.0	4.4	3.6	5.1	1.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 224	3 704	387	5 622	3 103	1 037	103	2 233	16 445	9 460	3 776	803
Nursery school: Public	120	48	20	60	22	13	3	13	294	127	116	18
Private	66	63	–	2	5	5	–	–	247	144	77	23
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	5 351	1 942	166	4 001	2 074	649	66	1 651	5 101	1 861	2 155	334
Private	543	325	25	270	105	50	11	66	431	283	88	36
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 953	694	59	1 029	586	159	7	393	2 117	889	805	113
Private	101	70	9	49	36	36	–	22	180	104	17	–
College	1 090	562	108	211	275	125	16	88	8 075	6 052	518	279
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	10 855	5 876	387	5 746	4 157	2 017	152	2 547	28 997	20 718	4 471	984
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 180	879	47	1 663	1 035	399	35	781	1 507	569	292	173
5 to 7 years	2 249	945	45	1 795	1 119	433	24	897	1 779	1 033	401	29
8 years	793	406	22	509	296	165	9	212	2 442	1 947	304	43
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 761	968	54	877	645	365	12	373	4 264	2 907	899	138
4 years	2 033	1 333	159	516	540	297	66	107	8 042	5 662	1 387	316
College: 1 to 3 years	1 261	876	49	270	368	233	6	120	5 568	4 059	916	166
4 or more years	578	469	11	116	154	125	–	57	5 395	4 541	272	119

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**58 543**	**35 269**	**13 267**	**2 271**	**202 826**	**117 440**	**83 741**	**2 970**	**76 546**	**11 609**	**64 615**	**1 509**
Under 3 years	1 690	477	707	167	10 694	5 005	5 591	237	4 545	448	4 070	137
3 to 5 years	1 584	485	677	96	9 509	4 385	5 014	157	3 992	374	3 597	63
6 to 15 years	4 753	1 495	2 197	286	33 974	15 608	18 103	607	15 116	1 200	13 849	317
16 and 17 years	1 029	314	462	77	7 624	3 805	3 771	118	3 439	377	3 054	102
18 to 21 years	5 189	3 172	974	305	13 905	7 632	6 141	264	5 634	703	4 915	163
22 to 24 years	6 101	4 077	1 040	223	11 923	7 067	4 730	200	4 075	805	3 266	125
25 to 34 years	14 119	9 383	2 336	615	33 285	19 830	12 997	540	10 412	1 565	8 784	203
35 to 44 years	5 339	3 213	1 202	180	20 390	12 671	7 610	243	6 794	1 035	5 732	102
45 to 54 years	4 406	2 682	1 034	144	20 345	13 517	6 670	361	7 103	1 431	5 626	193
55 to 59 years	2 473	1 439	694	22	10 079	7 012	2 992	93	3 408	794	2 587	28
60 to 64 years	2 743	1 847	608	39	8 475	5 736	2 726	72	3 274	779	2 487	33
65 to 74 years	4 913	3 358	861	72	14 031	9 388	4 609	78	5 351	1 237	4 114	43
75 years and over	4 204	3 327	475	45	8 592	5 784	2 787	–	3 403	861	2 534	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	41.7	46.4	52.3	34.6	40.1	48.3	33.4	12.1	34.9	54.1	33.0	–
5 and 6 years old	89.8	96.5	90.2	70.0	93.3	94.4	92.2	94.7	91.5	83.9	92.3	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.8	98.9	97.7	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.6	99.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.3	92.3	98.8	100.0	96.9	97.9	96.1	93.7	96.0	97.6	95.9	94.9
16 and 17 years old	79.3	72.3	85.7	74.0	86.7	87.7	85.6	92.4	82.2	67.6	84.1	91.2
18 to 21 years old	51.9	55.8	32.1	46.6	32.2	33.8	29.5	36.0	27.6	24.8	28.0	44.2
22 to 24 years old	39.3	39.6	27.9	63.2	13.0	14.0	11.4	16.0	12.3	14.9	11.7	16.8
25 to 34 years old	24.1	22.9	14.7	31.1	6.4	6.4	6.2	14.1	5.8	7.7	5.2	22.2
35 years old and over	4.3	4.1	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	6.3	1.9	1.5	2.0	9.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**14 788**	**7 508**	**3 918**	**845**	**53 469**	**26 334**	**26 607**	**967**	**22 334**	**2 074**	**20 146**	**560**
Nursery school: Public	292	75	168	23	762	222	534	7	443	22	421	–
Private	254	125	99	5	1 702	1 123	566	–	426	62	357	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 979	1 156	1 900	259	25 135	9 772	15 160	521	12 352	657	11 663	269
Private	344	200	84	15	5 535	4 607	882	65	1 077	522	536	13
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 714	463	820	98	12 614	5 339	7 148	203	5 913	[illegible]34	5 545	171
Private	154	69	65	–	1 393	1 149	244	70	339	[illegible]5	194	64
College	8 051	5 420	782	445	6 328	4 122	2 073	101	1 784	3[illegible]	1 430	43
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**38 197**	**25 249**	**7 210**	**1 117**	**115 197**	**73 938**	**40 391**	**1 387**	**39 745**	**7 702**	**31 864**	**602**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 671	438	454	97	6 466	1 316	5 045	111	4 764	325	4 415	80
5 to 7 years	2 015	990	556	59	9 085	2 850	6 190	119	6 109	626	5 464	82
8 years	2 643	1 869	506	78	5 116	2 664	2 432	98	2 666	511	2 135	78
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 685	2 709	1 264	102	21 699	12 262	9 328	345	9 170	1 668	7 495	177
4 years	9 322	5 989	2 103	302	34 045	23 453	10 352	340	9 470	1 866	7 585	128
College: 1 to 3 years	7 961	5 291	1 656	220	18 646	14 519	3 960	210	3 963	1 209	2 710	44
4 or more years	9 900	7 963	671	259	20 140	16 874	3 084	164	3 603	1 497	2 060	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**17 025**	**9 001**	**4 515**	**872**	**35 9[illegible]**	**7 881**	**27 847**	**786**	**25 718**	**1 [illegible]94**	**23 966**	**638**
Under 3 years	760	208	330	90	2 8[illegible]6	431	2 350	77	2 039	[illegible]5	1 938	64
3 to 5 years	733	154	348	46	2 108	308	1 794	56	1 533	[illegible]3	1 474	43
6 to 15 years	1 677	347	919	164	8 217	992	7 183	195	6 410	2[illegible]7	6 169	153
16 and 17 years	332	111	124	28	1 542	282	1 250	68	1 178	[illegible]	1 103	61
18 to 21 years	2 141	1 347	332	130	2 785	782	1 982	69	1 801	10[illegible]	1 692	69
22 to 24 years	1 995	1 251	333	54	1 965	701	1 258	43	1 135	95	1 040	43
25 to 34 years	3 343	1 737	785	192	4 335	1 024	3 245	78	2 853	140	2 705	70
35 to 44 years	1 193	658	296	49	2 295	477	1 809	[illegible]0	1 642	110	1 532	25
45 to 54 years	1 085	630	279	43	2 122	447	1 651	88	1 623	138	1 477	61
55 to 59 years	581	381	175	–	1 254	358	878	13	875	114	753	9
60 to 64 years	787	500	203	24	1 331	454	927	23	1 029	167	862	10
65 to 74 years	1 170	776	226	20	2 929	904	2 025	36	2 011	176	1 835	20
75 years and over	1 228	901	165	32	2 230	721	1 495	–	1 589	195	1 386	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.8	52.2	39.4	23.8	28.6	45.9	25.5	12.2	25.6	23.9	25.8	–
5 and 6 years old	86.7	90.1	82.0	–	90.1	95.6	89.0	100.0	88.6	100.0	88.2	100.0
7 to 13 years old	95.9	95.2	95.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	97.1	92.8	89.1	92.2	93.2	92.1	89.1
16 and 17 years old	65.1	69.4	62.9	28.6	78.5	70.6	80.1	86.8	76.7	52.0	78.3	85.2
18 to 21 years old	61.4	65.0	33.1	50.0	29.4	36.7	25.8	53.6	24.0	11.0	24.9	53.6
22 to 24 years old	47.5	48.5	28.8	77.8	17.6	28.7	11.5	48.8	11.5	14.7	11.2	48.8
25 to 34 years old	30.7	30.7	18.5	20.3	7.3	12.1	5.9	30.8	4.8	7.9	4.6	34.3
35 years old and over	4.9	5.2	3.2	–	2.2	1.0	2.6	19.0	2.1	0.8	2.3	30.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**5 479**	**2 529**	**1 497**	**328**	**11 613**	**1 965**	**9 575**	**344**	**8 440**	**316**	**8 110**	**282**
Nursery school: Public	112	29	59	10	193	51	142	–	120	11	109	–
Private	61	16	35	–	175	41	134	–	116	–	116	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	1 569	328	817	142	7 064	778	6 257	188	5 561	177	[illegible]	140
Private	39	15	18	–	366	159	207	13	173	12	[illegible]	6
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	599	153	292	53	2 746	334	2 375	116	2 088	73	2 01[illegible]	109
Private	20	–	10	–	72	25	47	23	34	6	28	23
College	3 079	1 988	266	123	997	577	413	4	348	37	311	4
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 387**	**5 583**	**2 129**	**360**	**16 546**	**4 385**	**12 030**	**278**	**11 622**	**1 040**	**10 550**	**195**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	729	173	196	73	2 691	304	2 329	17	2 258	134	2 108	17
5 to 7 years	725	373	173	–	3 133	481	2 639	84	2 533	132	2 491	51
8 years	881	643	159	22	1 273	425	848	44	924	133	791	44
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 418	793	412	49	4 234	1 079	3 133	80	3 067	310	2 757	57
4 years	2 380	1 389	652	113	3 333	1 164	2 150	35	1 973	229	1 736	15
College: 1 to 3 years	1 767	1 082	394	58	1 173	528	637	18	619	89	522	11
4 or more years	1 487	1 130	143	45	709	404	294	–	248	13	235	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Spokane city, Wash.								Springfield city, Mass.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	166 548	157 464	2 736	2 647	37 482	33 822	1 336	770	147 540	112 370	24 780	13 704
Under 3 years	7 583	6 934	182	329	1 712	1 438	64	115	6 513	4 210	1 368	1 270
3 to 5 years	6 670	6 082	180	215	1 494	1 284	70	44	5 635	3 768	1 057	1 181
6 to 15 years	21 492	20 043	472	398	3 815	3 321	240	74	23 664	14 685	6 111	3 891
16 and 17 years	5 328	4 923	106	110	866	737	40	26	5 826	3 764	1 363	865
18 to 21 years	12 269	11 387	200	255	3 399	3 016	130	88	10 654	7 578	2 059	1 150
22 to 24 years	11 546	10 812	280	172	3 357	3 012	146	90	8 511	6 627	1 313	719
25 to 34 years	29 745	28 116	503	514	6 825	6 227	213	134	23 072	17 935	3 601	2 075
35 to 44 years	15 195	14 396	182	228	2 585	2 325	66	29	13 442	9 735	2 699	1 406
45 to 54 years	14 423	13 754	214	124	2 486	2 199	104	60	13 914	11 474	2 046	545
55 to 59 years	9 124	8 682	144	55	1 843	1 625	89	7	8 494	7 277	1 085	202
60 to 64 years	8 942	8 652	104	85	2 046	1 918	52	9	8 149	7 236	716	206
65 to 74 years	14 233	13 919	129	88	3 731	3 541	92	53	11 408	10 329	915	127
75 years and over	9 998	9 764	40	74	3 324	3 179	30	41	8 258	7 752	447	67
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.6	29.3	43.1	15.4	30.2	27.2	44.2	40.0	39.4	32.2	62.3	40.7
5 and 6 years old	82.7	82.9	76.6	71.2	82.2	80.8	73.7	100.0	95.0	95.1	95.4	93.5
7 to 13 years old	99.0	98.9	100.0	92.9	98.7	98.5	100.0	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.2	97.4
14 and 15 years old	97.4	97.2	100.0	90.9	96.8	96.4	100.0	100.0	98.2	98.5	99.1	94.9
16 and 17 years old	88.3	89.3	85.8	69.1	80.1	82.2	62.5	19.2	84.3	83.9	92.4	71.4
18 to 21 years old	41.3	40.7	57.0	37.6	39.4	38.9	41.5	23.9	37.2	37.2	40.3	24.9
22 to 24 years old	19.7	19.9	17.9	19.8	27.9	28.4	9.6	37.8	16.8	17.4	16.9	7.2
25 to 34 years old	13.3	13.1	21.3	17.1	17.3	17.3	18.3	24.6	10.5	10.8	11.7	7.1
35 years old and over	2.7	2.6	5.3	6.0	3.5	3.4	2.3	3.5	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	40 007	37 174	927	728	8 524	7 461	429	199	39 224	25 515	9 501	5 565
Nursery school: Public	533	470	24	13	88	66	8	6	855	339	324	269
Private	1 235	1 111	43	26	293	228	23	15	719	573	95	69
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	16 910	15 721	411	281	3 155	2 710	207	59	17 839	10 114	5 125	3 621
Private	2 407	2 309	25	42	351	322	15	12	3 424	3 089	243	117
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	8 283	7 639	192	171	1 389	1 214	63	19	8 061	4 643	2 432	1 211
Private	936	892	17	–	156	135	9	–	1 670	1 541	98	5
College	9 703	9 032	215	195	3 092	2 786	104	88	6 656	5 216	1 184	273
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	101 660	97 283	1 316	1 168	22 840	21 014	646	333	86 737	71 738	11 509	4 628
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 293	1 024	95	50	601	426	88	28	3 479	2 180	447	1 113
5 to 7 years	3 050	2 793	73	91	1 243	1 096	50	34	5 881	4 283	995	918
8 years	7 070	6 853	69	95	2 256	2 135	34	71	6 163	5 151	742	438
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 216	11 569	199	120	3 437	3 089	119	29	16 099	12 870	2 497	944
4 years	36 441	35 067	423	373	6 967	6 448	198	63	33 757	28 772	4 430	742
College: 1 to 3 years	23 388	22 360	344	242	4 795	4 430	121	45	11 032	9 279	1 525	274
4 or more years	18 202	17 617	113	197	3 541	3 390	36	63	10 326	9 203	873	199
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	23 198	20 396	816	603	10 454	8 770	632	302	26 306	13 555	6 565	7 953
Under 3 years	1 463	1 171	61	55	625	451	39	32	2 032	809	573	916
3 to 5 years	1 435	1 199	71	60	557	443	51	13	1 838	828	411	824
6 to 15 years	3 762	3 222	166	87	1 493	1 237	129	43	7 091	2 956	2 198	2 479
16 and 17 years	798	671	41	55	301	239	28	22	1 455	530	416	556
18 to 21 years	2 822	2 533	73	81	1 354	1 153	67	43	2 213	1 101	585	618
22 to 24 years	1 984	1 732	96	55	987	818	67	43	1 505	880	271	430
25 to 34 years	3 390	2 983	119	90	1 385	1 155	78	58	3 368	1 928	717	986
35 to 44 years	1 604	1 383	46	57	658	532	41	7	2 130	1 090	606	548
45 to 54 years	1 089	936	25	6	548	430	25	6	1 298	838	311	269
55 to 59 years	853	757	50	–	472	392	50	–	697	498	145	59
60 to 64 years	824	767	20	6	460	403	20	–	802	565	118	151
65 to 74 years	1 442	1 391	30	33	755	715	24	22	986	706	163	89
75 years and over	1 732	1 651	18	18	859	802	13	13	891	826	51	28
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.5	24.8	48.9	22.2	24.3	19.8	48.6	–	44.2	35.4	63.4	40.9
5 and 6 years old	81.0	81.3	78.2	60.8	78.9	76.3	82.4	100.0	94.2	95.3	95.3	93.3
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.6	97.7	97.2
14 and 15 years old	94.4	93.4	100.0	100.0	95.7	94.6	100.0	100.0	97.6	97.9	100.0	95.1
16 and 17 years old	77.1	79.6	63.4	52.7	68.8	71.1	46.4	4.5	74.0	66.2	91.1	66.5
18 to 21 years old	47.7	46.6	67.1	72.8	47.9	46.7	73.1	48.8	35.8	42.9	35.0	17.6
22 to 24 years old	32.0	33.0	14.6	38.2	37.4	39.2	10.4	48.8	24.9	34.9	7.0	7.0
25 to 34 years old	20.0	20.0	21.8	15.6	23.5	23.4	24.4	13.8	10.7	14.2	8.2	4.3
35 years old and over	5.0	4.6	5.3	11.7	6.6	6.2	5.8	14.6	[illegible]	1.9	2.4	2.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 499	6 478	316	229	3 205	2 632	243	107	10 644	4 763	3 126	3 419
Nursery school: Public	140	111	13	–	47	35	8	–	393	111	132	191
Private	209	164	22	13	71	40	18	7	173	110	27	54
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 265	2 804	159	50	1 321	1 071	129	38	6 311	2 544	1 938	2 403
Private	241	218	–	17	89	89	–	6	381	308	62	24
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 228	1 027	47	60	470	375	27	6	2 028	664	767	651
Private	59	47	–	–	19	13	–	–	119	93	10	–
College	2 357	2 107	75	89	1 188	1 009	61	50	1 239	933	190	96
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	10 934	9 868	308	210	5 137	4 429	251	106	10 172	6 451	2 111	2 130
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	383	264	37	11	272	179	37	11	966	360	109	616
5 to 7 years	801	709	17	26	430	359	17	21	1 310	763	190	528
8 years	1 386	1 325	13	30	664	618	13	26	995	654	203	185
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 023	1 785	64	22	1 000	828	54	5	2 561	1 472	725	458
4 years	3 071	2 793	117	57	1 309	1 136	92	20	3 035	2 240	658	203
College: 1 to 3 years	2 134	1 952	45	18	907	787	38	8	782	545	151	92
4 or more years	1 136	1 040	15	46	555	522	–	15	523	417	75	48

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**47 971**	**20 351**	**18 976**	**11 586**	**145 140**	**96 632**	**15 524**	**32 599**	**38 110**	**13 384**	**9 162**	**16 723**
Under 3 years	2 519	612	1 097	1 087	7 722	4 602	1 117	2 430	2 396	788	656	1 285
3 to 5 years	2 154	653	765	1 024	6 878	4 036	944	2 108	2 094	610	570	1 160
6 to 15 years	9 226	2 183	4 555	3 398	23 097	13 789	3 031	7 052	6 590	1 832	1 683	3 541
16 and 17 years	2 217	564	1 088	720	5 284	3 164	832	1 557	1 653	531	468	831
18 to 21 years	3 973	1 503	1 608	1 018	10 452	6 747	1 238	2 648	3 203	1 266	723	1 463
22 to 24 years	2 862	1 311	1 062	630	8 603	5 491	920	2 012	2 258	865	462	880
25 to 34 years	6 847	2 981	2 627	1 704	25 785	17 831	2 280	5 524	5 210	1 801	1 146	2 488
35 to 44 years	4 401	1 649	1 989	1 084	15 253	10 624	1 290	3 046	3 180	1 049	742	1 422
45 to 54 years	3 598	1 757	1 543	450	13 845	9 562	1 346	2 803	3 358	1 245	701	1 483
55 to 59 years	2 091	1 185	831	118	7 154	5 028	662	1 138	1 948	756	516	712
60 to 64 years	2 113	1 325	617	192	5 767	4 295	554	698	1 546	593	469	457
65 to 74 years	3 195	2 277	807	114	9 684	7 128	884	1 033	2 938	1 226	687	629
75 years and over	2 775	2 351	387	47	5 616	4 335	426	550	1 736	822	339	372
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	47.5	32.5	63.9	40.0	33.2	36.6	34.5	27.0	[illegible]	16.9	36.0	18.3
5 and 6 years old	95.4	96.0	96.3	94.4	88.5	90.4	81.9	91.0	[illegible]	84.6	84.7	91.8
7 to 13 years old	98.1	98.9	97.8	97.4	98.8	99.4	99.0	98.4	[illegible]	100.0	99.2	97.9
14 and 15 years old	98.6	100.0	99.4	96.5	99.4	99.7	100.0	98.4	[illegible]	99.0	100.0	97.0
16 and 17 years old	79.1	66.8	91.5	70.6	88.3	88.6	91.9	80.2	82.6	79.5	92.3	76.9
18 to 21 years old	35.9	37.4	38.7	22.7	42.5	41.7	43.7	32.2	37.7	40.9	34.6	29.0
22 to 24 years old	17.7	21.3	17.8	6.7	22.6	21.5	20.1	14.7	25.9	25.8	21.6	16.4
25 to 34 years old	10.6	12.5	10.9	6.4	11.7	11.1	11.5	10.0	10.9	10.2	11.4	7.2
35 years old and over	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**14 814**	**4 101**	**7 123**	**4 796**	**40 223**	**24 536**	**5 205**	**10 836**	**11 026**	**3 392**	**2 890**	**5 314**
Nursery school: Public	557	125	252	243	827	371	193	314	280	29	128	144
Private	136	30	61	45	934	770	50	153	66	32	21	40
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	7 972	1 828	3 806	3 267	18 509	10 837	2 492	5 869	5 479	1 535	1 428	3 046
Private	423	249	120	54	2 295	1 687	238	482	415	160	139	173
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 488	742	1 960	988	8 525	4 792	1 357	2 565	2 761	783	769	1 345
Private	142	63	66	–	881	659	107	206	123	64	42	71
College	2 096	1 064	858	199	8 252	5 420	768	1 247	1 902	789	363	495
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**25 020**	**13 525**	**8 801**	**3 709**	**83 104**	**58 803**	**7 442**	**14 792**	**19 916**	**7 492**	**4 600**	**7 563**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 995	834	408	991	5 549	1 799	604	2 743	3 782	1 012	486	2 163
5 to 7 years	2 835	1 411	882	798	5 391	2 430	831	2 075	2 795	905	650	1 309
8 years	2 322	1 432	643	333	5 058	3 500	558	1 027	1 844	896	444	617
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 398	2 777	2 037	776	11 906	7 884	1 657	2 772	3 900	1 411	1 169	1 405
4 years	7 742	4 130	3 238	539	25 595	20 104	1 679	3 373	4 334	2 019	924	1 287
College: 1 to 3 years	2 418	1 276	1 051	144	17 856	13 688	1 577	1 970	2 276	857	745	535
4 or more years	2 310	1 665	542	128	11 749	9 398	536	832	985	392	182	247
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**17 082**	**5 841**	**5 592**	**7 359**	**24 066**	**11 294**	**4 898**	**8 185**	**11 990**	**3 804**	**3 255**	**5 938**
Under 3 years	1 395	305	486	827	2 201	833	582	934	1 252	360	397	677
3 to 5 years	1 236	332	330	757	1 804	686	447	686	1 006	264	313	531
6 to 15 years	4 825	1 210	1 846	2 282	4 985	1 973	1 073	2 058	2 574	677	682	1 502
16 and 17 years	1 032	230	364	507	1 067	473	259	495	543	187	184	335
18 to 21 years	1 564	583	483	602	2 553	1 320	503	681	1 124	442	340	409
22 to 24 years	951	383	239	413	1 853	964	355	463	911	361	210	328
25 to 34 years	1 960	699	595	905	3 524	1 737	644	1 125	1 451	444	331	799
35 to 44 years	1 374	475	528	476	1 730	839	277	670	910	247	245	478
45 to 54 years	859	436	284	263	1 336	691	224	440	710	289	134	350
55 to 59 years	415	248	131	59	761	396	160	251	423	148	118	207
60 to 64 years	489	261	109	151	640	389	122	166	333	123	116	120
65 to 74 years	566	317	157	89	923	525	183	131	480	166	121	131
75 years and over	416	362	40	28	689	468	69	85	273	96	64	71
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	48.7	32.1	72.6	42.6	24.6	29.7	33.2	16.6	18.3	11.1	37.3	15.2
5 and 6 years old	94.9	100.0	95.8	92.6	88.1	86.1	90.4	93.2	84.5	83.9	89.5	91.2
7 to 13 years old	98.2	100.0	98.1	97.5	97.6	99.0	99.2	97.4	97.8	100.0	100.0	97.8
14 and 15 years old	98.7	100.0	100.0	96.7	97.5	97.7	100.0	95.8	96.4	97.6	100.0	94.5
16 and 17 years old	71.8	52.6	89.8	67.5	77.8	78.2	82.2	74.1	71.8	73.8	83.7	70.7
18 to 21 years old	36.1	48.7	36.2	16.9	41.9	47.0	26.4	28.2	36.6	49.1	24.4	24.4
22 to 24 years old	20.1	35.5	6.3	7.3	34.5	39.7	18.0	18.6	34.1	39.6	19.0	22.0
25 to 34 years old	7.2	8.9	8.7	3.8	15.2	12.0	9.2	11.9	13.0	11.7	5.7	8.4
35 years old and over	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.7	4.3	2.4	5.6	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	2.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**7 164**	**1 995**	**2 653**	**3 163**	**8 682**	**3 804**	**1 761**	**3 042**	**4 181**	**1 296**	**1 152**	**2 142**
Nursery school: Public	335	65	120	191	239	52	130	64	140	–	94	46
Private	62	3	23	36	109	86	–	30	22	13	–	22
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 442	1 117	1 617	2 261	4 420	1 664	982	1 841	2 291	590	636	1 362
Private	167	99	57	11	197	117	43	55	121	41	43	46
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 439	256	679	576	1 624	669	397	694	786	231	275	466
Private	49	30	10	–	145	92	47	63	71	48	23	38
College	670	425	147	88	1 948	1 124	162	295	750	373	81	162
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 079**	**2 798**	**1 844**	**1 971**	**9 603**	**5 045**	**1 679**	**2 868**	**4 580**	**1 518**	**1 129**	**2 156**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	815	241	100	593	1 526	427	162	848	1 192	312	116	767
5 to 7 years	979	446	190	514	1 152	427	244	550	828	229	216	460
8 years	642	308	196	185	641	399	93	172	297	116	72	152
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 630	671	645	406	1 906	933	522	546	1 026	325	366	425
4 years	1 386	734	529	168	2 604	1 699	418	486	799	343	270	223
College: 1 to 3 years	369	197	131	72	1 254	806	187	196	341	155	71	87
4 or more years	258	201	53	33	520	354	53	70	97	38	18	42

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may he of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	St. Louis city, Mo.								St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**436 308**	**236 992**	**203 507**	**5 226**	**232 761**	**55 178**	**176 051**	**2 804**	**259 970**	**236 183**	**12 682**	**7 343**
Under 3 years	19 530	8 248	11 150	187	12 034	2 153	9 817	140	11 826	9 870	871	668
3 to 5 years	10 029	7 205	10 670	205	11 273	2 094	9 130	131	9 686	8 030	785	541
6 to 15 years	63 430	23 333	39 597	1 085	40 377	5 881	34 349	660	34 227	28 600	2 891	1 756
16 and 17 years	15 467	6 351	9 000	247	9 444	1 541	7 852	150	8 808	7 819	537	415
18 to 21 years	32 169	14 999	16 828	462	18 348	3 689	14 480	275	19 386	17 558	997	623
22 to 24 years	27 028	14 856	11 867	220	14 242	3 800	10 336	108	18 861	17 528	712	383
25 to 34 years	64 541	36 537	27 222	883	32 641	9 298	23 026	391	48 701	44 304	2 195	1 281
35 to 44 years	36 970	18 972	17 617	438	19 229	4 541	14 573	225	23 057	20 838	1 116	621
45 to 54 years	42 499	23 135	18 955	586	21 661	5 455	16 026	273	22 260	20 851	934	421
55 to 59 years	25 073	15 265	9 702	182	11 627	3 134	8 471	88	13 225	12 572	393	209
60 to 64 years	23 274	14 660	8 448	191	10 577	3 028	7 480	127	12 433	11 924	374	120
65 to 74 years	45 220	30 563	14 412	322	19 340	6 093	13 145	137	21 701	20 917	583	186
75 years and over	31 078	22 868	8 039	218	11 948	4 471	7 366	99	15 799	15 372	294	119
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.5	31.3	[illegible]	34.2	39.3	29.3	41.6	44.2	35.8	36.3	35.0	24.5
5 and 6 years old	87.0	86.7	87.4	77.7	86.3	84.1	86.6	68.6	86.9	87.2	86.9	77.8
7 to 13 years old	98.4	99.2	98.1	99.3	98.0	99.2	97.9	98.9	98.7	99.1	97.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.0	97.0	97.1	100.0	96.3	92.1	97.1	100.0	98.7	99.1	95.1	97.9
16 and 17 years old	82.3	76.3	86.5	79.4	82.1	59.6	86.6	71.3	92.7	93.0	90.3	92.8
18 to 21 years old	36.1	32.2	39.5	49.6	35.4	23.5	38.5	45.5	40.5	41.2	35.1	30.7
22 to 24 years old	16.4	18.0	14.0	27.7	16.2	24.2	13.2	37.0	22.4	22.7	13.9	4.4
25 to 34 years old	11.0	11.8	9.7	15.5	10.9	13.7	9.7	18.9	13.0	12.6	13.7	12.7
35 years old and over	1.8	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.5	4.5	2.1	1.9	4.8	4.1
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**107 087**	**42 965**	**63 081**	**1 794**	**65 304**	**10 610**	**54 361**	**1 062**	**65 047**	**56 310**	**4 422**	**2 700**
Nursery school: Public	2 585	492	2 088	36	2 010	165	1 840	30	1 206	928	150	93
Private	2 919	1 549	1 336	16	1 544	363	1 169	5	1 943	1 749	92	44
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	43 818	11 138	32 440	653	32 564	4 061	28 429	484	20 448	16 109	2 213	1 208
Private	14 637	10 157	4 261	342	5 042	1 606	3 383	129	9 306	8 687	265	340
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	20 241	4 988	15 160	258	14 366	1 181	13 151	177	11 787	9 789	1 087	665
Private	5 749	4 664	1 002	187	1 382	575	775	72	4 257	4 128	61	97
College	17 138	9 977	6 794	302	8 396	2 659	5 614	165	16 100	14 920	554	253
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**268 655**	**162 000**	**104 395**	**2 820**	**127 043**	**36 020**	**90 087**	**1 340**	**157 176**	**146 778**	**5 889**	**2 957**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 450	4 797	7 522	189	8 750	1 731	6 973	97	2 564	1 595	193	304
5 to 7 years	27 877	14 936	12 708	320	16 157	4 399	11 633	173	5 113	4 392	270	427
8 years	44 288	32 565	11 499	437	17 901	7 493	10 335	239	15 336	14 792	361	194
High school: 1 to 3 years	53 371	27 296	25 730	506	28 860	6 154	22 539	250	19 117	17 280	1 234	451
4 years	74 156	46 107	27 617	639	30 700	7 369	23 165	256	58 718	55 320	2 086	1 080
College: 1 to 3 years	29 398	15 949	13 182	318	13 707	2 841	10 732	158	24 995	23 610	960	275
4 or more years	27 115	20 350	6 137	411	10 968	6 033	4 710	167	31 333	29 789	785	226
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**96 849**	**27 538**	**68 446**	**1 287**	**76 456**	**12 531**	**63 335**	**1 028**	**28 294**	**20 935**	**3 258**	**1 540**
Under 3 years	6 751	1 350	5 362	92	5 764	672	5 065	86	2 044	1 175	358	167
3 to 5 years	6 695	1 408	5 251	103	5 535	732	4 780	84	1 731	1 061	304	122
6 to 15 years	21 727	3 680	17 929	402	18 497	1 836	16 572	307	4 804	2 657	929	466
16 and 17 years	4 561	859	3 679	75	3 908	407	3 478	69	1 010	728	129	91
18 to 21 years	8 440	2 425	5 890	97	6 494	979	5 428	83	2 965	2 392	335	87
22 to 24 years	5 975	2 165	3 718	33	4 520	1 016	3 467	24	2 355	1 960	178	116
25 to 34 years	11 076	3 546	7 419	153	8 489	1 694	6 727	111	4 186	3 088	438	223
35 to 44 years	6 048	1 719	4 271	53	4 741	790	3 921	43	1 669	1 120	219	84
45 to 54 years	5 896	1 870	3 982	89	4 737	1 022	3 679	77	1 325	1 044	141	27
55 to 59 years	3 295	1 101	2 157	45	2 602	587	1 993	37	856	717	51	38
60 to 64 years	3 387	1 309	2 023	48	2 431	511	1 881	42	990	923	24	23
65 to 74 years	7 054	2 924	4 084	76	5 131	1 263	3 834	51	1 952	1 791	99	47
75 years and over	5 944	3 182	2 681	21	3 607	1 022	2 510	14	2 407	2 279	53	49
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.4	18.5	35.3	35.8	34.4	17.6	37.4	39.6	31.3	34.9	19.6	28.9
5 and 6 years old	83.7	79.7	84.6	58.1	83.8	80.8	[illegible]	57.1	81.3	81.1	83.3	72.0
7 to 13 years old	98.0	99.7	97.8	98.5	97.6	99.3	97.6	98.0	97.0	98.3	98.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.8	91.9	96.6	100.0	96.0	88.8	96.7	100.0	96.9	99.6	90.2	92.3
16 and 17 years old	77.7	56.5	82.7	85.3	80.1	59.2	82.7	84.1	80.5	76.6	89.9	84.6
18 to 21 years old	35.6	39.3	34.1	53.6	33.2	33.5	33.2	45.8	43.2	45.4	34.0	34.5
22 to 24 years old	21.2	35.1	12.4	51.5	18.0	36.6	12.0	70.8	36.9	39.5	20.2	11.2
25 to 34 years old	13.2	22.4	8.5	13.1	11.4	24.3	8.1	12.6	22.4	23.0	6.6	16.6
35 years old and over	2.0	1.2	2.4	3.3	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.2	2.9	2.2	1.0	3.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**33 451**	**7 060**	**26 144**	**588**	**27 642**	**3 364**	**24 126**	**460**	**9 325**	**6 215**	**1 326**	**655**
Nursery school: Public	1 117	112	1 000	13	1 017	69	943	13	294	158	71	36
Private	613	117	496	–	510	49	461	–	171	135	19	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	18 675	2 813	15 781	375	16 176	1 561	14 563	282	3 762	1 985	771	388
Private	2 033	830	1 183	46	1 429	299	1 110	42	510	397	40	14
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	6 588	656	5 925	76	5 872	340	5 525	53	1 734	1 006	328	166
Private	444	242	188	15	252	56	182	15	154	140	4	–
College	3 981	2 290	1 571	63	2 386	990	1 342	55	2 700	2 394	93	51
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**42 700**	**15 651**	**26 617**	**485**	**31 738**	**6 889**	**24 545**	**375**	**13 385**	**10 962**	**1 025**	**491**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 861	990	2 820	25	3 257	539	2 687	12	918	396	46	112
5 to 7 years	6 794	2 545	4 147	65	5 166	1 194	3 893	65	1 107	839	94	121
8 years	7 685	4 198	3 441	87	4 980	1 712	3 237	75	1 882	1 797	55	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 449	2 662	7 717	125	8 464	1 256	7 163	93	2 503	2 019	292	76
4 years	8 812	2 824	5 930	91	6 491	1 116	5 325	62	4 141	3 465	413	118
College: 1 to 3 years	3 146	966	2 140	67	2 252	344	1 875	55	1 429	1 207	105	45
4 or more years	1 953	1 466	422	25	1 128	728	365	13	1 405	1 239	20	8

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

371

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	26 875	19 385	3 392	1 789	[illegible]	190 770	40 434	4 152	52 202	19 965	31 752	984
Under 3 years	1 476	793	233	119	[illegible]	4 347	2 237	230	2 348	621	1 719	64
3 to 5 years	1 356	628	378	138	[illegible]	4 346	2 172	205	2 271	476	1 748	65
6 to 15 years	4 120	2 177	798	545	27 677	18 107	9 183	730	8 707	1 522	7 111	257
16 and 17 years	868	589	123	116	6 872	4 713	2 045	153	2 032	370	1 631	55
18 to 21 years	2 085	1 554	269	123	[illegible]	9 854	3 052	428	3 588	1 077	2 495	95
22 to 24 years	1 836	1 401	235	44	10 314	7 995	2 137	228	2 906	1 153	1 724	43
25 to 34 years	4 777	3 486	571	331	31 023	24 342	6 166	669	7 040	2 694	4 244	147
35 to 44 years	2 200	1 537	310	156	20 885	16 194	4 359	386	4 635	1 225	3 319	69
45 to 54 years	1 876	1 576	137	76	23 094	19 248	3 631	399	4 576	1 614	2 957	59
55 to 59 years	1 098	932	81	34	14 247	12 762	1 408	177	2 290	1 026	1 241	41
60 to 64 years	1 177	1 084	42	25	14 453	13 257	1 175	145	2 211	1 164	1 039	12
65 to 74 years	2 207	1 950	158	32	30 524	28 386	1 988	213	4 785	3 025	1 722	41
75 years and over	1 799	1 678	57	50	28 203	27 219	881	189	4 813	3 998	802	36
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.7	21.9	38.2	12.3	49.8	44.5	60.9	49.6	52.4	35.0	57.3	46.3
5 and 6 years old	81.7	79.9	83.9	71.4	90.2	91.6	88.2	62.9	86.0	88.5	86.3	31.1
7 to 13 years old	96.9	98.7	95.1	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.4	100.0	98.3	99.0	98.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	99.1	100.0	96.4	100.0	96.1	95.3	97.8	96.4	96.2	88.5	97.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.0	86.6	85.4	76.7	85.2	84.8	86.2	100.0	80.1	57.3	84.9	100.0
18 to 21 years old	33.5	31.9	40.9	41.5	36.3	37.8	30.4	49.1	23.5	15.4	26.9	34.7
22 to 24 years old	21.9	19.6	18.7	15.9	13.8	14.2	11.3	15.4	9.6	8.2	10.5	34.9
25 to 34 years old	12.9	9.5	14.0	9.4	9.5	9.8	7.5	16.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	14.3
35 years old and over	2.0	1.5	2.2	4.3	1.8	1.7	2.8	5.3	2.3	1.8	2.8	7.8
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	7 026	3 971	1 286	748	46 125	31 526	13 853	1 322	13 079	2 368	10 570	393
Nursery school: Public	216	79	91	19	702	226	457	19	452	56	377	19
Private	109	53	47	4	1 517	1 171	329	29	279	69	210	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	2 946	1 315	657	375	20 873	12 530	8 069	594	7 558	1 319	6 175	196
Private	554	465	37	69	4 047	3 547	435	77	445	138	307	7
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 518	858	288	182	10 111	6 502	3 464	282	3 170	352	2 780	105
Private	223	185	10	30	1 382	1 314	46	42	101	56	40	21
College	1 460	1 016	156	69	7 493	6 236	1 053	279	1 074	378	681	45
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	15 134	12 243	1 356	704	162 429	141 408	19 608	2 178	30 350	14 746	15 324	405
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	742	251	47	49	4 145	2 241	1 815	60	2 110	398	1 687	21
5 to 7 years	853	623	100	118	10 024	7 232	2 667	199	3 588	1 145	2 399	47
8 years	2 167	1 997	77	45	14 480	12 839	1 593	169	3 324	1 936	1 384	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 643	2 064	369	145	26 991	22 079	4 684	325	6 665	2 708	3 900	95
4 years	5 176	4 337	487	234	55 080	49 628	5 059	655	8 789	5 036	3 684	96
College: 1 to 3 years	1 771	1 502	118	83	27 930	25 379	2 245	459	3 730	2 152	1 523	75
4 or more years	1 782	1 469	158	30	23 779	22 010	1 545	311	2 144	1 371	747	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	7 957	4 087	1 542	591	32 629	18 908	13 176	1 133	16 893	5 007	11 705	513
Under 3 years	702	239	147	44	1 592	663	895	88	1 077	272	797	51
3 to 5 years	603	139	222	46	1 679	574	1 080	123	1 211	198	1 004	65
6 to 15 years	1 703	540	428	238	6 043	2 053	3 875	305	3 828	443	3 355	169
16 and 17 years	288	151	51	30	1 127	379	712	60	759	146	613	42
18 to 21 years	754	488	143	21	2 276	1 284	947	159	1 239	360	866	39
22 to 24 years	480	292	85	7	1 566	1 035	501	31	849	382	467	5
25 to 34 years	1 038	504	153	80	3 568	2 036	1 436	114	1 798	507	1 251	45
35 to 44 years	611	312	136	65	2 260	1 154	1 050	81	1 217	270	916	17
45 to 54 years	439	278	70	8	2 030	1 207	794	52	1 018	328	685	31
55 to 59 years	183	[illegible]	17	4	1 363	996	352	25	535	230	299	8
60 to 64 years	226	[illegible]	14	10	1 584	1 197	387	15	636	249	387	7
65 to 74 years	429	344	40	7	3 218	2 435	745	41	1 400	691	677	15
75 years and over	501	432	36	31	4 323	3 895	402	39	1 326	931	388	19
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.0	42.9	17.9	42.9	43.7	30.8	50.1	49.4	48.7	33.3	50.7	46.3
5 and 6 years old	77.2	71.6	76.9	70.7	84.3	85.0	84.1	46.2	82.7	80.5	83.1	31.1
7 to 13 years old	96.2	97.1	96.7	100.0	97.7	98.9	97.8	100.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.8	100.0	93.8	100.0	94.4	91.9	96.2	91.4	94.4	86.6	95.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.8	77.5	74.5	53.3	73.8	56.5	84.6	100.0	74.8	39.7	83.2	100.0
18 to 21 years old	40.8	46.1	40.6	38.1	27.3	27.6	26.6	50.3	22.8	17.5	24.8	53.8
22 to 24 years old	34.4	33.2	25.9	100.0	15.4	15.8	12.2	12.9	9.7	5.5	13.1	–
25 to 34 years old	21.3	14.3	3.3	16.3	8.8	9.1	7.2	15.8	8.2	9.7	6.9	13.3
35 years old and over	3.5	2.4	1.9	6.4	1.9	1.5	3.2	11.9	2.3	1.3	3.1	13.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 830	1 105	617	304	8 766	3 172	5 412	502	5 457	709	4 692	250
Nursery school: Public	120	38	38	18	277	48	220	19	246	34	203	19
Private	29	5	15	–	165	71	88	7	94	12	82	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	1 366	362	373	183	5 465	1 793	3 599	257	3 571	454	3 092	139
Private	105	61	11	11	365	212	147	14	136	–	136	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	602	229	154	64	1 574	415	1 126	130	1 068	82	979	64
Private	26	16	–	–	63	39	19	21	45	21	19	21
College	582	394	26	28	857	594	213	54	297	106	181	7
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	3 427	2 188	466	205	18 346	12 920	5 166	367	7 930	3 206	4 603	142
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	382	72	31	31	1 155	370	766	13	878	126	737	6
5 to 7 years	282	146	70	39	2 085	1 230	824	35	1 160	357	799	15
8 years	538	484	30	5	2 383	1 744	635	69	1 031	505	522	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	719	463	137	55	3 837	2 472	1 311	74	1 812	587	1 189	38
4 years	1 014	704	171	52	5 560	4 273	1 222	75	2 042	959	1 037	19
College: 1 to 3 years	292	197	21	23	2 191	1 864	281	59	657	424	217	30
4 or more years	200	122	6	–	1 135	967	127	42	350	248	102	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Syracuse city, N.Y.								Tacoma city, Wash.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**159 422**	**129 481**	**25 864**	**3 062**	**57 476**	**35 639**	**19 157**	**1 853**	**154 794**	**130 549**	**14 219**	**4 064**
Under 3 years	7 144	5 028	1 870	222	3 039	1 480	1 389	142	7 387	5 646	1 037	343
3 to 5 years	5 952	3 942	1 703	264	2 537	1 026	1 288	197	6 538	5 154	755	323
6 to 15 years	20 784	14 274	5 746	563	8 067	3 422	4 158	365	22 208	17 400	2 947	989
16 and 17 years	5 065	3 553	1 337	94	1 903	777	1 013	54	5 309	4 244	691	223
18 to 21 years	13 210	10 663	2 219	322	6 929	4 929	1 814	196	11 591	9 521	1 269	279
22 to 24 years	12 251	10 370	1 661	219	5 676	4 219	1 304	127	9 955	8 126	1 005	318
25 to 34 years	27 790	22 603	4 177	568	10 397	6 650	2 988	402	27 167	22 742	2 358	791
35 to 44 years	13 238	10 042	2 724	279	4 708	2 588	1 839	131	14 886	12 642	1 201	336
45 to 54 years	14 155	11 718	2 170	287	4 308	2 481	1 656	118	13 678	11 480	1 361	225
55 to 59 years	8 411	7 523	801	111	2 147	1 511	580	67	8 411	7 454	650	83
60 to 64 years	8 349	7 775	544	35	2 098	1 668	423	8	7 481	6 842	421	52
65 to 74 years	13 147	12 387	680	45	3 111	2 561	521	32	11 343	10 735	405	62
75 years and over	9 926	9 603	232	53	2 556	2 327	184	14	8 840	8 563	119	40
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	39.6	37.9	42.6	58.6	41.9	[illegible]	42.1	43.1	31.8	32.0	35.2	26.3
5 and 6 years old	91.4	91.8	91.5	95.9	90.4	88.3	93.5	95.2	85.0	85.2	85.0	91.5
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.6	97.9	100.0	98.1	99.7	97.1	100.0	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.6	98.6	97.8	98.4	98.6	98.0	100.0	97.2	97.2	98.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.0	86.9	93.8	79.8	84.0	73.6	94.9	77.8	87.0	86.2	92.2	96.4
18 to 21 years old	51.5	52.0	50.7	58.4	63.2	67.9	52.6	69.9	35.0	34.1	38.0	36.6
22 to 24 years old	27.9	29.1	19.8	36.5	43.4	50.0	21.9	49.6	16.0	15.3	14.0	25.5
25 to 34 years old	14.0	14.1	8.5	24.3	21.7	24.9	8.8	31.3	9.8	9.3	11.1	17.1
35 years old and over	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	5.6	13.0
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**42 325**	**31 081**	**9 621**	**1 249**	**20 011**	**11 650**	**7 204**	**881**	**37 634**	**29 651**	**4 781**	**1 640**
Nursery school: Public	890	536	293	65	493	200	243	59	766	500	174	45
Private	912	671	190	44	246	112	115	13	1 195	1 035	88	46
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	14 755	9 085	4 999	432	6 986	2 762	3 754	309	17 930	13 864	2 476	748
Private	4 292	3 751	489	132	825	511	289	82	1 893	1 694	84	110
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	7 195	4 591	2 322	210	2 827	954	1 734	122	8 560	6 648	1 252	420
Private	1 499	1 431	60	32	201	171	22	14	760	650	62	26
College	12 782	11 016	1 268	334	8 433	6 940	1 047	282	6 530	5 260	645	245
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**95 016**	**81 651**	**11 328**	**1 378**	**29 325**	**19 786**	**8 191**	**772**	**91 806**	**80 458**	**6 515**	**1 589**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 254	2 477	639	79	1 413	767	532	40	1 417	941	224	24
5 to 7 years	6 761	5 193	1 324	162	2 909	1 725	1 039	108	3 830	3 038	368	108
8 years	8 188	7 343	710	128	2 655	2 041	546	56	6 699	6 204	259	73
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 274	12 737	3 222	264	5 893	3 213	2 508	139	14 241	12 570	859	230
4 years	30 300	26 632	3 300	337	7 323	4 944	2 198	179	36 080	31 790	2 549	610
College: 1 to 3 years	13 326	11 668	1 411	132	3 563	2 364	1 004	91	16 912	14 285	1 693	413
4 or more years	16 913	15 601	722	276	5 569	4 732	364	159	12 627	11 630	563	131
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**29 281**	**19 518**	**8 433**	**1 074**	**19 872**	**11 499**	**7 330**	**798**	**21 761**	**15 948**	**3 272**	**872**
Under 3 years	2 038	1 067	881	121	1 462	610	777	73	1 716	1 074	405	84
3 to 5 years	1 767	818	820	111	1 206	401	705	87	1 401	964	278	95
6 to 15 years	4 975	2 524	2 216	267	3 333	1 293	1 858	215	3 722	2 357	766	306
16 and 17 years	1 105	547	470	37	765	292	394	17	649	481	107	30
18 to 21 years	4 821	3 786	885	118	4 004	3 060	830	89	2 610	1 950	393	55
22 to 24 years	3 105	2 480	541	115	2 369	1 812	485	77	1 767	1 211	315	57
25 to 34 years	4 017	2 571	1 130	179	2 644	1 406	975	150	3 230	2 353	419	142
35 to 44 years	1 705	1 096	514	32	1 005	547	411	10	1 306	935	146	28
45 to 54 years	1 582	1 110	415	29	1 013	590	380	29	1 069	808	150	34
55 to 59 years	864	635	189	42	526	308	183	34	790	660	95	12
60 to 64 years	801	718	83	6	378	303	75	–	695	611	65	–
65 to 74 years	1 219	993	219	10	556	369	187	10	1 143	983	114	22
75 years and over	1 282	1 173	70	7	611	508	70	7	1 663	1 561	19	7
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	40.5	37.1	43.2	45.1	39.9	38.4	40.0	41.7	32.7	32.2	32.2	33.8
5 and 6 years old	91.2	92.2	91.6	90.6	94.1	95.0	94.7	89.5	82.5	84.8	76.0	89.6
7 to 13 years old	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.9	98.4	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.7	98.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.0	100.0	91.5	90.6	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.8	69.7	90.6	81.1	77.3	61.3	90.6	100.0	80.7	75.7	100.0	100.0
18 to 21 years old	67.6	72.6	50.5	60.2	73.5	80.1	52.9	79.8	35.1	33.2	31.8	25.5
22 to 24 years old	49.5	53.3	33.5	33.0	58.7	65.6	34.6	49.4	21.6	20.4	20.0	50.9
25 to 34 years old	23.7	26.6	12.4	25.1	28.3	36.4	12.8	30.0	11.5	10.6	19.1	3.5
35 years old and over	2.0	1.6	2.9	–	2.6	2.4	2.8	–	2.4	1.7	4.2	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**12 478**	**8 081**	**3 816**	**526**	**9 609**	**5 848**	**3 283**	**444**	**6 408**	**4 208**	**1 249**	**428**
Nursery school: Public	364	154	178	26	266	85	149	26	305	184	85	22
Private	172	86	57	21	95	46	37	13	131	106	11	8
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 414	2 155	2 059	212	3 137	1 193	1 783	176	3 243	2 066	654	254
Private	469	325	144	42	201	113	88	32	118	82	–	7
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 539	630	787	75	1 058	280	684	47	1 256	773	320	106
Private	114	92	22	9	43	30	13	9	79	55	–	7
College	5 406	4 639	569	141	4 809	4 101	529	141	1 276	942	179	24
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 470**	**8 296**	**2 620**	**315**	**6 733**	**4 031**	**2 281**	**240**	**9 896**	**7 911**	**1 008**	**245**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	734	432	242	35	490	209	221	23	435	271	61	7
5 to 7 years	1 410	980	358	94	927	545	310	67	816	623	89	32
8 years	1 305	1 021	204	53	731	496	191	34	1 264	1 127	89	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 965	2 041	830	43	1 694	920	719	32	2 251	1 801	233	66
4 years	2 744	2 031	636	30	1 447	866	541	30	3 159	2 569	299	50
College: 1 to 3 years	1 077	748	291	17	630	350	263	11	1 452	1 102	203	68
4 or more years	1 235	1 043	59	43	814	645	36	43	519	418	34	16

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	23 928	15 101	6 090	946	265 341	197 730	62 430	35 210	83 190	29 482	52 268	8 205
Under 3 years	1 435	682	494	104	10 518	6 285	3 982	1 073	4 404	1 013	3 330	207
3 to 5 years	1 082	577	321	93	9 818	5 782	3 789	967	4 032	837	3 124	201
6 to 15 years	3 231	1 443	1 235	254	37 322	23 780	12 997	4 380	14 381	3 153	11 064	915
16 and 17 years	660	337	254	9	9 489	6 221	3 092	1 239	3 632	916	2 648	268
18 to 21 years	2 001	1 085	614	42	18 438	13 161	4 800	2 432	6 020	1 944	3 939	586
22 to 24 years	1 614	988	421	89	15 385	11 612	3 410	1 651	4 418	1 681	2 662	402
25 to 34 years	3 912	2 580	809	179	40 905	31 184	8 687	4 257	10 600	3 816	6 607	723
35 to 44 years	1 725	1 090	419	52	27 149	20 055	6 360	3 676	8 072	2 610	5 252	746
45 to 54 years	1 859	1 067	589	51	26 721	20 993	5 229	4 291	7 484	2 863	4 501	945
55 to 59 years	1 163	743	345	25	16 017	13 259	2 526	2 425	4 235	1 883	2 293	562
60 to 64 years	1 206	928	245	7	14 750	12 511	2 099	2 510	4 054	2 141	1 878	606
65 to 74 years	1 904	1 577	273	23	23 454	19 732	3 484	3 909	6 923	3 661	3 138	1 207
75 years and over	2 136	2 004	71	18	15 375	13 155	1 975	2 400	4 935	2 964	1 832	837
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.0	26.0	30.8	18.3	52.1	49.5	56.4	65.7	51.6	36.3	56.3	59.8
5 and 6 years old	76.2	74.5	83.4	71.4	90.5	91.0	90.4	88.5	89.3	89.4	89.4	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.9	95.9	99.6	100.0	98.6	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.4	97.9
14 and 15 years old	92.8	92.9	97.7	100.0	97.6	98.5	96.1	99.2	95.8	95.5	96.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.6	73.6	98.4	100.0	82.2	81.4	84.5	83.1	79.4	70.1	82.6	91.4
18 to 21 years old	26.0	21.9	32.6	-	35.5	36.8	32.3	49.9	30.3	27.8	31.9	34.0
22 to 24 years old	14.4	12.4	15.4	41.6	16.8	18.0	12.1	26.8	12.9	13.9	12.0	21.6
25 to 34 years old	12.0	12.0	11.1	6.1	9.1	9.4	7.4	10.0	6.8	7.4	6.4	11.3
35 years old and over	2.6	1.6	4.8	19.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 304	2 487	1 960	338	63 490	41 894	20 424	8 102	22 548	5 213	17 046	1 666
Nursery school: Public	225	92	80	12	1 456	643	802	84	808	130	678	14
Private	71	46	25	-	1 766	1 361	365	321	348	76	272	34
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	2 755	1 175	1 059	214	28 571	16 785	11 316	2 798	12 361	2 631	9 609	699
Private	144	83	20	24	4 957	4 134	741	957	953	301	616	151
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 123	491	504	40	14 339	8 691	5 396	1 739	5 720	1 068	4 568	468
Private	87	54	16	-	1 810	1 677	128	524	212	118	89	42
College	899	546	256	48	10 591	8 603	1 676	1 679	2 146	889	1 214	258
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	13 905	9 989	2 751	355	164 371	130 889	30 360	23 468	46 303	19 938	25 501	5 626
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	525	276	133	5	8 169	4 604	3 263	2 181	4 771	1 612	3 023	883
5 to 7 years	1 182	767	250	40	14 989	10 220	4 290	4 056	6 996	3 017	3 852	1 311
8 years	1 459	1 231	167	7	11 404	9 098	2 047	2 070	4 133	2 207	1 836	624
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 698	1 978	471	71	29 150	21 655	7 095	4 042	10 917	4 527	6 276	970
4 years	4 483	3 156	984	96	54 621	44 931	8 784	6 511	12 528	5 402	6 921	1 205
College: 1 to 3 years	2 445	1 640	608	104	24 837	21 448	2 949	2 553	4 125	1 844	2 185	412
4 or more years	1 113	941	138	32	21 201	18 933	1 932	2 055	2 833	1 329	1 408	221
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	8 044	4 750	2 005	353	49 705	23 791	24 685	5 302	30 509	7 681	22 373	2 497
Under 3 years	671	273	251	27	3 267	935	2 261	156	2 387	319	2 047	81
3 to 5 years	584	355	151	53	3 210	1 084	2 066	128	2 260	359	1 881	83
6 to 15 years	1 411	640	454	140	10 086	3 690	6 291	875	6 817	1 055	5 718	404
16 and 17 years	189	94	71	-	2 103	790	1 229	208	1 462	273	1 159	97
18 to 21 years	817	422	246	5	3 740	1 756	1 840	372	2 099	430	1 635	183
22 to 24 years	571	319	174	10	2 594	1 379	1 154	241	1 495	444	1 034	143
25 to 34 years	1 250	748	253	73	6 041	2 899	2 952	536	3 483	853	2 560	288
35 to 44 years	444	264	74	-	3 482	1 648	1 729	344	2 114	538	1 549	133
45 to 54 years	410	227	118	22	3 133	1 717	1 293	508	1 885	616	1 210	249
55 to 59 years	248	187	53	6	2 120	1 193	871	285	1 290	477	803	161
60 to 64 years	345	291	46	-	2 033	1 324	663	301	1 056	422	613	116
65 to 74 years	492	370	101	17	4 316	2 808	1 400	822	2 311	968	1 289	348
75 years and over	612	560	13	-	3 580	2 568	936	526	1 850	927	875	211
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.5	34.8	27.1	-	45.6	38.8	49.7	71.7	47.2	32.4	50.0	70.3
5 and 6 years old	72.0	73.9	68.1	71.4	89.6	89.3	89.5	100.0	88.3	87.1	88.6	100.0
7 to 13 years old	98.0	96.5	100.0	100.0	97.6	97.5	97.9	96.9	97.8	98.2	97.8	95.8
14 and 15 years old	87.7	87.8	100.0	100.0	96.1	97.2	95.4	100.0	95.1	94.9	95.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.1	84.0	100.0	-	72.3	64.7	78.0	78.4	75.4	63.4	77.6	95.9
18 to 21 years old	26.9	23.0	29.7	-	33.2	40.7	25.3	41.9	23.7	17.2	25.6	19.7
22 to 24 years old	15.8	14.7	17.2	-	14.6	20.4	8.1	25.7	8.2	11.3	7.1	18.2
25 to 34 years old	12.2	11.8	15.4	-	8.1	10.9	5.1	16.4	5.9	6.9	5.4	12.2
35 years old and over	2.1	1.3	4.2	-	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.4	-
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 204	1 057	718	154	15 327	6 006	9 060	1 425	9 871	1 562	8 221	646
Nursery school: Public	139	73	45	-	532	126	406	17	410	48	362	9
Private	27	27	-	-	271	183	83	43	125	42	83	21
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	1 265	584	364	128	9 178	3 080	5 970	735	6 365	934	5 386	359
Private	16	15	-	-	482	301	181	48	214	57	157	32
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	437	148	225	26	3 140	1 034	2 039	314	2 279	335	1 906	160
Private	26	20	-	-	145	136	9	51	29	20	9	20
College	294	190	84	-	1 579	1 146	372	217	449	126	318	45
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	3 801	2 647	658	118	24 705	14 157	9 844	3 322	13 989	4 801	8 899	1 506
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	200	99	26	-	2 644	1 134	1 400	654	1 988	613	1 317	371
5 to 7 years	425	308	48	26	3 980	2 102	1 716	822	2 513	847	1 611	358
8 years	483	407	59	-	2 372	1 460	860	339	1 431	605	803	137
High school: 1 to 3 years	900	583	196	28	6 221	3 429	2 681	561	3 693	1 152	2 504	240
4 years	1 065	745	201	28	6 367	3 708	2 494	603	3 164	1 032	2 075	268
College: 1 to 3 years	551	357	120	36	1 989	1 461	482	205	777	343	409	90
4 or more years	177	148	8	-	1 132	863	211	138	423	209	180	42

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. **Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	348 650	279 161	60 904	10 851	91 748	44 276	43 744	5 239	321 320	266 968	11 183	80 966
Under 3 years	16 494	12 097	3 807	860	5 388	2 286	2 806	469	13 878	10 072	572	5 544
3 to 5 years	15 392	11 143	3 545	857	5 046	2 065	2 634	444	12 811	9 500	528	4 987
6 to 15 years	54 201	39 452	12 931	2 674	16 342	6 266	9 303	1 183	45 111	34 858	1 837	16 974
16 and 17 years	12 140	9 009	2 831	456	3 589	1 360	2 097	212	11 047	8 756	471	3 739
18 to 21 years	25 105	19 667	4 770	969	7 333	3 417	3 619	496	27 656	22 457	892	7 508
22 to 24 years	22 131	18 148	3 371	768	5 579	2 953	2 305	375	23 967	19 754	841	5 253
25 to 34 years	58 107	46 749	9 593	1 841	13 820	6 882	6 252	866	58 863	49 042	1 872	13 159
35 to 44 years	33 014	26 083	6 024	1 022	8 058	3 726	3 966	469	31 877	26 469	1 165	8 093
45 to 54 years	33 697	27 577	5 496	767	8 148	964	3 960	371	28 845	24 530	1 045	6 770
55 to 59 years	19 351	16 800	2 357	252	4 170	2 216	1 884	128	16 093	14 383	471	2 827
60 to 64 years	16 519	14 587	1 828	117	3 626	2 158	1 417	54	14 389	13 144	468	2 083
65 to 74 years	26 253	23 210	2 856	178	6 281	3 884	2 294	129	22 925	21 263	537	2 605
75 years and over	16 246	14 639	1 495	90	4 368	3 099	1 207	43	13 858	12 740	464	1 424
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.4	28.4	42.5	17.3	31.1	21.1	41.0	16.3	33.5	35.5	42.5	24.9
5 and 6 years old	86.6	85.4	90.2	88.1	85.3	78.4	90.4	80.6	90.8	91.5	91.8	89.6
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.3	98.8	98.2
14 and 15 years old	99.3	99.6	98.2	100.0	98.3	99.3	97.5	100.0	96.6	96.6	96.7	95.6
16 and 17 years old	91.7	92.1	91.6	84.0	84.3	75.7	90.5	71.7	87.4	88.8	90.9	84.7
18 to 21 years old	33.9	33.6	35.0	32.0	26.9	21.8	32.2	24.6	45.1	47.3	47.0	36.7
22 to 24 years old	18.1	19.3	13.1	12.5	10.8	9.1	13.2	8.3	31.3	33.0	28.8	20.6
25 to 34 years old	9.8	9.5	10.6	11.1	7.6	5.5	9.8	11.8	18.9	19.3	27.6	11.8
35 years old and over	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.3	4.0	4.0	6.9	3.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	90 090	66 710	20 474	4 008	25 077	9 313	14 594	1 763	91 364	73 653	3 681	27 216
Nursery school: Public	1 741	817	848	108	888	213	627	67	1 247	860	106	573
Private	2 476	2 101	303	40	321	126	172	17	2 090	1 844	51	347
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	36 838	25 357	10 234	1 927	12 824	4 659	7 555	849	36 008	27 462	1 373	14 146
Private	12 123	10 101	1 546	650	2 247	1 118	996	286	3 538	3 003	166	973
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	17 635	12 238	4 915	728	5 619	1 799	3 585	348	18 950	14 952	884	6 379
Private	4 364	3 861	375	148	660	368	273	36	1 083	913	19	390
College	14 913	12 235	2 253	407	2 518	1 030	1 386	160	28 448	24 619	1 082	4 408
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	203 187	169 645	29 649	4 267	48 471	25 929	20 980	2 060	186 850	161 571	6 042	36 961
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 683	2 644	1 559	608	2 622	1 026	1 335	349	5 845	3 296	410	3 772
5 to 7 years	11 091	7 887	2 799	570	4 957	2 425	2 288	326	9 575	6 485	502	5 146
8 years	18 882	16 182	2 409	445	5 915	3 868	1 910	235	11 993	9 849	378	3 611
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 912	29 829	7 382	811	12 494	6 413	5 759	464	23 102	18 952	930	6 499
4 years	76 007	65 665	9 332	1 180	14 894	8 183	6 297	522	61 138	54 127	1 739	10 486
College: 1 to 3 years	29 580	24 894	4 310	381	4 809	2 123	2 595	116	39 408	35 453	1 370	4 998
4 or more years	25 032	22 544	1 858	272	2 780	1 891	796	48	35 789	33 409	713	2 449
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	47 486	26 991	18 549	2 628	28 163	10 950	16 019	1 728	47 135	33 776	2 816	16 432
Under 3 years	3 817	1 887	1 738	296	2 583	922	1 534	193	2 639	1 549	174	1 526
3 to 5 years	3 291	1 619	1 469	294	2 155	729	1 293	180	2 330	1 411	124	1 231
6 to 15 years	9 791	4 649	4 696	760	6 184	1 903	3 982	482	7 774	4 806	629	3 959
16 and 17 years	1 890	841	972	115	1 258	328	881	81	1 520	883	144	709
18 to 21 years	4 812	2 744	1 866	258	2 837	1 073	1 662	183	6 933	5 356	269	1 763
22 to 24 years	3 339	2 087	1 094	179	1 590	658	835	120	5 122	4 074	219	1 067
25 to 34 years	6 100	3 645	2 133	327	3 399	1 455	1 770	230	7 358	5 397	316	2 423
35 to 44 years	3 414	2 057	1 185	228	2 064	925	1 030	157	3 088	2 071	216	1 134
45 to 54 years	2 732	1 470	1 180	80	1 754	642	1 067	54	2 185	1 438	162	924
55 to 59 years	1 645	1 025	587	36	894	340	535	10	1 495	1 166	98	362
60 to 64 years	1 606	1 202	384	17	826	445	366	5	1 606	1 329	133	311
65 to 74 years	2 674	1 809	833	27	1 540	796	719	27	2 708	2 249	194	525
75 years and over	2 375	1 956	412	11	1 079	734	345	6	2 377	2 047	138	498
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.8	21.0	45.7	10.9	36.0	26.1	43.4	4.5	37.4	41.9	71.7	26.0
5 and 6 years old	87.5	83.3	92.5	80.4	85.4	74.8	92.2	74.6	88.6	90.4	81.1	88.4
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.7	98.9	98.3	99.4	98.0	97.7	98.5	96.2	97.6
14 and 15 years old	98.4	100.0	96.7	100.0	97.4	100.0	96.2	100.0	89.9	87.9	100.0	89.9
16 and 17 years old	83.3	75.7	90.2	86.1	81.5	61.0	89.2	80.2	78.3	76.8	91.0	79.0
18 to 21 years old	32.2	29.2	36.0	31.8	28.3	20.3	34.5	16.9	59.0	64.3	48.0	39.0
22 to 24 years old	19.6	23.5	13.7	7.3	7.6	4.1	10.4	5.8	54.3	58.9	33.3	30.5
25 to 34 years old	10.9	9.5	12.0	12.8	8.7	5.2	11.9	4.8	28.9	32.7	26.6	12.5
35 years old and over	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.0	2.4	–	3.5	3.9	–	2.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	15 654	7 461	7 459	1 092	9 403	2 666	6 327	652	18 817	13 672	1 110	6 194
Nursery school: Public	625	162	440	39	478	91	369	24	382	251	52	175
Private	241	135	81	17	125	39	74	12	273	220	15	62
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	8 327	3 816	4 142	595	5 372	1 639	3 511	350	6 814	4 210	485	3 592
Private	823	514	242	130	449	199	198	96	227	190	11	63
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	3 216	1 294	1 782	208	2 096	438	1 573	143	2 467	1 390	302	1 166
Private	261	174	81	17	116	44	72	6	107	67	–	31
College	2 161	1 366	691	86	767	216	530	21	8 547	7 344	245	1 105
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	20 546	13 164	6 714	726	11 556	5 337	5 832	489	20 817	15 697	1 257	6 177
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 212	584	536	134	906	334	505	115	1 881	904	201	1 155
5 to 7 years	2 179	1 245	845	78	1 465	649	765	53	2 082	1 260	151	1 202
8 years	2 977	2 154	772	124	1 530	834	666	62	2 270	1 722	78	849
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 719	3 427	2 120	184	3 564	1 619	1 849	130	3 500	2 433	332	1 207
4 years	5 801	3 866	1 780	169	2 984	1 357	1 521	118	5 244	4 266	303	1 086
College: 1 to 3 years	1 677	1 076	556	16	752	286	455	–	3 477	3 013	140	458
4 or more years	981	812	105	21	355	258	71	11	2 363	2 099	52	220

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black		Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black						Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**82 018**	**54 190**	**5 668**	**37 232**	**353 447**	**292 448**	**42 158**	**6 187**	**52 078**	**22 405**	**26 555**	**1 088**
Under 3 years	4 134	2 136	289	2 572	16 464	12 239	2 915	554	3 211	1 143	1 751	100
3 to 5 years	3 337	1 [illegible]	222	2 128	14 627	11 070	2 516	331	2 756	1 051	1 506	72
6 to 15 years	11 139	5 956	946	7 428	49 448	37 188	8 899	1 081	8 742	2 520	5 662	245
16 and 17 years	2 484	1 313	215	1 613	11 487	9 051	1 828	274	1 876	567	1 195	56
18 to 21 years	8 995	6 365	438	3 618	24 226	19 462	3 233	642	3 955	1 662	2 067	98
22 to 24 years	7 724	5 642	385	2 439	23 054	19 251	2 482	561	3 242	1 654	1 327	73
25 to 34 years	15 869	11 246	799	5 607	64 952	54 630	6 711	1 233	7 854	3 884	3 457	179
35 to 44 years	6 564	4 133	463	3 380	39 785	33 748	3 864	521	4 357	1 836	2 263	81
45 to 54 years	6 017	3 731	513	3 145	37 765	32 836	3 296	431	4 779	2 261	2 294	43
55 to 59 years	3 218	2 165	308	1 450	19 443	17 356	1 447	243	2 470	1 272	1 077	31
60 to 64 years	3 358	2 483	380	1 192	14 839	13 154	1 232	31	2 103	1 083	915	7
65 to 74 years	5 405	4 300	409	1 650	22 881	19 881	2 284	211	4 132	2 098	1 889	89
75 years and over	3 774	2 993	301	1 030	14 476	12 582	1 451	74	2 601	1 374	1 152	14
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.4	35.3	24.3	23.7	44.7	47.4	40.0	18.8	32.1	18.7	43.0	–
5 and 6 years old	92.1	96.2	90.8	89.1	88.5	88.5	87.4	84.7	83.4	77.3	66.7	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.7	99.6	97.7	96.8	99.2	99.4	98.5	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	93.5	91.8	100.0	93.4	97.6	97.9	98.8	94.2	96.9	93.1	98.5	88.1
16 and 17 years old	78.7	79.8	87.0	78.9	88.3	88.8	89.7	83.9	79.2	69.0	85.7	83.9
18 to 21 years old	50.2	56.6	[illegible]	36.2	33.6	34.7	29.3	39.9	28.2	25.0	30.5	48.0
22 to 24 years old	37.7	42.8	[illegible]	18.7	15.8	15.7	12.4	27.1	18.0	18.5	15.3	42.5
25 to 34 years old	23.5	26.2	26.2	10.8	9.2	9.2	8.9	10.7	7.8	8.6	7.1	22.3
35 years old and over	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	4.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	7.5
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**25 476**	**16 717**	**1 771**	**11 607**	**84 900**	**65 992**	**13 600**	**1 932**	**13 589**	**4 261**	**8 461**	**412**
Nursery school: Public	452	263	38	272	1 580	858	600	14	471	68	392	–
Private	371	242	7	108	3 859	3 496	208	38	191	69	111	4
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	9 047	4 777	710	6 195	40 444	30 069	7 576	825	7 538	2 228	4 816	197
Private	713	493	66	243	4 072	3 313	436	141	450	134	262	16
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	4 273	2 309	427	2 781	18 468	14 111	3 430	330	3 076	820	2 138	76
Private	206	116	3	129	1 916	1 721	73	144	92	7	55	29
College	10 414	8 517	520	1 879	14 561	12 424	1 277	440	1 771	935	687	90
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**44 205**	**31 051**	**3 173**	**17 454**	**214 141**	**184 187**	**20 285**	**2 744**	**28 296**	**13 808**	**13 047**	**444**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 596	1 704	342	2 732	2 899	1 834	823	177	1 253	447	699	48
5 to 7 years	4 690	2 480	427	3 281	7 313	5 520	1 347	176	2 613	1 381	1 097	59
8 years	4 349	2 964	254	2 304	10 326	8 595	1 255	96	2 786	1 688	989	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 423	4 117	584	3 106	27 551	21 860	4 237	346	6 898	3 390	3 100	108
4 years	11 380	8 365	808	3 895	75 722	64 441	7 649	1 082	9 606	4 372	4 836	108
College: 1 to 3 years	7 064	5 571	481	1 480	43 726	38 696	2 957	525	3 252	1 574	1 463	71
4 or more years	6 703	5 850	277	656	46 604	43 241	2 017	342	1 888	956	863	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**23 034**	**14 009**	**1 937**	**10 781**	**36 689**	**22 462**	**10 735**	**1 231**	**14 584**	**5 464**	**8 092**	**385**
Under 3 years	1 417	625	85	1 026	3 010	1 560	1 068	180	1 331	456	741	71
3 to 5 years	1 147	510	56	830	2 333	1 160	944	66	1 135	387	668	23
6 to 15 years	3 879	1 961	399	2 589	6 740	3 241	2 760	291	3 340	897	2 183	88
16 and 17 years	743	336	102	436	1 253	596	518	47	589	169	400	17
18 to 21 years	3 683	2 718	201	1 008	3 568	2 397	855	147	1 033	422	559	28
22 to 24 years	2 521	1 818	123	703	2 663	1 843	514	117	807	362	349	31
25 to 34 years	3 644	2 344	198	1 594	5 742	3 884	1 225	198	1 884	894	834	89
35 to 44 years	1 374	735	143	728	2 457	1 446	791	58	1 003	342	602	20
45 to 54 years	1 126	569	134	627	1 774	1 203	401	42	705	339	307	–
55 to 59 years	579	340	88	246	1 420	1 006	304	42	536	216	267	7
60 to 64 years	683	464	122	215	1 210	881	261	19	494	249	233	–
65 to 74 years	1 221	852	176	381	2 176	1 457	600	24	887	335	533	11
75 years and over	1 017	737	110	398	2 343	1 788	494	–	840	396	416	–
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.3	35.7	70.8	22.4	31.3	31.5	33.2	11.8	28.4	19.4	35.0	–
5 and 6 years old	86.3	91.6	76.1	83.2	86.2	88.0	82.3	73.2	83.5	83.2	82.0	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.0	99.6	93.9	96.5	98.4	98.6	98.1	100.0	97.8	96.7	97.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	86.9	82.4	100.0	85.8	93.7	91.9	100.0	75.7	97.8	92.0	100.0	–
16 and 17 years old	75.4	73.8	91.2	78.0	74.5	66.8	85.1	72.3	73.5	52.7	82.5	47.1
18 to 21 years old	66.1	74.9	53.7	39.0	31.1	33.3	24.2	73.5	26.5	28.4	25.4	100.0
22 to 24 years old	55.7	63.9	42.3	27.9	28.1	30.4	9.7	66.7	24.8	36.5	10.9	45.2
25 to 34 years old	30.1	37.6	23.7	8.7	12.6	13.7	10.4	19.7	11.1	13.0	11.2	25.8
35 years old and over	2.7	3.5	–	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	10.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	52.6
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**9 688**	**6 460**	**715**	**3 806**	**11 127**	**5 968**	**3 977**	**539**	**4 849**	**1 453**	**3 054**	**153**
Nursery school: Public	197	104	28	110	319	119	163	6	149	26	115	–
Private	82	61	–	24	237	173	60	–	55	11	44	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	3 319	1 710	276	2 286	6 030	2 889	2 541	203	3 062	863	1 964	80
Private	74	51	11	12	342	203	45	54	115	39	45	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 282	559	229	757	1 800	749	893	53	883	177	680	16
Private	31	18	–	19	158	90	39	47	32	–	32	11
College	4 703	3 957	171	598	2 241	1 745	236	176	553	337	174	46
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 644**	**6 041**	**971**	**4 189**	**17 122**	**11 665**	**4 076**	**383**	**6 349**	**2 771**	**3 192**	**127**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 410	621	194	938	683	369	237	21	371	130	206	–
5 to 7 years	1 202	554	140	806	1 515	997	419	23	705	344	335	–
8 years	1 269	862	56	698	1 837	1 387	347	29	792	458	289	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 536	835	259	716	3 934	2 546	1 072	75	1 857	849	889	38
4 years	1 925	1 275	190	722	5 344	3 416	1 429	128	1 789	639	1 063	16
College: 1 to 3 years	1 261	1 028	104	195	2 445	1 782	445	83	639	254	317	58
4 or more years	1 041	866	28	114	1 364	1 168	127	24	196	97	93	9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D.C.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	**252 099**	**219 608**	**24 536**	**4 761**	**13 928**	**9 685**	**3 785**	**458**	**610 454**	**158 763**	**437 399**	**16 398**
Under 3 years	12 167	10 294	1 465	434	932	614	273	70	20 423	2 943	16 984	668
3 to 5 years	11 609	9 776	1 358	298	986	704	247	63	19 250	2 476	16 425	470
6 to 15 years	45 970	39 004	4 913	982	3 820	2 869	823	122	80 173	9 061	69 657	1 796
16 and 17 years	10 168	8 822	1 149	139	605	419	186	10	20 438	2 003	18 150	349
18 to 21 years	18 182	16 050	1 831	463	732	465	259	15	41 100	5 795	34 274	1 228
22 to 24 years	15 433	13 565	1 512	378	673	424	239	9	38 446	11 196	26 181	1 186
25 to 34 years	50 652	44 099	4 920	964	3 021	2 262	618	100	120 414	42 395	74 264	4 174
35 to 44 years	35 519	31 133	2 898	612	1 776	1 346	359	49	73 354	22 121	48 952	2 495
45 to 54 years	24 657	22 095	1 995	355	704	296	398	5	62 762	14 682	46 569	1 863
55 to 59 years	9 710	8 817	798	89	189	65	124	8	34 821	9 413	24 737	727
60 to 64 years	6 851	6 180	526	19	163	102	51	–	28 226	8 031	19 731	473
65 to 74 years	7 199	6 193	847	24	194	87	107	7	45 206	16 515	28 175	617
75 years and over	3 982	3 580	324	4	133	32	101	–	25 841	12 132	13 300	352
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.9	37.2	37.7	28.9	22.3	25.1	13.0	–	57.8	73.5	55.7	54.5
5 and 6 years old	92.7	92.8	91.4	79.0	91.9	90.3	96.3	68.8	92.4	96.2	91.8	82.6
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.0	100.0	98.0	99.4	97.9	96.9
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.1	97.0	100.0	98.4	97.8	100.0	100.0	96.9	97.5	97.0	97.3
16 and 17 years old	92.3	92.3	92.0	100.0	96.2	97.1	94.1	100.0	89.5	93.7	89.0	91.1
18 to 21 years old	34.9	33.8	43.3	30.0	33.6	22.6	54.4	–	46.8	67.3	43.2	48.5
22 to 24 years old	13.1	13.0	14.4	7.4	11.7	16.3	4.2	–	26.1	38.3	20.5	32.6
25 to 34 years old	9.5	9.4	10.3	10.6	8.8	7.2	15.4	14.0	14.1	15.5	13.2	15.5
35 years old and over	4.3	4.0	5.9	8.7	2.1	2.2	1.1	–	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**74 198**	**63 249**	**8 153**	**1 512**	**5 409**	**3 897**	**1 359**	**173**	**155 954**	**27 582**	**124 919**	**3 972**
Nursery school: Public	508	363	119	13	36	13	18	–	3 958	374	3 522	84
Private	2 753	2 452	241	45	109	103	6	–	3 196	933	2 239	41
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	38 096	31 862	4 337	869	3 621	2 676	820	149	62 166	3 750	57 321	1 251
Private	3 432	3 106	233	50	89	89	–	–	11 468	4 714	6 528	407
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	18 125	15 569	2 128	306	1 138	723	399	10	32 170	1 051	30 559	579
Private	985	866	63	6	65	60	5	–	6 102	2 573	3 370	281
College	10 299	9 031	1 032	223	351	233	111	14	36 894	14 187	21 380	1 329
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**138 570**	**122 097**	**12 308**	**2 067**	**6 180**	**4 190**	**1 758**	**169**	**390 624**	**125 289**	**255 728**	**10 701**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 976	871	915	60	211	14	178	16	13 608	1 381	11 286	965
5 to 7 years	4 629	3 006	1 343	101	492	121	350	17	29 511	2 855	25 551	1 602
8 years	4 130	3 530	515	33	277	146	131	8	19 252	2 980	15 885	571
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 815	14 295	2 051	199	935	525	357	16	65 469	6 130	58 478	1 166
4 years	50 904	46 626	3 094	841	2 390	1 916	405	46	99 727	20 143	77 748	2 201
College: 1 to 3 years	28 859	25 494	2 431	517	1 109	817	253	23	54 956	18 361	35 329	1 543
4 or more years	31 257	28 275	1 959	316	766	651	84	43	108 101	73 439	31 451	2 653
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	**22 345**	**15 970**	**5 548**	**633**	**3 596**	**1 957**	**1 587**	**64**	**113 356**	**14 750**	**96 011**	**3 160**
Under 3 years	1 853	1 312	501	68	333	137	188	11	5 920	121	5 712	175
3 to 5 years	1 642	1 168	420	53	352	200	152	17	5 595	172	5 373	148
6 to 15 years	5 924	4 315	1 311	190	1 229	815	406	15	21 596	418	20 887	461
16 and 17 years	1 166	746	405	31	206	102	104	–	5 221	181	4 962	90
18 to 21 years	1 790	1 400	359	35	240	112	128	7	10 366	2 177	7 814	426
22 to 24 years	1 484	1 047	393	35	183	82	101	–	9 215	3 350	5 605	359
25 to 34 years	3 354	2 508	714	101	497	274	198	9	16 204	2 734	12 932	506
35 to 44 years	2 167	1 623	439	77	309	198	100	–	8 827	1 064	7 447	314
45 to 54 years	977	644	285	29	115	11	104	5	8 071	873	6 972	271
55 to 59 years	479	273	201	10	45	–	45	–	4 412	568	3 792	75
60 to 64 years	362	206	127	–	23	12	11	–	4 533	442	4 027	80
65 to 74 years	751	489	262	–	58	14	44	–	7 896	1 157	6 596	182
75 years and over	396	239	131	4	6	–	6	–	5 500	1 493	3 892	73
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	25.1	29.2	14.1	28.0	18.4	26.8	6.3	–	44.9	60.4	44.7	63.0
5 and 6 years old	92.2	94.1	84.9	64.7	88.3	85.7	93.0	41.7	88.4	86.0	88.5	82.1
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.2	98.0	100.0	97.4	97.1	97.4	95.1
14 and 15 years old	95.2	95.1	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	95.1	95.4	95.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.8	87.1	91.4	100.0	97.1	94.1	100.0	–	82.4	97.8	81.6	86.7
18 to 21 years old	34.6	30.5	47.4	22.9	46.7	29.5	61.7	–	45.7	81.2	35.6	52.1
22 to 24 years old	6.0	7.0	3.1	11.4	4.4	9.8	–	–	36.2	62.8	19.7	47.1
25 to 34 years old	7.4	7.1	9.4	–	8.7	6.2	13.1	–	16.9	37.1	11.8	23.1
35 years old and over	3.3	4.2	0.8	22.5	1.1	2.6	–	–	2.5	3.5	2.3	6.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**8 568**	**6 155**	**2 049**	**256**	**1 714**	**1 041**	**665**	**20**	**39 169**	**5 586**	**32 683**	**1 126**
Nursery school: Public	70	58	12	–	25	13	12	–	1 179	49	1 125	20
Private	249	220	19	12	18	18	–	–	381	36	345	11
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	5 356	3 852	1 214	175	1 178	764	406	20	19 642	226	19 174	443
Private	174	155	19	14	6	6	–	–	970	147	797	24
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	2 042	1 316	683	43	408	182	226	–	7 850	159	7 556	146
Private	83	83	–	–	30	30	–	–	516	179	289	34
College	594	471	102	12	49	28	21	–	8 631	4 790	3 397	448
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 486**	**5 982**	**2 159**	**221**	**1 053**	**509**	**508**	**14**	**55 443**	**8 331**	**45 658**	**1 501**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	512	126	345	15	100	–	81	9	3 917	208	3 512	211
5 to 7 years	777	268	430	13	113	16	93	–	7 818	565	7 053	301
8 years	422	251	157	–	56	30	26	–	5 201	556	4 546	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 614	1 081	521	18	281	126	155	5	15 003	763	14 069	208
4 years	2 849	2 303	452	73	331	236	82	–	12 950	1 538	11 138	259
College: 1 to 3 years	1 250	995	183	83	134	75	59	–	4 847	1 267	3 404	156
4 or more years	1 062	958	71	19	38	26	12	–	5 707	3 434	1 936	223

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Washington city, D.C.—Con.				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]				Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Age												
Total persons	251 338	20 866	225 528	4 969	274 897	232 791	29 797	9 345	43 342	18 776	20 893	3 334
Under 3 years	11 132	455	10 460	297	14 160	11 128	2 108	822	2 867	1 001	1 500	325
3 to 5 years	10 516	245	10 133	169	11 846	9 415	1 693	626	2 156	807	1 183	223
6 to 15 years	42 127	616	40 993	618	38 084	28 984	6 472	1 997	7 480	2 000	4 673	689
16 and 17 years	10 188	111	9 953	135	8 816	6 784	1 481	393	1 691	480	1 079	128
18 to 21 years	20 626	1 164	18 992	431	21 042	17 360	2 645	777	4 149	2 025	1 807	306
22 to 24 years	16 633	2 122	14 031	418	20 049	16 987	2 100	702	3 288	1 730	1 217	261
25 to 34 years	46 739	6 929	38 597	1 304	50 928	44 086	4 357	1 812	7 160	3 590	2 793	641
35 to 44 years	27 451	2 948	23 834	680	27 056	23 155	2 729	819	3 347	1 267	1 793	212
45 to 54 years	22 509	1 720	20 341	393	27 206	23 966	2 485	610	3 679	1 646	1 791	288
55 to 59 years	11 765	949	10 625	132	15 033	13 525	1 042	316	1 735	798	806	124
60 to 64 years	9 425	765	8 473	169	12 501	11 396	859	182	1 525	790	671	73
65 to 74 years	14 184	1 550	12 515	105	17 334	15 934	1 198	160	2 474	1 436	1 018	34
75 years and over	8 043	1 292	6 581	118	10 842	10 071	628	129	1 791	1 206	562	30
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	52.3	66.7	52.0	58.1	30.9	31.3	34.7	15.6	27.7	17.3	37.8	10.7
5 and 6 years old	90.9	100.0	91.0	89.7	84.5	85.4	83.7	76.5	79.9	84.9	79.9	56.7
7 to 13 years old	97.9	100.0	97.8	98.3	99.2	99.5	98.6	99.0	97.9	98.1	98.0	97.2
14 and 15 years old	97.1	100.0	97.1	100.0	96.9	97.6	96.7	89.1	93.3	88.3	96.6	76.2
16 and 17 years old	85.8	96.4	85.5	91.1	83.3	84.1	84.0	75.3	76.3	66.7	83.7	52.3
18 to 21 years old	39.7	68.9	37.4	47.3	28.9	29.7	26.0	13.9	26.2	27.4	26.8	13.1
22 to 24 years old	20.5	41.3	17.1	28.2	14.9	15.0	13.0	11.3	16.8	21.4	10.2	8.4
25 to 34 years old	12.4	14.7	11.8	14.9	9.6	9.5	9.8	7.6	10.4	11.1	8.3	5.6
35 years old and over	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.6	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.7
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	73 868	3 606	68 956	1 362	64 123	50 549	9 788	2 730	11 752	3 820	6 874	836
Nursery school: Public	2 346	63	2 262	31	1 096	661	386	48	363	38	315	20
Private	1 087	81	1 001	16	2 337	2 185	108	51	162	100	58	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	36 637	328	35 875	526	29 529	21 750	5 683	1 575	6 598	1 782	4 120	564
Private	2 809	252	2 507	82	4 841	4 438	128	243	189	119	39	57
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	17 617	125	17 231	277	12 325	9 318	2 335	457	2 294	529	1 649	83
Private	1 262	116	1 106	38	1 855	1 728	25	85	94	67	17	36
College	12 110	2 641	8 974	392	12 140	10 469	1 123	271	2 052	1 185	676	76
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	140 116	16 153	120 966	2 901	160 900	142 133	13 298	4 028	21 711	10 733	9 434	1 402
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 094	304	6 408	289	2 009	1 095	435	406	870	304	389	185
5 to 7 years	15 107	614	13 958	657	4 828	3 499	809	456	1 616	680	685	310
8 years	9 631	677	8 833	161	10 183	8 906	893	355	2 141	1 224	742	189
High school: 1 to 3 years	33 158	1 113	31 790	402	21 312	17 167	3 333	626	5 197	2 159	2 747	267
4 years	40 067	2 380	37 078	504	60 447	54 308	4 466	1 288	6 872	3 642	2 903	306
College: 1 to 3 years	16 386	2 103	13 978	355	31 262	28 310	2 114	560	3 117	1 552	1 365	91
4 or more years	18 673	8 962	8 921	533	30 859	28 848	1 248	337	1 898	1 172	603	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Age												
Total persons	73 708	3 694	68 800	1 440	27 984	16 479	8 525	1 938	12 109	3 747	6 802	1 170
Under 3 years	4 584	60	4 476	114	2 218	1 042	947	186	1 161	250	756	161
3 to 5 years	4 426	69	4 319	89	1 712	917	611	130	805	187	520	92
6 to 15 years	16 554	87	16 305	298	5 621	2 374	2 414	571	2 882	511	1 897	279
16 and 17 years	3 981	42	3 923	45	1 070	463	418	91	496	137	302	56
18 to 21 years	6 762	622	5 949	164	3 028	1 950	776	177	1 306	575	607	110
22 to 24 years	4 721	779	3 812	178	2 211	1 442	491	146	852	338	361	111
25 to 34 years	10 117	661	9 221	211	3 931	2 602	899	269	1 512	578	704	178
35 to 44 years	5 339	256	4 948	138	1 685	990	525	130	734	189	409	81
45 to 54 years	5 107	253	4 778	64	1 548	947	472	109	628	229	360	40
55 to 59 years	2 580	183	2 365	31	739	418	231	48	373	124	207	36
60 to 64 years	2 557	113	2 407	25	948	689	204	20	303	85	185	15
65 to 74 years	4 108	232	3 833	33	1 595	1 264	292	26	511	242	261	–
75 years and over	2 872	337	2 464	50	1 678	1 381	245	35	546	302	233	11
School Enrollment and Type of School												
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	42.7	72.3	42.3	65.5	22.9	20.6	32.4	3.0	29.1	23.7	37.7	3.8
5 and 6 years old	88.6	100.0	88.4	100.0	81.7	81.8	84.5	90.5	79.2	81.1	81.5	80.0
7 to 13 years old	97.1	100.0	97.2	96.4	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.8	97.5	96.3	97.9	97.3
14 and 15 years old	96.1	100.0	96.3	100.0	96.4	94.0	98.9	89.1	95.8	84.2	100.0	81.7
16 and 17 years old	81.6	100.0	81.3	73.3	71.3	65.4	79.7	52.7	70.2	50.4	86.1	23.2
18 to 21 years old	38.0	83.8	32.5	54.9	27.5	34.0	17.0	–	23.2	33.2	14.2	–
22 to 24 years old	23.9	68.5	14.5	28.1	24.0	25.7	18.1	11.6	23.2	27.8	14.7	15.3
25 to 34 years old	12.3	35.2	10.3	18.5	12.2	11.9	13.1	5.2	11.8	13.1	10.4	–
35 years old and over	2.0	2.9	1.9	8.2	1.3	0.9	2.7	3.8	1.3	0.6	2.1	–
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	26 619	1 473	24 743	572	8 792	4 315	3 358	657	4 175	978	2 615	301
Nursery school: Public	963	36	922	20	208	49	143	8	160	17	138	8
Private	257	12	245	11	158	128	28	–	36	10	28	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	15 316	60	15 102	296	5 092	2 151	2 185	553	2 641	466	1 752	267
Private	539	17	518	15	223	173	25	–	46	34	6	–
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	5 965	45	5 852	92	1 366	503	705	65	685	103	531	9
Private	218	33	178	7	93	48	8	–	13	8	–	–
College	3 361	1 270	1 926	131	1 652	1 263	264	31	592	340	160	17
Years of School Completed												
Persons 25 years old and over	32 680	2 035	30 016	552	12 124	8 291	2 868	637	4 607	1 749	2 359	361
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 555	95	2 396	57	559	190	152	143	352	86	152	93
5 to 7 years	4 946	191	4 680	122	1 044	615	263	117	518	181	231	97
8 years	3 391	176	3 156	39	1 533	1 198	229	106	468	220	190	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 208	276	9 881	112	2 860	1 738	956	99	1 371	454	827	66
4 years	7 374	323	6 883	84	3 645	2 692	777	128	1 182	526	602	35
College: 1 to 3 years	2 390	259	2 066	60	1 553	1 120	342	37	440	167	222	7
4 or more years	1 816	715	954	78	930	738	149	7	276	115	135	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. Age, School Enrollment, and Educational Attainment of Persons by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Worcester city, Mass.							
	Race				In poverty areas			
					Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Age								
Total persons	151 395	142 787	4 307	6 250	45 686	40 108	2 609	4 778
Under 3 years	5 688	4 987	304	589	2 088	1 570	177	503
3 to 5 years	5 562	4 800	328	641	1 955	1 438	207	519
6 to 15 years	21 169	19 341	920	1 671	6 629	5 459	519	1 314
16 and 17 years	5 459	5 034	197	336	1 587	1 342	105	244
18 to 21 years	11 173	10 531	322	469	4 279	3 816	225	377
22 to 24 years	9 858	9 191	282	411	3 647	3 156	193	352
25 to 34 years	22 482	21 025	684	915	6 933	6 015	421	694
35 to 44 years	13 624	12 790	460	568	3 878	3 323	301	379
45 to 54 years	14 754	14 209	292	340	3 775	3 476	178	201
55 to 59 years	9 036	8 847	139	117	2 093	1 989	82	82
60 to 64 years	8 928	8 754	105	104	2 029	1 921	68	60
65 to 74 years	13 973	13 724	186	83	3 876	3 760	77	47
75 years and over	9 689	9 554	88	6	2 917	2 843	56	6
School Enrollment and Type of School								
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	43.7	43.6	70.8	29.3	41.8	43.5	65.8	29.0
5 and 6 years old	94.3	94.2	97.9	86.7	92.6	92.8	95.6	85.5
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.7	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.9	98.8	100.0	97.6	98.4	98.1	100.0	97.9
16 and 17 years old	84.3	84.7	90.9	63.1	74.5	74.7	94.3	52.0
18 to 21 years old	46.1	46.5	41.6	26.9	43.7	44.2	45.8	21.5
22 to 24 years old	20.9	20.7	27.7	11.9	23.8	23.6	31.1	11.4
25 to 34 years old	12.0	12.0	13.6	8.7	11.8	11.7	15.7	6.3
35 years old and over	2.0	1.9	3.8	4.9	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	38 778	35 570	1 660	2 410	12 390	10 347	998	1 824
Nursery school: Public	1 063	855	150	127	470	345	80	104
Private	796	747	32	13	135	115	15	5
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	16 954	15 336	780	1 555	5 640	4 603	454	1 237
Private	1 962	1 795	93	60	472	383	46	28
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	7 591	6 942	336	459	2 176	1 749	229	324
Private	1 825	1 748	57	24	328	292	23	13
College	8 587	8 147	212	172	3 169	2 860	151	113
Years of School Completed								
Persons 25 years old and over	92 486	88 903	1 954	2 133	25 501	23 327	1 183	1 469
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 461	2 154	77	381	1 196	976	77	290
5 to 7 years	6 534	6 136	148	397	2 581	2 324	106	261
8 years	8 039	7 724	162	231	2 858	2 692	79	144
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 584	15 791	473	454	5 379	4 811	317	323
4 years	30 634	29 790	572	352	7 706	7 225	299	253
College: 1 to 3 years	14 194	13 721	294	170	3 129	2 842	187	123
4 or more years	14 040	13 587	228	148	2 652	2 457	118	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Age								
Total persons	21 818	18 677	890	3 392	12 677	10 157	664	3 043
Under 3 years	1 428	1 035	111	419	983	631	87	407
3 to 5 years	1 536	1 163	114	417	960	635	89	400
6 to 15 years	4 820	3 998	280	1 067	2 849	2 205	190	936
16 and 17 years	899	692	62	188	512	353	56	153
18 to 21 years	2 505	2 264	48	268	1 790	1 576	43	242
22 to 24 years	1 586	1 320	44	207	1 022	790	37	201
25 to 34 years	2 705	2 309	91	413	1 557	1 253	75	376
35 to 44 years	1 611	1 414	59	220	884	735	30	170
45 to 54 years	1 112	1 018	25	88	599	545	13	88
55 to 59 years	512	463	16	46	233	202	16	36
60 to 64 years	747	692	19	33	338	312	12	14
65 to 74 years	1 155	1 120	21	20	422	398	16	14
75 years and over	1 202	1 189	–	6	528	522	–	6
School Enrollment and Type of School								
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	40.4	45.6	57.0	26.7	38.1	45.2	60.6	26.7
5 and 6 years old	90.2	90.7	93.0	82.7	90.2	91.6	88.6	82.3
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.7	100.0	100.0	98.1	97.5	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	99.4	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.7	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	74.2	72.1	100.0	64.4	67.4	63.7	100.0	56.2
18 to 21 years old	59.2	61.8	35.4	22.8	61.3	65.8	39.5	19.0
22 to 24 years old	36.6	36.3	84.1	7.7	39.1	39.6	100.0	8.0
25 to 34 years old	14.5	15.5	15.4	4.8	13.0	14.4	10.7	5.3
35 years old and over	1.4	1.1	5.7	3.9	1.5	1.3	–	4.9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	8 725	7 362	483	1 460	5 298	4 290	367	1 268
Nursery school: Public	403	323	50	90	251	183	44	80
Private	87	70	12	5	36	22	9	5
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years): Public	4 337	3 580	243	1 008	2 631	2 027	174	887
Private	220	206	14	15	90	90	–	15
High school (1 to 4 years): Public	1 327	1 001	114	287	749	496	103	233
Private	194	180	7	–	25	85	–	–
College	2 157	2 002	43	55	1 516	1 387	37	48
Years of School Completed								
Persons 25 years old and over	9 044	8 205	231	826	4 561	3 967	162	704
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	505	387	10	199	304	218	10	163
5 to 7 years	1 126	979	20	183	613	514	20	141
8 years	1 019	943	26	69	645	589	13	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 170	1 954	84	189	1 149	983	64	166
4 years	2 590	2 417	54	137	1 172	1 029	43	129
College: 1 to 3 years	916	840	24	49	394	357	12	42
4 or more years	718	685	13	–	284	277	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total								Akron city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	36 530 456	24 864 160	8 633 923	3 982 551	11 222 155	4 218 958	5 637 233	2 066 789	178 862	142 258	35 332	780
Civilian labor force	22 671 981	15 621 948	5 122 452	2 480 728	6 122 826	2 313 083	3 035 655	1 163 790	104 833	83 128	21 061	471
Employed	20 997 021	14 761 039	4 465 225	2 253 690	5 372 064	2 108 348	2 575 971	1 031 893	94 234	76 428	17 242	431
Unemployed	1 674 960	860 909	657 227	227 038	750 762	204 735	459 684	131 897	10 599	6 700	3 819	40
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.5	12.8	9.2	12.3	8.9	15.1	11.3	10.1	8.1	18.1	8.5
Not in civilian labor force	13 858 475	9 242 212	3 511 471	1 501 823	5 099 329	1 905 875	2 601 578	902 999	74 029	59 130	14 271	309
Females 16 years and over	19 571 447	13 183 519	4 820 400	2 074 458	6 096 538	2 198 114	3 192 353	1 086 019	97 085	76 721	19 741	413
Civilian labor force	10 209 894	6 824 102	2 563 585	1 004 682	2 783 759	960 199	1 515 005	450 906	45 223	34 703	10 302	207
Employed	9 492 317	6 468 898	2 267 972	908 428	2 464 145	882 753	1 307 800	396 862	41 055	32 150	8 734	191
Unemployed	717 577	355 204	295 613	96 254	319 614	77 446	207 205	54 044	4 168	2 553	1 568	16
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	5.2	11.5	9.6	11.5	8.1	13.7	12.0	9.2	7.4	15.2	7.7
Not in civilian labor force	9 361 553	6 359 417	2 256 815	1 069 776	3 312 779	1 237 915	1 677 348	635 113	51 862	42 018	9 439	206
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 270 457	1 351 418	661 048	398 280	909 525	294 605	471 364	227 745	11 184	8 497	2 633	63
High school graduate	1 322 341	860 120	360 225	150 019	417 214	135 602	236 577	70 768	7 541	5 849	1 674	26
Employed	924 928	672 689	185 941	99 952	231 933	94 629	111 803	42 173	5 219	4 330	882	17
Unemployed	129 900	64 003	57 012	13 281	55 548	12 354	38 582	6 951	1 078	740	338	–
Not in labor force	267 513	123 428	117 272	36 786	129 733	28 619	86 192	21 644	1 244	779	454	9
Not high school graduate	948 116	491 298	300 823	248 261	492 311	159 003	234 787	156 977	3 643	2 648	959	37
Employed	396 559	244 354	82 179	115 295	164 644	65 837	58 916	65 839	1 250	1 069	181	5
Unemployed	144 924	69 364	57 752	29 144	77 761	21 828	44 563	18 292	796	535	256	18
Not in labor force	406 633	177 580	160 892	103 822	249 906	71 338	131 308	72 846	1 597	1 044	522	14
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	11 975 148	8 018 395	2 956 274	1 375 590	3 570 992	1 194 640	1 911 965	727 926	61 431	48 274	12 762	286
In labor force in 1979	9 213 421	6 299 596	2 132 073	1 057 261	2 388 190	814 349	1 255 310	500 982	46 320	36 438	9 565	261
Worked in 1979	9 028 604	6 236 348	2 031 246	1 029 984	2 274 506	794 063	1 175 789	481 743	45 195	35 950	8 939	257
40 or more weeks	7 707 135	5 441 566	1 635 311	859 932	1 782 427	635 699	907 537	386 458	37 774	30 646	6 891	196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 139 155	5 074 874	1 477 582	803 063	1 602 965	578 786	804 137	357 325	35 170	28 678	6 281	189
With unemployment in 1979	1 449 521	822 655	468 387	211 015	565 177	169 031	316 758	116 730	8 711	5 829	2 806	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	13.7	17.5	14.3	17.1	15.4	18.3	15.3	16.6	14.9	20.0	17.3
Female family householders, no husband present	2 676 830	1 210 464	1 239 206	343 096	1 364 439	381 216	920 544	227 593	13 048	7 733	5 241	65
In labor force in 1979	1 651 304	766 610	766 395	170 561	715 301	135 137	521 191	92 450	8 245	4 714	3 485	54
Worked in 1979	1 556 338	746 581	699 269	159 134	646 827	127 438	466 019	83 977	7 541	4 481	3 020	50
40 or more weeks	1 167 165	581 725	505 691	114 474	447 766	88 475	322 966	57 512	5 310	3 206	2 080	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 001 153	501 353	430 258	99 491	373 647	73 995	268 355	49 236	4 493	2 690	1 793	35
With unemployment in 1979	397 414	147 871	216 938	47 276	219 533	36 850	163 857	29 104	2 377	1 132	1 231	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	13.8	18.7	15.6	18.4	15.9	19.1	16.5	19.3	16.2	22.1	18.2
Unrelated individuals	8 545 094	6 282 457	1 753 982	685 959	2 912 711	1 458 895	1 215 731	310 056	37 124	30 519	6 314	160
In labor force in 1979	5 848 802	4 376 676	1 102 838	431 998	1 752 961	919 197	681 663	194 879	22 906	18 801	3 938	71
Worked in 1979	5 720 041	4 316 106	1 046 877	417 177	1 678 613	896 835	637 439	185 143	22 327	18 468	3 692	71
40 or more weeks	4 364 668	3 313 106	792 489	308 843	1 168 309	602 290	467 713	129 728	16 934	14 170	2 686	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 804 584	2 881 443	694 276	276 695	981 211	493 289	401 920	115 147	14 742	12 335	2 357	49
With unemployment in 1979	1 312 104	931 784	283 464	113 312	481 818	244 105	191 365	58 555	5 384	4 111	1 247	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	12.7	18.5	14.6	16.3	13.6	19.7	15.8	15.1	13.6	19.8	12.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	5 305 972	2 482 378	2 171 369	902 654	3 204 835	978 630	1 785 515	650 145	22 692	13 875	8 364	94
Civilian labor force	2 000 533	990 482	751 852	356 738	1 089 209	348 691	581 340	236 927	8 102	5 122	2 826	30
Employed	1 593 752	845 912	536 773	289 826	819 270	287 821	404 928	188 914	5 814	4 021	1 686	30
Unemployed	406 781	144 570	215 079	66 912	269 939	60 870	176 412	48 013	2 288	1 101	1 140	–
Percent of civilian labor force	20.3	14.6	28.6	18.8	24.8	17.5	30.3	20.3	28.2	21.5	40.3	–
Not in civilian labor force	3 305 439	1 491 896	1 419 517	545 916	2 115 626	629 939	1 204 175	413 218	14 590	8 753	5 538	64
Females 16 years and over	3 308 494	1 521 551	1 411 984	539 988	1 995 176	575 168	1 164 318	391 076	15 228	9 410	5 576	50
Civilian labor force	1 021 375	480 456	432 603	146 593	552 451	155 138	333 742	94 455	4 606	2 905	1 639	22
Employed	818 219	414 693	315 412	117 388	417 192	129 364	237 946	73 741	3 342	2 342	969	22
Unemployed	203 156	65 763	117 191	29 205	135 259	25 774	95 796	20 714	1 264	563	670	–
Percent of civilian labor force	19.9	13.7	27.1	19.9	24.5	16.6	28.7	21.9	27.4	19.4	40.9	–
Not in civilian labor force	2 287 119	1 041 095	979 381	393 395	1 442 725	420 030	830 576	296 621	10 622	6 505	3 937	28
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	525 758	211 639	232 645	117 574	341 124	88 444	195 293	86 036	2 248	1 290	913	18
High school graduate	208 078	89 832	96 607	27 880	117 695	27 929	76 767	17 932	942	534	394	10
Employed	92 970	54 178	29 423	12 471	40 098	14 026	21 236	6 888	414	306	101	10
Unemployed	28 350	8 698	17 220	3 120	18 363	3 078	13 787	2 057	202	75	127	–
Not in labor force	86 758	26 956	49 964	12 289	59 234	10 825	41 744	8 987	326	153	166	–
Not high school graduate	317 680	121 807	136 038	89 694	223 429	60 515	118 526	68 104	1 306	756	519	8
Employed	81 433	41 195	23 115	27 435	47 168	16 826	18 906	18 928	282	232	50	–
Unemployed	49 242	17 394	24 757	10 923	35 112	8 313	21 544	8 018	311	177	129	–
Not in labor force	187 005	63 218	88 166	51 336	141 149	35 376	78 076	41 158	713	347	340	8
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	1 633 441	617 804	786 471	300 376	1 064 526	249 532	650 833	256 477	7 222	3 873	3 232	35
In labor force in 1979	789 399	321 190	359 347	160 524	470 208	116 562	282 984	110 711	3 851	2 201	1 583	27
Worked in 1979	675 989	292 528	286 043	142 618	388 794	104 113	223 681	97 227	3 141	1 958	1 122	23
40 or more weeks	332 992	147 398	135 867	79 550	187 370	51 230	103 805	54 792	1 133	745	369	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	267 188	121 453	103 237	68 728	147 885	42 525	77 570	47 274	812	547	259	–
With unemployment in 1979	366 173	133 639	182 775	68 946	231 401	52 131	146 411	48 424	2 221	1 168	1 019	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.1	19.0	21.4	18.1	20.6	19.4	21.5	18.3	22.4	19.8	25.3	26.4
Female family householders, no husband present	957 233	277 375	567 479	177 672	687 465	121 325	479 720	139 085	4 723	2 229	2 456	19
In labor force in 1979	393 488	116 364	243 322	52 324	258 744	40 498	196 172	35 916	2 368	1 133	1 214	19
Worked in 1979	318 050	102 840	187 683	43 101	201 354	34 439	149 469	28 869	1 788	966	807	15
40 or more weeks	125 933	36 862	78 183	17 928	80 960	12 195	61 753	12 359	542	285	250	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	85 917	23 774	54 141	13 303	55 801	8 451	42 070	9 319	309	150	159	–
With unemployment in 1979	200 817	53 159	130 477	25 657	137 211	19 534	106 235	17 858	1 397	597	786	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	16.8	21.2	17.7	20.5	17.9	21.2	18.1	22.1	17.5	25.7	33.3
Unrelated individuals	2 133 148	1 300 179	684 818	217 357	1 125 462	492 716	536 979	138 136	9 875	7 200	2 516	49
In labor force in 1979	931 559	625 048	225 055	93 178	439 066	230 849	164 893	52 484	4 216	3 259	891	8
Worked in 1979	834 755	583 860	179 761	80 676	379 242	214 066	128 531	44 084	3 756	2 996	694	8
40 or more weeks	270 308	183 314	65 945	25 943	118 875	60 786	47 523	13 788	1 179	918	242	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	149 448	95 484	40 836	17 644	63 768	28 099	28 981	9 263	655	459	189	4
With unemployment in 1979	437 944	272 934	123 782	48 637	215 014	99 178	92 286	28 968	2 075	1 511	549	4
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	16.2	23.9	18.3	20.2	16.4	24.6	19.2	19.7	18.0	24.2	2.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Akron city, Ohio—Con.				Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black		Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black						Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	56 905	34 893	21 324	428	249 328	211 158	5 246	76 491	59 502	42 347	2 341	31 849
Civilian labor force	31 130	18 801	12 007	264	161 081	136 365	3 492	48 900	35 695	25 571	1 425	18 256
Employed	26 283	16 534	9 481	224	150 862	128 359	3 064	44 872	32 193	23 323	1 227	16 250
Unemployed	4 847	2 267	2 526	40	10 219	8 006	428	4 028	3 502	2 248	198	2 006
Percent of civilian labor force	15.6	12.1	21.0	15.2	6.3	5.9	12.3	8.2	9.8	8.8	13.9	11.0
Not in civilian labor force	25 775	16 092	9 317	164	88 247	74 793	1 754	27 591	23 807	16 776	916	13 593
Females 16 years and over	31 330	18 983	12 040	216	130 236	110 284	2 572	40 266	30 746	22 023	1 185	16 621
Civilian labor force	14 014	8 003	5 907	128	69 758	59 033	1 442	20 957	14 992	10 884	600	7 283
Employed	12 053	7 146	4 830	112	65 294	55 468	1 264	19 344	13 666	9 999	520	6 614
Unemployed	1 961	857	1 077	16	4 464	3 565	178	1 613	1 326	885	80	669
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	10.7	18.2	12.5	6.4	6.0	12.3	7.7	8.8	8.1	13.3	9.2
Not in civilian labor force	17 316	10 980	6 133	88	60 478	51 251	1 130	19 309	15 754	11 139	585	9 338
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 501	2 670	1 789	40	17 153	13 339	296	8 025	5 553	3 630	113	3 774
High school graduate	2 591	1 507	1 073	11	12 053	9 608	232	5 068	3 288	2 162	85	2 088
Employed	1 628	1 060	561	11	8 898	7 370	126	3 580	2 168	1 510	37	1 349
Unemployed	404	195	209	–	1 079	832	62	450	387	231	24	222
Not in labor force	559	252	303	–	2 076	1 506	44	1 038	733	421	24	517
Not high school graduate	1 910	1 163	716	29	5 100	3 731	64	2 957	2 265	1 468	28	1 686
Employed	486	358	128	5	2 260	1 700	36	1 186	829	508	8	585
Unemployed	488	294	189	18	865	618	12	504	373	222	4	273
Not in labor force	936	511	399	6	1 975	1 413	16	1 267	1 063	738	16	828
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	18 122	10 439	7 480	136	86 573	73 163	1 786	26 729	18 820	13 080	735	10 929
In labor force in 1979	12 522	7 109	5 247	124	71 768	60 771	1 516	21 780	13 894	9 581	570	7 995
Worked in 1979	11 867	6 879	4 827	120	71 047	60 329	1 433	21 465	13 619	9 443	523	7 832
40 or more weeks	9 038	5 339	3 588	86	61 053	52 485	1 164	18 067	10 663	7 523	404	6 237
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 235	4 916	3 228	79	56 919	48 918	1 072	16 786	9 584	6 745	362	5 659
With unemployment in 1979	3 661	1 912	1 699	55	9 771	7 378	301	3 836	3 092	1 907	133	1 763
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	16.2	18.6	17.1	13.0	12.7	19.9	13.4	13.6	13.3	24.6	13.4
Female family householders, no husband present	6 062	2 696	3 315	42	13 420	10 288	486	5 559	4 480	3 048	231	2 809
In labor force in 1979	3 576	1 466	2 082	36	9 749	7 666	332	3 591	2 572	1 774	124	1 487
Worked in 1979	3 128	1 342	1 758	32	9 494	7 530	294	3 461	2 478	1 732	108	1 419
40 or more weeks	1 987	791	1 176	24	6 936	5 676	197	2 447	1 652	1 217	61	950
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 681	671	1 004	24	6 047	4 959	186	2 061	1 359	1 019	57	745
With unemployment in 1979	1 289	496	793	29	2 037	1 370	100	860	652	347	54	363
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	17.1	19.9	18.2	14.1	12.9	21.0	15.6	14.4	13.4	20.5	14.9
Unrelated individuals	16 011	11 585	4 367	108	49 688	42 512	1 356	11 168	16 214	12 563	662	5 337
In labor force in 1979	9 542	6 979	2 499	43	38 227	32 575	1 113	8 435	12 167	9 747	507	3 592
Worked in 1979	9 129	6 745	2 320	43	37 665	32 155	1 080	8 250	11 881	9 263	481	3 481
40 or more weeks	6 106	4 509	1 578	25	27 705	23 945	817	6 039	7 659	6 064	326	2 354
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 996	3 646	1 350	25	23 717	20 432	696	5 332	6 073	4 760	259	1 981
With unemployment in 1979	2 773	1 899	876	10	9 514	7 789	268	2 157	3 861	2 867	153	1 099
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	14.2	19.7	15.8	10.9	10.9	12.7	12.1	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	13 728	7 440	5 930	59	27 483	19 910	1 099	11 661	14 327	9 333	738	7 791
Civilian labor force	4 724	2 670	1 937	20	12 995	9 806	518	4 838	6 258	4 178	308	3 052
Employed	3 247	2 034	1 129	20	10 976	8 317	379	3 963	5 114	3 436	239	2 394
Unemployed	1 477	636	808	–	2 019	1 489	139	875	1 144	742	69	658
Percent of civilian labor force	31.3	23.8	41.7	–	15.5	15.2	26.8	18.1	18.3	17.8	22.4	21.6
Not in civilian labor force	9 004	4 770	3 993	39	14 488	10 104	581	6 823	8 069	5 155	430	4 739
Females 16 years and over	9 003	4 870	3 962	21	16 612	12 059	659	7 198	8 409	5 506	434	4 693
Civilian labor force	2 678	1 521	1 120	12	6 428	4 885	255	2 162	2 893	1 962	131	1 260
Employed	1 857	1 194	643	12	5 404	4 120	182	1 796	2 397	1 637	103	1 030
Unemployed	821	327	477	–	1 024	765	73	366	496	325	28	230
Percent of civilian labor force	30.7	21.5	42.6	–	15.9	15.7	28.6	16.9	17.1	16.6	21.4	18.3
Not in civilian labor force	6 325	3 349	2 842	9	10 184	7 174	404	5 036	5 516	3 544	303	3 433
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 397	703	661	4	3 160	2 196	107	1 597	1 875	1 162	66	1 207
High school graduate	529	276	246	4	1 698	1 189	83	656	895	540	42	467
Employed	195	132	56	4	909	649	45	293	413	247	20	191
Unemployed	114	47	67	–	235	169	31	80	146	96	15	71
Not in labor force	220	97	123	–	554	371	7	283	336	197	7	205
Not high school graduate	868	427	415	–	1 462	1 007	24	941	980	622	24	740
Employed	101	56	45	–	446	308	8	250	275	165	8	199
Unemployed	228	124	99	–	196	124	–	126	129	57	–	99
Not in labor force	539	247	271	–	820	575	16	565	576	400	16	442
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	4 211	1 958	2 174	29	8 071	5 428	269	4 189	4 077	2 432	226	2 736
In labor force in 1979	2 146	1 082	1 023	20	4 979	3 452	199	2 523	2 354	1 416	115	1 579
Worked in 1979	1 694	947	706	16	4 643	3 276	150	2 351	2 170	1 328	78	1 472
40 or more weeks	565	310	242	–	2 275	1 657	66	1 177	1 014	613	25	734
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	373	230	143	–	1 889	1 367	52	967	826	501	18	583
With unemployment in 1979	1 295	619	656	20	2 205	1 386	125	1 139	1 145	635	71	715
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.3	19.2	23.0	26.4	17.3	17.5	24.8	17.2	17.3	18.3	26.5	17.2
Female family householders, no husband present	2 938	1 231	1 673	12	3 863	2 512	230	2 000	2 085	1 192	155	1 353
In labor force in 1979	1 422	610	805	12	2 055	1 399	117	961	859	510	69	533
Worked in 1979	1 029	510	512	8	1 870	1 307	89	857	770	473	53	470
40 or more weeks	318	140	171	–	658	505	33	297	265	177	13	160
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	177	86	91	–	459	373	22	179	167	126	9	78
With unemployment in 1979	834	320	514	12	371	511	79	413	378	181	47	218
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.7	17.9	24.1	33.3	16.2	15.8	19.9	15.8	16.0	16.7	16.7	15.4
Unrelated individuals	6 180	4 088	1 972	39	12 064	9 599	448	3 404	6 169	4 527	299	2 136
In labor force in 1979	2 725	2 010	674	4	7 316	5 990	256	1 617	3 732	2 842	173	956
Worked in 1979	2 384	1 819	524	4	6 893	5 690	223	1 496	3 499	2 697	147	885
40 or more weeks	679	497	170	4	2 317	2 004	65	417	1 041	844	30	241
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	301	168	133	4	1 085	920	32	249	420	327	8	150
With unemployment in 1979	1 361	939	414	4	3 530	2 845	124	785	1 806	1 342	82	457
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	17.8	22.6	2.0	12.5	12.6	13.8	14.6	12.1	12.5	13.9	14.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. **Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**109 676**	**99 188**	**5 368**	**8 288**	**13 461**	**8 754**	**3 474**	**2 718**	**167 020**	**146 216**	**1 855**	**25 041**
Civilian labor force	74 410	66 983	3 782	6 002	8 086	5 015	2 266	1 822	119 698	104 191	1 515	18 455
Employed	71 913	64 978	3 431	5 756	7 505	4 675	2 046	1 722	114 086	99 649	1 408	17 037
Unemployed	2 497	2 005	351	246	581	340	220	100	5 612	4 542	107	1 418
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.0	9.3	4.1	7.2	6.8	9.7	5.5	4.7	4.4	7.1	7.7
Not in civilian labor force	35 266	32 205	1 586	2 286	5 375	3 739	1 208	896	47 322	42 025	340	6 586
Females 16 years and over	**57 793**	**52 479**	**2 872**	**3 973**	**7 038**	**4 570**	**1 886**	**1 307**	**85 521**	**75 639**	**859**	**12 154**
Civilian labor force	31 285	28 066	1 868	2 186	3 474	2 035	1 154	685	51 483	45 345	659	7 210
Employed	30 168	27 165	1 716	2 095	3 205	1 858	1 077	640	49 032	43 383	578	6 610
Unemployed	1 117	901	152	91	269	177	77	45	2 451	1 962	81	600
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.2	8.1	4.2	7.7	8.7	6.7	6.6	4.8	4.3	12.3	8.3
Not in civilian labor force	26 508	24 413	1 004	1 787	3 564	2 535	732	622	34 038	30 294	200	4 944
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**7 820**	**6 729**	**484**	**1 151**	**1 413**	**934**	**324**	**378**	**12 987**	**10 818**	**138**	**3 356**
High school graduate	4 374	3 828	306	451	606	348	201	134	8 393	7 404	96	1 437
Employed	3 574	3 230	190	364	437	305	91	112	6 806	6 090	65	1 038
Unemployed	179	134	45	6	47	8	39	–	411	319	14	76
Not in labor force	621	464	71	81	122	35	71	22	1 176	995	17	323
Not high school graduate	3 446	2 901	178	700	807	586	123	244	4 594	3 414	42	1 919
Employed	2 124	1 776	79	421	451	304	66	152	2 793	2 089	36	1 232
Unemployed	329	250	49	88	92	64	28	17	540	347	–	244
Not in labor force	993	875	50	191	264	218	29	75	1 261	978	6	443
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**40 969**	**37 146**	**1 952**	**3 165**	**4 603**	**2 929**	**1 238**	**966**	**56 382**	**49 529**	**689**	**8 113**
In labor force in 1979	35 736	32 432	1 632	2 902	3 605	2 295	946	817	49 043	42 861	656	7 162
Worked in 1979	35 582	32 303	1 615	2 898	3 590	2 284	942	817	48 718	42 655	656	7 044
40 or more weeks	31 712	28 995	1 291	2 491	2 870	1 811	763	670	42 876	37 845	564	5 894
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 265	27 755	1 155	2 382	2 638	1 702	667	632	40 424	35 652	551	5 571
With unemployment in 1979	4 064	3 436	282	473	760	505	154	186	7 052	5 799	97	1 596
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.7	9.3	13.8	8.1	13.8	13.0	18.0	10.4	11.3	11.1	9.4	11.7
Female family householders, no husband present	**4 647**	**3 937**	**545**	**323**	**876**	**442**	**395**	**109**	**7 601**	**6 768**	**154**	**1 078**
In labor force in 1979	3 702	3 190	411	222	608	310	272	59	6 037	5 375	139	757
Worked in 1979	3 676	3 164	411	222	603	305	272	59	5 985	5 340	139	728
40 or more weeks	2 905	2 548	297	140	421	203	204	47	4 512	4 141	79	471
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 603	2 331	216	118	341	182	145	47	4 013	3 680	79	435
With unemployment in 1979	599	510	72	48	129	78	45	16	1 178	993	33	215
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	9.3	8.1	7.0	13.6	15.8	9.7	6.1	11.5	11.2	12.5	10.8
Unrelated individuals	**18 034**	**16 439**	**1 113**	**738**	**3 099**	**2 200**	**760**	**235**	**33 044**	**29 736**	**519**	**3 676**
In labor force in 1979	12 612	11 457	774	614	1 866	1 282	477	159	26 474	23 597	507	3 127
Worked in 1979	12 471	11 354	743	607	1 833	1 266	460	152	26 165	23 392	503	3 003
40 or more weeks	10 008	9 172	555	495	1 380	964	342	100	21 243	19 206	347	2 342
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 827	8 094	489	439	1 212	855	290	100	19 070	17 175	299	2 160
With unemployment in 1979	2 366	2 100	172	116	404	279	101	46	5 737	4 967	160	778
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.7	10.4	14.7	9.1	14.3	12.7	19.0	9.1	10.8	10.6	11.7	12.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**9 638**	**7 486**	**1 250**	**1 350**	**3 293**	**1 942**	**987**	**670**	**11 250**	**8 809**	**178**	**3 137**
Civilian labor force	4 558	3 407	584	836	1 400	721	451	391	6 242	4 751	120	1 918
Employed	4 031	3 052	445	735	1 154	577	349	335	5 458	4 204	101	1 630
Unemployed	527	355	139	101	246	144	102	56	784	547	19	288
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	10.4	23.8	12.1	17.6	20.0	22.6	14.3	12.6	11.5	15.8	15.0
Not in civilian labor force	5 080	4 079	666	514	1 893	1 221	536	279	5 008	4 058	58	1 219
Females 16 years and over	**6 125**	**4 876**	**804**	**678**	**1 952**	**1 187**	**608**	**311**	**6 758**	**5 502**	**122**	**1 679**
Civilian labor force	2 238	1 684	356	271	631	305	260	105	3 175	2 542	72	749
Employed	2 022	1 544	292	259	533	245	222	100	2 768	2 261	53	597
Unemployed	216	140	64	12	98	60	38	5	407	281	19	152
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	8.3	18.0	4.4	15.5	19.7	14.6	4.8	12.8	11.1	26.4	20.3
Not in civilian labor force	3 887	3 192	448	407	1 321	882	348	206	3 583	2 960	50	930
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 076**	**785**	**132**	**300**	**354**	**156**	**115**	**119**	**1 445**	**1 061**	**19**	**467**
High school graduate	367	266	39	79	97	20	39	31	748	637	11	151
Employed	266	205	23	57	62	13	23	27	488	439	6	83
Unemployed	21	21	–	6	–	–	–	–	57	34	5	7
Not in labor force	80	40	16	16	35	7	16	4	203	164	–	61
Not high school graduate	709	519	93	221	257	136	76	88	697	424	8	316
Employed	320	230	31	78	92	24	31	26	307	200	8	145
Unemployed	112	82	25	34	50	34	16	12	125	47	–	78
Not in labor force	277	207	37	109	115	78	29	50	265	177	–	93
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**2 913**	**2 169**	**444**	**338**	**1 029**	**585**	**338**	**257**	**2 355**	**2 607**	**70**	**1 079**
In labor force in 1979	2 039	1 558	267	432	709	429	170	224	2 163	1 684	60	661
Worked in 1979	1 983	1 506	263	432	699	423	166	224	2 008	1 596	60	587
40 or more weeks	1 144	877	127	270	374	198	102	137	923	746	6	287
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 000	776	84	251	323	177	72	127	757	601	6	265
With unemployment in 1979	713	505	93	162	263	160	47	91	894	667	32	263
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	13.3	16.2	8.8	20.4	21.6	23.2	10.4	17.9	18.1	12.6	20.3
Female family householders, no husband present	**1 031**	**798**	**271**	**107**	**376**	**157**	**203**	**29**	**1 418**	**1 142**	**50**	**395**
In labor force in 1979	704	518	166	59	238	113	109	16	855	699	40	179
Worked in 1979	693	507	166	59	238	113	109	16	811	672	40	158
40 or more weeks	322	235	79	17	114	42	68	4	248	223	6	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	240	190	42	8	77	35	38	4	162	137	6	43
With unemployment in 1979	250	195	49	27	66	38	22	6	359	278	19	69
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	10.3	10.2	6.6	19.0	21.8	15.9	13.0	15.0	15.7	7.8	13.8
Unrelated individuals	**4 138**	**3 551**	**426**	**197**	**1 242**	**836**	**355**	**98**	**4 943**	**4 185**	**82**	**995**
In labor force in 1979	1 764	1 483	173	109	425	238	143	37	2 849	2 311	77	621
Worked in 1979	1 666	1 399	159	102	409	222	143	30	2 609	2 174	73	502
40 or more weeks	612	500	68	55	183	95	68	6	942	814	17	156
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	367	287	[illegible]	39	115	48	54	6	631	525	6	132
With unemployment in 1979	903	685	80	29	181	116	57	15	1 309	1 021	47	344
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	14.5	17.6	18.1	19.6	18.6	22.7	12.0	14.5	13.9	16.7	17.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 377**	**2 833**	**20**	**2 647**	**121 768**	**106 333**	**5 583**	**2 906**	**2 471**	**1 742**	**185**	**89**
Civilian labor force	2 839	1 735	20	1 895	84 743	74 852	3 708	1 945	1 748	1 362	121	77
Employed	2 504	1 585	13	1 629	77 724	69 386	3 203	1 669	1 524	1 242	100	74
Unemployed	335	150	7	266	7 019	5 466	505	276	224	120	21	3
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	8.6	35.0	14.0	8.3	7.3	13.6	14.2	12.8	8.8	17.4	3.9
Not in civilian labor force	1 538	1 078	–	752	37 025	31 481	1 875	961	723	380	64	12
Females 16 years and over	**2 098**	**1 419**	**7**	**1 161**	**59 619**	**51 376**	**2 590**	**1 450**	**1 223**	**821**	**82**	**27**
Civilian labor force	1 008	641	7	646	37 654	32 659	1 843	833	795	617	65	15
Employed	913	575	–	564	35 196	30 843	1 636	765	746	600	61	15
Unemployed	95	66	7	82	2 458	1 816	207	68	49	17	4	–
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	10.3	100.0	12.7	6.5	5.6	11.2	8.2	6.2	2.8	6.2	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 090	778	–	515	21 965	18 717	747	617	428	204	17	12
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**568**	**278**	–	**464**	**8 758**	**7 335**	**422**	**318**	**249**	**160**	**3**	**3**
High school graduate	142	65	–	103	6 321	5 504	301	229	147	111	3	3
Employed	91	53	–	52	4 577	4 091	178	158	135	111	3	–
Unemployed	21	–	–	21	598	462	55	34	3	–	–	3
Not in labor force	30	12	–	30	1 146	951	68	37	9	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	426	213	–	361	2 437	1 831	121	89	102	49	–	–
Employed	255	171	–	231	996	865	24	44	25	25	–	–
Unemployed	79	13	–	74	473	339	30	12	14	10	–	–
Not in labor force	92	29	–	56	968	627	67	33	63	14	–	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**1 212**	**776**	...	**769**	**43 851**	**38 440**	**2 354**	**980**	671	**396**	**80**	**26**
In labor force in 1979	936	559	...	650	41 012	36 169	2 207	895	554	321	67	26
Worked in 1979	922	552	...	636	40 694	35 967	2 161	882	541	321	67	26
40 or more weeks	667	423	...	473	33 400	29 895	1 783	665	335	218	55	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	615	387	...	443	32 415	29 034	1 706	625	287	183	55	15
With unemployment in 1979	287	154	...	207	6 290	5 294	343	218	157	102	12	26
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.4	...	12.8	18.2	17.2	24.0	17.4	16.9	14.0	7.1	3.0
Female family householders, no husband present	**229**	**169**	...	**107**	**5 033**	**3 705**	**435**	131	**270**	115	**36**	**23**
In labor force in 1979	151	114	...	70	4 221	3 207	372	108	219	88	36	23
Worked in 1979	151	114	...	70	4 077	3 146	351	95	206	88	36	23
40 or more weeks	82	66	...	46	2 763	2 220	236	43	121	65	28	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74	58	...	46	2 532	2 053	197	36	101	51	28	15
With unemployment in 1979	30	30	...	–	1 006	700	81	53	79	40	8	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	20.4	...	–	16.6	13.7	27.7	11.7	15.9	5.1	8.1	3.0
Unrelated individuals	**1 392**	**1 090**	**6**	**601**	**25 380**	**22 342**	**1 080**	**578**	1 127	**936**	**38**	**59**
In labor force in 1979	902	652	6	416	22 967	20 324	972	549	983	843	33	59
Worked in 1979	861	647	6	375	22 682	20 107	955	549	953	822	33	59
40 or more weeks	653	518	–	285	15 335	13 918	614	361	623	552	15	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	573	459	–	263	14 325	12 986	585	345	583	512	15	27
With unemployment in 1979	263	153	6	135	6 210	5 215	330	185	285	245	14	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	15.4	39.0	11.9	16.9	16.5	18.8	18.0	17.8	16.6	32.6	18.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**799**	**453**	–	**547**	**8 230**	**6 277**	**510**	**270**	**443**	**236**	**28**	**24**
Civilian labor force	393	188	–	320	4 194	3 229	288	139	233	151	23	16
Employed	293	127	–	226	3 224	2 643	191	104	159	131	11	13
Unemployed	100	61	–	94	970	586	97	35	74	20	12	3
Percent of civilian labor force	25.4	32.4	–	29.4	23.1	18.1	33.7	25.2	31.8	13.2	52.2	18.8
Not in civilian labor force	406	265	–	227	4 036	3 048	222	131	210	85	5	8
Females 16 years and over	**457**	**287**	–	**258**	**4 716**	**3 514**	**281**	**147**	**228**	**98**	**12**	**8**
Civilian labor force	164	85	–	117	2 052	1 547	146	36	107	66	12	–
Employed	129	50	–	82	1 589	1 291	104	26	81	60	8	–
Unemployed	35	35	–	35	463	256	42	10	26	6	4	–
Percent of civilian labor force	21.3	41.2	–	29.9	22.6	16.5	28.8	27.8	24.3	9.1	33.3	–
Not in civilian labor force	293	202	–	141	2 664	1 967	135	111	121	32	–	8
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**76**	**24**	–	**60**	**1 341**	**927**	**77**	**60**	**65**	**18**	–	**3**
High school graduate	–	–	–	–	758	551	36	51	35	6	–	3
Employed	–	–	–	–	414	335	6	24	23	6	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	101	47	14	9	3	–	–	3
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	243	169	16	18	9	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	76	24	–	60	583	376	41	9	30	12	–	–
Employed	22	8	–	22	125	97	–	9	6	6	–	–
Unemployed	24	–	–	24	129	64	11	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	30	16	–	14	329	215	30	–	24	6	–	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**212**	**130**	...	**135**	**2 677**	**1 956**	**188**	**102**	**140**	51	**12**	11
In labor force in 1979	116	61	...	80	1 896	1 443	133	70	93	27	12	11
Worked in 1979	109	61	...	73	1 741	1 361	112	70	80	27	12	11
40 or more weeks	46	19	...	42	695	608	41	22	11	6	5	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	35	15	...	35	657	570	41	22	11	6	5	–
With unemployment in 1979	37	23	...	20	893	628	56	48	44	15	3	11
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	14.2	...	11.7	22.2	22.5	21.6	12.7	21.2	2.4	20.0	1.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**114**	**75**	...	**56**	**1 171**	**707**	**123**	**23**	**106**	**27**	**8**	**8**
In labor force in 1979	68	41	...	32	720	437	85	17	73	14	8	8
Worked in 1979	68	41	...	32	589	376	64	17	60	14	8	8
40 or more weeks	18	12	...	14	110	71	25	–	5	–	5	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14	8	...	14	92	53	25	–	5	–	5	–
With unemployment in 1979	17	17	...	–	422	255	34	11	34	8	3	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	17.8	...	–	19.6	17.5	26.7	4.0	26.3	1.0	20.0	1.0
Unrelated individuals	**367**	**234**	–	**243**	**3 735**	**2 993**	**183**	**88**	**238**	174	**5**	**13**
In labor force in 1979	145	46	–	106	2 487	1 979	136	59	170	128	–	13
Worked in 1979	109	46	–	70	2 268	1 828	119	59	140	107	–	13
40 or more weeks	29	9	–	7	392	344	18	10	24	17	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23	9	–	7	286	238	18	–	7	–	–	–
With unemployment in 1979	92	24	–	69	1 315	1 001	86	24	77	59	–	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	16.2	–	12.7	21.4	21.4	21.5	14.6	29.4	29.2	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Atlanta city, Ga.								Austin city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas: Race			In poverty areas: Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**311 678**	**115 522**	**193 423**	**4 165**	**176 302**	**27 423**	**147 406**	**2 117**	**255 382**	**202 330**	**27 551**	**41 691**
Civilian labor force	187 774	71 272	114 857	2 543	96 798	14 437	81 491	1 215	178 572	141 933	19 185	29 325
Employed	172 679	68 413	102 791	2 272	86 126	13 550	71 791	1 058	171 802	137 217	18 132	27 859
Unemployed	15 095	2 859	12 066	271	10 672	887	9 700	157	6 770	4 716	1 053	1 466
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	4.0	10.5	10.7	11.0	6.1	11.9	12.9	3.8	3.3	5.5	5.0
Not in civilian labor force	123 904	44 250	78 566	1 622	79 504	12 986	65 915	902	76 810	60 397	8 366	12 366
Females 16 years and over	**173 112**	**62 050**	**109 703**	**2 171**	**99 106**	**14 287**	**84 105**	**1 091**	**130 357**	**102 495**	**14 892**	**20 916**
Civilian labor force	90 487	30 762	59 077	1 136	47 640	5 697	41 631	537	81 781	64 150	9 875	12 885
Employed	83 198	29 557	53 094	1 003	42 452	5 308	36 862	483	78 774	62 099	9 362	12 234
Unemployed	7 289	1 205	5 983	133	5 188	389	4 769	54	3 007	2 051	513	651
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	3.9	10.1	11.7	10.9	6.8	11.5	10.1	3.7	3.2	5.2	5.1
Not in civilian labor force	82 625	31 288	50 626	1 035	51 466	8 590	42 474	554	48 576	38 345	5 017	8 031
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**19 709**	**3 443**	**16 094**	**257**	**15 084**	**1 397**	**13 541**	**226**	**16 449**	**11 344**	**2 330**	**4 551**
High school graduate	11 169	1 929	9 136	103	8 090	687	7 325	79	10 181	7 781	1 214	1 971
Employed	6 570	1 570	4 951	60	4 350	509	3 818	43	8 261	6 433	878	1 630
Unemployed	1 288	74	1 195	9	1 007	23	965	9	498	325	106	89
Not in labor force	3 311	285	2 990	34	2 733	155	2 542	27	1 422	1 023	230	252
Not high school graduate	8 540	1 514	6 958	154	6 994	710	6 216	147	6 268	3 563	1 116	2 580
Employed	2 617	738	1 842	48	1 940	332	1 571	41	3 519	2 252	501	1 324
Unemployed	1 292	148	1 144	28	999	26	973	28	676	388	135	213
Not in labor force	4 631	628	3 972	78	4 055	352	3 672	78	2 073	923	480	1 043
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**98 457**	**31 283**	**66 412**	**1 288**	**38 864**	**7 250**	**30 449**	**755**	**80 861**	**62 088**	**9 603**	**13 899**
In labor force in 1979	72 385	23 074	48 723	952	39 904	4 808	34 811	515	69 142	53 844	8 091	12 132
Worked in 1979	69 896	22 894	46 431	927	37 826	4 742	32 809	497	68 695	53 575	7 981	12 007
40 or more weeks	56 668	19 773	36 467	728	29 026	3 823	24 981	388	59 517	46 854	6 627	10 303
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	50 925	18 184	32 358	669	25 430	3 424	21 817	348	55 333	43 791	6 028	9 455
With unemployment in 1979	13 945	2 449	11 324	236	9 858	793	8 972	147	8 327	6 096	1 165	1 806
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	13.5	17.4	13.7	17.2	14.3	17.4	14.7	10.3	9.8	13.3	11.7
Female family householders, no husband present	**35 416**	**5 259**	**30 025**	**458**	**26 537**	**1 619**	**24 827**	**342**	**12 987**	**8 127**	**3 274**	**2 370**
In labor force in 1979	23 062	3 047	19 933	263	16 481	809	15 624	168	10 137	6 459	2 508	1 753
Worked in 1979	21 263	2 955	18 233	245	14 879	762	14 069	150	9 964	6 395	2 436	1 698
40 or more weeks	15 068	2 261	12 754	176	10 101	528	9 539	99	7 587	4 860	1 872	1 242
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 642	1 965	10 641	153	8 215	468	7 724	76	6 764	4 401	1 637	1 032
With unemployment in 1979	6 723	529	6 167	79	5 374	213	5 147	51	1 853	1 117	469	394
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.7	18.3	22.7	18.4	21.4	18.3	29.4	10.6	9.2	14.1	12.6
Unrelated individuals	**86 027**	**46 106**	**38 988**	**1 272**	**42 704**	**11 889**	**30 945**	**548**	**75 699**	**65 451**	**5 626**	**7 439**
In labor force in 1979	58 824	33 133	24 998	941	25 677	6 837	18 398	385	62 601	54 642	4 223	6 296
Worked in 1979	57 117	32 579	23 876	896	24 555	6 632	17 505	350	62 164	54 313	4 149	6 235
40 or more weeks	43 023	25 234	17 394	587	17 474	4 716	12 527	231	40 578	35 198	2 894	4 206
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 011	21 767	14 926	528	14 802	3 981	10 651	212	32 397	28 073	2 365	3 368
With unemployment in 1979	13 422	6 647	6 565	293	6 664	1 618	4 882	126	14 297	12 399	962	1 400
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	12.7	18.7	15.8	18.1	13.7	19.5	24.1	8.2	7.7	12.5	9.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**73 470**	**14 173**	**58 416**	**1 231**	**58 648**	**6 361**	**51 732**	**816**	**39 071**	**26 930**	**6 272**	**8 539**
Civilian labor force	26 652	5 259	21 104	492	19 960	1 957	17 805	308	18 549	12 892	2 894	4 119
Employed	21 506	4 688	16 581	322	15 614	1 732	13 730	195	16 787	11 685	2 605	3 677
Unemployed	5 146	571	4 523	170	4 346	225	4 075	113	1 762	1 207	289	442
Percent of civilian labor force	19.3	10.9	21.4	34.6	21.8	11.5	22.9	36.7	9.5	9.4	10.0	10.7
Not in civilian labor force	46 818	8 914	37 312	739	38 688	4 404	33 927	508	20 522	14 038	3 378	4 420
Females 16 years and over	**47 176**	**8 615**	**38 034**	**675**	**37 744**	**3 739**	**33 677**	**453**	**21 488**	**14 445**	**3 898**	**4 608**
Civilian labor force	15 352	2 458	12 754	241	11 537	735	10 713	126	9 503	6 568	1 691	1 822
Employed	12 402	2 155	10 130	164	9 063	615	8 376	97	8 688	5 981	1 570	1 622
Unemployed	2 950	303	2 624	77	2 474	120	2 337	29	815	587	121	200
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	12.3	20.6	32.0	21.4	16.3	21.8	23.0	8.6	8.9	7.2	11.0
Not in civilian labor force	31 824	6 157	25 280	434	26 207	3 004	22 964	327	11 985	7 877	2 207	2 786
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**7 417**	**780**	**6 547**	**145**	**6 550**	**421**	**6 044**	**138**	**3 667**	**2 096**	**730**	**1 189**
High school graduate	3 087	315	2 717	44	2 617	167	2 400	44	1 775	1 284	253	328
Employed	1 141	196	936	8	886	98	784	8	1 210	874	161	272
Unemployed	356	8	329	9	325	–	306	9	189	151	27	11
Not in labor force	1 590	111	1 452	27	1 406	69	1 310	27	376	259	65	45
Not high school graduate	4 330	465	3 830	101	3 933	254	3 644	94	1 892	812	477	861
Employed	825	159	657	20	699	81	609	13	800	350	183	363
Unemployed	690	36	654	23	616	2	614	23	195	114	37	66
Not in labor force	2 815	270	2 519	58	2 618	171	2 421	58	897	348	257	432
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**23 356**	**2 275**	**20 801**	**361**	**19 929**	**1 210**	**18 625**	**290**	**7 830**	**3 930**	**2 074**	**2 708**
In labor force in 1979	12 248	1 149	10 996	165	10 146	587	9 511	126	5 207	2 694	1 265	1 858
Worked in 1979	10 514	1 076	9 342	140	8 598	547	8 003	108	4 988	2 605	1 190	1 769
40 or more weeks	5 231	544	4 646	71	4 269	269	3 971	56	2 724	1 326	687	1 066
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 930	472	3 434	62	3 140	224	2 898	47	2 158	1 088	521	869
With unemployment in 1979	5 769	372	5 348	90	4 864	176	4 660	70	1 769	954	405	617
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.9	19.3	20.0	24.9	19.4	21.8	19.4	23.2	14.1	13.2	16.7	14.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**15 960**	**978**	**14 893**	**285**	**14 178**	**540**	**13 577**	**198**	**3 344**	**1 387**	**1 282**	**966**
In labor force in 1979	8 399	443	7 908	77	7 234	177	7 010	70	2 163	927	828	575
Worked in 1979	6 911	383	6 487	59	5 868	157	5 684	52	2 037	896	756	528
40 or more weeks	3 149	137	2 986	14	2 677	39	2 618	14	946	325	409	256
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 203	105	2 089	5	1 828	34	1 785	5	677	254	278	185
With unemployment in 1979	4 302	186	4 102	50	3 760	103	3 650	43	811	334	333	222
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	23.0	19.7	32.9	19.4	28.7	19.2	33.0	13.3	10.8	16.4	13.3
Unrelated individuals	**27 378**	**9 735**	**17 026**	**494**	**19 288**	**3 961**	**14 869**	**231**	**23 759**	**19 579**	**2 278**	**2 825**
In labor force in 1979	11 341	4 850	6 243	277	6 849	1 627	5 035	130	16 561	14 302	1 127	1 838
Worked in 1979	10 207	4 528	5 455	237	6 048	1 471	4 407	95	16 232	14 070	1 053	1 783
40 or more weeks	3 295	1 279	1 970	53	2 141	495	1 607	12	3 927	3 216	403	490
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 783	642	1 121	32	1 197	252	932	5	1 525	1 182	210	204
With unemployment in 1979	5 148	1 943	3 078	134	3 188	640	2 445	79	5 868	4 940	491	720
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	17.3	22.9	24.5	22.1	17.9	23.2	32.2	9.0	8.3	15.1	10.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

384

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	81 076	52 410	14 579	21 533	591 653	280 328	304 621	5 376	297 915	76 203	218 154	2 950
Civilian labor force	50 353	32 681	9 036	13 695	341 935	158 199	179 712	3 176	161 070	40 938	118 128	1 570
Employed	47 545	31 179	8 357	12 794	305 113	148 148	153 482	2 713	136 870	37 399	97 829	1 307
Unemployed	2 808	1 502	679	901	36 822	10 051	26 230	463	24 200	3 539	20 299	263
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.6	7.5	6.6	10.8	6.4	14.6	14.6	15.0	8.6	17.2	16.8
Not in civilian labor force	30 723	19 729	5 543	7 838	249 718	122 329	124 909	2 200	136 845	35 265	100 026	1 380
Females 16 years and over	40 144	25 232	7 994	10 575	324 443	151 231	169 788	2 578	162 888	39 635	122 434	1 468
Civilian labor force	22 560	14 446	4 617	5 560	158 453	66 341	90 255	1 238	76 208	16 549	58 752	638
Employed	21 379	13 856	4 278	5 200	142 418	62 325	78 488	1 049	65 724	15 226	49 779	526
Unemployed	1 181	590	339	360	16 035	4 016	11 767	189	10 484	1 323	8 973	112
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.1	7.3	6.5	10.1	6.1	13.0	15.3	13.8	8.0	15.3	17.6
Not in civilian labor force	17 584	10 786	3 377	5 015	165 990	84 890	79 533	1 360	87 680	23 086	63 682	830
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 148	3 035	1 321	2 649	42 035	16 128	25 590	375	26 097	5 698	20 181	252
High school graduate	3 181	1 914	604	981	20 843	7 837	12 828	194	11 455	1 923	9 398	96
Employed	2 433	1 514	425	766	12 512	6 106	6 349	116	5 817	1 402	4 367	66
Unemployed	194	97	51	64	3 280	690	2 546	22	2 190	205	1 957	5
Not in labor force	554	303	128	151	5 051	1 041	3 933	56	3 448	316	3 074	25
Not high school graduate	2 967	1 121	717	1 668	21 192	8 291	12 762	181	14 642	3 775	10 783	156
Employed	1 424	653	273	797	6 990	3 611	3 349	70	4 076	1 426	2 638	62
Unemployed	312	113	100	128	4 412	1 438	2 912	34	3 195	701	2 461	21
Not in labor force	1 231	355	344	743	9 790	3 242	6 501	77	7 371	1 648	5 684	73
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	20 088	10 809	4 739	6 927	188 943	88 795	98 228	1 761	91 117	21 169	68 908	886
In labor force in 1979	15 734	8 500	3 611	5 608	133 246	63 032	68 755	1 262	57 907	13 484	43 728	508
Worked in 1979	15 521	8 414	3 543	5 516	129 116	62 267	65 431	1 231	54 809	13 175	40 969	483
40 or more weeks	12 172	6 423	2 851	4 531	108 547	54 665	52 743	948	42 848	10 888	31 467	357
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 476	5 447	2 457	4 055	98 969	50 576	47 371	862	38 021	10 024	27 583	303
With unemployment in 1979	2 770	1 610	564	1 028	22 896	7 701	14 861	305	13 666	2 335	11 125	148
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.3	9.8	15.5	12.6	17.1	14.8	18.3	16.9	18.2	16.5	18.6	19.9
Female family householders, no husband present	4 829	1 860	1 994	1 433	61 461	15 782	45 157	588	41 561	5 472	35 740	417
In labor force in 1979	3 336	1 273	1 411	968	35 720	7 695	27 765	298	22 358	2 159	20 079	175
Worked in 1979	3 217	1 246	1 351	918	32 903	7 350	25 311	277	20 088	1 997	17 983	160
40 or more weeks	2 248	778	1 019	622	24 273	5 796	18 300	147	13 826	1 426	12 339	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 877	663	837	516	20 474	4 931	15 380	135	11 307	1 184	10 062	88
With unemployment in 1979	753	296	291	266	9 831	1 522	8 232	112	7 341	574	6 706	71
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	11.5	16.2	14.1	19.1	15.7	19.7	19.2	19.6	16.8	19.8	20.5
Unrelated individuals	35 093	28 794	3 623	4 229	127 661	68 492	57 321	1 231	70 754	26 630	42 945	813
In labor force in 1979	28 615	24 205	2 437	3 358	75 318	39 268	34 744	853	40 279	16 127	23 354	555
Worked in 1979	28 368	24 047	2 376	3 312	73 128	38 659	33 203	807	38 731	15 818	22 137	519
40 or more weeks	14 936	12 210	1 520	2 042	55 308	29 461	25 061	527	27 986	11 343	16 231	329
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 175	8 191	1 138	1 438	48 069	25 302	22 085	427	24 127	9 633	14 137	234
With unemployment in 1979	7 231	6 103	625	820	16 477	7 534	8 572	276	9 866	3 253	6 340	181
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.6	7.0	13.3	8.4	17.4	15.2	19.4	16.3	18.2	15.4	19.7	18.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	24 692	15 588	4 767	6 178	116 962	32 998	82 109	1 476	90 087	16 898	71 890	1 186
Civilian labor force	10 609	6 751	1 987	2 800	39 775	10 403	28 635	707	29 486	5 114	23 904	537
Employed	9 572	6 153	1 764	2 476	28 105	8 414	19 158	496	20 068	3 995	15 758	383
Unemployed	1 037	598	223	324	11 670	1 989	9 477	211	9 418	1 121	8 146	154
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	8.9	11.2	11.6	29.3	19.1	33.1	29.8	31.9	21.9	34.1	28.7
Not in civilian labor force	14 083	8 837	2 780	3 378	77 187	22 595	53 474	769	60 601	11 782	47 986	649
Females 16 years and over	13 259	8 028	2 985	3 294	74 608	20 855	52 645	865	56 521	10 051	46 024	678
Civilian labor force	5 306	3 379	1 154	1 172	21 666	4 768	16 478	313	16 167	2 229	13 684	235
Employed	4 821	3 087	1 040	1 034	15 377	3 898	11 196	199	11 108	1 762	9 201	149
Unemployed	485	292	114	138	6 289	870	5 282	114	5 059	467	4 483	86
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	8.6	9.9	11.8	29.0	18.2	32.1	36.4	31.3	21.0	32.8	36.6
Not in civilian labor force	7 953	4 650	1 831	2 122	52 942	16 087	36 167	532	40 654	7 822	32 340	443
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 087	932	508	847	12 046	2 831	9 073	92	9 953	1 655	8 191	77
High school graduate	911	600	170	202	4 146	670	3 396	42	3 319	299	2 952	34
Employed	577	383	103	150	1 321	348	963	14	995	151	834	14
Unemployed	106	75	20	11	854	104	750	–	751	55	696	–
Not in labor force	228	142	47	41	1 971	218	1 683	28	1 573	93	1 422	20
Not high school graduate	1 176	332	338	645	7 900	2 161	5 677	50	6 634	1 356	5 239	43
Employed	411	89	109	270	1 465	565	900	15	1 101	300	801	15
Unemployed	110	52	14	51	1 697	394	1 258	7	1 438	247	1 168	–
Not in labor force	655	191	215	324	4 738	1 202	3 519	28	4 095	809	3 270	28
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householder	4 505	1 644	1 484	1 977	35 751	7 753	27 491	454	28 627	4 124	24 129	347
In labor force in 1979	2 805	1 068	863	1 293	15 732	3 387	12 147	213	11 702	1 435	10 118	142
Worked in 1979	2 646	1 023	800	1 214	12 689	2 945	9 582	188	9 236	1 222	7 895	117
40 or more weeks	1 508	476	517	745	5 882	1 586	4 237	61	3 959	575	3 348	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 175	378	382	624	4 374	1 346	2 971	44	2 812	475	2 303	28
With unemployment in 1979	894	361	242	442	8 164	1 345	6 713	114	6 418	667	5 666	83
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	13.4	18.9	15.3	21.8	21.5	21.8	21.6	21.3	19.9	21.5	22.5
Female family householders, no husband present	2 007	598	941	699	24 469	3 708	20 489	308	20 844	[illegible]	18 395	242
In labor force in 1979	1 230	403	578	385	10 066	1 174	8 819	119	8 142	[illegible]	7 500	[illegible]
Worked in 1979	1 123	385	518	338	7 671	922	6 692	104	6 149	439	5 662	62
40 or more weeks	570	135	315	152	2 925	363	2 550	29	2 250	141	2 101	23
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	417	120	208	121	1 879	240	1 627	22	1 447	97	1 342	16
With unemployment in 1979	426	110	216	161	5 841	518	5 263	56	4 848	292	4 502	44
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	13.1	18.8	14.7	21.8	18.8	22.0	18.7	21.2	17.2	21.5	17.1
Unrelated individuals	15 592	12 448	1 824	1 953	43 183	17 798	24 367	563	30 459	9 046	20 852	447
In labor force in 1979	11 093	9 558	813	1 210	14 225	6 351	7 506	311	9 528	3 426	5 864	252
Worked in 1979	10 895	9 444	752	1 164	12 496	5 950	6 214	284	8 258	3 210	4 828	235
40 or more weeks	2 270	1 847	241	316	4 268	1 964	2 257	106	2 764	962	1 781	103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	660	490	115	97	2 450	1 046	1 386	44	1 563	473	1 084	41
With unemployment in 1979	3 767	3 119	367	502	6 611	2 517	[illegible]	143	4 434	1 257	3 049	98
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.8	6.7	16.2	8.4	22.8	19.7	24.9	19.5	23.7	20.2	25.3	21.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

385

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Baton Rouge city, La.								Birmingham city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	157 969	103 029	53 761	2 956	71 047	23 141	46 691	1 321	214 866	102 417	111 382	1 437
Civilian labor force	100 208	66 339	32 691	1 661	42 026	13 353	28 163	596	124 927	62 401	61 968	766
Employed	94 394	63 857	29 400	1 527	38 469	12 728	25 254	527	114 082	59 417	54 145	687
Unemployed	5 814	2 482	3 291	134	3 557	625	2 909	69	10 845	2 984	7 823	79
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	3.7	10.1	8.1	8.5	4.7	10.3	11.6	8.7	4.8	12.6	10.3
Not in civilian labor force	57 761	36 690	20 070	1 263	29 021	9 788	18 530	725	89 939	40 016	49 414	671
Females 16 years and over	83 584	53 275	29 480	1 520	38 101	11 417	26 214	678	119 629	56 160	62 897	781
Civilian labor force	43 931	27 52[illegible]	16 037	745	19 535	5 440	13 9[illegible]7	303	58 465	27 652	30 575	352
Employed	41 123	26 522	14 267	669	17 808	5 248	12 395	258	53 636	26 428	26 976	305
Unemployed	2 808	1 007	1 770	76	1 727	192	1 522	45	4 829	1 224	3 599	47
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	3.7	11.0	10.2	8.8	3.5	10.9	14.9	8.3	4.4	11.8	13.4
Not in civilian labor force	39 653	25 706	13 443	775	18 56[illegible]	5 977	12 297	375	61 1[illegible]4	28 508	32 322	429
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	11 527	6 383	5 0[illegible]	216	6 277	1 631	4 576	117	12 188	5 320	6 837	99
High school graduate	7 703	4 689	2 939	141	3 785	1 132	2 612	85	7 333	3 231	4 076	45
Employed	5 344	2 811	1 502	80	2 287	898	1 383	33	4 451	2 536	1 903	26
Unemployed	733	360	373	8	364	67	297	8	899	249	650	–
Not in labor force	1 626	518	1 064	53	1 134	167	932	44	1 983	446	1 523	19
Not high school graduate	3 824	1 694	2 081	75	2 492	499	1 964	32	4 855	2 089	2 761	54
Employed	1 631	867	727	63	901	224	660	20	1 529	875	649	8
Unemployed	465	159	306	–	355	49	306	–	931	377	554	–
Not in labor force	1 728	668	1 048	12	1 236	226	998	12	2 395	837	1 558	46
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	53 847	34 108	19 063	797	[illegible]	6 466	16 961	366	73 046	34 263	38 461	449
In labor force in 1979	43 720	28 593	14 589	706	17 724	4 827	12 700	247	53 800	26 300	27 269	319
Worked in 1979	43 120	28 485	14 101	693	17 185	4 775	12 217	234	52 525	26 115	26 179	319
40 or more weeks	36 236	24 953	10 886	550	13 075	3 660	9 316	164	44 142	23 137	20 823	261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 459	23 400	9 689	485	11 537	3 177	8 281	149	40 447	21 874	18 407	212
With unemployment in 1979	6 567	3 423	3 040	112	3 731	922	2 775	40	8 209	2 699	5 494	47
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	11.5	15.9	10.8	15.3	13.4	16.0	14.1	16.2	13.5	17.6	7.1
Female family householders, no husband present	11 539	4 558	6 932	230	7 652	1 138	6 483	114	18 777	4 864	13 875	151
In labor force in 1979	7 932	3 332	4 568	161	4 902	660	4 222	69	11 619	2 971	8 633	100
Worked in 1979	7 645	3 317	4 296	154	4 630	660	3 950	62	10 81[illegible]	2 909	7 888	100
40 or more weeks	5 533	2 553	2 968	95	3 228	479	2 749	34	8 00[illegible]	2 329	5 663	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 671	2 246	2 413	88	2 624	397	2 227	34	6 47[illegible]	2 062	4 402	57
With unemployment in 1979	1 664	530	1 115	50	1 180	122	1 046	25	2 661	431	2 230	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	9.8	19.6	10.7	18.5	10.4	19.3	12.5	18.5	12.6	19.7	4.0
Unrelated individuals	32 534	23 879	8 026	798	16 479	7 045	6 980	415	40 838	23 993	16 582	246
In labor force in 1979	23 531	18 286	4 919	478	11 230	6 945	4 087	212	24 499	15 672	8 682	149
Worked in 1979	23 2[illegible]	18 151	4 792	478	11 063	6 897	3 968	212	24 024	15 558	8 321	143
40 or more weeks	16 277	12 620	3 483	294	7 166	4 228	2 834	78	18 039	11 676	6 264	120
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 635	10 579	2 921	230	5 673	3 221	2 372	57	15 676	10 524	5 070	106
With unemployment in 1979	4 407	3 254	1 099	95	2 300	1 322	948	67	4 765	2 725	2 006	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.7	10.9	18.3	14.9	13.3	9.1	19.2	13.1	14.8	12.5	18.1	29.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	26 055	10 856	14 421	719	19 036	4 977	13 424	454	40 939	9 459	31 182	375
Civilian labor force	10 788	4 591	5 963	266	7 469	1 859	5 436	133	14 500	3 219	11 188	144
Employed	9 165	4 206	4 750	219	6 201	1 718	4 327	99	11 069	2 753	8 228	116
Unemployed	1 623	385	1 213	47	1 268	141	1 109	34	3 431	466	2 960	28
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	8.4	20.3	17.7	17.0	7.6	20.4	25.6	23.7	14.5	26.5	19.4
Not in civilian labor force	15 267	6 265	8 458	453	11 567	3 118	7 988	321	26 439	6 240	19 994	231
Females 16 years and over	15 882	6 138	9 410	368	11 567	2 507	8 786	223	26 546	6 218	20 187	226
Civilian labor force	5 952	2 323	3 522	160	4 169	847	3 231	79	8 252	1 750	6 457	85
Employed	5 031	2 157	2 782	130	3 430	791	2 556	55	[illegible] 423	1 486	4 892	76
Unemployed	921	166	740	30	739	56	675	24	1 829	264	1 565	9
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	7.1	21.0	18.8	17.7	6.6	20.9	30.4	22.2	15.1	24.2	10.6
Not in civilian labor force	9 930	3 815	5 888	208	7 398	1 660	5 555	144	18 294	4 468	13 730	141
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 620	948	1 605	86	1 962	441	1 468	59	3 268	724	2 536	26
High school graduate	1 333	536	752	55	968	261	672	36	1 382	270	1 104	20
Employed	651	387	253	27	416	180	230	13	451	148	303	14
Unemployed	169	32	137	8	142	18	124	8	250	46	204	–
Not in labor force	513	117	362	20	410	63	318	15	681	76	597	6
Not high school graduate	1 287	412	853	31	994	180	796	23	1 886	454	1 432	[illegible]
Employed	353	183	155	19	210	64	135	11	340	129	211	–
Unemployed	167	41	126	–	130	4	126	–	398	100	298	–
Not in labor force	767	188	572	12	654	112	535	12	1 148	225	92[illegible]	6
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	7 820	2 266	5 400	140	6 120	562	5 125	92	12 934	2 134	10 721	134
In labor force in 1979	4 633	1 369	3 190	71	3 533	430	2 994	48	6 970	1 131	5 800	68
Worked in 1979	4 238	1 312	2 856	58	3 172	457	2 660	35	6 098	1 070	4 989	68
40 or more weeks	2 193	593	1 582	15	1 632	161	1 462	–	3 420	583	825	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 747	534	1 204	15	1 244	131	1 113	–	2 538	472	2 059	22
With unemployment in 1979	1 784	461	1 307	30	1 430	175	1 239	22	2 818	432	2 381	25
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.1	14.3	18.0	20.7	17.5	15.3	17.7	23.9	20.7	18.1	21.1	4.8
Female family householders, no husband present	4 303	845	3 416	46	3 584	295	3 258	31	7 616	895	6 716	[illegible]
In labor force in 1979	2 487	494	1 968	24	1 986	107	1 859	15	4 065	417	3 643	[illegible]
Worked in 1979	2 235	479	1 731	17	1 749	107	1 622	8	3 373	394	2 974	37
40 or more weeks	1 119	162	952	9	918	24	894	–	[illegible]	175	1 598	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	772	131	636	9	604	12	592	–	1 110	106	1 004	3
With unemployment in 1979	978	168	798	7	810	39	759	7	1 791	153	1 638	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	12.3	20.7	39.0	19.8	13.7	19.9	39.0	20.2	10.0	21.1	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	10 499	6 550	3 555	371	[illegible]	3 310	3 202	245	13 150	5 321	7 698	103
In labor force in 1979	5 136	3 758	1 241	127	3 169	2 041	1 042	78	4 426	2 258	2 132	52
Worked in 1979	4 914	3 650	1 127	127	3 0[illegible]	2 006	928	78	4 032	2 177	1 819	46
40 or more weeks	1 563	1 072	464	58	927	565	357	9	1 507	576	920	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	750	480	256	30	374	[illegible]	185	4	838	338	489	28
With unemployment in 1979	1 505	1 005	467	40	967	523	425	40	1 714	793	902	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	12.3	25.8	8.4	16.8	[illegible]	26.9	8.4	19.4	16.3	22.5	52.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**92 965**	**19 375**	**73 076**	**678**	**427 813**	**315 158**	**86 034**	**22 877**	**164 541**	**[illegible] 806**	**60 136**	**15 503**
Civilian labor force	43 163	9 969	37 956	300	264 884	198 324	51 302	12 470	96 258	[illegible] 737	34 296	7 808
Employed	[illegible] 834	9 201	32 423	261	248 539	188 003	46 562	11 215	88 978	48 981	30 697	6 907
Unemployed	6 329	762	5 533	39	16 345	10 321	4 740	1 255	7 280	2 756	3 599	901
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	7.7	14.6	13.0	6.2	5.2	9.2	10.1	7.6	5.3	10.5	11.5
Not in civilian labor force	44 802	9 406	35 120	378	162 929	116 834	34 732	10 407	68 28[illegible]	34 069	25 840	7 695
Females 16 years and over	**52 753**	**10 805**	**41 692**	**377**	**230 955**	**168 918**	**48 172**	**12 555**	**88 64[illegible]**	**44 971**	**33 784**	**8 717**
Civilian labor force	23 229	4 508	18 636	155	125 190	92 743	25 847	5 478	46 00[illegible]	24 549	17 088	3 481
Employed	20 372	4 217	16 076	139	118 868	89 016	23 821	5 009	43 011	23 409	15 636	3 104
Unemployed	2 857	291	2 560	16	6 322	3 727	2 026	469	2 997	1 140	1 452	377
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	6.5	13.7	10.3	5.0	4.0	7.8	8.6	6.5	4.6	8.5	10.8
Not in civilian labor force	29 524	6 297	23 056	218	105 765	76 175	22 325	7 077	42 636	20 422	16 696	5 236
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**6 419**	**1 265**	**5 140**	**78**	**22 603**	**14 234**	**6 295**	**2 197**	**11 043**	**4 401**	**4 996**	**1 675**
High school graduate	3 435	562	2 859	33	14 730	10 106	3 803	867	6 664	3 058	2 965	647
Employed	1 610	384	1 226	14	10 424	8 024	1 921	515	4 031	2 276	1 398	357
Unemployed	514	40	474	–	1 226	669	476	53	654	200	401	45
Not in labor force	1 311	138	1 159	19	3 080	1 413	1 386	299	1 979	582	1 166	345
Not high school graduate	2 984	703	2 281	45	7 873	4 128	2 492	1 330	4 379	1 343	2 031	1 028
Employed	778	273	525	4	3 200	1 951	829	479	1 597	584	702	319
Unemployed	625	137	488	–	1 137	590	403	137	649	171	350	114
Not in labor force	1 561	293	1 268	41	3 536	1 587	1 260	714	2 133	588	979	595
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**30 441**	**5 569**	**24 727**	**222**	**117 832**	**90 332**	**28 856**	**8 102**	**43 147**	**16 507**	**20 371**	**5 705**
In labor force in 1979	20 065	3 562	16 420	136	81 753	55 855	20 068	4 891	27 716	10 185	13 491	3 152
Worked in 1979	19 160	3 502	15 575	136	79 838	55 076	19 253	4 526	26 64[illegible]	9 964	12 899	2 858
40 or more weeks	14 947	2 849	12 034	96	66 407	46 364	15 809	3 506	20 795	7 706	10 271	2 100
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 036	2 606	10 366	47	60 213	42 206	14 133	3 152	18 393	6 771	9 071	1 889
With unemployment in 1979	4 283	578	3 699	32	12 017	7 334	3 473	1 141	5 371	1 911	2 549	875
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	13.8	18.5	4.4	15.7	15.9	15.4	17.0	15.4	14.7	15.4	17.8
Female family householders, no husband present	**11 332**	**1 088**	**10 223**	**101**	**35 018**	**18 481**	**13 788**	**3 426**	**17 673**	**5 161**	**10 368**	**2 626**
In labor force in 1979	6 558	514	6 039	66	17 971	8 801	8 112	1 287	8 609	2 012	5 835	890
Worked in 1979	5 962	506	5 451	66	17 116	8 566	7 638	1 130	8 108	1 941	5 515	769
40 or more weeks	4 215	365	3 845	57	12 980	6 522	5 830	791	5 934	1 397	4 084	531
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 207	308	2 894	23	10 276	4 908	4 893	612	4 839	1 093	3 398	426
With unemployment in 1979	1 770	88	1 682	15	3 285	1 402	1 551	379	1 877	435	1 195	296
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	8.5	19.9	4.0	15.3	13.7	16.1	19.3	14.8	12.1	15.2	18.6
Unrelated individuals	**19 160**	**6 941**	**12 047**	**134**	**142 395**	**115 695**	**2[illegible] 354**	**4 759**	**65 224**	**46 994**	**14 717**	**[illegible] 982**
In labor force in 1979	10 030	4 058	5 893	53	101 345	83 747	14 160	3 151	46 637	35 052	9 440	1 994
Worked in 1979	9 706	4 023	5 604	47	99 501	82 654	13 524	2 969	45 487	34 485	8 952	1 835
40 or more weeks	7 113	2 781	4 272	40	71 306	58 544	10 644	2 061	29 349	21 161	6 924	1 251
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 913	2 417	3 444	26	60 541	4[illegible] 385	9 338	1 742	23 876	16 704	6 092	1 061
With unemployment in 1979	2 307	876	1 412	13	21 797	18 114	2 972	724	11 732	9 112	2 107	501
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	14.7	18.1	29.4	12.0	11.2	16.5	15.1	11.1	10.0	15.9	14.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**29 083**	**3 706**	**25 179**	**313**	**73 745**	**45 637**	**20 454**	**7 731**	**44 565**	**22 344**	**16 308**	**6 109**
Civilian labor force	10 103	1 104	[illegible] 929	105	26 711	17 663	6 649	2 193	15 674	8 644	5 306	1 691
Employed	7 365	869	6 426	86	22 880	15 707	5 257	1 666	13 393	7 862	4 142	1 280
Unemployed	2 738	235	2 503	19	3 831	1 956	1 392	527	2 281	782	1 164	411
Percent of civilian labor force	27.1	21.3	2[illegible].0	18.1	14.3	11.1	20.9	24.0	14.6	9.0	21.9	24.3
Not in civilian labor force	18 980	2 602	16 250	208	47 034	27 974	13 605	5 538	28 891	13 700	11 002	4 418
Females 16 years and over	**18 751**	**2 367**	**16 293**	**197**	**44 728**	**26 514**	**13 499**	**[illegible] 983**	**26 995**	**12 505**	**10 779**	**3 939**
Civilian labor force	5 778	576	5 166	74	14 030	8 973	3 939	1 646	8 479	4 613	3 094	800
Employed	4 330	449	3 845	65	12 282	8 156	3 252	825	7 379	4 255	2 526	609
Unemployed	1 448	127	1 321	9	1 748	817	687	221	1 100	358	568	191
Percent of civilian labor force	25.1	22.0	25.6	12.2	12.5	9.1	17.4	21.1	13.0	7.8	18.4	23.9
Not in civilian labor force	12 973	1 791	11 127	123	30 698	17 541	9 560	3 937	18 516	7 892	7 685	3 139
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 499**	**277**	**2 214**	**26**	**5 237**	**2 356**	**2 088**	**963**	**3 699**	**1 182**	**1 829**	**815**
High school graduate	1 006	83	915	20	2 588	1 221	1 128	270	1 873	679	986	226
Employed	262	26	236	14	1 126	781	237	97	740	443	[illegible]89	84
Unemployed	202	12	190	–	198	80	112	32	136	29	[illegible]01	32
Not in labor force	542	45	489	6	1 264	360	779	141	997	207	6[illegible]6	110
Not high school graduate	1 493	194	1 299	6	2 649	1 135	960	693	1 826	503	843	589
Employed	231	64	167	–	622	331	19[illegible]	151	409	138	106	122
Unemployed	321	33	288	–	324	129	150	60	235	45	145	53
Not in labor force	941	97	844	6	1 703	675	616	[illegible]32	1 [illegible]82	320	512	414
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**9 636**	**824**	**8 768**	**122**	**19 680**	**8 914**	**7 926**	**3 339**	**12 376**	**3 634**	**6 433**	**2 723**
In labor force in 1979	5 078	390	4 668	5[illegible]	7 421	3 347	3 008	1 042	4 372	1 080	2 473	800
Worked in 1979	4 364	350	3 994	59	6 279	2 965	2 456	803	3 671	942	2 062	611
40 or more weeks	2 455	167	2 2[illegible]1	28	3 046	1 38[illegible]	1 256	364	1 831	4[illegible]9	1 093	269
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 743	103	1 6[illegible]3	13	[illegible] 147	942	870	273	1 304	265	755	224
With unemployment in 1979	2 092	163	1 929	16	[illegible] 912	1 256	1 197	509	1 721	406	962	415
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	18.0	21.0	5.3	19.2	19.3	20.0	20.5	17.2	18.[illegible]	17.7	19.4
Female family householders, no husband present	**5 916**	**338**	**5 578**	**64**	**1[illegible] 985**	**5 167**	**6 157**	**2 256**	**8 648**	**2 344**	**4 942**	**1 852**
In labor force in 1979	3 092	138	2 954	37	4 083	1 521	2 154	508	2 529	512	1 739	376
Worked in 1979	2 538	130	2 408	37	3 361	1 322	1 751	377	2 086	446	1 446	281
40 or more weeks	1 361	46	1 315	28	1 374	481	800	136	904	165	679	100
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	822	13	809	13	709	200	467	74	510	78	394	70
With unemployment in 1979	1 368	54	1 314	6	1 617	576	843	235	1 042	231	667	192
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	7.0	21.0	4.0	17.8	15.3	19.6	20.1	15.7	13.1	17.0	17.0
Unrelated individuals	**8 131**	**2 090**	**5 938**	**67**	**37 725**	**29 171**	**6 384**	**1 840**	**22 049**	**15 777**	**4 822**	**1 199**
In labor force in 1979	2 365	822	1 517	19	20 370	16 724	2 653	818	12 787	10 213	1 968	514
Worked in 1979	2 077	787	1 264	13	19 064	16 015	2 144	680	11 902	9 785	1 579	39[illegible]
40 or more weeks	915	196	708	6	5 076	4 190	667	311	2 811	2 254	454	114
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	497	90	396	6	2 098	1 649	321	85	945	675	220	47
With unemployment in 1979	980	333	628	6	[illegible] 171	6 525	1 307	359	5 107	3 886	988	277
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.7	20.8	22.8	5[illegible]	14.1	13.0	19.9	17.3	12.8	11.3	18.4	16.[illegible]

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Buffalo city, N.Y.								Charlotte city, N.C.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**271 983**	**200 863**	**65 461**	**5 308**	**115 646**	**62 369**	**49 411**	**3 745**	**235 335**	**166 339**	**66 208**	**2 1[illegible]8**
Civilian labor force	149 646	111 495	34 956	3 033	58 530	31 938	24 597	1 953	168 069	119 326	46 687	1 569
Employed	129 907	99 544	27 756	2 397	48 509	27 905	19 089	1 466	160 756	115 967	42 856	1 476
Unemployed	19 739	11 951	7 200	636	10 021	4 033	5 508	487	7 313	3 359	3 831	93
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	10.7	20.6	21.0	17.1	12.6	22.4	24.9	4.4	2.8	8.2	5.9
Not in civilian labor force	122 337	89 368	30 505	2 275	57 116	30 431	24 814	1 792	67 266	47 013	19 521	569
Females 16 years and over	**149 782**	**110 299**	**36 489**	**2 686**	**63 417**	**33 756**	**27 634**	**1 922**	**126 690**	**88 380**	**36 897**	**1 128**
Civilian labor force	67 284	48 728	17 201	1 136	26 448	13 602	12 002	718	77 776	52 946	24 030	732
Employed	59 749	44 588	14 045	926	22 517	12 267	9 592	553	73 939	51 290	21 917	703
Unemployed	7 535	4 140	3 156	210	3 931	1 335	2 410	165	[illegible] 837	1 656	2 113	29
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	8.5	18.3	18.5	14.9	9.8	20.1	23.0	4.9	3.1	8.8	4.0
Not in civilian labor force	82 498	61 571	19 2[illegible]	1 550	36 969	20 154	15 622	1 204	48 914	35 434	12 867	396
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**16 418**	**11 387**	**4 387**	**678**	**7 886**	**3 961**	**3 474**	**505**	**13 793**	**8 211**	**5 424**	**189**
High school graduate	10 259	7 630	2 384	235	4 190	2 278	1 790	140	8 314	5 404	2 860	129
Employed	6 472	5 383	954	114	2 325	1 582	682	57	6 6[illegible]	4 684	1 928	82
Unemployed	1 753	1 113	592	77	780	326	429	45	594	278	316	13
Not in labor force	2 034	1 134	838	44	1 085	370	679	38	1 084	442	616	34
Not high school graduate	6 159	3 757	2 003	443	3 698	1 683	1 684	365	5 479	2 807	2 564	60
Employed	1 949	1 450	383	133	1 092	672	328	110	3 072	1 824	1 177	38
Unemployed	1 352	813	445	100	725	308	341	75	729	343	370	17
Not in labor force	2 858	1 494	1 175	210	1 881	703	1 015	180	1 678	640	1 017	5
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**87 714**	**62 362**	**23 262**	**2 099**	**36 941**	**17 912**	**17 346**	**1 515**	**83 164**	**58 69[illegible]**	**23 493**	**749**
In labor force in 1979	60 475	43 326	15 702	1 413	23 516	11 386	11 191	927	70 627	50 982	18 723	657
Worked in 1979	58 088	42 483	14 257	1 317	21 767	10 948	9 966	856	69 868	50 738	18 213	644
40 or more weeks	47 716	35 857	10 855	1 039	[illegible]6 664	8 794	7 28[illegible]	629	62 449	46 564	15 067	541
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	43 756	33 056	9 783	927	15 164	8 042	6 59[illegible]	539	58 774	44 513	13 463	502
With unemployment in 1979	13 750	8 419	4 872	[illegible]	7 011	2 840	3 830	346	7 928	4 125	3 683	125
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	16.7	21.7	19.8	20.9	18.6	22.6	20.6	13.0	11.3	14.9	9.1
Female family householders, no husband present	**2[illegible] 543**	**12 428**	**11 417**	**717**	**14 373**	**4 427**	**9 360**	**605**	**16 749**	**7 243**	**9 423**	**176**
In labor force in 1979	12 [illegible]06	5 974	6 606	313	7 395	1 965	5 186	227	12 433	5 590	6 780	125
Worked in 1979	11 [illegible]26	5 640	5 539	230	6 256	1 788	4 290	162	11 984	5 499	6 422	118
40 or more weeks	7 9[illegible]	4 114	3 674	161	4 132	1 284	2 729	122	9 343	4 599	4 688	54
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 440	3 192	3 103	117	3 471	1 016	2 357	78	8 094	4 185	3 853	48
With unemployment in 1979	4 465	1 620	2 684	150	2 927	599	2 199	116	2 557	79[illegible]	1 747	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.2	[illegible]8.3	24.2	27.7	23.8	19.7	24.6	[illegible]7.2	14.7	10.3	16.7	11.6
Unrelated individuals	**68 978**	**32 71[illegible]**	**14 982**	**930**	**33 757**	**20 [illegible]12**	**12 036**	**694**	**45 982**	**34 068**	**11 398**	**398**
In labor force in 1979	38 682	29 687	8 145	624	17 764	11 166	5 987	445	35 995	27 066	8 495	326
Worked in 1979	36 798	28 644	7 377	550	16 532	10 647	5 357	378	35 509	26 929	8 151	318
40 or more weeks	26 194	20 564	5 225	295	11 005	7 049	3 700	19[illegible]	28 599	21 789	6 522	220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 640	1[illegible] 754	4 544	253	8 985	5 573	3 211	171	25 737	19 787	5 679	205
With unemployment in 1979	11 375	[illegible] 113	2 914	317	5 848	3 282	2 277	242	6 423	4 461	1 832	117
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	16.4	21.8	19.9	19.6	17.7	22.2	21.0	12.0	10.3	16.2	11.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**47 398**	**25 585**	**19 913**	**1 692**	**31 190**	**12 340**	**17 234**	**1 478**	**24 803**	**9 621**	**14 829**	**322**
Civilian labor force	15 189	8 480	6 121	480	9 315	3 780	5 049	381	11 844	4 750	6 864	143
Employed	10 439	6 611	3 459	275	5 954	2 793	2 861	206	10 186	4 376	5 613	121
Unemployed	4 750	1 869	2 662	205	3 361	987	2 188	175	1 658	374	1 251	22
Percent of civilian labor force	31.3	22.0	43.5	42.7	36.1	26.1	43.3	45.9	14.0	7.9	18.2	15.4
Not in civilian labor force	32 [illegible]09	17 105	13 792	1 212	21 875	8 560	12 185	1 097	12 959	4 871	7 965	179
Females 16 years and over	**30 649**	**[illegible] 496**	**12 970**	**1 079**	**19 913**	**7 686**	**11 207**	**956**	**16 236**	**6 077**	**9 927**	**190**
Civilian labor force	8 145	4 358	3 497	224	4 954	1 796	2 893	191	6 813	2 407	4 275	77
Employed	5 912	3 619	2 116	132	3 336	1 430	1 741	106	5 729	2 205	3 409	71
Unemployed	2 233	739	1 381	92	1 618	366	1 152	85	1 084	202	866	6
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	17.0	39.5	41.1	32.7	20.4	39.8	44.5	15.9	3.4	20.3	7.8
Not in civilian labor force	22 504	12 138	9 473	855	14 959	5 890	8 314	765	9 423	3 670	5 652	113
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**4 075**	**1 [illegible]91**	**1 836**	**256**	**2 763**	**996**	**1 538**	**232**	**2 523**	**97[illegible]**	**1 561**	**25**
High school graduate	1 695	878	760	62	1 033	380	609	57	1 099	506	588	23
Employed	682	504	163	19	352	20[illegible]	129	14	703	418	285	7
Unemployed	326	110	212	11	217	[illegible]3	150	11	113	38	75	–
Not in labor force	687	264	385	32	464	[illegible]09	330	32	283	50	228	16
Not high school graduate	2 380	1 113	1 076	194	1 730	616	929	175	1 424	[illegible]22	973	12
Employed	438	276	129	27	296	146	117	27	514	221	276	7
Unemployed	496	194	26[illegible]	52	342	92	209	45	205	74	131	–
Not in labor force	1 446	643	686	115	1 092	378	603	103	705	[illegible]27	566	5
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**14 901**	**6 199**	**7 972**	**742**	**[illegible]0 473**	**2 929**	**6 914**	**648**	**7 893**	**2 145**	**5 661**	**118**
In labor force in 1979	6 600	2 716	[illegible] 608	271	4 502	1 208	3 079	203	4 808	1 4[illegible]	3 [illegible]34	69
Worked in 1979	5 024	2 337	2 479	190	3 243	974	2 109	142	4 323	1 294	2 969	62
40 or more weeks	2 060	968	982	82	1 296	394	829	64	2 366	772	1 563	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 540	691	751	65	944	258	620	47	1 747	615	1 101	7
With unemployment in 1979	3 920	1 529	2 236	167	2 727	[illegible]15	1 897	119	1 969	422	1 524	36
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.0	23.0	27.9	28.9	27.1	22.8	28.3	32.0	18.2	17.8	18.3	12.1
Female family householders, no husband present	**10 231**	**3 555**	**6 185**	**522**	**7 609**	**1 750**	**5 410**	**470**	**4 969**	**902**	**4 034**	**74**
In labor force in 1979	4 042	1 235	2 668	132	3 025	583	2 321	106	2 934	556	2 350	42
Worked in 1979	2 844	1 029	1 744	58	2 050	445	1 539	45	2 586	491	2 067	35
40 or more weeks	967	351	593	16	698	151	529	16	1 224	224	979	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	545	129	405	4	406	42	353	4	764	128	615	–
With unemployment in 1979	2 509	719	1 696	83	1 880	348	1 456	70	1 285	209	1 069	30
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.4	19.1	28.9	36.8	27.6	19.5	28.9	37.1	17.3	11.1	18.6	11.0
Unrelated individuals	**21 896**	**14 860**	**6 418**	**443**	**13 483**	**7 396**	**5 597**	**352**	**9 836**	**5 637**	**4 026**	**114**
In labor force in 1979	8 641	6 465	1 862	200	4 821	3 077	1 502	147	5 008	3 108	1 784	60
Worked in 1979	7 146	5 67[illegible]	1 221	138	3 613	2 672	950	92	4 655	3 025	1 519	60
40 or more weeks	2 218	1 34[illegible]	337	13	1 086	796	261	–	1 509	888	593	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	835	634	182	5	455	294	142	–	890	534	328	6
With unemployment in 1979	4 734	3 165	1 395	151	2 629	1 370	1 112	122	2 027	1 070	894	[illegible]5
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.0	19.5	27.0	25.2	23.9	20.5	27.7	26.3	16.4	12.6	21.0	12.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

388

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**44 968**	**6 229**	**38 547**	**379**	**134 806**	**87 546**	**36 434**	**851**	**37 611**	**14 946**	**22 470**	**374**
Civilian labor force	28 500	3 658	24 696	262	76 359	54 267	21 685	422	19 297	7 282	11 946	185
Employed	25 710	3 432	22 136	220	70 672	51 247	19 058	366	16 993	6 625	10 311	152
Unemployed	2 790	226	2 560	42	5 687	3 020	2 627	56	2 304	657	1 635	33
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.2	10.4	16.0	7.4	5.6	12.1	13.3	11.9	9.0	13.7	17.8
Not in civilian labor force	16 468	2 571	13 851	117	48 447	33 279	14 749	429	18 314	7 664	10 524	189
Females 16 years and over	**25 617**	**3 592**	**21 921**	**249**	**68 339**	**47 242**	**20 662**	**506**	**21 653**	**8 500**	**13 049**	**232**
Civilian labor force	14 484	1 722	12 693	164	34 712	23 345	11 223	182	9 462	3 103	6 327	94
Employed	13 015	1 628	11 322	152	32 158	21 939	10 082	149	8 408	2 776	5 600	69
Unemployed	1 469	94	1 371	12	2 554	1 406	1 141	33	1 054	327	727	25
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	5.5	10.8	7.3	7.4	6.0	10.2	18.1	11.1	10.5	11.5	26.6
Not in civilian labor force	11 133	1 870	9 228	85	33 627	23 897	9 439	324	12 191	5 397	6 722	138
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**3 642**	**315**	**3 312**	**57**	**7 477**	**4 657**	**2 781**	**86**	**2 701**	**909**	**1 777**	**69**
High school graduate	1 699	148	1 551	40	4 429	2 704	1 699	44	1 265	318	940	27
Employed	1 087	110	977	21	2 959	2 032	908	18	695	208	487	9
Unemployed	213	8	205	9	503	178	325	18	226	22	204	18
Not in labor force	399	30	369	10	967	494	466	8	344	88	249	-
Not high school graduate	1 943	167	1 761	17	3 048	1 953	1 082	42	1 436	591	837	42
Employed	893	103	775	-	1 126	851	267	6	444	225	211	6
Unemployed	289	27	262	12	557	301	251	10	252	82	170	10
Not in labor force	761	37	724	5	1 365	801	564	26	740	284	456	26
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**14 942**	**1 538**	**13 349**	**156**	**44 431**	**31 365**	**12 810**	**238**	**12 560**	**4 721**	**7 783**	**97**
In labor force in 1979	10 629	1 037	9 548	115	35 022	25 377	9 447	165	8 416	3 249	5 132	52
Worked in 1979	10 268	1 031	9 193	108	34 491	25 172	9 124	160	8 122	3 179	4 908	47
40 or more weeks	8 278	877	7 372	55	29 790	22 248	7 393	129	6 444	2 548	3 877	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 117	801	6 287	43	27 820	21 074	6 603	100	5 692	2 273	3 400	19
With unemployment in 1979	2 238	129	2 104	53	5 227	3 278	1 917	23	1 951	812	1 131	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	12.6	16.7	7.8	13.4	12.3	15.3	13.4	15.4	14.4	16.0	12.0
Female family householders, no husband present	**6 811**	**303**	**6 508**	**111**	**9 467**	**4 215**	**5 208**	**90**	**4 905**	**897**	**4 000**	**72**
In labor force in 1979	4 436	167	4 269	80	6 146	2 863	3 283	51	2 763	415	2 340	40
Worked in 1979	4 157	161	3 996	73	5 879	2 787	3 075	46	2 590	400	2 182	35
40 or more weeks	3 030	129	2 901	20	4 426	2 109	2 317	25	1 876	256	1 620	25
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 405	114	2 291	14	3 807	1 880	1 927	7	1 508	196	1 312	7
With unemployment in 1979	1 207	40	1 167	40	1 267	523	736	12	692	152	540	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	13.0	18.5	9.7	16.4	12.1	19.6	11.4	18.7	13.8	20.1	12.0
Unrelated individuals	**10 040**	**2 866**	**7 134**	**50**	**21 187**	**14 943**	**6 105**	**154**	**8 579**	**4 187**	**4 602**	**85**
In labor force in 1979	6 539	1 781	4 718	42	12 045	8 849	3 141	105	3 968	1 799	2 145	53
Worked in 1979	6 298	1 777	4 482	42	11 871	8 775	3 045	105	3 879	1 788	2 067	53
40 or more weeks	4 727	1 207	3 498	24	9 171	6 983	2 173	86	2 756	1 299	1 442	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 981	1 031	2 939	24	8 223	6 348	1 867	86	2 359	1 132	1 219	43
With unemployment in 1979	1 426	330	1 087	18	2 390	1 538	825	19	962	379	574	10
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	12.1	17.0	8.9	14.4	13.5	16.2	14.[illegible]	16.9	16.1	17.7	16.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**12 684**	**1 260**	**11 376**	**118**	**18 999**	**8 443**	**10 319**	**282**	**12 151**	**3 557**	**8 506**	**200**
Civilian labor force	5 256	392	4 838	69	6 660	3 051	3 551	82	3 828	1 082	2 719	71
Employed	4 245	345	3 878	47	5 253	2 549	2 658	49	2 920	861	2 044	38
Unemployed	1 011	47	960	22	1 407	502	893	33	908	221	675	33
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	12.0	19.8	31.9	21.1	16.5	25.1	40.2	23.7	20.4	24.8	46.5
Not in civilian labor force	7 428	868	6 538	49	12 339	5 392	6 768	200	8 323	2 475	5 787	129
Females 16 years and over	**8 694**	**944**	**7 723**	**89**	**12 563**	**5 607**	**6 817**	**197**	**8 015**	**2 313**	**5 658**	**138**
Civilian labor force	3 328	275	3 037	48	3 865	1 578	2 266	58	2 239	503	1 721	52
Employed	2 627	243	2 372	42	3 073	1 315	1 737	33	1 715	383	1 317	27
Unemployed	701	32	665	6	792	263	529	25	524	120	404	25
Percent of civilian labor force	21.1	11.6	21.9	12.5	20.5	16.7	23.3	43.1	23.4	23.9	23.5	48.1
Not in civilian labor force	5 366	669	4 686	41	8 698	4 029	4 551	139	5 776	1 810	3 937	86
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 199**	**64**	**1 135**	**23**	**1 786**	**678**	**1 093**	**55**	**1 153**	**248**	**890**	**55**
High school graduate	423	17	406	18	744	234	503	27	443	67	369	27
Employed	197	17	180	7	222	100	122	9	86	7	79	9
Unemployed	49	-	49	-	155	21	134	18	117	12	105	18
Not in labor force	177	-	177	11	367	113	247	-	240	48	185	-
Not high school graduate	776	47	729	5	1 042	444	590	28	710	181	521	28
Employed	234	25	209	-	262	150	104	-	156	62	86	-
Unemployed	98	7	91	-	220	69	151	10	147	18	129	10
Not in labor force	444	15	429	5	560	225	335	18	407	101	306	18
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**4 434**	**132**	**4 286**	**62**	**5 953**	**2 385**	**3 497**	**83**	**3 902**	**983**	**2 884**	**64**
In labor force in 1979	2 394	76	2 313	37	3 195	1 377	1 781	46	1 919	529	1 367	34
Worked in 1979	2 114	70	2 039	30	2 905	1 301	1 570	41	1 711	494	1 194	29
40 or more weeks	1 145	11	1 134	-	1 552	672	866	19	910	214	689	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	766	7	759	-	1 234	583	637	1	650	150	493	1
With unemployment in 1979	1 063	27	1 031	25	1 350	595	744	12	844	285	551	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	23.9	20.1	11.2	19.1	17.6	20.2	11.4	20.5	20.2	20.5	12.0
Female family householders, no husband present	**3 248**	**67**	**3 181**	**52**	**3 433**	**825**	**2 575**	**72**	**2 578**	**334**	**2 236**	**58**
In labor force in 1979	1 724	34	1 690	37	1 745	491	1 243	40	1 186	160	1 018	33
Worked in 1979	1 496	28	1 468	30	1 526	458	1 060	35	1 026	145	873	28
40 or more weeks	751	11	740	-	768	159	609	18	543	44	499	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	464	7	457	-	522	115	407	-	335	13	322	-
With unemployment in 1979	754	14	740	25	695	207	485	12	512	105	407	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	26.9	20.5	11.2	20.6	17.2	22.1	11.4	21.3	16.3	22.6	12.0
Unrelated individuals	**4 130**	**1 027**	**3 065**	**26**	**6 802**	**3 623**	**3 087**	**47**	**4 154**	**1 531**	**2 582**	**40**
In labor force in 1979	1 595	394	1 184	18	1 879	1 073	773	8	943	355	579	8
Worked in 1979	1 399	394	988	18	1 752	1 031	688	8	874	355	510	8
40 or more weeks	481	70	411	-	590	353	237	8	271	94	177	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	285	40	245	-	425	258	167	8	185	56	129	8
With unemployment in 1979	688	97	582	18	800	401	372	-	405	115	281	-
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.6	13.5	21.9	8.9	18.3	17.4	20.2	-	20.1	18.9	21.1	-

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Chicago city, Ill.								Cincinnati city, Ohio			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 229 170**	**1 224 662**	**808 345**	**268 455**	**794 999**	**181 364**	**518 092**	**137 592**	**287 782**	**195 963**	**91 271**	**2 121**
Civilian labor force	1 365 244	771 889	459 253	180 508	425 215	103 709	261 153	87 008	172 534	118 964	52 112	1 267
Employed	1 230 851	724 514	386 326	158 630	356 874	93 616	211 468	74 238	157 413	111 853	44 217	1 120
Unemployed	134 393	47 375	72 927	21 878	68 341	10 093	49 685	12 770	15 121	7 111	7 895	147
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.1	15.9	12.1	16.1	9.7	19.0	14.7	8.8	6.0	15.2	11.6
Not in civilian labor force	863 926	452 773	349 092	87 947	369 784	77 655	256 939	50 584	115 248	76 999	37 159	854
Females 16 years and over	**1 195 632**	**646 641**	**453 660**	**128 388**	**431 378**	**90 724**	**295 611**	**65 146**	**159 285**	**107 211**	**50 717**	**1 117**
Civilian labor force	612 463	334 759	224 906	64 942	188 980	40 326	127 267	29 489	79 755	52 647	26 487	558
Employed	555 813	315 996	193 102	55 750	159 661	36 578	105 412	24 027	73 101	49 657	22 897	494
Unemployed	56 650	18 763	31 804	9 192	29 319	3 748	21 855	5 462	6 654	2 990	3 590	64
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	5.6	14.1	14.2	15.5	9.3	17.2	18.5	8.3	5.7	13.6	11.5
Not in civilian labor force	583 169	311 882	228 754	63 446	242 398	50 398	168 344	35 657	79 530	54 564	24 230	559
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**150 537**	**63 308**	**66 943**	**32 569**	**74 019**	**13 374**	**48 483**	**18 [illegible]**	**18 989**	**11 797**	**7 076**	**135**
High school graduate	75 186	36 684	32 470	9 387	28 867	4 572	21 363	4 418	10 962	7 099	3 814	62
Employed	48 123	29 496	14 767	6 224	13 653	3 153	8 841	2 612	7 715	5 661	2 012	40
Unemployed	8 715	2 528	5 626	935	4 448	422	3 701	461	1 157	518	632	4
Not in labor force	18 348	4 660	12 077	2 228	10 766	997	8 821	1 345	2 090	920	1 170	18
Not high school graduate	75 351	26 624	34 473	23 182	45 152	8 802	27 120	14 052	8 027	4 698	3 262	73
Employed	26 794	13 217	6 962	10 920	12 723	3 754	4 999	6 186	2 783	1 813	939	24
Unemployed	13 284	4 097	7 171	3 460	7 920	1 3[illegible]	5 253	2 087	1 469	778	689	7
Not in labor force	35 273	9 310	20 340	8 802	24 509	3 66[illegible]	16 868	5 779	3 775	2 107	1 634	42
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**712 071**	**375 785**	**269 661**	**94 383**	**269 936**	**52 195**	**174 965**	**49 207**	**91 315**	**59 996**	**30 583**	**615**
In labor force in 1979	525 195	285 428	184 652	76 859	168 068	36 279	106 461	37 696	67 121	44 705	21 815	443
Worked in 1979	508 674	281 527	173 547	74 649	157 090	35 051	97 672	36 203	65 263	44 237	20 425	431
40 or more weeks	432 064	246 031	140 992	62 676	124 798	28 581	76 441	29 488	53 644	37 784	15 403	336
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	401 885	230 024	129 023	59 836	115 207	26 814	69 680	28 114	49 461	35 096	13 949	315
With unemployment in 1979	90 354	37 276	42 462	15 412	41 408	7 085	28 791	8 512	12 713	6 515	6 086	120
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	14.6	18.3	15.2	18.3	17.1	19.0	16.1	15.6	13.9	17.4	17.7
Female family householders, no husband present	**192 309**	**61 582**	**118 642**	**18 718**	**109 052**	**12 060**	**89 840**	**11 512**	**24 049**	**10 222**	**13 723**	**172**
In labor force in 1979	105 918	35 036	64 191	9 463	52 018	5 379	43 208	5 129	14 930	5 963	8 907	81
Worked in 1979	97 105	33 7[illegible]	57 165	8 558	45 287	4 881	37 329	4 480	13 645	5 758	7 827	74
40 or more weeks	73 155	27 0[illegible]	41 543	6 126	31 548	3 449	25 973	2 995	9 [illegible]	4 375	5 184	59
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64 028	23 41[illegible]	36 510	5 483	27 694	2 988	22 800	2 641	8 202	3 706	4 467	49
With unemployment in 1979	27 519	6 213	19 392	2 863	17 381	1 504	14 782	1 832	4 410	1 205	3 196	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	15.8	18.9	17.0	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4	18.0	16.7	18.5	18.3
Unrelated individuals	**486 013**	**304 064**	**153 192**	**33 782**	**174 381**	**55 944**	**104 988**	**16 531**	**81 737**	**59 385**	**21 522**	**548**
In labor force in 1979	317 402	203 018	92 372	25 929	95 856	32 261	54 284	11 705	53 775	40 384	12 853	311
Worked in 1979	305 743	199 082	85 624	24 543	88 492	30 977	48 907	10 780	52 783	39 879	12 371	304
40 or more weeks	242 814	160 732	66 406	18 318	65 941	23 189	36 692	7 679	39 113	30 084	8 721	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	216 779	142 213	59 811	17 218	58 759	20 154	32 913	7 221	34 085	26 342	7 512	165
With unemployment in 1979	67 327	36 417	25 287	7 303	27 376	7 516	16 801	3 717	12 016	8 122	3 747	61
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	14.6	19.7	16.1	19.5	16.5	21.1	17.7	13.7	11.6	18.3	10.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**366 217**	**115 396**	**211 371**	**55 114**	**245 501**	**40 445**	**177 984**	**[illegible]7 868**	**48 313**	**22 503**	**25 131**	**566**
Civilian labor force	120 290	42 585	59 982	24 921	71 905	13 392	46 814	16 268	16 914	8 426	8 325	224
Employed	85 045	34 645	36 836	18 600	46 669	10 125	27 905	11 734	12 647	6 846	5 567	174
Unemployed	35 245	7 940	23 146	6 321	25 236	3 267	18 909	4 534	4 267	1 580	2 658	50
Percent of civilian labor force	29.3	18.6	38.6	25.4	35.1	24.4	40.4	27.9	25.2	18.8	31.9	22.3
Not in civilian labor force	245 927	72 811	151 389	30 193	173 596	27 053	131 170	21 600	31 399	14 077	16 806	342
Females 16 years and over	**227 746**	**69 232**	**137 703**	**30 216**	**153 795**	**23 143**	**116 495**	**20 794**	**31 726**	**14 216**	**17 142**	**311**
Civilian labor force	57 782	18 857	32 445	8 942	34 887	5 308	25 413	5 907	9 388	4 180	5 160	77
Employed	40 651	15 411	20 570	6 228	22 283	3 903	15 618	3 856	7 098	3 428	3 644	65
Unemployed	17 131	3 446	11 875	2 714	12 604	1 405	9 795	2 051	2 290	752	1 516	12
Percent of civilian labor force	29.6	18.3	36.6	30.4	36.1	26.5	38.5	34.7	24.4	18.0	29.4	15.6
Not in civilian labor force	169 964	50 375	105 258	21 274	118 908	17 835	91 083	14 887	22 338	10 036	11 982	234
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**37 848**	**8 306**	**23 700**	**8 614**	**28 530**	**3 668**	**20 644**	**6 026**	**4 818**	**2 193**	**2 584**	**79**
High school graduate	12 024	2 382	8 346	1 597	8 441	638	6 975	956	1 760	689	1 057	38
Employed	3 526	1 254	1 667	766	1 884	245	1 296	363	806	419	380	30
Unemployed	2 010	319	1 561	178	1 451	88	1 256	114	239	50	182	–
Not in labor force	6 488	809	5 118	653	5 106	305	4 423	479	715	220	495	8
Not high school graduate	25 824	5 924	15 354	7 017	20 089	3 030	13 669	5 070	3 058	1 504	1 527	41
Employed	[illegible]	1 822	1 505	2 026	2 823	793	1 200	1 349	725	440	285	13
Unemployed	4 398	969	2 797	1 091	3 315	481	2 401	746	580	270	308	7
Not in labor force	16 905	3 133	11 052	3 900	13 951	1 756	10 068	2 975	1 753	794	934	21
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**119 937**	**28 793**	**77 133**	**21 344**	**86 729**	**[illegible] 949**	**65 972**	**14 920**	**14 588**	**5 365**	**9 047**	**154**
In labor force in 1979	47 516	13 035	27 299	10 470	31 252	[illegible] 389	21 989	7 126	7 196	2 689	4 416	77
Worked in 1979	37 117	11 218	19 587	9 035	23 457	3 639	15 548	6 075	5 819	2 466	3 262	65
40 or more weeks	17 688	5 577	8 733	4 732	10 852	1 657	6 821	3 278	2 128	[illegible]	1 153	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 789	4 678	7 137	4 246	9 102	1 466	5 527	2 951	1 648	[illegible]	811	12
With unemployment in 1979	24 513	5 681	15 630	4 766	17 013	2 086	1[illegible] 747	3 303	4 096	1 393	2 651	67
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.9	20.7	22.8	20.2	22.1	22.1	22.6	20.3	21.1	21.1	21.3	22.6
Female family householders, no husband present	**77 218**	**13 243**	**58 276**	**10 025**	**60 664**	**5 666**	**50 915**	**7 144**	**9 471**	**2 496**	**6 921**	**69**
In labor force in 1979	24 113	4 368	18 065	2 765	17 654	1 518	14 969	1 966	4 504	1 056	3 433	22
Worked in 1979	17 116	3 528	12 321	2 010	12 081	1 093	10 109	1 401	3 380	921	2 444	15
40 or more weeks	6 185	1 229	4 536	678	4 324	314	3 678	507	1 014	263	751	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 529	752	3 481	491	3 285	223	2 817	362	713	189	524	–
With unemployment in 1979	14 168	2 156	11 039	1 628	10 713	859	9 210	1 148	2 684	539	2 142	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.4	20.1	21.9	19.5	21.7	23.7	21.7	20.8	20.[illegible]	19.6	21.1	22.1
Unrelated individuals	**128 025**	**58 644**	**59 509**	**11 318**	**74 027**	**18 966**	**48 987**	**7 169**	**22 437**	**12 693**	**9 387**	**273**
In labor force in 1979	43 129	21 891	16 735	5 463	20 969	6 036	1[illegible] 3[illegible]	3 050	9 243	6 033	3 079	112
Worked in 1979	33 784	19 051	11 044	4 245	14 763	5 006	7 7[illegible]	2 228	8 50[illegible]	5 719	2 664	105
40 or more weeks	11 376	6 617	3 810	1 172	4 845	1 751	2 626	569	2 524	1 648	833	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 189	3 708	2 739	925	3 308	1 013	1 903	458	1 210	715	481	13
With unemployment in 1979	23 446	10 021	10 913	3 236	12 950	2 935	8 360	1 991	4 086	2 463	1 577	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.4	20.9	26.6	20.4	24.8	21.[illegible]	26.9	20.4	18.6	15.0	24.6	13.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

390

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	96 898	39 004	56 768	819	426 988	239 087	179 031	11 735	198 588	61 585	131 582	6 815
Civilian labor force	51 394	21 596	29 268	434	239 271	135 620	98 340	6 449	101 754	31 761	67 001	3 528
Employed	43 762	19 491	23 790	345	213 033	124 330	84 016	5 608	86 616	28 106	55 982	3 007
Unemployed	7 632	2 105	5 478	89	26 338	11 290	14 324	841	15 138	3 655	11 019	521
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	9.7	18.7	20.5	11.0	8.3	14.6	13.0	14.9	11.5	16.4	14.8
Not in civilian labor force	45 504	17 458	27 500	385	187 617	103 467	80 691	4 756	96 834	29 824	64 591	3 287
Females 16 years and over	53 349	19 960	32 873	423	232 621	127 787	100 334	5 634	109 568	32 375	74 424	3 545
Civilian labor force	24 033	8 915	14 923	174	106 123	55 967	48 010	2 408	46 445	12 750	32 568	1 266
Employed	20 777	8 236	12 378	145	95 864	52 157	41 857	2 111	40 298	11 563	27 794	1 089
Unemployed	3 256	679	2 545	29	10 259	3 810	6 153	297	6 147	1 187	4 774	177
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	7.6	17.1	16.7	9.7	6.8	12.8	12.3	13.2	9.3	14.7	14.0
Not in civilian labor force	29 316	11 045	17 950	249	126 498	71 820	52 324	3 226	63 123	19 625	41 856	2 279
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	7 356	2 583	4 704	65	30 713	16 727	13 219	1 172	15 728	4 945	10 266	753
High school graduate	3 332	1 109	2 201	23	17 800	9 705	7 757	536	7 876	2 037	5 622	302
Employed	1 873	831	1 027	6	10 833	7 215	3 438	310	3 732	1 300	2 324	164
Unemployed	499	91	401	4	2 262	801	1 423	49	1 265	243	1 006	24
Not in labor force	960	187	773	13	4 705	1 689	2 896	179	2 879	494	2 292	114
Not high school graduate	4 024	1 474	2 503	42	12 913	7 022	5 462	634	7 852	2 908	4 644	451
Employed	1 006	355	628	7	4 574	2 945	1 464	224	2 297	1 011	1 182	146
Unemployed	871	318	551	7	2 484	1 119	1 305	74	1 546	408	1 088	50
Not in labor force	2 147	801	1 324	28	5 855	2 958	2 693	336	4 009	1 489	2 374	255
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	29 296	9 766	19 261	240	143 588	78 578	61 906	4 135	66 098	19 030	45 141	2 624
In labor force in 1979	19 037	6 465	12 373	142	101 167	57 054	41 776	2 911	42 453	12 852	28 241	1 681
Worked in 1979	17 679	6 298	11 183	130	97 789	56 232	39 329	2 785	39 804	12 433	26 076	1 612
40 or more weeks	12 544	4 788	7 610	95	81 109	47 723	31 632	2 203	30 934	9 803	20 171	1 235
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 197	4 363	6 711	87	75 944	45 326	28 969	2 063	28 335	9 177	18 270	1 138
With unemployment in 1979	5 708	1 519	4 150	52	20 659	10 152	9 896	703	11 264	3 188	7 686	433
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	17.2	19.0	21.6	15.3	14.0	16.6	16.1	16.7	15.1	17.5	15.1
Female family householders, no husband present	12 858	2 484	10 340	95	40 605	13 993	25 845	1 203	26 479	4 825	21 079	899
In labor force in 1979	7 374	1 133	6 221	42	22 313	7 369	14 664	442	13 684	2 348	11 153	284
Worked in 1979	6 332	1 054	5 258	35	20 264	7 081	12 941	388	11 972	2 155	9 656	257
40 or more weeks	3 768	669	3 090	20	14 522	5 336	9 039	248	7 907	1 374	6 462	128
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 174	549	2 616	15	12 607	4 656	7 817	229	6 762	1 203	5 501	109
With unemployment in 1979	2 909	336	2 573	22	6 382	1 532	4 754	131	4 742	762	3 922	80
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.5	18.2	19.7	22.1	17.5	15.8	18.0	18.4	18.4	16.7	18.4	21.0
Unrelated individuals	33 460	17 575	15 427	270	92 723	[illegible]	34 977	1 546	47 353	18 263	[illegible]	891
In labor force in 1979	20 329	12 052	7 988	131	51 363	31 889	18 439	1 094	23 795	9 658	13 579	604
Worked in 1979	19 752	11 870	7 598	124	[illegible]	31 255	17 024	1 001	22 202	9 358	12 302	546
40 or more weeks	12 641	7 520	4 987	62	37 780	24 357	12 662	793	15 677	6 424	8 851	381
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 384	6 076	4 209	44	33 499	21 534	11 301	695	13 617	5 486	7 779	354
With unemployment in 1979	5 378	2 759	2 534	47	11 630	6 346	5 063	318	6 665	2 449	4 078	195
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	12.2	19.9	15.0	17.6	14.6	21.4	21.1	19.5	15.1	22.2	25.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	32 250	10 712	21 062	376	80 570	29 587	48 767	2 886	58 735	13 999	43 085	2 240
Civilian labor force	10 540	3 875	6 545	143	24 692	9 669	14 213	986	17 139	4 459	12 157	703
Employed	7 473	3 092	4 287	93	17 746	7 837	9 342	736	11 697	3 547	7 822	535
Unemployed	3 067	783	2 258	50	6 946	1 832	4 871	250	5 442	912	4 335	168
Percent of civilian labor force	29.1	20.2	34.5	35.0	28.1	18.9	34.3	25.4	31.8	20.5	35.7	23.9
Not in civilian labor force	21 710	6 837	14 517	233	55 878	19 918	34 554	1 900	41 596	9 540	30 928	1 537
Females 16 years and over	20 977	6 263	14 465	203	52 458	19 118	32 024	1 806	38 118	8 810	28 313	1 455
Civilian labor force	5 912	1 738	4 140	43	12 973	4 678	7 979	434	9 197	2 193	6 812	296
Employed	4 325	1 471	2 839	31	9 456	3 846	5 389	337	6 462	1 792	4 549	234
Unemployed	1 587	267	1 301	12	3 517	832	2 590	97	2 735	401	2 263	62
Percent of civilian labor force	26.8	15.4	31.4	27.9	27.1	17.8	32.5	22.4	29.7	18.3	33.2	20.9
Not in civilian labor force	15 065	4 525	10 325	160	39 485	14 440	24 045	1 372	28 921	6 617	21 501	1 159
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 100	940	2 133	49	8 037	2 848	4 912	389	6 095	1 497	4 388	282
High school graduate	1 011	201	803	14	3 266	880	2 312	131	2 486	426	2 003	101
Employed	393	121	272	6	1 067	491	555	67	659	201	444	51
Unemployed	146	–	139	–	477	80	389	13	368	50	318	5
Not in labor force	472	80	392	8	1 722	309	1 368	51	1 459	175	1 241	45
Not high school graduate	2 089	739	1 330	35	4 771	1 968	2 600	258	3 609	1 071	2 385	181
Employed	378	154	224	7	905	460	405	53	598	209	366	32
Unemployed	411	136	273	7	875	302	544	28	649	148	477	12
Not in labor force	1 300	449	833	21	2 991	1 206	1 651	177	2 362	714	1 542	137
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	10 235	2 382	7 753	98	26 926	8 323	17 716	1 268	20 478	4 047	15 731	1 039
In labor force in 1979	4 898	1 139	3 700	52	11 365	4 044	6 914	524	8 212	1 956	5 962	402
Worked in 1979	3 774	1 052	2 663	40	8 964	3 610	5 030	451	6 201	1 669	4 286	358
40 or more weeks	1 287	363	899	5	3 905	1 658	2 107	183	2 491	637	1 721	127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	939	301	619	5	3 113	1 416	1 578	169	1 912	592	1 261	113
With unemployment in 1979	2 929	613	2 290	47	6 240	1 977	4 059	280	4 751	1 065	3 526	199
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.4	21.9	21.3	23.3	20.5	19.8	20.7	19.2	21.2	20.4	21.3	20.2
Female family householders, no husband present	7 263	1 095	6 148	56	17 749	4 168	13 085	790	14 432	2 268	11 749	663
In labor force in 1979	3 372	372	2 994	22	6 686	1 519	5 042	185	5 285	818	4 388	134
Worked in 1979	2 420	329	2 085	15	[illegible]	1 323	3 534	146	3 794	671	3 066	111
40 or more weeks	694	87	607	–	1 717	495	1 178	60	1 224	209	1 001	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	493	78	[illegible]	–	1 128	328	764	52	789	148	635	22
With unemployment in 1979	2 104	188	1 916	22	3 942	713	3 164	99	3 197	442	2 721	63
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.0	17.4	21.4	22.1	19.6	17.4	20.0	20.7	20.5	18.3	20.6	25.2
Unrelated individuals	14 485	6 333	7 894	187	30 768	14 599	15 600	524	20 986	6 865	13 743	351
In labor force in 1979	5 639	3 226	2 305	70	8 910	4 578	4 134	213	5 863	2 274	3 502	145
Worked in 1979	5 174	3 095	1 976	63	7 305	4 167	2 966	151	4 583	2 050	2 442	109
40 or more weeks	1 508	879	603	16	2 375	[illegible]	1 042	36	1 346	518	824	21
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	660	318	328	13	1 519	812	680	36	826	289	533	21
With unemployment in 1979	2 385	1 156	1 189	34	4 671	[illegible]	2 470	154	3 317	1 051	2 191	110
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	14.7	25.5	19.0	24.0	19.0	28.2	26.9	24.9	18.6	27.9	27.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**158 623**	**141 663**	**8 070**	**11 835**	**16 055**	**12 195**	**1 904**	**2 546**	**119 930**	**79 579**	**37 994**	**2 249**
Civilian labor force	97 815	87 926	4 292	7 630	9 094	6 912	1 023	1 387	68 055	46 702	20 200	1 037
Employed	90 549	81 903	3 658	6 662	8 048	6 240	871	1 177	62 000	43 784	17 155	938
Unemployed	7 266	6 023	634	968	1 046	672	152	210	6 055	2 918	3 045	99
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	6.9	14.8	12.7	11.5	9.7	14.9	15.1	8.9	6.2	15.1	9.5
Not in civilian labor force	60 808	53 737	3 778	4 205	6 961	5 283	881	1 159	51 875	32 877	17 794	1 212
Females 16 years and over	**82 713**	**73 937**	**3 868**	**6 004**	**8 395**	**6 432**	**954**	**1 295**	**65 220**	**42 344**	**21 447**	**1 152**
Civilian labor force	44 466	39 586	2 160	3 404	4 165	3 151	514	592	[illegible]	20 811	10 631	482
Employed	41 062	36 777	1 874	2 905	3 751	2 920	438	499	28 846	19 335	8 940	[illegible]
Unemployed	3 404	2 809	286	499	414	231	76	93	3 234	1 476	[illegible]	[illegible]
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.1	13.2	14.7	9.9	7.3	14.8	15.7	10.1	7.1	[illegible]	8.1
Not in civilian labor force	38 247	34 351	1 708	2 600	4 230	3 281	440	703	33 140	21 533	10 816	670
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**10 554**	**8 884**	**716**	**1 352**	**1 563**	**1 079**	[illegible]	**319**	**8 135**	**5 116**	**2 872**	**268**
High school graduate	7 782	[illegible]	530	744	999	709	142	141	4 862	3 063	1 702	162
Employed	5 655	4 951	305	526	718	518	84	104	2 873	2 145	690	115
Unemployed	708	571	84	92	80	55	5	21	579	240	334	–
Not in labor force	1 419	1 183	141	126	201	136	53	16	1 410	[illegible]	678	47
Not high school graduate	2 772	2 179	186	608	564	370	77	[illegible]	3 273	[illegible]	1 170	106
Employed	1 150	950	44	[illegible]	176	138	11	38	1 224	[illegible]	265	21
Unemployed	490	389	9	[illegible]	102	52	–	38	657	[illegible]	337	15
Not in labor force	1 137	840	133	250	286	180	66	102	1 392	783	568	70
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**57 148**	**50 946**	**3 199**	[illegible]	**4 938**	**3 581**	**671**	**883**	**44 833**	**29 890**	**14 084**	**845**
In labor force in 1979	49 196	43 758	2 741	3 767	3 986	2 939	493	688	36 025	24 630	10 656	726
Worked in 1979	48 855	43 518	2 691	3 687	3 906	2 902	482	651	35 342	[illegible]	10 166	700
40 or more weeks	41 775	37 459	2 214	2 937	2 991	[illegible]	371	437	30 714	[illegible]	8 319	606
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	39 265	35 266	2 058	2 763	2 658	[illegible]	319	389	28 856	[illegible]	7 587	570
With unemployment in 1979	7 664	6 465	441	943	880	[illegible]	104	240	4 918	[illegible]	2 223	107
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	11.9	16.2	16.0	16.8	[illegible]	18.7	19.7	15.7	[illegible]	18.5	16.4
Female family householders, no husband present	**7 156**	**5 939**	**694**	**663**	**907**	[illegible]	**210**	**190**	**9 118**	**3 815**	**5 153**	**95**
In labor force in 1979	5 648	4 718	514	486	674	422	130	124	6 003	2 636	3 259	87
Worked in 1979	5 553	4 670	503	453	615	436	119	75	5 536	2 549	2 891	82
40 or more weeks	3 956	3 336	333	309	391	245	76	48	4 073	1 927	2 058	50
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 414	2 899	284	241	295	184	61	28	[illegible]	1 759	1 687	45
With unemployment in 1979	1 420	1 128	124	162	220	115	34	51	[illegible]	506	1 139	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.5	12.5	12.7	19.0	19.5	19.6	20.0	17.8	15.0	19.1	6.5
Unrelated individuals	**31 904**	**28 902**	[illegible]	**1 743**	**5 479**	**4 619**	**519**	**538**	**17 031**	**11 071**	**5 744**	**227**
In labor force in 1979	24 720	22 270	1 326	1 440	3 916	3 278	384	364	10 362	6 873	3 314	188
Worked in 1979	24 455	22 065	1 296	1 383	3 855	3 227	374	347	10 079	6 734	3 179	180
40 or more weeks	18 361	16 734	901	953	2 606	2 238	200	272	7 995	5 272	2 606	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 390	14 906	840	861	2 242	1 900	200	240	7 079	4 838	2 129	110
With unemployment in 1979	5 983	5 266	348	369	1 077	840	131	95	1 937	1 237	647	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	10.5	20.9	12.9	14.3	13.1	25.4	12.2	17.1	16.6	18.5	25.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**14 869**	**12 110**	**1 439**	**1 942**	**3 647**	**2 713**	**506**	**746**	[illegible]	**7 412**	**10 815**	**429**
Civilian labor force	[illegible]	5 793	550	876	1 464	1 078	205	242	6 522	2 522	3 864	122
Employed	[illegible]	4 889	415	636	1 069	802	159	147	4 884	2 015	[illegible]	79
Unemployed	1 181	904	135	240	395	276	46	95	1 638	507	[illegible]	43
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	15.6	24.5	27.4	27.0	25.6	22.4	39.3	25.1	20.1	[illegible]	[illegible]
Not in civilian labor force	7 899	6 317	889	1 066	2 183	1 635	301	504	12 083	4 890	6 951	307
Females 16 years and over	**9 339**	[illegible]	**923**	**1 163**	**2 202**	**1 624**	**326**	**411**	**12 318**	**4 954**	**7 120**	**240**
Civilian labor force	3 794	3 121	345	464	738	565	109	104	3 681	1 297	2 311	51
Employed	3 252	[illegible]	268	332	569	457	80	65	2 681	990	1 643	29
Unemployed	542	380	77	132	169	108	29	39	1 000	307	668	22
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	12.2	22.3	28.4	22.9	19.1	26.6	37.5	27.2	23.7	28.9	43.1
Not in civilian labor force	5 545	4 484	578	[illegible]	1 464	1 059	217	307	8 637	3 657	4 809	189
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 948**	**1 640**	**132**	**303**	**500**	**399**	**34**	**136**	**1 833**	**710**	**1 083**	**63**
High school graduate	1 170	1 025	84	103	220	188	14	[illegible]	764	289	466	14
Employed	753	692	29	68	140	131	–	[illegible]	267	143	124	8
Unemployed	95	72	14	24	17	8	–	17	165	25	140	–
Not in labor force	322	261	41	11	63	49	14	–	332	121	[illegible]	6
Not high school graduate	778	615	48	200	280	211	20	104	1 069	421	617	49
Employed	197	187	–	30	57	57	–	13	240	137	103	5
Unemployed	154	128	–	40	63	37	–	23	259	93	166	15
Not in labor force	427	300	48	130	160	117	20	68	570	[illegible]	348	29
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**4 463**	**3 391**	**556**	**700**	**996**	**635**	**183**	**258**	**6 517**	**2 226**	**4 110**	**180**
In labor force in 1979	3 169	2 427	359	[illegible]	682	453	117	158	3 694	1 236	2 336	140
Worked in 1979	3 035	2 347	336	446	607	416	106	126	3 216	[illegible]	1 969	118
40 or more weeks	1 493	1 151	178	200	234	156	49	41	1 733	501	1 149	62
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 291	1 013	155	173	181	127	33	33	1 475	447	959	57
With unemployment in 1979	1 381	1 000	145	254	393	231	50	109	1 619	533	1 053	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	16.9	16.1	21.9	21.9	22.4	18.7	24.7	20.3	19.3	21.1	19.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**2 039**	**1 480**	**327**	**306**	**472**	**258**	**123**	**115**	**3 508**	**850**	**2 578**	**44**
In labor force in 1979	1 290	974	177	164	299	185	67	57	1 778	415	1 319	36
Worked in 1979	1 206	932	166	136	245	169	56	33	1 377	355	990	31
40 or more weeks	428	301	68	39	67	41	13	5	550	62	464	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	304	211	53	20	39	21	5	5	380	45	325	–
With unemployment in 1979	646	489	75	90	176	95	34	36	1 007	211	776	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	14.6	14.7	18.1	21.8	22.4	19.6	23.1	20.1	19.6	20.4	6.8
Unrelated individuals	**6 728**	[illegible]	**442**	**620**	**1 773**	[illegible]	**200**	**246**	**5 664**	**3 064**	**2 543**	**79**
In labor force in 1979	4 154	3 640	236	411	921	762	100	116	1 802	1 001	768	51
Worked in 1979	3 977	3 505	217	360	876	727	90	99	1 545	878	643	43
40 or more weeks	1 195	1 077	33	101	259	223	17	34	593	260	321	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	743	644	28	88	170	137	17	31	340	193	140	–
With unemployment in 1979	2 052	1 712	187	199	464	351	78	66	804	469	326	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	13.2	22.3	15.0	17.2	15.7	27.2	16.5	23.1	23.3	22.9	29.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**32 961**	**12 799**	**19 650**	**443**	**415 256**	**325 890**	**83 925**	**3 521**	**134 997**	**82 848**	**49 828**	**1 402**
Civilian labor force	15 698	5 748	9 748	170	275 729	218 397	53 836	2 288	78 345	48 129	28 945	765
Employed	13 239	4 990	8 068	152	257 288	207 037	48 004	2 067	70 346	44 046	25 189	656
Unemployed	2 459	758	1 680	18	17 441	11 360	5 832	221	7 999	4 083	3 756	109
Percent of civilian labor force	15.7	13.2	17.2	10.6	6.3	5.2	10.8	9.7	10.2	8.5	13.0	14.2
Not in civilian labor force	17 263	7 051	9 902	273	139 529	107 493	30 089	1 233	56 652	34 719	20 883	637
Females 16 years and over	**18 910**	**7 141**	**11 482**	**221**	**220 569**	**171 750**	**46 028**	**1 907**	**70 622**	**41 788**	**27 721**	**709**
Civilian labor force	7 453	2 433	4 925	71	125 555	97 800	26 318	1 094	35 078	20 526	14 076	346
Employed	6 208	2 040	4 085	59	118 557	93 325	23 888	1 007	32 028	19 046	12 562	304
Unemployed	1 245	393	840	12	6 998	4 475	2 430	87	3 050	1 480	1 514	42
Percent of civilian labor force	16.7	16.2	17.1	16.9	5.6	4.6	9.2	8.0	8.7	7.2	10.8	12.1
Not in civilian labor force	11 457	4 708	6 557	150	95 014	73 950	19 710	813	35 544	21 262	13 645	363
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 852**	**1 088**	**1 743**	**30**	**28 766**	**21 840**	**6 599**	**259**	**10 738**	**6 376**	**4 199**	**132**
High school graduate	1 361	431	914	14	18 341	14 308	3 853	171	5 180	2 962	2 164	79
Employed	648	253	395	7	14 433	11 937	2 403	116	3 511	2 255	1 237	57
Unemployed	260	61	199	–	1 501	965	490	42	473	183	275	9
Not in labor force	453	117	320	7	2 407	1 406	960	13	1 196	524	652	13
Not high school graduate	1 491	657	829	16	10 425	7 532	2 746	88	5 558	3 414	2 035	53
Employed	448	245	203	–	4 468	3 456	943	31	1 999	1 313	648	11
Unemployed	292	75	217	6	1 506	994	489	10	797	395	379	4
Not in labor force	751	337	409	10	4 451	3 082	1 314	47	2 762	1 706	1 008	38
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**11 445**	**4 312**	**6 942**	**156**	**136 625**	**104 819**	**30 151**	**1 129**	**39 118**	**21 079**	**17 330**	**391**
In labor force in 1979	7 938	2 940	4 739	131	111 032	86 118	23 508	903	27 721	14 907	12 299	247
Worked in 1979	7 400	2 879	4 379	109	109 193	85 305	22 492	874	26 444	14 480	11 456	236
40 or more weeks	5 735	2 237	[illegible]	85	92 374	73 501	17 797	707	19 440	10 673	8 443	169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 117	2 050	2 947	71	86 319	69 036	16 359	655	17 373	9 605	7 540	152
With unemployment in 1979	1 897	553	1 312	60	18 189	12 504	5 418	216	7 203	3 759	3 341	64
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.0	19.0	15.6	14.0	13.1	16.4	12.2	16.3	15.6	17.2	15.0
Female family householders, no husband present	**4 126**	**845**	**3 227**	**36**	**28 362**	[illegible]	**11 918**	**319**	**13 387**	**5 205**	**8 063**	**151**
In labor force in 1979	2 348	420	1 889	36	19 573	11 122	8 256	224	7 818	2 657	5 090	90
Worked in 1979	2 018	388	1 596	31	18 454	10 791	7 524	211	7 042	2 511	4 460	90
40 or more weeks	1 351	237	1 080	5	13 864	8 428	5 327	142	4 623	1 651	2 918	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 086	218	839	–	12 198	7 356	4 760	129	3 943	1 374	2 525	55
With unemployment in 1979	867	97	760	28	4 774	2 350	2 394	83	2 505	753	1 741	26
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	23.4	20.3	6.8	14.6	12.4	16.7	12.9	16.4	14.2	17.4	13.5
Unrelated individuals	**7 309**	**3 121**	**4 079**	**118**	**110 134**	**90 811**	**17 957**	**938**	**50 012**	**36 952**	**12 216**	**512**
In labor force in 1979	3 478	1 347	2 048	90	84 506	70 918	12 502	709	37 239	28 789	7 829	367
Worked in 1979	3 325	1 312	1 933	82	82 967	70 047	11 885	671	36 233	28 323	7 315	335
40 or more weeks	2 563	[illegible]	1 570	56	59 525	50 238	8 633	440	20 836	15 593	4 928	145
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 130	[illegible]	1 233	56	50 174	42 298	7 386	371	15 318	10 965	4 137	100
With unemployment in 1979	743	339	361	24	18 879	15 107	3 509	241	10 406	7 708	2 541	191
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.2	18.2	20.7	26.5	11.7	10.6	16.6	15.7	11.6	9.7	17.2	15.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**10 827**	**2 998**	**7 678**	**169**	**61 037**	**40 440**	**19 153**	**938**	**41 624**	**25 351**	**15 144**	**599**
Civilian labor force	3 482	789	2 645	46	24 774	17 034	7 130	380	15 841	10 038	5 347	214
Employed	2 489	583	1 863	28	20 574	14 749	5 327	299	12 902	8 637	3 896	181
Unemployed	993	206	782	18	4 200	2 285	1 803	81	2 939	1 401	1 451	33
Percent of civilian labor force	28.5	26.1	29.6	39.1	17.0	13.4	25.3	21.3	18.6	14.0	27.1	15.4
Not in civilian labor force	7 345	2 209	5 033	123	36 263	23 426	12 023	558	25 783	15 313	9 797	385
Females 16 years and over	**7 400**	**2 101**	**5 203**	**109**	**36 708**	**23 470**	**12 529**	**561**	**24 615**	**14 008**	**10 059**	**337**
Civilian labor force	2 014	418	1 573	17	12 666	8 518	3 948	208	7 878	4 758	2 989	93
Employed	1 463	304	1 141	5	10 651	7 511	2 979	166	6 511	4 165	2 243	76
Unemployed	551	114	432	12	2 015	1 007	969	42	1 367	593	746	17
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	27.3	27.5	70.6	15.9	11.8	24.5	20.2	17.4	12.5	25.0	18.3
Not in civilian labor force	5 386	1 683	3 630	92	24 042	14 952	8 581	353	16 737	9 250	7 070	244
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 063**	**272**	**781**	**16**	**5 968**	**3 698**	**2 121**	**121**	**3 703**	**1 920**	**1 672**	**93**
High school graduate	402	88	309	–	2 330	1 387	894	53	1 211	545	634	47
Employed	98	28	70	–	1 302	949	327	34	532	295	218	34
Unemployed	130	18	112	–	289	128	155	6	165	68	97	–
Not in labor force	174	42	127	–	739	310	412	13	514	182	319	13
Not high school graduate	661	184	472	16	3 638	2 311	1 227	68	2 492	1 375	1 038	46
Employed	149	75	74	–	1 173	894	241	15	666	465	184	8
Unemployed	139	18	121	6	485	240	226	6	337	109	209	–
Not in labor force	373	91	277	10	1 980	1 177	760	47	1 489	801	645	38
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**3 764**	**863**	**2 836**	**70**	**16 482**	**8 989**	**7 091**	**270**	**10 921**	**4 982**	**5 610**	**156**
In labor force in 1979	2 029	435	1 542	65	8 875	4 793	3 844	168	5 525	2 423	2 928	82
Worked in 1979	1 673	381	1 245	43	7 597	4 335	3 037	144	4 513	2 112	2 234	71
40 or more weeks	801	121	638	17	2 904	1 694	1 143	36	1 496	693	762	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	639	94	508	12	2 158	1 259	855	36	1 085	519	539	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 040	236	789	45	4 783	2 423	2 239	101	3 096	1 294	1 724	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	20.2	20.7	18.7	17.9	17.5	18.8	15.4	18.7	19.2	18.9	17.2
Female family householders, no husband present	**2 341**	**357**	**1 949**	**36**	**9 439**	**4 204**	**5 150**	**146**	**6 705**	**2 422**	**4 222**	**72**
In labor force in 1979	1 208	165	1 023	30	4 567	1 864	2 656	100	2 996	880	2 093	39
Worked in 1979	902	133	754	31	3 649	1 625	1 983	87	2 285	744	1 518	39
40 or more weeks	371	12	344	5	1 182	529	642	36	682	216	460	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	269	6	253	–	676	260	410	36	365	94	265	12
With unemployment in 1979	669	73	586	28	2 594	971	1 593	54	1 714	444	1 259	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.7	27.5	20.9	6.8	16.8	14.6	18.3	16.3	17.8	16.2	18.5	17.7
Unrelated individuals	**3 522**	**1 356**	**2 134**	**44**	**31 524**	**24 058**	**6 880**	**386**	**22 305**	**16 329**	**5 516**	**288**
In labor force in 1979	899	298	588	22	19 125	15 726	3 029	222	14 132	11 481	2 373	166
Worked in 1979	756	263	483	14	[illegible]	[illegible]	2 483	190	13 232	11 061	1 919	140
40 or more weeks	344	73	266	–	4 785	[illegible]	754	42	3 147	2 517	577	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	180	66	114	–	1 851	1 448	363	20	944	644	276	–
With unemployment in 1979	375	132	240	17	7 623	5 867	1 592	126	5 348	3 917	1 317	112
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.2	29.1	23.3	32.4	14.2	12.3	20.9	18.5	13.2	10.6	20.6	17.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.								Dallas city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	[illegible]	**135 978**	**8 153**	**68 745**	**39 565**	**26 252**	**5 442**	**29 835**	**631 695**	**453 227**	**176 528**	**70 472**
Civilian labor force	[illegible]	88 834	5 208	44 094	22 799	14 859	3 312	17 046	480 220	318 438	123 788	51 843
Employed	[illegible]	85 033	4 726	41 633	21 008	13 829	2 948	15 882	464 001	311 087	116 580	49 642
Unemployed	5 080	3 801	482	2 461	1 791	1 030	364	1 164	16 219	7 351	7 208	2 201
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.3	9.3	5.6	7.9	6.9	11.0	6.8	3.4	2.3	5.8	4.2
Not in civilian labor force	56 561	47 144	2 945	24 651	16 766	11 393	2 130	12 789	201 385	134 789	52 740	18 629
Females 16 years and over	**84 815**	**70 574**	**4 461**	**36 044**	**21 097**	**13 949**	**3 052**	**15 891**	**360 783**	**238 789**	**97 495**	**33 444**
Civilian labor force	44 279	36 780	2 481	17 725	9 227	5 862	1 571	6 639	217 054	139 636	63 215	19 133
Employed	42 164	35 186	2 327	16 743	8 531	5 461	1 473	6 188	209 083	136 185	59 390	18 215
Unemployed	2 115	1 594	154	982	696	401	98	451	7 971	3 501	3 825	918
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.3	6.2	5.5	7.5	6.8	6.2	6.8	3.7	2.5	6.1	4.8
Not in civilian labor force	40 536	33 794	1 980	18 319	11 870	8 087	1 481	9 252	143 729	99 103	34 280	14 311
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**11 518**	**9 441**	**543**	**6 209**	**4 061**	**2 854**	**404**	**3 298**	**50 819**	**26 632**	**16 821**	**10 039**
High school graduate	6 432	5 337	336	2 964	1 586	1 048	226	1 184	29 257	16 674	10 434	2 831
Employed	4 976	4 173	245	2 263	1 104	702	175	830	23 215	14 597	6 901	2 347
Unemployed	405	307	26	139	129	91	13	77	1 504	453	954	113
Not in labor force	1 051	857	65	562	353	255	38	277	4 538	1 624	2 579	371
Not high school graduate	5 086	4 104	207	3 245	2 475	1 606	178	2 114	21 562	9 958	6 387	7 208
Employed	2 536	2 068	101	1 545	1 078	793	84	906	12 537	6 421	2 809	4 635
Unemployed	666	460	40	390	305	161	34	227	1 912	760	803	473
Not in labor force	1 884	1 576	66	1 310	1 092	852	60	981	7 113	2 777	2 775	2 100
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**59 061**	**49 291**	**2 931**	**24 488**	**13 355**	**8 763**	**1 879**	**10 267**	**224 690**	**145 102**	**62 390**	**23 938**
In labor force in 1979	49 726	41 855	2 217	20 200	[illegible]	6 291	1 279	7 473	190 274	123 544	51 320	21 607
Worked in 1979	49 294	41 510	2 161	20 008	9 356	6 173	[illegible]	7 347	188 934	123 063	50 610	21 339
40 or more weeks	43 569	36 871	1 797	17 284	[illegible]	5 012	972	[illegible]	166 036	110 402	42 553	18 572
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 287	35 036	1 593	[illegible]	6 988	4 628	815	5 528	[illegible]	103 913	38 759	17 572
With unemployment in 1979	[illegible]	3 234	397	3 483	2 364	1 351	256	1 621	[illegible]	11 555	7 864	3 353
Mean weeks of unemployment	[illegible]	11.7	12.2	11.7	[illegible]	13.4	13.5	13.1	11.3	10.2	13.3	[illegible]
Female family householders, no husband present	**7 683**	**5 813**	**912**	**3 671**	**3 075**	**1 804**	**717**	**2 181**	**43 547**	**18 099**	**22 840**	**3 397**
In labor force in 1979	5 080	4 018	564	2 068	1 561	901	411	1 045	33 095	13 961	17 082	2 689
Worked in 1979	4 904	3 914	[illegible]	1 986	1 441	853	370	974	32 584	13 870	16 686	2 639
40 or more weeks	3 634	2 927	[illegible]	1 334	958	551	247	626	25 727	[illegible]	12 673	2 007
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 206	2 618	305	1 133	770	[illegible]	200	503	23 058	10 593	11 026	1 852
With unemployment in 1979	1 004	763	129	495	406	[illegible]	112	261	[illegible]	1 790	3 151	525
Mean weeks of unemployment	[illegible]	12.9	14.9	14.7	13.9	[illegible]	16.8	14.1	12.2	9.9	13.7	10.8
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]	**19 227**	**1 398**	**5 948**	**5 977**	**4 012**	**1 114**	**3 152**	**167 127**	**128 103**	**30 675**	**10 710**
In labor force in 1979	16 548	14 172	955	4 248	3 706	[illegible]	730	1 925	132 323	[illegible]	22 547	8 567
Worked in 1979	16 300	13 995	912	4 195	3 612	2 357	700	1 896	131 162	102 492	22 195	8 406
40 or more weeks	12 581	10 831	721	3 143	2 542	[illegible]	555	1 317	106 150	83 889	17 454	6 351
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 195	9 707	561	2 801	2 077	1 346	423	1 111	96 336	76 282	15 546	5 876
With unemployment in 1979	3 718	3 180	161	946	1 080	758	124	549	24 467	18 796	[illegible]	1 883
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	11.4	18.2	13.5	15.2	14.5	18.2	16.1	10.1	8.9	13.9	13.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**21 764**	**15 756**	**2 063**	**13 803**	**11 632**	**7 407**	**1 704**	**8 955**	**82 354**	**34 448**	**37 408**	**13 332**
Civilian labor force	10 162	7 306	957	[illegible]	5 007	3 047	770	3 798	39 379	16 898	16 348	8 075
Employed	6 947	6 552	772	[illegible]	4 317	2 697	604	[illegible]	35 620	15 692	[illegible]	7 378
Unemployed	1 215	754	185	742	690	[illegible]	166	[illegible]	3 759	1 206	[illegible]	697
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	10.3	19.3	12.1	13.8	[illegible]	21.6	12.2	9.5	7.1	[illegible]	8.6
Not in civilian labor force	11 602	8 450	1 106	[illegible]	6 625	4 360	934	5 157	42 975	17 550	[illegible]	5 257
Females 16 years and over	**13 166**	**9 488**	**1 376**	[illegible]	**7 141**	**4 540**	**1 148**	**5 388**	[illegible]	[illegible]	**24 957**	**6 595**
Civilian labor force	4 666	3 341	516	2 560	2 235	1 343	406	1 589	20 546	[illegible]	10 097	2 708
Employed	4 062	3 000	415	2 181	1 889	1 183	324	1 353	[illegible]	7 796	8 901	2 463
Unemployed	604	341	101	379	[illegible]	160	82	236	1 987	585	1 196	245
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	10.2	19.6	14.8	[illegible]	11.9	20.2	14.9	9.7	7.0	11.8	9.0
Not in civilian labor force	8 500	6 147	860	5 549	4 906	3 197	742	3 799	30 726	12 770	14 860	3 887
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 340**	**1 696**	**220**	**1 482**	**1 381**	**990**	**184**	**1 094**	**10 650**	**3 781**	**4 723**	**2 714**
High school graduate	785	558	103	364	296	160	72	199	3 983	1 687	1 962	382
Employed	492	387	48	200	163	96	33	105	2 487	1 354	895	295
Unemployed	83	54	9	47	41	27	9	32	264	67	170	15
Not in labor force	[illegible]	117	46	117	92	37	30	62	1 232	266	897	72
Not high school graduate	[illegible]	1 138	117	[illegible]	1 085	730	112	895	6 667	2 094	2 761	2 332
Employed	[illegible]	374	54	357	364	228	49	291	3 030	1 186	881	1 310
Unemployed	271	157	[illegible]	[illegible]	196	108	22	142	703	224	307	214
Not in labor force	751	607	41	563	525	394	41	[illegible]	2 934	684	1 573	808
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**7 368**	**5 209**	**744**	**5 020**	**4 128**	**2 600**	**606**	**3 294**	**24 325**	**7 540**	**13 552**	**4 243**
In labor force in 1979	[illegible]	3 364	418	3 052	2 330	1 468	322	1 878	15 286	4 830	8 035	3 290
Worked in 1979	4 360	3 202	362	2 925	2 159	1 376	274	1 769	14 571	4 643	7 596	3 153
40 or more weeks	2 599	1 856	232	1 759	1 292	806	161	1 047	8 250	[illegible]	4 117	2 184
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 181	1 582	176	1 472	1 020	626	118	850	6 916	2 203	3 340	1 946
With unemployment in 1979	1 784	1 281	187	1 147	989	604	147	767	[illegible]	1 540	2 960	1 009
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	15.6	13.8	15.2	15.5	16.7	14.5	16.3	15.1	15.2	15.9	12.1
Female family householders, no husband present	**2 740**	**1 847**	**420**	**1 790**	**1 712**	**1 040**	**355**	**1 275**	**12 634**	[illegible]	**9 304**	**1 133**
In labor force in 1979	1 346	965	206	776	742	457	170	508	7 570	1 495	5 513	728
Worked in 1979	1 195	886	165	700	672	409	129	437	7 166	1 441	5 177	692
40 or more weeks	508	[illegible]	93	274	291	[illegible]	61	186	3 612	630	2 699	362
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	357	[illegible]	73	176	186	117	54	106	2 864	509	2 107	302
With unemployment in 1979	591	430	92	341	330	[illegible]	88	210	[illegible]	508	1 923	287
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.2	[illegible]	15.7	14.2	[illegible]	15.7	14.7	14.4	12.8	15.0	11.9
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]	**4 583**	[illegible]	**2 398**	**2 621**	[illegible]	[illegible]	**1 600**	**32 717**	**19 528**	**10 239**	**3 781**
In labor force in 1979	[illegible]	2 119	[illegible]	964	977	[illegible]	165	575	15 549	10 325	3 846	1 871
Worked in 1979	2 467	1 975	[illegible]	934	906	610	148	552	14 649	9 840	3 563	1 730
40 or more weeks	966	768	79	386	355	249	61	214	4 965	3 152	1 441	532
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	673	544	44	254	198	129	34	126	3 150	1 977	881	402
With unemployment in 1979	1 254	966	105	380	520	319	81	263	6 427	4 211	1 523	883
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	16.5	18.0	19.0	19.0	19.4	15.4	21.4	14.9	12.8	18.9	17.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

394

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning or symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	158 967	37 497	100 489	27 145	146 531	94 478	50 862	1 166	61 663	28 873	32 391	471
Civilian labor force	100 410	23 105	62 786	18 648	82 671	52 354	29 707	617	33 308	15 171	17 886	224
Employed	94 376	22 194	58 535	17 624	71 301	46 893	23 961	503	27 167	12 996	14 011	165
Unemployed	6 034	911	4 251	1 024	11 370	5 461	5 746	114	6 141	2 175	3 875	59
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	3.9	6.8	5.5	13.8	10.4	19.3	18.5	18.4	14.3	21.7	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	58 557	14 392	37 703	8 497	63 860	42 124	21 155	549	28 355	13 702	14 505	247
Females 16 years and over	85 176	19 216	56 543	12 356	80 063	50 705	28 685	597	33 970	15 251	18 514	215
Civilian labor force	45 942	9 230	31 952	5 994	38 773	23 105	15 370	279	15 437	6 113	9 201	74
Employed	43 009	8 836	29 734	5 618	34 098	21 087	12 777	245	12 860	5 391	7 382	68
Unemployed	2 933	394	2 218	376	4 675	2 018	2 593	34	2 577	722	1 819	6
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	4.3	6.9	6.3	12.1	8.7	16.9	12.2	16.7	11.8	19.8	8.1
Not in civilian labor force	39 234	9 986	24 591	6 362	41 290	27 600	13 315	318	18 533	9 138	9 313	141
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	16 867	2 981	10 089	4 792	10 568	6 656	3 819	134	5 380	2 713	2 635	40
High school graduate	7 149	1 031	5 463	788	6 163	3 669	2 424	73	2 627	1 039	1 573	12
Employed	4 530	806	3 305	569	3 845	2 579	1 254	34	1 415	694	721	12
Unemployed	592	18	507	50	925	393	517	–	485	97	383	–
Not in labor force	2 027	207	1 651	169	1 393	697	653	39	727	248	469	–
Not high school graduate	9 718	1 950	4 626	4 004	4 405	2 982	1 395	61	2 753	1 674	1 062	28
Employed	4 949	1 113	1 951	2 405	1 360	1 040	320	11	744	519	225	–
Unemployed	941	160	554	279	789	497	282	26	492	289	198	20
Not in labor force	3 828	677	2 121	1 320	2 256	1 445	793	24	1 517	866	639	8
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	52 211	10 728	34 763	9 004	50 462	31 385	18 656	225	20 444	8 604	11 684	125
In labor force in 1979	40 203	8 367	26 031	7 884	37 103	23 199	13 540	236	13 977	5 985	7 863	64
Worked in 1979	39 466	8 213	25 510	7 764	35 783	22 798	12 641	223	13 056	5 808	7 134	51
40 or more weeks	31 550	6 665	20 256	6 485	28 438	18 938	9 264	171	9 290	4 251	4 967	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 363	6 083	17 922	6 072	26 288	17 662	8 402	165	8 331	3 849	4 416	23
With unemployment in 1979	7 277	1 509	4 687	1 402	8 446	4 342	3 972	49	4 278	1 625	2 596	10
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	13.0	13.8	11.1	18.6	16.8	20.4	16.7	20.6	18.4	21.8	24.4
Female family householders, no husband present	18 085	1 656	15 238	1 465	13 274	5 133	8 048	72	7 753	1 939	5 754	47
In labor force in 1979	12 228	1 036	10 323	1 059	8 216	2 891	5 267	30	4 520	1 022	3 459	12
Worked in 1979	11 853	1 014	9 990	1 031	7 382	2 739	4 596	23	3 889	949	2 907	11
40 or more weeks	8 464	740	7 140	729	4 874	1 923	2 915	6	2 305	542	1 735	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 146	706	5 897	671	4 111	1 596	2 485	–	1 917	450	1 445	–
With unemployment in 1979	2 682	200	2 242	256	2 659	747	1 890	18	1 679	318	1 350	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.7	16.2	13.5	13.7	21.4	19.1	22.2	7.9	22.6	21.0	22.8	10.9
Unrelated individuals	36 118	13 737	18 676	4 468	34 373	24 212	9 913	318	16 620	9 577	6 943	163
In labor force in 1979	23 735	9 442	11 691	3 126	21 496	15 319	6 021	208	10 085	6 000	4 028	97
Worked in 1979	23 196	9 279	11 418	3 030	20 883	14 999	5 734	164	9 675	5 815	3 803	87
40 or more weeks	17 537	7 036	8 801	2 054	15 034	10 862	4 099	114	6 166	3 526	2 625	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 290	6 190	7 471	1 914	12 943	9 277	3 602	110	5 011	2 725	2 276	40
With unemployment in 1979	5 223	2 203	2 301	834	5 373	3 473	1 827	99	3 090	1 710	1 356	60
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	11.0	15.5	13.9	15.9	14.3	18.9	13.1	16.5	13.8	19.9	13.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	44 013	8 017	29 635	7 575	25 647	12 722	12 632	312	17 327	7 244	9 929	182
Civilian labor force	18 829	3 383	11 814	4 433	8 810	4 235	4 474	75	5 863	2 383	3 422	43
Employed	16 584	3 042	10 282	4 045	5 833	3 199	2 573	49	3 707	1 789	1 900	23
Unemployed	2 245	341	1 532	388	2 977	1 036	1 901	26	2 156	594	1 522	20
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	10.1	13.0	8.8	33.8	24.5	42.5	34.7	36.8	24.9	44.5	46.5
Not in civilian labor force	25 184	4 634	17 821	3 142	16 837	8 487	8 158	237	11 464	4 861	6 507	139
Females 16 years and over	27 789	4 817	19 963	3 704	16 826	8 137	8 511	201	11 335	4 572	6 667	115
Civilian labor force	9 848	1 419	7 333	1 401	4 850	2 114	2 687	40	3 231	1 150	2 050	22
Employed	8 658	1 272	6 407	1 277	3 305	1 671	1 604	35	2 076	919	1 145	17
Unemployed	1 190	147	926	124	1 545	443	1 083	5	1 155	231	905	5
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	10.4	12.6	8.9	31.9	21.0	40.3	12.5	35.7	20.1	44.1	22.7
Not in civilian labor force	17 941	3 398	12 630	2 303	11 976	6 023	5 824	161	8 104	3 422	4 617	93
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 002	908	3 649	1 662	2 634	1 304	1 285	57	1 807	739	1 041	19
High school graduate	1 757	260	1 355	152	902	324	550	24	618	186	422	–
Employed	726	153	507	92	285	160	125	–	177	105	72	–
Unemployed	164	9	138	–	193	43	150	–	145	11	134	–
Not in labor force	867	98	710	60	424	121	275	24	296	70	216	–
Not high school graduate	4 245	648	2 294	1 510	1 732	980	735	33	1 189	553	619	19
Employed	1 696	354	706	786	309	183	126	–	201	97	104	–
Unemployed	444	78	251	126	326	182	139	19	212	102	105	13
Not in labor force	2 105	216	1 337	598	1 097	615	470	14	776	354	410	6
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	14 467	1 866	10 700	2 401	8 766	3 575	5 092	107	5 953	1 857	4 043	64
In labor force in 1979	8 708	1 203	6 037	1 885	4 432	1 801	2 554	54	2 917	934	1 946	24
Worked in 1979	8 227	1 139	5 680	1 815	3 484	1 601	1 826	41	2 175	808	1 345	11
40 or more weeks	4 562	608	3 033	1 256	1 171	598	554	6	605	230	362	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 775	535	2 410	1 119	936	504	419	–	470	187	276	–
With unemployment in 1979	3 192	277	2 247	550	2 530	917	1 572	24	1 785	516	1 245	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	15.9	15.7	13.0	24.2	23.9	24.4	19.0	24.6	24.4	24.6	24.6
Female family householders, no husband present	8 709	570	7 613	655	5 956	1 896	3 910	62	4 240	1 023	3 184	37
In labor force in 1979	4 962	319	4 315	414	2 755	806	1 921	30	1 930	417	1 496	18
Worked in 1979	4 640	306	4 020	392	2 020	691	1 312	23	1 352	357	984	11
40 or more weeks	2 353	126	2 078	206	545	174	365	6	316	58	252	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 852	119	1 599	177	377	118	259	–	226	46	180	–
With unemployment in 1979	1 827	135	1 552	172	1 601	399	1 180	18	1 160	203	946	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	12.3	14.9	14.4	24.4	23.4	24.6	7.9	24.8	23.6	21.8	10.9
Unrelated individuals	14 006	4 156	8 046	2 140	10 346	6 467	3 774	[illegible]	6 989	4 044	2 890	61
In labor force in 1979	4 997	1 714	2 517	922	4 325	3 038	1 231	41	3 103	2 157	915	23
Worked in 1979	4 511	1 558	2 290	826	3 814	2 786	972	31	2 737	1 988	718	21
40 or more weeks	1 571	448	950	207	1 185	835	350	4	795	538	257	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	933	260	528	152	541	329	212	–	321	168	153	–
With unemployment in 1979	2 278	853	1 025	477	2 032	1 226	757	31	1 417	808	585	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	15.7	19.9	17.2	20.3	18.9	23.0	13.6	20.2	17.6	23.8	21.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Denver city, Colo.								Des Moines city, Iowa			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**385 865**	**307 636**	**40 990**	**59 829**	**77 509**	**45 073**	**16 164**	**26 362**	**143 117**	**131 378**	**8 779**	**1 979**
Civilian labor force	256 390	204 911	27 870	38 377	46 069	27 414	9 377	15 061	97 412	89 701	5 651	1 485
Employed	243 617	196 365	25 602	34 976	41 845	25 215	8 332	13 422	92 007	85 089	5 019	1 322
Unemployed	12 773	8 546	2 268	3 401	4 224	2 199	1 045	1 639	5 405	4 612	632	163
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.2	8.1	8.9	9.2	8.0	11.1	10.9	5.5	5.1	11.2	11.0
Not in civilian labor force	129 475	102 725	13 120	21 452	31 440	17 659	6 787	11 301	45 705	41 677	3 128	494
Females 16 years and over	**203 342**	**162 474**	**21 561**	**30 683**	**39 100**	**22 150**	**8 667**	**13 389**	**77 537**	**71 248**	**4 745**	**977**
Civilian labor force	116 347	92 855	13 589	15 615	19 088	11 039	4 454	5 787	45 572	41 846	2 747	639
Employed	111 221	89 468	12 526	14 474	17 617	10 306	4 031	5 299	43 812	40 406	2 489	616
Unemployed	5 126	3 387	1 063	1 141	1 471	733	423	488	1 760	1 440	258	23
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.6	7.8	7.3	7.7	6.6	9.5	8.4	3.9	3.4	9.4	3.6
Not in civilian labor force	86 995	69 619	7 972	15 068	20 012	11 111	4 213	7 602	31 965	29 402	1 998	338
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**24 789**	**17 160**	**3 003**	**7 817**	**7 514**	**3 812**	**1 316**	**4 002**	**9 972**	**9 103**	**705**	**221**
High school graduate	14 304	10 870	1 799	2 805	3 021	1 688	697	1 144	6 700	6 126	420	123
Employed	11 271	9 017	1 212	1 940	2 045	1 249	407	752	5 456	5 102	234	82
Unemployed	930	598	163	243	217	89	63	63	587	464	105	20
Not in labor force	2 103	1 255	424	622	759	350	227	329	657	560	81	21
Not high school graduate	10 485	6 290	1 204	5 012	4 493	2 124	619	2 858	3 272	2 977	285	98
Employed	5 178	3 424	432	2 346	1 974	993	180	1 317	1 574	1 449	87	57
Unemployed	1 261	771	205	507	520	278	108	227	477	440	28	9
Not in labor force	4 046	2 095	567	2 159	1 999	853	331	1 314	1 221	988	170	32
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**119 288**	**92 190**	**14 462**	**21 248**	**21 951**	**11 026**	**5 464**	**9 349**	**49 537**	**45 358**	**3 199**	**762**
In labor force in 1979	95 193	73 459	11 539	17 052	15 282	7 694	3 728	6 575	40 912	37 667	2 427	644
Worked in 1979	94 101	72 986	11 164	16 718	14 786	7 523	3 564	6 339	40 604	37 478	2 352	637
40 or more weeks	79 919	63 177	9 041	13 314	11 241	5 990	2 628	4 776	35 056	32 638	1 815	549
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74 181	58 617	8 379	12 453	10 244	5 478	2 407	4 381	33 010	30 755	1 684	516
With unemployment in 1979	14 748	9 542	2 458	4 019	4 388	1 947	1 088	1 984	5 393	4 731	470	81
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.1	10.6	16.2	12.6	13.7	11.6	16.0	13.5	12.5	11.9	18.1	12.6
Female family householders, no husband present	**22 149**	**13 676**	**5 210**	**5 309**	**7 369**	**2 903**	**2 696**	**3 021**	**7 927**	**6 435**	**1 271**	**221**
In labor force in 1979	15 182	9 637	3 665	3 072	4 025	1 595	1 620	1 425	5 583	4 583	855	173
Worked in 1979	14 753	9 502	3 455	2 952	3 816	1 534	513	1 344	5 472	4 528	803	166
40 or more weeks	11 018	7 421	2 452	1 879	2 555	1 063	1 018	851	4 094	3 450	546	140
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 624	6 467	2 141	1 631	2 212	917	875	743	3 686	3 120	468	121
With unemployment in 1979	3 432	1 882	983	839	1 225	[illegible]	524	423	1 040	796	211	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	10.5	17.6	13.1	13.6	10.9	16.4	12.2	13.0	11.8	[illegible]	5.0
Unrelated individuals	**120 802**	**103 954**	**9 554**	**9 876**	**29 409**	**21 038**	**4 896**	**4 697**	**32 990**	**30 644**	**1 869**	**339**
In labor force in 1979	91 860	79 124	7 339	7 421	19 986	14 509	3 196	3 213	23 650	21 944	1 354	303
Worked in 1979	90 888	78 457	7 154	7 206	19 536	14 221	3 104	3 084	23 405	21 774	1 302	295
40 or more weeks	70 950	61 851	5 500	5 197	13 929	10 355	2 201	2 078	17 667	16 497	921	182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	63 583	55 372	4 946	4 731	12 345	9 118	1 990	1 913	15 534	14 526	789	162
With unemployment in 1979	21 250	17 769	1 910	2 065	5 621	3 991	859	1 012	4 832	4 295	420	99
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	9.6	14.2	13.1	12.6	11.5	16.9	12.9	12.3	11.9	15.0	15.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**45 775**	**29 299**	**8 008**	**12 360**	**20 689**	**10 235**	**5 214**	**7 848**	**13 199**	**10 744**	**1 740**	**257**
Civilian labor force	20 232	13 314	3 662	5 048	7 989	4 091	2 046	2 890	5 953	4 889	712	163
Employed	17 392	11 693	2 969	4 145	6 570	3 401	1 625	2 396	5 124	4 269	541	112
Unemployed	2 840	1 621	693	903	1 419	690	421	494	829	620	171	51
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	12.2	18.9	17.9	17.8	16.9	20.6	17.1	13.9	12.7	24.0	31.3
Not in civilian labor force	25 543	15 985	4 346	7 312	12 700	6 144	3 168	4 958	7 246	5 855	1 028	94
Females 16 years and over	**28 077**	**17 976**	**5 116**	**7 469**	**12 244**	**5 910**	**3 273**	**4 674**	**8 416**	**6 907**	**1 144**	**142**
Civilian labor force	10 338	6 868	2 128	2 083	3 742	1 903	1 117	1 172	3 183	2 574	443	77
Employed	9 133	6 175	1 764	1 770	3 212	1 632	931	1 021	2 822	2 305	360	71
Unemployed	1 205	693	364	313	530	271	186	151	361	269	83	6
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	10.1	17.1	15.0	14.2	14.2	16.7	12.9	11.3	10.5	18.7	7.8
Not in civilian labor force	17 739	11 108	2 988	5 386	8 502	4 007	2 156	3 502	5 233	4 333	701	65
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**5 369**	**3 070**	**889**	**2 105**	**2 531**	**1 086**	**602**	**1 299**	**1 685**	**1 341**	**259**	**58**
High school graduate	2 179	1 392	427	475	798	361	264	233	752	627	99	32
Employed	1 315	951	207	244	367	174	106	121	504	461	38	16
Unemployed	166	80	60	23	104	40	42	13	83	45	33	5
Not in labor force	698	361	160	208	327	147	116	99	165	121	28	11
Not high school graduate	3 190	1 678	462	1 630	1 733	725	338	1 066	933	721	160	26
Employed	1 280	800	146	607	607	302	88	410	327	278	49	-
Unemployed	372	219	69	154	192	88	54	59	105	91	14	-
Not in labor force	1 538	659	247	869	934	335	196	597	501	352	97	26
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**12 251**	**6 095**	**3 073**	**4 868**	**6 185**	**2 287**	**1 931**	**3 152**	**3 863**	**2 934**	**688**	**90**
In labor force in 1979	7 024	3 570	1 786	2 611	3 064	1 173	956	1 465	2 261	1 770	345	63
Worked in 1979	6 409	3 349	1 562	2 398	2 730	1 057	848	1 301	2 091	1 694	282	56
40 or more weeks	2 781	1 512	661	1 123	1 083	465	319	568	913	771	116	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 202	1 197	516	918	884	403	261	462	748	634	[illegible]	10
With unemployment in 1979	3 315	1 543	879	1 189	1 625	581	530	717	905	660	160	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	14.7	20.0	14.3	15.6	14.5	17.6	14.1	16.4	15.4	20.8	8.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**6 698**	**2 940**	**2 148**	**2 615**	**3 750**	**1 259**	**1 425**	**1 777**	**2 106**	**1 499**	**511**	**64**
In labor force in 1979	3 412	1 606	1 196	1 036	1 530	544	680	571	1 058	776	241	37
Worked in 1979	3 057	1 498	1 026	933	1 350	493	585	507	953	721	195	30
40 or more weeks	1 039	522	370	291	450	171	204	156	258	177	75	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	664	329	253	172	313	126	157	93	172	109	57	4
With unemployment in 1979	[illegible]	714	602	446	766	245	396	244	404	296	97	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	12.9	19.3	15.2	15.3	12.0	17.5	13.5	14.6	13.3	17.8	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	**23 569**	**18 174**	**2 714**	**3 393**	**9 519**	**6 056**	**1 878**	**2 029**	**6 574**	**5 863**	**583**	**[illegible]**
In labor force in 1979	12 346	9 656	1 364	1 669	4 277	2 784	[illegible]	898	3 551	3 243	246	60
Worked in 1979	11 605	9 151	1 229	1 481	3 898	2 556	739	783	3 361	3 112	202	60
40 or more weeks	[illegible]	3 202	450	394	1 302	931	264	190	1 010	950	53	2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 407	1 864	357	260	845	568	211	126	520	474	39	2
With unemployment in 1979	5 654	4 292	638	898	2 125	1 336	397	478	1 443	1 257	136	24
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	13.7	20.8	17.2	17.1	15.7	22.6	16.8	15.4	14.9	19.5	16.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**21 928**	**15 603**	**5 069**	**548**	**865 708**	**335 396**	**512 863**	**18 237**	**408 367**	**95 160**	**303 763**	**[illegible]**
Civilian labor force	13 252	9 353	3 145	361	483 664	183 501	290 372	10 433	262 228	45 906	150 686	6 319
Employed	12 013	8 535	2 802	313	394 198	160 963	225 138	8 270	153 301	38 011	110 696	4 888
Unemployed	1 239	818	343	48	89 466	22 538	65 234	2 163	48 927	7 895	39 990	1 431
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	8.7	10.9	13.3	18.5	12.3	22.5	20.7	24.2	17.2	26.5	22.6
Not in civilian labor force	8 676	6 250	1 924	187	382 044	152 895	222 491	7 804	206 639	49 254	153 077	5 395
Females 16 years and over	**11 844**	**8 414**	**2 767**	**263**	**466 769**	**176 798**	**281 508**	**9 138**	**220 899**	**48 164**	**167 745**	**5 781**
Civilian labor force	6 275	4 387	1 563	159	217 163	74 435	138 687	4 042	90 249	17 651	70 392	2 389
Employed	5 867	4 154	1 419	159	184 277	67 159	113 580	3 363	72 311	15 188	55 218	1 916
Unemployed	408	233	144	–	32 886	7 276	25 107	679	17 938	2 463	15 174	473
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.3	9.2	–	15.1	9.8	18.1	16.8	19.9	14.0	21.6	19.8
Not in civilian labor force	5 569	4 057	1 204	104	249 606	102 363	142 821	5 096	130 650	30 513	97 353	3 392
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 065**	**1 470**	**457**	**99**	**60 619**	**21 930**	**37 300**	**2 097**	**31 808**	**6 967**	**23 854**	**1 501**
High school graduate	1 121	787	278	39	30 289	11 393	18 304	852	13 441	2 602	10 435	594
Employed	818	585	198	10	16 567	8 165	8 045	486	6 083	1 682	4 158	329
Unemployed	123	74	44	12	5 610	1 401	4 127	157	2 788	322	2 409	[illegible]
Not in labor force	180	128	36	17	8 112	1 827	6 132	209	4 570	598	3 868	172
Not high school graduate	944	683	179	60	30 330	10 537	18 996	1 245	18 367	4 365	13 419	907
Employed	377	279	72	28	7 965	3 995	3 798	309	4 012	1 406	2 487	213
Unemployed	131	124	7	–	7 066	2 120	4 738	311	4 179	795	3 242	241
Not in labor force	436	280	100	32	15 299	4 422	10 460	625	10 176	2 164	7 690	453
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**6 315**	**4 101**	**1 807**	**213**	**291 291**	**106 231**	**179 663**	**6 413**	**133 643**	**27 044**	**103 400**	**4 062**
In labor force in 1979	[illegible]	2 863	1 301	155	196 937	71 131	121 854	4 549	78 342	15 745	60 446	2 666
Worked in 1979	4 330	2 810	1 249	148	185 905	69 314	112 776	4 350	70 939	15 019	53 858	2 515
40 or more weeks	3 213	2 132	913	111	145 867	58 005	85 069	3 276	50 538	11 738	37 300	1 879
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 902	1 905	849	91	134 873	54 416	77 818	3 084	45 506	10 800	33 320	1 753
With unemployment in 1979	1 102	681	305	40	57 093	15 128	40 757	1 558	28 921	4 495	23 735	899
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	14.5	18.2	11.8	17.1	15.7	17.8	15.8	18.8	16.9	19.3	16.6
Female family householders, no husband present	**[illegible]**	**1 265**	**867**	**80**	**96 202**	**20 289**	**74 548**	**1 730**	**58 466**	**6 961**	**[illegible]**	**1 265**
In labor force in 1979	[illegible]	722	574	46	52 577	9 540	42 385	778	28 031	2 500	25 169	474
Worked in 1979	1 280	701	539	39	45 460	8 886	35 968	705	22 898	2 201	[illegible]	407
40 or more weeks	879	489	369	32	30 308	6 352	23 567	446	13 705	1 408	12 088	245
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	781	423	337	26	26 029	5 361	20 321	373	11 294	1 098	10 016	190
With unemployment in 1979	290	152	131	14	19 631	2 540	16 896	302	12 522	868	11 541	197
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	14.5	17.7	5.0	20.1	17.9	20.5	17.4	21.2	20.6	21.3	19.3
Unrelated individuals	**8 586**	**7 220**	**1 234**	**123**	**185 727**	**83 865**	**98 427**	**3 132**	**102 506**	**31 199**	**69 009**	**2 082**
In labor force in 1979	6 148	5 134	890	115	[illegible]	47 820	59 584	2 004	54 762	16 188	37 069	1 244
Worked in 1979	6 058	5 087	855	115	103 361	46 257	54 802	1 814	49 846	15 210	33 198	1 085
40 or more weeks	4 138	3 460	607	73	75 844	35 518	38 788	1 176	34 260	10 951	22 411	669
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 538	2 966	507	66	67 608	31 446	34 746	1 078	29 887	[illegible]	19 694	590
With unemployment in 1979	1 702	1 363	295	32	34 557	11 843	21 918	821	20 948	4 994	15 400	540
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	12.0	13.6	16.3	19.1	17.4	20.1	19.3	20.8	19.3	21.3	21.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**5 363**	**3 545**	**1 325**	**133**	**155 485**	**38 128**	**113 988**	**3 760**	**112 508**	**20 150**	**89 826**	**3 033**
Civilian labor force	2 196	1 444	548	60	45 875	10 864	33 826	1 200	31 086	5 052	25 184	986
Employed	1 869	1 247	450	43	26 558	7 751	17 979	714	16 682	3 449	12 661	588
Unemployed	327	197	98	17	19 317	3 113	15 847	486	14 404	1 603	12 523	398
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	13.6	17.9	28.3	42.1	28.7	46.8	40.5	46.3	31.7	49.7	40.4
Not in civilian labor force	3 167	2 101	777	73	109 610	27 264	80 162	2 560	81 422	15 098	64 642	2 047
Females 16 years and over	**3 311**	**2 192**	**870**	**77**	**100 449**	**23 529**	**[illegible]**	**2 164**	**72 028**	**11 693**	**58 962**	**1 700**
Civilian labor force	1 179	740	351	30	23 892	4 835	18 668	411	16 212	2 127	13 814	340
Employed	1 037	667	291	30	14 333	3 545	10 508	230	9 090	1 449	7 457	183
Unemployed	142	73	60	–	9 559	1 290	8 160	181	7 122	678	6 357	157
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	9.9	17.1	–	40.0	26.7	43.7	44.0	43.9	31.9	46.0	46.2
Not in civilian labor force	2 132	1 452	519	47	76 557	18 694	56 405	1 753	55 816	9 566	45 148	1 360
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**742**	**499**	**172**	**42**	**15 955**	**3 706**	**11 840**	**629**	**11 669**	**1 950**	**9 392**	**495**
High school graduate	257	171	60	16	5 422	988	4 294	159	3 667	380	3 177	125
Employed	149	112	32	–	1 328	396	879	36	763	144	570	36
Unemployed	27	17	5	5	1 161	136	999	40	871	24	824	23
Not in labor force	81	42	23	11	2 933	456	2 416	83	2 033	212	1 783	66
Not high school graduate	485	328	112	26	10 533	2 718	7 546	470	8 002	1 570	6 215	370
Employed	159	110	49	–	1 322	581	705	49	862	267	571	49
Unemployed	45	45	–	–	2 031	359	1 614	105	1 553	193	1 322	71
Not in labor force	281	173	63	26	7 180	1 778	5 227	316	5 587	1 110	4 322	250
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**1 609**	**883**	**543**	**58**	**54 946**	**10 005**	**43 703**	**1 428**	**40 209**	**5 126**	**34 136**	**1 212**
In labor force in 1979	870	483	286	31	22 094	4 114	17 400	547	15 181	1 881	12 878	467
Worked in 1979	762	447	234	24	14 877	3 268	11 140	431	9 859	1 473	8 045	357
40 or more weeks	330	216	94	4	5 235	1 314	3 734	168	3 227	603	2 485	141
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	269	171	78	4	3 978	1 073	2 743	147	2 329	468	1 739	120
With unemployment in 1979	431	242	127	18	14 653	2 282	12 044	338	10 402	1 084	9 079	279
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	19.5	23.3	8.9	24.4	24.4	24.6	21.9	24.7	25.9	24.8	22.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**933**	**472**	**394**	**38**	**39 456**	**[illegible]**	**33 376**	**875**	**30 015**	**2 816**	**26 681**	**735**
In labor force in 1979	394	190	192	11	14 090	1 558	12 373	199	10 209	697	9 388	166
Worked in 1979	338	169	157	4	8 560	1 115	7 325	137	6 075	486	5 499	110
40 or more weeks	107	49	58	4	2 236	199	2 032	12	1 554	114	1 435	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	78	26	52	4	1 443	81	1 357	12	961	46	910	12
With unemployment in 1979	159	90	69	7	9 831	913	8 805	135	7 223	423	6 717	107
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	16.7	21.2	2.0	24.0	21.8	24.3	21.9	24.1	24.0	24.3	22.2
Unrelated individuals	**2 610**	**2 173**	**401**	**16**	**57 107**	**19 821**	**[illegible]**	**1 123**	**41 729**	**10 751**	**29 528**	**835**
In labor force in 1979	1 385	1 200	157	8	18 992	6 562	11 972	445	12 875	3 246	9 276	302
Worked in 1979	1 303	1 153	122	6	13 885	5 410	8 654	303	8 900	2 476	6 108	181
40 or more weeks	358	311	47	2	4 268	1 899	2 255	58	2 528	798	1 639	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	189	156	33	2	2 691	1 201	1 407	40	1 481	462	962	21
With unemployment in 1979	594	484	91	6	12 483	3 688	8 520	325	8 975	1 998	6 760	230
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	13.9	14.4	1.0	26.9	24.8	28.0	25.6	27.9	26.4	28.5	26.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**290 566**	**213 754**	**8 857**	**169 898**	**155 004**	**101 345**	**3 615**	**122 659**	**113 185**	**68 625**	**42 066**	**2 340**
Civilian labor force	167 134	[illegible]	4 452	99 258	84 373	54 649	1 547	68 811	66 020	39 043	25 510	1 375
Employed	153 967	[illegible]	3 767	90 093	76 113	49 574	1 262	61 759	53 994	33 492	19 374	1 039
Unemployed	[illegible]	[illegible]	685	9 165	8 260	5 075	285	7 052	12 026	5 551	6 136	336
Percent of civilian labor force	[illegible]	[illegible]	15.4	9.2	9.8	9.3	18.4	10.2	18.2	14.2	24.1	24.4
Not in civilian labor force	[illegible]	[illegible]	4 405	70 640	70 631	46 696	2 068	53 848	47 165	29 582	16 556	965
Females 16 years and over	[illegible]	[illegible]	**4 016**	**93 433**	**83 619**	**54 579**	**1 621**	**67 374**	**61 499**	**37 194**	**23 057**	**1 129**
Civilian labor force	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 993	42 182	35 009	22 695	632	28 383	28 803	16 273	11 994	468
Employed	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 671	38 567	31 923	20 729	535	25 797	23 817	14 084	9 312	400
Unemployed	[illegible]	[illegible]	322	3 615	3 086	1 966	97	2 586	4 986	2 189	2 682	68
Percent of civilian labor force	[illegible]	[illegible]	16.2	8.6	8.8	8.7	15.3	9.1	17.3	13.5	22.4	14.5
Not in civilian labor force	83 362	[illegible]	2 023	51 251	48 610	31 883	989	38 991	32 696	20 921	11 063	661
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**18 836**	**13 121**	**580**	**13 347**	**12 231**	**7 722**	**377**	**10 383**	**8 620**	**4 939**	**3 490**	**215**
High school graduate	11 312	8 130	431	7 340	6 429	4 104	256	5 282	5 193	2 912	2 187	107
Employed	7 533	5 561	198	4 968	4 056	2 682	72	3 422	2 484	1 691	728	75
Unemployed	1 100	732	77	666	675	406	61	511	1 436	677	747	7
Not in labor force	2 679	1 837	156	1 706	1 698	1 016	123	1 349	1 273	544	712	25
Not high school graduate	7 524	4 991	149	6 007	5 802	3 618	121	5 101	3 427	2 027	1 303	108
Employed	2 992	2 063	31	2 411	2 206	1 417	21	2 033	751	580	159	51
Unemployed	1 015	732	26	801	801	530	20	709	926	551	349	16
Not in labor force	3 517	2 196	92	2 795	2 795	1 671	80	2 359	1 750	896	795	41
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**103 676**	**77 177**	**3 447**	**58 661**	**53 655**	**35 267**	**1 391**	**42 234**	**40 391**	**23 761**	**15 644**	**849**
In labor force in 1979	85 052	63 438	2 885	47 921	42 000	27 508	1 119	33 482	29 901	17 773	11 329	676
Worked in 1979	83 986	62 719	2 815	47 211	41 511	27 077	1 102	32 901	28 462	17 385	10 299	648
40 or more weeks	71 473	53 638	2 374	39 278	33 812	22 161	902	26 749	23 629	14 614	8 443	485
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	67 038	50 568	2 178	36 568	31 338	20 680	812	24 726	22 366	13 905	7 893	479
With unemployment in 1979	12 387	8 608	441	8 552	7 914	5 038	190	6 716	7 711	4 246	3 187	234
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	14.7	16.5	15.3	15.3	15.5	13.7	15.8	15.2	13.4	17.6	14.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**17 261**	**12 153**	**553**	**12 086**	**11 017**	[illegible]	**237**	**9 443**	**11 222**	**4 405**	**6 751**	**188**
In labor force in 1979	11 104	8 130	364	7 435	6 562	[illegible]	136	5 579	7 163	2 758	4 326	71
Worked in 1979	10 693	7 855	353	7 088	6 242	[illegible]	130	5 278	6 145	2 549	3 538	49
40 or more weeks	7 921	5 608	281	5 208	4 520	3 010	90	3 861	4 383	1 826	2 516	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 827	5 100	240	4 446	3 860	2 647	70	3 285	3 894	1 642	2 211	26
With unemployment in 1979	2 447	1 723	84	1 806	1 661	1 102	50	1 445	2 605	[illegible]	1 788	35
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	13.8	12.2	16.1	16.1	15.4	14.7	17.1	19.8	19.7	19.6	24.5
Unrelated individuals	**32 596**	**25 939**	**1 553**	**12 403**	**16 352**	**12 067**	**728**	**8 786**	**22 452**	**15 207**	**6 856**	**501**
In labor force in 1979	20 912	16 530	1 214	7 406	9 012	6 563	535	4 685	13 741	8 805	4 682	340
Worked in 1979	20 570	16 322	1 156	7 280	8 801	6 434	497	4 584	13 226	8 584	4 409	335
40 or more weeks	15 899	12 620	925	5 587	6 480	4 747	353	3 355	9 980	5 567	3 262	207
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 419	11 494	883	4 971	5 846	4 301	340	2 968	9 126	5 700	3 100	193
With unemployment in 1979	3 978	3 047	197	1 575	1 984	1 398	112	1 094	4 181	2 527	1 524	154
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	13.5	16.7	14.1	15.1	14.8	18.0	15.2	16.3	[illegible]	17.6	18.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**50 994**	**33 959**	**1 549**	**41 218**	**40 190**	**25 713**	**981**	**35 468**	**15 365**	**7 122**	**7 699**	**548**
Civilian labor force	21 354	14 135	506	17 791	16 716	10 601	319	15 174	5 221	2 479	2 562	214
Employed	17 756	11 877	326	14 783	13 869	8 851	204	12 594	2 980	1 595	1 242	162
Unemployed	3 598	2 258	180	3 008	2 847	1 750	115	2 580	2 241	884	1 320	52
Percent of civilian labor force	16.8	16.0	35.6	16.9	17.0	16.5	36.1	17.0	42.9	35.7	51.5	24.3
Not in civilian labor force	29 640	19 824	1 043	23 427	23 474	15 112	662	20 294	10 144	4 643	5 137	334
Females 16 years and over	**30 705**	**20 580**	**776**	**24 843**	**24 005**	**15 452**	**507**	**21 215**	**10 218**	**4 767**	**5 135**	**323**
Civilian labor force	9 649	6 397	183	7 725	7 274	4 576	144	6 458	2 791	1 298	1 426	81
Employed	8 115	5 410	116	6 500	6 104	3 836	101	5 428	1 605	878	674	65
Unemployed	1 534	987	67	1 225	1 170	740	43	1 030	1 186	420	752	16
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	15.4	36.6	15.9	16.1	16.2	29.9	15.9	42.5	32.4	52.7	19.8
Not in civilian labor force	21 056	14 183	593	17 118	16 731	10 876	363	14 757	7 427	3 469	3 709	242
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**4 931**	**3 175**	**180**	**4 016**	**3 948**	**2 466**	**134**	**3 470**	**2 022**	**1 019**	**969**	**114**
High school graduate	1 798	1 218	86	1 328	1 326	821	60	1 128	805	344	454	37
Employed	895	591	48	674	647	405	22	568	203	118	85	17
Unemployed	186	111	23	118	145	76	23	100	192	72	120	-
Not in labor force	717	516	15	536	534	340	15	460	410	154	249	20
Not high school graduate	3 133	1 957	94	2 688	2 622	1 645	74	2 342	1 217	675	515	77
Employed	[illegible]	667	13	938	837	538	7	773	213	156	52	47
Unemployed	[illegible]	272	20	365	354	219	14	329	258	146	112	-
Not in labor force	1 666	1 018	61	1 385	1 431	888	53	1 240	746	373	351	30
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**18 357**	**12 128**	**591**	**15 366**	**14 627**	**9 296**	**364**	**13 265**	**6 076**	**2 427**	**3 442**	**213**
In labor force in 1979	12 182	8 260	384	10 282	9 803	6 430	226	8 921	2 953	[illegible]	1 593	122
Worked in 1979	11 545	7 861	319	9 822	9 337	6 142	209	8 513	1 974	1 018	874	[illegible]
40 or more weeks	7 192	4 800	194	6 252	5 935	3 858	123	5 439	758	418	321	20
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 228	4 216	167	5 459	5 164	3 416	109	4 744	602	341	242	20
With unemployment in 1979	4 452	2 012	177	3 618	3 480	2 267	90	3 134	1 879	672	1 144	75
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	17.8	22.6	18.8	18.4	18.7	14.9	19.3	26.5	26.8	[illegible]	30.4
Female family householders, no husband present	**7 048**	**4 597**	**196**	**5 847**	**5 489**	**3 398**	**138**	**4 978**	**4 260**	**1 412**	**2 749**	**125**
In labor force in 1979	3 692	2 522	85	3 036	2 865	1 854	55	2 593	1 873	612	1 228	43
Worked in 1979	3 350	2 291	74	2 747	2 595	1 685	49	2 337	1 057	440	[illegible]	21
40 or more weeks	1 743	1 162	29	1 506	1 436	925	21	1 323	293	101	180	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 297	885	21	1 150	1 119	737	21	1 037	184	53	119	6
With unemployment in 1979	1 554	1 040	54	1 220	1 152	721	39	1 016	1 287	334	932	27
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	16.0	14.7	18.9	18.5	17.7	14.9	19.8	26.0	26.9	25.2	30.6
Unrelated individuals	**9 877**	**7 186**	**404**	**5 681**	**6 672**	**4 601**	**262**	**4 524**	**5 394**	**3 075**	**2 180**	**207**
In labor force in 1979	3 570	2 567	187	1 900	2 113	1 436	128	1 353	2 064	1 194	802	121
Worked in 1979	3 329	2 410	[illegible]	1 787	1 960	1 328	114	1 265	1 665	1 019	594	116
40 or more weeks	1 396	953	56	886	800	532	34	574	433	246	174	25
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	975	673	51	608	542	378	34	358	323	168	149	25
With unemployment in 1979	1 476	1 044	91	706	882	598	54	521	1 421	787	579	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	17.6	20.6	17.9	19.2	18.9	24.6	18.9	26.2	26.6	25.3	28.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**39 754**	**14 094**	**24 545**	**978**	**125 679**	**103 506**	**20 824**	**4 711**	**21 [illegible]97**	**6 068**	**14 772**	**478**
Civilian labor force	21 590	7 543	13 459	497	75 275	60 406	13 929	3 137	13 6[illegible]7	4 175	9 362	359
Employed	16 346	6 132	9 758	352	71 966	58 116	12 964	2 875	12 7[illegible]0	4 004	8 627	324
Unemployed	5 244	1 411	3 701	145	3 309	2 290	965	262	917	171	735	35
Percent of civilian labor force	24.3	18.7	27.5	29.2	4.4	3.8	6.9	8.4	6.7	4.1	7.9	9.7
Not in civilian labor force	18 164	6 551	11 086	481	50 404	[illegible] 100	6 895	1 574	7 360	1 893	5 410	119
Females 16 years and over	**21 715**	**7 597**	**13 612**	**434**	**66 193**	**54 351**	**11 [illegible]**	**2 380**	**11 004**	**2 869**	**8 052**	**195**
Civilian labor force	9 414	3 111	6 124	142	32 561	25 355	6 764	1 221	6 282	1 620	4 608	124
Employed	7 332	2 578	4 617	119	31 086	24 313	6 341	1 114	5 956	1 592	4 310	109
Unemployed	2 082	533	1 507	23	1 475	1 042	423	107	326	28	298	15
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	17.1	24.6	16.2	4.5	4.1	6.3	8.8	5.2	1.7	6.5	12.1
Not in civilian labor force	12 301	4 486	7 488	292	33 [illegible]	28 996	4 399	1 [illegible]59	4 722	1 249	3 444	71
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**3 581**	**1 276**	**2 201**	**128**	**7 [illegible]**	**4 942**	**2 193**	**342**	**2 022**	**468**	**1 528**	**21**
High school graduate	1 907	613	1 242	66	4 6[illegible]	3 421	1 210	196	1 123	3[illegible]1	782	15
Employed	669	314	320	49	3 62[illegible]	2 802	768	117	824	508	496	15
Unemployed	593	174	412	7	251	144	107	31	59	–	59	–
Not in labor force	645	125	510	10	810	475	335	48	240	13	227	–
Not high school graduate	1 674	663	959	62	2 541	1 521	983	146	899	147	746	6
Employed	249	135	102	24	1 310	937	355	107	351	93	258	6
Unemployed	460	170	284	16	347	206	135	10	129	28	95	–
Not in labor force	965	358	573	22	884	378	493	29	419	26	393	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**13 735**	**4 229**	**9 099**	**325**	**38 987**	**[illegible] 448**	**7 180**	**1 455**	**6 719**	**1 704**	**4 973**	**168**
In labor force in 1979	9 198	2 946	5 925	250	27 916	[illegible] 854	5 761	1 178	5 100	1 328	3 745	137
Worked in 1979	8 276	2 796	5 169	227	27 656	21 728	5 627	1 178	4 972	1 317	3 628	137
40 or more weeks	6 407	2 097	4 081	153	23 049	18 614	4 164	1 [illegible]03	3 605	1 058	2 520	98
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 982	1 978	3 779	153	21 085	17 103	3 738	916	3 175	970	2 185	86
With unemployment in 1979	3 007	906	2 008	79	3 555	2 406	1 094	[illegible]66	1 045	245	793	41
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	18.7	19.2	19.4	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.[illegible]	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.8
Female family householders, no husband present	**5 870**	**1 232**	**4 571**	**79**	**6 965**	**4 087**	**2 796**	**206**	**2 537**	**20[illegible]**	**2 247**	**25**
In labor force in 1979	3 292	667	2 595	27	4 863	2 726	2 072	152	1 804	195	1 601	18
Worked in 1979	2 605	597	1 994	10	4 796	2 701	2 030	15[illegible]	1 757	190	1 559	18
40 or more weeks	1 653	324	1 324	–	3 482	2 072	1 345	132	1 128	158	962	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 408	291	1 112	–	2 934	1 742	1 139	124	954	145	801	18
With unemployment in 1979	1 518	246	1 251	17	840	402	438	33	406	43	363	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.0	23.2	20.3	2[illegible].4	11.4	10.4	12.2	17.[illegible]	11.0	6.7	11.5	–
Unrelated individuals	**9 325**	**4 762**	**4 346**	**262**	**38 440**	**33 100**	**4 916**	**[illegible]**	**6 083**	**2 217**	**3 821**	**87**
In labor force in 1979	5 736	2 782	2 821	168	26 141	22 283	3 520	749	4 404	1 786	2 587	67
Worked in 1979	5 389	2 642	2 630	168	25 744	21 966	3 446	729	4 342	1 778	2 533	67
40 or more weeks	3 803	1 872	1 867	76	19 790	16 967	2 606	494	3 315	1 384	1 900	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 425	1 603	1 777	69	17 684	15 162	2 341	447	2 955	1 242	1 687	53
With unemployment in 1979	2 065	935	1 055	91	5 386	4 586	697	189	970	449	507	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	17.7	18.8	24.1	12.8	12.4	15.2	9.5	13.6	12.5	15.0	2.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**9 075**	**2 892**	**5 900**	**320**	**15 055**	**8 505**	**6 320**	**551**	**5 892**	**738**	**5 119**	**61**
Civilian labor force	2 82[illegible]	992	1 729	129	7 025	3 868	3 043	260	2 755	343	2 406	25
Employed	1 437	591	767	102	6 279	3 519	2 654	235	2 365	296	2 063	25
Unemployed	1 388	401	962	27	746	349	389	25	390	47	343	–
Percent of civilian labor force	49.1	40.4	55.5	20.9	10.6	9.0	12.8	9.6	14.2	13.7	14.3	–
Not in civilian labor force	6 250	1 900	4 171	191	8 030	4 637	3 277	291	3 137	395	2 713	36
Females 16 years and over	**6 015**	**1 925**	**3 955**	**165**	**9 142**	**5 017**	**4 014**	**257**	**3 639**	**412**	**3 2[illegible]**	**31**
Civilian labor force	1 534	560	945	49	3 774	1 887	1 830	55	1 5[illegible]1	140	1 4[illegible]	–
Employed	786	369	402	33	3 440	1 748	1 635	48	1 406	130	1 276	–
Unemployed	748	191	543	16	334	139	195	7	185	10	175	–
Percent of civilian labor force	48.8	34.1	57.5	32.7	8.9	7.4	10.7	12.7	11.6	7.1	12.1	–
Not in civilian labor force	4 481	1 365	3 010	116	5 368	3 130	2 184	202	2 098	272	1 810	31
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 289**	**505**	**768**	**57**	**[illegible] 816**	**776**	**1 010**	**77**	**847**	**55**	**792**	**–**
High school graduate	510	167	343	22	[illegible]	497	443	52	359	33	326	–
Employed	96	67	29	17	643	369	253	40	222	33	189	–
Unemployed	119	29	90	–	29	5	24	–	16	–	16	–
Not in labor force	295	71	224	5	289	123	166	12	121	–	121	–
Not high school graduate	779	338	425	35	857	279	567	25	488	22	466	–
Employed	110	73	32	24	232	124	104	17	86	–	86	–
Unemployed	166	70	96	–	136	48	88	–	80	11	69	–
Not in labor force	503	195	297	11	489	107	375	8	322	11	311	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**3 755**	**925**	**2 724**	**110**	**3 771**	**1 430**	**2 295**	**192**	**2 009**	**10[illegible]**	**1 892**	**28**
In labor force in 1979	1 700	492	1 154	72	2 324	775	1 519	119	1 279	50	1 213	16
Worked in 1979	1 020	389	593	49	2 179	723	1 426	119	1 183	49	1 128	16
40 or more weeks	279	99	173	7	1 056	335	701	48	556	30	520	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	205	80	118	7	831	260	551	40	440	30	404	–
With unemployment in 1979	1 184	276	87[illegible]	38	851	327	510	79	457	37	420	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	27.8	29.7	26.8	30.[illegible]	16.9	20.5	14.7	20.1	15.1	20.4	14.7	26.0
Female family householders, no husband present	**2 835**	**57[illegible]**	**2 215**	**62**	**2 016**	**550**	**1 458**	**62**	**1 290**	**50**	**1 240**	**7**
In labor force in 1979	1 216	264	936	27	1 279	280	995	21	847	12	835	–
Worked in 1979	653	206	447	10	1 230	267	959	21	806	7	799	–
40 or more weeks	119	23	96	–	564	131	429	21	350	7	343	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61	15	46	–	420	83	333	21	283	7	276	–
With unemployment in 1979	891	135	740	17	451	101	350	12	309	12	297	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.4	29.9	25.3	29.4	12.2	10.8	12.6	12.0	11.0	5.7	11.2	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 979**	**1 318**	**1 568**	**149**	**7 662**	**5 667**	**1 833**	**211**	**1 974**	**435**	**1 520**	**9**
In labor force in 1979	1 158	560	546	90	3 655	2 805	779	73	808	206	597	–
Worked in 1979	891	460	390	90	3 428	2 631	732	66	768	198	565	–
40 or more weeks	214	111	96	19	1 137	871	233	15	240	64	171	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	166	70	96	19	835	613	205	15	179	29	150	–
With unemployment in 1979	835	358	432	54	1 651	1 311	327	24	332	79	253	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	27.4	28.4	25.8	35.7	16.6	16.5	17.3	12.9	16.6	16.2	16.7	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Fort Wayne city, Ind.								Fort Worth city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	126 391	109 326	15 001	2 122	18 408	10 043	7 795	671	285 152	207 236	58 137	30 389
Civilian labor force	84 658	72 924	10 181	1 677	11 444	6 254	4 810	542	185 947	133 805	38 032	21 662
Employed	77 147	67 629	8 193	1 423	9 323	5 397	3 631	440	178 358	129 712	35 247	20 562
Unemployed	7 511	5 295	1 988	254	2 121	857	1 179	102	7 589	4 093	2 785	1 100
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	7.3	19.5	15.1	18.5	13.7	24.5	18.8	4.1	3.1	7.3	5.1
Not in civilian labor force	41 733	36 402	4 820	445	6 964	3 789	2 985	129	99 205	73 431	20 [illegible]	8 727
Females 16 years and over	68 020	58 893	8 133	1 161	9 957	5 313	4 346	357	150 932	109 468	32 [illegible]	14 190
Civilian labor force	38 340	32 507	5 198	817	5 278	2 592	2 507	270	81 423	57 043	19 432	7 597
Employed	35 419	30 564	4 331	732	4 413	2 250	2 009	239	77 691	55 031	18 010	7 138
Unemployed	2 921	1 943	867	85	865	342	498	31	3 732	2 012	1 422	459
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	6.0	16.7	10.4	16.4	13.2	19.9	11.5	4.6	3.5	7.3	6.0
Not in civilian labor force	29 6[illegible]	26 386	2 935	344	4 679	2 721	1 839	87	69 509	52 425	12 774	6 593
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	9 428	7 727	1 526	224	1 912	1 038	827	62	21 313	12 855	5 341	4 418
High school graduate	6 137	5 063	991	164	1 049	526	501	28	11 525	7 304	3 253	1 509
Employed	4 597	4 038	479	97	562	334	220	8	8 929	5 927	2 229	1 151
Unemployed	763	548	206	38	239	97	142	6	781	411	337	88
Not in labor force	777	477	286	29	248	95	139	14	1 815	966	687	270
Not high school graduate	3 291	2 664	535	60	863	512	326	34	9 788	5 551	2 088	2 909
Employed	1 481	1 323	121	32	327	230	88	18	5 656	3 331	937	1 849
Unemployed	703	513	169	10	189	72	117	–	1 134	636	295	267
Not in labor force	1 107	828	245	18	347	210	121	16	2 998	1 582	856	793
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	43 956	37 348	5 906	797	6 099	2 872	3 [illegible]23	241	100 284	72 430	20 977	10 787
In labor force in 1979	36 77[illegible]	31 129	4 985	725	4 792	2 235	2 373	235	82 732	60 043	16 565	9 485
Worked in 1979	36 424	30 960	4 819	699	4 610	2 163	2 274	209	82 108	59 782	16 281	9 394
40 or more weeks	31 355	27 122	3 688	591	3 424	1 725	1 586	173	71 912	53 273	13 341	8 319
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	29 508	25 597	3 373	559	3 088	1 601	1 374	167	66 833	49 789	11 943	7 962
With unemployment in 1979	6 275	4 723	1 432	147	1 457	635	[illegible]	68	9 860	6 288	2 806	1 178
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	11.6	15.2	17.7	15.2	14.6	1[illegible].3	24.7	11.2	10.2	13.0	11.7
Female family householders, no husband present	7 966	5 355	2 476	197	2 [illegible]59	637	1 5[illegible]1	50	16 926	8 482	7 553	1 562
In labor force in 1979	6 196	4 072	2 014	172	1 6[illegible]1	399	1 206	50	12 315	6 102	5 551	1 118
Worked in 1979	5 965	3 990	1 871	160	1 509	355	1 114	38	12 079	6 071	5 365	1 099
40 or more weeks	4 34[illegible]	3 005	1 270	110	935	221	699	20	9 294	4 904	3 913	807
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 802	2 627	1 107	105	746	176	555	20	8 229	4 546	3 244	763
With unemployment in 1979	1 653	1 032	596	35	568	179	376	17	2 295	905	1 253	220
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	12.1	18.1	22.4	16.2	14.0	16.4	31.3	12.4	10.1	13.8	11.9
Unrelated individuals	27 467	2[illegible] 722	2 399	319	5 217	3 747	1 414	52	[illegible]5 453	44 023	8 786	3 694
In labor force in 1979	19 723	17 583	1 848	291	3 685	2 622	1 039	37	3[illegible] 844	30 001	5 736	2 983
Worked in 1979	19 494	17 421	1 785	283	3 557	2 544	989	29	3[illegible] 496	29 781	5 644	2 867
40 or more weeks	15 542	14 130	1 204	234	2 588	1 953	622	23	29 909	23 815	4 439	2 213
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 809	12 550	1 092	183	2 247	1 666	568	18	26 [illegible]72	21 284	3 833	2 093
With unemployment in 1979	4 717	3 889	748	64	1 216	749	467	8	6 [illegible]	5 322	980	612
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	11.1	16.9	10.9	14.6	12.9	17.3	20.0	11.4	10.6	15.3	16.[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	11 423	7 898	3 0[illegible]	284	4 315	1 923	2 229	91	34 572	17 187	13 6[illegible]	5 451
Civilian labor force	5 577	3 873	1 480	183	2 024	933	1 015	76	15 372	7 206	6 022	3 041
Employed	4 174	3 147	850	146	1 271	626	596	50	13 407	6 523	5 036	2 663
Unemployed	1 403	726	630	37	753	307	419	26	1 965	683	986	378
Percent of civilian labor force	25.2	18.7	42.6	20.2	37.2	32.9	41.3	34.2	12.8	9.5	16.4	12.4
Not in civilian labor force	5 846	4 025	1 614	101	2 291	990	1 214	15	19 2[illegible]	9 981	7 611	2 410
Females 16 years and over	7 707	5 400	2 092	175	2 822	1 240	1 495	61	21 94[illegible]	10 853	9 179	2 760
Civilian labor force	3 262	2 196	989	92	1 173	468	668	46	8 195	3 576	3 883	987
Employed	2 417	1 740	620	66	756	301	438	20	7 052	3 167	3 286	811
Unemployed	845	456	369	26	417	167	230	26	1 143	409	597	176
Percent of civilian labor force	25.9	20.8	37.3	28.3	35.5	35.7	34.4	56.5	13.9	11.4	15.4	17.8
Not in civilian labor force	4 445	3 204	1 103	83	1 649	772	827	15	13 749	7 277	5 296	1 773
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 489	978	462	48	586	284	291	11	3 720	1 542	1 459	987
High school graduate	635	407	215	42	241	104	132	5	1 474	558	773	207
Employed	344	252	79	42	70	24	41	5	789	382	337	99
Unemployed	133	72	61	–	85	34	51	–	194	51	126	39
Not in labor force	158	83	75	–	86	46	40	–	491	125	310	69
Not high school graduate	854	571	247	6	345	180	159	6	2 246	984	686	780
Employed	270	201	60	–	81	34	47	–	995	439	264	371
Unemployed	185	107	73	–	95	51	44	–	356	161	111	84
Not in labor force	399	263	114	6	169	95	68	6	895	384	311	325
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	3 756	2 190	1 436	116	1 701	569	1 065	44	10 379	4 022	5 058	1 919
In labor force in 1979	2 5[illegible]0	1 519	933	86	1 096	369	665	44	6 474	2 464	3 096	1 282
Worked in 1979	2 [illegible]6	1 426	783	60	933	316	566	18	6 172	2 365	2 948	1 223
40 or more weeks	9[illegible]5	650	305	12	339	113	212	–	3 535	1 370	1 651	746
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7[illegible]0	47[illegible]	232	6	240	68	158	–	2 929	1 209	1 251	690
With unemployment in 1979	1 30[illegible]	[illegible]05	457	44	618	261	318	34	2 124	799	1 072	329
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	16.4	22.2	34.0	19.0	16.7	20.3	38.3	15.9	16.2	14.4	17.7
Female family householders, no husband present	2 319	[illegible]	1 122	77	1 188	306	854	22	4 925	1 306	3 241	612
In labor force in 1979	1 515	[illegible]	736	52	750	172	555	22	2 983	758	2 038	283
Worked in 1979	1 299	680	593	40	608	128	463	10	2 830	727	1 927	272
40 or more weeks	413	193	220	–	209	36	173	–	1 417	278	1 064	93
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	248	82	166	–	124	5	119	–	1 043	240	739	73
With unemployment in 1979	793	426	350	22	373	108	252	12	1 008	266	673	92
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	13.9	21.8	31.3	17.5	13.6	18.1	41.0	14.5	14.4	14.7	10.0
Unrelated individuals	4 970	4 215	629	89	1 445	990	412	22	13 775	9 331	3 446	1 301
In labor force in 1979	2 832	2 389	365	74	801	536	254	14	5 417	3 814	1 070	703
Worked in 1979	2 634	2 258	302	66	685	470	204	6	5 141	3 661	983	592
40 or more weeks	826	763	49	32	143	110	33	–	2 000	1 342	447	225
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	451	430	21	12	65	55	10	–	1 271	812	282	203
With unemployment in 1979	1 374	1 048	278	29	452	255	197	8	1 994	1 455	333	303
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	16.3	21.3	16.0	18.4	18.6	18.3	20.0	17.1	15.9	22.0	27.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**62 289**	**20 854**	**35 051**	**10 471**	**159 644**	**120 893**	**13 823**	**22 389**	**48 755**	**26 186**	**10 632**	**16 801**
Civilian labor force	36 901	11 401	21 186	6 993	101 050	78 003	7 223	20 676	26 278	14 674	4 927	9 557
Employed	34 254	10 776	19 443	6 465	93 114	72 777	6 309	17 968	22 966	13 159	4 209	7 953
Unemployed	2 647	625	1 743	528	7 936	5 226	914	2 708	3 312	1 515	718	1 604
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	5.5	8.2	7.6	7.9	6.7	12.7	13.1	12.6	10.3	14.6	16.8
Not in civilian labor force	25 388	9 453	13 865	3 478	58 594	42 890	6 600	11 713	22 477	11 512	5 705	7 244
Females 16 years and over	**33 716**	**10 972**	**19 896**	**4 752**	**84 925**	**64 409**	**7 701**	**16 643**	**26 138**	**13 938**	**6 063**	**8 656**
Civilian labor force	16 861	4 497	11 042	2 188	44 547	34 486	3 468	8 471	11 165	6 206	2 412	3 662
Employed	15 557	4 215	10 126	1 995	41 121	32 262	3 022	7 350	9 754	5 598	2 062	2 996
Unemployed	1 304	282	916	193	3 426	2 224	446	1 121	1 411	608	350	666
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.3	8.3	8.8	7.7	6.4	12.9	13.2	12.6	9.8	14.5	18.2
Not in civilian labor force	16 855	6 475	8 854	2 564	40 378	29 923	4 233	8 172	14 973	7 732	3 651	4 994
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**6 221**	**1 889**	**3 267**	**1 503**	**10 741**	**7 345**	**956**	**3 678**	**4 063**	**1 901**	**739**	**2 147**
High school graduate	2 757	656	1 839	424	6 345	4 714	608	1 609	1 716	851	459	675
Employed	1 893	510	1 216	258	4 368	3 407	307	1 026	1 002	558	207	408
Unemployed	250	32	205	35	699	498	94	223	262	123	70	104
Not in labor force	614	114	418	131	1 278	809	207	360	452	170	182	163
Not high school graduate	3 464	1 233	1 428	1 079	4 396	2 631	348	2 069	2 347	1 050	280	1 472
Employed	[illegible]	680	615	620	1 717	1 137	91	766	809	422	73	521
Unemployed	[illegible]	186	194	162	750	430	26	384	386	156	26	267
Not in labor force	1 220	367	619	297	1 929	1 064	231	919	1 152	472	181	684
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**21 054**	[illegible]	**12 354**	**3 596**	**55 357**	**41 991**	**5 086**	**11 758**	**16 806**	**8 643**	**3 994**	**6 121**
In labor force in 1979	15 699	4 801	9 028	2 997	43 901	33 627	3 261	9 291	11 341	6 017	2 325	4 425
Worked in 1979	15 364	4 732	8 818	2 937	43 139	33 199	3 124	9 047	10 992	5 892	2 213	4 274
40 or more weeks	12 595	4 024	7 073	2 495	35 575	28 190	2 223	6 911	7 937	4 513	1 470	2 925
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 375	3 796	6 179	2 358	33 248	26 406	2 048	6 507	7 213	4 116	1 340	2 710
With unemployment in 1979	2 767	836	1 632	477	8 470	5 461	970	2 735	3 469	1 480	804	1 701
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	[illegible]	13.9	14.0	[illegible]	14.0	17.4	13.7	15.4	15.6	17.2	13.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**6 679**	[illegible]	**5 171**	**606**	[illegible]	**6 317**	**2 034**	**2 705**	**4 736**	**1 786**	**1 787**	**1 626**
In labor force in 1979	4 491	741	3 570	395	6 617	4 384	1 141	1 422	2 378	937	941	720
Worked in 1979	4 335	685	3 444	381	6 352	4 301	1 042	1 331	2 203	898	859	648
40 or more weeks	[illegible]	536	2 478	268	4 421	3 220	634	765	1 264	565	504	302
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	[illegible]	520	2 051	262	3 845	2 851	525	628	1 047	481	408	[illegible]
With unemployment in 1979	[illegible]	137	870	107	1 803	930	450	508	944	293	409	317
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	10.1	14.6	11.8	14.3	13.3	16.7	15.8	15.7	15.3	15.6	17.3
Unrelated individuals	**12 965**	**5 929**	[illegible]	**1 446**	**35 775**	**28 538**	**2 853**	**4 755**	**11 455**	**7 314**	**1 974**	**2 419**
In labor force in 1979	7 241	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 065	24 395	19 650	1 573	3 522	6 972	4 633	865	1 605
Worked in 1979	7 005	[illegible]	[illegible]	958	23 920	19 355	1 493	3 407	6 779	4 538	831	1 537
40 or more weeks	5 254	[illegible]	[illegible]	704	17 225	14 265	980	2 190	4 534	3 082	587	960
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 519	[illegible]	2 189	670	14 528	11 995	880	1 861	3 966	2 661	549	837
With unemployment in 1979	1 605	725	668	313	[illegible]	4 622	538	1 221	2 152	1 335	270	606
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	17.5	15.7	23.1	12.8	12.2	16.3	13.6	14.7	13.5	17.7	13.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**16 518**	**4 279**	**10 488**	**2 606**	**20 826**	**11 801**	**3 371**	**7 013**	**11 101**	**4 461**	**2 844**	**4 995**
Civilian labor force	6 994	1 608	4 402	1 438	8 877	5 292	1 173	2 942	4 103	1 686	855	1 962
Employed	5 900	1 451	3 627	1 212	7 016	4 347	846	2 167	3 031	1 328	601	1 352
Unemployed	1 094	157	775	226	1 861	945	327	775	1 072	358	254	610
Percent of civilian labor force	15.6	9.8	17.6	15.7	21.0	17.9	27.9	26.3	26.1	21.2	29.7	31.1
Not in civilian labor force	9 524	2 671	6 086	1 168	11 949	6 509	2 198	4 071	6 998	2 775	1 989	3 033
Females 16 years and over	**10 536**	**2 546**	**7 120**	**1 306**	**12 867**	**7 378**	**2 202**	[illegible]	**6 801**	**2 739**	**1 921**	**2 864**
Civilian labor force	3 907	732	2 852	451	4 520	2 801	705	1 245	1 893	812	524	724
Employed	3 282	632	2 410	330	3 683	2 346	535	970	1 441	642	391	507
Unemployed	625	100	442	121	837	455	170	275	452	170	133	217
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	13.7	15.5	26.8	18.5	16.2	24.1	22.1	23.9	20.9	25.4	30.0
Not in civilian labor force	6 629	1 814	4 268	855	8 347	4 577	1 497	[illegible]	4 908	1 927	1 397	2 140
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 921**	**437**	**1 101**	**486**	**2 856**	**1 528**	**374**	[illegible]	**1 549**	**552**	**292**	**919**
High school graduate	728	100	552	113	1 190	749	192	336	407	140	135	158
Employed	330	[illegible]	242	34	628	419	76	157	135	46	27	62
Unemployed	106	12	81	29	150	106	27	45	79	40	22	24
Not in labor force	292	[illegible]	229	50	412	224	89	134	193	54	86	72
Not high school graduate	1 193	337	549	373	1 666	779	182	931	1 142	412	157	761
Employed	530	158	207	191	369	227	19	205	218	120	13	150
Unemployed	191	63	88	49	276	115	19	170	181	43	19	147
Not in labor force	472	116	254	133	1 021	437	144	556	743	249	125	464
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**5 437**	**976**	**3 849**	**901**	**6 972**	**3 477**	**1 488**	**2 692**	**4 336**	**1 582**	**1 329**	**2 010**
In labor force in 1979	3 257	557	2 274	598	3 868	1 981	703	1 453	2 223	803	607	1 064
Worked in 1979	3 065	521	2 157	555	3 418	1 800	582	1 291	1 978	748	503	963
40 or more weeks	1 700	301	1 212	303	1 294	734	192	450	681	264	172	329
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 389	301	935	269	1 012	563	156	381	573	236	136	289
With unemployment in 1979	1 204	240	821	197	2 040	969	391	802	1 236	399	323	631
Mean weeks of unemployment	[illegible]	14.8	14.0	20.1	18.7	18.6	21.9	17.4	18.8	18.7	21.4	16.7
Female family householders, no husband present	[illegible]	**383**	**2 512**	[illegible]	**3 662**	**1 622**	**1 017**	**1 384**	**2 400**	**751**	**928**	**995**
In labor force in 1979	1 810	202	1 508	155	1 609	715	471	482	908	239	415	313
Worked in 1979	1 698	186	1 418	149	1 384	653	377	418	768	221	338	263
40 or more weeks	890	69	776	61	377	165	135	78	192	35	120	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	658	69	550	55	198	62	99	29	124	24	84	16
With unemployment in 1979	647	80	522	54	857	361	258	260	494	114	217	[illegible]
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	14.1	14.9	8.6	17.1	15.2	20.9	16.2	18.2	16.7	19.7	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	**5 554**	**2 202**	**2 757**	**682**	**7 966**	**5 492**	**809**	**1 395**	**2 969**	**1 547**	**526**	**937**
In labor force in 1979	1 790	742	790	369	4 552	3 213	354	994	1 527	816	158	513
Worked in 1979	1 584	642	716	262	4 230	3 032	303	890	1 397	778	130	456
40 or more weeks	652	234	308	108	1 284	1 012	49	228	371	223	17	124
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	442	171	161	108	636	492	25	138	234	138	11	94
With unemployment in 1979	700	313	269	195	2 065	1 335	224	550	764	347	108	286
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.2	26.8	22.8	33.2	15.9	14.9	20.2	17.4	19.1	17.4	25.5	18.2

---

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**104 647**	**30 036**	**70 920**	**6 939**	**43 386**	**3 921**	**37 759**	**3 087**	**131 063**	**109 795**	**17 846**	**3 366**
Civilian labor force	61 215	16 307	42 646	4 058	22 905	1 884	20 061	1 685	83 454	69 773	11 352	2 339
Employed	52 348	14 665	35 827	3 474	18 570	1 633	16 215	1 345	76 244	65 054	9 164	1 983
Unemployed	8 867	1 642	6 819	584	4 335	251	3 846	340	7 210	4 719	2 188	356
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	10.1	16.0	14.4	18.9	13.3	19.2	20.2	8.6	6.8	19.3	15.2
Not in civilian labor force	43 432	13 729	28 274	2 881	20 481	2 037	17 698	1 402	47 609	40 022	6 494	1 027
Females 16 years and over	**56 568**	**15 449**	**39 163**	**3 428**	**23 913**	**1 791**	**21 194**	**1 569**	**71 200**	**59 521**	**9 877**	**1 689**
Civilian labor force	26 847	6 027	19 975	1 313	10 286	599	9 332	549	37 377	30 633	5 685	974
Employed	22 705	5 464	16 565	1 086	8 148	488	7 393	410	34 301	28 680	4 728	825
Unemployed	4 142	563	3 410	227	2 138	111	1 939	139	3 076	1 953	957	149
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	9.3	17.1	17.3	20.8	18.5	20.8	25.3	8.2	6.4	16.9	15.3
Not in civilian labor force	29 721	9 422	19 188	2 115	13 627	1 192	11 862	1 020	33 823	28 888	4 192	715
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**8 260**	**2 188**	**5 597**	**753**	**3 666**	**220**	**3 170**	**391**	**9 348**	**7 101**	**1 918**	**338**
High school graduate	5 241	1 328	3 637	418	2 184	125	1 899	213	5 956	4 824	999	144
Employed	2 791	829	1 780	257	1 004	53	844	128	4 566	3 959	517	117
Unemployed	1 082	187	863	51	512	24	472	16	530	344	167	15
Not in labor force	1 368	312	994	110	668	48	583	69	860	521	315	12
Not high school graduate	3 019	860	1 960	335	1 482	95	1 27[illegible]	178	3 392	2 277	919	194
Employed	706	318	345	85	221	40	16[illegible]	34	[illegible]	905	259	37
Unemployed	683	112	488	89	397	20	327	56	618	379	214	18
Not in labor force	1 630	430	1 127	161	864	35	770	88	1 549	993	446	139
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**37 452**	**10 286**	**25 792**	**2 604**	**15 149**	**1 294**	**13 856**	**1 044**	**44 614**	**36 796**	**6 611**	**1 275**
In labor force in 1979	28 218	7 480	19 680	2 061	10 379	819	9 173	777	35 673	29 659	5 068	1 034
Worked in 1979	27 109	7 411	18 668	2 004	9 645	800	8 458	752	35 197	29 403	4 862	999
40 or more weeks	22 371	6 349	15 195	1 723	7 654	690	7 657	646	29 545	25 245	3 591	732
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 688	5 899	14 012	1 598	6 921	642	5 996	594	27 505	23 557	3 278	682
With unemployment in 1979	6 176	1 433	4 501	405	2 443	155	2 235	121	6 128	4 464	1 409	278
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	12.3	18.0	12.2	20.1	13.3	20.7	13.3	14.5	13.2	18.7	17.8
Female family householders, no husband present	**11 210**	**1 [illegible]**	**9 302**	**535**	**6 150**	**[illegible]**	**5 770**	**299**	**9 087**	**5 600**	**3 140**	**363**
In labor force in 1979	7 175	862	6 159	255	3 643	75	3 493	133	6 144	3 747	2 183	204
Worked in 1979	6 238	826	5 278	219	2 975	71	2 829	123	5 840	3 624	2 034	189
40 or more weeks	4 247	557	3 630	114	1 991	41	1 908	77	3 832	2 498	1 251	65
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 532	422	3 061	81	1 619	34	548	63	3 306	2 137	1 086	65
With unemployment in 1979	2 473	285	2 133	84	1 369	33	[illegible]	29	1 835	968	763	89
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.3	14.9	24.3	19.0	25.5	12.7	26.0	13.0	18.0	15.6	20.5	19.2
Unrelated individuals	**15 421**	**5 474**	**9 602**	**614**	**6 952**	**1 027**	**5 779**	**280**	**28 965**	**25 005**	**3 197**	**604**
In labor force in 1979	9 707	3 062	6 338	444	3 925	506	3 290	193	18 718	15 995	2 143	464
Worked in 1979	9 412	3 012	6 098	432	3 780	500	3 151	193	18 288	15 760	1 977	421
40 or more weeks	7 046	2 299	4 501	298	2 785	364	2 323	129	13 562	11 773	1 393	283
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 306	2 001	4 072	282	2 468	335	2 035	126	11 773	10 143	1 274	250
With unemployment in 1979	2 390	703	1 624	138	1 033	103	907	51	4 714	3 784	714	204
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	16.7	17.6	20.2	17.9	21.0	17.4	16.9	14.7	13.2	21.6	17.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**17 028**	**3 134**	**13 330**	**1 011**	**10 275**	**734**	**9 233**	**341**	**14 999**	**9 939**	**4 276**	**797**
Civilian labor force	6 151	1 072	4 859	367	3 496	269	3 129	191	5 977	3 963	1 699	353
Employed	3 777	795	2 862	224	1 9[illegible]	183	1 735	103	4 67[illegible]	3 347	1 081	265
Unemployed	2 374	277	1 997	143	1 5[illegible]	86	1 394	88	1 30[illegible]	616	618	88
Percent of civilian labor force	38.6	25.8	41.1	39.0	43.4	32.0	44.6	46.1	21.[illegible]	15.5	36.4	24.9
Not in civilian labor force	10 877	2 062	8 471	644	6 779	465	6 104	350	9 02[illegible]	5 976	2 577	444
Females 16 years and over	**11 861**	**2 035**	**9 447**	**651**	**7 179**	**369**	**6 611**	**329**	**9 6[illegible]**	**6 388**	**2 708**	**529**
Civilian labor force	3 715	482	3 149	155	2 139	94	2 017	62	3 1[illegible]	1 971	996	172
Employed	2 192	367	1 797	79	1 124	48	1 060	23	2 4[illegible]	1 699	657	122
Unemployed	1 523	115	1 352	76	1 015	46	957	39	[illegible]	272	339	50
Percent of civilian labor force	41.0	23.9	42.9	49.0	47.5	48.9	47.4	62.9	[illegible]	13.8	34.0	29.1
Not in civilian labor force	8 146	1 553	6 298	496	5 040	275	4 594	267	6 [illegible]	[illegible] 417	1 712	357
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 907**	**269**	**1 568**	**151**	**1 100**	**24**	**1 030**	**79**	**1 699**	**1 037**	**574**	**[illegible]**
High school graduate	923	91	774	85	499	15	450	49	637	380	226	7
Employed	231	31	188	19	105	–	93	12	338	279	40	7
Unemployed	254	16	227	11	118	–	118	–	67	21	46	–
Not in labor force	438	44	359	55	276	15	239	37	232	80	140	–
Not high school graduate	984	178	794	66	601	9	580	30	1 062	657	348	76
Employed	134	28	106	–	59	–	59	–	243	172	71	–
Unemployed	266	33	233	6	185	6	179	6	188	101	87	–
Not in labor force	584	117	455	60	357	3	3[illegible]	24	631	384	190	76
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**6 757**	**946**	**5 524**	**483**	**4 168**	**180**	**3 844**	**227**	**4 586**	**2 467**	**1 825**	**314**
In labor force in 1979	3 309	478	2 693	229	1 900	84	1 770	86	2 586	1 428	1 027	162
Worked in 1979	2 416	434	1 872	178	1 273	71	1 156	67	2 334	1 350	873	153
40 or more weeks	1 073	229	818	[illegible]	531	58	460	34	862	523	311	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	864	189	654	61	438	58	367	34	702	428	246	18
With unemployment in 1979	1 937	238	1 617	115	1 171	34	1 124	32	1 324	663	598	87
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.2	13.6	25.6	20.9	26.2	22.0	26.5	22.8	21.6	21.1	21.7	20.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**5 029**	**484**	**4 346**	**324**	**3 283**	**93**	**3 072**	**178**	**2 990**	**1 368**	**1 407**	**243**
In labor force in 1979	2 365	183	2 098	122	1 484	18	1 433	50	1 568	689	787	110
Worked in 1979	1 549	159	1 326	86	894	14	847	40	1 358	628	658	101
40 or more weeks	531	54	464	28	297	8	276	20	[illegible]	101	217	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	360	23	324	28	215	8	194	20	215	58	152	5
With unemployment in 1979	1 562	103	1 416	59	1 024	10	1 014	10	904	383	468	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.2	[illegible]	27.0	20.8	27.3	8.8	27.5	7.6	22.2	20.8	22.9	20.7
Unrelated individuals	**4 554**	**[illegible]**	**3 109**	**137**	**2 575**	**376**	**2 172**	**64**	**7 342**	**5 857**	**1 173**	**262**
In labor force in 1979	[illegible]	390	1 044	58	747	113	624	20	3 635	2 895	549	151
Worked in 1979	[illegible]	347	871	46	646	107	529	20	3 331	2 751	418	116
40 or more weeks	395	154	223	28	215	61	144	20	1 024	855	120	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	233	78	145	20	124	42	72	20	555	436	92	21
With unemployment in 1979	786	158	605	30	395	44	351	–	1 744	1 285	358	88
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.2	27.4	25.7	35.2	25.9	29.8	25.4	–	20.3	18.2	26.8	24.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	31 388	17 973	12 008	1 696	112 162	78 164	32 847	677	25 096	4 975	19 944	195
Civilian labor force	19 618	11 639	7 075	1 101	77 700	53 840	23 112	522	16 116	3 079	12 954	149
Employed	16 743	10 566	5 467	847	73 627	52 065	20 917	475	14 506	2 901	11 536	138
Unemployed	2 875	1 073	1 608	254	4 073	1 775	2 195	47	1 612	178	1 418	11
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	9.2	22.7	23.1	5.2	3.3	9.5	9.0	10.0	5.8	10.9	7.4
Not in civilian labor force	11 770	6 334	4 933	595	34 463	24 324	9 735	155	8 978	1 896	6 990	46
Females 16 years and over	16 874	9 281	6 732	876	60 950	42 256	18 161	378	13 980	1 626	11 264	106
Civilian labor force	9 031	5 066	3 550	451	36 512	24 500	11 707	247	7 884	1 341	6 509	72
Employed	7 820	4 643	2 867	337	34 452	23 629	10 564	217	7 060	1 273	5 764	66
Unemployed	1 211	423	683	114	2 060	871	1 143	30	824	68	745	6
Percent of civilian labor force	13.4	8.3	19.2	25.3	5.6	3.6	9.8	12.1	10.5	5.1	11.4	8.3
Not in civilian labor force	7 843	4 315	[illegible]	425	24 438	17 756	6 454	131	6 096	1 285	4 755	34
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 082	1 541	1 446	165	6 056	3 717	2 278	65	1 866	321	1 541	31
High school graduate	1 579	809	734	45	4 027	2 535	1 458	43	1 061	163	898	21
Employed	1 100	679	401	37	3 137	2 166	949	39	707	147	560	21
Unemployed	169	46	116	5	376	151	225	4	151	11	140	–
Not in labor force	310	84	217	3	514	218	284	–	203	5	198	–
Not high school graduate	1 503	732	710	120	2 029	1 182	820	22	805	158	643	10
Employed	486	263	217	17	1 107	765	342	5	342	81	261	5
Unemployed	318	176	130	12	314	132	175	12	176	45	131	5
Not in labor force	699	295	363	91	608	285	303	5	287	32	251	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	9 734	4 891	4 375	595	39 436	27 772	11 213	232	8 263	1 471	6 734	[illegible]
In labor force in 1979	7 272	3 840	3 095	424	33 416	23 786	9 240	219	6 313	1 058	5 209	[illegible]
Worked in 1979	7 026	3 785	2 925	391	33 078	23 642	9 064	209	6 157	1 052	5 066	[illegible]
40 or more weeks	4 989	2 803	1 968	244	29 316	21 465	7 569	180	5 022	910	4 077	41
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 503	2 556	1 763	202	27 451	20 293	6 922	180	4 511	841	3 643	41
With unemployment in 1979	2 209	1 050	1 057	151	3 580	1 952	1 532	44	1 155	171	973	16
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	14.8	18.9	21.5	13.3	11.2	15.6	18.2	15.5	10.7	16.4	17.0
Female family householders, no husband present	3 688	1 115	2 290	227	7 531	3 552	3 913	67	3 022	188	2 820	30
In labor force in 1979	2 378	703	1 573	110	5 667	2 741	2 874	54	2 046	101	1 938	24
Worked in 1979	2 199	671	1 447	95	5 448	2 679	2 731	50	1 913	95	1 818	24
40 or more weeks	1 222	358	838	31	4 207	2 237	1 944	32	1 344	85	1 259	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 030	297	707	31	3 553	1 913	1 626	32	1 072	81	991	12
With unemployment in 1979	946	287	594	49	1 263	488	754	22	568	21	540	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.2	17.9	19.9	17.5	15.0	11.4	17.1	20.8	16.3	6.8	16.8	16.0
Unrelated individuals	10 345	7 453	2 439	434	22 522	15 704	[illegible]	152	5 775	1 816	3 894	42
In labor force in 1979	7 502	5 551	1 596	325	16 385	11 488	4 773	121	3 694	1 198	2 456	29
Worked in 1979	7 234	5 451	1 457	282	16 160	11 410	4 631	114	3 575	1 168	2 367	29
40 or more weeks	4 964	3 719	1 006	179	12 628	9 082	3 473	58	2 649	823	1 806	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 267	1 172	896	146	11 154	8 092	3 004	45	2 185	636	1 544	12
With unemployment in 1979	2 281	[illegible]	553	144	3 080	1 940	1 110	32	812	274	531	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	20.6	12.4	10.0	16.7	4.8	17.2	12.7	19.6	1.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	7 553	3 690	3 361	606	12 562	5 562	6 692	143	6 152	1 092	4 968	54
Civilian labor force	3 059	1 588	1 272	244	5 899	2 783	2 783	109	2 491	457	1 991	38
Employed	2 213	1 300	779	183	4 979	2 524	[illegible]	96	1 979	398	1 550	32
Unemployed	846	288	493	61	920	259	629	13	512	59	441	6
Percent of civilian labor force	27.7	18.1	38.8	25.0	15.6	9.3	21.1	11.9	20.6	12.9	22.1	15.8
Not in civilian labor force	4 494	2 102	2 089	362	6 663	2 779	3 709	34	3 661	635	2 977	16
Females 16 years and over	4 709	2 250	2 143	369	8 274	3 766	4 371	92	4 014	639	3 333	37
Civilian labor force	1 608	761	738	88	3 502	1 654	1 797	66	1 465	209	1 238	25
Employed	1 207	657	481	65	2 964	1 525	1 403	53	1 147	189	947	19
Unemployed	401	104	257	23	538	129	394	13	318	20	291	6
Percent of civilian labor force	24.9	13.7	34.8	26.1	15.4	7.8	21.9	19.7	21.7	9.6	23.5	[illegible]
Not in civilian labor force	3 101	1 489	1 405	281	4 772	2 112	2 574	26	2 549	430	2 095	12
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	950	423	485	74	1 201	533	638	7	647	147	496	7
High school graduate	328	126	189	7	567	259	296	7	265	60	205	7
Employed	121	81	33	7	373	182	186	7	181	51	130	7
Unemployed	49	10	39	–	104	44	60	–	45	4	41	–
Not in labor force	158	35	117	–	90	33	52	–	39	5	34	–
Not high school graduate	622	297	296	67	634	274	340	–	382	87	291	–
Employed	119	54	65	–	226	110	116	–	122	31	91	–
Unemployed	132	70	62	–	97	[illegible]	53	–	69	24	45	–
Not in labor force	371	173	169	67	311	[illegible]	171	–	191	32	155	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	2 385	760	1 638	224	3 393	1 294	2 198	[illegible]	1 913	199	1 690	22
In labor force in 1979	1 296	441	764	107	2 246	852	1 342	37	1 077	72	998	16
Worked in 1979	1 137	423	638	98	2 034	797	1 192	27	942	66	876	16
40 or more weeks	332	90	219	18	1 153	510	631	11	481	28	453	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	267	77	167	18	895	406	482	11	355	21	334	–
With unemployment in 1979	798	284	470	52	923	350	555	[illegible]	474	28	439	16
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.1	21.5	20.6	21.7	17.0	12.9	19.8	17.2	18.2	12.4	18.7	17.0
Female family householders, no husband present	1 729	456	1 141	139	2 048	514	1 502	22	1 294	49	1 231	18
In labor force in 1979	879	210	612	55	[illegible]	317	905	16	741	16	718	12
Worked in 1979	740	192	506	46	[illegible]	274	776	12	622	10	612	12
40 or more weeks	188	13	170	5	486	132	349	–	285	5	280	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	128	5	118	5	291	64	227	–	176	5	171	–
With unemployment in 1979	538	138	366	18	610	190	413	16	368	16	345	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.5	21.8	21.3	22.8	17.9	12.2	20.7	18.5	18.6	7.7	19.3	16.0
Unrelated individuals	3 497	2 283	915	207	5 614	3 107	2 427	62	2 401	715	1 643	13
In labor force in 1979	2 040	1 480	434	123	2 808	1 700	1 062	49	998	391	581	7
Worked in 1979	1 828	1 401	330	88	2 649	1 666	937	42	920	380	514	7
40 or more weeks	517	361	117	33	911	586	319	3	391	148	237	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	263	154	92	11	484	288	196	–	187	58	129	–
With unemployment in 1979	1 024	671	273	70	1 108	601	493	[illegible]	385	142	236	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	18.4	24.9	23.1	14.5	10.1	19.9	[illegible]	17.0	8.4	22.2	1.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

403

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii								Houston city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**[illegible]**	**86 445**	**2 747**	**12 855**	**18 375**	**3 515**	**189**	**1 421**	**1 186 843**	**769 852**	**301 395**	**183 441**
Civilian labor force	185 455	52 815	1 416	7 882	10 495	1 996	111	830	855 713	564 857	209 635	128 380
Employed	177 847	50 111	1 286	7 306	9 741	1 802	98	748	824 774	550 127	197 305	[illegible]
Unemployed	7 608	2 704	130	576	754	194	13	82	30 939	14 730	[illegible]	6 100
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	5.1	9.2	7.3	7.2	9.7	11.7	9.9	3.6	2.6	5.9	4.8
Not in civilian labor force	98 796	33 630	1 331	4 973	[illegible]	1 519	78	591	331 130	204 995	91 760	55 061
Females 16 years and over	**146 012**	**43 253**	**1 072**	**6 494**	**9 154**	**1 708**	**42**	**[illegible]**	**602 436**	**386 235**	**162 264**	**85 888**
Civilian labor force	87 677	24 246	589	3 676	4 543	821	31	[illegible]	359 520	[illegible]	[illegible]	43 002
Employed	84 199	22 953	507	3 411	[illegible]	736	23	309	345 629	[illegible]	95 681	40 549
Unemployed	3 478	1 293	82	265	345	85	8	23	13 891	[illegible]	5 619	2 453
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.3	13.9	7.2	7.6	10.4	25.8	6.9	3.9	2.9	5.5	5.7
Not in civilian labor force	58 335	19 007	483	2 818	4 611	887	11	372	242 916	155 682	60 964	42 886
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**11 954**	**3 924**	**158**	**1 131**	**1 109**	**162**	**26**	**149**	**91 768**	**52 514**	**25 193**	**24 687**
High school graduate	9 230	3 091	148	889	653	105	26	83	48 962	30 530	13 985	7 481
Employed	6 669	2 193	81	552	337	58	8	29	39 057	[illegible]	9 843	5 588
Unemployed	654	240	27	116	40	6	8	10	2 482	1 085	1 204	333
Not in labor force	1 907	658	40	221	276	41	10	44	7 423	3 603	2 938	1 560
Not high school graduate	2 724	833	10	242	456	57	–	66	42 806	21 984	11 208	17 206
Employed	1 221	389	–	102	200	24	–	29	[illegible]	13 900	5 306	10 049
Unemployed	208	60	–	32	24	9	–	9	3 890	1 766	1 442	1 210
Not in labor force	1 295	384	10	108	232	24	–	28	14 293	6 318	4 460	5 947
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**87 520**	**[illegible]**	**1 116**	**3 976**	**5 492**	**902**	**33**	**395**	**394 772**	**250 943**	**105 031**	**61 207**
In labor force in 1979	69 748	21 860	1 022	3 088	3 570	643	33	246	344 507	224 425	85 487	54 800
Worked in 1979	69 065	21 649	1 022	3 003	3 449	630	33	227	341 418	223 392	84 009	54 020
40 or more weeks	61 061	18 935	855	2 630	2 829	465	11	182	302 854	203 223	70 313	47 306
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 715	17 387	826	2 387	2 529	407	7	144	286 439	193 806	64 765	44 864
With unemployment in 1979	7 757	2 325	151	493	695	157	7	55	[illegible]	23 602	14 659	9 357
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	15.6	14.6	14.7	13.3	11.1	40.0	16.9	11.0	9.3	13.6	10.8
Female family householders, no husband present	**12 996**	**3 570**	**161**	**870**	**1 419**	**250**	**7**	**177**	**67 120**	**29 767**	**32 646**	**7 655**
In labor force in 1979	8 848	2 513	116	529	610	145	7	87	51 746	24 251	24 107	5 546
Worked in 1979	8 643	2 467	116	484	557	145	7	75	50 722	24 006	23 420	5 342
40 or more weeks	6 965	1 827	73	349	409	107	–	48	40 210	20 246	17 435	4 187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 703	1 488	64	301	360	94	–	48	36 369	18 828	15 264	3 741
With unemployment in 1979	1 551	550	24	137	147	28	7	30	9 996	3 702	5 546	1 186
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	13.2	17.8	15.5	19.8	7.5	40.0	15.1	11.9	8.2	14.4	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	**59 135**	**28 553**	**739**	**2 873**	**4 487**	**1 663**	**121**	**391**	**271 513**	**200 009**	**52 905**	**[illegible]**
In labor force in 1979	46 263	22 944	687	2 347	2 976	1 145	117	310	225 739	170 325	39 923	24 735
Worked in 1979	45 542	22 604	679	2 283	2 868	1 097	109	303	[illegible]	169 240	38 978	[illegible]
40 or more weeks	36 245	17 622	482	1 699	2 132	759	87	193	183 286	140 240	[illegible]	[illegible]
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 013	15 190	425	1 413	1 802	644	76	150	169 228	130 136	26 217	[illegible]
With unemployment in 1979	9 118	5 048	150	611	730	374	28	80	43 711	31 980	8 118	[illegible]
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	13.6	14.8	12.4	16.2	16.1	22.5	14.0	9.9	8.7	13.1	13.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**25 002**	**7 579**	**461**	**2 015**	**4 645**	**700**	**65**	**402**	**131 455**	**52 382**	**59 403**	**29 549**
Civilian labor force	10 109	3 591	134	743	1 589	272	36	147	66 084	28 093	27 620	15 853
Employed	8 860	3 111	118	599	1 333	201	26	126	59 156	25 960	23 902	14 242
Unemployed	1 249	480	16	144	256	71	10	21	6 928	2 133	3 718	1 611
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	13.4	11.9	19.4	16.1	26.1	27.8	14.3	10.5	7.6	13.5	10.2
Not in civilian labor force	14 893	3 988	327	1 272	3 056	428	29	255	65 371	24 289	31 783	13 696
Females 16 years and over	**14 605**	**4 438**	**190**	**1 131**	**2 570**	**311**	**16**	**216**	**77 567**	**29 614**	**28 082**	**14 925**
Civilian labor force	5 236	1 863	40	382	679	92	12	77	31 888	12 244	16 247	5 027
Employed	4 672	1 649	29	330	561	68	7	66	28 609	11 356	14 194	4 504
Unemployed	564	214	11	52	118	24	5	11	3 279	888	2 053	523
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	11.5	27.5	[illegible]	17.4	26.1	41.7	14.3	10.3	7.3	12.6	10.4
Not in civilian labor force	9 369	2 575	150	[illegible]	1 891	219	4	139	45 679	17 370	21 835	9 898
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 230**	**778**	**31**	**271**	**345**	**33**	**15**	**45**	**16 410**	**6 655**	**6 613**	**5 117**
High school graduate	1 444	578	27	213	196	26	15	45	6 058	2 539	2 852	838
Employed	740	390	–	79	55	13	–	23	3 790	1 858	1 545	509
Unemployed	154	49	5	29	14	–	5	–	480	121	334	30
Not in labor force	550	139	22	105	127	13	10	22	1 788	[illegible]	973	299
Not high school graduate	786	200	4	58	149	7	–	–	10 352	[illegible]	3 761	4 279
Employed	231	95	–	11	28	–	–	–	4 426	[illegible]	1 307	1 854
Unemployed	24	6	–	4	4	–	–	–	1 144	362	490	457
Not in labor force	531	99	4	43	117	7	–	–	4 782	1 586	1 964	1 968
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**6 472**	**1 629**	**164**	**618**	**1 507**	**150**	**15**	**136**	**39 462**	**[illegible]**	**20 958**	**9 449**
In labor force in 1979	3 331	956	120	282	616	71	15	35	24 050	7 940	11 781	6 479
Worked in 1979	3 053	888	120	239	532	58	15	26	22 500	7 553	10 951	6 088
40 or more weeks	1 682	444	91	97	308	22	–	–	12 572	4 459	5 680	3 863
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 334	369	80	84	232	18	–	–	10 840	3 987	4 669	[illegible]
With unemployment in 1979	1 261	383	21	167	272	34	7	26	9 351	2 663	4 918	[illegible]
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	20.6	14.4	19.8	15.4	19.0	40.0	6.8	16.5	14.9	17.8	[illegible]
Female family householders, no husband present	**2 897**	**855**	**44**	**326**	**722**	**72**	**7**	**101**	**17 793**	**3 828**	**12 407**	**2 551**
In labor force in 1979	1 161	388	12	109	188	27	7	28	10 107	2 178	7 069	1 354
Worked in 1979	1 025	355	12	82	144	27	7	19	9 408	2 019	6 593	1 215
40 or more weeks	385	107	5	13	57	–	–	–	4 426	898	3 124	616
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	262	68	5	13	52	–	–	–	3 503	720	2 453	491
With unemployment in 1979	548	205	7	72	93	7	7	19	4 226	897	3 000	525
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	15.6	40.0	10.1	20.4	17.0	40.0	8.2	16.0	12.1	17.5	15.8
Unrelated individuals	**12 204**	**4 880**	**159**	**860**	**1 468**	**455**	**39**	**156**	**48 815**	**27 484**	**16 092**	**8 351**
In labor force in 1979	6 063	2 889	125	490	588	210	35	107	25 232	15 650	6 765	4 491
Worked in 1979	5 557	2 679	117	449	494	168	27	100	23 109	14 805	6 029	3 794
40 or more weeks	1 867	886	35	147	169	55	5	34	8 504	4 984	2 654	1 339
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 036	532	35	81	123	32	5	16	5 996	3 567	1 767	1 102
With unemployment in 1979	2 668	1 380	43	174	276	121	28	22	11 017	6 557	3 079	2 231
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	18.6	22.4	16.0	23.7	25.9	22.5	24.0	15.2	12.9	17.7	19.7

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**213 523**	**42 066**	**140 581**	**50 906**	**517 226**	**408 882**	**103 325**	**3 992**	**84 211**	**41 709**	**41 734**	**796**
Civilian labor force	130 249	25 619	85 595	32 290	346 529	274 282	68 805	2 706	[illegible]	23 187	24 351	[illegible]
Employed	121 275	24 124	[illegible]	30 286	322 223	259 714	59 249	2 527	40 849	20 474	19 994	[illegible]
Unemployed	8 974	1 495	[illegible]	2 004	24 306	14 568	9 556	179	7 105	2 713	4 357	[illegible]
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.8	7.4	6.2	7.0	5.3	13.9	6.6	14.8	11.7	17.9	13.2
Not in civilian labor force	83 274	16 447	54 986	18 616	170 697	134 600	34 520	1 286	36 257	18 522	17 383	350
Females 16 years and over	**111 759**	**19 902**	**77 422**	[illegible]	**276 694**	**216 851**	**57 076**	**2 064**	**45 432**	**21 757**	**23 265**	**376**
Civilian labor force	55 982	8 564	41 597	9 786	156 698	119 917	35 234	1 130	21 873	9 380	12 323	[illegible]
Employed	52 355	8 077	38 739	9 208	147 355	114 457	31 443	1 038	19 224	8 465	10 593	88
Unemployed	3 627	487	2 858	578	9 343	5 460	3 791	92	2 649	915	1 730	30
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.7	6.9	[illegible]	6.0	4.6	10.8	8.1	12.1	9.8	14.0	25.4
Not in civilian labor force	55 777	11 338	[illegible]	[illegible]	119 996	96 934	21 842	934	23 559	12 377	10 942	258
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**20 376**	**4 169**	**11 761**	[illegible]	**39 180**	**29 705**	**9 194**	**303**	**8 828**	**4 538**	**4 231**	**100**
High school graduate	7 544	962	5 527	1 684	23 526	18 009	5 379	143	3 730	1 596	2 128	30
Employed	4 898	712	3 461	1 171	18 170	14 582	3 494	105	2 343	1 057	1 280	20
Unemployed	696	37	608	88	1 991	1 274	695	18	442	131	311	6
Not in labor force	1 950	213	1 458	425	3 365	2 153	1 190	20	945	408	537	4
Not high school graduate	12 832	3 207	6 254	5 761	15 654	11 696	3 815	160	5 098	2 942	2 103	70
Employed	6 228	1 898	2 719	3 072	6 472	5 226	1 160	70	1 597	922	644	29
Unemployed	1 232	219	742	412	2 800	1 955	845	24	982	511	471	12
Not in labor force	5 372	1 090	2 793	2 277	6 382	4 515	1 810	66	2 519	1 509	998	29
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**70 561**	**12 435**	**47 964**	**16 443**	[illegible]	**143 986**	**35 898**	**1 383**	**26 562**	**12 876**	**13 420**	**342**
In labor force in 1979	52 635	9 620	34 791	13 655	152 324	121 881	28 930	1 200	19 259	9 509	9 559	268
Worked in 1979	51 432	9 508	33 919	13 414	150 797	121 275	28 009	1 188	18 571	9 340	9 040	256
40 or more weeks	41 696	7 915	27 045	11 308	130 777	107 421	22 133	951	13 935	7 172	6 614	195
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 984	7 415	24 229	10 612	123 777	102 425	20 185	899	12 713	6 797	5 767	195
With unemployment in 1979	9 795	1 621	6 547	2 612	21 737	14 819	6 688	224	5 204	2 391	2 774	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	10.8	15.4	12.1	13.7	12.4	16.7	10.1	16.7	15.6	17.8	10.3
Female family householders, no husband present	**21 894**	**1 925**	**18 326**	**2 559**	**32 855**	**19 043**	**13 505**	**278**	**8 987**	**2 832**	**6 073**	**103**
In labor force in 1979	14 109	1 071	12 086	1 476	25 314	14 672	10 400	209	5 975	1 742	4 193	68
Worked in 1979	13 581	1 034	11 629	1 420	24 399	14 408	9 749	197	5 551	1 666	3 845	56
40 or more weeks	9 698	788	8 186	1 129	18 727	11 546	7 032	125	3 711	1 149	2 537	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 198	703	6 893	947	16 729	10 433	6 153	113	3 202	1 088	2 089	36
With unemployment in 1979	3 355	175	3 002	259	5 577	2 569	2 945	54	1 895	502	1 389	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	9.1	15.6	15.4	15.6	13.6	17.4	10.4	17.1	17.0	17.1	15.3
Unrelated individuals	**39 939**	**11 546**	**24 497**	**7 134**	**100 078**	**79 988**	**19 159**	**790**	**22 314**	**12 365**	**9 753**	**170**
In labor force in 1979	25 965	7 792	15 363	5 122	71 784	57 990	13 116	620	13 076	7 279	5 675	103
Worked in 1979	25 040	7 550	14 880	4 854	70 761	57 442	12 646	615	12 566	7 072	5 377	98
40 or more weeks	19 278	5 810	11 452	3 582	56 318	46 269	9 520	490	8 782	4 983	3 730	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 050	5 413	9 805	3 372	50 786	41 877	8 420	447	7 562	4 375	3 118	71
With unemployment in 1979	5 724	1 856	3 201	1 331	14 004	10 371	3 513	149	3 696	1 868	1 788	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	11.8	15.4	16.0	13.7	12.4	17.9	12.4	17.8	16.5	19.2	22.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**54 903**	**8 490**	**38 717**	**12 044**	**51 182**	**30 202**	**20 233**	**567**	**22 553**	**9 788**	**12 531**	**228**
Civilian labor force	23 327	3 828	16 097	5 857	22 096	12 950	8 912	249	8 729	3 443	5 235	78
Employed	20 127	3 378	13 741	5 232	17 318	10 871	6 252	190	6 191	2 594	3 562	54
Unemployed	3 200	450	2 356	625	4 778	2 079	2 660	59	2 538	849	1 673	24
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	11.8	14.6	10.7	21.6	16.1	29.8	23.7	29.1	24.7	[illegible]	30.8
Not in civilian labor force	31 576	4 662	22 620	6 187	29 086	17 332	11 321	318	13 824	6 345	7 296	150
Females 16 years and over	**33 317**	**4 291**	**25 001**	**6 143**	**32 807**	**19 019**	**13 341**	**367**	**14 086**	**5 770**	**8 153**	**129**
Civilian labor force	11 743	1 109	9 573	1 746	12 071	6 535	5 434	129	4 517	1 451	3 056	22
Employed	10 213	954	8 272	1 574	9 752	5 608	4 064	89	3 326	1 094	2 226	3
Unemployed	1 530	155	1 301	172	2 319	927	1 370	40	1 191	357	830	19
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	14.0	13.6	9.9	19.2	14.2	25.2	31.0	26.4	24.6	27.2	86.4
Not in civilian labor force	21 574	3 182	15 428	4 397	20 736	12 484	7 907	238	9 569	4 319	5 097	107
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**6 264**	**1 045**	**3 892**	**2 041**	**6 662**	**4 030**	**2 563**	**46**	**3 162**	**1 427**	**1 720**	**17**
High school graduate	1 795	120	1 465	241	[illegible]	1 393	1 086	13	998	323	675	10
Employed	867	79	706	118	1 363	940	416	9	415	149	266	6
Unemployed	174	13	161	7	329	99	225	–	183	24	159	–
Not in labor force	754	28	598	116	805	354	445	4	400	150	250	4
Not high school graduate	4 469	925	2 427	1 800	4 165	2 637	1 477	33	2 164	1 104	1 045	7
Employed	1 524	414	788	657	1 147	828	297	9	458	217	235	–
Unemployed	479	100	285	170	637	385	252	7	360	177	183	–
Not in labor force	2 466	411	1 354	973	2 381	1 424	928	17	1 346	710	627	7
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**18 397**	**2 174**	**13 559**	**3 961**	**15 900**	**8 480**	**7 191**	**226**	**7 018**	**2 706**	[illegible]	**89**
In labor force in 1979	10 024	[illegible]	7 034	2 601	10 015	5 352	4 497	[illegible]	4 171	1 565	[illegible]	48
Worked in 1979	9 314	1 304	6 517	2 472	9 054	5 041	3 847	[illegible]	3 631	1 458	[illegible]	36
40 or more weeks	5 070	836	3 273	1 608	4 070	2 350	1 682	49	1 500	576	910	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 229	725	2 653	1 408	3 286	1 927	1 328	43	1 196	508	674	12
With unemployment in 1979	3 968	390	2 939	848	4 945	2 416	2 439	55	[illegible]	834	1 401	36
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	11.9	18.4	15.3	20.0	19.9	20.4	10.1	20.6	20.8	20.6	12.0
Female family householders, no husband present	**9 791**	**391**	**8 437**	**1 147**	**9 027**	**3 704**	**5 196**	**136**	**4 237**	**1 067**	**3 106**	**57**
In labor force in 1979	5 047	208	4 495	489	5 517	2 176	3 264	79	2 427	530	1 875	28
Worked in 1979	4 663	171	4 182	440	4 806	2 003	2 726	67	2 029	474	1 533	16
40 or more weeks	2 259	122	1 961	275	1 888	798	1 077	22	793	166	620	3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 709	85	1 496	199	1 308	521	774	16	556	137	412	3
With unemployment in 1979	2 031	85	1 855	127	2 893	1 027	1 832	28	1 303	285	1 014	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	9.6	18.7	20.4	18.4	16.9	19.3	12.5	19.0	[illegible]	18.8	15.3
Unrelated individuals	**15 180**	**3 521**	**10 251**	**2 685**	**21 461**	**14 471**	**6 730**	**196**	**9 000**	[illegible]	**4 459**	**82**
In labor force in 1979	5 508	1 344	3 493	1 197	9 822	6 882	2 869	60	3 498	[illegible]	1 746	21
Worked in 1979	4 671	1 122	3 069	938	9 061	6 486	2 504	60	3 088	[illegible]	1 511	21
40 or more weeks	2 038	390	1 489	289	2 995	2 062	913	26	1 000	[illegible]	566	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 325	296	924	238	1 795	1 196	585	23	588	[illegible]	302	10
With unemployment in 1979	2 503	661	1 477	651	4 683	3 097	1 578	23	1 879	913	958	4
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	17.5	19.5	22.5	19.6	17.8	23.3	14.2	22.4	21.2	23.4	12.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

405

BESI COPY AVAILAb

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**145 558**	**83 851**	**60 879**	**922**	**56 078**	**11 174**	**44 617**	**516**	**395 412**	**297 335**	**91 958**	**6 486**
Civilian labor force	95 721	56 409	38 797	610	33 518	6 822	26 549	296	241 102	185 987	51 449	3 700
Employed	90 762	55 024	35 246	588	30 427	6 578	23 709	274	227 216	177 500	46 286	3 490
Unemployed	4 959	1 385	3 551	22	3 091	244	2 840	22	13 886	8 487	5 163	210
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	2.5	9.2	3.6	9.2	3.6	10.7	7.4	5.8	4.6	10.0	5.7
Not in civilian labor force	49 837	27 442	22 082	312	22 560	4 352	18 068	220	154 310	111 348	40 509	2 786
Females 16 years and over	**80 111**	**45 564**	**34 200**	**522**	**31 383**	**6 126**	**25 148**	**315**	**210 987**	**155 800**	**51 952**	**3 294**
Civilian labor force	46 695	25 965	20 582	323	17 259	3 289	13 955	174	108 366	80 341	26 216	1 646
Employed	44 280	25 315	18 117	323	15 749	3 199	12 535	174	104 953	76 598	23 681	1 538
Unemployed	2 415	650	1 765	–	1 510	90	1 420	–	3 413	3 743	2 535	108
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	2.5	8.6	–	8.7	2.7	10.2	–	5.9	4.7	9.7	6.6
Not in civilian labor force	33 416	19 599	13 618	199	14 124	2 837	11 193	141	102 621	75 459	25 736	1 648
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**8 965**	**4 079**	**4 787**	**39**	**4 686**	**733**	**3 910**	**18**	**28 189**	**20 092**	**7 638**	**488**
High school graduate	5 695	2 889	2 753	21	2 586	415	2 146	–	17 211	12 512	4 410	309
Employed	4 188	2 473	1 662	21	1 669	395	1 249	–	12 439	9 948	2 302	253
Unemployed	433	106	327	–	245	–	245	–	1 509	758	724	12
Not in labor force	1 074	310	764	–	672	20	652	–	3 263	1 806	1 384	44
Not high school graduate	3 270	1 190	2 034	18	2 100	318	1 764	18	10 978	7 580	3 228	179
Employed	1 320	652	629	18	740	175	554	18	4 783	3 851	856	99
Unemployed	389	87	302	–	248	6	242	–	1 784	1 095	664	5
Not in labor force	1 561	451	1 103	–	1 112	137	968	–	4 411	2 634	1 708	75
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**51 689**	**29 976**	**21 444**	**360**	**18 189**	**3 149**	**14 968**	**207**	**143 098**	**108 067**	**32 945**	**2 253**
In labor force in 1979	42 410	25 214	16 969	314	13 423	2 223	11 151	172	115 190	89 946	23 453	1 797
Worked in 1979	41 812	25 156	16 436	307	12 983	2 214	10 727	165	113 547	89 259	22 517	1 780
40 or more weeks	36 417	22 732	13 515	258	10 503	1 827	8 646	132	99 162	79 486	18 139	1 551
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 736	21 590	11 985	232	9 067	1 656	7 376	106	93 210	75 729	16 043	1 467
With unemployment in 1979	5 556	2 001	3 489	77	2 955	363	2 569	42	15 117	10 240	4 639	291
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.3	10.8	16.3	18.4	16.5	11.1	17.1	24.8	14.1	12.8	17.1	11.6
Female family householders, no husband present	**11 309**	**3 501**	**7 758**	**97**	**6 463**	**531**	**5 927**	**85**	**27 789**	**13 943**	**13 412**	**423**
In labor force in 1979	8 462	2 655	5 762	76	4 530	330	4 200	64	18 325	9 764	8 271	231
Worked in 1979	8 125	2 640	5 440	76	4 251	330	3 921	64	17 392	9 478	7 624	231
40 or more weeks	6 257	2 141	4 083	60	3 206	252	2 954	48	13 033	7 399	5 437	142
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 381	1 983	3 374	45	2 588	244	2 344	33	11 134	6 637	4 311	129
With unemployment in 1979	1 874	310	1 559	34	1 268	52	1 216	28	4 054	1 754	2 257	84
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	10.4	18.9	13.1	19.3	9.6	19.7	14.3	16.1	13.8	18.0	12.1
Unrelated individuals	**25 489**	**16 090**	**9 175**	**192**	**11 906**	**4 168**	**7 623**	**112**	**69 165**	**52 084**	**16 110**	**1 [illegible]**
In labor force in 1979	17 780	11 624	5 987	129	7 637	2 803	4 750	66	46 090	36 400	8 962	[illegible]
Worked in 1979	17 459	11 569	5 721	119	7 402	2 793	4 525	56	45 421	35 990	8 715	[illegible]
40 or more weeks	13 844	9 345	4 387	82	5 489	2 002	3 427	35	35 971	29 108	6 299	[illegible]
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 289	8 484	3 704	75	4 751	1 786	2 909	35	32 525	26 746	5 273	572
With unemployment in 1979	3 024	1 534	1 446	20	1 657	487	1 156	15	9 454	6 977	2 283	161
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.2	9.8	14.9	11.5	14.3	10.9	15.9	14.7	13.5	12.8	15.9	8.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**22 925**	**5 408**	**17 330**	**276**	**16 361**	**1 769**	**14 511**	**238**	**54 068**	**25 597**	**27 634**	**1 074**
Civilian labor force	9 546	2 133	7 360	102	6 537	554	5 976	91	19 562	9 552	9 730	318
Employed	8 171	1 985	6 140	95	5 460	516	4 944	84	15 928	8 122	7 578	260
Unemployed	1 375	148	1 220	7	1 077	38	1 032	7	3 634	1 430	2 152	58
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	6.9	16.6	6.9	16.5	6.9	17.3	7.7	18.6	15.0	22.1	18.2
Not in civilian labor force	13 379	3 275	9 970	174	9 824	1 215	8 535	147	34 506	16 045	17 904	756
Females 16 years and over	**14 420**	**3 290**	**11 036**	**163**	**10 244**	**1 013**	**9 198**	**146**	**35 246**	**16 623**	**18 060**	**686**
Civilian labor force	5 652	1 061	4 569	63	3 877	234	3 643	57	10 911	4 842	5 942	144
Employed	4 847	1 007	3 818	63	3 263	221	3 042	57	8 845	4 034	4 703	116
Unemployed	805	54	751	–	614	13	601	–	2 066	808	1 239	28
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	5.1	16.4	–	15.8	5.6	16.5	–	18.9	16.7	20.9	19.4
Not in civilian labor force	8 768	2 229	6 467	100	6 367	779	5 555	89	24 335	11 781	12 118	542
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 331**	**457**	**1 844**	**6**	**1 813**	**178**	**1 628**	**–**	**5 950**	**2 778**	**3 077**	**111**
High school graduate	1 077	237	829	6	806	79	727	–	2 631	1 167	1 400	61
Employed	577	182	384	6	399	74	325	–	1 115	674	422	33
Unemployed	75	9	66	–	53	–	53	–	483	149	328	6
Not in labor force	425	46	379	–	354	5	349	–	1 033	344	650	22
Not high school graduate	1 254	220	1 015	–	1 007	99	901	–	3 319	1 611	1 677	50
Employed	283	71	200	–	211	29	182	–	866	584	277	23
Unemployed	147	20	127	–	105	–	105	–	618	269	349	–
Not in labor force	824	129	688	–	691	70	614	–	1 835	758	1 051	27
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**7 259**	**1 258**	**5 927**	**104**	**5 150**	**256**	**4 859**	**94**	**18 392**	**7 645**	**10 413**	**395**
In labor force in 1979	4 594	743	3 803	75	3 166	103	3 041	70	9 814	4 235	5 396	155
Worked in 1979	4 228	728	3 459	68	2 889	103	2 771	63	8 760	3 901	4 676	149
40 or more weeks	2 662	413	2 226	45	1 832	36	1 788	40	4 563	1 922	2 544	74
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 121	379	1 728	30	1 424	36	1 380	25	3 498	1 569	1 845	51
With unemployment in 1979	1 708	226	1 457	42	1 247	42	1 191	37	4 019	1 727	2 248	86
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	14.7	18.7	25.1	18.8	20.0	18.6	27.6	19.1	17.7	20.1	12.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**4 019**	**397**	**3 602**	**64**	**3 023**	**69**	**2 954**	**64**	**10 649**	**3 324**	**7 121**	**247**
In labor force in 1979	2 632	254	2 358	43	1 916	29	1 887	43	5 383	1 702	3 590	76
Worked in 1979	2 360	239	2 101	43	1 695	29	1 666	43	4 607	1 503	3 013	76
40 or more weeks	1 413	79	1 319	27	1 101	14	1 087	27	2 035	477	1 524	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 083	72	1 005	12	834	14	820	12	1 352	309	1 016	15
With unemployment in 1979	1 112	95	1 012	23	815	6	809	23	2 434	800	1 618	46
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	13.9	19.3	16.5	19.2	12.0	19.3	16.5	18.1	14.9	19.8	10.0
Unrelated individuals	**6 927**	**2 626**	**4 041**	**81**	**4 712**	**1 169**	**3 518**	**64**	**18 776**	**11 256**	**7 275**	**361**
In labor force in 1979	2 751	1 214	1 526	42	1 767	497	1 270	31	6 792	4 475	2 241	123
Worked in 1979	2 510	1 203	1 296	32	1 572	497	1 075	21	6 281	4 152	2 053	120
40 or more weeks	940	314	626	–	586	91	495	–	2 053	1 288	731	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	511	199	312	–	341	57	284	–	1 364	954	382	28
With unemployment in 1979	1 169	409	753	15	818	199	619	15	3 362	2 226	1 117	74
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	14.4	19.4	14.7	19.3	14.5	20.9	14.7	18.4	17.8	19.7	9.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	93 317	31 854	60 728	1 156	164 437	103 785	40 333	26 176	79 878	40 574	26 615	16 893
Civilian labor force	46 156	15 141	30 654	444	97 745	60 174	24 494	15 778	45 768	22 531	15 308	9 853
Employed	41 654	14 131	27 198	421	88 203	55 059	21 339	13 821	40 557	20 391	13 127	8 502
Unemployed	4 502	1 010	3 456	23	9 542	5 115	3 155	1 957	5 211	2 140	2 181	1 351
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.7	11.3	5.2	9.8	8.5	12.9	12.4	11.4	9.5	14.2	13.7
Not in civilian labor force	47 161	16 713	30 074	712	66 692	43 611	15 839	10 398	34 110	18 043	11 307	7 [illegible]
Females 16 years and over	52 532	17 225	34 852	640	89 641	55 661	23 084	14 346	43 795	21 669	15 326	9 247
Civilian labor force	22 061	6 365	15 504	213	43 876	25 694	12 598	6 443	20 417	9 200	7 927	3 978
Employed	19 973	5 918	13 891	195	39 563	23 345	11 176	5 471	18 116	8 263	6 901	3 347
Unemployed	2 088	447	1 613	18	4 313	2 349	1 422	972	2 301	937	1 026	631
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	7.0	10.4	8.5	9.8	9.1	11.3	15.1	11.3	10.2	12.9	15.9
Not in civilian labor force	30 471	10 860	19 348	427	45 765	29 967	10 486	7 903	23 378	12 469	7 399	5 269
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	7 563	2 329	5 166	114	10 772	5 568	3 494	2 500	6 143	2 558	2 512	1 672
High school graduate	4 113	1 098	2 962	57	5 711	3 196	1 776	1 015	3 106	1 440	1 275	627
Employed	2 256	791	1 447	46	3 523	2 343	7[illegible]3	57[illegible]	1 713	1 041	481	332
Unemployed	595	73	506	6	688	320	279	119	452	163	209	101
Not in labor force	1 272	234	1 009	5	1 500	533	714	318	941	236	585	194
Not high school graduate	3 450	1 231	2 204	57	5 061	2 372	1 718	1 485	3 037	1 118	1 237	1 045
Employed	989	498	486	22	[illegible]	986	485	567	921	410	303	351
Unemployed	666	189	477	–	897	430	341	191	620	236	273	180
Not in labor force	1 795	544	1 241	35	[illegible] 368	956	892	727	1 496	472	661	514
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	31 922	10 601	21 048	358	55 832	33 772	14 383	10 303	27 587	13 160	9 527	6 719
In labor force in 1979	21 106	7 347	13 556	205	39 987	23 808	10 430	7 068	18 900	8 808	6 676	4 345
Worked in 1979	20 333	7 187	12 943	205	38 561	23 152	9 837	[illegible] 780	18 083	8 486	6 273	4 130
40 or more weeks	16 172	5 943	10 047	168	32 122	19 648	7 873	5 449	14 601	7 159	4 809	3 298
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 242	5 567	8 529	144	29 394	18 082	6 939	5 206	13 310	6 613	4 169	3 189
With unemployment in 1979	4 078	1 088	2 962	34	7 610	3 918	2 456	1 711	4 134	1 648	1 710	1 087
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	15.6	17.2	2.1	16.6	18.3	14.7	16.0	15.6	17.9	[illegible]	15.8
Female family householders, no husband present	12 064	2 218	9 730	146	16 886	7 581	5 791	3 748	9 857	3 238	4 798	2 673
In labor force in 1979	6 774	1 174	5 521	50	8 885	3 630	4 150	1 403	4 985	1 350	2 896	962
Worked in 1979	6 236	1 082	5 075	50	8 100	3 359	3 737	1 225	4 491	1 235	2 589	813
40 or more weeks	4 293	732	3 503	31	5 835	2 566	2 578	738	3 113	961	1 716	493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 342	633	2 658	24	4 898	2 110	2 142	686	2 583	816	1 359	465
With unemployment in 1979	1 887	304	1 568	16	2 608	994	1 384	544	1 587	339	1 022	374
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	17.9	18.1	2.3	15.5	16.4	13.8	15.7	13.[illegible]	15.6	13.0	13.5
Unrelated individuals	20 848	8 602	12 075	295	30 250	20 770	7 150	3 008	14 066	7 749	4 690	1 975
In labor force in 1979	10 354	4 446	5 842	152	18 351	11 596	4 800	2 352	8 485	4 238	2 979	1 491
Worked in 1979	10 078	4 317	5 695	152	17 631	11 197	4 555	2 271	8 119	4 070	[illegible]	1 424
40 or more weeks	7 263	3 212	4 006	91	14 079	8 905	3 782	1 623	6 280	3 134	[illegible]	1 016
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 298	2 982	3 271	69	12 386	7 737	3 322	1 499	5 549	2 784	1 [illegible]	970
With unemployment in 1979	2 581	993	1 571	49	4 270	2 598	1 250	687	2 297	1 179	842	418
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	16.8	16.0	10.3	17.4	18.5	15.4	16.3	16.9	18.1	16.0	15.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	28 236	6 271	21 732	413	27 396	12 478	10 348	6 994	17 534	6 199	7 869	5 175
Civilian labor force	8 903	1 749	7 120	78	9 529	3 963	3 933	2 425	6 126	2 010	2 936	1 745
Employed	6 986	1 473	5 479	73	7 068	3 016	2 766	1 879	4 458	1 507	2 034	1 297
Unemployed	1 917	276	1 641	5	2 461	947	1 167	546	1 668	503	902	448
Percent of civilian labor force	21.5	15.8	23.0	6.4	25.8	23.9	29.7	22.5	27.2	25.0	30.7	25.7
Not in civilian labor force	19 333	4 522	14 632	335	17 867	8 515	6 415	4 569	11 408	4 189	4 933	3 430
Females 16 years and over	18 631	4 257	14 224	260	17 992	8 102	6 902	4 706	11 601	4 015	5 311	3 507
Civilian labor force	5 207	928	4 266	36	4 761	1 757	2 316	1 041	3 174	872	1 827	774
Employed	4 148	755	3 380	31	3 520	1 316	1 647	801	2 321	653	1 280	584
Unemployed	1 059	173	886	5	1 241	441	669	240	853	219	547	190
Percent of civilian labor force	20.3	18.6	20.8	13.9	26.1	25.1	28.9	23.1	26.9	25.1	29.9	24.5
Not in civilian labor force	13 424	3 329	9 958	224	13 231	6 345	4 586	3 665	8 427	3 143	3 484	2 733
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 003	630	2 344	24	2 805	1 013	1 208	869	1 925	512	969	641
High school graduate	1 293	227	1 037	11	952	349	457	195	655	166	384	139
Employed	349	85	264	6	252	147	75	56	150	75	62	17
Unemployed	269	16	253	–	204	49	126	35	157	17	111	35
Not in labor force	675	126	520	5	496	153	256	104	348	74	211	87
Not high school graduate	1 710	403	1 307	13	1 853	664	751	674	1 270	346	585	502
Employed	282	106	176	6	396	138	157	180	244	59	109	123
Unemployed	390	96	294	–	347	116	179	76	264	62	161	65
Not in labor force	1 038	201	837	7	1 110	410	415	418	762	225	315	314
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	9 778	1 788	7 922	139	10 535	4 089	4 347	3 432	7 040	2 127	3 226	2 515
In labor force in 1979	[illegible] 794	852	3 914	36	4 394	1 593	2 058	1 140	2 808	743	1 575	788
Worked in 1979	4 166	746	[illegible]	36	3 492	1 266	1 594	932	2 255	569	1 260	633
40 or more weeks	2 243	353	1 876	24	1 466	520	677	342	914	223	498	270
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 619	298	1 314	12	1 178	431	491	329	709	200	329	257
With unemployment in 1979	1 953	348	1 597	9	2 376	870	1 108	654	1 563	452	831	455
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	20.2	20.0	3.3	18.6	22.2	17.0	17.5	16.7	21.2	15.4	15.6
Female family householders, no husband present	6 517	958	5 504	102	7 170	2 324	3 374	2 498	5 033	1 230	2 635	1 [illegible]
In labor force in 1979	3 072	416	2 628	19	2 429	616	1 434	580	1 693	263	1 151	434
Worked in 1979	2 574	334	2 212	19	1 789	424	1 062	435	1 280	174	878	314
40 or more weeks	1 240	100	1 126	7	538	104	345	103	402	41	283	94
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	791	72	712	–	355	57	216	96	272	35	166	87
With unemployment in 1979	1 397	231	1 158	9	1 394	367	826	341	962	171	643	249
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	18.9	20.0	3.3	16.0	19.0	15.5	15.7	13.9	15.5	14.3	12.7
Unrelated individuals	9 225	2 998	6 136	137	7 847	4 851	2 319	943	4 231	2 128	1 575	710
In labor force in 1979	2 511	806	1 688	50	2 560	1 402	844	425	1 457	694	527	315
Worked in 1979	2 282	704	1 561	50	2 052	1 140	644	361	1 172	568	403	258
40 or more weeks	834	246	587	28	628	293	295	55	340	128	184	42
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	513	204	302	6	427	177	216	55	217	73	122	42
With unemployment in 1979	1 209	376	826	22	1 532	831	531	262	932	454	346	196
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.0	23.6	19.9	10.4	21.8	23.3	20.4	20.7	21.6	25.0	21.0	20.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

407

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Kansas City city, Mo.								Knoxville city, Tenn.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	339 218	247 508	83 193	9 717	91 345	31 461	56 405	3 889	131 938	113 591	17 040	942
Civilian labor force	224 457	163 296	55 406	6 661	54 501	17 123	35 268	2 361	78 207	67 679	9 792	484
Employed	209 785	155 144	49 340	6 126	48 457	15 837	30 747	2 161	72 819	63 433	8 712	452
Unemployed	14 672	8 152	6 066	535	6 044	1 286	4 521	200	5 388	4 246	1 080	32
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.0	10.9	8.0	11.1	7.5	12.8	8.5	6.9	6.3	11.0	6.6
Not in civilian labor force	114 761	84 212	27 787	3 056	36 844	14 338	21 137	1 528	53 731	45 912	7 248	458
Females 16 years and over	182 566	132 419	45 810	5 055	49 752	16 662	31 372	2 011	71 953	61 534	9 819	428
Civilian labor force	103 881	72 928	28 555	2 805	26 454	7 424	18 195	915	36 092	30 586	5 185	192
Employed	97 683	69 537	25 890	2 588	23 931	6 932	16 241	834	33 504	28 599	4 614	181
Unemployed	6 198	3 391	2 665	217	2 523	492	1 954	81	2 588	1 987	571	11
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.6	9.3	7.7	9.5	6.6	10.7	8.9	7.2	6.5	11.0	5.7
Not in civilian labor force	78 685	59 491	17 255	2 250	23 298	9 238	13 177	1 096	35 861	30 948	4 634	236
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	22 803	13 781	8 227	1 022	8 243	2 021	5 896	417	7 137	5 984	1 116	81
High school graduate	14 561	9 449	4 651	573	4 244	980	3 069	210	4 402	3 648	744	40
Employed	10 683	7 534	2 812	420	2 558	674	1 762	143	3 142	2 829	303	14
Unemployed	1 474	799	640	38	597	158	428	–	424	262	162	11
Not in labor force	2 404	1 116	1 199	115	1 089	148	879	67	836	557	279	15
Not high school graduate	8 242	4 332	3 576	449	3 999	1 041	2 827	207	2 735	2 336	372	41
Employed	3 628	2 086	1 430	171	1 513	402	1 072	54	1 028	949	79	13
Unemployed	1 571	754	776	42	794	165	610	16	506	406	100	5
Not in labor force	3 043	1 492	1 370	236	1 692	474	1 145	137	1 201	981	193	23
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	113 081	81 656	28 875	3 207	28 079	7 974	19 057	1 296	44 230	37 789	6 034	272
In labor force in 1979	92 022	66 932	22 903	2 714	20 553	5 402	14 363	983	34 216	29 635	4 286	183
Worked in 1979	91 118	66 656	22 289	2 708	19 915	5 303	13 838	977	33 713	29 303	4 120	183
40 or more weeks	79 465	59 281	18 348	2 387	15 786	4 284	10 872	839	28 462	24 964	3 292	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74 193	55 826	16 653	2 285	14 221	3 893	9 726	788	26 252	23 115	2 975	105
With unemployment in 1979	13 808	8 544	4 772	499	4 826	1 228	3 406	202	4 547	3 642	947	27
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.8	11.4	15.4	12.0	15.7	12.4	17.0	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.0	14.9
Female family householders, no husband present	21 891	10 446	11 061	591	9 967	1 635	8 116	185	8 832	6 249	2 517	53
In labor force in 1979	16 146	7 450	8 442	385	7 042	951	5 970	145	5 773	4 147	1 592	28
Worked in 1979	15 645	7 337	8 054	379	6 657	890	5 646	139	5 520	4 052	1 434	28
40 or more weeks	12 163	5 946	6 042	276	4 892	704	4 091	103	4 170	3 102	1 047	22
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 861	5 336	5 353	263	4 226	596	3 533	96	3 605	2 699	885	18
With unemployment in 1979	3 421	1 271	2 098	15	1 923	242	1 661	46	1 148	713	435	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	12.2	17.3	12.4	17.6	11.0	18.7	15.1	15.3	13.4	18.4	–
Unrelated individuals	78 536	60 132	16 537	1 450	26 753	13 613	12 380	379	31 313	27 228	3 666	294
In labor force in 1979	54 629	42 024	11 170	1 135	16 567	8 283	7 759	374	21 196	18 897	2 039	193
Worked in 1979	53 931	41 717	10 792	1 119	16 122	8 172	7 438	358	20 987	18 763	1 964	193
40 or more weeks	42 722	33 507	8 133	919	11 758	5 982	5 392	290	13 594	12 103	1 350	137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 935	29 688	7 325	841	10 179	5 062	4 788	270	10 965	9 746	1 125	110
With unemployment in 1979	10 997	7 842	2 796	268	4 324	1 911	2 251	113	3 803	3 399	363	40
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	11.8	16.6	13.0	15.2	13.1	16.9	14.9	11.0	10.4	16.0	[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	39 356	20 256	17 560	1 562	22 428	6 876	14 513	1 105	23 156	17 091	5 551	262
Civilian labor force	16 502	8 569	7 333	669	8 643	2 400	5 874	438	8 216	6 124	1 923	94
Employed	13 432	7 443	5 480	574	6 603	1 995	4 306	384	6 683	5 087	1 447	83
Unemployed	3 070	1 126	1 853	95	2 040	405	1 568	54	1 533	1 037	476	11
Percent of civilian labor force	18.6	13.1	25.3	14.2	23.6	16.9	26.7	12.3	18.7	16.9	24.8	11.7
Not in civilian labor force	22 854	11 687	10 227	893	13 785	4 476	8 639	667	14 940	10 967	3 628	168
Females 16 years and over	24 655	12 740	11 104	937	13 802	4 094	9 158	646	14 240	10 431	3 585	112
Civilian labor force	8 805	4 222	4 322	306	4 571	1 033	3 392	180	4 318	3 154	1 116	38
Employed	7 220	3 660	3 327	251	3 560	875	2 554	159	3 518	2 606	864	27
Unemployed	1 585	562	995	55	1 011	158	838	21	800	548	252	11
Percent of civilian labor force	18.0	13.3	23.0	18.0	22.1	15.3	24.7	11.7	18.5	17.4	22.6	28.9
Not in civilian labor force	15 850	8 518	6 782	631	9 231	3 061	5 766	466	9 922	7 277	2 469	74
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 163	1 546	2 482	214	2 714	595	2 024	160	1 783	1 199	557	42
High school graduate	1 926	737	1 117	81	1 110	211	839	55	701	365	336	26
Employed	906	454	415	47	444	137	282	25	287	214	73	7
Unemployed	243	92	151	–	165	46	119	–	125	42	83	11
Not in labor force	777	191	551	34	501	28	438	30	289	109	180	8
Not high school graduate	2 237	809	1 365	133	1 604	384	1 185	105	1 082	834	221	16
Employed	637	234	399	13	389	60	329	9	202	180	22	–
Unemployed	453	147	306	10	324	55	269	–	223	156	67	–
Not in labor force	1 147	428	660	110	891	269	587	96	657	498	132	16
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	10 684	4 359	5 924	495	6 412	1 292	4 849	320	6 147	4 021	1 974	70
In labor force in 1979	6 270	2 641	3 414	301	3 598	703	2 769	175	3 411	2 389	951	33
Worked in 1979	5 627	2 507	2 919	295	3 064	618	2 334	169	3 098	2 222	805	33
40 or more weeks	2 779	1 377	1 332	143	1 429	344	1 031	117	1 370	976	371	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 271	1 162	1 047	123	1 128	271	810	102	1 062	784	268	9
With unemployment in 1979	2 903	1 031	1 782	139	1 863	321	1 482	81	1 437	946	467	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.2	15.7	21.1	16.2	20.8	15.9	21.1	16.5	17.0	16.2	18.1	26.0
Female family householders, no husband present	5 826	1 737	3 977	233	3 850	584	3 276	142	3 117	1 663	1 415	26
In labor force in 1979	3 372	999	2 332	110	2 158	235	1 901	55	1 575	909	659	9
Worked in 1979	2 960	927	1 992	104	1 825	188	1 624	49	1 363	840	516	9
40 or more weeks	1 155	368	784	28	719	83	636	21	512	246	244	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	821	268	553	21	501	48	453	14	346	[illegible]	156	9
With unemployment in 1979	1 667	441	1 211	59	1 126	115	1 004	41	706	385	321	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	13.9	21.9	14.8	21.8	12.4	22.8	16.1	17.9	15.9	20.3	–
Unrelated individuals	18 487	11 858	5 015	420	9 768	4 348	5 067	273	11 154	9 143	1 806	98
In labor force in 1979	8 041	5 396	2 315	221	3 782	1 747	1 871	132	5 914	5 205	618	45
Worked in 1979	7 500	5 203	1 980	205	3 402	1 658	1 593	116	5 749	5 108	550	45
40 or more weeks	2 821	1 990	701	95	1 232	611	558	73	1 329	1 152	170	20
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 635	1 100	451	74	741	334	353	64	466	373	93	13
With unemployment in 1979	3 638	2 201	1 285	97	1 929	772	1 061	58	1 626	1 411	193	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	16.3	21.1	16.6	19.8	18.1	21.3	23.1	12.8	11.5	21.0	5.5

---

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	45 483	32 801	11 859	504	124 130	103 772	13 724	8 555	14 049	5 301	7 933	1 261
Civilian labor force	23 383	16 825	6 143	245	86 114	71 776	9 317	6 320	8 719	3 340	4 767	[illegible]
Employed	20 991	15 275	5 321	224	80 345	67 171	8 440	5 856	7 781	2 935	4 242	851
Unemployed	2 392	1 550	822	21	5 769	4 605	877	464	938	405	525	36
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	9.2	13.4	8.6	6.7	6.4	9.4	7.3	10.8	12.1	11.0	4.1
Not in civilian labor force	22 100	15 976	5 716	259	38 016	31 996	4 407	2 235	5 330	1 961	3 166	374
Females 16 years and over	24 875	17 504	7 018	204	61 832	51 362	7 004	4 215	6 844	2 182	4 304	618
Civilian labor force	11 002	7 535	3 313	91	36 819	29 865	4 530	2 577	4 016	1 247	2 521	363
Employed	9 781	6 781	2 846	80	34 461	27 948	4 172	2 458	3 631	1 085	2 298	359
Unemployed	1 221	754	467	11	2 358	1 917	358	119	385	162	223	4
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	10.0	14.1	12.1	6.4	6.4	7.9	4.6	9.6	13.0	8.8	1.1
Not in civilian labor force	13 873	9 969	3 705	113	25 013	21 497	2 474	1 638	2 828	935	1 783	255
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 880	1 980	878	56	9 657	7 549	1 429	994	1 520	484	912	231
High school graduate	1 361	786	570	26	6 088	4 816	880	437	785	184	530	58
Employed	778	568	205	7	4 628	3 745	571	331	514	126	317	43
Unemployed	217	88	129	11	478	356	96	39	48	–	48	–
Not in labor force	366	130	236	8	982	715	213	67	223	58	165	15
Not high school graduate	1 519	1 194	308	30	3 569	2 733	549	557	735	300	382	173
Employed	470	417	53	7	1 940	1 506	248	308	322	126	170	77
Unemployed	267	193	74	–	480	397	60	91	85	43	42	20
Not in labor force	782	584	181	23	1 149	830	241	158	328	131	170	76
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	13 599	9 106	4 234	150	42 553	35 566	4 960	2 973	4 319	1 217	2 865	462
In labor force in 1979	9 354	6 450	2 752	96	36 794	30 833	4 164	2 729	3 408	978	2 213	406
Worked in 1979	9 051	6 310	2 589	96	36 487	30 641	4 069	2 701	3 341	968	2 168	394
40 or more weeks	6 715	4 694	1 923	48	31 450	26 759	3 163	2 228	2 509	737	1 610	293
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 902	4 124	1 711	38	29 849	25 518	2 947	2 067	2 319	696	1 478	277
With unemployment in 1979	2 082	1 307	745	15	6 487	5 215	808	605	731	238	424	89
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	15.0	16.4	20.9	12.4	12.1	15.7	12.2	13.8	10.5	16.5	8.8
Female family householders, no husband present	4 163	2 069	2 055	28	7 253	4 898	1 997	538	1 865	318	1 499	127
In labor force in 1979	2 440	1 205	1 228	13	5 972	4 057	1 609	439	1 456	226	1 189	84
Worked in 1979	2 224	1 147	1 070	13	5 870	4 034	1 535	434	1 407	221	1 150	79
40 or more weeks	1 446	726	720	13	4 511	3 167	1 104	343	965	150	779	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 166	575	591	9	4 046	2 848	981	343	880	141	703	48
With unemployment in 1979	703	309	394	–	1 184	803	316	78	294	59	230	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.7	19.1	–	12.2	10.8	15.7	11.0	17.1	11.9	18.3	24.0
Unrelated individuals	15 402	12 469	2 679	170	27 708	23 432	2 912	1 406	4 525	2 702	1 546	[illegible]
In labor force in 1979	10 385	8 869	1 364	102	21 883	18 382	2 287	1 191	3 266	1 956	1 067	[illegible]
Worked in 1979	10 262	8 806	1 304	102	21 501	18 069	2 248	1 166	3 188	1 893	1 052	[illegible]
40 or more weeks	5 372	4 475	811	76	16 057	13 680	1 610	824	2 118	1 228	729	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 800	3 112	637	49	14 731	12 513	1 476	789	1 915	1 116	648	106
With unemployment in 1979	2 274	1 969	283	26	6 540	5 381	722	342	1 084	738	291	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	10.1	18.1	4.9	13.7	13.9	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.4	17.0	11.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	15 519	10 360	4 734	201	11 876	8 189	2 809	1 251	3 391	1 248	1 995	260
Civilian labor force	5 096	3 374	1 582	78	5 850	4 071	1 280	709	1 523	630	795	146
Employed	4 031	2 749	1 162	67	4 911	3 441	1 040	595	1 237	500	639	126
Unemployed	1 065	625	420	11	939	630	240	114	286	130	156	20
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	18.5	26.5	14.1	16.1	15.5	18.8	16.1	18.8	20.6	19.6	13.7
Not in civilian labor force	10 423	6 986	3 152	123	6 026	4 118	1 529	542	1 868	618	1 200	114
Females 16 years and over	9 380	6 094	3 095	97	6 726	4 544	1 740	651	1 888	572	1 249	126
Civilian labor force	2 666	1 706	925	34	2 892	1 896	751	277	790	273	468	56
Employed	2 108	1 371	702	23	2 448	1 596	620	239	676	230	397	56
Unemployed	558	335	223	11	444	300	131	38	114	43	71	–
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	19.6	24.1	32.4	15.4	15.8	17.4	13.7	14.4	15.8	15.2	–
Not in civilian labor force	6 714	4 388	2 170	63	3 834	2 648	989	374	1 098	299	781	70
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 260	735	508	42	1 621	1 058	403	237	479	167	277	74
High school graduate	456	153	303	26	721	442	196	65	176	42	121	7
Employed	152	86	66	7	425	284	95	44	106	36	57	7
Unemployed	98	21	77	11	43	28	13	2	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	206	46	160	8	253	130	88	19	70	6	64	–
Not high school graduate	804	582	205	16	900	616	207	172	303	125	156	67
Employed	120	104	16	–	364	249	63	70	92	33	48	21
Unemployed	152	95	57	–	137	106	31	38	59	36	23	20
Not in labor force	532	383	132	16	399	261	113	64	152	56	85	26
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	4 012	2 138	1 732	59	3 333	1 987	1 122	416	1 120	238	842	102
In labor force in 1979	2 096	1 249	786	26	2 237	1 366	736	300	737	164	540	71
Worked in 1979	1 866	1 162	643	26	2 110	1 324	663	280	686	164	501	59
40 or more weeks	736	451	266	9	876	593	249	109	240	59	167	25
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	545	348	191	9	740	532	187	88	180	53	117	15
With unemployment in 1979	959	534	407	8	1 001	621	281	167	274	62	189	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	15.6	18.5	26.0	18.4	18.5	19.3	17.1	19.8	11.5	23.8	9.7
Female family householders, no husband present	2 240	909	1 292	24	1 607	723	[illegible]	162	801	127	662	53
In labor force in 1979	1 100	510	583	9	1 070	502	538	84	532	81	446	22
Worked in 1979	914	467	440	9	999	502	472	79	488	81	407	17
40 or more weeks	292	114	178	9	342	172	170	27	166	32	134	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	174	67	107	9	262	147	115	27	123	32	91	11
With unemployment in 1979	533	225	308	–	395	194	179	32	181	34	142	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	18.2	20.3	–	16.0	13.3	18.6	17.2	20.0	11.8	21.9	24.0
Unrelated individuals	7 729	6 072	1 516	54	5 646	4 516	725	430	1 341	800	467	61
In labor force in 1979	4 441	3 834	540	21	2 874	2 287	296	267	647	461	136	34
Worked in 1979	4 332	3 785	480	21	2 592	2 068	243	242	582	405	127	34
40 or more weeks	924	771	146	14	606	507	74	45	97	53	38	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	309	223	86	7	499	420	60	45	84	47	31	–
With unemployment in 1979	1 189	1 000	173	14	1 657	1 347	153	159	382	301	68	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	10.7	21.9	6.5	18.2	18.5	18.9	18.0	17.8	17.8	20.2	11.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lexington—Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln city, Nebr.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	148 220	128 705	17 934	849	28 721	17 550	10 898	128	125 227	120 765	1 833	1 522
Civilian labor force	101 852	89 451	11 333	578	16 731	10 665	5 862	97	90 674	87 515	1 275	1 235
Employed	96 701	85 624	10 033	548	15 013	9 810	5 006	86	87 360	84 469	1 195	1 151
Unemployed	5 151	3 827	1 300	30	1 718	855	856	11	3 314	3 046	80	84
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.3	11.5	5.2	10.3	5.0	14.6	11.3	3.7	3.5	6.3	6.8
Not in civilian labor force	46 368	39 254	6 601	271	11 990	6 885	5 036	31	34 553	33 250	558	287
Females 16 years and over	77 711	67 880	10 125	437	15 451	8 983	6 401	82	65 880	62 725	830	710
Civilian labor force	46 035	39 784	5 876	278	7 837	4 688	3 121	64	42 064	40 739	501	500
Employed	43 858	38 159	5 334	267	7 190	4 386	2 776	53	40 800	39 585	467	473
Unemployed	2 177	1 625	542	11	647	302	345	11	1 264	1 154	34	27
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.1	9.2	4.0	8.3	6.4	11.1	17.2	3.0	2.8	6.8	5.4
Not in civilian labor force	32 676	28 096	4 249	159	7 614	4 295	3 280	18	23 816	21 986	329	210
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	9 309	7 672	1 572	77	2 239	1 283	956	6	7 315	6 879	160	212
High school graduate	5 556	4 721	809	32	1 029	607	422	–	5 550	5 322	118	116
Employed	4 394	3 945	433	32	627	445	182	–	4 715	4 526	93	99
Unemployed	464	330	134	–	146	74	72	–	373	361	12	6
Not in labor force	698	446	242	–	256	88	168	–	462	435	13	11
Not high school graduate	3 753	2 951	763	45	1 210	676	534	6	1 765	1 557	42	96
Employed	1 872	1 609	242	20	400	243	157	–	935	865	16	40
Unemployed	537	391	146	6	194	82	112	–	322	[illegible]	–	38
Not in labor force	1 344	951	375	19	616	351	265	6	508	432	26	18
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	50 893	43 973	6 462	269	8 686	4 922	3 729	36	42 081	40 673	611	[illegible]
In labor force in 1979	43 923	38 347	5 160	207	6 457	3 728	2 694	36	36 [illegible]	35 411	493	483
Worked in 1979	43 586	38 212	4 958	207	6 310	3 723	2 552	36	36 551	35 329	487	463
40 or more weeks	37 964	33 666	3 980	147	4 718	2 782	1 925	19	32 497	31 550	392	427
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	35 283	31 590	3 401	147	4 155	2 540	1 604	19	30 354	29 530	346	419
With unemployment in 1979	4 839	3 847	945	54	1 208	696	512	8	3 702	3 468	77	78
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	12.1	14.6	12.6	14.4	14.6	14.3	22.0	9.4	9.3	8.7	9.7
Female family householders, no husband present	8 654	5 788	2 804	40	2 998	1 022	1 971	20	[illegible]	4 657	197	68
In labor force in 1979	6 429	4 331	2 042	40	1 878	541	1 329	20	3 982	3 716	137	57
Worked in 1979	6 170	4 251	1 863	40	1 745	544	1 196	20	3 932	3 666	137	57
40 or more weeks	4 567	3 179	1 345	23	1 189	367	817	11	3 019	2 865	81	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 893	2 832	1 024	23	926	318	603	11	2 707	2 574	71	45
With unemployment in 1979	1 273	793	467	15	436	118	318	–	700	632	28	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	14.4	15.6	4.5	14.9	14.4	15.0	–	9.9	9.7	13.5	7.6
Unrelated individuals	32 817	28 486	3 868	268	9 733	6 941	2 611	71	31 243	29 862	719	344
In labor force in 1979	25 620	22 670	2 559	230	6 847	5 207	1 469	51	25 031	23 855	605	316
Worked in 1979	25 414	22 500	2 529	217	6 787	5 169	1 447	51	24 921	23 753	597	307
40 or more weeks	18 393	16 347	1 831	152	4 179	3 066	1 009	43	18 575	17 778	374	219
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 178	13 582	1 455	127	2 888	2 132	714	35	15 127	14 526	315	169
With unemployment in 1979	4 864	4 061	686	91	1 720	1 260	420	5	5 126	4 862	145	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	10.6	17.4	16.6	13.3	11.7	17.3	6.0	8.5	8.2	16.3	10.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	17 999	12 742	4 874	186	8 743	4 742	3 906	54	11 082	10 073	490	126
Civilian labor force	8 304	6 131	2 028	107	3 490	2 018	1 409	36	5 977	5 458	271	56
Employed	7 081	5 468	1 474	89	2 773	1 743	967	25	5 495	5 063	238	51
Unemployed	1 223	663	554	18	717	275	442	11	482	395	33	5
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	10.8	27.3	16.8	20.5	13.6	31.4	30.6	8.1	7.2	12.2	8.9
Not in civilian labor force	9 695	6 611	2 846	79	5 253	2 724	2 497	18	5 105	4 615	219	70
Females 16 years and over	10 743	7 316	3 279	93	5 036	2 389	2 642	46	6 853	6 368	224	87
Civilian labor force	4 373	3 040	1 290	52	1 713	836	877	28	3 436	3 223	117	32
Employed	3 716	2 732	947	41	1 376	748	628	17	3 193	3 016	95	32
Unemployed	657	308	343	11	337	88	249	11	243	207	22	–
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	10.1	26.6	21.2	19.7	10.5	28.4	39.3	7.1	6.4	18.8	–
Not in civilian labor force	6 370	4 276	1 989	41	3 323	1 553	1 765	18	3 417	3 145	107	55
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 881	1 245	616	6	882	433	449	–	1 171	1 051	34	36
High school graduate	786	563	223	–	263	118	145	–	748	693	27	24
Employed	493	408	85	–	91	55	36	–	572	545	13	20
Unemployed	35	45	40	–	63	31	32	–	63	57	6	–
Not in labor force	208	110	98	–	109	32	77	–	113	91	8	4
Not high school graduate	1 095	682	393	6	619	315	304	–	423	358	7	12
Employed	354	243	104	–	171	86	85	–	156	135	7	–
Unemployed	137	66	71	..	89	24	65	–	62	47	–	–
Not in labor force	604	373	218	6	359	205	154	–	205	176	–	12
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	4 841	2 946	1 534	56	2 393	1 020	1 361	28	2 289	2 007	130	15
In labor force in 1979	3 164	1 963	1 157	43	1 429	610	807	23	1 601	1 373	81	4
Worked in 1979	2 943	1 898	1 001	43	1 319	610	697	28	1 544	1 334	75	4
40 or more weeks	1 470	936	517	19	591	256	330	19	644	544	28	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 148	804	333	19	469	242	222	19	461	414	18	–
With unemployment in 1979	1 118	688	423	15	479	201	278	–	548	481	14	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	17.7	16.7	20.8	17.1	18.1	16.4	–	12.1	12.3	4.3	–
Female family householders, no husband present	2 618	1 135	1 465	28	1 513	376	1 132	20	1 036	899	85	9
In labor force in 1979	1 566	642	906	28	795	135	655	20	691	601	43	4
Worked in 1979	1 350	582	750	28	685	135	545	20	652	562	43	4
40 or more weeks	549	197	341	11	303	63	235	11	144	115	15	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	353	144	204	11	207	56	146	11	103	84	5	–
With unemployment in 1979	624	245	372	8	279	28	251	–	303	272	8	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.[illegible]	20.6	17.3	4.0	16.5	16.4	16.5	–	11.2	11.5	3.0	–
Unrelated individuals	8 94[illegible]	7 884	1 [illegible]49	111	4 194	2 771	1 347	21	7 220	6 701	294	86
In labor force in 1979	5 661	4 806	710	80	2 401	1 835	500	8	5 144	4 764	212	62
Worked in 1979	5 476	4 657	680	67	2 341	1 797	478	8	5 053	4 68[illegible]	204	53
40 or more weeks	1 674	1 415	227	16	727	528	175	8	1 873	1 730	72	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	677	550	109	8	272	182	80	–	592	54[illegible]	36	7
With unemployment in 1979	2 018	1 584	378	55	878	606	252	–	1 848	1 764	49	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	12.6	22.3	25.3	16.0	13.7	21.0	–	9.3	8.8	20.7	3.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. **Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**15 264**	**13 721**	**793**	**325**	**117 025**	**83 311**	**32 344**	**875**	**34 997**	**9 769**	**24 993**	**159**
Civilian labor force	10 596	9 527	560	232	78 477	56 324	21 177	609	20 939	5 268	15 512	99
Employed	10 080	9 090	542	195	74 518	54 592	18 997	601	18 869	4 994	13 742	99
Unemployed	516	437	18	37	3 959	1 732	2 180	8	2 070	274	1 770	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	[illegible]	3.2	15.9	5.0	3.1	10.3	1.3	9.9	5.2	11.4	–
Not in civilian labor force	4 668	4 194	233	93	38 548	26 987	11 167	266	14 058	4 501	9 481	60
Females 16 years and over	**8 048**	**7 362**	**326**	**177**	**64 388**	**45 355**	**18 363**	**438**	**19 881**	**5 454**	**14 312**	**103**
Civilian labor force	5 220	4 815	200	102	37 477	25 938	11 112	262	10 609	2 365	8 176	50
Employed	5 033	4 660	194	90	35 647	25 109	10 139	262	9 688	2 232	7 409	50
Unemployed	187	155	6	12	1 830	829	973	–	921	133	767	–
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.2	3.0	11.8	4.9	3.2	8.8	–	8.7	5.6	9.4	–
Not in civilian labor force	2 828	2 547	126	75	26 911	19 417	7 251	176	9 272	3 089	6 136	53
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 465**	**1 267**	**81**	**72**	**6 396**	**3 616**	**2 716**	**50**	**2 499**	**350**	**2 128**	**6**
High school graduate	1 134	1 027	51	33	4 180	2 595	1 573	33	1 266	159	1 107	6
Employed	974	881	51	22	3 289	2 246	1 031	33	808	120	688	6
Unemployed	69	69	–	–	295	95	200	–	180	12	168	–
Not in labor force	91	77	–	11	596	254	342	–	278	27	251	–
Not high school graduate	331	240	30	39	2 216	1 021	1 143	17	1 233	191	1 021	–
Employed	126	117	9	–	863	507	323	9	377	92	268	–
Unemployed	63	27	–	21	386	157	229	–	253	31	222	–
Not in labor force	142	96	21	18	967	357	591	8	603	68	531	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**3 013**	**2 582**	**271**	**93**	**41 099**	**28 759**	**11 881**	**317**	**11 575**	**2 4**[illegible]	**9 076**	**51**
In labor force in 1979	2 411	2 069	195	71	33 935	24 173	9 344	249	8 479	1 [illegible]	6 818	27
Worked in 1979	2 396	2 054	195	71	33 649	24 126	9 109	244	8 294	1 611	6 640	27
40 or more weeks	1 745	1 526	156	60	29 395	21 517	7 547	198	6 762	1 288	5 436	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 501	1 326	127	56	27 547	20 353	6 888	173	6 123	1 177	4 908	12
With unemployment in 1979	509	434	44	19	4 146	2 227	1 826	50	1 663	247	1 395	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.6	8.6	7.2	2.4	13.5	11.8	15.7	12.6	15.7	17.1	15.6	–
Female family householders, no husband present	**750**	**603**	**115**	**37**	**8 702**	**3 791**	**4 875**	**54**	**4 481**	**440**	**4 006**	**35**
In labor force in 1979	574	475	72	29	6 498	2 886	3 585	28	3 070	204	2 860	15
Worked in 1979	564	465	72	29	6 353	2 876	3 450	28	2 974	200	2 768	15
40 or more weeks	362	303	51	21	5 010	2 310	2 678	7	2 270	136	2 128	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	290	245	41	17	4 443	2 049	2 379	7	1 998	119	1 873	–
With unemployment in 1979	128	118	6	4	1 222	414	795	6	704	68	630	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	6.7	6.4	16.0	2.0	14.1	10.6	16.0	27.0	14.9	18.0	14.7	–
Unrelated individuals	**8 886**	**8 214**	**329**	**126**	**25 137**	**19 429**	**5 410**	**149**	**8 332**	**4 235**	**3 988**	**53**
In labor force in 1979	7 349	6 802	264	111	18 119	14 282	3 636	113	4 913	2 441	2 403	41
Worked in 1979	7 309	6 762	264	111	17 919	14 211	3 513	113	4 794	2 427	2 298	41
40 or more weeks	4 931	4 549	175	76	14 127	11 401	2 587	104	3 549	1 828	1 689	41
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 627	3 338	156	43	12 732	10 337	2 262	82	3 112	1 629	1 451	32
With unemployment in 1979	1 925	1 820	38	17	3 101	2 099	957	8	1 071	400	656	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.3	7.8	15.0	14.0	12.4	10.9	15.6	4.0	16.0	12.3	18.3	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 625**	**3 180**	**226**	**57**	**13 741**	**5 441**	**8 072**	**174**	**8 762**	**1 689**	**6 987**	**87**
Civilian labor force	2 033	1 810	119	20	6 022	2 377	3 529	85	3 481	489	2 960	45
Employed	1 884	1 678	113	15	4 921	2 128	2 704	85	2 689	422	2 255	45
Unemployed	149	132	6	5	1 101	249	825	–	792	67	705	–
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.3	5.0	25.0	18.3	10.5	23.4	–	22.8	13.7	23.8	–
Not in civilian labor force	1 592	1 370	107	37	7 719	3 064	4 543	89	5 281	1 200	4 027	42
Females 16 years and over	**2 082**	**1 885**	**77**	**41**	**9 018**	**3 548**	**5 343**	**101**	**5 752**	**1 083**	**4 609**	**63**
Civilian labor force	1 113	1 036	31	8	3 578	1 348	2 173	42	2 043	233	1 789	28
Employed	1 042	965	31	8	2 922	1 191	1 696	42	1 607	202	1 399	28
Unemployed	71	71	–	–	656	157	477	–	436	31	390	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.9	–	–	18.3	11.6	22.0	–	21.3	13.3	21.8	–
Not in civilian labor force	969	849	46	33	5 440	2 200	3 170	59	3 709	850	2 820	35
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**420**	**371**	**9**	**24**	**1 474**	**418**	**1 045**	**14**	**937**	**55**	**878**	–
High school graduate	307	276	9	12	695	212	483	14	348	12	336	–
Employed	229	212	9	8	387	157	230	14	131	–	131	–
Unemployed	19	19	–	–	112	14	98	–	97	6	91	–
Not in labor force	59	45	–	4	196	41	155	–	120	6	114	–
Not high school graduate	113	95	–	12	779	206	562	–	589	43	542	–
Employed	16	16	–	–	238	96	135	–	130	6	124	–
Unemployed	20	14	–	–	120	28	92	–	106	14	92	–
Not in labor force	77	65	–	12	421	82	335	–	353	23	326	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**498**	**397**	**57**	**9**	**4 133**	**1 113**	**2 967**	**78**	**2 833**	**255**	**2 564**	**44**
In labor force in 1979	348	283	26	4	2 545	713	1 788	42	1 687	150	1 532	20
Worked in 1979	338	273	26	4	2 368	694	1 630	37	1 564	147	1 412	20
40 or more weeks	109	88	10	–	1 162	295	857	16	815	51	764	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64	64	–	–	942	240	699	16	660	40	620	5
With unemployment in 1979	123	116	–	–	1 116	303	781	14	741	93	643	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	12.9	–	–	18.0	16.3	18.9	19.4	18.8	20.6	18.7	–
Female family householders, no husband present	**245**	**182**	**48**	**9**	**2 533**	**466**	**2 046**	**41**	**1 870**	**103**	**1 758**	**35**
In labor force in 1979	156	129	17	4	1 483	270	1 201	15	1 089	57	1 032	15
Worked in 1979	146	119	17	4	1 378	270	1 096	15	1 015	57	958	15
40 or more weeks	26	16	10	–	666	75	584	–	546	20	526	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16	16	–	–	529	51	478	–	441	14	427	–
With unemployment in 1979	55	55	–	–	630	125	498	–	441	37	404	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	6.9	6.9	–	–	16.1	10.1	17.7	–	16.4	13.9	16.7	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 795**	**2 509**	**157**	**36**	**5 632**	**3 399**	**2 131**	**50**	**3 054**	**1 223**	**1 788**	**17**
In labor force in 1979	2 166	1 965	107	25	2 566	1 705	834	26	1 052	429	611	17
Worked in 1979	2 132	1 931	107	25	2 410	1 649	734	26	956	415	529	17
40 or more weeks	776	691	39	5	719	476	233	17	332	130	202	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	266	235	26	5	415	277	128	8	180	77	103	8
With unemployment in 1979	829	802	11	–	1 047	574	457	–	503	169	328	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	8.5	25.5	–	16.8	13.7	20.7	–	19.2	12.4	22.7	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

411

Table 4. **Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**278 618**	**219 530**	**25 932**	**32 337**	**61 759**	**35 787**	**13 008**	**14 462**	**2 271 692**	**1 470 031**	**364 987**	**543 670**
Civilian labor force	172 168	133 503	16 667	22 155	34 333	18 928	7 417	9 501	1 488 993	978 020	212 643	372 433
Employed	162 169	126 901	14 936	20 392	30 700	17 148	6 424	8 608	1 388 039	922 914	188 548	340 643
Unemployed	9 999	6 602	1 731	1 763	3 633	1 780	993	893	100 954	55 106	24 095	31 790
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	4.9	10.4	8.0	10.6	9.4	13.4	9.4	6.8	5.6	11.3	8.5
Not in civilian labor force	106 450	86 027	9 265	10 182	27 426	16 859	5 591	4 961	782 699	492 011	152 344	171 237
Females 16 years and over	**144 741**	**114 327**	**13 693**	**15 445**	**31 463**	**18 330**	**7 085**	**6 586**	**1 176 456**	**757 276**	**200 192**	**272 089**
Civilian labor force	73 037	56 606	7 655	7 818	13 398	7 311	3 418	2 768	645 750	416 861	104 175	148 349
Employed	69 000	53 992	6 914	7 118	11 911	6 600	2 992	2 386	604 328	394 193	93 941	135 668
Unemployed	4 037	2 614	741	700	1 487	711	426	382	41 422	22 668	10 234	12 681
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	4.6	9.7	9.0	11.1	9.7	12.5	13.8	6.4	5.4	9.8	8.5
Not in civilian labor force	71 704	57 921	6 038	7 627	18 065	11 019	3 667	3 818	530 706	340 415	96 017	123 740
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**15 816**	**10 329**	**2 210**	**4 014**	**5 731**	**2 657**	**1 329**	**2 393**	**138 510**	**75 277**	**23 675**	**62 482**
High school graduate	9 012	6 304	1 463	1 198	2 402	1 103	809	497	68 841	41 193	14 771	17 938
Employed	6 335	4 766	799	781	1 405	720	403	308	48 185	31 677	7 832	12 304
Unemployed	801	515	157	112	239	111	90	34	5 932	3 049	1 929	1 438
Not in labor force	1 876	1 023	507	305	758	272	316	155	14 724	6 467	5 010	4 196
Not high school graduate	6 804	4 025	747	2 816	3 329	1 554	520	1 896	69 669	34 084	8 904	44 544
Employed	3 299	1 992	259	1 526	1 535	691	162	1 039	36 917	19 435	2 454	25 664
Unemployed	749	406	157	219	348	137	124	144	8 201	3 812	1 709	4 519
Not in labor force	2 756	1 627	331	1 071	1 446	726	234	713	24 551	10 837	4 741	14 361
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**87 533**	**67 382**	**9 609**	**11 112**	**18 363**	**9 234**	**4 773**	**5 039**	**699 277**	**446 635**	**118 572**	**173 180**
In labor force in 1979	67 452	51 265	7 456	9 416	13 022	6 401	3 262	4 186	560 086	364 166	82 541	146 239
Worked in 1979	66 573	50 799	7 199	9 278	12 568	6 210	3 079	4 095	549 478	360 372	78 461	143 073
40 or more weeks	56 679	44 031	5 532	7 658	9 435	4 759	2 084	3 278	467 956	312 714	62 848	119 493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52 330	40 551	5 140	7 288	8 517	4 263	1 893	3 076	430 948	287 957	56 920	112 348
With unemployment in 1979	10 315	6 622	1 788	1 957	3 678	1 713	1 000	1 059	91 861	50 540	18 336	29 934
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	13.3	14.0	11.9	14.8	15.1	15.5	11.3	14.8	13.9	18.3	13.4
Female family householders, no husband present	**16 297**	**10 621**	**3 970**	**2 026**	**5 835**	**2 546**	**2 485**	**1 004**	**142 456**	**67 791**	**49 595**	**35 063**
In labor force in 1979	11 008	7 227	2 654	1 368	3 444	1 500	1 485	611	95 443	47 950	30 010	23 476
Worked in 1979	10 700	7 110	2 499	1 313	3 257	1 463	1 364	585	91 021	46 929	27 390	22 396
40 or more weeks	7 851	5 489	1 571	909	1 959	949	741	365	69 950	37 384	20 034	16 617
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 760	4 686	1 391	830	1 590	762	632	315	60 829	32 210	17 527	14 725
With unemployment in 1979	2 630	1 487	902	377	1 227	473	600	205	21 872	9 662	7 948	5 943
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	12.6	13.2	12.9	14.4	15.1	13.6	11.1	15.5	13.0	19.3	15.0
Unrelated individuals	**84 452**	**71 186**	**6 441**	**6 943**	**22 718**	**16 762**	**3 496**	**3 096**	**609 609**	**425 318**	**99 430**	**97 702**
In labor force in 1979	57 629	46 985	5 101	5 617	14 122	9 645	2 561	2 388	441 959	314 700	63 063	74 247
Worked in 1979	56 469	46 138	4 918	5 458	13 595	9 330	2 424	2 297	432 048	309 925	60 258	71 646
40 or more weeks	43 351	35 860	3 684	3 978	9 556	6 616	1 728	1 559	327 167	236 898	45 246	52 686
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 984	30 496	3 153	3 475	8 125	5 567	1 464	1 402	284 275	204 065	40 287	47 813
With unemployment in 1979	13 280	10 319	1 502	1 429	4 354	2 860	888	778	111 156	76 503	17 274	20 171
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.3	13.5	11.0	14.7	15.5	14.7	10.4	14.2	13.6	17.8	13.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**32 852**	**20 189**	**6 151**	**6 399**	**15 641**	**7 391**	**4 319**	**4 063**	**321 296**	**150 796**	**80 980**	**114 625**
Civilian labor force	14 494	9 073	2 468	3 276	6 199	2 999	1 611	2 001	147 605	73 303	28 841	63 052
Employed	11 732	7 596	1 807	2 797	4 699	2 371	1 162	1 677	123 836	63 649	21 321	53 653
Unemployed	2 762	1 477	661	479	1 500	628	449	324	23 769	9 654	7 520	9 399
Percent of civilian labor force	19.1	16.3	26.8	14.6	24.2	20.9	27.9	16.2	16.1	13.2	26.1	14.9
Not in civilian labor force	18 358	11 116	3 683	3 123	9 442	4 392	2 708	2 062	173 691	77 493	52 139	51 573
Females 16 years and over	**19 599**	**12 286**	**3 837**	**3 542**	**9 145**	**4 360**	**2 725**	**2 223**	**182 598**	**84 901**	**50 081**	**63 084**
Civilian labor force	6 885	4 424	1 274	1 177	2 658	1 276	844	609	66 667	32 632	15 400	25 501
Employed	5 633	3 714	985	949	1 956	942	640	445	56 312	28 507	11 745	21 633
Unemployed	1 252	710	289	228	702	334	204	164	10 355	4 125	3 655	3 868
Percent of civilian labor force	18.2	16.0	22.7	19.4	26.4	26.2	24.2	26.9	15.5	12.6	23.7	15.2
Not in civilian labor force	12 714	7 862	2 563	2 365	6 487	3 084	1 881	1 614	115 931	52 269	34 681	37 583
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**3 801**	**1 971**	**779**	**1 116**	**2 069**	**913**	**527**	**772**	**32 950**	**13 954**	**7 455**	**17 408**
High school graduate	1 622	895	375	236	716	303	234	150	11 735	5 007	3 870	3 420
Employed	751	468	116	127	253	116	66	69	5 625	2 997	1 145	1 775
Unemployed	211	112	34	28	102	40	29	23	1 136	377	516	301
Not in labor force	660	315	225	81	361	147	139	58	4 974	1 633	2 209	1 344
Not high school graduate	2 179	1 076	404	880	1 353	610	293	622	21 215	8 947	3 585	13 988
Employed	698	335	117	342	377	164	76	220	8 396	3 966	635	6 271
Unemployed	319	164	78	84	183	85	59	70	2 471	1 006	551	1 508
Not in labor force	1 162	577	209	454	793	361	158	332	10 348	3 975	2 399	6 209
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**9 393**	**4 881**	**2 541**	**2 298**	**5 304**	**2 123**	**1 827**	**1 569**	**90 604**	**35 972**	**38 341**	**37 171**
In labor force in 1979	5 018	2 722	1 281	1 455	2 749	1 202	876	1 033	50 595	21 427	11 915	25 588
Worked in 1979	4 530	2 527	1 098	1 369	2 451	1 109	744	978	44 445	19 537	9 298	23 534
40 or more weeks	2 182	1 233	418	817	1 091	488	247	581	24 143	10 875	4 119	14 544
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 825	997	348	746	907	409	186	527	20 539	9 265	3 180	13 010
With unemployment in 1979	2 182	1 034	628	602	1 289	490	441	436	21 917	8 506	6 176	10 050
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	17.9	17.6	14.7	17.7	17.6	18.1	13.2	19.1	18.1	22.9	16.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**4 839**	**2 369**	**1 835**	**911**	**2 901**	**1 090**	**1 387**	**604**	**41 949**	**13 552**	**19 600**	**13 667**
In labor force in 1979	2 200	1 096	876	402	1 276	492	631	274	18 432	6 547	7 443	6 900
Worked in 1979	1 926	1 008	726	355	1 106	467	515	248	15 135	5 857	5 415	6 069
40 or more weeks	649	333	229	137	356	151	149	105	6 435	2 583	2 024	3 066
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	448	199	181	120	258	115	106	94	4 666	1 812	1 400	2 489
With unemployment in 1979	1 053	478	460	212	624	216	324	149	8 683	2 735	3 971	2 948
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.5	15.8	15.0	16.3	13.0	20.0	17.1	23.4	17.2
Unrelated individuals	**15 471**	**11 731**	**1 711**	**1 827**	**5 841**	**3 726**	**1 197**	**1 010**	**134 515**	**76 877**	**28 178**	**33 169**
In labor force in 1979	8 282	6 018	1 003	1 094	3 003	1 785	698	549	69 093	41 719	11 890	18 225
Worked in 1979	7 570	5 585	842	955	2 666	1 647	574	470	62 110	38 712	9 899	15 941
40 or more weeks	2 521	1 967	294	293	817	557	182	127	20 832	13 044	3 549	5 487
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 219	940	163	177	459	299	121	92	12 835	7 711	2 355	3 959
With unemployment in 1979	4 122	2 960	577	505	1 708	978	432	310	34 150	19 698	6 824	9 172
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	15.4	18.4	11.6	16.1	16.0	19.5	8.8	18.4	17.3	23.6	17.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	702 111	248 416	231 377	285 998	227 746	168 442	57 920	1 421	79 977	40 894	38 440	563
Civilian labor force	416 754	150 413	120 066	190 567	132 289	98 663	32 845	780	40 863	20 410	20 190	250
Employed	374 492	137 074	103 732	171 818	119 101	91 337	27 079	674	34 069	17 938	15 914	205
Unemployed	42 262	13 339	16 334	18 749	13 188	7 326	5 766	106	6 794	2 472	4 276	45
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	8.9	13.6	9.8	10.0	7.4	17.6	13.6	16.6	12.1	21.2	18.0
Not in civilian labor force	285 357	98 003	111 311	95 431	95 457	69 779	25 075	641	39 114	20 484	18 250	313
Females 16 years and over	361 000	122 732	128 242	141 518	125 707	92 117	32 848	682	44 841	22 349	22 126	281
Civilian labor force	177 314	59 855	58 177	73 518	61 293	43 907	16 981	294	19 206	8 562	10 502	104
Employed	160 545	54 693	51 213	66 154	55 712	41 202	14 157	261	16 255	7 736	8 407	81
Unemployed	16 769	5 162	6 964	7 364	5 581	2 705	2 824	33	2 951	826	2 095	23
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	8.6	12.0	10.0	9.1	6.2	16.6	11.2	15.4	9.6	19.9	22.1
Not in civilian labor force	183 686	62 877	70 065	68 000	64 414	48 210	15 867	388	25 635	13 787	11 624	177
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	58 632	19 110	16 598	35 312	15 503	10 451	5 004	90	7 357	3 860	3 455	28
High school graduate	21 697	5 844	9 751	7 952	8 289	5 798	2 479	36	3 070	1 391	1 667	12
Employed	12 530	3 968	4 658	5 194	5 342	4 247	1 092	9	1 652	920	720	–
Unemployed	2 246	431	1 340	657	1 179	629	541	–	547	183	364	–
Not in labor force	6 921	1 445	3 753	2 101	1 768	922	846	27	871	288	583	12
Not high school graduate	36 935	13 266	6 847	27 360	7 214	4 653	2 525	54	4 287	2 469	1 788	16
Employed	18 296	7 229	1 668	15 589	2 275	1 753	516	43	1 041	730	311	11
Unemployed	4 143	1 269	1 293	2 618	1 581	830	751	–	995	422	573	–
Not in labor force	14 496	4 768	3 886	9 153	3 358	2 070	1 258	11	2 251	1 317	904	5
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	208 992	66 387	75 015	91 352	75 985	55 701	19 813	400	25 070	12 376	13 323	144
In labor force in 1979	152 393	50 289	47 161	75 267	54 757	40 730	13 731	304	16 641	8 041	8 492	88
Worked in 1979	145 942	48 942	43 920	73 041	53 709	40 327	13 086	300	15 942	7 868	7 966	84
40 or more weeks	115 660	39 082	33 679	59 323	44 465	34 499	9 781	232	11 695	6 129	5 521	42
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	106 069	36 067	30 189	55 528	41 040	32 151	8 724	212	10 575	5 665	4 865	32
With unemployment in 1979	36 768	11 257	12 401	17 538	9 773	6 184	3 515	89	4 511	1 884	2 577	49
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	14.1	19.3	14.2	15.6	14.0	18.3	19.0	17.7	16.5	18.7	16.3
Female family householders, no husband present	63 134	14 078	35 349	20 544	18 963	9 560	9 295	91	10 626	3 313	7 260	57
In labor force in 1979	37 333	8 458	19 173	13 242	11 369	5 368	5 943	48	5 937	1 565	4 342	13
Worked in 1979	34 195	8 006	17 010	12 462	10 662	5 199	5 405	44	5 370	1 461	3 879	9
40 or more weeks	24 416	5 759	11 896	8 975	7 315	3 8[illegible]	3 408	27	3 168	965	2 189	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 363	5 075	10 318	7 933	6 341	3 478	2 833	27	2 626	836	1 776	4
With unemployment in 1979	10 518	2 242	5 783	3 649	3 268	1 177	2 081	18	2 255	496	1 749	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	14.4	20.1	15.7	17.6	14.0	19.8	21.3	18.5	15.5	19.5	14.2
Unrelated individuals	199 997	89 131	63 858	54 099	50 727	38 261	12 052	433	22 371	12 704	9 449	239
In labor force in 1979	126 426	57 487	35 400	38 870	29 488	22 631	6 613	215	11 428	6 579	4 748	112
Worked in 1979	120 682	55 650	33 187	37 033	28 927	22 344	6 352	208	11 074	6 447	4 539	105
40 or more weeks	84 573	38 318	23 882	26 233	22 133	17 391	4 593	141	7 756	4 601	3 110	76
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	73 298	32 594	21 007	23 774	19 241	15 336	3 767	110	6 599	4 074	2 480	45
With unemployment in 1979	37 158	16 512	10 831	11 607	6 305	4 441	1 797	81	3 100	1 695	1 371	40
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	15.2	19.6	14.8	16.4	15.1	19.6	13.8	19.6	18.3	21.0	18.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	182 750	57 805	64 635	78 581	37 307	19 696	17 227	391	25 250	10 333	14 656	273
Civilian labor force	79 135	27 472	21 353	42 760	13 012	6 671	6 187	123	8 441	3 347	5 020	83
Employed	64 479	23 262	15 429	36 071	9 159	5 085	3 961	78	5 488	2 340	3 095	58
Unemployed	14 656	4 210	5 924	6 689	3 853	1 586	2 226	45	2 953	1 007	1 925	25
Percent of civilian labor force	18.5	15.3	27.7	15.6	29.6	23.8	36.0	36.6	35.0	30.1	38.3	30.1
Not in civilian labor force	103 615	30 333	43 282	35 821	24 295	13 025	11 040	268	16 809	6 986	9 636	190
Females 16 years and over	102 200	30 584	39 832	42 813	24 291	12 613	11 481	198	16 411	6 444	9 824	146
Civilian labor force	34 197	10 918	11 214	16 935	7 165	3 268	3 826	57	4 709	1 560	3 116	47
Employed	27 949	9 196	8 436	14 184	5 123	2 603	2 470	39	3 129	1 170	1 941	29
Unemployed	6 248	1 722	2 778	2 751	2 042	665	1 356	18	1 580	390	1 175	18
Percent of civilian labor force	18.3	15.8	24.8	16.2	28.5	20.3	35.4	31.6	33.6	25.0	37.7	38.3
Not in civilian labor force	68 003	19 666	28 618	25 878	17 126	9 345	7 655	141	11 702	4 884	6 708	99
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	20 290	6 391	6 099	11 791	4 137	1 988	2 129	23	3 169	1 299	1 850	17
High school graduate	6 071	1 418	3 014	1 894	1 247	506	741	12	918	278	640	12
Employed	2 354	712	815	952	387	216	171	–	258	117	141	–
Unemployed	618	81	401	160	200	50	150	–	169	45	124	–
Not in labor force	3 099	625	1 798	782	660	240	420	12	491	116	375	12
Not high school graduate	14 219	4 973	3 085	9 897	2 890	1 482	1 388	11	2 251	1 021	1 210	5
Employed	5 203	2 069	477	4 421	550	294	256	5	354	149	205	5
Unemployed	1 617	544	487	992	663	251	412	–	563	193	370	–
Not in labor force	7 399	2 360	2 121	4 484	1 677	937	720	6	1 334	679	635	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	56 115	15 117	22 932	25 953	11 760	5 372	6 283	91	8 541	3 068	5 409	64
In labor force in 1979	30 739	9 549	9 189	17 983	6 097	2 770	3 279	39	4 254	1 526	2 700	21
Worked in 1979	26 375	8 626	6 935	16 505	5 284	2 524	2 712	35	3 607	1 376	2 203	17
40 or more weeks	14 702	5 174	2 987	10 453	2 047	1 062	985	4	1 321	569	752	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 649	4 556	2 321	9 314	1 657	905	752	–	1 071	504	567	–
With unemployment in 1979	13 951	3 931	4 970	7 165	3 218	1 315	1 880	35	2 391	781	1 595	21
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.5	17.1	23.4	16.8	21.0	19.8	21.8	34.1	21.4	21.6	21.3	27.5
Female family householders, no husband present	27 493	5 542	16 137	9 189	7 462	2 542	4 879	40	5 974	1 602	4 343	40
In labor force in 1979	11 337	2 634	5 745	4 654	3 692	1 061	2 608	9	2 873	622	2 235	9
Worked in 1979	8 825	2 267	4 004	4 056	3 023	897	2 103	5	2 320	518	1 786	5
40 or more weeks	3 884	1 150	1 462	2 150	940	276	664	–	695	168	527	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 959	927	1 015	1 765	703	224	479	–	499	129	370	–
With unemployment in 1979	5 599	1 121	3 153	1 997	2 165	551	1 604	9	1 723	324	1 389	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.8	16.9	23.5	17.3	19.9	15.8	21.5	18.7	20.3	17.3	21.1	18.7
Unrelated individuals	65 516	25 195	21 568	21 135	15 249	9 486	5 629	199	9 607	4 562	4 903	143
In labor force in 1979	30 971	12 894	8 418	11 193	5 173	3 289	1 786	65	3 031	1 493	1 488	59
Worked in 1979	26 673	11 689	6 801	9 576	4 687	3 053	1 549	58	2 702	1 368	1 297	52
40 or more weeks	8 625	3 535	2 417	3 320	1 601	913	653	23	914	367	547	23
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 490	2 148	1 625	2 343	923	561	333	5	528	232	296	5
With unemployment in 1979	16 320	6 258	5 002	5 934	2 466	1 518	909	27	1 498	743	727	27
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	18.1	24.5	18.0	22.9	21.2	25.5	20.9	25.6	24.8	26.3	20.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lubbock city, Tex.								Madison city, Wis.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	122 672	102 827	8 790	19 418	32 582	18 348	7 472	12 319	129 654	123 573	2 869	1 565
Civilian labor force	83 128	69 743	5 905	13 061	20 650	11 262	4 894	8 008	92 281	88 620	1 815	993
Employed	80 629	67 997	5 545	12 331	19 592	10 772	4 583	7 510	88 305	85 005	1 565	896
Unemployed	2 499	1 746	360	730	1 058	490	311	498	3 976	3 615	250	97
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.4	6.4	6.2	4.3	4.1	13.8	9.8
Not in civilian labor force	39 544	33 084	2 885	6 357	11 932	7 086	2 578	4 311	37 373	34 953	1 054	572
Females 16 years and over	63 067	52 642	4 719	9 778	16 124	8 593	4 051	6 241	67 904	64 853	1 448	851
Civilian labor force	36 353	30 102	3 078	5 122	8 629	4 236	2 552	3 022	43 736	42 026	829	506
Employed	35 023	29 230	2 865	4 767	8 065	4 021	2 364	2 783	42 027	40 489	712	447
Unemployed	1 330	872	213	355	564	215	188	239	1 709	1 537	117	59
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	2.9	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.1	7.4	7.9	3.9	3.7	14.1	11.7
Not in civilian labor force	26 714	22 540	1 641	4 656	7 495	4 357	1 499	3 219	24 168	22 827	619	345
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	8 351	6 152	888	2 312	3 300	1 783	794	1 636	6 237	5 974	147	87
High school graduate	5 236	4 126	550	707	1 559	852	478	483	4 895	4 745	84	38
Employed	4 334	3 436	368	524	1 130	663	300	335	4 222	4 098	58	27
Unemployed	149	113	20	46	88	56	20	40	317	304	13	3
Not in labor force	753	577	162	137	341	133	158	108	356	343	13	8
Not high school graduate	3 115	2 026	338	1 605	1 741	931	316	1 153	1 342	1 229	63	49
Employed	1 813	1 332	163	917	951	562	149	622	677	631	8	36
Unemployed	225	116	42	134	176	77	42	128	204	204	–	–
Not in labor force	1 077	578	133	554	614	292	125	403	461	394	55	13
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	43 210	35 900	3 109	7 229	10 146	4 934	2 709	4 465	37 159	35 341	900	461
In labor force in 1979	38 315	32 044	2 612	6 451	8 346	4 058	2 152	3 857	32 191	30 792	705	364
Worked in 1979	38 157	31 942	2 581	6 394	8 267	4 020	2 121	3 815	32 025	30 671	674	351
40 or more weeks	32 262	28 0[illegible]	2 113	5 443	6 766	3 251	1 739	3 184	27 850	26 892	431	254
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 953	26 161	1 901	5 148	6 123	2 896	1 541	2 990	25 526	24 694	409	212
With unemployment in 1979	4 411	3 233	516	1 177	1 670	785	451	776	3 496	3 221	183	104
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.2	9.6	14.7	10.0	11.5	10.0	15.3	10.1	12.1	11.8	15.9	10.4
Female family householders, no husband present	4 982	3 696	987	909	1 880	641	906	597	5 267	4 734	376	125
In labor force in 1979	3 979	2 873	757	623	1 283	401	676	369	4 206	3 841	262	82
Worked in 1979	3 913	2 830	744	595	1 246	377	663	351	4 129	3 792	240	69
40 or more weeks	2 942	2 170	530	425	887	284	472	225	3 188	2 999	106	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 647	1 974	443	383	761	244	[illegible]	199	2 694	2 513	98	31
With unemployment in 1979	825	518	213	203	375	120	190	140	768	650	92	38
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	10.0	18.6	13.7	15.9	12.0	20.4	12.2	12.0	11.8	13.4	11.9
Unrelated individuals	24 580	22 229	1 380	1 630	8 275	6 696	1 063	883	46 442	44 090	1 138	549
In labor force in 1979	19 786	18 016	992	1 314	6 540	5 416	731	704	39 171	37 384	942	462
Worked in 1979	19 655	17 915	976	1 299	6 471	5 373	719	699	38 882	37 146	908	455
40 or more weeks	12 979	11 685	686	934	3 539	2 787	475	465	24 085	23 199	452	215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 18[illegible]	9 135	565	744	2 440	1 821	376	380	16 892	16 273	399	164
With unemployment in 1979	4 096	3 807	179	305	1 619	1 412	146	179	9 003	8 435	388	144
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.8	7.4	16.2	8.5	7.5	6.6	17.4	8.0	9.2	8.8	15.7	13.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	16 114	11 411	2 201	4 559	9 095	5 101	2 009	3 574	18 705	16 789	776	460
Civilian labor force	7 604	5 349	1 021	2 189	4 217	2 340	914	1 678	10 094	9 346	364	224
Employed	6 945	4 995	874	1 907	3 776	2 137	787	1 477	9 228	8 576	285	194
Unemployed	659	354	147	282	441	203	127	201	866	770	79	30
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	6.6	14.4	12.9	10.5	8.7	13.9	12.0	8.6	8.2	21.7	13.4
Not in civilian labor force	8 510	6 062	1 180	2 370	4 878	2 761	1 095	1 896	8 611	7 443	412	236
Females 16 years and over	9 201	6 476	1 303	2 593	4 971	2 661	1 224	1 980	10 093	9 072	465	249
Civilian labor force	3 841	2 648	639	937	1 987	1 017	587	647	5 466	5 085	203	98
Employed	3 431	2 440	556	753	1 702	893	508	515	5 058	4 746	151	78
Unemployed	410	208	83	184	285	124	79	132	408	339	52	20
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	7.9	13.0	19.6	14.3	12.2	13.5	20.4	7.5	6.7	25.6	20.4
Not in civilian labor force	5 360	3 828	664	1 656	2 984	1 644	637	1 333	4 627	3 987	262	151
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 484	934	270	659	966	503	251	559	1 115	1 024	33	45
High school graduate	641	449	135	110	327	171	130	78	790	761	15	14
Employed	403	305	51	58	157	91	46	39	621	592	15	6
Unemployed	41	29	8	16	34	26	8	13	62	62	–	–
Not in labor force	197	115	76	36	136	54	76	26	107	107	–	8
Not high school graduate	843	485	135	549	639	332	121	481	325	263	18	31
Employed	369	241	41	226	263	159	32	199	154	122	–	23
Unemployed	80	49	14	61	75	44	14	61	52	52	–	–
Not in labor force	394	195	80	262	301	129	75	221	119	89	18	8
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	4 189	2 482	813	1 741	2 563	1 032	750	1 380	1 987	1 499	233	87
In labor force in 1979	2 964	1 764	542	1 249	1 759	753	490	991	1 252	1 025	130	50
Worked in 1979	2 868	1 711	519	1 203	1 700	727	467	955	1 163	956	116	37
40 or more weeks	1 634	991	267	712	1 032	466	246	605	455	416	10	21
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 372	801	223	628	884	380	202	536	262	246	10	5
With unemployment in 1979	1 089	627	231	481	657	276	214	366	445	360	67	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	13.1	20.8	14.0	15.2	11.7	22.1	12.6	14.9	14.8	15.0	26.5
Female family householders, no husband present	1 275	589	398	511	808	217	380	363	906	673	164	56
In labor force in 1979	845	388	293	296	513	128	275	206	532	422	90	29
Worked in 1979	791	357	280	274	488	116	262	194	475	385	76	16
40 or more weeks	381	165	139	130	239	57	127	94	117	113	4	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	296	113	111	101	187	38	99	74	69	65	4	5
With unemployment in 1979	413	222	127	147	242	84	121	98	250	190	47	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	14.5	27.3	15.3	20.5	15.0	28.0	13.0	13.5	13.8	10.4	21.6
Unrelated individuals	7 290	6 397	560	593	3 482	2 809	461	344	15 320	14 245	451	290
In labor force in 1979	5 021	4 576	254	345	2 434	2 119	207	205	13 117	12 421	323	240
Worked in 1979	4 922	4 502	238	335	2 381	2 087	195	205	12 870	12 225	289	233
40 or more weeks	1 151	1 021	68	104	483	423	41	53	3 654	3 529	45	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	380	329	42	22	103	88	15	7	681	638	30	14
With unemployment in 1979	1 715	1 543	104	160	843	701	93	106	4 462	4 149	183	117
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	8.6	20.0	8.1	8.5	7.2	20.4	5.5	9.4	8.9	18.4	15.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	30 480	27 282	1 311	585	473 046	266 642	203 305	3 744	195 502	31 395	163 235	1 919
Civilian labor force	19 480	17 872	681	305	292 197	173 020	117 225	2 128	104 572	16 820	87 229	993
Employed	18 325	16 902	557	275	267 297	165 371	100 086	1 814	89 511	15 864	73 156	794
Unemployed	1 155	970	124	30	24 900	7 649	17 139	314	15 061	956	14 073	199
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.4	18.2	9.8	8.5	4.4	14.6	14.8	14.4	5.7	16.1	20.0
Not in civilian labor force	11 000	9 410	630	280	180 849	93 622	86 080	1 616	90 930	14 575	76 006	926
Females 16 years and over	15 062	13 513	705	306	258 555	143 136	113 880	2 073	109 770	17 632	91 707	1 108
Civilian labor force	9 403	8 620	381	142	134 789	75 090	58 925	1 003	51 551	7 771	43 559	464
Employed	8 922	8 230	316	128	122 651	71 633	50 284	860	44 129	7 336	36 579	357
Unemployed	481	390	65	14	12 138	3 457	8 641	143	7 422	435	6 980	107
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.5	17.1	9.9	9.0	4.6	14.7	14.3	14.4	5.6	16.0	23.1
Not in civilian labor force	5 659	4 893	324	164	123 766	68 046	54 955	1 070	58 219	9 861	48 148	644
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 454	1 319	85	47	29 561	13 454	15 934	283	14 597	1 331	13 218	166
High school graduate	1 163	1 097	47	23	19 324	9 900	9 341	147	8 198	801	7 383	67
Employed	1 023	971	33	15	12 559	8 041	4 459	58	3 791	565	3 212	20
Unemployed	81	74	7	–	2 522	645	1 864	25	1 666	109	1 557	5
Not in labor force	59	52	7	8	4 243	1 214	3 018	64	2 741	127	2 614	42
Not high school graduate	291	222	38	24	10 237	3 554	6 593	136	6 399	530	5 835	99
Employed	171	138	8	16	3 657	2 007	1 627	36	1 669	285	1 372	21
Unemployed	8	8	–	–	1 667	374	1 274	6	1 184	38	1 135	6
Not in labor force	112	76	30	8	4 913	1 173	3 692	94	3 546	207	3 328	72
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	4 226	3 489	357	182	164 401	93 267	70 196	1 276	63 950	8 948	54 736	685
In labor force in 1979	3 407	2 874	233	129	129 959	77 853	51 285	914	43 870	6 258	37 401	437
Worked in 1979	3 375	2 867	216	122	127 152	77 482	48 880	891	41 719	6 202	35 319	419
40 or more weeks	2 381	2 081	110	77	109 552	69 654	39 223	727	33 161	5 103	27 909	319
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 708	1 485	102	63	101 903	65 874	35 378	660	29 573	4 624	24 816	274
With unemployment in 1979	596	496	73	34	19 940	8 074	11 702	167	9 813	876	8 868	109
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	10.1	21.6	11.9	14.7	11.6	16.8	16.9	17.1	13.5	17.5	18.8
Female family householders, no husband present	878	597	202	57	40 444	12 002	28 332	399	24 976	1 416	23 516	299
In labor force in 1979	666	481	143	36	27 361	8 908	18 367	236	15 121	796	14 295	147
Worked in 1979	651	474	135	29	25 506	8 765	16 [illegible]	222	13 586	773	12 783	133
40 or more weeks	430	333	65	15	18 972	7 209	11 693	156	9 470	643	8 807	73
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	295	206	57	15	16 372	6 520	9 787	132	7 832	573	7 244	54
With unemployment in 1979	180	128	42	14	7 008	1 559	5 431	69	4 609	164	4 440	57
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.1	[illegible]	14.5	9.5	17.0	11.8	18.5	18.7	18.6	12.9	18.8	19.2
Unrelated individuals	21 651	20 037	667	260	82 743	51 138	30 999	642	36 576	11 563	24 789	[illegible]
In labor force in 1979	18 923	17 727	531	206	54 744	36 095	18 155	452	19 788	6 689	12 923	173
Worked in 1979	18 752	17 596	503	199	53 535	35 780	17 268	420	19 033	5 645	12 212	156
40 or more weeks	9 260	8 736	213	72	42 480	29 164	12 954	342	13 964	4 786	9 028	123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 900	4 600	177	40	37 666	26 197	11 137	312	11 770	4 101	7 544	103
With unemployment in 1979	4 975	4 625	209	73	10 755	5 881	4 793	115	4 494	1 121	3 349	58
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.1	7.6	15.7	12.4	14.0	11.1	17.5	18.3	17.2	12.0	18.9	14.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	11 950	10 538	507	251	86 424	19 999	65 826	1 146	64 607	5 813	58 500	961
Civilian labor force	6 303	5 778	228	97	32 203	7 787	24 198	418	21 990	1 620	20 282	353
Employed	5 788	5 323	181	87	24 176	6 975	17 045	289	15 529	1 461	14 012	235
Unemployed	515	455	47	10	8 027	812	7 153	129	6 461	159	6 270	118
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	7.9	20.6	10.3	24.9	10.4	29.6	30.9	29.4	9.8	30.9	33.4
Not in civilian labor force	5 647	4 760	279	154	54 221	12 212	41 628	728	42 617	4 193	38 218	608
Females 16 years and over	6 045	5 324	302	147	55 285	12 941	42 066	724	41 183	3 704	37 323	622
Civilian labor force	3 290	3 024	142	33	18 361	3 971	14 297	222	12 826	829	11 953	194
Employed	3 043	2 821	111	23	13 548	3 526	9 958	146	8 953	738	8 178	123
Unemployed	247	203	31	10	4 813	445	4 339	76	3 873	91	3 775	71
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.7	21.8	30.3	26.2	11.2	30.3	34.2	30.2	11.0	31.6	36.6
Not in civilian labor force	2 755	2 300	160	114	36 924	8 970	27 769	502	28 357	2 875	25 370	428
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	544	472	33	32	8 667	1 388	7 213	106	6 737	310	6 405	95
High school graduate	434	405	15	14	4 000	717	3 272	36	2 959	155	2 804	31
Employed	365	336	15	6	1 496	456	1 035	5	901	95	806	–
Unemployed	29	29	–	–	818	32	786	5	669	9	660	5
Not in labor force	40	40	–	8	1 686	229	1 451	26	1 389	51	1 338	26
Not high school graduate	110	67	18	18	4 667	671	3 941	70	3 778	155	3 601	64
Employed	58	39	–	10	984	285	699	3	659	57	602	3
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	833	48	766	–	739	13	715	–
Not in labor force	52	28	18	8	2 850	338	2 476	67	2 380	85	2 284	61
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	729	391	130	57	28 147	4 835	23 106	413	21 322	925	20 297	370
In labor force in 1979	403	272	55	26	15 325	2 966	12 258	210	10 796	447	10 288	179
Worked in 1979	396	265	55	19	13 160	2 824	10 259	187	9 003	412	8 535	161
40 or more weeks	107	89	–	10	7 312	1 612	5 663	102	5 013	188	4 804	89
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21	21	–	–	5 905	1 371	4 502	83	3 979	158	3 [illegible]	[illegible]
With unemployment in 1979	104	73	28	9	6 793	1 174	5 565	91	4 873	195	4 647	80
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.6	8.7	16.3	22.3	19.7	15.8	20.5	19.9	20.4	16.5	20.5	18.7
Female family householders, no husband present	264	120	97	35	17 037	1 796	15 198	234	13 734	251	13 458	222
In labor force in 1979	137	81	46	14	9 024	1 113	7 885	100	6 786	116	6 655	94
Worked in 1979	130	74	46	7	7 370	1 022	6 322	86	5 371	98	5 258	80
40 or more weeks	15	15	–	–	3 608	419	3 179	30	2 735	41	2 689	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	–	–	–	–	2 621	309	2 307	17	1 968	26	1 942	17
With unemployment in 1979	75	53	19	7	4 380	565	3 810	59	3 312	81	3 226	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.2	9.6	5.1	15.0	20.0	14.9	20.8	19.9	20.6	17.9	20.7	19.0
Unrelated individuals	10 669	9 895	340	157	25 539	10 596	14 766	240	17 075	3 969	13 035	142
In labor force in 1979	9 387	8 811	260	128	9 022	4 464	4 464	108	5 034	1 491	3 503	59
Worked in 1979	9 240	8 704	232	121	7 995	4 238	3 670	76	4 347	1 454	2 853	42
40 or more weeks	2 521	2 409	42	19	3 162	1 609	1 536	36	1 770	492	1 261	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	353	316	30	7	1 872	939	933	25	1 048	265	783	13
With unemployment in 1979	3 046	2 807	142	66	4 127	1 660	2 427	48	2 315	462	1 844	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.5	6.9	[illegible]	13.5	19.2	14.5	22.4	28.9	21.4	13.3	23.4	23.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Miami city, Fla.								Milwaukee city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**279 409**	**190 004**	**61 128**	**163 380**	**151 135**	**70 034**	**59 020**	**73 760**	**4[illegible]1 118**	**368 248**	**89 746**	**15 120**
Civilian labor force	169 382	113 909	38 670	99 947	88 209	38 313	37 027	41 906	[illegible]3 785	239 032	56 343	9 920
Employed	158 963	107 993	35 470	93 773	81 477	35 750	33 922	38 770	[illegible]12 646	226 570	48 481	8 916
Unemployed	10 419	5 916	3 200	6 174	6 732	2 563	3 105	3 136	[illegible] 139	12 462	7 862	1 004
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.2	8.3	6.2	7.6	6.7	8.4	7.5	7.0	5.2	14.0	10.1
Not in civilian labor force	110 027	76 095	22 458	63 433	62 926	31 721	21 993	31 854	167 333	129 316	33 403	5 210
Females 16 years and over	**151 533**	**103 509**	**32 949**	**89 905**	**81 217**	**37 651**	**31 843**	**39 944**	**253 156**	**196 262**	**50 156**	**7 378**
Civilian labor force	77 874	51 988	18 654	45 664	40 217	16 952	17 870	18 329	139 262	107 692	28 092	3 804
Employed	72 499	48 771	17 123	42 239	36 823	15 569	16 394	16 640	131 202	103 293	24 749	3 478
Unemployed	5 375	3 217	1 531	3 425	3 394	1 383	1 476	1 689	8 060	4 399	3 343	326
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	6.2	8.2	7.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	9.2	5.8	4.1	11.9	8.6
Not in civilian labor force	73 659	51 521	14 295	44 241	41 000	20 699	13 973	21 615	113 894	88 570	22 064	3 574
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**14 693**	**7 561**	**5 140**	**8 077**	**10 001**	**3 345**	**5 004**	**4 359**	**34 658**	**24 050**	**9 014**	**2 097**
High school graduate	7 377	4 360	2 224	4 041	4 336	1 557	2 160	1 690	21 233	16 363	4 216	793
Employed	4 894	3 206	1 221	2 898	2 508	1 006	1 184	1 041	16 431	13 746	2 290	532
Unemployed	384	179	149	128	288	104	133	70	1 558	913	584	69
Not in labor force	2 099	975	854	1 015	1 540	447	843	579	3 244	1 704	1 342	192
Not high school graduate	7 316	3 201	2 916	4 036	5 665	1 788	2 844	2 669	13 425	7 687	4 798	1 304
Employed	3 346	1 714	1 049	2 113	2 381	882	1 006	1 294	5 753	4 023	1 348	476
Unemployed	691	230	337	364	594	139	337	279	2 148	1 189	841	210
Not in labor force	3 279	1 257	1 530	1 559	2 690	767	1 501	1 096	5 524	2 475	2 609	618
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**88 057**	**58 964**	**20 018**	**54 281**	**47 448**	**20 877**	**19 398**	**24 320**	**158 507**	**119 694**	**34 260**	**5 725**
In labor force in 1979	64 904	43 447	14 813	41 168	33 641	14 211	14 277	17 125	122 530	93 600	25 418	4 533
Worked in 1979	63 599	42 777	14 32[illegible]	40 434	32 782	13 939	13 800	16 740	120 628	92 953	24 288	4 427
40 or more weeks	52 971	36 249	11 429	33 803	26 240	11 211	11 008	13 377	102 620	81 734	18 179	3 6[illegible]
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48 386	33 378	10 102	31 299	23 791	10 282	9 768	12 278	95 208	76 041	16 644	3 372
With unemployment in 1979	11 146	6 569	3 127	6 906	6 943	2 570	3 038	3 521	18 347	11 516	6 071	908
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.3	13.7	13.4	14.1	13.4	13.9	12.7	15.8	13.8
Female family householders, no husband present	**20 430**	**10 138**	**8 256**	**10 063**	**13 948**	**4 1[illegible]9**	**8 106**	**5 221**	**37 195**	**18 579**	**17 330**	**1 362**
In labor force in 1979	12 925	6 339	5 389	6 373	8 577	2 307	5 283	2 991	24 180	12 316	11 164	759
Worked in 1979	12 556	6 186	5 195	6 223	8 285	2 224	5 096	2 899	22 978	12 114	10 241	697
40 or more weeks	9 566	4 968	3 753	4 878	6 022	1 684	3 664	2 110	16 042	9 292	6 349	391
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 332	4 418	3 170	4 336	5 270	1 559	3 104	1 936	13 370	7 581	5 433	343
With unemployment in 1979	2 855	1 272	1 278	1 358	2 156	618	1 262	812	5 757	2 115	3 429	262
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.7	12.8	13.0	11.9	12.5	12.5	12.8	11.3	15.7	12.9	17.3	17.9
Unrelated individuals	**62 718**	**42 257**	**14 578**	**24 192**	**38 066**	**19 450**	**13 748**	**14 017**	**110 576**	**91 564**	**16 524**	**2 287**
In labor force in 1979	37 937	25 004	9 658	13 274	21 874	10 355	8 931	7 030	76 678	62 512	12 157	1 808
Worked in 1979	36 788	24 489	9 134	12 960	21 027	10 114	8 413	6 842	75 635	61 874	11 810	1 761
40 or more weeks	28 000	19 019	6 754	9 836	15 184	7 216	6 201	4 934	57 947	48 038	8 573	1 286
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 426	16 567	5 825	8 815	13 183	6 276	5 298	4 416	50 344	41 539	7 721	1 141
With unemployment in 1979	8 557	4 985	2 532	3 127	5 703	2 487	2 344	1 935	16 062	12 424	3 116	499
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	13.8	17.5	14.4	15.9	14.7	17.4	15.0	13.2	12.1	17.3	13.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**61 788**	**31 957**	**21 084**	**33 944**	**46 464**	**18 276**	**20 675**	**22 039**	**50 194**	**27 115**	**20 363**	**2 692**
Civilian labor force	22 911	9 999	9 510	11 485	17 282	5 089	9 285	7 192	20 595	11 938	7 441	1 084
Employed	19 448	8 589	7 996	9 709	14 545	4 337	7 783	6 070	16 597	10 396	5 190	869
Unemployed	3 463	1 410	1 514	1 776	2 737	752	1 502	1 122	3 998	1 542	2 251	215
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	14.1	15.9	15.5	15.8	14.8	16.2	15.6	19.4	12.9	30.3	19.8
Not in civilian labor force	38 877	21 958	11 574	22 459	29 182	13 187	11 390	14 847	29 599	15 177	12 922	1 608
Females 16 years and over	**37 185**	**19 271**	**12 898**	**20 616**	**27 739**	**10 806**	**12 620**	**13 090**	**32 422**	**16 949**	**13 919**	**1 568**
Civilian labor force	11 309	4 734	5 173	5 186	8 538	2 308	5 042	3 095	11 302	6 363	4 418	434
Employed	9 474	3 953	4 348	4 220	7 100	1 897	4 229	2 485	9 242	5 614	3 181	328
Unemployed	1 835	781	825	966	1 438	411	813	610	2 060	749	1 237	106
Percent of civilian labor force	16.2	16.5	15.9	18.6	16.8	17.8	16.1	19.7	18.2	11.8	28.0	24.4
Not in civilian labor force	25 876	14 537	7 725	15 430	19 201	8 498	7 578	9 995	21 120	10 586	9 501	1 134
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**4 733**	**1 645**	**2 382**	**2 077**	**4 013**	**1 026**	**2 339**	**1 528**	**6 162**	**2 668**	**2 982**	**577**
High school graduate	1 754	774	742	800	1 399	446	734	523	2 294	1 103	1 050	116
Employed	715	385	247	393	486	178	239	221	1 165	747	354	40
Unemployed	131	57	54	60	111	37	54	40	304	82	195	37
Not in labor force	908	332	441	347	802	231	441	262	825	274	501	39
Not high school graduate	2 979	871	1 640	1 277	2 614	580	1 605	1 005	3 868	1 565	1 932	461
Employed	804	268	393	[illegible]	674	177	371	293	910	505	309	122
Unemployed	379	83	226	16[illegible]	361	65	226	156	586	257	293	59
Not in labor force	1 796	520	1 021	703	1 579	338	1 008	556	2 372	803	1 330	280
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**17 554**	**8 03[illegible]**	**7 006**	**10 076**	**13 517**	**4 439**	**6 904**	**6 558**	**17 750**	**6 712**	**9 964**	**1 2[illegible]6**
In labor force in 1979	8 176	3 136	3 826	4 267	6 369	1 555	3 771	2 687	8 611	3 538	4 580	542
Worked in 1979	7 452	2 816	3 501	3 858	5 882	1 439	3 459	2 486	7 371	3 263	3 697	501
40 or more weeks	4 213	1 476	2 143	2 017	3 272	678	2 108	1 226	2 856	1 487	1 179	232
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 482	1 223	1 746	1 670	2 721	565	1 734	1 004	2 230	1 151	931	189
With unemployment in 1979	3 221	1 306	1 403	1 819	2 523	705	1 390	1 192	3 829	1 248	2 364	215
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	16.9	15.4	16.2	15.0	14.7	15.1	14.1	19.7	18.8	19.9	17.8
Female family householders, no husband present	**7 554**	**2 389**	**4 283**	**3 201**	**6 354**	**1 327**	**4 224**	**2 177**	**12 845**	**3 896**	**8 317**	**711**
In labor force in 1979	3 477	880	2 245	1 281	2 966	424	2 215	841	5 666	1 742	3 735	228
Worked in 1979	3 218	810	2 073	1 188	2 742	382	2 050	776	4 669	1 599	2 938	192
40 or more weeks	1 617	361	1 129	520	1 385	171	1 106	334	1 250	435	777	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 258	282	866	407	1 111	149	866	274	812	230	554	25
With unemployment in 1979	1 339	363	825	528	1 141	178	818	352	2 841	704	2 024	120
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.1	13.5	14.1	13.6	12.6	18.9	16.0	19.9	18.9
Unrelated individuals	**24 123**	**14 345**	**6 580**	**11 869**	**17 732**	**8 635**	**6 362**	**7 853**	**21 178**	**16 050**	**4 296**	**687**
In labor force in 1979	7 355	3 806	2 678	2 592	5 479	2 253	2 558	1 703	11 362	8 680	2 119	396
Worked in 1979	6 401	3 442	2 193	2 314	4 731	2 067	2 079	1 527	10 663	8 239	1 915	359
40 or more weeks	2 082	1 039	878	640	1 516	529	856	384	3 542	2 781	570	136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 325	651	529	477	986	349	513	319	1 662	1 248	347	75
With unemployment in 1979	3 639	1 699	1 422	1 321	2 771	1 010	1 361	900	4 832	3 519	1 087	190
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.6	18.8	20.4	18.7	20.2	19.6	20.2	20.3	16.9	15.3	21.9	17.5

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**110 152**	**47 541**	**57 163**	**7 314**	**292 330**	**264 089**	**17 923**	**2 952**	**70 008**	**53 868**	**10 566**	**1 041**
Civilian labor force	62 365	26 713	32 423	4 480	196 469	179 119	11 410	1 975	43 919	34 994	6 218	627
Employed	54 239	24 374	27 043	3 960	187 002	171 671	10 288	1 737	40 618	32 992	5 480	540
Unemployed	8 126	2 339	5 380	520	9 467	7 448	1 122	238	3 301	2 002	738	87
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	8.8	16.6	11.6	4.8	4.2	9.8	12.1	7.5	5.7	11.9	13.9
Not in civilian labor force	47 787	20 828	24 740	2 834	95 861	84 970	6 513	977	26 089	18 874	4 348	414
Females 16 years and over	**59 138**	**24 145**	**32 243**	**3 502**	**157 311**	**142 824**	**9 111**	**1 421**	**36 362**	**27 957**	**5 497**	**465**
Civilian labor force	28 431	11 163	15 995	1 583	93 521	85 912	5 115	770	20 059	16 227	2 777	199
Employed	25 285	10 443	13 739	1 398	90 486	83 579	4 689	701	19 116	15 700	2 501	187
Unemployed	3 146	720	2 256	185	3 035	2 333	426	69	943	527	276	12
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	6.4	14.1	11.7	3.2	2.7	8.3	9.0	4.7	3.2	9.9	6.0
Not in civilian labor force	30 707	12 982	16 248	1 919	63 790	56 912	3 996	651	16 303	11 730	2 720	266
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**10 924**	**3 602**	**6 504**	**1 137**	**17 081**	**14 292**	**1 604**	**301**	**5 002**	**3 244**	**1 092**	**87**
High school graduate	4 696	1 701	2 747	328	11 351	10 128	874	152	2 800	2 104	562	46
Employed	2 742	1 236	1 372	226	9 157	8 437	529	120	2 089	1 698	313	36
Unemployed	579	160	389	25	662	579	37	7	169	126	30	–
Not in labor force	1 375	305	986	77	1 532	1 112	308	25	542	280	219	10
Not high school graduate	6 228	1 901	3 757	809	5 730	4 164	730	149	2 202	1 140	530	41
Employed	2 067	821	1 011	296	2 710	2 364	157	49	807	636	87	–
Unemployed	968	245	648	115	732	517	105	29	267	119	90	–
Not in labor force	3 193	835	2 098	398	2 288	1 283	468	71	1 128	385	353	41
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**35 713**	**12 111**	**21 644**	**2 777**	**83 583**	**74 019**	**6 354**	**833**	**15 182**	**9 641**	**3 703**	**276**
In labor force in 1979	24 347	8 334	14 642	2 020	64 645	57 544	4 775	626	10 874	7 064	2 655	173
Worked in 1979	23 249	8 161	13 788	1 972	64 018	57 113	4 674	626	10 577	6 927	2 587	173
40 or more weeks	17 009	6 450	9 589	1 511	53 390	48 694	3 266	512	7 275	5 131	1 619	139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 257	5 771	8 605	1 423	48 465	44 151	3 030	465	6 394	4 454	1 502	122
With unemployment in 1979	6 126	1 698	4 084	437	9 053	7 319	1 071	161	2 819	1 636	715	57
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	15.9	16.7	15.3	11.9	11.4	13.1	9.1	13.2	11.7	14.2	4.4
Female family householders, no husband present	**16 780**	**3 567**	**12 502**	**795**	**17 292**	**13 063**	**3 022**	**223**	**5 710**	**2 718**	**2 128**	**105**
In labor force in 1979	9 781	1 928	7 506	389	11 684	9 032	1 964	126	3 630	1 812	1 323	47
Worked in 1979	8 950	1 852	6 784	360	11 405	8 864	1 911	126	3 452	1 736	1 276	47
40 or more weeks	5 314	1 174	3 936	203	8 076	6 653	1 091	108	1 952	1 095	668	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 408	932	3 294	182	6 695	5 460	954	91	1 626	886	585	28
With unemployment in 1979	3 150	547	2 495	137	2 511	1 691	570	56	1 165	484	468	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.6	15.4	18.1	17.0	12.3	11.5	11.4	7.9	13.3	11.7	11.5	5.5
Unrelated individuals	**32 719**	**20 503**	**11 135**	**1 161**	**107 696**	**99 128**	**5 516**	**1 078**	**39 300**	**33 969**	[illegible]	**456**
In labor force in 1979	21 313	12 938	7 538	871	79 946	73 544	4 095	791	29 035	25 177	2 556	315
Worked in 1979	20 752	12 678	7 274	837	79 024	72 880	3 896	785	28 534	24 834	2 440	309
40 or more weeks	13 954	8 423	4 997	576	58 489	54 616	2 531	540	18 886	16 704	1 468	206
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 861	6 954	4 448	512	47 330	44 082	2 222	432	14 131	12 343	1 289	155
With unemployment in 1979	5 617	3 223	2 157	279	19 060	16 882	1 351	251	8 576	7 170	945	129
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	12.0	18.5	11.5	10.5	9.9	15.7	9.7	11.1	10.3	14.7	10.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**27 717**	**9 870**	**16 427**	**1 660**	**35 796**	**27 899**	**4 408**	**763**	**18 992**	**13 270**	**3 309**	**381**
Civilian labor force	10 090	3 877	5 640	622	15 541	12 827	1 652	295	7 679	5 911	1 125	125
Employed	7 559	3 277	3 807	490	13 534	11 469	1 279	240	6 509	5 208	837	100
Unemployed	2 531	600	1 833	132	2 007	1 358	373	55	1 170	703	288	25
Percent of civilian labor force	25.1	15.5	32.5	21.2	12.9	10.6	22.6	18.6	15.2	11.9	25.6	20.0
Not in civilian labor force	17 627	5 993	10 787	1 038	20 255	15 072	2 756	468	11 313	7 359	2 184	256
Females 16 years and over	**17 499**	**5 588**	**11 129**	**969**	**21 791**	**16 997**	**2 724**	**427**	**11 257**	**7 699**	**2 118**	**214**
Civilian labor force	5 342	1 838	3 283	256	7 966	6 691	829	106	3 728	2 893	600	45
Employed	4 031	1 537	2 313	193	7 259	6 218	696	93	3 343	2 673	478	39
Unemployed	1 311	301	970	63	707	473	133	13	385	220	122	6
Percent of civilian labor force	24.5	16.4	29.5	24.6	8.9	7.1	16.0	12.3	10.3	7.6	20.3	13.3
Not in civilian labor force	12 157	3 750	7 846	713	13 825	10 306	1 895	321	7 529	4 806	1 518	169
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**3 732**	**968**	**2 466**	**354**	**3 565**	**2 455**	**608**	**88**	**1 724**	**915**	**466**	**49**
High school graduate	1 178	303	814	53	1 651	1 313	233	30	767	528	175	22
Employed	484	193	265	12	1 006	874	90	20	415	325	59	12
Unemployed	180	21	150	14	122	100	12	–	37	32	5	–
Not in labor force	514	89	399	27	523	339	131	10	315	171	111	10
Not high school graduate	2 554	665	1 652	301	1 914	1 142	375	58	957	387	291	27
Employed	489	177	255	67	564	512	29	12	198	168	20	–
Unemployed	417	99	282	44	191	117	31	9	87	34	31	–
Not in labor force	1 648	389	1 115	190	1 159	513	315	37	672	185	240	27
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	[illegible]	**2 146**	**7 909**	**769**	**7 487**	**4 489**	**1 752**	**195**	**3 967**	**1 716**	**1 382**	**113**
In labor force in 1979	4 694	977	3 469	306	3 833	2 458	817	64	1 924	904	625	24
Worked in 1979	3 841	869	2 776	278	3 534	2 258	761	64	1 745	809	581	24
40 or more weeks	1 247	286	853	138	1 110	807	180	41	415	219	130	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	920	176	654	108	819	597	117	36	309	170	80	10
With unemployment in 1979	2 417	468	1 834	141	1 652	1 036	352	31	945	456	279	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.9	22.8	20.2	19.0	15.0	14.8	13.7	10.6	14.7	13.7	13.7	1.0
Female family householders, no husband present	**8 519**	**1 488**	**6 646**	**477**	**4 638**	**2 456**	**1 459**	**108**	**2 600**	**1 004**	**1 156**	**65**
In labor force in 1979	3 560	572	2 894	138	2 208	1 261	652	28	1 237	508	506	12
Worked in 1979	2 842	508	2 273	115	2 003	1 128	612	28	1 103	437	472	12
40 or more weeks	698	96	579	29	442	246	138	20	169	47	95	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	467	43	405	19	235	105	90	15	96	23	53	4
With unemployment in 1979	1 937	291	1 591	79	956	538	283	11	617	269	236	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	19.7	20.4	18.8	14.4	12.8	13.6	12.0	15.1	12.3	13.9	–
Unrelated individuals	**10 221**	**6 432**	**3 409**	**404**	**23 336**	**20 473**	**1 883**	**403**	**12 522**	**10 447**	**1 338**	**181**
In labor force in 1979	5 316	3 431	1 636	208	13 813	12 100	1 014	196	7 531	6 430	667	85
Worked in 1979	4 931	3 244	1 471	184	13 060	11 570	836	196	7 104	6 141	564	85
40 or more weeks	1 419	894	438	70	4 043	3 674	209	95	1 953	1 707	137	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	675	389	254	45	1 467	1 275	140	44	605	470	92	16
With unemployment in 1979	2 248	1 320	826	85	6 173	5 222	589	68	3 479	2 883	376	43
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	14.0	23.2	14.2	13.6	12.6	19.6	13.7	13.7	12.8	17.6	14.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Mobile city, Ala.								Montgomery city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**146 546**	**96 144**	**48 675**	**1 394**	**50 197**	**8 667**	**41 270**	**590**	**[illegible]26 639**	**80 794**	**45 [illegible]25**	**1 [illegible]**
Civilian labor force	87 349	59 530	26 972	885	25 681	4 159	21 435	263	[illegible]	50 797	25 [illegible]11	585
Employed	81 261	57 322	23 162	797	22 220	3 913	18 228	205	71 912	48 976	22 523	523
Unemployed	6 088	2 208	3 810	88	3 461	246	3 207	58	4 980	1 821	3 11[illegible]	62
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	3.7	14.1	9.9	13.5	5.9	15.0	22.1	6.5	3.6	12.2	10.6
Not in civilian labor force	59 197	36 614	21 903	709	24 516	4 508	19 835	327	49 747	29 997	19 384	503
Females 16 years and over	**79 205**	**51 229**	**27 192**	**854**	**28 213**	**4 894**	**23 200**	**364**	**69 508**	**43 236**	**25 714**	**328**
Civilian labor force	37 710	24 377	12 981	339	12 030	1 692	10 306	138	36 416	22 882	13 246	256
Employed	34 612	23 410	10 896	314	10 191	1 597	8 562	113	33 753	21 936	11 555	217
Unemployed	3 098	967	2 085	25	1 839	95	1 744	25	2 663	946	1 691	39
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	4.0	16.1	7.4	15.3	5.6	16.9	18.1	7.3	4.1	12.8	15.2
Not in civilian labor force	41 495	26 852	14 211	515	16 183	3 202	12 894	226	33 092	20 354	12 468	272
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**9 145**	**5 262**	**3 793**	**69**	**3 755**	**439**	**3 316**	**41**	**7 556**	**3 967**	**3 525**	**111**
High school graduate	5 851	3 738	2 078	9	1 916	184	1 732	–	4 514	2 725	1 749	67
Employed	4 031	3 037	967	9	941	164	777	–	3 048	2 161	852	57
Unemployed	650	241	409	–	309	–	309	–	367	113	254	5
Not in labor force	1 170	460	702	–	666	20	646	–	1 099	451	643	5
Not high school graduate	3 294	1 524	1 715	60	1 839	255	1 584	41	3 044	1 242	1 776	44
Employed	1 306	825	469	14	506	110	396	–	1 099	599	500	6
Unemployed	533	170	350	23	362	27	335	18	444	105	339	11
Not in labor force	1 455	529	896	23	971	118	853	23	1 501	538	937	27
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**51 892**	**34 479**	**16 945**	**497**	**16 810**	**2 617**	**14 130**	**163**	**45 882**	**29 923**	**15 728**	**309**
In labor force in 1979	41 251	28 600	12 263	354	11 534	1 761	9 739	75	37 287	25 484	11 583	307
Worked in 1979	40 209	28 350	11 496	347	10 785	1 716	9 049	68	36 847	25 368	11 259	307
40 or more weeks	33 451	24 571	8 624	273	7 932	1 279	6 641	48	32 880	23 402	9 293	250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 987	23 333	7 406	246	6 776	1 173	5 591	41	30 475	22 206	8 091	237
With unemployment in 1979	7 231	3 618	3 484	105	3 211	387	2 796	21	4 376	1 986	2 364	55
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	13.8	19.2	12.3	19.8	16.5	20.1	22.4	13.7	11.3	15.7	9.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**11 069**	**4 410**	**6 592**	**100**	**6 371**	**480**	**5 885**	**80**	**9 652**	**3 598**	**6 015**	**112**
In labor force in 1979	7 149	3 061	4 045	48	3 653	195	3 452	28	6 402	2 649	3 722	68
Worked in 1979	6 498	2 984	3 478	41	3 118	184	2 928	21	6 115	2 593	3 491	68
40 or more weeks	4 452	2 244	2 187	34	1 883	137	1 740	21	4 824	2 195	2 602	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 563	1 952	1 590	27	1 350	103	1 241	14	4 010	1 983	2 007	43
With unemployment in 1979	2 152	575	1 540	13	1 391	41	1 344	7	1 418	381	1 037	15
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.8	13.1	23.8	28.8	23.7	9.4	24.2	50.0	16.2	10.1	18.4	9.9
Unrelated individuals	**24 055**	**16 711**	**7 032**	**220**	**8 715**	**2 842**	**5 760**	**104**	**20 308**	**12 936**	**7 260**	**157**
In labor force in 1979	15 43[illegible]	11 314	3 933	132	4 244	1 275	2 908	56	12 981	8 821	4 078	107
Worked in 1979	15 [illegible]73	11 160	3 735	132	4 027	1 229	2 751	56	12 773	8 785	3 906	107
40 or more weeks	1[illegible] 488	8 621	2 748	78	2 845	868	1 965	28	10 064	7 233	2 753	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 125	7 744	2 262	78	2 219	661	1 546	28	8 889	6 642	2 169	66
With unemployment in 1979	3 211	2 089	1 057	33	1 200	388	782	15	2 400	1 289	1 111	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	12.7	18.3	13.3	17.8	14.1	19.3	14.4	13.6	12.3	15.1	10.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**24 020**	**7 569**	**16 120**	**342**	**16 938**	**1 826**	**14 994**	**253**	**20 918**	**5 302**	**15 535**	**198**
Civilian labor force	9 361	3 071	6 180	141	6 078	478	5 565	101	8 093	2 127	5 918	68
Employed	7 407	2 758	4 565	113	4 496	408	4 061	73	6 493	1 908	4 541	55
Unemployed	1 954	313	1 615	28	1 582	70	1 504	28	1 600	219	1 377	13
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	10.2	26.1	19.9	26.0	14.6	27.0	27.7	19.8	10.3	23.3	19.1
Not in civilian labor force	14 659	4 498	9 940	201	10 860	1 348	9 429	152	12 825	3 175	9 617	130
Females 16 years and over	**15 489**	**5 025**	**10 310**	**212**	**10 887**	**1 255**	**9 590**	**165**	**13 320**	**3 351**	**10 126**	**127**
Civilian labor force	5 365	1 629	3 699	73	3 548	215	3 325	53	4 576	1 067	3 479	40
Employed	4 192	1 458	2 712	63	2 611	186	2 417	43	3 576	924	2 626	33
Unemployed	1 173	171	987	10	937	29	908	10	1 000	143	853	7
Percent of civilian labor force	21.9	10.5	26.[illegible]	13.7	26.4	13.5	27.3	18.9	21.9	13.4	24.5	17.5
Not in civilian labor force	10 124	3 396	6 [illegible]11	139	7 339	1 040	6 265	112	8 944	2 284	6 647	87
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 462**	**678**	**1 776**	**37**	**1 800**	**125**	**1 675**	**33**	**2 257**	**546**	**1 688**	**32**
High school graduate	1 157	357	800	4	766	22	744	–	920	218	688	6
Employed	507	249	258	4	254	16	238	–	379	116	249	6
Unemployed	205	35	170	–	147	–	147	–	109	12	97	–
Not in labor force	445	73	372	–	365	6	359	–	432	90	342	–
Not high school graduate	1 305	321	976	33	1 034	103	931	33	1 337	328	1 000	26
Employed	302	146	156	–	168	33	135	–	328	132	196	–
Unemployed	223	20	195	10	206	14	192	10	239	37	202	6
Not in labor force	780	155	625	23	660	56	604	23	770	159	602	20
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**7 705**	**1 983**	**5 645**	**119**	**5 596**	**332**	**5 254**	**77**	**6 725**	**1 525**	**5 185**	**49**
In labor force in 1979	4 498	1 289	3 164	45	3 025	158	2 867	27	3 738	908	2 818	19
Worked in 1979	3 796	1 172	2 583	45	2 463	135	2 328	27	3 430	867	2 551	19
40 or more weeks	1 902	630	1 261	31	1 148	71	1 077	21	2 066	581	1 485	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 432	524	897	31	825	57	768	21	1 618	526	1 092	15
With unemployment in 1979	2 139	496	1 620	14	1 564	56	1 508	6	1 478	231	1 247	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.6	18.4	24.0	5.7	23.8	24.4	23.8	12.0	17.9	13.6	18.8	5.8
Female family householders, no husband present	**4 608**	**842**	**3 738**	**50**	**3 675**	**138**	**3 537**	**50**	**3 915**	**586**	**[illegible] 325**	**39**
In labor force in 1979	2 615	531	2 073	14	1 992	66	1 926	14	2 001	331	1 666	19
Worked in 1979	2 062	479	1 572	14	1 517	60	1 457	14	1 775	309	1 462	19
40 or more weeks	856	191	665	14	613	27	586	14	951	147	804	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	495	118	377	14	361	20	341	14	606	102	504	15
With unemployment in 1979	1 317	201	1 105	–	1 049	11	1 038	–	921	114	807	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.0	15.5	25.8	–	25.2	2.6	25.5	–	18.8	10.1	20.1	5.8
Unrelated individuals	**7 109**	**3 630**	**3 320**	**60**	**4 227**	**1 155**	**2 982**	**28**	**5 972**	**2 085**	**3 860**	**58**
In labor force in 1979	2 752	1 632	1 068	19	1 287	328	921	7	2 190	787	1 395	21
Worked in 1979	2 478	1 532	908	19	1 109	294	791	7	2 006	751	1 247	21
40 or more weeks	994	529	465	12	492	98	394	–	764	201	555	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	550	332	218	12	169	16	153	–	362	121	233	–
With unemployment in 1979	1 225	726	455	11	626	220	376	7	1 057	374	683	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.9	15.7	24.1	6.2	21.7	15.8	24.7	8.0	16.8	17.0	16.8	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	56 317	17 696	38 472	514	338 330	264 492	71 188	2 090	54 896	16 758	37 607	482
Civilian labor force	30 880	9 823	20 983	229	227 449	179 783	45 752	1 251	29 744	8 960	20 553	195
Employed	27 645	9 285	18 286	194	216 015	172 119	42 030	1 174	27 096	8 392	18 473	168
Unemployed	3 235	538	2 697	35	11 434	7 664	3 722	77	2 648	568	2 080	27
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	5.5	12.9	15.3	5.0	4.3	8.1	6.2	8.9	6.3	10.1	13.8
Not in civilian labor force	25 437	7 873	17 489	285	110 881	84 709	25 436	839	25 152	7 798	17 054	287
Females 16 years and over	31 838	9 519	22 211	296	183 500	142 093	40 096	1 190	31 426	9 239	21 959	332
Civilian labor force	14 940	4 055	10 829	138	105 118	80 731	23 605	605	14 786	3 962	10 740	121
Employed	13 157	3 777	9 324	116	100 203	77 713	21 732	585	13 550	3 760	9 706	101
Unemployed	1 783	278	1 505	22	4 915	3 018	1 873	20	1 236	202	1 034	20
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	6.9	13.9	15.9	4.7	3.7	7.9	3.3	8.4	5.1	9.6	16.5
Not in civilian labor force	16 898	5 464	11 382	158	78 382	61 362	16 491	585	16 640	5 277	11 219	211
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 278	1 123	3 155	42	21 292	15 831	5 251	219	4 376	1 091	3 236	58
High school graduate	2 155	625	1 530	9	13 646	10 296	3 273	102	2 368	462	1 881	16
Employed	1 136	426	710	9	10 321	8 304	1 966	88	1 401	332	1 050	16
Unemployed	260	22	238	–	1 227	768	459	14	298	30	268	–
Not in labor force	759	177	582	–	2 098	1 224	848	–	669	100	563	–
Not high school graduate	2 123	498	1 625	33	7 646	5 535	1 978	117	2 008	629	1 355	42
Employed	643	178	465	6	3 856	3 043	709	65	698	311	381	9
Unemployed	340	54	286	6	950	712	232	7	262	96	166	7
Not in labor force	1 140	266	874	21	2 840	1 780	1 037	45	1 048	222	808	26
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	19 427	6 127	13 263	171	118 629	93 021	24 782	[illegible]	17 503	4 453	12 879	172
In labor force in 1979	14 130	4 644	9 449	111	97 643	78 032	18 870	499	11 500	2 910	8 457	85
Worked in 1979	13 778	4 602	9 139	111	96 935	77 708	18 486	494	11 236	2 892	8 211	80
40 or more weeks	11 482	4 070	7 390	78	85 010	69 433	14 926	400	8 555	2 264	6 188	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 085	3 716	6 347	65	79 953	65 791	13 577	366	7 616	2 087	5 426	32
With unemployment in 1979	2 512	481	2 020	33	11 933	8 476	3 372	100	2 274	521	1 739	39
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	13.2	16.0	13.7	12.1	11.3	14.4	15.2	15.2	13.0	15.8	21.4
Female family householders, no husband present	6 582	1 041	5 531	96	22 340	12 473	9 760	146	7 680	1 193	6 454	86
In labor force in 1979	4 016	622	3 384	52	15 777	9 075	6 626	67	4 417	576	3 817	35
Worked in 1979	3 767	604	3 153	52	15 452	8 968	6 408	62	4 254	571	3 659	30
40 or more weeks	2 816	494	2 316	32	12 164	7 343	4 745	46	3 900	392	2 484	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 161	414	1 741	32	10 900	6 659	4 165	46	2 441	339	2 078	14
With unemployment in 1979	1 042	73	969	15	2 938	1 377	1 552	21	1 098	89	1 009	21
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	12.0	18.4	9.9	13.2	11.6	14.7	29.3	15.8	10.5	16.2	29.3
Unrelated individuals	9 857	3 660	6 166	74	64 514	50 845	13 037	418	14 978	6 882	7 918	79
In labor force in 1979	5 302	2 120	3 163	38	46 048	37 076	8 413	318	8 782	4 321	4 319	52
Worked in 1979	5 141	2 103	3 019	38	45 546	36 765	8 234	318	8 626	4 272	4 212	52
40 or more weeks	3 757	1 666	2 072	15	35 403	29 021	5 990	226	5 648	2 675	2 897	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 140	1 498	1 623	15	31 860	26 469	5 055	192	4 708	2 251	2 390	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 265	412	853	9	8 370	6 458	1 797	63	1 687	848	823	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	14.5	15.4	2.0	11.4	10.6	14.1	15.5	12.8	11.2	14.7	16.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	16 739	2 257	14 464	149	37 388	20 263	16 777	357	16 938	4 358	12 443	178
Civilian labor force	6 114	735	5 375	40	14 768	8 391	6 236	114	5 439	1 366	4 056	63
Employed	4 708	612	4 092	27	12 652	7 535	4 983	87	4 334	1 203	3 114	36
Unemployed	1 406	123	1 283	13	2 116	856	1 253	27	1 105	163	942	27
Percent of civilian labor force	23.0	16.7	23.9	32.5	14.3	10.2	20.1	23.7	20.3	11.9	23.2	42.9
Not in civilian labor force	10 625	1 522	9 089	109	22 620	11 872	10 541	243	11 499	2 992	8 387	115
Females 16 years and over	10 879	1 392	9 476	107	24 273	12 901	11 231	263	11 147	2 710	8 392	133
Civilian labor force	3 507	336	3 167	34	8 363	4 319	4 004	74	3 213	617	2 588	34
Employed	2 632	258	2 370	27	7 146	3 867	3 239	54	2 569	533	2 028	14
Unemployed	875	78	797	7	1 217	452	765	20	644	84	560	20
Percent of civilian labor force	25.0	23.2	25.2	20.6	14.6	10.5	19.1	27.0	20.0	13.6	21.6	58.8
Not in civilian labor force	7 372	1 056	6 309	73	15 910	8 582	7 227	189	7 934	2 093	5 804	99
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 882	291	1 591	20	3 920	2 015	1 902	33	1 842	363	1 479	33
High school graduate	762	114	648	–	1 912	942	970	–	818	110	708	–
Employed	274	[illegible]	224	–	1 054	676	378	–	310	50	260	–
Unemployed	96	[illegible]	91	–	231	37	194	–	143	13	130	–
Not in labor force	392	59	333	–	627	229	398	–	365	47	318	–
Not high school graduate	1 120	177	943	20	2 008	1 073	932	33	1 024	253	771	33
Employed	242	59	183	–	612	465	144	–	220	106	114	–
Unemployed	214	31	183	6	268	115	153	7	154	28	126	7
Not in labor force	664	87	577	14	1 128	493	635	26	650	119	531	26
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	5 557	643	4 910	41	11 211	5 261	5 862	117	5 405	946	4 434	81
In labor force in 1979	3 057	373	2 680	19	6 296	3 146	3 102	36	2 602	420	2 173	36
Worked in 1979	2 774	357	2 413	19	5 895	2 991	2 856	31	2 413	402	2 002	31
40 or more weeks	1 658	232	1 426	15	2 995	1 464	1 491	24	1 181	160	1 012	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 253	205	1 048	15	2 402	1 211	1 158	17	899	133	757	17
With unemployment in 1979	1 240	83	1 157	9	2 414	1 243	1 163	12	934	143	791	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.7	14.8	18.9	5.8	16.1	15.8	16.4	36.3	17.4	19.0	17.1	36.3
Female family householders, no husband present	3 463	263	3 196	39	6 332	2 075	4 234	69	3 943	517	3 420	56
In labor force in 1979	1 764	136	1 624	19	3 493	1 216	2 277	20	1 871	181	1 690	20
Worked in 1979	1 551	127	1 420	19	3 236	1 136	2 100	15	1 736	176	1 560	15
40 or more weeks	858	65	793	15	1 504	445	1 059	8	824	64	760	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	541	48	493	15	1 112	302	810	8	614	51	563	8
With unemployment in 1979	795	25	770	9	1 392	484	908	12	694	52	642	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	11.0	20.0	5.8	15.8	14.7	16.3	36.3	17.2	12.0	17.6	36.3
Unrelated individuals	4 317	864	3 446	48	15 811	10 203	5 419	134	6 676	2 642	3 948	[illegible]
In labor force in 1979	1 356	244	1 112	17	6 914	4 682	2 098	68	2 509	1 149	1 303	6
Worked in 1979	1 215	227	969	17	6 535	4 479	1 934	58	2 361	1 100	1 204	6
40 or more weeks	510	69	441	–	2 031	1 316	655	24	645	244	376	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	213	40	173	–	1 171	808	339	11	349	117	216	–
With unemployment in 1979	666	158	508	–	2 838	1 977	826	16	825	406	419	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	18.8	17.6	–	13.7	11.8	17.9	24.3	14.5	11.1	17.8	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. **Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New Orleans city, La.								New York city, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**406 082**	**195 013**	**203 937**	14 410	**220 318**	**52 883**	**163 010**	**6 292**	**5 448 780**	**3 537 547**	**1 265 889**	**935 276**
Civilian labor force	233 539	115 211	114 394	8 559	116 979	28 571	86 204	3 557	3 153 674	2 060 768	731 308	518 913
Employed	217 180	110 593	102 885	8 104	105 607	27 028	76 553	3 293	2 910 912	1 935 023	648 783	462 428
Unemployed	16 359	4 618	11 509	455	11 372	1 543	9 651	264	242 762	125 745	82 525	56 485
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	4.0	10.1	5.3	9.7	5.4	11.2	7.4	7.7	6.1	11.3	10.9
Not in civilian labor force	172 543	79 802	89 543	5 851	103 339	24 312	76 806	2 735	2 295 106	1 476 779	534 581	436 363
Females 16 years and over	**221 123**	**102 924**	**114 727**	**7 948**	**122 596**	**27 553**	**92 860**	**3 524**	**2 998 241**	**1 915 940**	**729 633**	**531 879**
Civilian labor force	104 920	47 375	55 959	3 925	54 647	11 487	42 289	1 701	1 431 083	897 785	378 335	218 795
Employed	97 190	45 583	50 091	3 756	49 170	11 007	37 346	1 615	1 321 379	840 797	341 067	192 962
Unemployed	7 730	1 792	5 868	169	5 477	480	4 943	86	109 704	56 988	37 268	25 833
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	3.8	10.5	4.3	10.0	4.2	11.7	5.1	7.7	6.3	9.9	11.8
Not in civilian labor force	116 203	55 549	58 768	4 023	67 949	16 066	50 571	1 823	1 567 158	1 018 155	351 298	313 084
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**24 933**	**7 681**	**16 714**	**815**	**16 874**	**2 063**	**14 449**	**436**	**264 100**	**135 635**	**79 120**	**77 539**
High school graduate	14 156	5 362	8 573	426	8 369	1 179	7 083	188	143 557	86 682	39 714	27 250
Employed	9 163	4 354	4 651	279	4 714	896	3 720	112	88 677	61 845	17 767	14 757
Unemployed	1 275	281	985	41	868	59	809	25	14 412	7 195	5 717	2 649
Not in labor force	3 718	727	2 937	106	2 787	224	2 554	51	40 468	17 642	16 230	9 844
Not high school graduate	10 777	2 319	8 141	389	8 505	884	7 366	248	120 543	48 953	39 406	50 289
Employed	3 842	1 301	2 384	171	2 681	398	2 170	102	40 092	20 828	9 198	15 754
Unemployed	1 401	207	1 170	50	1 129	81	1 024	33	16 486	6 453	6 587	5 819
Not in labor force	5 534	811	4 587	168	4 695	405	4 172	113	63 965	21 672	23 621	28 716
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**134 391**	**59 679**	**72 290**	**4 618**	**73 444**	**14 117**	**57 756**	**2 069**	**1 770 999**	**1 112 926**	**426 880**	**347 794**
In labor force in 1979	97 467	45 714	49 964	3 568	48 363	9 521	37 781	1 489	1 257 687	802 864	301 800	222 446
Worked in 1979	95 328	45 434	48 147	3 479	46 620	9 444	36 140	1 431	1 221 416	789 077	286 370	211 883
40 or more weeks	79 435	40 012	38 137	2 774	36 560	7 974	27 856	1 056	1 048 420	688 436	240 172	177 018
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72 117	37 013	33 920	2 481	32 250	7 187	24 384	883	956 938	629 645	216 590	162 902
With unemployment in 1979	15 321	4 162	10 742	652	10 546	1 212	9 038	372	199 928	108 182	58 232	46 727
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	13.0	15.5	13.7	15.3	12.2	15.8	12.6	17.7	17.3	19.3	17.0
Female family householders, no husband present	**40 023**	**9 654**	**29 890**	**1 264**	**29 817**	**2 969**	**26 518**	**727**	**456 995**	**186 161**	**189 503**	**133 067**
In labor force in 1979	22 624	5 461	16 862	799	15 999	1 473	14 350	426	230 400	91 886	110 004	46 731
Worked in 1979	21 287	5 396	15 613	742	14 807	1 454	13 194	381	214 204	87 905	100 966	41 636
40 or more weeks	15 447	4 283	10 865	544	10 332	1 199	9 027	254	168 552	70 737	79 527	30 598
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 782	3 731	8 984	448	8 483	983	7 413	226	140 804	57 461	67 559	26 059
With unemployment in 1979	5 626	748	4 823	176	4 666	235	4 388	125	54 462	18 888	26 672	14 562
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	12.2	17.1	15.5	16.8	7.2	17.3	16.2	18.3	17.3	19.4	17.4
Unrelated individuals	**81 868**	**54 915**	**23 741**	**3 297**	**49 372**	**20 658**	**28 098**	**1 492**	**1 257 297**	**874 703**	**284 549**	**152 664**
In labor force in 1979	57 666	37 625	19 223	2 322	28 378	13 074	14 929	971	800 392	561 912	175 128	97 049
Worked in 1979	56 351	37 023	18 537	2 302	27 470	12 817	14 289	958	775 724	550 716	164 442	92 529
40 or more weeks	42 777	27 858	14 355	1 677	20 469	9 200	11 003	635	612 540	435 860	130 373	71 633
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 226	24 527	12 241	1 355	17 485	8 049	9 214	522	532 549	377 013	113 522	63 971
With unemployment in 1979	11 739	7 218	4 337	487	6 141	2 438	3 622	232	173 425	116 829	40 788	24 781
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	13.2	16.9	14.1	15.8	13.4	17.5	16.2	17.1	16.2	20.2	17.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**89 261**	**22 245**	**64 658**	**3 056**	**70 976**	**10 202**	**58 919**	**2 026**	**894 729**	**388 065**	**318 677**	**281 167**
Civilian labor force	31 013	7 978	22 142	1 164	23 592	3 275	19 666	787	276 220	122 459	97 981	77 397
Employed	25 672	7 216	17 666	1 049	19 020	2 877	15 586	693	215 281	101 434	70 103	58 848
Unemployed	5 341	762	4 476	115	4 572	398	4 080	94	60 939	21 025	27 878	18 549
Percent of civilian labor force	17.2	9.6	20.2	9.9	19.4	12.2	20.7	11.9	22.1	17.2	28.5	24.0
Not in civilian labor force	58 248	14 267	42 516	1 892	47 384	6 927	39 253	1 239	618 509	265 606	220 696	203 770
Females 16 years and over	**57 206**	**13 481**	**42 549**	**1 967**	**46 103**	**6 180**	**38 964**	**1 301**	**549 371**	**242 754**	**207 628**	**183 440**
Civilian labor force	16 831	3 638	12 851	686	13 261	1 505	11 536	469	131 134	53 097	53 838	33 625
Employed	13 948	3 343	10 296	644	10 728	1 349	9 183	440	102 184	44 182	39 454	25 025
Unemployed	2 883	295	2 555	42	2 533	156	2 353	29	28 950	8 915	14 384	8 600
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	8.1	19.9	6.[illegible]	19.1	10.4	20.4	6.2	22.1	16.8	26.7	25.6
Not in civilian labor force	40 375	9 843	29 698	1 281	32 842	4 675	27 428	832	438 237	169 657	153 790	149 815
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**8 281**	**1 066**	**7 045**	**199**	**7 151**	**448**	**6 583**	**129**	**72 922**	**22 321**	**29 444**	**31 190**
High school graduate	3 240	544	2 661	69	2 617	183	2 418	36	25 022	8 941	11 229	6 963
Employed	1 367	356	989	19	1 026	126	893	7	8 090	3 879	2 775	2 029
Unemployed	380	46	334	17	289	11	278	4	3 245	974	1 705	820
Not in labor force	1 493	142	1 338	33	1 302	46	1 247	25	13 687	4 088	6 749	4 114
Not high school graduate	5 041	522	4 384	130	4 534	265	4 165	93	47 900	13 380	18 215	24 227
Employed	1 009	196	765	28	814	89	702	21	8 314	2 998	2 490	4 132
Unemployed	796	83	698	17	731	62	654	17	6 420	1 699	2 947	2 701
Not in labor force	3 236	243	2 921	85	2 989	114	2 809	55	33 166	8 683	12 778	17 394
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**29 359**	**4 427**	**24 115**	**942**	**24 880**	**1 942**	**22 255**	**678**	**304 031**	**110 881**	**114 567**	**120 114**
In labor force in 1979	13 542	2 106	10 967	553	11 223	876	9 969	394	108 724	40 439	43 053	35 264
Worked in 1979	12 068	1 983	9 639	488	9 887	815	8 710	350	87 830	34 632	32 960	28 027
40 or more weeks	6 640	1 090	5 271	264	5 435	447	4 779	196	45 777	18 924	16 289	15 224
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 268	875	4 161	186	4 297	347	3 760	149	36 281	15 128	12 157	12 756
With unemployment in 1979	5 188	635	4 405	217	4 515	259	4 114	154	52 835	17 850	22 445	17 287
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	16.5	18.8	14.3	18.4	13.9	18.9	13.5	21.7	21.8	22.8	20.4
Female family householders, no husband present	**18 739**	**1 672**	**16 829**	**575**	**16 796**	**780**	**15 820**	**420**	**187 507**	**52 654**	**83 782**	**81 783**
In labor force in 1979	7 888	645	7 114	314	6 992	289	6 616	223	46 788	11 224	26 357	14 298
Worked in 1979	6 778	612	6 051	271	5 950	270	5 601	192	34 527	8 789	19 201	10 287
40 or more weeks	3 406	280	3 049	139	3 033	136	2 848	102	14 481	3 679	8 219	4 186
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 490	183	2 257	94	2 231	78	2 118	81	9 435	2 208	5 322	3 095
With unemployment in 1979	3 394	267	3 098	121	3 054	100	2 931	82	25 958	5 833	14 895	8 046
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	13.4	19.0	14.7	[illegible]	7.6	19.1	13.5	21.1	20.4	22.1	19.7
Unrelated individuals	**28 848**	**13 209**	**15 116**	**1 149**	**20 357**	**6 371**	**13 584**	**673**	**310 096**	**170 376**	**101 419**	**59 015**
In labor force in 1979	10 192	5 697	4 254	510	6 249	2 473	3 643	290	104 491	60 108	32 202	17 540
Worked in 1979	9 219	5 341	3 655	497	5 511	2 311	3 078	284	86 190	52 710	23 725	13 769
40 or more weeks	3 687	1 773	1 820	181	2 418	745	1 609	91	30 721	18 418	9 160	4 564
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 169	1 027	1 091	71	1 474	448	990	35	19 185	10 938	5 931	3 268
With unemployment in 1979	3 979	2 024	1 857	224	2 473	778	1 627	117	55 795	29 830	18 957	10 784
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.3	17.0	22.0	12.9	20.6	16.9	22.6	14.4	22.4	21.0	25.2	21.4

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	New York city, N.Y.—Con.				Bronx County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 970 920**	**686 396**	**867 859**	**630 001**	**849 156**	**432 842**	**257 076**	**257 383**	**437 707**	**135 810**	**173 632**	**199 762**
Civilian labor force	1 009 399	344 925	457 277	305 468	442 345	219 970	145 866	124 790	205 837	60 837	87 848	88 629
Employed	891 143	313 300	395 458	266 014	401 361	205 002	128 839	110 026	178 884	54 664	74 683	76 616
Unemployed	118 256	31 625	61 819	39 454	40 984	14 968	17 027	14 764	26 953	6 173	13 165	12 013
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	9.2	13.5	12.9	9.3	6.8	11.7	11.8	13.1	10.1	15.0	13.6
Not in civilian labor force	961 521	341 471	410 582	324 533	406 811	212 872	111 210	132 593	231 870	74 973	85 784	111 133
Females 16 years and over	**1 105 776**	**369 913**	**504 402**	**354 396**	**482 628**	**239 833**	**152 372**	**146 581**	**253 547**	**76 491**	**103 729**	**114 498**
Civilian labor force	462 026	141 720	234 379	123 868	202 874	94 281	77 491	50 770	92 965	24 592	45 719	34 648
Employed	409 896	128 450	206 426	106 376	184 660	87 697	69 737	44 195	80 964	21 896	39 679	29 372
Unemployed	52 130	13 270	27 953	17 492	18 214	6 584	7 754	6 575	12 001	2 696	6 040	5 276
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	9.4	11.9	14.1	9.0	7.0	10.0	13.0	12.9	11.0	13.2	15.2
Not in civilian labor force	643 750	228 193	270 023	230 528	279 754	145 552	74 881	95 811	160 582	51 899	58 010	79 850
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**139 234**	**38 619**	**61 346**	**59 258**	**52 647**	**19 410**	**17 248**	**24 018**	**36 930**	**8 971**	**13 744**	**20 604**
High school graduate	57 837	17 330	28 649	18 070	23 892	10 909	7 994	7 867	13 168	3 503	5 648	5 974
Employed	28 129	10 564	11 914	8 713	13 068	7 377	3 356	3 893	5 775	2 064	2 005	2 704
Unemployed	6 823	1 564	4 060	1 878	2 574	963	1 174	817	1 546	338	813	652
Not in labor force	22 885	5 202	12 675	7 479	8 250	2 569	3 464	3 157	5 847	1 101	2 830	2 618
Not high school graduate	81 397	21 289	32 697	41 188	28 755	8 501	9 254	16 151	23 762	5 468	8 096	14 630
Employed	22 288	7 086	7 085	11 942	7 688	2 932	1 811	4 355	5 682	1 572	1 464	3 763
Unemployed	10 945	2 435	5 515	4 630	4 169	1 193	1 677	1 939	3 442	732	1 495	1 763
Not in labor force	48 164	11 768	20 097	24 616	16 898	4 376	5 766	9 857	14 638	3 164	5 137	9 104
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**665 352**	**215 900**	**294 592**	**238 365**	**298 896**	**145 558**	**91 919**	**90 238**	**159 045**	**46 044**	**63 189**	**77 274**
In labor force in 1979	408 989	131 132	189 553	133 494	191 683	93 581	63 642	56 153	88 972	24 806	38 921	39 395
Worked in 1979	385 702	126 362	176 903	124 897	183 741	91 368	60 182	52 802	82 851	23 705	35 994	36 407
40 or more weeks	313 989	105 199	143 207	101 280	156 273	79 461	50 314	44 240	67 202	20 092	28 549	29 714
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	281 606	94 680	127 142	92 483	141 677	72 270	45 346	40 432	59 997	18 140	25 078	26 955
With unemployment in 1979	90 346	25 221	42 921	31 969	34 318	13 535	12 738	12 325	21 164	4 909	9 720	9 779
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	17.9	19.7	17.5	17.7	17.1	18.7	17.0	18.2	17.0	19.1	17.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**276 144**	**59 821**	**148 799**	**106 093**	**103 744**	**31 707**	**44 232**	**43 139**	**76 327**	**16 476**	**34 965**	**37 687**
In labor force in 1979	119 178	20 841	78 192	31 059	45 728	12 777	25 013	12 531	28 592	4 797	17 476	9 453
Worked in 1979	106 914	19 210	70 300	27 047	41 695	11 975	22 945	10 893	25 224	4 355	15 618	8 002
40 or more weeks	80 138	14 667	53 377	19 071	32 200	9 552	17 839	7 780	18 224	3 287	11 394	5 416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	66 655	11 762	44 616	16 105	26 772	7 591	15 115	6 523	14 939	2 588	9 391	4 460
With unemployment in 1979	34 331	5 744	21 511	10 675	12 122	2 864	6 542	4 193	9 224	1 402	5 429	3 551
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	17.6	19.8	17.8	18.1	17.4	18.5	17.4	18.4	16.5	18.9	17.5
Unrelated individuals	**450 935**	**181 277**	**208 141**	**93 993**	**160 698**	**83 974**	**53 328**	**37 349**	**88 225**	**30 328**	**33 346**	**30 024**
In labor force in 1979	249 869	99 007	117 015	51 555	84 504	38 729	32 853	20 666	45 173	13 294	21 820	15 282
Worked in 1979	235 375	95 597	108 126	48 301	80 130	37 645	30 391	19 443	41 696	12 603	19 817	14 148
40 or more weeks	176 519	69 537	83 698	35 916	64 278	30 452	24 599	14 968	32 335	9 852	15 455	10 543
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	150 440	57 537	71 861	32 032	55 992	25 992	21 596	13 560	28 086	8 276	13 421	9 475
With unemployment in 1979	67 092	27 042	30 173	15 094	18 691	7 288	7 902	5 684	12 198	3 189	6 110	4 621
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	16.6	21.0	17.8	18.5	18.0	19.6	17.5	18.8	19.1	19.1	18.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**591 959**	**163 989**	**272 931**	**233 050**	**187 061**	**60 343**	**68 616**	**88 069**	**150 706**	**36 396**	**60 708**	**80 467**
Civilian labor force	167 493	45 979	79 455	59 778	47 567	13 681	20 027	20 281	37 243	7 882	16 948	18 041
Employed	124 448	37 043	55 352	44 651	34 832	10 709	13 791	14 944	26 386	5 965	11 282	13 144
Unemployed	43 045	8 936	24 103	15 127	12 735	2 972	6 236	5 337	10 857	1 917	5 666	4 897
Percent of civilian labor force	25.7	19.4	30.3	25.3	26.8	21.7	31.1	26.3	29.2	24.3	33.4	27.1
Not in civilian labor force	424 466	118 010	193 476	173 272	139 494	46 662	48 589	67 788	113 463	28 514	43 760	62 426
Females 16 years and over	**378 225**	**101 018**	**177 872**	**152 298**	**124 550**	**39 884**	**46 129**	**58 835**	**100 018**	**23 789**	**40 659**	**53 638**
Civilian labor force	79 605	18 340	43 325	25 339	23 124	5 788	11 428	8 593	18 043	3 211	9 594	7 519
Employed	58 968	14 711	30 908	18 518	16 811	4 492	8 008	6 281	12 709	2 430	6 481	5 462
Unemployed	20 637	3 629	12 417	6 821	6 313	1 296	3 420	2 312	5 334	781	3 113	2 057
Percent of civilian labor force	25.9	19.8	28.7	26.9	27.3	22.4	29.9	26.9	29.6	24.3	32.4	27.4
Not in civilian labor force	298 620	82 678	134 547	126 959	101 426	34 096	34 701	50 242	81 975	20 578	31 065	46 119
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**57 509**	**12 577**	**26 250**	**27 363**	**19 432**	**4 197**	**7 421**	**10 951**	**17 448**	**3 205**	**6 891**	**10 310**
High school graduate	17 336	3 738	9 590	5 799	5 386	1 166	2 595	2 253	4 490	729	2 276	2 066
Employed	4 602	1 326	2 189	1 534	1 378	354	596	593	993	177	445	525
Unemployed	2 347	367	1 476	691	672	167	340	265	550	108	283	245
Not in labor force	10 387	2 045	5 925	3 574	3 336	645	1 659	1 395	2 947	444	1 548	1 296
Not high school graduate	40 173	8 839	16 660	21 564	14 046	3 031	4 826	8 698	12 958	2 476	4 615	8 244
Employed	6 228	1 522	2 267	3 450	2 039	512	520	1 347	1 808	375	501	1 257
Unemployed	5 328	964	2 712	2 399	1 907	356	826	999	1 782	287	801	958
Not in labor force	28 617	6 353	11 681	15 715	10 100	2 163	3 480	6 352	9 368	1 814	3 313	6 029
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**221 696**	**54 354**	**100 164**	**102 421**	**74 272**	**20 976**	**27 134**	**39 612**	**62 840**	**14 044**	**24 613**	**36 280**
In labor force in 1979	72 219	16 931	35 661	27 751	22 134	5 802	9 692	9 704	17 645	3 318	8 451	8 526
Worked in 1979	56 301	14 150	26 825	21 622	16 968	4 676	7 277	7 342	13 250	2 632	6 269	6 344
40 or more weeks	29 195	8 241	12 930	11 758	8 779	2 610	3 590	3 937	6 737	1 495	3 005	3 364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 954	6 650	9 496	9 798	6 879	2 160	2 596	3 246	5 292	1 265	2 185	2 754
With unemployment in 1979	36 488	7 486	19 035	13 871	11 480	2 680	5 253	5 084	9 569	1 640	4 708	4 639
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.6	21.4	22.7	20.4	21.0	21.2	21.6	19.8	20.4	18.8	21.4	19.4
Female family householders, no husband present	**150 553**	**30 066**	**74 781**	**71 170**	**51 994**	**12 343**	**20 605**	**22 900**	**46 990**	**9 364**	**18 980**	**26 666**
In labor force in 1979	34 793	4 828	22 330	11 273	11 291	2 050	6 322	4 379	9 492	1 299	5 605	3 829
Worked in 1979	24 914	3 619	15 983	7 925	7 980	1 489	4 541	3 022	6 634	950	3 981	2 599
40 or more weeks	10 332	1 587	6 635	3 267	3 201	633	1 840	1 160	2 553	391	1 544	971
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 858	1 099	4 200	2 411	2 052	404	1 133	814	1 672	286	957	666
With unemployment in 1979	19 914	2 541	12 898	6 460	6 576	1 064	3 787	2 542	5 737	709	3 445	2 324
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.2	20.7	22.0	19.7	20.6	20.3	21.2	19.1	20.0	18.0	20.9	18.3
Unrelated individuals	**172 034**	**58 647**	**84 059**	**44 334**	**50 146**	**20 918**	**18 515**	**16 730**	**35 831**	**10 497**	**15 587**	**14 865**
In labor force in 1979	51 803	18 659	25 079	11 617	13 009	4 186	6 029	4 157	9 559	2 312	4 882	3 567
Worked in 1979	40 132	16 074	17 924	8 808	9 639	3 432	4 140	3 097	6 685	1 780	3 229	2 567
40 or more weeks	14 564	5 762	6 897	2 918	3 474	1 305	1 467	1 047	2 320	654	1 120	841
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 269	3 445	4 392	2 1[illegible]	2 253	779	964	765	1 482	365	728	596
With unemployment in 1979	29 693	9 603	14 968	7 439	7 853	2 195	3 848	2 781	6 153	1 329	3 243	2 426
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.4	20.9	25.8	21.8	22.8	24.4	23.1	21.2	22.6	24.1	22.9	21.8

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

421

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	1 663 978	1 007 849	498 494	252 190	804 294	287 107	394 708	202 672	1 183 528	755 068	242 249	243 051
Civilian labor force	901 655	530 673	289 195	127 205	413 360	138 027	216 385	96 975	749 046	514 412	126 669	133 313
Employed	820 184	493 123	254 660	110 965	363 802	124 882	187 790	83 542	693 980	485 235	110 492	118 449
Unemployed	81 471	37 550	34 535	16 240	49 558	13 145	28 595	13 433	55 066	29 177	16 177	14 864
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	7.1	11.9	12.8	12.0	9.5	13.2	13.9	7.4	5.7	12.8	11.1
Not in civilian labor force	762 323	477 176	209 299	124 985	390 934	149 080	178 323	105 697	434 482	240 656	115 580	109 738
Females 16 years and over	923 852	545 387	291 289	142 546	455 089	155 152	231 177	115 028	639 069	405 609	133 640	131 656
Civilian labor force	405 823	220 213	151 504	52 830	191 950	55 681	112 196	39 771	352 279	241 763	62 225	55 803
Employed	368 476	203 564	135 084	45 392	169 166	50 003	98 666	33 702	328 024	228 071	55 834	49 503
Unemployed	37 347	16 649	16 420	7 438	22 784	5 678	13 530	6 069	24 255	13 692	6 391	6 300
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	7.6	10.8	14.1	11.9	10.2	12.1	15.3	6.9	5.7	10.3	11.3
Not in civilian labor force	518 029	325 174	139 785	89 716	263 139	99 471	118 981	75 257	286 790	163 846	71 415	75 853
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	94 354	45 481	33 974	24 420	59 407	16 851	29 726	20 813	40 462	16 479	12 078	17 203
High school graduate	49 979	27 910	17 466	7 822	26 216	7 759	14 791	6 248	19 991	10 260	5 507	5 821
Employed	29 031	18 947	7 594	4 171	12 718	4 514	6 325	3 061	11 599	7 084	2 385	2 940
Unemployed	5 181	2 241	2 495	787	3 253	739	2 145	670	2 048	892	777	583
Not in labor force	15 767	6 722	7 377	2 864	10 245	2 506	6 321	2 517	6 344	2 284	2 345	2 298
Not high school graduate	44 375	17 571	16 508	16 598	33 191	9 092	14 935	14 565	20 471	6 219	6 571	11 382
Employed	13 844	6 810	3 989	4 793	8 968	2 889	3 466	4 013	6 584	2 439	1 427	3 845
Unemployed	5 838	2 191	2 636	1 772	4 340	981	2 427	1 570	2 580	668	1 097	1 293
Not in labor force	24 693	8 570	9 883	10 033	19 883	5 222	9 042	8 982	11 307	3 112	4 047	6 244
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	577 060	360 708	176 041	98 824	284 240	96 660	139 522	80 502	298 452	170 930	67 253	80 425
In labor force in 1979	391 533	231 852	123 494	57 670	176 928	58 370	92 104	43 930	214 523	131 644	42 618	50 945
Worked in 1979	378 015	227 386	116 513	54 394	166 961	56 369	85 981	41 018	207 925	129 436	40 182	48 301
40 or more weeks	318 758	194 830	96 184	44 948	135 990	46 605	69 688	33 315	176 067	112 491	33 127	39 243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	289 989	177 515	86 682	41 504	122 736	42 043	62 385	30 673	156 986	100 500	28 959	35 464
With unemployment in 1979	68 349	34 682	25 216	12 910	38 146	10 991	20 615	10 445	35 394	17 055	8 769	11 578
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	18.1	19.3	17.6	18.7	18.5	19.5	18.0	17.5	16.8	20.1	17.1
Female family householders, no husband present	163 923	58 706	81 488	41 345	115 138	24 255	69 628	36 098	86 062	32 766	31 797	32 190
In labor force in 1979	77 835	24 614	46 527	12 277	50 463	7 762	37 153	9 767	45 084	18 999	17 116	12 417
Worked in 1979	71 356	23 294	42 245	10 724	45 050	7 062	33 234	8 407	42 180	18 300	15 800	11 198
40 or more weeks	55 195	18 432	32 648	7 818	33 799	5 269	25 185	6 036	32 955	14 642	12 470	8 080
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 079	14 639	27 892	6 705	28 451	4 235	21 328	5 187	27 186	11 973	10 223	6 751
With unemployment in 1979	19 363	5 511	11 630	3 902	14 243	2 224	10 101	3 213	11 009	4 018	4 075	4 080
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	18.2	19.9	18.1	19.5	19.4	20.0	18.7	17.6	16.5	18.5	17.3
Unrelated individuals	303 836	186 079	98 749	33 215	154 420	59 915	79 860	25 509	514 036	382 501	91 776	34 669
In labor force in 1979	168 828	95 357	62 400	19 597	84 609	29 010	47 744	14 083	376 990	297 755	52 491	35 654
Worked in 1979	162 327	92 936	58 843	18 663	79 939	28 024	44 541	13 303	367 514	292 915	48 963	33 973
40 or more weeks	128 677	73 931	46 919	14 293	61 680	21 378	34 934	10 046	282 764	226 115	37 266	25 758
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	112 170	63 978	41 104	12 740	53 549	18 374	30 350	9 014	244 222	195 053	31 670	22 735
With unemployment in 1979	36 332	19 296	14 093	5 360	20 784	6 826	11 653	4 099	87 555	67 287	13 328	9 077
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.9	19.9	17.1	19.2	17.4	20.5	17.1	16.6	15.6	21.6	17.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	320 452	134 349	132 820	87 019	235 662	68 953	119 360	77 288	224 339	95 283	74 092	74 687
Civilian labor force	93 963	36 713	42 781	22 362	67 650	18 706	36 742	19 310	77 629	39 019	20 302	22 613
Employed	71 730	29 905	30 803	16 481	50 027	15 014	25 895	14 158	61 986	33 118	14 210	17 466
Unemployed	22 233	6 808	11 978	5 881	17 623	3 692	10 847	5 152	15 643	5 901	6 092	5 147
Percent of civilian labor force	23.7	18.5	28.0	26.3	26.1	19.7	29.5	26.7	20.2	15.1	30.0	22.8
Not in civilian labor force	226 489	97 636	90 039	64 657	168 012	50 247	82 618	57 978	146 710	56 264	53 790	52 074
Females 16 years and over	207 280	84 318	88 383	57 743	152 978	42 585	79 435	51 200	132 757	55 488	44 364	46 586
Civilian labor force	44 443	14 272	24 119	9 474	32 765	7 082	20 574	8 157	36 550	18 333	9 988	9 889
Employed	33 530	11 432	17 684	6 710	23 894	5 490	14 770	5 746	29 950	16 002	7 450	7 546
Unemployed	10 913	2 840	6 435	2 764	8 871	1 592	5 804	2 411	6 600	2 331	2 538	2 343
Percent of civilian labor force	24.6	19.9	26.7	29.2	27.1	22.5	28.2	29.6	18.1	12.7	25.4	23.7
Not in civilian labor force	162 837	70 046	64 264	48 269	120 213	35 503	58 861	43 043	96 207	37 155	34 376	36 697
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	28 037	8 382	13 028	10 630	23 924	5 583	12 225	9 793	14 615	4 605	4 979	6 971
High school graduate	9 527	3 060	5 143	2 181	7 548	1 656	4 723	1 973	5 490	2 370	1 776	1 767
Employed	2 828	1 135	1 315	596	1 964	544	1 143	505	2 177	1 417	344	531
Unemployed	1 231	264	798	254	1 038	124	759	216	676	206	314	202
Not in labor force	5 468	1 661	3 030	1 331	4 546	988	2 821	1 252	2 637	747	1 118	1 034
Not high school graduate	18 510	5 322	7 885	8 449	16 376	3 927	7 502	7 820	9 125	2 235	3 203	5 204
Employed	2 957	955	1 169	1 265	2 459	580	1 098	1 158	1 752	572	465	980
Unemployed	2 347	639	1 263	797	2 084	429	1 217	754	1 217	238	471	703
Not in labor force	13 206	3 728	5 453	6 387	11 833	2 918	5 187	5 908	6 156	1 425	2 267	3 521
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	121 309	44 809	52 096	40 252	94 322	24 994	47 257	36 096	53 843	16 119	19 798	28 124
In labor force in 1979	42 579	15 869	19 629	10 789	31 264	8 147	17 027	9 271	20 096	6 234	6 722	9 162
Worked in 1979	34 289	13 742	14 948	8 499	24 545	7 037	12 758	7 213	16 228	5 283	5 201	7 379
40 or more weeks	17 958	7 697	7 218	4 765	12 834	4 175	6 054	4 033	8 505	2 965	2 567	4 015
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 248	6 117	5 470	4 105	10 102	3 330	4 496	3 461	6 518	2 209	1 823	3 204
With unemployment in 1979	20 382	6 705	10 209	5 117	15 316	3 315	9 021	4 440	9 653	2 686	3 432	4 475
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.9	22.2	22.6	20.6	21.5	21.2	22.4	20.7	21.8	20.5	24.5	20.2
Female family householders, no husband present	74 882	19 983	38 493	27 762	63 015	12 434	35 394	25 129	34 914	8 742	14 040	18 473
In labor force in 1979	18 104	3 532	12 103	4 146	14 733	1 837	10 662	3 577	8 944	2 334	3 951	3 782
Worked in 1979	13 065	2 633	8 732	2 825	10 407	1 325	7 547	2 411	6 843	1 896	3 012	2 808
40 or more weeks	5 364	1 117	3 567	1 182	4 199	535	3 029	1 036	3 170	905	1 439	1 226
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 548	636	2 371	933	2 841	368	1 964	823	2 028	541	911	836
With unemployment in 1979	10 261	1 865	6 951	2 334	8 470	975	6 203	1 986	4 702	1 143	2 032	2 157
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.5	22.3	21.9	20.4	21.4	22.5	21.7	20.8	20.6	19.2	21.5	19.7
Unrelated individuals	89 978	45 519	35 888	14 471	58 404	19 746	31 357	12 086	114 174	64 012	35 273	20 434
In labor force in 1979	26 337	11 830	12 060	4 013	17 347	5 244	10 120	3 156	47 575	32 321	10 136	6 345
Worked in 1979	21 304	10 177	9 118	3 237	13 534	4 493	7 463	2 525	40 751	29 177	7 416	4 956
40 or more weeks	8 845	4 505	3 721	1 215	5 512	2 057	2 987	932	13 136	9 019	2 746	1 596
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 057	3 032	2 506	914	3 843	1 460	2 009	718	7 740	5 032	1 718	1 097
With unemployment in 1979	13 734	5 357	6 986	2 361	9 525	2 386	5 909	1 925	24 562	15 864	5 835	3 754
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.6	22.5	25.1	21.0	23.9	21.8	25.6	20.6	21.3	19.3	27.0	22.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	New York County, N.Y.—Con.				Queens County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**526 894**	**177 770**	**208 012**	**184 061**	**1 496 605**	**1 109 799**	**252 536**	**190 440**	**182 413**	**76 082**	**83 348**	**40 562**
Civilian labor force	279 771	101 400	101 730	94 461	907 308	656 281	160 776	126 294	99 991	39 458	47 018	24 096
Employed	248 783	92 511	87 650	82 790	850 192	619 117	146 931	116 274	90 281	36 363	41 613	21 919
Unemployed	30 988	8 889	14 080	11 671	57 116	37 164	13 845	10 020	9 710	3 095	5 405	2 177
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	8.8	13.8	12.4	6.3	5.7	8.6	7.9	9.7	7.8	11.5	9.0
Not in civilian labor force	247 123	76 370	106 282	89 600	589 297	453 518	91 760	64 146	82 422	36 624	36 330	16 466
Females 16 years and over	**282 720**	**91 296**	**115 769**	**100 804**	**817 880**	**603 561**	**143 448**	**104 549**	**103 364**	**41 769**	**48 956**	**22 349**
Civilian labor force	125 728	42 713	49 875	38 838	407 967	286 022	82 744	56 331	46 514	16 495	24 374	10 078
Employed	113 338	39 342	44 202	33 911	381 796	269 127	76 436	51 153	41 998	15 072	21 933	8 945
Unemployed	12 390	3 371	5 673	4 927	26 171	16 895	6 308	5 178	4 516	1 423	2 441	1 133
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	7.9	11.4	12.7	6.4	5.9	7.6	9.2	9.7	8.6	10.0	11.2
Not in civilian labor force	156 992	48 583	65 894	61 966	409 913	317 539	60 704	48 218	56 850	25 274	24 582	12 271
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**28 987**	**7 569**	**11 089**	**14 496**	**63 262**	**42 373**	**14 634**	**11 174**	**12 226**	**4 450**	**6 048**	**2 033**
High school graduate	11 956	3 532	4 956	4 641	39 813	28 495	8 102	5 349	5 644	2 095	2 890	1 074
Employed	5 980	2 250	2 025	2 261	27 788	21 581	4 163	3 531	3 205	1 440	1 417	649
Unemployed	1 374	311	735	444	3 747	2 401	1 132	412	530	147	301	75
Not in labor force	4 602	971	2 196	1 936	8 278	4 513	2 807	1 406	1 909	508	1 172	350
Not high school graduate	17 031	4 037	6 133	9 855	23 449	13 878	6 532	5 825	6 582	2 355	3 158	1 959
Employed	5 109	1 400	1 310	3 284	10 448	7 284	1 861	2 675	2 308	1 097	789	834
Unemployed	2 193	422	1 024	1 096	3 458	2 010	1 139	764	916	270	555	191
Not in labor force	9 729	2 215	3 799	5 475	9 543	4 584	3 532	2 386	3 358	988	1 814	934
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**152 504**	**45 339**	**59 401**	**64 362**	**56[illegible] 178**	**373 038**	**85 778**	**65 850**	**62 483**	**24 750**	**29 268**	**15 068**
In labor force in 1979	95 022	29 205	35 851	38 395	386 701	279 263	67 735	54 169	43 082	16 563	20 404	11 022
Worked in 1979	90 044	28 198	33 564	36 163	379 344	274 991	65 359	53 003	41 110	15 952	19 245	10 638
40 or more weeks	73 036	23 292	27 560	28 967	331 680	241 394	57 114	45 624	33 907	13 320	15 785	8 789
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64 335	20 461	24 012	26 087	306 611	222 627	52 57[illegible]	42 707	31 063	12 296	14 248	8 283
With unemployment in 1979	20 866	5 628	7 634	9 249	54 418	36 837	10 516	9 396	9 018	3 368	4 292	2 293
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	16.8	20.3	17.1	17.1	17.0	19.2	15.7	19.1	18.7	20.9	16.3
Female family householders, no husband present	**60 854**	**13 243**	**29 031**	**27 272**	**90 472**	**53 315**	**29 339**	**15 3[illegible]**	**20 978**	**5 041**	**13 410**	**4 539**
In labor force in 1979	27 549	5 639	14 849	9 638	54 649	30 179	19 810	8 918	10 975	2 206	7 696	1 966
Worked in 1979	25 154	5 272	13 605	8 625	52 181	29 199	18 538	8 486	10 020	2 088	6 922	1 822
40 or more weeks	19 269	4 106	10 715	6 184	42 688	23 877	15 429	6 552	7 718	1 644	5 370	1 332
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 748	3 269	8 725	5 173	36 184	19 787	13 334	5 762	6 576	1 389	4 559	1 192
With unemployment in 1979	7 566	1 466	3 667	3 245	10 679	5 682	4 037	2 239	2 883	598	2 024	580
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	16.1	18.6	17.2	17.8	16.8	20.0	15.6	20.7	16.8	22.5	15.7
Unrelated individuals	**172 583**	**73 797**	**74 022**	**33 738**	**249 965**	**197 329**	**37 596**	**25 955**	**31 903**	**15 305**	**14 274**	**4 403**
In labor force in 1979	101 383	49 009	38 021	19 113	153 136	115 633	25 504	20 163	16 677	6 701	8 499	2 926
Worked in 1979	95 984	47 584	34 899	17 927	149 289	113 098	24 496	19 519	15 847	6 431	8 018	2 776
40 or more weeks	68 641	32 717	26 257	12 999	123 160	93 545	20 209	15 907	12 417	4 873	6 419	2 210
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56 701	26 046	21 977	11 430	107 960	81 492	17 897	14 288	10 775	4 178	5 543	1 995
With unemployment in 1979	29 695	15 197	10 136	5 584	27 806	20 512	4 995	4 487	3 855	1 597	1 960	781
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	15.7	22.9	17.9	16.7	16.6	17.8	16.2	18.7	18.6	18.8	17.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**158 284**	**43 677**	**67 956**	**63 360**	**144 625**	**84 899**	**39 325**	**29 465**	**42 365**	**13 487**	**22 120**	**10 810**
Civilian labor force	47 842	15 165	17 814	18 518	51 396	28 957	13 709	11 573	13 279	3 815	7 083	3 612
Employed	36 635	12 617	12 295	14 210	42 149	24 343	10 399	9 521	10 297	3 123	5 239	2 921
Unemployed	11 207	2 548	5 519	4 308	9 247	4 614	3 310	2 052	2 982	692	1 844	691
Percent of civilian labor force	23.4	16.8	31.0	23.3	18.0	15.9	24.1	17.7	22.5	18.1	26.0	19.1
Not in civilian labor force	110 442	28 512	50 142	44 842	93 229	55 942	25 616	17 892	29 086	9 672	15 037	7 198
Females 16 years and over	**94 241**	**24 932**	**41 140**	**39 864**	**93 111**	**54 689**	**26 254**	**18 977**	**27 762**	**8 743**	**14 826**	**6 840**
Civilian labor force	21 786	6 369	8 832	8 139	24 546	13 032	7 707	5 379	6 276	1 483	3 873	1 380
Employed	17 034	5 436	6 461	6 159	19 847	10 857	5 836	4 263	4 758	1 201	2 841	1 048
Unemployed	4 752	933	2 371	1 980	4 699	2 175	1 871	1 116	1 518	282	1 032	332
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	14.6	26.8	24.3	19.1	16.7	24.3	20.7	24.2	19.0	26.6	24.1
Not in civilian labor force	72 455	18 563	32 308	31 725	68 565	41 657	18 547	13 598	21 486	7 260	10 953	5 460
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**11 831**	**2 686**	**4 685**	**6 131**	**9 443**	**4 295**	**3 596**	**2 453**	**3 786**	**981**	**2 135**	**1 012**
High school graduate	3 833	1 028	1 653	1 522	3 965	1 891	1 556	700	1 275	279	811	214
Employed	1 214	539	312	417	1 512	834	476	284	378	59	251	87
Unemployed	526	90	289	181	563	265	231	86	205	41	130	36
Not in labor force	2 093	399	1 052	924	1 890	792	849	330	692	179	430	91
Not high school graduate	7 998	1 658	3 032	4 609	5 478	2 404	2 040	1 753	2 511	702	1 324	798
Employed	1 378	349	431	798	1 416	852	316	511	556	218	227	220
Unemployed	1 082	148	459	618	843	390	369	179	356	100	221	59
Not in labor force	5 538	1 161	2 142	3 193	3 219	1 162	1 355	1 063	1 599	384	876	519
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**47 073**	**10 563**	**18 726**	**25 011**	**46 210**	**24 652**	**13 973**	**11 329**	**15 426**	**4 268**	**8 342**	**4 524**
In labor force in 1979	15 911	3 591	6 131	7 828	21 149	10 751	6 248	5 264	6 427	1 664	3 438	1 912
Worked in 1979	12 637	2 983	4 692	6 282	17 964	9 347	4 926	4 534	5 096	1 308	2 638	1 626
40 or more weeks	6 624	1 740	2 347	3 447	9 246	4 755	2 591	2 392	2 619	718	1 287	861
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 111	1 338	1 653	2 752	7 570	3 875	2 031	2 092	2 129	604	986	778
With unemployment in 1979	7 789	1 598	3 106	3 814	10 068	5 036	3 150	2 439	3 314	846	1 862	861
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.3	21.6	24.9	20.5	21.7	22.1	23.2	21.2	23.2	26.6	23.2	21.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**30 547**	**6 056**	**13 392**	**16 479**	**22 368**	**9 675**	**9 513**	**6 137**	**9 518**	**1 942**	**6 109**	**2 556**
In labor force in 1979	7 216	1 227	3 642	3 168	7 386	2 780	3 546	1 802	2 830	394	2 051	576
Worked in 1979	5 410	955	2 752	2 360	5 772	2 315	2 573	1 496	2 066	322	1 422	476
40 or more weeks	2 557	494	1 330	1 079	2 375	855	1 196	578	855	137	600	170
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 650	301	824	757	1 585	547	790	478	566	114	362	154
With unemployment in 1979	3 856	635	1 862	1 793	3 942	1 501	1 932	906	1 586	197	1 212	271
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.9	19.3	22.1	19.7	21.6	19.4	24.8	19.4	24.6	25.2	25.6	19.5
Unrelated individuals	**65 632**	**23 072**	**31 205**	**15 497**	**49 746**	**35 194**	**10 686**	**6 927**	**10 986**	**4 796**	**5 295**	**1 752**
In labor force in 1979	21 633	9 908	8 267	4 349	15 845	10 488	3 631	2 885	2 944	1 072	1 613	523
Worked in 1979	17 395	8 827	5 875	3 305	13 117	8 872	2 813	2 361	2 284	890	1 217	393
40 or more weeks	5 765	2 717	2 229	1 009	4 752	3 176	1 153	669	920	312	536	123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 416	1 427	1 379	689	2 793	1 835	689	455	500	171	270	90
With unemployment in 1979	12 126	5 160	4 785	2 742	8 707	5 736	2 058	1 841	1 651	637	884	337
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.0	19.0	27.9	22.3	22.8	22.5	24.4	21.3	24.9	24.9	24.7	26.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

423

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	255 513	231 989	15 534	12 212	19 612	9 627	8 159	2 944	229 235	83 188	127 993	37 858
Civilian labor force	153 320	139 432	8 802	7 311	10 440	5 203	4 296	1 307	126 936	47 698	69 495	21 162
Employed	145 195	132 546	7 861	6 714	9 393	4 880	3 722	1 147	110 021	43 137	58 497	18 269
Unemployed	8 125	6 886	941	597	1 047	323	574	160	16 915	4 561	10 998	2 893
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.9	10.7	8.2	10.0	6.2	13.4	12.2	13.3	9.6	15.8	13.7
Not in civilian labor force	102 193	92 557	6 732	4 901	9 172	4 424	3 863	1 637	102 299	35 490	58 498	16 696
Females 16 years and over	134 812	121 550	8 884	6 547	11 056	5 205	4 771	1 717	127 569	44 608	73 124	20 293
Civilian labor force	62 140	55 506	4 371	3 061	4 869	2 239	2 215	533	59 423	20 859	34 561	8 550
Employed	58 423	52 338	3 976	2 719	4 430	2 137	1 946	446	51 376	18 587	29 337	7 058
Unemployed	3 717	3 168	395	342	439	102	269	87	8 047	2 272	5 224	1 492
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	5.7	9.0	11.2	9.0	4.6	12.1	16.3	13.5	10.9	15.1	17.5
Not in civilian labor force	72 672	66 044	4 513	3 486	6 187	2 966	2 556	1 184	68 146	23 749	38 563	11 743
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	13 375	11 892	1 186	724	1 684	778	739	312	18 656	5 008	11 466	4 148
High school graduate	9 882	9 108	645	391	853	441	364	133	8 636	2 630	5 317	1 512
Employed	7 191	6 856	269	222	451	296	142	38	4 438	1 884	2 240	958
Unemployed	862	698	139	50	120	29	66	37	1 294	294	888	180
Not in labor force	1 829	1 554	237	119	282	116	156	58	2 904	452	2 189	374
Not high school graduate	3 493	2 784	541	333	831	337	375	179	10 020	2 378	6 149	2 636
Employed	1 528	1 363	110	86	221	128	56	48	2 788	1 094	1 266	879
Unemployed	441	391	38	51	54	30	14	10	1 719	313	1 212	272
Not in labor force	1 524	1 030	393	196	556	179	305	121	5 513	971	3 671	1 485
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	91 433	82 672	5 889	4 457	7 080	3 107	3 212	1 159	79 080	37 738	44 372	15 005
In labor force in 1979	73 247	66 524	4 311	3 509	4 985	2 188	2 273	752	52 029	18 869	29 226	9 182
Worked in 1979	72 391	65 896	4 134	3 383	4 736	2 138	2 119	671	48 815	18 316	26 862	8 677
40 or more weeks	65 642	60 260	3 353	2 963	3 854	1 890	1 625	495	38 786	14 898	20 914	6 765
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61 675	56 733	3 027	2 795	3 475	1 740	1 419	485	35 137	13 7[illegible]	18 600	6 389
With unemployment in 1979	7 449	6 073	993	518	1 152	325	660	203	13 297	4 4[illegible]	7 859	2 581
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	16.8	19.0	20.4	20.9	19.1	21.6	23.9	16.9	15.3	17.8	15.1
Female family householders, no husband present	12 794	9 665	2 647	1 878	2 847	806	1 765	497	31 685	5 901	23 050	5 275
In labor force in 1979	7 104	5 317	1 538	588	1 599	437	1 018	235	15 561	2 257	12 621	1 423
Worked in 1979	6 792	5 137	1 438	535	1 466	433	921	191	13 595	2 015	11 056	1 143
40 or more weeks	5 514	4 234	1 141	368	1 128	361	713	103	9 547	1 464	7 748	692
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 583	3 471	995	318	941	281	613	93	7 977	1 197	6 467	629
With unemployment in 1979	1 289	813	388	148	415	54	290	86	5 120	674	4 162	560
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	17.1	20.0	24.6	23.9	18.9	23.1	29.7	18.6	21.6	17.8	23.3
Unrelated individuals	28 762	24 820	3 100	1 476	3 704	1 932	1 639	319	43 646	14 703	26 357	4 165
In labor force in 1979	16 934	14 438	1 880	969	2 027	993	931	151	23 748	6 829	15 247	2 505
Worked in 1979	16 464	14 122	1 749	931	1 909	955	851	147	22 205	6 523	14 162	2 254
40 or more weeks	13 661	11 817	1 380	707	1 446	717	633	118	17 471	5 161	11 095	1 716
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 205	10 498	1 255	648	1 329	663	570	118	15 088	4 349	9 645	1 500
With unemployment in 1979	3 041	2 446	470	173	560	233	314	9	5 554	1 375	3 669	768
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	17.5	21.4	17.2	22.8	21.6	24.6	17.2	19.3	16.4	20.9	15.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	18 172	13 191	3 824	1 927	4 942	1 476	2 787	1 125	60 634	13 926	39 949	12 275
Civilian labor force	5 665	4 089	1 162	568	1 479	411	868	297	17 495	4 021	11 722	3 332
Employed	4 584	3 359	900	436	1 103	324	641	218	12 568	3 379	7 875	2 582
Unemployed	1 081	730	262	132	376	87	227	79	4 927	642	3 847	750
Percent of civilian labor force	19.1	17.9	22.5	23.2	25.4	21.2	26.2	26.6	28.2	16.0	32.8	22.5
Not in civilian labor force	12 507	9 102	2 662	1 359	3 463	1 065	1 919	828	43 139	9 905	28 227	8 943
Females 16 years and over	11 673	8 375	2 498	1 299	3 226	969	1 812	756	40 049	9 014	26 660	8 001
Civilian labor force	2 471	1 672	596	290	735	195	452	144	9 188	1 684	6 809	1 334
Employed	2 046	1 399	476	225	573	154	355	103	6 393	1 346	4 539	934
Unemployed	425	273	120	65	162	41	97	41	2 795	338	2 270	400
Percent of civilian labor force	17.2	16.3	20.1	22.4	22.0	21.0	21.5	28.5	30.4	20.1	33.3	30.0
Not in civilian labor force	9 202	6 703	1 902	1 009	2 491	774	1 360	612	30 861	7 330	19 851	6 667
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 395	842	420	185	520	122	314	117	6 974	1 013	4 864	1 765
High school graduate	654	454	159	62	190	46	127	24	2 269	308	1 734	406
Employed	195	139	44	25	53	7	38	-	625	136	417	161
Unemployed	103	72	22	13	28	4	15	13	327	31	272	31
Not in labor force	356	243	93	24	109	35	74	11	1 317	141	1 045	214
Not high school graduate	741	388	261	123	330	76	187	93	4 705	705	3 130	1 359
Employed	150	107	20	29	27	-	10	17	744	166	432	246
Unemployed	106	76	18	23	24	-	14	10	702	57	536	130
Not in labor force	485	205	223	71	279	76	163	66	3 259	482	2 162	983
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	6 397	4 325	1 566	797	2 035	485	1 226	510	22 677	4 814	15 699	6 012
In labor force in 1979	2 766	1 783	762	345	972	211	614	214	8 422	1 719	5 949	1 588
Worked in 1979	2 381	1 584	608	273	773	190	468	157	6 189	1 414	4 217	1 251
40 or more weeks	1 289	897	323	115	381	113	237	53	2 762	681	1 794	619
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 066	767	237	109	320	113	176	53	2 171	551	1 362	559
With unemployment in 1979	1 252	743	401	172	500	87	338	117	4 667	824	3 459	776
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.9	22.9	24.1	26.5	26.4	22.2	25.5	30.0	20.5	20.6	20.4	19.1
Female family householders, no husband present	3 349	1 911	1 131	511	1 383	270	906	340	17 369	2 641	12 505	4 142
In labor force in 1979	1 063	528	435	189	522	71	370	123	5 207	542	4 325	655
Worked in 1979	867	456	343	136	397	67	281	79	3 525	391	2 953	399
40 or more weeks	371	169	177	40	168	30	132	11	1 247	92	1 087	126
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	222	80	117	34	129	30	93	11	889	67	764	102
With unemployment in 1979	517	260	193	107	265	25	176	86	3 185	350	2 598	419
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.7	17.4	26.3	26.1	28.6	22.6	27.7	29.7	20.8	23.0	20.1	25.0
Unrelated individuals	6 052	4 733	1 057	433	1 181	536	615	134	17 165	4 815	11 191	1 799
In labor force in 1979	1 725	1 283	346	140	320	123	197	22	4 912	1 041	3 455	643
Worked in 1979	1 379	1 052	238	118	234	94	140	18	3 666	832	2 556	456
40 or more weeks	514	413	73	37	47	22	25	13	1 539	357	1 090	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	342	260	54	37	28	22	6	13	991	203	705	105
With unemployment in 1979	939	678	230	47	238	91	147	9	2 527	494	1 741	386
Mean weeks of unemployment	26.0	26.7	27.1	15.7	31.5	29.0	33.1	17.2	23.8	19.5	25.9	18.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	164 166	37 902	112 512	27 289	176 022	109 310	61 333	2 916	69 312	18 217	49 679	884
Civilian labor force	85 123	19 463	58 722	14 155	92 713	57 235	33 123	1 419	34 490	8 260	25 638	372
Employed	72 332	17 449	49 044	12 070	85 613	54 197	29 220	1 233	30 449	7 521	22 367	303
Unemployed	12 791	2 014	9 678	2 085	7 100	3 038	3 903	186	4 041	739	3 271	69
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	10.3	16.5	14.7	7.7	5.3	11.8	13.1	11.7	8.9	12.8	18.5
Not in civilian labor force	79 043	18 439	53 790	13 134	83 309	52 075	28 210	1 497	34 822	9 957	24 041	512
Females 16 years and over	92 720	20 491	64 660	14 811	94 060	56 866	34 386	1 446	38 030	9 135	28 157	444
Civilian labor force	40 146	8 146	29 253	5 475	43 219	25 416	16 449	671	16 461	3 573	12 588	206
Employed	34 134	7 148	24 645	4 481	39 294	23 708	14 364	532	14 318	3 125	10 910	160
Unemployed	6 012	998	4 608	994	3 925	1 708	2 085	139	2 143	448	1 678	46
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	12.3	15.8	18.2	9.1	6.7	12.7	20.7	13.0	12.5	13.3	22.3
Not in civilian labor force	52 574	12 345	35 407	9 336	50 841	31 450	17 937	775	21 569	5 562	15 569	238
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	14 774	2 559	10 381	3 401	12 217	7 438	4 475	251	5 694	1 757	3 805	104
High school graduate	6 375	1 077	4 728	1 136	6 768	4 616	2 018	178	2 702	1 016	1 617	62
Employed	2 982	772	1 963	664	4 007	2 929	1 024	87	1 337	515	799	12
Unemployed	998	128	771	155	731	441	290	6	308	96	212	6
Not in labor force	2 395	177	1 994	317	2 030	1 246	704	85	1 057	405	606	44
Not high school graduate	8 399	1 482	5 653	2 265	5 449	2 822	2 457	73	2 992	741	2 188	42
Employed	2 002	555	1 106	723	2 142	1 256	803	27	954	220	696	13
Unemployed	1 432	210	1 048	236	688	320	354	21	414	96	318	7
Not in labor force	4 965	717	3 499	1 306	2 619	1 246	1 300	25	1 624	425	1 174	22
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	57 809	12 453	39 156	11 855	61 506	38 207	21 440	1 087	23 444	5 775	17 219	290
In labor force in 1979	35 088	7 376	24 971	6 028	47 299	30 600	15 055	901	16 356	4 590	11 380	226
Worked in 1979	32 436	7 080	22 861	5 594	46 448	30 341	14 469	895	15 771	4 550	10 835	220
40 or more weeks	25 134	5 608	17 466	4 325	39 664	26 652	11 663	671	12 813	3 904	8 587	151
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 583	5 155	15 464	4 123	36 273	25 064	9 920	631	11 061	3 683	7 079	142
With unemployment in 1979	9 532	1 787	6 997	1 744	6 238	3 087	2 892	180	3 176	747	2 386	63
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	15.6	17.6	15.7	14.0	12.7	15.7	14.2	15.3	12.7	16.2	17.5
Female family householders, no husband present	27 086	3 622	21 016	4 461	14 608	5 249	9 116	254	9 299	1 096	8 112	125
In labor force in 1979	12 810	1 137	11 158	1 035	8 753	3 214	5 361	181	5 377	654	4 652	85
Worked in 1979	11 092	975	9 739	782	8 176	3 094	4 904	175	4 902	614	4 217	79
40 or more weeks	7 640	675	6 716	464	5 625	2 211	3 343	73	3 325	383	2 903	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 324	537	5 560	410	4 366	1 847	2 456	57	2 434	341	2 057	36
With unemployment in 1979	4 367	398	3 756	441	2 321	697	1 553	63	1 598	201	1 379	37
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	20.1	17.8	23.7	16.1	12.7	17.5	23.4	17.2	14.1	17.8	21.0
Unrelated individuals	33 546	8 179	23 368	3 135	37 242	24 613	11 796	643	16 141	6 098	9 732	281
In labor force in 1979	17 620	3 472	12 936	1 811	25 937	17 777	7 513	543	10 589	4 594	5 754	231
Worked in 1979	16 298	3 262	11 946	1 599	25 509	17 604	7 264	536	10 312	4 523	5 554	224
40 or more weeks	12 630	2 552	9 206	1 160	18 953	13 361	5 101	461	6 967	3 018	3 799	185
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 924	2 169	7 974	1 022	16 514	11 811	4 283	425	5 905	2 636	3 140	170
With unemployment in 1979	4 351	744	3 195	636	5 533	3 432	1 991	94	2 525	862	1 608	36
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	16.8	21.7	16.8	12.2	10.9	14.6	11.5	13.4	12.2	14.1	9.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	52 593	9 174	37 544	10 508	30 460	11 176	18 434	515	20 541	3 510	16 725	240
Civilian labor force	14 398	2 184	10 720	2 694	10 563	3 901	6 357	212	6 783	1 093	5 609	95
Employed	10 105	1 828	7 192	2 061	8 381	3 404	4 678	152	5 060	853	4 126	52
Unemployed	4 293	356	3 528	633	2 182	497	1 679	60	1 723	240	1 483	43
Percent of civilian labor force	29.8	16.3	32.9	23.5	20.7	12.7	26.4	28.3	25.4	22.0	26.4	45.3
Not in civilian labor force	38 195	6 990	26 824	7 814	19 897	7 275	12 077	303	13 758	2 417	11 116	145
Females 16 years and over	34 934	6 081	25 004	6 915	20 165	7 284	12 389	326	13 655	2 182	11 296	152
Civilian labor force	7 684	875	6 195	1 084	6 251	2 299	3 776	141	3 988	617	3 337	72
Employed	5 264	679	4 140	756	4 901	1 970	2 761	97	2 939	448	2 457	37
Unemployed	2 420	196	2 055	328	1 350	329	1 015	44	1 049	169	880	35
Percent of civilian labor force	31.5	22.4	33.2	30.3	21.6	14.3	26.9	31.2	26.3	27.4	26.4	48.6
Not in civilian labor force	27 250	5 206	18 809	5 831	13 914	4 985	8 613	185	9 667	1 565	7 959	80
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 364	727	4 690	1 534	3 434	1 378	2 007	51	2 329	498	1 824	35
High school graduate	2 047	173	1 673	332	1 471	717	738	41	848	200	641	28
Employed	527	59	403	113	568	319	242	17	281	74	207	4
Unemployed	292	20	255	24	196	71	125	6	119	16	103	6
Not in labor force	1 228	94	1 015	195	707	327	371	18	448	110	331	18
Not high school graduate	4 317	554	3 017	1 202	1 963	661	1 269	10	1 481	298	1 183	7
Employed	626	107	409	196	440	167	261	–	308	65	243	–
Unemployed	652	38	511	121	228	43	185	7	195	25	170	7
Not in labor force	3 039	409	2 097	885	1 295	451	823	3	978	208	770	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	20 907	3 379	14 800	5 238	10 305	3 250	6 754	195	7 082	881	6 109	88
In labor force in 1979	7 120	990	5 524	1 275	5 484	1 950	3 333	127	3 559	547	2 947	54
Worked in 1979	5 185	800	3 953	966	4 911	1 861	2 855	121	3 076	518	2 493	48
40 or more weeks	2 279	370	1 667	473	2 597	1 035	1 487	22	1 616	273	1 310	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 806	315	1 267	450	1 954	917	971	19	1 103	248	831	5
With unemployment in 1979	4 014	495	3 213	664	2 197	627	1 474	75	1 576	215	1 343	42
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	16.9	20.1	18.3	16.8	14.1	18.1	19.5	18.0	15.4	18.5	19.8
Female family householders, no husband present	15 922	2 136	11 778	3 706	6 660	1 610	4 899	144	4 990	471	4 473	78
In labor force in 1979	4 684	401	3 996	560	3 178	794	2 283	83	2 329	221	2 073	44
Worked in 1979	3 180	284	2 746	323	2 715	727	1 887	77	1 917	192	1 690	38
40 or more weeks	1 138	70	1 000	110	1 027	203	811	3	776	23	750	3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	821	54	709	95	570	116	444	–	404	9	395	–
With unemployment in 1979	2 858	264	2 402	367	1 571	375	1 132	56	1 198	126	1 054	37
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	19.7	20.0	24.6	17.7	13.1	19.2	23.0	18.6	15.3	19.2	21.0
Unrelated individuals	14 589	3 174	10 415	1 471	11 304	5 705	5 320	304	6 810	2 008	4 677	104
In labor force in 1979	4 101	623	3 132	537	5 388	3 218	2 047	118	2 932	1 231	1 646	68
Worked in 1979	2 989	473	2 278	380	5 057	3 111	1 829	111	2 696	1 178	1 469	61
40 or more weeks	1 223	185	946	98	1 562	892	622	54	805	284	496	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	787	103	601	88	836	477	344	27	416	135	277	20
With unemployment in 1979	2 182	321	1 624	325	2 261	1 227	994	50	1 224	399	801	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.9	19.6	26.7	19.7	14.3	12.8	16.2	14.7	14.2	13.1	14.9	9.8

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Oakland city, Calif.								Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	262 957	112 438	114 566	21 995	94 466	18 418	62 366	10 099	302 551	249 695	38 872	7 201
Civilian labor force	157 020	66 692	67 397	13 605	48 237	8 643	31 833	5 869	197 927	163 038	25 292	4 882
Employed	142 214	62 980	58 280	12 018	40 603	7 774	26 025	4 995	191 128	158 365	23 620	4 624
Unemployed	14 806	3 712	9 117	1 587	7 634	869	5 808	874	6 799	4 673	1 672	258
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	5.6	13.5	11.7	15.8	10.1	18.2	14.9	3.4	2.9	6.6	5.3
Not in civilian labor force	105 937	45 746	47 169	8 390	46 229	9 775	30 533	4 230	104 624	86 657	13 580	2 319
Females 16 years and over	139 958	59 718	62 016	10 639	50 019	9 340	33 890	4 751	160 868	132 275	21 440	3 406
Civilian labor force	72 990	29 577	33 224	5 021	21 981	3 389	15 435	1 921	87 375	70 173	13 076	1 887
Employed	66 836	27 906	29 546	4 458	19 024	3 036	13 156	1 663	84 260	68 121	12 196	1 765
Unemployed	6 154	1 671	3 678	563	2 957	353	2 279	258	3 115	2 052	880	122
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	5.6	11.1	11.2	13.5	10.4	14.8	13.4	3.6	2.9	6.7	6.5
Not in civilian labor force	66 968	30 141	28 792	5 618	28 038	5 951	18 455	2 830	73 493	62 102	8 364	1 519
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	12 662	2 984	7 220	2 030	6 470	784	4 402	1 081	20 408	15 521	3 552	939
High school graduate	8 368	2 009	5 032	1 010	4 022	437	2 944	455	12 565	9 427	2 609	287
Employed	4 646	1 432	2 416	595	1 861	272	1 214	259	10 110	8 064	1 651	235
Unemployed	1 312	215	937	154	687	32	589	54	643	335	273	19
Not in labor force	2 410	362	1 679	261	1 474	133	1 141	142	1 812	1 028	685	33
Not high school graduate	4 294	975	2 188	1 020	2 448	347	1 458	626	7 843	6 094	943	652
Employed	1 451	462	569	392	617	120	300	221	4 538	3 702	421	342
Unemployed	712	134	463	140	478	68	332	95	788	553	140	112
Not in labor force	2 131	379	1 156	488	1 353	159	826	310	2 517	1 839	382	198
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	80 624	30 847	39 137	7 063	29 269	4 102	20 929	3 376	109 452	90 390	14 584	2 561
In labor force in 1979	58 193	22 333	27 439	5 554	18 417	2 529	12 829	2 568	91 252	75 785	11 436	2 116
Worked in 1979	56 370	22 070	26 101	5 408	17 230	2 441	11 879	2 491	90 396	75 256	11 170	2 092
40 or more weeks	45 858	18 555	20 540	4 397	12 938	1 856	8 821	1 969	79 581	67 217	9 051	1 740
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 015	16 404	18 387	4 007	11 488	1 695	7 695	1 824	75 103	63 736	8 260	1 607
With unemployment in 1979	11 396	3 087	6 425	1 348	5 267	662	3 675	755	11 049	8 296	2 019	392
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	13.4	17.3	13.6	17.1	14.2	18.2	14.3	11.9	11.3	13.8	14.1
Female family householders, no husband present	22 809	4 449	16 412	1 547	11 575	960	9 732	773	16 635	10 559	5 204	410
In labor force in 1979	14 166	2 787	10 225	890	6 205	432	5 293	379	12 326	7 990	3 751	245
Worked in 1979	13 075	2 684	9 310	839	5 496	406	4 644	365	12 050	7 875	3 603	238
40 or more weeks	9 429	1 995	6 676	610	3 774	268	3 170	262	9 273	6 278	2 538	172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 988	1 711	5 642	518	3 055	253	2 525	225	8 369	5 719	2 242	140
With unemployment in 1979	3 916	650	2 891	234	2 111	142	1 818	121	2 376	1 404	831	74
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	14.2	17.6	14.1	18.1	15.3	18.6	14.1	11.6	10.2	13.9	22.0
Unrelated individuals	82 082	45 448	29 557	4 901	28 275	9 249	16 494	1 926	60 768	51 508	6 811	1 037
In labor force in 1979	54 453	30 229	18 944	3 625	15 424	4 839	8 859	1 335	42 568	36 057	4 651	818
Worked in 1979	52 777	29 703	17 963	3 552	14 503	4 663	8 184	1 297	41 946	35 549	4 596	818
40 or more weeks	39 027	22 114	13 216	2 492	10 040	3 168	5 726	856	33 679	28 789	3 499	655
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 751	17 804	11 705	2 168	8 490	2 539	4 920	770	30 442	26 097	3 120	579
With unemployment in 1979	13 654	6 935	5 248	1 152	4 700	1 351	2 831	531	7 812	6 412	985	139
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	13.7	18.4	14.7	18.0	14.7	20.1	14.1	11.5	11.3	11.8	8.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	41 166	11 379	23 814	3 914	23 405	3 395	16 678	2 288	32 355	21 581	8 643	1 157
Civilian labor force	16 165	5 028	8 751	1 804	8 045	1 277	5 485	1 039	12 781	8 224	3 507	561
Employed	12 125	4 253	6 011	1 424	5 452	1 068	3 422	792	11 281	7 450	2 915	496
Unemployed	4 040	775	2 740	380	2 593	209	2 063	247	1 500	774	592	65
Percent of civilian labor force	25.0	15.4	31.3	21.1	32.2	16.4	37.6	23.8	11.7	9.4	16.9	11.6
Not in civilian labor force	25 001	6 351	15 063	2 110	15 360	2 118	11 193	1 249	19 574	13 357	5 136	596
Females 16 years and over	24 778	6 663	14 957	2 045	13 999	1 896	10 376	1 177	20 828	13 945	5 755	562
Civilian labor force	8 306	2 445	4 897	637	3 970	561	2 950	315	6 740	4 137	2 181	194
Employed	6 433	2 064	3 611	493	2 845	484	2 003	242	5 872	3 740	1 778	172
Unemployed	1 873	381	1 286	144	1 125	77	947	73	868	397	403	22
Percent of civilian labor force	22.5	15.6	26.3	22.6	28.3	13.7	32.1	23.2	12.9	9.6	18.5	11.3
Not in civilian labor force	16 472	4 218	10 060	1 408	10 029	1 335	7 426	862	14 088	9 808	3 574	368
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 661	577	2 372	568	2 372	199	1 748	352	3 261	1 952	983	228
High school graduate	2 056	342	1 479	190	1 254	93	1 052	76	1 487	806	626	38
Employed	732	155	460	94	335	35	242	50	916	577	316	26
Unemployed	409	61	302	36	268	16	243	–	115	37	75	3
Not in labor force	915	126	717	60	651	42	567	26	456	192	235	9
Not high school graduate	1 605	235	893	378	1 118	106	696	276	1 774	1 146	357	190
Employed	330	98	125	121	176	30	81	76	791	570	111	68
Unemployed	261	23	180	49	209	18	157	40	233	127	58	46
Not in labor force	1 014	114	588	208	733	58	458	160	750	449	188	76
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	12 882	1 890	9 166	1 228	8 223	643	6 433	821	10 192	5 997	3 370	471
In labor force in 1979	5 778	975	3 880	722	3 327	315	2 455	481	5 816	3 447	1 931	244
Worked in 1979	4 547	846	2 910	651	2 451	272	1 716	443	5 323	3 193	1 733	232
40 or more weeks	1 807	359	1 076	324	898	124	559	219	2 692	1 773	733	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 399	296	792	289	665	111	379	192	2 221	1 531	562	123
With unemployment in 1979	3 166	476	2 164	369	2 011	197	1 499	252	2 464	1 406	853	93
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.1	17.9	21.4	14.9	20.4	13.3	21.9	17.1	18.3	18.8	17.1	21.8
Female family householders, no husband present	8 273	822	6 790	550	5 543	311	4 858	355	4 648	2 099	2 277	168
In labor force in 1979	3 395	339	2 774	218	2 002	104	1 767	136	2 594	1 187	1 300	63
Worked in 1979	2 547	273	2 034	187	1 416	78	1 220	129	2 382	1 120	1 168	63
40 or more weeks	848	77	701	55	419	17	360	47	905	457	416	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	548	48	458	47	256	17	204	47	663	335	311	19
With unemployment in 1979	1 843	178	1 507	107	1 230	79	1 085	65	1 160	511	590	35
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	20.8	20.4	13.7	20.2	15.2	20.7	16.4	14.7	14.8	14.8	19.4
Unrelated individuals	17 867	7 948	8 049	1 392	8 308	2 214	5 359	552	13 410	10 371	2 441	279
In labor force in 1979	9 189	4 568	3 643	781	3 597	1 101	2 145	283	5 417	4 209	926	130
Worked in 1979	7 965	4 218	2 885	732	2 913	974	1 639	264	4 910	3 810	871	120
40 or more weeks	2 566	1 306	1 010	219	923	259	573	63	1 732	1 296	370	52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 301	543	597	145	553	135	343	47	1 211	912	260	39
With unemployment in 1979	4 876	2 180	2 157	450	2 025	528	1 290	187	2 393	1 878	383	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	17.6	24.0	18.6	23.0	18.8	24.8	17.4	19.0	19.1	18.7	8.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	50 768	26 919	20 224	2 205	233 881	204 715	24 267	4 598	36 912	20 871	14 408	1 362
Civilian labor force	27 904	14 024	11 643	1 311	152 445	134 641	14 630	3 153	19 720	11 367	7 476	856
Employed	26 044	13 265	10 691	1 214	144 394	128 520	13 012	2 876	17 842	10 527	6 583	776
Unemployed	1 860	759	952	97	8 051	6 121	1 618	277	1 878	840	893	80
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.4	8.2	7.4	5.3	4.5	11.1	8.8	9.5	7.4	11.9	9.3
Not in civilian labor force	22 864	12 895	8 581	894	81 436	70 074	9 637	1 445	17 192	9 504	6 932	506
Females 16 years and over	27 441	14 172	11 467	1 042	125 227	109 253	13 427	2 316	19 938	11 058	8 045	658
Civilian labor force	12 372	5 372	6 130	443	68 502	59 916	7 211	1 338	8 749	4 867	3 593	276
Employed	11 511	5 108	5 609	381	65 650	57 811	6 616	1 238	8 184	4 642	3 311	256
Unemployed	861	264	521	62	2 852	2 105	595	100	565	225	282	20
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	4.9	8.5	14.0	4.2	3.5	8.3	7.5	6.5	4.6	7.8	7.2
Not in civilian labor force	15 069	8 800	5 337	599	56 725	49 337	6 216	978	11 189	6 191	4 452	382
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 559	2 157	1 859	450	14 016	11 492	2 112	465	2 845	1 331	1 284	187
High school graduate	2 062	682	1 263	69	9 913	8 436	1 265	258	1 457	678	675	65
Employed	1 377	524	776	37	7 810	7 012	701	160	863	523	311	43
Unemployed	148	27	118	7	697	487	160	20	143	20	100	-
Not in labor force	537	131	369	25	1 406	937	404	78	451	135	264	22
Not high school graduate	2 497	1 475	596	381	4 103	3 056	847	207	1 388	653	609	122
Employed	1 284	850	249	203	1 771	1 489	202	86	487	309	133	57
Unemployed	282	114	114	49	766	597	126	40	203	101	71	10
Not in labor force	931	511	233	129	1 566	970	519	81	698	243	405	55
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	16 868	8 322	7 389	748	79 487	68 720	9 120	1 549	11 187	5 538	5 297	472
In labor force in 1979	11 712	5 657	5 099	538	64 891	56 750	6 804	1 361	7 698	3 851	3 525	384
Worked in 1979	11 373	5 535	4 904	526	64 292	56 472	6 495	1 350	7 409	3 810	3 277	373
40 or more weeks	8 931	4 559	3 692	421	56 546	50 345	5 103	1 123	5 681	2 986	2 455	295
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 960	4 086	3 260	349	52 905	47 358	4 526	1 076	5 045	2 717	2 106	276
With unemployment in 1979	2 434	1 168	1 030	111	7 910	6 052	1 532	310	1 722	753	864	118
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	15.1	13.5	16.3	12.6	11.8	16.0	10.7	17.3	15.6	19.4	12.7
Female family householders, no husband present	5 104	1 628	3 186	201	13 923	9 293	4 273	346	4 144	1 180	2 793	131
In labor force in 1979	3 073	807	2 107	81	9 577	6 518	2 833	245	2 407	664	1 675	80
Worked in 1979	2 888	765	1 964	74	9 259	6 443	2 595	234	2 207	645	1 494	69
40 or more weeks	1 933	538	1 291	31	7 000	5 108	1 729	162	1 349	419	913	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 680	447	1 138	22	5 995	4 449	1 395	157	1 090	369	684	35
With unemployment in 1979	831	237	535	46	1 844	973	828	60	711	26	562	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	16.9	13.1	18.4	15.0	11.8	18.8	9.5	21.9	22.8	21.7	11.3
Unrelated individuals	13 642	8 890	3 995	417	49 955	44 313	4 614	995	12 578	9 142	3 082	317
In labor force in 1979	7 993	5 157	2 359	295	34 228	30 374	3 029	780	7 358	5 346	1 698	251
Worked in 1979	7 799	4 995	2 333	295	33 918	30 202	2 901	780	7 208	5 287	1 617	251
40 or more weeks	5 697	3 695	1 641	227	25 929	23 329	2 098	468	4 963	3 728	1 083	135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 968	3 237	1 396	201	22 421	20 209	1 826	403	4 032	3 036	889	101
With unemployment in 1979	1 969	1 313	552	62	6 617	5 510	861	272	1 874	1 215	531	93
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	15.0	13.5	8.6	12.0	11.0	18.3	7.5	15.4	13.2	20.4	7.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	13 622	6 339	6 264	632	23 194	15 933	6 126	907	9 770	4 563	4 570	459
Civilian labor force	4 731	1 894	2 364	260	8 966	6 555	2 007	358	3 019	1 520	1 280	171
Employed	3 963	1 661	1 907	217	7 420	5 664	1 441	273	2 257	1 213	873	126
Unemployed	768	233	457	43	1 546	891	566	85	762	307	407	45
Percent of civilian labor force	16.2	12.3	19.3	16.5	17.2	13.6	28.2	23.7	25.2	20.2	31.8	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	8 891	4 445	3 900	372	14 228	9 378	4 119	549	6 751	3 043	3 290	288
Females 16 years and over	8 566	3 858	4 156	310	15 156	10 385	4 143	519	6 267	2 784	3 104	267
Civilian labor force	2 433	748	1 479	89	4 851	3 532	1 184	129	1 515	689	759	29
Employed	1 995	662	1 166	73	4 173	3 165	920	112	1 204	594	575	19
Unemployed	438	86	313	16	678	367	264	17	311	95	184	10
Percent of civilian labor force	18.0	11.5	21.2	18.0	14.0	10.4	22.3	13.2	20.5	13.8	24.2	34.5
Not in civilian labor force	6 133	3 110	2 677	221	10 305	6 853	2 959	390	4 752	2 095	2 345	238
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 493	556	718	166	2 195	1 329	732	134	961	324	543	86
High school graduate	543	113	408	19	942	577	334	37	347	107	209	23
Employed	264	68	189	7	499	377	113	20	140	69	62	6
Unemployed	64	9	52	3	65	40	25	-	12	-	12	-
Not in labor force	215	36	167	9	378	160	196	17	195	38	135	17
Not high school graduate	950	443	310	147	1 253	752	398	97	614	217	334	63
Employed	350	189	90	51	341	267	48	24	136	75	48	18
Unemployed	144	41	58	40	204	151	38	17	75	28	32	10
Not in labor force	456	213	162	56	708	334	312	56	403	114	254	35
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	4 496	1 724	2 369	239	6 587	3 588	2 623	263	2 936	799	1 931	148
In labor force in 1979	2 316	806	1 278	114	3 511	2 017	1 346	166	1 414	403	937	79
Worked in 1979	2 043	720	1 113	109	3 138	1 914	1 081	155	1 173	374	725	68
40 or more weeks	927	426	406	65	1 489	943	473	65	437	138	259	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	759	382	305	65	1 123	765	312	51	305	114	161	25
With unemployment in 1979	1 123	438	588	32	1 405	705	624	100	703	177	496	47
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	18.5	16.1	7.5	18.7	16.1	21.4	13.3	23.2	24.4	23.2	10.7
Female family householders, no husband present	2 423	647	1 633	106	4 107	1 827	2 142	155	2 143	479	1 555	85
In labor force in 1979	1 197	250	887	36	2 032	911	1 081	84	947	185	739	37
Worked in 1979	1 046	226	760	36	1 778	874	869	73	771	172	576	26
40 or more weeks	350	90	243	6	633	321	304	18	217	56	153	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	269	69	188	6	366	206	152	13	122	50	64	-
With unemployment in 1979	596	144	422	21	881	324	537	51	506	65	426	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	18.3	13.5	5.7	17.7	12.0	21.1	10.4	23.3	25.4	22.9	11.3
Unrelated individuals	5 870	3 855	1 766	149	11 999	9 793	1 753	409	4 847	3 289	1 330	184
In labor force in 1979	1 759	1 094	582	65	5 764	4 741	727	286	1 989	1 361	462	134
Worked in 1979	1 588	955	556	65	5 533	4 616	631	286	1 868	1 310	402	134
40 or more weeks	497	252	228	19	1 752	1 492	186	81	608	459	108	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	361	183	161	19	871	722	108	56	273	216	42	23
With unemployment in 1979	836	548	237	39	2 289	1 730	401	145	896	555	251	78
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.1	23.5	20.3	9.3	16.1	14.4	24.6	6.4	20.5	17.2	28.9	7.3

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

427

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Philadelphia city, Pa.								Phoenix city, Ariz.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	1 281 984	786 965	456 586	38 947	529 071	150 649	350 828	29 526	584 320	510 367	24 883	71 851
Civilian labor force	699 667	438 400	242 556	18 510	259 617	76 127	171 758	12 445	388 437	339 741	15 909	47 665
Employed	619 268	402 106	201 038	15 395	215 382	67 868	137 890	9 868	366 875	322 958	14 221	43 423
Unemployed	80 399	36 294	41 518	3 115	44 235	8 259	33 868	2 577	21 562	16 783	1 688	4 242
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	8.3	17.1	16.8	17.0	10.8	19.7	20.7	5.6	4.9	10.6	8.9
Not in civilian labor force	582 317	348 565	214 030	20 437	269 454	74 522	179 070	17 081	195 883	170 626	8 974	24 186
Females 16 years and over	705 749	425 781	259 605	20 722	295 509	80 080	200 810	15 796	302 093	264 597	12 607	36 124
Civilian labor force	315 997	187 315	120 717	7 366	121 893	32 181	84 960	4 732	165 278	144 760	7 208	18 622
Employed	280 650	172 673	101 073	6 258	102 150	29 277	68 901	3 874	156 783	138 100	6 536	17 194
Unemployed	35 347	14 642	19 644	1 108	19 743	2 904	16 059	858	8 495	6 660	672	1 428
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	7.8	16.3	15.0	16.2	9.0	18.9	18.1	5.1	4.6	9.3	7.7
Not in civilian labor force	389 752	238 466	138 888	13 356	173 616	47 899	115 850	11 064	136 815	119 837	5 399	17 502
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	80 417	41 748	35 248	4 063	41 186	9 156	29 127	3 397	46 380	37 138	2 550	10 024
High school graduate	49 674	29 047	19 408	1 520	20 937	4 772	15 276	1 070	27 253	23 234	1 355	3 739
Employed	29 747	21 567	7 680	658	9 331	3 220	5 789	408	21 302	18 583	855	2 740
Unemployed	7 046	3 001	3 889	222	3 719	504	3 109	166	2 159	1 616	258	344
Not in labor force	12 881	4 479	7 839	640	7 887	1 048	6 378	496	3 792	3 035	242	655
Not high school graduate	30 743	12 701	15 840	2 543	20 249	4 384	13 851	2 327	19 127	13 904	1 195	6 285
Employed	8 639	5 049	3 107	554	4 272	1 378	2 473	470	9 642	7 559	393	2 840
Unemployed	6 316	2 621	3 413	360	4 158	939	2 951	333	2 813	1 993	217	910
Not in labor force	15 788	5 031	9 320	1 629	11 819	2 067	8 427	1 524	6 672	4 352	585	2 535
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	415 891	232 474	130 117	14 220	166 793	42 976	114 043	11 132	203 617	178 144	8 966	24 756
In labor force in 1979	284 146	178 855	97 505	8 150	98 948	26 035	68 046	5 507	169 431	148 656	6 910	20 979
Worked in 1979	272 427	175 171	89 990	7 553	90 931	24 983	61 545	4 965	168 284	147 887	6 719	20 738
40 or more weeks	228 262	150 551	71 913	5 932	71 161	20 215	47 607	3 797	147 230	130 330	5 542	17 582
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	208 181	138 838	64 030	5 411	63 424	18 493	41 955	3 427	139 703	123 750	5 236	16 574
With unemployment in 1979	52 674	27 382	23 566	2 221	25 360	5 321	18 559	1 722	23 485	19 517	1 339	3 681
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	18.1	21.7	18.2	21.5	19.6	22.2	19.1	11.7	11.5	11.8	12.5
Female family householders, no husband present	113 489	41 731	67 742	4 803	70 059	10 430	56 080	4 225	28 308	22 230	2 854	4 691
In labor force in 1979	57 213	20 247	35 819	1 356	32 132	3 981	27 295	1 007	21 456	17 404	1 999	3 025
Worked in 1979	50 854	19 133	30 743	1 159	27 187	3 671	22 818	327	21 090	17 239	1 867	2 935
40 or more weeks	38 536	15 099	22 777	808	19 404	2 678	16 279	554	16 451	13 642	1 351	2 219
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 617	12 275	18 798	712	15 792	2 157	13 276	494	14 989	12 416	1 264	1 963
With unemployment in 1979	16 282	4 411	11 452	449	11 121	1 082	9 678	365	3 805	2 908	493	511
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.1	18.1	22.3	18.5	22.0	18.6	22.5	20.0	11.4	11.1	13.4	11.5
Unrelated individuals	266 906	167 467	93 396	5 558	124 999	46 434	74 364	3 896	114 435	101 454	5 018	9 803
In labor force in 1979	152 474	97 342	51 775	3 321	67 019	27 516	37 491	2 022	84 996	75 577	3 315	7 616
Worked in 1979	145 072	94 571	47 271	3 108	62 013	26 499	33 599	1 865	83 971	74 800	3 242	7 465
40 or more weeks	108 796	70 294	36 220	2 193	42 887	16 711	24 918	1 276	64 582	58 404	2 344	5 217
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	93 188	59 867	31 294	1 965	35 662	13 249	21 332	1 141	58 566	53 023	2 069	4 852
With unemployment in 1979	34 206	19 489	13 866	975	17 843	6 213	11 051	661	20 499	17 560	944	2 042
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	16.6	23.4	20.4	21.4	16.6	24.3	19.2	11.6	11.3	14.8	12.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	225 525	84 932	126 321	15 306	158 360	33 730	111 956	13 899	58 656	41 513	6 616	13 635
Civilian labor force	66 551	25 986	37 080	3 882	44 212	10 021	31 292	3 346	27 212	19 543	2 593	6 357
Employed	44 682	19 957	22 390	2 494	27 753	7 582	18 290	2 089	23 073	17 022	2 086	5 135
Unemployed	21 869	6 029	14 690	1 388	16 459	2 439	13 002	1 257	4 139	2 521	507	1 222
Percent of civilian labor force	32.9	23.2	39.6	35.8	37.2	24.3	41.6	37.6	15.2	12.9	19.6	19.2
Not in civilian labor force	158 974	58 946	89 241	11 424	114 148	23 709	80 664	10 553	31 444	21 970	4 023	7 278
Females 16 years and over	143 732	53 511	82 175	8 916	99 580	19 623	72 850	8 066	34 690	25 073	3 845	7 532
Civilian labor force	34 111	12 533	20 260	1 505	22 623	4 480	17 098	1 228	12 853	9 420	1 326	2 422
Employed	23 060	9 921	12 281	985	14 281	3 565	10 041	770	11 046	8 272	1 078	1 987
Unemployed	11 051	2 612	7 979	520	8 342	915	7 057	458	1 807	1 148	248	435
Percent of civilian labor force	32.4	20.8	39.4	34.6	36.9	20.4	41.3	37.3	14.1	12.2	18.7	18.0
Not in civilian labor force	109 621	40 978	61 915	7 411	76 957	15 143	55 752	6 838	21 837	15 653	2 519	5 110
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	20 611	5 269	13 494	2 089	16 274	2 341	12 258	1 938	8 252	5 370	955	2 522
High school graduate	8 736	2 212	6 059	531	6 467	800	5 298	439	3 292	2 409	346	530
Employed	2 325	900	1 326	100	1 427	262	1 105	77	2 125	1 713	152	311
Unemployed	1 603	328	1 211	90	1 206	114	1 044	74	385	215	69	74
Not in labor force	4 808	984	3 522	341	3 834	424	3 149	288	782	481	125	145
Not high school graduate	11 875	3 057	7 435	1 558	9 807	1 541	6 960	1 499	4 960	2 961	609	1 992
Employed	1 699	657	834	225	1 214	279	742	208	1 726	1 210	158	635
Unemployed	2 232	561	1 484	207	1 840	291	1 362	207	755	414	88	332
Not in labor force	7 944	1 839	5 117	1 126	6 753	971	4 656	1 084	2 479	1 337	363	1 025
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	69 192	20 851	43 085	6 156	50 842	7 825	38 198	5 606	16 445	10 064	2 267	4 586
In labor force in 1979	26 716	8 964	16 370	1 676	18 055	2 926	13 942	1 440	10 078	6 808	1 173	2 909
Worked in 1979	19 571	7 194	11 372	1 234	12 653	2 327	9 487	1 038	9 458	6 481	1 016	2 759
40 or more weeks	9 101	3 517	5 095	618	5 618	1 053	4 166	527	4 817	3 232	536	1 634
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 876	2 790	3 684	499	4 195	829	3 044	427	4 154	2 752	462	1 456
With unemployment in 1979	14 961	4 504	9 636	951	10 667	1 574	8 374	830	4 078	2 682	544	1 072
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.4	24.8	26.0	22.6	25.4	23.7	25.8	23.5	17.1	17.7	16.2	15.7
Female family householders, no husband present	43 401	9 126	31 454	3 433	34 588	3 659	28 322	3 212	6 504	3 872	1 274	1 825
In labor force in 1979	13 990	2 923	10 676	525	10 529	969	9 214	445	3 672	2 336	688	816
Worked in 1979	9 271	2 205	6 818	357	6 733	724	5 795	288	3 367	2 210	573	734
40 or more weeks	3 577	799	2 691	152	2 605	250	2 280	120	1 264	725	252	364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 114	363	1 684	121	1 629	129	1 442	103	971	530	210	274
With unemployment in 1979	8 596	1 662	6 674	284	6 619	567	5 825	247	1 492	923	337	280
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.2	20.7	25.1	21.1	24.3	19.9	24.8	22.2	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.3
Unrelated individuals	85 391	43 318	39 207	2 541	54 836	18 066	34 410	2 080	25 584	20 156	2 224	3 621
In labor force in 1979	27 650	16 094	10 807	815	17 313	7 977	8 783	577	12 861	10 318	829	1 853
Worked in 1979	21 923	14 111	7 183	616	13 220	7 143	5 614	428	12 095	9 790	756	1 712
40 or more weeks	6 940	4 084	2 686	193	3 979	1 796	2 042	153	3 676	3 139	252	371
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 909	1 995	1 825	123	2 109	690	1 355	101	2 214	1 838	164	290
With unemployment in 1979	13 768	6 753	6 623	506	8 791	2 976	5 549	351	6 286	4 907	410	943
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.1	20.8	29.5	26.0	26.6	19.7	30.3	23.9	16.6	16.0	22.2	16.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	69 299	36 681	13 461	28 721	330 862	255 850	72 007	2 263	93 349	38 133	54 211	852
Civilian labor force	38 906	20 635	7 143	17 078	184 432	145 756	36 916	1 125	45 589	19 027	25 991	358
Employed	34 197	18 504	6 162	15 013	167 314	134 902	30 791	978	38 605	17 016	21 074	296
Unemployed	4 709	2 131	981	2 065	17 118	10 854	6 125	147	6 984	2 011	4 917	62
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	10.3	13.7	12.1	9.3	7.4	16.6	13.1	15.3	10.6	18.9	17.3
Not in civilian labor force	30 393	16 046	6 318	11 643	146 430	110 094	35 091	1 138	47 760	19 106	28 220	494
Females 16 years and over	34 952	18 148	7 140	14 350	181 772	139 379	41 019	1 122	52 255	20 305	31 524	459
Civilian labor force	15 326	7 842	3 325	6 157	82 562	63 745	18 221	465	21 245	8 171	12 910	177
Employed	13 781	7 209	2 961	5 536	76 335	60 122	15 689	427	18 482	7 477	10 857	172
Unemployed	1 545	633	364	621	6 227	3 623	2 532	38	2 763	694	2 053	5
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	8.1	10.9	10.1	7.5	5.7	13.9	8.2	13.0	8.5	15.9	2.8
Not in civilian labor force	19 626	10 306	3 815	8 193	99 210	75 634	22 798	657	31 010	12 1[illegible]	18 614	282
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	8 459	3 860	1 447	4 547	18 598	13 129	5 358	121	6 381	2 017	4 318	55
High school graduate	2 749	1 295	653	1 149	13 289	9 914	3 321	49	3 935	1 342	2 579	19
Employed	1 758	874	403	732	8 767	7 336	1 422	23	1 998	945	1 053	–
Unemployed	335	127	89	152	1 827	1 195	632	9	663	197	466	9
Not in labor force	656	294	161	265	2 695	1 383	1 267	17	1 274	200	1 060	10
Not high school graduate	5 710	2 565	794	3 398	5 309	3 215	2 037	72	2 446	675	1 739	36
Employed	2 249	1 076	225	1 543	1 700	1 273	411	15	511	196	306	–
Unemployed	907	381	151	475	1 247	721	521	9	663	178	485	–
Not in labor force	2 554	1 108	418	1 380	2 362	1 221	1 105	48	1 272	301	948	36
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	22 361	11 6[illegible]	4 776	9 798	104 130	79 226	24 001	652	28 487	9 833	18 336	228
In labor force in 1979	15 770	7 930	3 035	7 453	71 491	55 914	14 858	363	16 743	5 924	10 586	93
Worked in 1979	15 403	7 787	2 897	7 313	69 706	55 158	13 868	351	15 730	5 756	9 774	93
40 or more weeks	11 873	5 990	2 260	5 721	58 209	47 143	10 560	302	11 770	4 459	7 145	65
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 965	5 531	2 064	5 306	53 859	43 648	9 75[illegible]	265	10 711	4 008	6 565	58
With unemployment in 1979	3 637	1 758	709	1 682	12 104	8 422	3 327	35	4 094	1 164	2 857	16
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	14.7	14.7	13.3	17.0	16.1	19.3	9.4	19.0	17.8	19.6	11.5
Female family householders, no husband present	5 898	2 308	1 869	2 441	25 176	13 992	10 997	229	11 848	2 476	9 290	131
In labor force in 1979	3 377	1 404	1 092	1 218	12 320	6 655	5 570	71	5 474	983	4 451	32
Worked in 1979	3 199	1 361	1 007	1 157	11 325	6 411	4 840	70	4 796	909	3 862	32
40 or more weeks	2 095	887	636	757	8 244	5 123	3 080	65	3 065	657	2 394	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 892	813	568	669	6 953	4 168	2 750	44	2 669	527	2 128	25
With unemployment in 1979	823	280	339	267	3 097	1 171	1 883	–	1 780	202	1 552	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	16.0	13.8	12.7	18.5	16.6	19.7	–	19.9	16.2	20.5	–
Unrelated individuals	16 826	10 929	2 766	4 075	79 985	61 814	17 029	699	27 752	14 686	12 644	259
In labor force in 1979	10 170	6 850	1 362	2 672	48 052	38 192	9 174	424	14 780	8 423	6 087	177
Worked in 1979	9 836	6 685	1 313	2 573	46 525	37 383	8 499	416	13 912	8 119	5 540	169
40 or more weeks	6 438	4 594	858	1 509	33 033	26 559	6 037	207	8 836	4 739	3 926	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 807	4 149	714	1 426	28 226	22 631	5 272	167	7 279	3 741	3 422	76
With unemployment in 1979	3 164	2 010	404	866	10 989	8 072	2 725	144	4 343	2 272	1 955	74
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	14.4	16.8	14.4	16.2	14.6	20.8	18.4	18.6	16.1	21.7	19.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	21 690	9 522	5 193	9 177	47 889	27 154	19 928	635	26 573	9 027	17 143	285
Civilian labor force	8 539	3 769	1 781	4 031	15 016	9 055	5 631	209	7 672	2 868	4 633	101
Employed	6 815	3 107	1 421	3 275	10 905	7 182	3 468	130	5 176	2 261	2 780	72
Unemployed	1 724	662	360	756	4 111	1 873	2 163	79	2 496	607	1 853	29
Percent of civilian labor force	20.2	17.6	20.2	18.8	27.4	20.7	38.4	37.8	32.5	21.2	40.0	28.7
Not in civilian labor force	13 151	5 753	3 412	5 146	32 873	18 099	14 297	426	18 901	6 159	12 510	184
Females 16 years and over	12 243	5 338	3 069	5 121	31 080	17 255	13 483	338	17 194	5 294	11 738	157
Civilian labor force	3 563	1 486	899	1 437	7 815	4 529	3 220	85	4 056	1 366	2 665	45
Employed	2 919	1 253	746	1 184	5 906	3 739	2 126	61	2 842	1 117	1 705	40
Unemployed	644	233	153	253	1 909	790	1 094	24	1 214	249	960	5
Percent of civilian labor force	18.1	15.7	17.0	17.6	24.4	17.4	34.0	28.2	29.9	18.2	36.0	11.1
Not in civilian labor force	8 680	3 852	2 170	3 684	23 265	12 726	10 263	253	13 138	3 928	9 073	112
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 440	1 417	751	1 647	4 105	1 876	2 177	26	2 463	560	1 875	7
High school graduate	757	315	256	218	2 277	1 088	1 169	–	1 351	340	997	7
Employed	356	157	118	111	894	615	279	–	406	199	207	–
Unemployed	111	45	40	39	419	147	272	–	277	50	227	–
Not in labor force	290	113	98	68	964	326	618	–	668	91	563	–
Not high school graduate	2 683	1 102	495	1 429	1 828	788	1 008	26	1 112	220	878	7
Employed	762	376	112	473	326	169	157	8	159	44	115	–
Unemployed	402	118	82	198	401	193	203	5	240	57	183	–
Not in labor force	1 519	608	301	758	1 101	426	648	13	713	119	580	7
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	6 620	2 561	1 750	3 217	12 424	5 314	6 883	208	7 664	1 392	6 147	96
In labor force in 1979	3 692	1 574	784	1 924	4 969	2 302	2 557	71	2 805	555	2 201	42
Worked in 1979	3 404	1 482	674	1 807	3 914	1 995	1 815	59	2 090	474	1 567	42
40 or more weeks	1 699	683	339	1 030	1 434	862	527	31	629	170	433	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 463	578	281	913	1 045	618	390	18	428	105	305	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 607	657	379	783	2 720	1 172	1 512	28	1 593	253	1 316	16
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	18.0	17.9	15.4	22.4	21.8	23.3	8.7	22.5	18.9	23.5	11.5
Female family householders, no husband present	2 935	967	987	1 354	8 867	2 539	5 447	110	5 580	615	4 932	62
In labor force in 1979	1 351	480	464	520	2 715	793	1 898	24	1 845	194	1 651	19
Worked in 1979	1 193	440	396	462	1 966	649	1 299	24	1 282	138	1 144	19
40 or more weeks	450	128	159	197	512	197	315	19	285	32	253	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	359	104	120	157	301	93	208	12	172	17	155	12
With unemployment in 1979	575	181	246	189	1 566	420	1 140	–	1 092	95	997	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	17.9	14.5	13.6	21.6	17.5	23.1	–	22.5	13.9	23.4	–
Unrelated individuals	7 733	4 230	1 686	2 174	25 215	17 234	7 547	273	12 825	6 500	6 105	116
In labor force in 1979	3 012	1 683	497	973	10 249	7 648	2 390	125	4 687	2 892	1 680	56
Worked in 1979	2 738	1 568	448	884	8 975	7 023	1 784	117	3 904	2 619	1 187	48
40 or more weeks	705	450	160	155	2 356	1 729	555	23	1 031	599	383	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	530	331	116	131	1 170	794	350	14	514	245	252	8
With unemployment in 1979	1 511	810	226	545	4 807	3 312	1 387	60	2 340	1 233	1 042	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	17.9	22.8	16.7	19.6	16.6	27.1	24.2	21.6	16.7	27.6	35.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**290 411**	**258 037**	**19 116**	**4 951**	**39 749**	**27 597**	**9 397**	**1 154**	**115 748**	**97 945**	**11 888**	**5 351**
Civilian labor force	185 007	164 372	11 909	3 448	23 357	16 619	5 174	659	68 801	58 048	7 217	3 689
Employed	172 202	154 202	10 091	3 060	20 441	14 758	4 324	556	62 305	53 196	6 102	3 072
Unemployed	12 805	10 170	1 818	388	2 916	1 861	850	103	6 496	4 852	1 115	617
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	6.2	15.3	11.3	12.5	11.2	16.4	15.6	9.4	8.4	15.4	16.7
Not in civilian labor force	105 404	93 665	7 207	1 503	16 392	10 978	4 223	495	46 947	39 897	4 671	1 662
Females 16 years and over	**153 422**	**136 971**	**9 769**	**2 480**	**20 078**	**13 857**	**4 941**	**567**	**63 336**	**53 544**	**6 549**	**2 873**
Civilian labor force	82 519	73 159	5 431	1 455	10 009	7 002	2 363	246	31 597	26 463	3 472	1 704
Employed	77 792	69 429	4 705	1 331	8 945	6 327	2 034	194	28 465	24 117	2 948	1 351
Unemployed	4 727	3 730	726	124	1 064	675	329	52	3 132	2 346	524	353
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.1	13.4	8.5	10.6	9.6	13.9	21.1	9.9	8.9	15.1	20.7
Not in civilian labor force	70 903	63 812	4 338	1 025	10 069	6 855	2 578	321	31 739	27 081	3 077	1 169
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**16 763**	**14 146**	**1 636**	**475**	**2 716**	**1 690**	**749**	**110**	**7 532**	**5 767**	**1 167**	**524**
High school graduate	10 891	9 324	1 043	212	1 606	1 076	446	58	3 456	2 734	463	195
Employed	8 209	7 316	615	143	1 064	810	229	49	2 449	2 064	208	134
Unemployed	969	751	136	15	147	100	41	–	455	335	100	20
Not in labor force	1 713	1 257	292	54	395	166	176	9	552	335	155	41
Not high school graduate	5 872	4 822	593	263	1 110	614	303	52	4 076	3 033	704	329
Employed	3 001	2 626	159	146	431	267	77	11	1 736	1 441	177	180
Unemployed	1 007	836	113	40	171	117	35	11	640	440	136	45
Not in labor force	1 864	1 360	321	77	508	230	191	30	1 700	1 152	391	104
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**89 443**	**78 925**	**6 740**	**1 382**	**9 650**	**5 748**	**3 281**	**247**	**37 202**	**30 815**	**4 388**	**1 984**
In labor force in 1979	69 892	61 889	4 951	1 150	6 869	4 291	2 130	183	25 979	21 575	3 089	1 370
Worked in 1979	69 193	61 489	4 737	1 122	6 668	4 223	2 022	169	25 506	21 255	2 959	1 341
40 or more weeks	57 238	51 472	3 462	847	4 812	3 156	1 377	122	20 992	17 872	2 210	1 042
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52 598	47 319	3 185	762	4 239	2 766	1 236	112	19 056	16 282	1 954	981
With unemployment in 1979	11 772	9 714	1 318	357	1 963	1 148	628	73	4 627	3 509	738	343
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	11.9	15.5	15.0	13.4	12.2	14.8	18.4	15.7	14.9	20.0	15.1
Female family householders, no husband present	**15 421**	**12 184**	**2 539**	**348**	**2 947**	**1 360**	**1 443**	**88**	**9 548**	**6 585**	**2 248**	**686**
In labor force in 1979	10 892	8 763	1 612	250	1 802	915	786	48	4 870	3 197	1 322	233
Worked in 1979	10 583	8 617	1 453	243	1 672	888	683	41	4 646	3 062	1 249	211
40 or more weeks	7 271	6 029	886	150	888	472	364	16	3 234	2 185	817	137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 188	5 096	784	134	706	370	290	16	2 534	1 678	660	128
With unemployment in 1979	2 711	2 022	532	93	683	331	308	15	1 260	800	363	89
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	12.9	16.9	13.0	15.0	13.4	17.4	18.1	16.7	16.2	19.2	16.5
Unrelated individuals	**93 204**	**85 191**	**4 674**	**1 734**	**19 199**	**15 645**	**2 456**	**568**	**29 496**	**25 634**	**2 722**	**995**
In labor force in 1979	65 574	59 911	3 111	1 418	12 528	10 360	1 415	404	18 406	15 800	1 865	652
Worked in 1979	64 756	59 253	3 024	1 378	12 275	10 178	1 375	398	17 941	15 481	1 744	609
40 or more weeks	46 114	42 556	1 976	904	7 854	6 548	866	243	12 351	10 500	1 353	428
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 007	36 936	1 719	800	6 547	5 449	721	197	10 107	8 567	1 115	365
With unemployment in 1979	17 755	15 975	995	480	4 265	3 518	487	142	4 405	3 619	542	194
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	12.0	14.7	15.7	12.9	12.9	11.7	15.5	14.7	14.1	19.2	15.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**35 001**	**27 120**	**4 746**	**937**	**10 620**	**6 654**	**2 926**	**413**	**19 922**	**14 474**	**3 614**	**1 521**
Civilian labor force	15 047	11 908	1 864	464	3 978	2 625	976	167	7 097	5 173	1 225	760
Employed	12 326	9 986	1 297	362	3 010	2 053	651	115	5 569	4 259	820	543
Unemployed	2 721	1 922	567	102	968	572	325	52	1 528	914	405	217
Percent of civilian labor force	18.1	16.1	30.4	22.0	24.3	21.8	33.3	31.1	21.5	17.7	33.1	28.6
Not in civilian labor force	19 954	15 212	2 882	473	6 642	4 029	1 950	246	12 825	9 301	2 389	761
Females 16 years and over	**20 626**	**16 411**	**2 685**	**506**	**5 792**	**3 559**	**1 733**	**230**	**13 092**	**9 552**	**2 415**	**941**
Civilian labor force	7 330	5 957	886	181	1 852	1 221	491	77	3 710	2 642	712	375
Employed	6 217	5 164	630	139	1 482	1 008	350	51	2 883	2 160	484	226
Unemployed	1 113	793	256	42	370	213	141	26	827	482	228	149
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	13.3	28.9	23.2	20.0	17.4	28.7	33.8	22.3	18.2	32.0	39.7
Not in civilian labor force	13 296	10 454	1 799	325	3 940	2 338	1 242	153	9 382	6 910	1 703	566
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**3 574**	**2 769**	**492**	**137**	**955**	**529**	**291**	**35**	**1 791**	**1 057**	**521**	**176**
High school graduate	1 790	1 410	250	50	373	204	135	14	489	310	141	34
Employed	995	872	77	28	131	93	28	10	233	170	40	16
Unemployed	276	191	59	5	64	42	22	–	91	50	41	–
Not in labor force	519	347	114	17	178	69	85	4	165	90	60	18
Not high school graduate	1 784	1 359	242	87	582	325	156	21	1 302	747	380	142
Employed	598	514	29	19	156	102	22	–	213	150	36	45
Unemployed	314	264	34	19	105	91	14	–	260	127	86	35
Not in labor force	872	581	179	49	321	132	120	21	829	470	258	62
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**7 573**	**5 120**	**1 707**	**231**	**2 282**	**979**	**1 069**	**117**	**5 703**	**3 546**	**1 478**	**630**
In labor force in 1979	4 470	3 256	816	151	1 178	604	445	71	2 364	1 490	634	273
Worked in 1979	4 034	3 048	641	137	1 001	549	343	57	2 130	1 352	554	257
40 or more weeks	1 528	1 199	201	51	297	153	103	25	898	649	164	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 208	949	166	15	253	135	87	15	724	560	95	95
With unemployment in 1979	2 048	1 351	474	99	628	291	244	45	1 023	592	306	135
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	17.6	21.3	23.0	17.5	16.0	17.4	24.2	21.4	21.5	22.1	21.7
Female family householders, no husband present	**3 890**	**2 523**	**1 150**	**123**	**1 332**	**517**	**773**	**33**	**3 743**	**2 152**	**1 233**	**398**
In labor force in 1979	2 195	1 594	496	67	664	331	295	31	1 277	676	537	81
Worked in 1979	1 941	1 479	361	60	540	304	198	24	1 101	578	468	72
40 or more weeks	450	327	103	13	109	55	41	5	322	177	135	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	312	207	85	5	82	37	32	5	181	112	69	8
With unemployment in 1979	1 095	730	298	37	360	153	181	15	574	273	263	56
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	15.6	19.4	18.0	15.8	14.1	18.4	18.1	21.9	22.9	21.3	23.4
Unrelated individuals	**21 276**	**18 417**	**1 719**	**561**	**6 507**	**5 000**	**1 026**	**235**	**10 084**	**8 452**	**1 119**	**402**
In labor force in 1979	10 876	9 416	734	361	2 906	2 313	371	122	4 433	3 749	469	194
Worked in 1979	10 366	9 036	672	332	2 745	2 223	331	116	4 083	3 542	348	151
40 or more weeks	2 912	2 533	171	93	764	643	88	21	1 106	917	142	25
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 516	1 330	65	60	350	304	30	2	393	317	64	–
With unemployment in 1979	5 276	4 534	434	152	1 488	1 127	239	48	1 921	1 517	286	124
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	14.9	16.6	21.0	15.5	15.8	11.4	21.5	16.1	14.0	25.7	17.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	56 414	41 873	9 782	4 461	106 808	78 986	26 246	806	22 596	10 672	11 511	242
Civilian labor force	31 650	23 128	5 758	3 035	76 341	57 084	18 377	495	14 761	7 502	7 086	139
Employed	27 833	20 752	4 796	2 486	73 558	55 598	17 124	464	13 781	7 205	6 409	134
Unemployed	3 817	2 376	962	549	2 783	1 486	1 253	31	980	297	677	5
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	10.3	16.7	18.1	3.6	2.6	6.8	6.3	6.6	4.0	9.6	3.6
Not in civilian labor force	24 764	18 745	4 024	1 426	30 467	21 902	7 869	311	7 835	3 170	4 425	103
Females 16 years and over	30 764	22 712	5 407	2 408	57 047	41 572	14 778	436	11 967	5 179	6 585	117
Civilian labor force	14 311	10 278	2 719	1 413	36 080	26 089	9 639	232	7 065	3 309	3 671	54
Employed	12 552	9 194	2 280	1 099	34 614	25 334	8 959	219	6 632	3 201	3 352	49
Unemployed	1 759	1 084	439	314	1 466	755	680	13	433	108	319	5
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	10.5	16.1	22.2	4.1	2.9	7.1	5.6	6.1	3.3	8.7	9.3
Not in civilian labor force	16 453	12 434	2 688	995	20 967	15 483	5 139	204	4 902	1 870	2 914	63
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 547	3 055	987	443	5 040	3 273	1 720	37	1 574	755	813	–
High school graduate	1 782	1 193	387	152	3 483	2 500	949	28	927	548	379	–
Employed	1 162	872	170	91	2 877	2 173	686	20	664	474	190	–
Unemployed	270	170	80	20	202	127	75	8	73	33	40	–
Not in labor force	350	151	137	41	404	200	188	–	190	41	149	–
Not high school graduate	2 765	1 862	600	291	1 557	773	771	9	647	207	434	–
Employed	1 048	788	150	161	849	425	417	3	294	72	222	–
Unemployed	457	292	108	38	239	146	93	6	117	74	43	–
Not in labor force	1 260	782	342	92	469	202	261	–	236	61	169	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	17 734	12 581	3 571	1 658	34 982	25 341	9 144	193	6 456	2 575	3 743	68
In labor force in 1979	11 505	8 010	2 443	1 107	30 162	22 406	7 461	135	4 798	2 089	2 649	45
Worked in 1979	11 206	7 829	2 348	1 078	29 921	22 369	7 269	135	4 703	2 089	2 566	45
40 or more weeks	8 940	6 485	1 729	826	26 873	20 440	6 191	104	3 829	1 747	2 045	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 004	5 833	1 530	770	25 200	19 383	5 584	104	3 291	1 574	1 689	32
With unemployment in 1979	2 378	1 459	612	263	3 001	1 586	1 339	40	824	285	522	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	15.0	20.5	17.0	11.8	10.6	13.4	18.2	12.0	9.6	13.3	19.7
Female family householders, no husband present	6 010	3 434	1 918	683	6 442	3 093	3 331	35	2 034	365	1 663	19
In labor force in 1979	2 991	1 579	1 100	202	4 867	2 398	2 463	21	1 353	223	1 130	14
Worked in 1979	2 828	1 486	1 046	186	4 744	2 386	2 352	21	1 299	223	1 076	14
40 or more weeks	1 943	1 047	690	112	3 857	2 028	1 823	14	876	142	734	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 542	807	565	103	3 392	1 825	1 561	14	705	131	574	7
With unemployment in 1979	790	406	293	83	901	268	627	7	368	44	324	7
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	17.4	20.3	17.6	11.7	10.1	12.4	16.0	11.3	5.6	12.1	16.0
Unrelated individuals	16 363	13 227	2 307	706	27 922	21 805	5 634	309	8 380	5 108	3 154	94
In labor force in 1979	9 833	7 738	1 548	524	22 645	18 173	4 188	215	6 524	4 359	2 116	70
Worked in 1979	9 495	7 532	1 438	497	22 475	18 096	4 100	207	6 477	4 319	2 051	70
40 or more weeks	6 255	4 800	1 114	329	16 614	13 305	3 132	117	4 218	2 648	1 549	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 077	3 896	903	285	14 313	11 536	2 658	117	3 467	2 143	1 306	30
With unemployment in 1979	2 741	2 080	457	166	3 864	2 929	870	88	1 389	864	508	41
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.5	20.2	12.4	9.9	9.0	13.2	18.8	11.0	8.8	14.9	15.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	13 850	9 025	3 188	1 394	12 176	6 502	5 306	137	5 949	2 371	3 477	46
Civilian labor force	4 658	2 968	1 045	687	6 023	3 335	2 552	60	2 744	1 169	1 551	21
Employed	3 534	2 391	684	502	5 336	3 103	2 106	46	2 341	1 080	1 237	21
Unemployed	1 124	577	361	185	687	232	446	14	403	89	314	–
Percent of civilian labor force	24.1	19.4	34.5	26.9	11.4	7.0	17.5	23.3	14.7	7.6	20.2	–
Not in civilian labor force	9 192	6 057	2 143	707	6 153	3 167	2 754	77	3 205	1 202	1 926	25
Females 16 years and over	9 086	5 932	2 145	850	7 177	3 508	3 538	72	3 567	1 210	2 306	22
Civilian labor force	2 362	1 430	606	333	3 337	1 699	1 584	18	1 513	574	926	7
Employed	1 776	1 163	392	205	2 909	1 547	1 308	10	1 290	524	753	7
Unemployed	586	267	214	128	428	152	276	8	223	50	173	–
Percent of civilian labor force	24.8	18.7	35.3	38.4	12.8	8.9	17.4	44.4	14.7	8.7	18.7	–
Not in civilian labor force	6 724	4 502	1 539	517	3 840	1 809	1 954	54	2 054	636	1 380	15
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 417	782	443	169	1 049	579	452	11	510	232	272	–
High school graduate	397	245	114	34	644	429	210	8	258	157	101	–
Employed	191	134	34	16	457	331	121	–	172	124	48	–
Unemployed	83	50	33	–	93	57	36	8	34	20	14	–
Not in labor force	123	61	47	18	94	41	53	–	52	13	39	–
Not high school graduate	1 020	537	329	135	405	150	242	3	252	75	171	–
Employed	137	94	16	45	138	42	89	3	57	–	57	–
Unemployed	201	94	67	28	64	37	27	–	58	37	21	–
Not in labor force	682	349	246	62	203	71	126	–	137	38	93	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	4 252	2 321	1 313	594	2 760	886	1 787	30	1 484	310	1 144	13
In labor force in 1979	1 644	887	537	252	1 695	577	1 083	13	853	179	662	13
Worked in 1979	1 481	796	481	236	1 561	567	965	13	782	179	597	13
40 or more weeks	626	410	146	85	742	209	522	–	319	8	311	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	507	358	95	74	520	158	351	–	188	4	184	–
With unemployment in 1979	723	359	250	124	676	219	438	13	368	88	274	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.5	21.5	22.5	22.6	16.1	15.7	16.5	19.7	13.2	12.5	13.3	19.7
Female family householders, no husband present	2 922	1 507	1 092	383	1 576	377	1 181	16	896	137	753	7
In labor force in 1979	934	420	450	81	979	232	741	7	546	70	476	7
Worked in 1979	805	350	400	72	905	227	672	7	499	70	429	7
40 or more weeks	253	126	117	8	407	77	324	–	193	4	189	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	148	79	69	8	261	52	203	–	112	–	112	–
With unemployment in 1979	419	169	212	56	434	97	331	7	261	37	224	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.5	23.8	22.2	23.4	12.0	11.4	13.5	16.0	11.0	5.6	11.9	16.0
Unrelated individuals	6 528	5 147	983	325	6 917	4 804	1 941	84	3 189	1 818	1 329	27
In labor force in 1979	2 678	2 072	421	172	4 608	3 592	929	53	2 043	1 449	573	22
Worked in 1979	2 420	1 946	311	145	4 463	3 530	851	45	1 938	1 409	508	22
40 or more weeks	682	500	142	19	1 242	888	335	5	529	305	217	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	215	146	64	–	561	363	191	5	251	126	118	–
With unemployment in 1979	1 305	945	250	108	1 505	1 081	393	34	738	448	281	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	13.8	26.6	14.7	12.5	10.8	17.6	28.2	12.7	9.2	18.6	22.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	166 478	85 974	79 158	1 495	59 356	12 317	46 671	713	124 242	103 803	7 893	17 154
Civilian labor force	104 313	53 243	50 161	990	34 363	7 133	26 997	409	81 048	68 179	4 974	11 170
Employed	97 940	51 363	45 692	896	30 907	6 761	23 926	357	75 716	64 164	4 349	10 186
Unemployed	6 373	1 880	4 469	94	3 456	372	3 071	52	5 332	4 015	625	984
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	3.5	8.9	9.5	10.1	5.2	11.4	12.7	6.6	5.9	12.6	8.8
Not in civilian labor force	62 165	32 731	28 997	505	24 993	5 184	19 674	304	43 194	35 624	2 919	5 984
Females 16 years and over	93 511	47 656	45 175	752	33 826	6 601	27 060	259	65 062	54 434	4 125	8 755
Civilian labor force	51 607	24 564	26 683	434	17 668	3 154	14 430	175	34 713	29 119	2 262	4 484
Employed	48 472	23 696	24 434	420	15 926	2 988	12 861	161	32 536	27 509	1 995	4 117
Unemployed	3 135	868	2 249	14	1 742	166	1 569	14	2 177	1 610	267	367
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	3.5	8.4	3.2	9.9	5.3	10.9	8.0	6.3	5.5	11.8	8.2
Not in civilian labor force	41 904	23 092	18 492	318	16 158	3 447	12 630	184	30 349	25 315	1 863	4 271
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	9 545	3 509	5 965	154	4 480	708	3 750	94	8 386	6 659	509	1 827
High school graduate	5 010	1 992	2 966	74	1 942	342	1 591	42	5 414	4 591	308	809
Employed	3 799	1 741	2 015	39	1 237	264	973	21	3 902	3 409	160	540
Unemployed	490	99	391	9	284	43	241	9	554	426	51	140
Not in labor force	721	152	560	26	421	35	377	12	958	756	97	129
Not high school graduate	4 535	1 517	2 999	80	2 538	366	2 159	52	2 972	2 068	201	1 018
Employed	1 966	828	1 125	20	899	154	732	20	1 489	1 085	95	459
Unemployed	706	170	536	26	466	39	427	10	477	327	29	176
Not in labor force	1 863	519	1 338	34	1 173	173	1 000	22	1 006	656	77	383
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	52 726	25 560	26 746	430	18 542	2 748	15 693	205	44 026	36 029	2 934	5 951
In labor force in 1979	39 605	19 213	20 048	350	12 860	1 857	10 936	145	36 638	30 691	2 388	5 082
Worked in 1979	38 909	19 108	19 457	350	12 338	1 832	10 439	145	36 288	30 433	2 335	5 014
40 or more weeks	33 230	16 507	16 412	287	9 910	1 461	8 388	104	31 306	26 530	1 880	4 257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 241	15 379	14 571	262	8 546	1 319	7 172	86	29 327	24 887	1 736	3 997
With unemployment in 1979	4 821	1 749	2 999	33	2 241	276	1 947	29	5 732	4 403	521	1 156
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	11.8	15.4	13.4	16.6	15.7	16.8	8.3	12.5	12.0	16.6	12.1
Female family householders, no husband present	15 275	3 622	11 608	125	8 672	665	7 994	94	6 463	4 830	911	990
In labor force in 1979	10 084	2 048	8 009	92	5 508	330	5 171	61	4 668	3 602	648	612
Worked in 1979	9 613	2 011	7 575	92	5 126	316	4 803	61	4 527	3 509	617	585
40 or more weeks	7 437	1 576	5 842	57	3 781	251	3 523	32	3 232	2 528	433	389
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 346	1 405	4 922	53	3 084	212	2 865	28	2 728	2 129	372	335
With unemployment in 1979	2 006	294	1 705	24	1 321	57	1 257	24	1 083	809	136	197
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	11.8	16.9	9.3	17.3	17.5	17.4	9.3	15.0	15.0	21.1	12.8
Unrelated individuals	45 096	29 130	15 571	289	15 701	6 366	9 193	108	23 681	20 110	1 598	2 374
In labor force in 1979	31 126	20 814	10 010	250	9 845	4 593	5 146	96	16 991	14 326	1 180	1 757
Worked in 1979	30 728	20 658	9 774	250	9 658	4 552	5 000	96	16 672	14 144	1 118	1 678
40 or more weeks	23 405	15 486	7 728	194	6 746	2 926	3 776	73	12 579	10 889	750	1 196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 528	13 715	6 658	167	5 584	2 462	3 094	46	10 700	9 279	653	1 017
With unemployment in 1979	5 726	3 741	1 886	51	2 001	1 012	954	18	4 287	3 378	391	548
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.8	9.6	13.2	4.0	12.2	9.8	14.6	6.0	12.8	11.8	16.7	15.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	27 214	8 409	18 544	311	17 331	2 956	14 278	233	11 948	8 077	1 427	2 644
Civilian labor force	10 370	3 393	6 843	163	5 919	1 086	4 850	108	5 455	3 782	683	1 073
Employed	8 572	3 003	5 435	140	4 710	952	3 775	85	4 566	3 223	484	927
Unemployed	1 798	390	1 408	23	1 209	134	1 075	23	889	559	199	146
Percent of civilian labor force	17.3	11.5	20.6	14.1	20.2	12.3	22.2	21.3	16.3	14.8	29.1	13.6
Not in civilian labor force	16 844	5 016	11 701	148	11 332	1 850	9 428	125	6 493	4 295	744	1 571
Females 16 years and over	17 847	5 251	12 455	159	11 575	1 826	9 691	117	7 517	5 217	896	1 580
Civilian labor force	6 452	1 895	4 500	85	3 856	639	3 186	60	2 749	1 963	361	439
Employed	5 271	1 650	3 564	85	3 069	562	2 476	60	2 365	1 698	273	404
Unemployed	1 181	245	936	–	787	77	710	–	384	265	88	35
Percent of civilian labor force	18.3	12.9	20.8	–	20.4	12.1	22.3	–	14.0	13.5	24.4	8.0
Not in civilian labor force	11 395	3 356	7 955	74	7 718	1 187	6 505	57	4 768	3 254	535	1 141
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 436	511	1 871	51	1 658	109	1 447	38	[illegible]	962	166	283
High school graduate	907	254	619	7	509	84	416	–	[illegible]	533	87	90
Employed	548	212	310	7	259	64	195	–	377	300	43	35
Unemployed	89	13	76	–	58	13	45	–	110	86	7	35
Not in labor force	270	29	232	–	192	7	176	–	214	147	37	20
Not high school graduate	1 529	257	1 253	44	1 149	105	1 031	38	707	429	79	193
Employed	427	87	327	6	297	30	254	6	252	168	11	80
Unemployed	226	42	184	10	179	20	159	10	76	28	29	8
Not in labor force	876	128	742	28	673	55	618	22	379	233	39	105
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	7 913	1 387	6 470	102	5 589	387	5 177	77	3 819	2 483	510	936
In labor force in 1979	4 108	723	3 355	53	2 826	172	2 642	35	2 318	1 582	266	537
Worked in 1979	3 582	680	2 872	53	2 381	158	2 211	35	2 113	1 454	218	493
40 or more weeks	1 849	304	1 523	32	1 191	40	1 139	18	1 028	740	98	263
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 405	241	1 142	28	876	27	837	14	795	572	60	219
With unemployment in 1979	1 712	276	1 412	22	1 264	82	1 170	18	998	659	130	247
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	16.8	18.7	14.3	18.6	23.2	18.4	6.3	18.3	18.3	22.6	19.1
Female family householders, no husband present	5 379	571	4 789	43	4 188	193	3 982	43	1 915	1 184	383	425
In labor force in 1979	2 832	274	2 551	28	2 165	78	2 080	28	1 007	693	198	142
Worked in 1979	2 421	243	2 171	28	1 810	64	1 739	28	915	639	167	129
40 or more weeks	1 150	74	1 069	11	860	17	836	11	326	231	72	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	824	56	761	7	600	10	583	7	180	123	49	23
With unemployment in 1979	1 264	128	1 129	18	988	46	935	18	443	297	78	76
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	13.8	18.6	6.3	18.3	20.2	18.3	6.3	16.8	17.8	21.3	15.2
Unrelated individuals	12 042	5 772	6 143	88	6 659	2 186	4 391	51	4 976	3 687	511	795
In labor force in 1979	5 387	3 265	2 039	70	2 676	1 342	1 284	44	2 850	2 107	337	402
Worked in 1979	5 039	3 139	1 823	70	2 515	1 307	1 158	44	2 620	1 984	291	326
40 or more weeks	1 632	821	786	27	805	300	492	27	860	658	77	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	801	390	411	–	352	127	225	–	416	329	42	47
With unemployment in 1979	2 142	1 236	880	16	973	444	524	7	1 390	995	196	208
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	12.4	17.3	2.4	15.3	12.0	17.9	3.0	17.5	15.7	21.7	22.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Riverside city, Calif.—Con.				Rochester city, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race				In poverty areas			
	Race								Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	17 465	10 065	3 307	5 746	176 421	131 839	38 513	7 630	57 661	29 797	24 394	5 076
Civilian labor force	10 208	6 040	1 896	3 303	109 565	80 251	25 511	4 521	33 125	16 270	14 940	2 662
Employed	9 174	5 517	1 605	3 019	99 548	74 863	21 422	3 854	28 508	14 674	12 275	2 185
Unemployed	1 034	523	291	284	10 017	5 388	4 089	667	4 617	1 596	2 665	477
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	8.7	15.3	8.6	9.1	6.7	16.0	14.8	13.9	9.8	17.8	17.9
Not in civilian labor force	7 257	4 025	1 411	2 443	66 856	51 588	13 002	3 109	24 536	13 527	9 454	2 414
Females 16 years and over	9 019	5 269	1 760	2 862	95 609	71 176	21 355	4 023	31 467	15 935	13 659	2 727
Civilian labor force	4 109	2 419	890	1 202	50 430	35 993	12 931	1 822	15 168	6 878	7 514	1 047
Employed	3 715	2 230	757	1 123	46 084	33 623	11 228	1 498	13 229	6 230	6 418	802
Unemployed	394	189	133	79	4 346	2 370	1 703	324	1 939	648	1 096	245
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	7.8	14.9	6.6	8.6	6.6	13.2	17.8	12.8	9.4	14.6	23.4
Not in civilian labor force	4 910	2 850	870	1 660	45 179	35 183	8 424	2 201	16 299	9 057	6 145	1 680
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 807	1 031	221	783	12 926	8 313	3 983	1 007	5 568	2 399	2 715	755
High school graduate	832	565	116	197	7 286	5 235	1 806	358	2 387	1 079	1 136	246
Employed	575	405	93	129	5 350	4 241	991	185	1 525	840	607	106
Unemployed	103	57	-	40	858	446	360	70	373	97	230	56
Not in labor force	154	103	23	28	1 078	548	455	103	489	142	299	84
Not high school graduate	975	466	105	586	5 640	3 078	2 177	649	3 181	1 320	1 579	509
Employed	467	243	48	273	2 112	1 416	561	179	1 015	520	404	136
Unemployed	121	52	18	78	998	473	464	105	520	171	324	73
Not in labor force	387	171	39	235	2 550	1 189	1 152	365	1 646	629	851	300
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	5 743	3 173	1 179	1 977	56 086	39 765	14 091	2 904	18 820	8 521	8 899	2 045
In labor force in 1979	4 303	2 459	861	1 471	41 643	28 899	11 093	2 042	12 995	5 578	6 501	1 288
Worked in 1979	4 205	2 407	837	1 439	40 567	2[illegible] 527	10 456	1 954	12 358	5 455	6 035	1 224
40 or more weeks	3 172	[illegible] 890	627	1 097	33 971	24 666	8 025	1 622	9 360	4 341	4 331	976
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 815	1 682	527	1 037	31 500	22 891	7 385	1 539	8 608	4 019	3 937	923
With unemployment in 1979	1 19[illegible]	629	233	394	7 213	[illegible] 950	2 797	475	3 203	993	1 902	326
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	13.8	18.5	13.2	16.6	15.0	19.2	15.3	18.6	17.2	19.9	14.8
Female family householders, no husband present	1 441	687	419	434	15 151	7 133	6 990	1 029	7 776	2 258	4 942	858
In labor force in 1979	782	384	261	186	9 586	4 400	4 873	424	4 491	1 063	3 210	321
Worked in 1979	746	372	237	186	8 915	4 259	4 375	380	4 008	994	2 823	289
40 or more weeks	429	186	176	106	6 718	3 367	3 145	277	2 787	738	1 909	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	307	130	132	78	5 770	2 758	2 814	257	2 437	612	1 685	198
With unemployment in 1979	283	156	72	40	2 389	825	1 461	143	1 405	241	1 082	95
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	18.3	23.9	14.1	16.7	13.7	18.6	13.0	18.3	14.9	19.6	9.3
Unrelated individuals	4 645	3 260	767	851	50 329	41 132	8 266	1 250	16 522	10 414	5 658	725
In labor force in 1979	3 112	2 187	483	596	33 745	26 897	5 974	862	10 266	6 167	3 820	449
Worked in 1979	2 988	2 159	430	551	32 889	26 402	5 635	831	9 794	5 950	3 578	423
40 or more weeks	2 017	1 533	265	321	24 848	20 510	3 787	590	6 973	4 541	2 275	284
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 712	1 337	218	240	22 132	18 194	3 [illegible]48	548	6 101	3 975	1 986	257
With unemployment in 1979	1 052	680	165	248	8 162	5 867	2 6[illegible]5	278	3 153	1 660	1 394	156
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	11.1	18.2	15.9	15.5	14.5	18.[illegible]	12.7	17.6	16.6	19.1	9.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	3 701	1 650	770	1 428	25 064	13 658	9 689	2 133	14 137	5 143	7 764	1 678
Civilian labor force	1 642	769	393	583	9 785	4 947	4 152	680	5 101	1 567	3 090	484
Employed	1 308	606	283	518	7 407	4 129	2 774	480	3 563	1 203	2 068	318
Unemployed	334	163	110	65	2 378	818	1 378	200	1 538	364	1 022	166
Percent of civilian labor force	20.3	21.2	28.0	11.1	24.3	16.5	33.2	29.4	30.2	23.2	33.1	34.3
Not in civilian labor force	2 059	881	377	845	15 279	8 711	5 537	1 453	9 036	3 576	4 674	1 194
Females 16 years and over	2 291	1 126	483	810	16 164	8 749	6 421	1 367	9 208	3 281	5 150	1 091
Civilian labor force	827	459	229	213	5 420	2 642	2 493	307	2 861	789	1 875	218
Employed	664	368	164	205	4 251	2 315	1 761	192	2 083	663	1 321	119
Unemployed	163	91	65	8	1 169	327	732	115	778	126	554	99
Percent of civilian labor force	19.7	19.8	28.4	3.8	21.6	12.4	29.4	37.5	27.2	16.0	29.5	45.4
Not in civilian labor force	1 464	667	254	597	10 744	6 107	3 928	1 060	6 347	2 492	3 275	873
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	561	295	74	202	3 392	1 508	1 624	485	2 240	744	1 285	352
High school graduate	221	148	36	50	1 364	633	637	143	783	214	485	125
Employed	109	67	29	[illegible]	725	475	230	41	320	141	163	29
Unemployed	47	36	-	[illegible]	226	46	131	54	173	21	109	48
Not in labor force	65	45	7	[illegible]	413	112	276	48	290	52	213	48
Not high school graduate	340	147	38	152	2 028	875	987	[illegible]52	1 457	530	800	227
Employed	135	69	-	73	474	237	171	56	308	125	135	47
Unemployed	31	8	18	[illegible]	356	148	192	26	[illegible]	77	154	26
Not in labor force	174	70	20	79	1 198	490	624	180	[illegible]	328	511	154
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	1 363	583	293	547	8 157	3 390	4 110	928	5 336	1 493	3 311	794
In labor force in 1979	738	351	140	296	4 130	1 567	2 284	334	2 562	595	1 773	257
Worked in 1979	660	319	116	274	3 408	1 410	1 765	265	2 033	514	1 366	200
40 or more weeks	258	121	71	116	1 479	611	743	143	823	208	543	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	171	75	37	103	1 062	423	532	125	601	153	386	84
With unemployment in 1979	394	173	78	147	2 121	711	1 258	191	1 428	323	971	156
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	20.6	18.9	16.1	20.6	20.2	21.2	17.7	21.3	21.7	21.9	16.2
Female family householders, no husband present	787	331	216	277	5 579	1 843	3 339	635	3 913	858	2 707	559
In labor force in 1979	351	173	103	91	2 551	686	1 744	167	1 728	266	1 374	138
Worked in 1979	315	161	79	91	1 986	608	1 289	123	1 302	225	1 016	106
40 or more weeks	119	54	50	28	730	228	471	54	456	74	361	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	60	21	31	15	471	114	326	46	307	30	256	39
With unemployment in 1979	171	75	57	36	1 379	293	1 012	94	963	129	775	72
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	25.5	22.2	16.6	19.4	15.6	20.8	14.7	20.5	16.2	21.8	11.0
Unrelated individuals	1 213	653	236	371	11 376	5 099	2 805	576	5 126	2 711	2 175	371
In labor force in 1979	735	406	147	197	5 457	3 952	1 248	253	1 991	1 019	871	143
Worked in 1979	647	391	110	152	4 861	3 661	966	222	1 632	868	676	117
40 or more weeks	203	107	37	67	1 294	1 050	207	38	434	270	152	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	102	61	26	15	725	552	160	19	261	156	105	6
With unemployment in 1979	394	233	68	90	2 836	1 882	827	172	1 216	602	550	106
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	14.3	24.5	25.2	20.1	19.0	23.0	15.4	21.9	21.9	22.4	11.7

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Sacramento city, Calif.								Salt Lake City city, Utah			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**213 242**	**151 596**	**25 080**	**25 550**	**59 297**	**34 502**	**11 637**	**10 408**	**124 550**	**113 903**	**1 790**	**8 065**
Civilian labor force	125 983	87 953	14 494	16 084	30 921	17 814	5 801	6 036	79 608	72 342	1 177	5 621
Employed	112 981	80 344	12 037	13 390	25 748	15 272	4 448	4 815	75 170	68 544	1 040	5 084
Unemployed	13 002	7 609	2 457	2 694	5 173	2 542	1 353	1 221	4 438	3 798	137	537
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	8.7	17.0	16.7	16.7	14.3	23.3	20.2	5.6	5.3	11.6	9.6
Not in civilian labor force	87 259	63 643	10 586	9 466	28 376	16 688	5 836	4 372	44 942	41 561	613	2 444
Females 16 years and over	**113 157**	**81 016**	**13 408**	**13 051**	**30 520**	**17 758**	**6 244**	**5 239**	**65 692**	**60 736**	**753**	**3 880**
Civilian labor force	56 893	39 450	6 977	6 941	13 563	7 755	2 831	2 471	34 725	31 958	433	2 241
Employed	51 416	36 461	5 949	5 741	11 527	6 854	2 238	1 971	33 154	30 600	374	2 045
Unemployed	5 477	2 989	1 028	1 200	2 036	901	593	500	1 571	1 358	59	196
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	7.6	14.7	17.3	15.0	11.6	20.9	20.2	4.5	4.2	13.6	8.7
Not in civilian labor force	56 264	41 566	6 431	6 110	16 957	10 003	3 413	2 788	30 967	28 778	320	1 639
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**11 398**	**7 447**	**1 730**	**2 288**	**4 262**	**2 268**	**914**	**1 115**	**8 284**	**7 247**	**163**	**1 113**
High school graduate	7 144	4 876	1 143	1 042	2 218	1 212	537	409	5 016	4 479	93	460
Employed	4 652	3 430	532	530	1 239	736	226	210	3 788	3 477	37	294
Unemployed	941	565	234	191	350	162	136	56	281	235	8	45
Not in labor force	1 551	881	377	321	629	314	175	143	947	767	48	121
Not high school graduate	4 254	2 571	587	1 246	2 044	1 056	377	706	3 268	2 768	70	653
Employed	1 383	930	118	375	563	303	76	210	1 709	1 510	24	266
Unemployed	848	490	162	297	386	208	92	156	477	385	12	139
Not in labor force	2 023	1 151	307	574	1 095	545	209	340	1 082	873	34	248
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**70 001**	**48 959**	**9 103**	**8 788**	**18 299**	**9 972**	**4 185**	**3 439**	**39 979**	**36 360**	**560**	**2 759**
In labor force in 1979	51 753	35 475	6 592	6 814	11 920	6 469	2 532	2 376	31 917	28 816	482	2 314
Worked in 1979	50 237	34 834	6 092	6 563	11 153	6 201	2 289	2 218	31 628	28 584	468	2 282
40 or more weeks	41 153	29 014	4 766	4 973	8 006	4 515	1 680	1 500	25 966	23 722	346	1 754
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 944	26 809	4 325	4 627	7 132	4 067	1 468	1 335	22 973	20 944	299	1 573
With unemployment in 1979	9 562	5 635	1 782	1 902	3 775	1 863	774	922	5 040	4 188	158	522
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.[illegible]	16.9	19.5	18.2	19.0	17.9	19.4	20.7	10.9	10.9	12.4	11.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**13 749**	**7 933**	**3 682**	**2 184**	**5 350**	**2 279**	**2 129**	**1 031**	**5 975**	**5 272**	**205**	**616**
In labor force in 1979	8 578	4 986	2 241	1 311	2 803	1 240	1 083	526	4 224	3 753	157	378
Worked in 1979	8 016	4 800	1 973	1 165	2 541	1 150	962	432	4 130	3 674	151	373
40 or more weeks	5 782	3 584	1 415	728	1 614	732	615	268	2 829	2 536	107	232
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 921	3 035	1 216	654	1 344	624	510	223	2 403	2 160	86	184
With unemployment in 1979	2 276	1 111	725	459	958	378	389	235	950	791	62	88
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	16.8	16.9	19.9	19.2	20.1	16.6	23.5	11.6	12.0	11.2	9.9
Unrelated individuals	**56 571**	**44 950**	**5 413**	**4 990**	**19 268**	**13 373**	**2 876**	**2 291**	**35 799**	**33 081**	**757**	**1 827**
In labor force in 1979	35 978	28 226	3 403	3 444	10 877	7 466	1 564	1 403	26 190	24 044	592	1 503
Worked in 1979	35 134	27 726	3 185	3 351	10 378	7 229	1 385	1 342	25 912	23 836	586	1 432
40 or more weeks	25 466	20 389	2 133	2 235	6 781	4 803	890	774	18 426	17 044	387	979
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 860	17 308	1 937	2 012	5 715	3 993	796	695	14 968	13 786	330	868
With unemployment in 1979	9 455	7 172	1 059	1 126	3 692	2 455	576	599	6 957	6 291	217	436
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.5	20.6	17.6	18.9	17.7	23.6	21.1	10.5	10.3	11.6	10.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**27 212**	**16 002**	**5 318**	**4 655**	**13 687**	**6 870**	**3 338**	**2 656**	**16 008**	**13 394**	**522**	**1 712**
Civilian labor force	11 159	6 706	1 894	2 175	5 236	2 667	1 116	1 199	7 723	6 489	247	899
Employed	8 087	5 287	1 078	1 495	3 431	1 885	557	842	6 771	5 745	190	761
Unemployed	3 072	1 419	816	680	1 805	782	559	357	952	744	57	138
Percent of civilian labor force	27.5	21.2	43.1	31.3	34.5	29.3	50.1	29.8	12.3	11.5	23.1	15.4
Not in civilian labor force	16 053	9 296	3 424	2 480	8 451	4 203	2 222	1 457	8 285	6 905	275	813
Females 16 years and over	**16 247**	**9 785**	**3 191**	**2 739**	**7 980**	**4 535**	**2 056**	**1 539**	**9 545**	**8 165**	**257**	**964**
Civilian labor force	5 652	3 486	1 028	1 018	2 502	1 796	634	502	3 317	3 351	114	362
Employed	4 178	2 789	627	707	1 672	933	342	352	3 412	3 016	90	313
Unemployed	1 474	697	401	311	830	363	292	150	405	335	24	49
Percent of civilian labor force	26.1	20.0	39.0	30.6	33.2	28.0	46.1	29.9	10.6	10.0	21.1	13.5
Not in civilian labor force	10 595	6 299	2 163	1 721	5 478	2 739	1 422	1 037	5 728	4 814	143	602
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 780**	**1 519**	**519**	**678**	**1 478**	**659**	**350**	**420**	**1 637**	**1 287**	**44**	**308**
High school graduate	1 263	745	263	194	576	254	158	113	815	627	14	120
Employed	546	372	40	78	212	106	25	49	501	430	4	63
Unemployed	220	125	70	37	115	55	47	16	49	39	–	–
Not in labor force	497	248	153	79	249	93	86	48	265	158	10	57
Not high school graduate	1 517	774	256	484	902	405	192	307	822	660	30	188
Employed	333	217	33	114	177	100	22	77	328	284	15	55
Unemployed	281	146	70	71	147	80	38	40	128	95	6	24
Not in labor force	903	411	153	299	578	225	132	190	366	281	9	109
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**8 201**	**4 070**	**2 157**	**1 761**	**4 606**	**2 011**	**1 412**	**1 038**	**4 182**	**3 318**	**139**	**623**
In labor force in 1979	4 245	2 096	961	1 018	2 190	981	507	579	2 838	2 224	108	426
Worked in 1979	3 408	1 835	648	825	1 694	821	343	453	2 697	2 117	102	401
40 or more weeks	1 261	730	236	275	527	301	93	139	1 167	923	50	185
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	915	534	179	190	326	192	51	87	839	654	28	133
With unemployment in 1979	2 486	1 077	627	684	1 394	543	347	409	1 181	851	49	202
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.6	23.1	21.2	23.4	22.8	22.8	20.6	25.0	13.3	13.8	15.2	14.6
Female family householders, no husband present	**4 387**	**2 047**	**1 548**	**893**	**2 605**	**1 052**	**1 102**	**534**	**1 730**	**1 388**	**104**	**314**
In labor force in 1979	1 830	873	624	382	962	426	371	211	991	797	78	158
Worked in 1979	1 394	744	404	264	742	361	256	140	911	732	72	153
40 or more weeks	396	202	129	68	181	88	59	37	237	171	42	61
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	241	126	82	34	107	64	27	20	133	91	28	27
With unemployment in 1979	1 037	432	392	250	567	212	237	149	443	348	40	49
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	22.0	18.0	21.4	20.5	23.4	17.0	23.7	12.9	12.8	13.0	10.1
Unrelated individuals	**12 256**	**9 045**	**1 536**	**1 350**	**5 416**	**3 518**	**928**	**726**	**8 588**	**7 561**	**330**	**637**
In labor force in 1979	6 519	4 818	735	773	2 781	1 782	443	416	5 165	4 571	196	403
Worked in 1979	5 906	4 484	571	695	2 371	1 580	318	359	4 979	4 436	196	340
40 or more weeks	1 689	1 360	115	193	589	413	68	85	1 682	1 505	90	74
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	834	626	89	138	262	158	48	57	828	702	63	44
With unemployment in 1979	3 536	2 560	477	408	1 701	1 082	295	253	2 320	2 022	79	210
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	18.4	23.5	19.1	22.5	22.2	26.3	21.6	11.9	11.8	10.1	14.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	29 132	24 774	767	3 023	550 272	441 851	39 539	271 112	242 754	172 899	26 640	176 656
Civilian labor force	18 075	15 518	445	1 881	322 512	259 081	22 197	159 777	129 648	91 681	13 814	96 626
Employed	16 658	14 348	400	1 623	304 904	246 278	20 457	149 422	120 033	85 382	12 615	89 435
Unemployed	1 417	1 170	45	258	17 608	12 803	1 740	10 355	9 615	6 299	1 199	7 191
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	7.5	10.1	13.7	5.5	4.9	7.8	6.5	7.4	6.9	8.7	7.4
Not in civilian labor force	11 057	9 256	322	1 142	227 760	182 770	17 342	111 335	113 106	81 218	12 826	80 030
Females 16 years and over	14 682	12 677	299	1 386	294 973	236 050	22 183	144 714	130 585	92 441	15 320	93 974
Civilian labor force	7 613	6 711	147	645	139 884	111 335	11 548	64 858	52 414	35 973	7 115	36 993
Employed	7 175	6 348	121	575	132 101	105 761	10 726	60 483	48 346	33 433	6 559	34 079
Unemployed	438	363	26	70	7 783	5 574	822	4 375	4 068	2 540	556	2 914
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.4	17.7	10.9	5.6	5.0	7.1	6.7	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.9
Not in civilian labor force	7 069	5 966	152	741	155 089	124 715	10 635	79 856	78 171	56 468	8 205	56 981
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 449	2 007	83	444	39 734	30 422	2 723	25 330	22 710	16 134	1 938	18 547
High school graduate	1 396	1 169	41	148	20 735	16 310	1 701	10 811	9 373	6 527	1 144	6 919
Employed	979	850	15	94	15 324	12 511	918	7 837	6 262	4 614	509	4 853
Unemployed	95	77	8	22	1 609	1 086	240	896	863	519	181	559
Not in labor force	322	242	18	32	3 802	2 713	543	2 078	2 248	1 394	454	1 507
Not high school graduate	1 053	838	42	296	18 999	14 112	1 022	14 519	13 337	9 607	794	11 628
Employed	459	388	16	118	8 371	6 396	246	6 312	5 285	3 883	182	4 727
Unemployed	152	122	12	50	2 090	1 435	175	1 597	1 488	968	146	1 252
Not in labor force	442	328	14	128	8 538	6 231	601	6 610	6 564	4 756	466	5 649
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	7 993	6 469	221	1 187	194 208	155 782	14 183	96 752	83 224	58 870	9 223	62 082
In labor force in 1979	6 168	4 989	163	827	152 981	123 377	10 327	76 005	59 424	42 341	5 910	45 679
Worked in 1979	6 079	4 930	155	821	151 261	122 235	10 063	74 980	58 422	41 722	5 735	44 951
40 or more weeks	4 219	3 519	99	552	130 680	106 291	8 382	63 827	48 191	34 645	4 605	37 144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 460	2 860	73	508	122 486	99 626	7 707	59 572	44 460	32 038	4 111	34 412
With unemployment in 1979	1 667	1 242	64	219	20 039	15 136	1 482	11 998	10 538	7 388	981	8 286
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.3	8.9	12.5	12.5	13.1	13.0	15.7	12.8	13.8	13.7	15.6	13.4
Female family householders, no husband present	1 437	1 095	81	272	34 792	25 121	4 786	19 401	19 336	12 307	3 524	13 851
In labor force in 1979	920	738	45	112	21 296	15 699	2 988	10 491	9 548	5 955	1 931	6 522
Worked in 1979	892	719	45	112	20 660	15 345	2 846	10 132	9 140	5 764	1 807	6 279
40 or more weeks	504	428	36	53	15 344	11 501	2 137	7 147	6 186	3 863	1 293	4 157
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	422	359	29	47	13 518	10 170	1 840	6 190	5 199	3 239	1 043	3 476
With unemployment in 1979	287	231	9	14	4 575	3 153	654	2 543	2 507	1 534	490	1 715
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	10.1	8.0	4.0	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.2	14.1	14.7	15.1	13.7
Unrelated individuals	12 669	11 413	369	811	81 616	67 448	7 144	23 769	22 567	22 249	5 075	15 313
In labor force in 1979	9 550	8 573	264	646	53 598	44 459	4 361	15 029	17 768	12 623	2 646	8 429
Worked in 1979	9 451	8 494	264	624	52 989	44 026	4 284	14 753	17 368	12 349	2 598	8 197
40 or more weeks	6 447	5 845	177	379	41 073	34 338	3 300	11 365	12 694	9 096	1 901	6 118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 053	4 561	141	330	36 405	30 492	2 839	10 028	10 746	7 667	1 566	5 246
With unemployment in 1979	2 753	2 413	109	199	9 884	8 113	731	2 911	3 818	2 757	461	1 792
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.5	11.6	6.4	12.2	11.5	11.0	13.8	12.6	13.3	13.1	12.9	13.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	6 872	5 390	269	920	95 690	68 641	9 927	64 887	68 650	47 186	8 172	52 559
Civilian labor force	3 303	2 683	118	491	36 735	26 297	3 430	25 319	24 819	17 072	2 660	19 552
Employed	2 891	2 338	95	422	32 078	23 207	2 818	22 054	21 522	14 967	2 178	17 070
Unemployed	412	345	23	69	4 657	3 090	612	3 265	3 297	2 105	482	2 482
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	12.9	19.5	14.1	12.7	11.8	17.8	12.9	13.3	12.3	18.1	12.7
Not in civilian labor force	3 569	2 707	151	429	58 955	42 344	6 497	39 568	43 831	30 114	5 512	33 007
Females 16 years and over	3 675	2 935	109	472	58 572	41 722	6 587	38 946	41 538	28 156	5 458	31 183
Civilian labor force	1 413	1 212	36	179	16 258	11 327	2 105	9 993	10 180	6 597	1 636	7 246
Employed	1 245	1 070	24	149	14 059	9 902	1 743	8 566	8 708	5 732	1 346	6 232
Unemployed	168	142	12	30	2 199	1 425	362	1 427	1 472	865	290	1 014
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	11.7	33.3	16.8	13.5	12.6	17.2	14.3	14.5	13.1	17.7	14.0
Not in civilian labor force	2 262	1 723	73	293	42 314	30 395	4 482	28 953	31 358	21 559	3 822	23 937
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	734	553	21	139	10 824	7 523	1 052	8 181	8 276	5 706	882	6 882
High school graduate	358	265	8	48	3 090	2 071	461	1 822	1 974	1 236	363	1 383
Employed	184	141	4	26	1 601	1 208	128	927	884	638	87	682
Unemployed	24	24	–	–	350	166	107	189	265	124	96	133
Not in labor force	150	100	4	22	1 139	697	226	706	825	474	180	568
Not high school graduate	376	288	13	91	7 734	5 452	591	6 359	6 302	4 470	519	5 499
Employed	149	124	7	32	2 602	1 857	106	2 198	2 003	1 459	99	1 832
Unemployed	63	47	6	10	832	562	83	682	627	408	77	524
Not in labor force	164	117	–	49	4 300	3 033	402	3 479	3 672	2 603	343	3 143
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	1 742	1 217	65	339	27 914	23 019	3 383	24 262	24 181	16 302	2 914	19 585
In labor force in 1979	1 168	824	39	210	18 842	13 389	1 691	14 084	13 171	9 000	1 286	11 026
Worked in 1979	1 109	779	39	204	17 782	12 745	1 501	13 368	12 420	8 574	1 125	10 489
40 or more weeks	414	390	8	75	10 605	7 776	764	8 220	7 383	5 231	518	6 442
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	277	195	–	60	9 195	6 757	600	7 222	6 403	4 558	381	5 668
With unemployment in 1979	514	332	18	106	6 672	4 537	714	4 883	4 789	3 156	586	3 817
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.6	10.3	16.5	14.1	15.7	15.8	16.6	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.8	15.2
Female family householders, no husband present	621	443	30	138	13 782	8 935	2 383	9 665	10 198	6 281	1 930	7 707
In labor force in 1979	314	238	9	38	6 040	3 921	1 063	3 844	3 982	2 343	868	2 825
Worked in 1979	296	219	9	38	5 523	3 648	928	3 561	3 626	2 184	744	2 621
40 or more weeks	49	49	–	–	2 464	1 596	439	1 592	1 552	888	339	1 130
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28	28	–	–	1 803	1 164	292	1 205	1 141	663	213	858
With unemployment in 1979	164	121	9	9	2 532	1 604	484	1 559	1 710	1 002	414	1 119
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.9	10.4	8.0	2.9	14.0	14.3	14.7	13.3	14.5	15.3	15.5	13.2
Unrelated individuals	3 782	3 269	174	231	24 348	18 480	2 850	10 486	15 023	10 292	2 483	8 065
In labor force in 1979	2 431	2 112	101	230	9 070	7 010	859	3 416	4 798	3 314	678	2 363
Worked in 1979	2 351	2 052	101	208	8 623	6 705	810	3 169	4 483	3 109	640	2 160
40 or more weeks	840	755	45	38	3 351	2 545	375	1 376	1 917	1 313	310	914
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	443	393	26	16	1 993	1 543	164	850	1 118	768	142	584
With unemployment in 1979	1 077	910	47	120	3 689	2 851	306	1 441	1 964	1 376	223	1 024
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	13.3	8.6	15.0	14.4	14.2	16.3	15.0	15.8	15.9	14.7	16.1

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	San Diego city, Calif.								San Francisco city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**632 841**	**505 864**	**48 681**	**81 092**	**111 397**	**65 850**	**20 572**	**32 457**	**567 962**	**355 604**	**64 110**	**63 329**
Civilian labor force	382 421	307 337	29 023	50 050	60 321	36 237	10 944	18 104	363 157	228 352	36 959	41 081
Employed	355 761	288 308	25 459	45 156	53 327	32 543	9 319	15 866	341 039	215 754	32 671	37 590
Unemployed	26 660	19 029	3 564	4 894	6 994	3 694	1 625	2 238	22 118	12 598	4 288	3 491
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.2	12.3	9.8	11.6	10.2	14.8	12.4	6.1	5.5	11.6	8.5
Not in civilian labor force	250 420	198 527	19 658	31 042	51 076	29 613	9 628	14 353	204 805	127 252	27 151	22 248
Females 16 years and over	**327 149**	**260 206**	**25 170**	**42 512**	**56 356**	**32 425**	**11 020**	**17 161**	**288 212**	**178 040**	**33 229**	**33 251**
Civilian labor force	172 548	136 256	14 169	20 901	25 789	15 157	5 273	6 970	164 011	99 365	17 518	18 671
Employed	161 115	128 104	12 647	18 845	23 121	13 817	4 636	6 096	155 484	94 869	15 763	17 407
Unemployed	11 433	8 152	1 522	2 056	2 668	1 340	637	874	8 527	4 496	1 755	1 264
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.0	10.7	9.8	10.3	8.8	12.1	12.5	5.2	4.5	10.0	6.8
Not in civilian labor force	154 601	123 950	11 001	21 611	30 567	17 268	5 747	10 191	124 201	78 675	15 711	14 580
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**34 160**	**24 461**	**3 706**	**7 707**	**9 419**	**4 807**	**1 906**	**3 655**	**18 844**	**9 255**	**3 582**	**3 895**
High school graduate	22 733	17 372	2 412	3 510	5 054	2 934	1 150	1 365	12 520	6 837	2 155	2 031
Employed	15 886	12 826	1 155	2 322	2 972	1 930	528	820	8 893	5 282	1 086	1 349
Unemployed	2 356	1 550	443	423	630	269	205	195	1 097	569	328	215
Not in labor force	4 491	2 996	814	765	1 452	735	417	350	2 530	986	741	467
Not high school graduate	11 427	7 089	1 294	4 197	4 365	1 873	756	2 290	6 324	2 418	1 427	1 864
Employed	5 151	3 560	373	1 906	1 714	832	205	949	2 993	1 389	402	937
Unemployed	1 794	1 192	252	629	654	279	176	332	826	385	248	287
Not in labor force	4 482	2 337	669	1 662	1 997	762	375	1 009	2 505	644	777	640
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**202 689**	**160 665**	**17 896**	**26 302**	**33 357**	**17 849**	**7 395**	**10 886**	**141 390**	**80 858**	**19 353**	**17 910**
In labor force in 1979	161 050	127 041	14 156	21 490	24 040	13 012	5 140	8 260	103 545	57 365	12 965	13 811
Worked in 1979	159 002	125 930	13 638	21 102	23 299	12 735	4 881	8 009	101 489	56 497	12 513	13 499
40 or more weeks	136 063	108 925	10 963	17 465	18 026	10 032	3 663	6 193	85 225	47 486	9 997	11 124
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	125 185	100 289	9 950	16 120	16 071	8 989	3 175	5 689	76 355	42 140	8 877	10 088
With unemployment in 1979	23 686	16 842	3 013	4 285	5 582	2 869	1 307	2 023	16 417	8 031	2 359	2 840
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	13.3	17.8	13.8	16.5	15.2	20.6	15.1	15.0	15.3	17.6	13.3
Female family householders, no husband present	**33 634**	**22 991**	**6 248**	**5 388**	**9 130**	**3 802**	**3 403**	**2 627**	**29 553**	**14 560**	**8 145**	**4 848**
In labor force in 1979	23 495	16 380	4 268	3 290	5 519	2 341	2 127	1 445	18 846	9 184	4 887	3 170
Worked in 1979	22 745	16 042	3 992	3 137	5 162	2 233	1 959	1 336	18 123	8 957	4 627	2 987
40 or more weeks	16 719	12 169	2 664	2 258	3 300	1 446	1 262	851	14 062	7 102	3 299	2 326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 149	10 323	2 216	1 884	2 600	1 173	973	677	11 600	5 719	2 773	1 990
With unemployment in 1979	5 469	3 407	1 277	911	1 675	678	694	463	4 090	1 849	1 092	784
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	12.4	19.6	14.7	18.2	15.5	20.7	16.6	15.1	14.2	17.5	12.5
Unrelated individuals	**168 663**	**145 784**	**10 996**	**13 452**	**36 578**	**27 911**	**5 671**	**4 659**	**224 344**	**174 996**	**19 982**	**16 494**
In labor force in 1979	126 690	109 779	7 818	10 631	25 317	19 064	3 605	3 164	163 262	130 412	12 590	12 324
Worked in 1979	124 925	108 445	7 564	10 435	24 669	18 646	3 443	3 071	160 007	128 468	12 165	12 022
40 or more weeks	92 165	80 930	5 401	7 115	16 167	12 341	2 342	1 812	120 233	97 406	8 897	8 574
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	77 713	67 794	4 820	6 136	13 482	10 194	2 051	1 509	102 120	82 816	7 812	7 356
With unemployment in 1979	32 758	27 696	2 347	3 090	8 395	6 190	1 187	1 186	42 290	33 092	3 454	3 629
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	12.0	16.8	13.7	14.1	13.2	18.3	15.4	14.3	13.4	17.7	14.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**69 604**	**46 227**	**8 588**	**15 014**	**25 710**	**12 815**	**4 852**	**8 972**	**71 596**	**38 122**	**13 783**	**9 932**
Civilian labor force	31 748	22 439	3 582	6 752	10 582	5 783	1 985	3 620	32 332	19 438	4 507	4 790
Employed	26 679	19 314	2 644	5 487	8 523	4 770	1 448	2 970	27 297	16 847	3 231	3 900
Unemployed	5 069	3 125	938	1 265	2 059	1 013	537	650	5 035	2 591	1 276	890
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	13.9	26.2	18.7	19.5	17.5	27.1	18.0	15.6	13.3	28.3	18.6
Not in civilian labor force	37 856	23 788	5 006	8 262	15 128	7 032	2 867	5 352	39 264	18 684	9 276	5 142
Females 16 years and over	**40 358**	**26 618**	**5 458**	**8 726**	**14 692**	**7 091**	**3 132**	**5 276**	**37 955**	**19 525**	**7 840**	**5 572**
Civilian labor force	16 159	11 516	2 043	2 862	4 963	2 711	1 129	1 460	14 927	8 644	2 295	2 258
Employed	13 677	9 961	1 531	2 288	4 021	2 266	854	1 166	13 020	7 751	1 729	1 907
Unemployed	2 482	1 555	512	574	942	445	275	294	1 907	893	566	351
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	13.5	25.1	20.1	19.0	16.4	24.4	20.1	12.8	10.3	24.7	15.5
Not in civilian labor force	24 199	15 102	3 415	5 864	9 729	4 380	2 003	3 816	23 028	10 881	5 545	3 314
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**6 758**	**3 935**	**1 054**	**1 836**	**3 010**	**1 315**	**656**	**1 023**	**4 531**	**1 759**	**1 289**	**1 007**
High school graduate	3 499	2 296	658	525	1 289	681	363	148	2 392	1 196	637	406
Employed	1 784	1 402	146	279	546	376	65	27	1 176	753	168	179
Unemployed	460	226	134	95	166	39	71	39	292	142	108	46
Not in labor force	1 255	668	378	151	577	266	227	82	924	301	361	181
Not high school graduate	3 259	1 639	396	1 311	1 721	634	293	875	2 139	563	652	601
Employed	1 000	595	71	413	455	202	50	227	743	293	137	254
Unemployed	483	293	91	187	272	114	79	148	265	79	109	97
Not in labor force	1 776	751	234	711	994	318	164	500	1 131	191	406	250
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**18 547**	**10 332**	**3 482**	**5 180**	**7 889**	**3 091**	**2 051**	**3 271**	**14 549**	**5 369**	**4 597**	**2 557**
In labor force in 1979	10 797	6 132	2 023	3 114	4 428	1 838	1 125	1 960	6 930	2 821	1 685	1 419
Worked in 1979	9 765	5 669	1 686	2 918	3 982	1 673	946	1 845	5 956	2 486	1 425	1 216
40 or more weeks	4 680	2 877	637	1 608	1 863	785	368	1 043	2 815	1 237	573	555
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 688	2 286	420	1 350	1 449	650	216	874	2 085	920	378	403
With unemployment in 1979	4 486	2 431	987	1 194	1 956	863	544	721	3 179	1 209	756	679
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	18.3	23.5	18.9	21.2	19.7	25.9	18.9	19.7	21.1	21.9	16.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**9 171**	**4 816**	**2 553**	**2 227**	**3 956**	**1 449**	**1 525**	**1 290**	**7 107**	**2 258**	**3 321**	**1 320**
In labor force in 1979	4 815	2 580	1 357	962	1 947	765	764	558	3 044	1 068	1 262	624
Worked in 1979	4 276	2 349	1 135	861	1 687	684	633	489	2 528	921	1 052	500
40 or more weeks	1 456	814	326	387	567	214	210	214	1 029	408	351	207
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	847	434	180	248	321	130	103	136	558	210	203	116
With unemployment in 1979	2 274	1 153	720	462	942	388	374	289	1 479	528	581	313
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.6	15.1	23.8	18.8	21.8	17.7	26.5	19.6	19.8	19.1	20.2	15.3
Unrelated individuals	**34 444**	**27 449**	**3 634**	**4 009**	**10 360**	**7 079**	**1 667**	**1 712**	**41 892**	**27 931**	**5 273**	**4 354**
In labor force in 1979	22 318	18 379	1 655	2 581	6 347	4 581	881	954	22 984	16 575	2 109	2 421
Worked in 1979	21 142	17 533	1 463	2 463	5 874	4 284	767	888	20 886	15 454	1 781	2 172
40 or more weeks	6 548	5 520	470	745	1 535	1 091	241	241	6 783	5 060	602	645
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 956	2 289	288	459	829	548	154	156	3 558	2 636	356	340
With unemployment in 1979	10 853	8 742	934	1 225	3 393	2 364	555	466	11 808	8 278	1 213	1 313
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	14.5	21.2	15.1	16.6	15.8	20.6	18.6	19.8	18.4	22.7	17.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	113 625	55 979	26 102	20 230	451 912	346 343	18 850	88 807	35 166	19 929	2 432	15 523
Civilian labor force	63 844	33 097	12 592	12 526	324 098	248 232	14 091	62 757	22 038	12 154	1 661	10 106
Employed	57 279	29 864	10 843	11 177	306 994	236 965	12 977	56 489	19 572	10 916	1 495	8 675
Unemployed	6 565	3 233	1 749	1 349	17 104	11 267	1 114	6 268	2 466	1 238	166	1 431
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	9.8	13.9	10.8	5.3	4.5	7.9	10.0	11.2	10.2	10.0	14.2
Not in civilian labor force	49 781	22 882	13 510	7 704	127 814	98 111	4 759	26 050	13 128	7 775	771	5 417
Females 16 years and over	51 268	22 500	13 399	10 129	231 144	177 859	9 511	44 797	17 206	9 093	1 181	7 583
Civilian labor force	25 084	11 320	5 784	5 282	140 582	107 012	6 507	26 573	9 158	5 058	740	3 975
Employed	22 939	10 442	5 027	4 870	132 512	101 803	5 910	23 440	8 035	4 538	645	3 250
Unemployed	2 145	878	757	412	8 070	5 209	597	3 133	1 123	520	95	725
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	7.8	13.1	7.8	5.7	4.9	9.2	11.8	12.3	10.3	12.8	18.2
Not in civilian labor force	26 184	11 180	7 615	4 847	90 562	70 847	3 004	18 224	8 048	4 035	441	3 608
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	5 936	2 060	1 734	1 698	30 990	21 692	1 515	10 282	3 570	1 484	253	2 232
High school graduate	3 298	1 327	961	698	18 611	14 206	962	4 420	1 559	737	177	746
Employed	1 917	916	419	428	14 773	11 567	651	3 214	982	492	129	395
Unemployed	424	213	147	54	1 429	983	130	392	213	78	18	130
Not in labor force	957	198	395	216	2 409	1 656	181	814	364	167	30	221
Not high school graduate	2 638	733	773	1 000	12 379	7 486	553	5 862	2 011	747	76	1 486
Employed	1 108	416	166	530	6 613	4 074	227	3 021	982	356	31	749
Unemployed	363	143	128	148	1 825	1 175	74	934	320	145	26	218
Not in labor force	1 167	174	479	322	3 941	2 237	252	1 907	709	246	19	519
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	22 283	7 648	7 314	5 511	157 258	121 621	6 709	30 85[illegible]	10 814	5 274	656	5 251
In labor force in 1979	14 915	5 065	4 201	4 069	137 868	106 970	5 872	26 414	7 446	3 841	491	4 032
Worked in 1979	14 228	4 803	4 002	3 919	136 826	106 449	5 745	25 994	7 287	3 800	476	3 927
40 or more weeks	10 683	3 617	2 802	3 107	120 859	95 499	4 716	21 380	5 134	2 793	266	2 673
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 314	3 095	2 386	2 737	114 889	90 894	4 462	20 097	4 714	2 511	245	2 485
With unemployment in 1979	3 897	1 499	983	1 027	19 362	12 786	1 153	6 214	2 303	1 121	177	1 345
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	18.1	17.3	12.6	11.8	11.1	14.8	13.2	13.6	12.4	15.4	14.8
Female family householders, no husband present	8 321	2 347	4 229	1 686	22 645	16 020	1 831	5 972	2 355	1 095	287	1 291
In labor force in 1979	4 619	1 321	2 182	999	17 529	12 921	1 287	4 197	1 487	737	196	789
Worked in 1979	4 252	1 213	2 040	895	17 213	12 776	1 246	4 039	1 420	713	196	730
40 or more weeks	2 819	841	1 282	628	13 020	9 885	874	2 658	826	400	88	383
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 299	636	1 050	505	11 705	8 836	816	2 325	752	332	88	350
With unemployment in 1979	1 442	524	550	351	3 805	2 520	343	1 292	539	306	73	316
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	15.5	16.8	11.8	12.5	12.1	13.4	14.2	15.1	14.3	9.6	16.8
Unrelated individuals	59 910	39 690	10 896	5 991	79 834	63 908	4 095	11 436	12 146	8 042	1 104	3 192
In labor force in 1979	37 759	26 049	5 523	4 121	63 839	50 692	3 554	9 360	8 697	5 587	968	2 350
Worked in 1979	36 065	25 105	5 266	3 946	63 088	50 176	3 489	9 234	8 500	5 447	952	2 301
40 or more weeks	24 666	17 281	3 684	2 613	49 790	40 314	2 476	6 582	5 743	3 711	570	1 493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 651	14 362	3 254	2 196	43 460	35 268	2 178	5 822	4 184	2 638	456	1 221
With unemployment in 1979	13 160	9 159	1 711	1 478	14 282	10 746	995	2 728	2 549	1 591	347	739
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	16.0	20.0	16.0	11.1	10.6	12.2	12.3	11.7	11.6	11.3	12.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	28 351	11 736	8 514	4 778	32 939	20 182	2 509	10 143	7 698	3 766	588	3 430
Civilian labor force	11 458	5 589	2 559	2 357	16 497	10 557	1 299	4 961	3 511	1 812	323	1 637
Employed	8 956	4 483	1 775	1 860	14 038	9 235	974	3 996	2 888	1 514	268	1 274
Unemployed	2 502	1 106	784	497	2 459	1 322	325	965	623	298	55	363
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	19.8	30.6	21.1	14.9	12.5	25.0	19.5	17.7	16.4	17.0	22.2
Not in civilian labor force	16 893	6 147	5 955	2 421	16 442	9 625	1 210	5 182	4 187	1 954	265	1 793
Females 16 years and over	14 082	5 170	4 829	2 562	19 318	11 885	1 618	6 035	4 115	1 941	351	1 941
Civilian labor force	4 743	2 034	1 305	1 011	8 238	5 327	777	2 355	1 619	814	186	701
Employed	3 818	1 691	938	803	6 906	4 636	538	1 839	1 298	673	144	499
Unemployed	925	343	367	208	1 332	691	239	516	321	141	42	202
Percent of civilian labor force	19.5	16.9	28.1	20.6	16.2	13.0	30.8	21.9	19.8	17.3	22.6	28.8
Not in civilian labor force	9 339	3 136	3 524	1 551	11 080	6 558	841	3 680	2 496	1 127	165	1 240
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	2 418	679	900	598	4 260	2 452	326	1 668	1 083	491	60	666
High school graduate	1 056	375	414	193	1 885	1 224	175	439	408	177	48	200
Employed	332	178	75	50	1 184	826	92	208	178	74	21	80
Unemployed	197	91	73	35	242	100	29	93	81	23	7	45
Not in labor force	527	106	266	108	459	298	54	138	149	80	20	75
Not high school graduate	1 362	304	486	405	2 375	1 228	151	1 229	675	314	12	466
Employed	430	136	105	183	848	474	48	427	207	113	5	153
Unemployed	163	51	68	57	365	197	39	167	108	51	7	63
Not in labor force	7[illegible]	117	313	165	1 162	557	64	635	360	150	–	250
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	6 255	1 369	2 959	1 244	9 913	5 533	912	3 820	1 983	803	199	1 221
In labor force in 1979	2 536	719	948	673	5 812	3 441	475	2 236	1 127	506	116	738
Worked in 1979	2 122	583	799	572	5 319	3 251	419	1 983	1 030	477	116	665
40 or more weeks	851	260	257	276	2 418	1 586	121	825	399	197	12	291
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	628	190	156	217	2 068	1 401	106	668	343	173	6	251
With unemployment in 1979	1 282	414	449	322	2 567	1 329	259	1 109	557	247	62	344
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	20.1	19.3	16.8	17.4	15.6	20.1	18.9	17.6	15.3	10.9	18.9
Female family householders, no husband present	3 772	795	2 301	692	4 763	2 581	634	1 965	874	332	133	575
In labor force in 1979	1 412	348	789	325	2 476	1 535	251	975	426	209	70	284
Worked in 1979	1 135	283	653	257	2 223	1 420	228	832	359	185	70	225
40 or more weeks	376	121	194	84	653	416	47	228	108	56	6	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	201	60	110	34	467	296	38	154	84	32	6	61
With unemployment in 1979	77[illegible]	234	367	197	1 253	726	142	492	219	94	39	138
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.7	15.1	18.8	14.2	15.4	14.3	20.6	15.5	15.9	12.2	8.6	15.4
Unrelated individuals	16 151	9 281	3 228	2 053	13 824	9 787	988	2 726	3 653	2 164	319	964
In labor force in 1979	8 033	4 952	1 188	1 178	8 285	5 947	698	1 597	2 153	1 306	258	509
Worked in 1979	6 956	4 433	971	1 032	7 799	5 640	651	1 511	2 017	1 209	252	471
40 or more weeks	2 248	1 502	307	303	2 734	2 022	160	463	700	422	55	141
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 316	870	212	179	1 367	998	93	319	229	135	16	90
With unemployment in 1979	4 737	2 849	750	686	4 103	2 856	420	833	1 001	600	161	214
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.4	20.7	23.4	18.5	14.4	13.6	14.4	15.6	14.0	13.9	11.6	15.2

7

3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. **Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Santa Ana city, Calif.								Seattle city, Wash.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**145 940**	**101 672**	**5 473**	**57 254**	**29 124**	**15 856**	**2 038**	**17 695**	**400 963**	**330 995**	**31 997**	**8 728**
Civilian labor force	101 484	70 381	3 918	41 186	19 899	10 741	1 426	12 903	261 192	214 485	20 970	6 309
Employed	96 012	67 254	3 650	37 966	18 426	10 002	1 340	11 793	245 752	203 098	18 693	5 724
Unemployed	5 472	3 127	268	3 220	1 473	739	86	1 110	15 440	11 387	2 277	585
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	4.4	6.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.0	8.6	5.9	5.3	10.9	9.3
Not in civilian labor force	44 456	31 291	1 555	16 068	9 225	5 115	612	4 792	139 771	116 510	11 027	2 419
Females 16 years and over	**73 362**	**52 047**	**2 735**	**26 797**	**13 798**	**7 691**	**1 104**	**7 814**	**209 019**	**173 547**	**16 419**	**4 025**
Civilian labor force	41 856	29 439	1 811	15 070	7 426	4 038	715	4 294	118 450	96 691	9 714	2 614
Employed	39 726	28 175	1 681	13 805	6 825	3 712	670	3 850	112 422	92 270	8 786	2 335
Unemployed	2 130	1 264	130	1 265	601	326	45	444	6 028	4 421	928	279
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.3	7.2	8.4	8.1	8.1	6.3	10.3	5.1	4.6	9.6	10.7
Not in civilian labor force	31 506	22 608	924	11 727	6 372	3 653	389	3 520	90 569	76 856	6 705	1 411
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**13 724**	**8 098**	**438**	**8 755**	**3 977**	**1 995**	**171**	**3 133**	**18 549**	**14 442**	**2 190**	**738**
High school graduate	5 661	4 032	270	2 302	1 160	663	121	658	13 369	10 672	1 444	524
Employed	4 410	3 212	195	1 696	857	499	77	470	10 387	8 719	767	379
Unemployed	318	177	31	149	81	50	11	41	1 219	914	199	63
Not in labor force	933	643	44	457	222	114	33	147	1 763	1 039	478	82
Not high school graduate	8 063	4 066	168	6 453	2 817	1 332	50	2 475	5 180	3 770	746	214
Employed	5 085	2 594	75	4 193	1 789	939	17	1 621	2 706	2 173	248	140
Unemployed	609	338	40	435	162	96	9	131	858	601	168	44
Not in labor force	2 369	1 134	53	1 825	866	297	24	723	1 616	996	330	30
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**46 150**	**32 743**	**1 784**	**17 671**	**8 421**	**4 551**	**601**	**5 251**	**114 949**	**93 276**	**10 888**	**2 467**
In labor force in 1979	39 133	27 645	1 580	15 446	6 944	3 750	505	4 522	89 513	72 031	8 534	2 014
Worked in 1979	38 719	27 439	1 580	15 200	6 800	3 684	505	4 401	88 654	71 614	8 280	1 973
40 or more weeks	33 674	24 262	1 363	12 791	5 554	3 106	449	3 558	74 145	60 559	6 533	1 575
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 882	22 945	1 238	12 232	5 311	2 952	410	3 429	68 010	55 492	6 054	1 462
With unemployment in 1979	6 343	4 036	254	3 218	1 464	757	93	1 046	13 093	9 367	1 866	460
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	12.4	10.5	12.1	12.5	12.9	10.3	13.4	12.6	11.9	15.5	11.1
Female family householders, no husband present	**6 411**	**4 286**	**455**	**2 313**	**1 145**	**575**	**172**	**622**	**19 359**	**13 220**	**4 378**	**547**
In labor force in 1979	4 687	3 218	377	1 534	746	375	141	381	13 983	9 591	3 032	399
Worked in 1979	4 598	3 178	377	1 456	722	358	141	357	13 689	9 510	2 869	385
40 or more weeks	3 686	2 666	285	1 075	501	253	106	250	10 331	7 402	1 939	274
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 261	2 341	268	949	435	215	89	215	8 920	6 294	1 724	265
With unemployment in 1979	857	497	58	367	227	118	44	102	2 830	1 644	860	117
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.0	10.8	12.6	13.3	13.2	11.4	11.8	16.2	13.1	12.1	14.8	9.6
Unrelated individuals	**29 335**	**23 122**	**923**	**7 117**	**6 435**	**4 352**	**362**	**2 566**	**144 333**	**125 884**	**9 336**	**3 077**
In labor force in 1979	22 151	17 373	779	5 299	4 398	2 930	256	1 818	106 897	93 074	6 689	2 596
Worked in 1979	21 745	17 184	779	5 093	4 305	2 903	256	1 766	105 725	92 200	6 541	2 529
40 or more weeks	17 191	13 831	589	3 641	2 974	1 989	208	1 137	76 109	66 906	4 543	1 714
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 352	12 254	529	3 347	2 669	1 764	180	1 045	64 230	56 313	4 095	1 434
With unemployment in 1979	5 224	3 914	228	1 610	1 389	961	56	678	29 125	25 026	2 033	839
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.3	8.7	13.0	12.4	11.6	7.8	14.6	11.2	10.8	15.6	13.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**17 512**	**8 822**	**639**	**9 814**	**6 680**	**3 029**	**236**	**4 326**	**42 492**	**30 200**	**6 272**	**1 518**
Civilian labor force	9 111	4 708	349	5 736	3 570	1 707	114	2 735	19 237	14 216	2 594	728
Employed	8 007	4 203	300	4 971	3 096	1 518	87	2 355	16 623	12 621	2 018	583
Unemployed	1 104	505	49	765	474	189	27	380	2 614	1 595	576	145
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	10.7	14.0	13.3	13.3	11.1	23.7	13.9	13.6	11.2	22.2	19.9
Not in civilian labor force	8 401	4 114	290	4 078	3 110	1 322	122	1 591	23 255	15 984	3 678	790
Females 16 years and over	**9 283**	**4 938**	**377**	**4 812**	**3 250**	**1 545**	**148**	**1 951**	**24 408**	**17 644**	**3 683**	**764**
Civilian labor force	3 590	1 934	178	1 910	1 206	565	69	832	9 905	7 365	1 362	336
Employed	3 160	1 732	154	1 621	986	482	49	676	8 804	6 695	1 101	268
Unemployed	430	202	24	289	220	83	20	156	1 101	670	261	68
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	10.4	13.5	15.1	18.2	14.7	29.0	18.8	11.1	9.1	19.2	20.2
Not in civilian labor force	5 693	3 004	199	2 902	2 044	980	79	1 119	14 503	10 279	2 321	428
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 664**	**1 183**	**83**	**1 922**	**1 148**	**495**	**39**	**900**	**3 301**	**2 289**	**551**	**155**
High school graduate	575	329	35	235	193	87	22	75	1 896	1 391	324	89
Employed	390	217	13	152	113	53	–	61	1 104	916	93	44
Unemployed	37	10	7	17	20	4	7	–	250	168	49	18
Not in labor force	148	102	15	66	60	30	15	14	542	307	182	27
Not high school graduate	2 089	854	48	1 687	955	408	17	825	1 405	898	227	66
Employed	878	384	10	767	377	208	–	362	512	377	53	35
Unemployed	207	118	19	152	45	30	9	36	204	115	48	12
Not in labor force	1 004	352	19	768	533	170	8	427	689	406	126	19
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**4 651**	**2 178**	**188**	**2 774**	**1 649**	**671**	**64**	**1 091**	**7 535**	**3 995**	**2 107**	**392**
In labor force in 1979	2 932	1 434	131	1 876	1 058	466	38	767	4 099	2 248	1 086	206
Worked in 1979	2 748	1 377	131	1 765	986	437	38	712	3 686	2 104	901	178
40 or more weeks	1 626	828	94	1 138	582	280	26	481	1 385	926	306	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 459	748	79	1 054	545	267	23	454	1 024	715	187	17
With unemployment in 1979	1 108	491	44	666	401	156	24	245	1 870	926	566	119
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	18.3	7.1	15.3	15.1	17.4	11.0	16.7	19.2	19.7	19.3	14.1
Female family householders, no husband present	**1 257**	**637**	**96**	**766**	**368**	**174**	**34**	**216**	**4 000**	**1 974**	**1 597**	**181**
In labor force in 1979	716	371	59	389	196	98	23	106	2 059	1 063	807	73
Worked in 1979	670	353	59	349	189	98	23	99	1 836	1 001	656	66
40 or more weeks	280	153	22	156	82	44	11	48	528	338	166	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	225	108	22	122	77	39	11	43	305	181	100	6
With unemployment in 1979	270	135	15	157	82	44	12	33	967	443	426	41
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	13.8	16.4	14.8	15.9	6.8	20.0	18.9	18.5	18.1	18.7	13.5
Unrelated individuals	**6 196**	**4 059**	**188**	**2 806**	**2 185**	**1 351**	**84**	**1 199**	**29 332**	**23 381**	**2 991**	**846**
In labor force in 1979	3 087	2 071	126	1 314	989	665	33	527	16 214	13 115	1 366	563
Worked in 1979	2 788	1 972	126	1 121	907	649	33	475	15 343	12 491	1 259	496
40 or more weeks	979	745	32	359	302	230	7	121	4 543	3 727	400	101
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	696	567	13	260	222	179	7	73	2 267	1 865	279	40
With unemployment in 1979	1 435	870	57	692	483	310	6	300	7 832	6 399	681	290
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	15.8	15.4	17.1	17.2	14.9	15.0	21.1	14.5	13.7	20.4	22.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas									In poverty areas		
	Race				Race					Race		
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**50 516**	**32 812**	**9 686**	**1 722**	**148 649**	**92 442**	**55 033**	**1 969**	**52 893**	**9 587**	**43 099**	**992**
Civilian labor force	29 939	20 007	5 502	1 180	94 945	59 434	34 644	1 337	31 300	5 415	25 721	655
Employed	27 325	18 532	4 848	1 069	89 240	57 348	31 097	1 250	28 324	5 185	22 981	582
Unemployed	2 614	1 475	654	111	5 705	2 086	3 547	87	2 976	230	2 740	73
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	7.4	11.9	9.4	6.0	3.5	10.2	6.5	9.5	4.2	10.7	11.1
Not in civilian labor force	20 577	12 805	4 184	542	53 704	33 008	20 389	632	21 593	4 172	17 378	337
Females 16 years and over	**24 106**	**15 598**	**4 903**	**684**	**81 631**	**49 848**	**31 236**	**1 029**	**29 939**	**5 208**	**24 626**	**529**
Civilian labor force	12 987	8 547	2 535	425	43 841	25 513	17 983	574	15 557	2 169	13 318	289
Employed	12 018	8 063	2 261	359	40 976	24 624	16 050	528	13 904	2 084	11 756	257
Unemployed	969	484	274	66	2 865	889	1 933	46	1 653	85	1 562	32
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	5.7	10.8	15.5	6.5	3.5	10.7	8.0	10.6	3.9	11.7	11.1
Not in civilian labor force	11 119	7 051	2 368	259	37 790	24 335	13 253	455	14 382	3 039	11 308	240
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**2 653**	**1 463**	**696**	**183**	**10 377**	**5 475**	**4 853**	**163**	**4 668**	**646**	**4 008**	**100**
High school graduate	1 745	1 018	448	117	6 817	3 915	2 862	108	2 533	263	2 262	48
Employed	1 166	758	214	70	4 964	3 199	1 743	73	1 617	226	1 383	38
Unemployed	216	146	27	27	628	225	397	14	308	8	300	–
Not in labor force	363	114	207	20	1 225	491	722	21	608	29	579	10
Not high school graduate	908	445	248	66	3 560	1 560	1 991	55	2 135	383	1 746	52
Employed	393	236	84	41	1 566	935	622	46	734	203	525	43
Unemployed	114	50	36	12	467	208	259	–	253	47	206	–
Not in labor force	401	159	128	13	1 527	417	1 110	9	1 148	133	1 015	9
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**10 864**	**5 133**	**2 942**	**364**	**53 443**	**33 662**	**19 400**	**686**	**18 130**	**3 231**	**14 823**	**290**
In labor force in 1979	7 217	3 787	2 027	255	43 655	28 358	14 923	549	13 371	2 445	10 850	217
Worked in 1979	6 920	3 708	1 875	255	42 821	28 226	14 227	527	12 778	2 432	10 276	195
40 or more weeks	4 877	2 684	1 334	155	37 006	25 460	11 260	442	10 131	2 113	7 956	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 219	2 324	1 170	117	34 409	24 139	9 996	389	8 890	1 932	6 896	122
With unemployment in 1979	1 951	851	589	108	6 338	2 789	3 495	96	3 009	328	2 667	64
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2	12.1	17.6	10.8	13.8	12.0	15.2	8.5	15.3	13.8	15.4	7.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**2 987**	**1 152**	**1 372**	**131**	**11 216**	**3 904**	**7 262**	**157**	**6 465**	**468**	**5 986**	**105**
In labor force in 1979	1 856	723	841	64	7 986	2 848	5 088	100	4 331	314	4 006	72
Worked in 1979	1 720	708	738	64	7 510	2 833	4 633	78	3 951	314	3 632	50
40 or more weeks	1 013	436	445	32	5 572	2 356	3 183	48	2 681	249	2 427	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	834	337	376	27	4 759	2 128	2 605	36	2 126	207	1 914	25
With unemployment in 1979	635	194	313	20	1 894	348	1 534	48	1 303	47	1 250	40
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	9.8	16.8	7.7	16.0	9.0	17.5	6.9	17.7	9.0	17.8	3.9
Unrelated individuals	**29 440**	**22 502**	**3 722**	**852**	**25 218**	**16 643**	**8 373**	**269**	**9 056**	**2 20[illegible]**	**6 815**	**126**
In labor force in 1979	20 308	15 644	2 420	699	15 942	10 899	4 888	222	5 083	1 37[illegible]	3 681	97
Worked in 1979	19 887	15 339	2 359	670	15 543	10 793	4 595	203	4 832	1 343	3 459	78
40 or more weeks	12 520	9 718	1 594	446	11 758	8 340	3 296	152	3 451	1 003	2 426	58
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 529	7 246	1 378	321	10 311	7 517	2 680	152	2 824	901	1 909	58
With unemployment in 1979	6 997	5 515	740	234	3 036	1 865	1 151	51	1 150	295	852	28
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	11.6	16.2	18.4	15.6	12.1	21.3	14.7	21.8	19.0	22.8	19.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**13 855**	**8 292**	**2 918**	**572**	**22 838**	**6 150**	**16 520**	**458**	**15 736**	**1 319**	**14 385**	**368**
Civilian labor force	5 513	3 490	1 098	268	9 707	2 442	7 160	165	6 489	438	6 027	155
Employed	4 605	2 999	858	221	8 091	2 212	5 795	128	5 316	370	4 922	118
Unemployed	908	491	240	47	1 616	230	1 365	37	1 173	68	1 105	37
Percent of civilian labor force	16.5	14.1	21.9	17.5	16.6	9.4	19.1	22.4	18.1	15.5	18.3	23.9
Not in civilian labor force	8 342	4 802	1 820	304	13 131	3 708	9 360	293	9 247	881	8 358	213
Females 16 years and over	**6 869**	**4 283**	**1 629**	**242**	**14 879**	**3 891**	**10 929**	**283**	**10 331**	**832**	**9 491**	**229**
Civilian labor force	2 575	1 636	570	102	5 641	1 170	4 441	77	3 973	210	3 755	77
Employed	2 206	1 461	448	82	4 607	1 052	3 539	54	3 142	169	2 965	54
Unemployed	369	175	122	20	1 034	118	902	23	831	41	790	23
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	10.7	21.4	19.6	18.3	10.1	20.3	29.9	20.9	19.5	21.0	29.9
Not in civilian labor force	4 294	2 447	1 059	140	9 238	2 721	6 488	206	6 358	622	5 736	152
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**942**	**505**	**268**	**85**	**2 298**	**578**	**1 720**	**41**	**1 643**	**133**	**1 510**	**41**
High school graduate	507	289	168	35	1 036	233	803	14	676	9	667	14
Employed	232	170	47	8	566	173	393	9	352	9	343	9
Unemployed	69	48	6	7	142	13	129	–	103	–	103	–
Not in labor force	206	71	115	20	328	47	281	5	221	–	221	5
Not high school graduate	435	216	100	50	1 262	345	917	27	967	124	843	27
Employed	134	96	18	25	353	146	207	18	242	57	185	18
Unemployed	64	17	29	12	145	39	106	–	106	14	92	–
Not in labor force	237	103	53	13	764	160	604	9	619	53	566	9
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**2 252**	**761**	**895**	**122**	**7 389**	**1 526**	**5 826**	**150**	**5 319**	**340**	**4 971**	**124**
In labor force in 1979	1 110	398	424	48	4 407	986	3 391	67	2 971	203	2 760	67
Worked in 1979	932	357	316	48	3 849	948	2 871	50	2 527	198	2 321	50
40 or more weeks	293	153	99	9	2 068	567	1 493	15	1 341	121	1 212	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	158	90	50	–	1 689	511	1 170	8	1 042	103	931	8
With unemployment in 1979	562	154	223	27	2 013	378	1 620	52	1 386	107	1 279	52
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.8	24.3	20.9	6.6	16.8	12.1	18.0	4.8	17.6	14.0	17.9	4.8
Female family householders, no husband present	**1 286**	**392**	**683**	**71**	**4 239**	**464**	**3 775**	**88**	**3 315**	**80**	**3 235**	**75**
In labor force in 1979	601	174	333	12	2 552	240	2 312	42	1 955	54	1 901	42
Worked in 1979	492	168	236	12	2 148	236	1 912	25	1 614	54	1 560	25
40 or more weeks	128	71	51	–	982	71	911	7	738	14	724	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	62	27	29	–	738	60	678	–	505	3	502	–
With unemployment in 1979	276	40	180	–	1 252	115	1 137	35	951	31	920	35
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.9	13.1	19.5	–	16.9	4.5	18.1	2.7	18.2	7.4	18.6	2.7
Unrelated individuals	**9 947**	**6 995**	**1 538**	**315**	**7 477**	**3 174**	**4 249**	**85**	**4 406**	**652**	**3 730**	**57**
In labor force in 1979	5 148	3 710	669	204	2 563	1 216	1 332	38	1 340	220	1 112	28
Worked in 1979	4 808	3 468	626	175	2 262	1 152	1 095	19	1 126	197	921	9
40 or more weeks	1 444	1 012	238	45	872	307	557	10	536	43	485	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	699	467	152	13	512	199	313	10	292	22	270	–
With unemployment in 1979	2 524	1 911	293	115	1 064	470	594	19	573	112	461	19
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	15.3	19.4	28.0	22.0	17.9	25.2	27.3	26.8	30.1	26.0	27.3

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Spokane city, Wash.								Springfield city, Mass.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**130 803**	**124 405**	**1 902**	**1 705**	**30 462**	**27 779**	**962**	**537**	**111 728**	**89 707**	**16 244**	**7 362**
Civilian labor force	76 942	73 155	1 163	1 064	15 954	14 643	463	305	66 962	54 498	9 813	3 392
Employed	70 572	67 294	966	932	14 188	13 105	355	241	62 124	51 219	8 728	2 781
Unemployed	6 370	5 861	197	132	1 766	1 538	108	64	4 838	3 279	1 085	611
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	8.0	16.9	12.4	11.1	10.5	23.3	21.0	7.2	6.0	11.1	18.0
Not in civilian labor force	53 861	51 250	739	641	14 508	13 136	499	232	44 766	35 209	6 431	3 970
Females 16 years and over	**69 873**	**66 694**	**849**	**847**	**16 145**	**14 824**	**460**	**207**	**61 416**	**48 814**	**9 235**	**4 212**
Civilian labor force	33 794	32 128	472	396	7 010	6 450	194	64	30 766	24 516	5 078	1 461
Employed	31 495	30 015	423	358	6 457	5 976	163	51	28 677	23 166	4 593	1 131
Unemployed	2 299	2 113	49	38	553	474	31	13	2 089	1 350	485	330
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.6	10.4	9.6	7.9	7.3	16.0	20.3	6.8	5.5	9.6	22.6
Not in civilian Labor force	36 079	34 566	377	451	9 135	8 374	266	143	30 650	24 298	4 157	2 751
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**7 782**	**7 238**	**94**	**193**	**2 225**	**1 967**	**65**	**88**	**7 589**	**5 348**	**1 334**	**1 105**
High school graduate	5 411	5 136	54	115	1 347	1 231	31	33	4 586	3 451	896	266
Employed	4 136	3 947	34	73	864	803	17	9	3 415	2 780	492	137
Unemployed	491	464	6	17	179	164	–	5	425	279	141	12
Not in labor force	784	725	14	25	304	264	14	19	746	392	263	117
Not high school graduate	2 371	2 102	40	78	878	736	34	55	3 003	1 897	438	839
Employed	932	861	6	25	300	268	–	15	1 177	871	127	240
Unemployed	449	414	–	13	70	160	–	13	430	298	51	90
Not in labor force	990	827	34	40	408	308	34	27	1 396	728	260	509
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**44 383**	**42 305**	**737**	**544**	**8 324**	**7 396**	**361**	**140**	**36 549**	**30 259**	**6 032**	**2 130**
In labor force in 1979	34 230	32 518	576	455	5 740	5 114	224	105	27 682	22 133	4 436	1 525
Worked in 1979	33 832	32 209	555	449	5 577	5 008	203	99	27 051	21 775	4 231	1 441
40 or more weeks	27 201	26 079	387	343	3 876	3 572	103	50	22 719	18 651	3 335	1 004
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 008	23 982	337	337	3 419	3 150	78	50	20 958	17 197	3 093	899
With unemployment in 1979	7 071	6 577	124	129	1 776	1 547	65	45	4 [illegible]	3 325	895	396
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	13.7	19.2	13.6	15.3	14.8	20.6	15.7	16.9	16.3	17.8	20.2
Female family householders, no husband present	**7 194**	**6 624**	**226**	**141**	**2 110**	**1 806**	**147**	**58**	**9 598**	**5 733**	**2 736**	**1 554**
In labor force in 1979	5 072	4 658	188	101	1 254	1 039	115	26	5 063	2 975	1 786	451
Worked in 1979	4 913	4 520	167	95	1 182	988	94	20	4 719	2 832	1 622	406
40 or more weeks	3 260	3 051	94	64	630	541	48	12	3 284	2 029	1 117	197
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 821	2 654	76	64	503	442	30	12	2 624	1 540	978	161
With unemployment in 1979	1 469	1 318	54	47	496	402	36	14	1 272	711	458	177
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	14.0	18.8	8.6	16.2	16.0	19.6	3.1	17.2	16.0	19.3	16.1
Unrelated individuals	**34 578**	**32 891**	**556**	**537**	**13 598**	**12 632**	**347**	**295**	**20 551**	**17 251**	**2 482**	**812**
In labor force in 1979	22 447	21 249	403	403	8 006	7 384	219	203	11 976	10 027	1 485	505
Worked in 1979	22 036	20 688	384	385	7 851	7 269	204	185	11 780	9 872	1 454	495
40 or more weeks	15 219	14 562	257	208	4 657	4 358	117	88	8 836	7 439	1 148	268
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 952	12 406	224	171	3 788	3 551	97	64	7 544	6 265	1 048	237
With unemployment in 1979	6 502	6 100	87	152	2 719	2 476	60	90	2 296	1 764	332	215
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.8	12.7	20.9	12.9	13.2	12.8	20.3	15.2	16.7	15.3	21.5	19.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**16 538**	**14 804**	**518**	**401**	**7 779**	**6 639**	**413**	**214**	**15 345**	**8 962**	**3 383**	**3 734**
Civilian labor force	6 372	5 782	227	194	2 587	2 250	153	99	4 836	3 049	1 023	926
Employed	5 159	4 731	158	157	2 039	1 812	97	69	3 645	2 482	697	587
Unemployed	1 213	1 051	69	37	548	438	56	30	1 191	567	326	339
Percent of civilian labor force	19.0	18.2	30.4	19.1	21.2	19.5	36.6	30.3	24.6	18.6	31.9	36.6
Not in civilian labor force	10 166	9 022	291	207	5 192	4 389	260	115	10 509	5 913	2 360	2 808
Females 16 years and over	**10 478**	**9 578**	**254**	**222**	**4 666**	**4 090**	**213**	**83**	**10 111**	**5 894**	**2 334**	**2 381**
Civilian labor force	3 538	3 303	81	75	1 409	1 282	64	6	2 571	1 591	674	367
Employed	2 976	2 800	50	69	1 176	1 079	38	6	1 933	1 289	506	176
Unemployed	562	503	31	7	233	203	26	–	638	302	168	191
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	15.2	38.3	9.2	16.5	15.8	40.6	–	24.8	19.0	24.9	52.0
Not in civilian labor force	6 940	6 275	173	146	3 257	2 808	149	77	7 540	4 303	1 660	2 014
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 660**	**1 489**	**39**	**48**	**880**	**683**	**33**	**43**	**1 798**	**808**	**417**	**695**
High school graduate	873	822	12	9	359	327	6	9	569	269	204	102
Employed	574	556	6	9	190	185	–	9	206	150	38	22
Unemployed	101	94	–	–	61	54	–	–	81	27	54	–
Not in labor force	198	172	6	–	108	88	6	–	282	92	112	80
Not high school graduate	787	667	27	39	441	356	27	34	1 229	539	213	593
Employed	196	185	–	–	96	92	–	–	277	193	32	96
Unemployed	140	130	–	13	76	72	–	13	147	67	14	72
Not in labor force	451	352	27	26	269	192	27	21	805	279	167	425
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**4 323**	**3 747**	**183**	**121**	**1 809**	**1 426**	**157**	**53**	**5 997**	**3 046**	**1 570**	**1 833**
In labor force in 1979	2 617	2 272	115	81	933	717	96	29	2 414	1 284	702	530
Worked in 1979	2 390	2 121	94	75	807	648	75	23	1 983	1 076	540	466
40 or more weeks	800	759	5	17	225	209	–	–	816	503	191	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	658	622	5	17	177	166	–	–	564	329	157	103
With unemployment in 1979	1 350	1 124	58	62	524	382	51	22	1 119	569	374	229
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	18.9	22.0	17.7	20.1	19.6	22.8	18.0	21.9	22.7	20.3	22.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**2 328**	**2 062**	**95**	**76**	**1 086**	**906**	**76**	**33**	**4 100**	**1 846**	**1 313**	**1 268**
In labor force in 1979	1 286	1 126	81	47	516	404	62	14	1 444	641	598	268
Worked in 1979	1 166	1 027	60	41	449	358	41	8	1 142	532	442	223
40 or more weeks	306	285	5	10	103	92	–	–	380	181	147	54
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	179	163	5	10	64	58	–	–	182	43	113	35
With unemployment in 1979	662	562	38	42	299	230	31	14	719	312	328	[illegible]
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	16.1	19.9	8.6	17.6	17.5	20.8	3.1	19.7	19.7	19.9	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	**9 363**	**8 660**	**227**	**203**	**4 961**	**4 466**	**172**	**141**	**4 706**	**3 622**	**743**	**413**
In labor force in 1979	4 580	4 193	131	135	2 212	1 958	87	91	2 037	1 663	217	174
Worked in 1979	4 278	3 911	116	127	2 087	1 853	72	83	1 906	1 567	[illegible]	164
40 or more weeks	1 200	1 102	34	30	521	466	20	21	660	567	63	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	651	600	23	18	252	227	9	9	267	199	38	31
With unemployment in 1979	2 211	2 020	49	56	1 105	961	33	44	748	540	104	120
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	15.4	27.9	8.0	15.8	15.6	24.0	5.5	21.6	18.0	32.7	20.6

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	34 072	16 903	12 559	6 077	107 443	74 205	10 432	21 009	27 030	10 154	6 253	10 737
Civilian labor force	17 191	8 170	7 130	2 527	65 033	46 075	5 221	12 472	13 202	4 804	2 675	5 560
Employed	15 166	7 457	6 223	1 990	58 418	42 557	4 274	10 317	10 570	4 031	2 105	4 227
Unemployed	2 025	713	907	537	6 615	3 518	947	2 155	2 632	773	570	1 333
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	8.7	12.7	21.3	10.2	7.6	18.1	17.3	19.9	16.1	21.3	24.0
Not in civilian labor force	16 881	8 733	5 429	3 550	42 410	28 130	5 211	8 537	13 828	5 350	3 578	5 177
Females 16 years and over	19 335	9 488	7 111	3 573	56 169	39 497	5 601	10 747	13 613	5 163	3 444	5 391
Civilian labor force	8 088	3 583	3 661	1 072	28 603	20 261	2 449	5 176	5 534	1 917	1 318	2 126
Employed	7 178	3 297	3 255	795	25 450	18 609	1 999	4 149	4 402	1 597	1 045	1 553
Unemployed	910	286	406	277	3 153	1 652	450	1 027	1 132	320	273	573
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	8.0	11.1	25.8	11.0	8.2	18.4	19.8	20.5	16.7	20.7	27.0
Not in civilian labor force	11 247	5 905	3 450	2 501	27 566	19 236	3 152	5 571	8 079	3 246	2 126	3 265
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	3 010	1 128	1 078	999	6 622	4 297	764	2 104	2 283	857	509	1 230
High school graduate	1 459	578	689	239	3 778	2 644	438	946	972	374	307	438
Employed	927	479	347	117	2 466	1 918	165	541	472	206	133	201
Unemployed	180	40	135	5	395	232	81	132	179	59	52	113
Not in labor force	352	59	207	117	917	494	192	273	321	109	122	124
Not high school graduate	1 551	550	389	760	2 844	1 653	326	1 158	1 311	483	202	792
Employed	506	232	103	224	979	604	63	402	377	142	12	279
Unemployed	168	65	35	82	489	253	114	176	221	58	77	113
Not in labor force	877	253	251	454	1 376	796	149	580	713	283	113	400
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	10 801	4 415	4 518	2 611	38 154	26 225	3 928	7 383	8 885	2 953	2 263	3 632
In labor force in 1979	6 289	2 362	3 122	1 102	29 655	20 890	2 521	5 746	5 795	1 936	1 233	2 567
Worked in 1979	5 937	2 235	2 955	1 026	29 286	20 750	2 379	5 639	5 646	1 908	1 141	2 518
40 or more weeks	4 464	1 727	2 259	658	23 976	17 914	1 785	4 007	3 673	1 314	833	1 460
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 065	1 540	2 090	578	22 287	16 748	1 651	3 731	3 228	1 160	727	1 309
With unemployment in 1979	1 588	640	711	346	5 835	3 148	736	1 895	1 968	551	372	1 107
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.7	18.3	18.2	20.7	16.4	15.7	19.1	16.9	17.7	19.2	19.0	17.5
Female family householders, no husband present	4 644	1 382	2 222	1 448	7 280	4 022	1 625	1 787	2 642	676	1 091	1 090
In labor force in 1979	2 178	511	1 401	395	4 389	2 624	838	939	1 185	278	481	434
Worked in 1979	1 960	461	1 270	358	4 230	2 591	737	917	1 089	267	396	427
40 or more weeks	1 206	270	821	170	2 962	1 964	476	522	618	161	236	195
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 019	196	727	140	2 539	1 689	403	474	508	139	171	183
With unemployment in 1979	702	197	407	156	1 164	481	343	299	441	59	236	130
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	18.2	19.5	16.0	19.0	18.9	19.6	18.4	18.2	19.2	16.9	17.0
Unrelated individuals	9 774	6 983	2 199	686	22 906	17 008	2 061	3 433	6 773	3 260	1 479	1 869
In labor force in 1979	5 312	3 680	1 235	417	14 271	10 872	978	2 266	3 292	1 662	570	1 072
Worked in 1979	5 186	3 590	1 209	407	13 988	10 705	933	2 185	3 132	1 600	525	1 018
40 or more weeks	3 620	2 504	924	209	9 954	8 021	527	1 303	1 596	851	257	450
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 074	2 046	840	198	8 572	6 886	454	1 147	1 252	642	208	363
With unemployment in 1979	1 292	816	287	187	3 897	2 682	400	865	1 344	609	257	508
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	17.1	22.9	20.4	15.4	14.4	21.2	15.1	16.6	13.7	25.2	14.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	9 626	3 994	2 930	3 493	15 076	7 804	2 796	4 507	7 158	2 503	1 863	3 228
Civilian labor force	2 714	1 244	824	833	5 858	3 295	978	1 848	2 529	933	582	1 349
Employed	1 924	1 023	523	528	4 367	2 695	577	1 256	1 617	712	299	855
Unemployed	790	221	301	305	1 491	600	401	592	912	221	283	494
Percent of civilian labor force	29.1	17.8	36.5	36.6	25.5	18.2	41.0	32.0	36.1	23.7	48.6	36.6
Not in civilian labor force	6 912	2 750	2 106	2 660	9 218	4 509	1 818	2 659	4 629	1 570	1 281	1 879
Females 16 years and over	6 210	2 498	2 004	2 229	8 615	4 698	1 714	2 423	3 850	1 299	1 178	1 676
Civilian labor force	1 379	580	539	322	2 808	1 684	509	696	1 067	394	325	457
Employed	993	502	381	157	2 192	1 387	351	476	703	279	199	266
Unemployed	386	78	158	165	616	297	158	220	364	115	126	191
Percent of civilian labor force	28.0	13.4	29.3	51.2	21.9	17.6	31.0	31.6	34.1	29.2	38.8	41.8
Not in civilian labor force	4 831	1 918	1 465	1 907	5 807	3 014	1 205	1 727	2 783	905	853	1 219
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 290	408	345	665	1 720	803	416	617	866	274	287	407
High school graduate	349	105	158	98	704	348	204	174	283	91	148	69
Employed	88	58	17	18	284	202	54	48	93	43	50	13
Unemployed	66	12	54	–	90	41	37	24	47	7	31	16
Not in labor force	195	35	87	80	330	105	113	102	143	41	67	40
Not high school graduate	941	303	187	567	1 016	455	212	443	583	183	139	338
Employed	196	126	18	96	217	74	27	121	107	20	–	100
Unemployed	99	35	6	64	216	75	80	74	149	28	60	74
Not in labor force	646	142	163	407	583	306	105	248	327	135	79	164
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	3 646	1 069	1 314	1 704	5 138	2 320	1 253	1 717	2 580	676	810	1 246
In labor force in 1979	1 274	343	563	461	2 533	1 220	470	1 000	1 154	340	261	706
Worked in 1979	1 047	296	434	405	2 286	1 150	349	926	1 033	322	180	670
40 or more weeks	351	128	126	119	922	564	148	258	297	101	75	165
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	245	76	100	78	786	498	124	233	261	101	51	153
With unemployment in 1979	612	134	323	200	1 394	550	300	619	716	187	160	451
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.3	28.2	20.7	24.0	23.0	24.6	24.4	22.6	21.9	25.2	24.2	21.9
Female family householders, no husband present	2 645	654	1 111	1 196	2 657	1 141	839	832	1 293	294	615	577
In labor force in 1979	849	169	495	239	1 001	428	298	303	407	85	195	175
Worked in 1979	666	146	372	202	865	409	206	281	315	74	114	168
40 or more weeks	185	36	104	54	278	131	85	45	71	–	46	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	113	9	78	35	169	70	65	32	51	–	26	27
With unemployment in 1979	431	80	277	101	510	184	170	156	218	41	117	74
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	22.9	20.3	19.9	23.2	23.1	25.1	21.5	21.5	22.7	24.2	18.7
Unrelated individuals	3 001	2 082	711	384	5 592	3 567	691	1 082	2 427	1 080	507	737
In labor force in 1979	1 233	877	205	170	2 707	1 791	260	626	1 090	544	170	432
Worked in 1979	1 145	819	185	160	2 539	1 684	246	578	1 006	503	156	404
40 or more weeks	402	315	63	31	681	475	60	128	204	96	35	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	163	101	38	31	323	225	27	54	67	27	15	25
With unemployment in 1979	497	301	92	116	1 327	870	155	356	559	251	106	238
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.5	18.8	32.7	21.2	17.8	17.9	23.6	15.2	16.6	14.5	27.3	14.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	St. Louis city, Mo.								St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	343 319	198 206	142 090	3 749	169 077	45 050	122 755	1 873	204 231	189 683	8 135	4 378
Civilian labor force	194 162	111 896	80 346	2 381	92 787	24 680	67 386	1 143	133 654	124 635	5 400	2 897
Employed	172 477	104 620	66 119	2 144	78 050	22 587	54 815	1 007	127 381	119 507	4 712	2 566
Unemployed	21 685	7 276	14 227	237	14 737	2 093	12 571	136	6 273	5 128	688	331
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	6.5	17.7	10.0	15.9	8.5	18.7	11.9	4.7	4.1	12.7	11.4
Not in civilian labor force	149 157	86 310	61 744	1 368	76 290	20 370	55 369	730	70 577	65 048	2 735	1 481
Females 16 years and over	194 071	111 270	81 208	1 791	95 006	23 890	70 455	902	111 065	103 379	4 441	2 114
Civilian labor force	94 015	51 113	41 976	1 004	45 982	10 422	35 195	493	62 654	58 357	2 613	1 207
Employed	84 585	48 163	35 580	927	39 520	9 577	29 591	449	60 533	56 631	2 359	1 106
Unemployed	9 430	2 950	6 396	77	6 462	845	5 604	44	2 121	1 726	254	101
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	5.8	15.2	7.7	14.1	8.1	15.9	8.9	3.4	3.0	9.7	8.4
Not in civilian labor force	100 056	60 157	39 232	787	49 024	13 468	35 260	409	48 411	45 022	1 828	907
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	23 244	11 658	11 368	284	13 514	3 436	9 933	193	12 164	10 865	699	462
High school graduate	11 575	6 269	5 246	119	5 842	1 290	4 527	58	9 595	8 799	489	306
Employed	7 595	4 946	2 600	84	3 211	953	2 233	29	7 705	7 253	272	226
Unemployed	1 732	507	1 225	14	1 229	158	1 071	8	645	544	66	21
Not in labor force	2 248	816	1 421	21	1 402	179	1 223	21	1 245	1 002	151	59
Not high school graduate	11 669	5 389	6 122	165	7 672	2 146	5 406	135	2 569	2 066	210	156
Employed	3 988	2 375	1 541	72	2 245	882	1 308	57	1 210	1 090	37	62
Unemployed	2 557	1 003	1 537	21	1 749	325	1 407	21	381	280	62	47
Not in labor force	5 124	2 011	3 044	72	3 678	939	2 691	57	978	696	111	47
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	107 989	61 086	46 151	1 324	52 586	12 485	39 785	613	65 089	59 800	3 052	1 566
In labor force in 1979	76 292	43 633	32 025	1 041	35 829	8 780	26 837	483	50 734	46 703	2 442	1 312
Worked in 1979	74 336	43 226	30 488	1 025	34 268	8 645	25 423	467	50 287	46 457	2 314	1 277
40 or more weeks	61 406	37 222	23 714	872	26 775	7 012	19 641	358	42 883	40 167	1 726	1 013
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 923	34 618	20 852	790	23 684	6 460	17 102	308	39 960	37 486	1 562	950
With unemployment in 1979	14 678	6 514	8 018	173	8 553	1 664	6 836	83	7 030	5 924	531	332
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	13.4	17.8	11.9	17.6	15.3	18.1	14.3	12.1	11.8	13.6	14.2
Female family householders, no husband present	32 781	11 460	21 019	308	21 944	2 984	18 863	194	11 752	9 800	1 418	292
In labor force in 1979	20 512	6 508	13 895	223	13 812	1 574	12 200	137	7 780	6 424	1 038	186
Worked in 1979	19 445	6 400	12 936	217	12 865	1 538	11 289	131	7 572	6 306	955	164
40 or more weeks	14 424	5 063	9 284	168	9 187	1 095	8 078	96	5 477	4 692	594	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 131	4 414	7 644	133	7 598	972	6 612	69	4 726	4 013	535	80
With unemployment in 1979	5 439	1 197	4 216	48	4 147	388	3 741	34	1 674	1 259	320	76
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	12.9	18.4	12.7	18.1	11.3	18.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	12.9	16.9
Unrelated individuals	86 699	57 820	27 931	866	42 128	16 947	24 712	461	53 306	50 252	1 874	804
In labor force in 1979	48 074	32 228	15 266	581	22 746	9 524	12 970	299	36 275	34 066	1 353	576
Worked in 1979	46 987	31 785	14 629	573	21 982	9 361	12 376	291	35 789	33 702	1 275	569
40 or more weeks	35 792	24 536	10 840	438	16 153	6 865	9 115	224	27 308	25 922	851	362
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 635	21 002	9 277	358	13 639	5 782	7 689	186	23 250	22 043	752	278
With unemployment in 1979	10 336	6 092	4 109	138	5 665	2 039	3 571	40	7 962	7 181	462	233
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	13.9	18.3	12.4	17.3	15.1	18.5	16.3	10.6	10.4	14.2	10.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	61 676	21 100	39 904	690	46 660	9 291	36 918	551	19 715	16 042	1 667	785
Civilian labor force	22 422	7 108	14 999	318	16 900	3 059	13 650	240	7 786	6 502	711	336
Employed	15 931	5 793	9 910	217	11 518	2 476	8 896	160	6 700	5 780	488	257
Unemployed	6 491	1 315	5 089	101	5 382	583	4 754	80	1 086	722	223	79
Percent of civilian labor force	28.9	18.5	33.9	31.8	31.8	19.1	34.8	33.3	13.9	11.1	31.4	23.5
Not in civilian labor force	39 254	13 992	24 905	372	29 760	6 232	23 268	311	11 929	9 540	956	449
Females 16 years and over	41 013	14 163	26 437	417	30 378	5 662	24 437	320	13 000	10 811	1 147	434
Civilian labor force	12 887	3 640	9 050	186	9 723	1 377	8 216	138	4 381	3 681	420	156
Employed	9 358	2 990	6 218	134	6 853	1 147	5 589	94	3 873	3 358	292	128
Unemployed	3 529	650	2 832	52	2 870	230	2 627	44	508	323	128	28
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	17.9	31.3	28.0	29.5	16.7	32.0	31.9	11.6	8.8	30.5	17.9
Not in civilian labor force	28 126	10 523	17 387	231	20 655	4 285	16 221	182	8 619	7 130	727	278
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	6 443	1 846	4 508	56	5 105	817	4 217	56	1 880	1 477	234	71
High school graduate	2 064	519	1 545	17	1 622	188	1 434	17	1 129	937	143	43
Employed	649	193	456	–	467	40	427	–	702	632	61	17
Unemployed	553	128	425	8	469	73	396	8	99	76	17	–
Not in labor force	862	198	664	9	686	75	611	9	328	229	65	26
Not high school graduate	4 379	1 327	2 963	39	3 483	629	2 783	39	751	540	91	28
Employed	977	371	559	8	663	124	504	8	231	208	4	5
Unemployed	1 010	288	711	15	838	128	699	15	116	78	21	17
Not in labor force	2 392	668	1 693	16	1 982	377	1 580	16	404	254	66	6
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	17 926	4 574	13 211	220	14 426	2 154	12 179	182	5 223	3 736	716	287
In labor force in 1979	9 724	2 525	7 128	151	7 694	1 148	6 501	119	2 633	1 903	428	130
Worked in 1979	8 408	2 357	5 992	145	6 522	1 062	5 427	113	2 339	1 765	320	113
40 or more weeks	4 042	1 103	2 917	63	3 206	511	2 686	50	786	626	70	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 100	883	2 195	43	2 423	422	1 992	38	611	469	63	40
With unemployment in 1979	4 742	1 050	3 647	64	3 806	488	3 288	40	1 265	831	258	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	19.2	20.8	15.7	21.0	19.9	21.1	16.5	17.6	17.6	18.5	14.9
Female family householders, no husband present	11 946	2 397	9 496	113	9 973	1 136	8 784	91	2 952	2 129	549	155
In labor force in 1979	6 304	1 077	5 175	86	5 247	481	4 742	64	1 439	1 054	285	62
Worked in 1979	5 388	1 020	4 336	80	4 399	445	3 930	58	1 268	966	209	51
40 or more weeks	2 342	363	1 979	31	2 006	175	1 831	23	316	240	36	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 627	238	1 389	11	1 397	128	1 269	11	202	139	29	8
With unemployment in 1979	3 178	418	2 734	48	2 659	159	2 482	34	676	470	171	41
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	18.1	20.2	12.7	20.7	14.8	21.2	11.8	14.6	14.3	16.2	9.5
Unrelated individuals	26 946	12 695	11 868	253	16 403	5 236	10 927	181	10 701	9 724	537	267
In labor force in 1979	8 087	4 539	3 281	105	4 879	1 796	2 980	73	5 143	4 689	283	118
Worked in 1979	7 312	4 269	2 883	97	4 282	1 675	2 511	65	4 782	4 442	213	118
40 or more weeks	2 556	1 431	1 056	53	1 581	599	936	31	1 597	1 503	45	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 463	769	643	28	897	303	553	14	714	674	24	13
With unemployment in 1979	3 638	1 830	1 759	35	2 295	701	1 570	15	2 237	1 911	191	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.3	17.1	23.7	8.9	22.8	20.0	23.9	15.1	12.6	12.2	18.0	8.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**19 923**	**15 787**	**1 983**	**587**	**192 670**	**163 970**	**26 842**	**2 987**	**38 876**	**17 346**	**21 174**	**598**
Civilian labor force	11 335	9 276	1 201	573	98 257	78 965	18 161	1 744	21 198	7 092	13 895	370
Employed	10 328	8 605	1 004	445	92 699	75 107	16 531	1 629	19 032	6 373	12 472	306
Unemployed	1 007	671	197	128	5 558	3 858	1 630	115	2 166	719	1 423	64
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	7.2	16.4	22.3	5.7	4.9	9.0	6.6	10.2	10.1	10.2	17.3
Not in civilian labor force	8 588	6 511	782	414	94 413	85 005	8 681	1 243	17 678	10 254	7 279	228
Females 16 years and over	**10 839**	**8 581**	**1 219**	**495**	**106 893**	**90 848**	**15 044**	**1 596**	**21 567**	**9 450**	**11 962**	**320**
Civilian labor force	5 409	4 390	660	262	46 606	36 444	9 649	776	10 538	3 089	7 392	154
Employed	5 016	4 149	562	222	43 898	34 589	8 835	704	9 566	2 812	6 705	108
Unemployed	393	241	98	40	2 708	1 855	814	72	972	277	687	46
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.5	14.8	15.3	5.8	5.1	8.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.3	29.9
Not in civilian labor force	5 430	4 191	559	233	60 287	54 404	5 395	820	11 029	6 361	4 570	166
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 517**	**1 138**	**177**	**99**	**9 225**	**6 745**	**2 399**	**218**	**3 118**	**1 037**	**2 070**	**62**
High school graduate	943	787	101	51	5 708	4 382	1 311	174	1 608	554	1 054	39
Employed	618	559	38	19	4 365	3 548	812	127	1 040	410	630	29
Unemployed	82	62	15	11	424	240	179	5	195	43	152	–
Not in labor force	243	166	48	21	919	594	320	42	373	101	272	10
Not high school graduate	574	351	76	48	3 517	2 363	1 088	44	1 510	483	1 016	23
Employed	217	177	17	5	1 975	1 388	540	21	768	258	499	5
Unemployed	59	43	5	11	413	196	212	5	232	38	194	–
Not in labor force	298	131	54	32	1 129	779	336	18	510	187	323	18
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**5 658**	**4 282**	**784**	**325**	**64 944**	**54 706**	**9 697**	**957**	**12 096**	**4 543**	**7 423**	**192**
In labor force in 1979	3 976	3 042	524	246	42 493	34 290	7 776	707	8 498	2 633	5 753	123
Worked in 1979	3 862	3 005	493	246	41 707	33 765	7 531	648	8 184	2 530	5 549	100
40 or more weeks	2 784	2 321	291	174	34 823	28 467	6 019	553	6 246	1 903	4 249	69
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 491	2 073	279	160	32 107	26 452	5 326	489	5 531	1 726	[illegible]	61
With unemployment in 1979	958	621	127	94	6 266	4 652	1 540	148	1 934	679	[illegible]	35
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	14.4	20.0	14.7	15.0	14.5	16.5	23.1	15.2	13.4	16.2	32.6
Female family householders, no husband present	**1 791**	**1 174**	**443**	**54**	**11 082**	**6 998**	**4 019**	**157**	**4 293**	**880**	**3 399**	**68**
In labor force in 1979	1 045	658	305	26	7 515	4 466	2 999	107	3 012	519	2 482	33
Worked in 1979	994	640	279	26	7 219	4 357	2 821	85	2 811	474	2 326	20
40 or more weeks	588	406	144	8	5 482	3 423	2 343	65	1 964	315	1 649	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	506	331	144	8	4 696	3 004	1 676	43	1 632	282	1 350	6
With unemployment in 1979	273	162	80	13	1 551	737	797	36	810	130	680	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.3	13.3	19.0	5.1	14.7	11.6	17.3	29.8	16.8	13.3	17.4	40.0
Unrelated individuals	**7 775**	**6 718**	**714**	**190**	**48 239**	**42 788**	**5 047**	**394**	**12 216**	**7 781**	**4 334**	**157**
In labor force in 1979	4 751	4 075	496	120	22 670	19 109	3 325	389	5 831	3 051	2 744	107
Worked in 1979	4 592	3 986	451	120	22 215	18 769	3 210	369	5 626	2 948	2 642	101
40 or more weeks	3 148	2 792	261	54	16 670	14 111	2 405	262	3 955	2 021	1 913	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 639	2 318	226	44	14 406	12 279	1 984	225	3 311	1 768	1 528	52
With unemployment in 1979	1 296	998	222	72	5 472	4 546	838	99	1 810	1 058	737	21
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	12.5	16.4	9.7	13.8	13.1	17.6	10.5	16.4	15.1	18.5	10.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 949**	**3 119**	**745**	**263**	**23 315**	**15 618**	**7 326**	**617**	**10 777**	**4 094**	**6 549**	**228**
Civilian labor force	1 676	1 119	290	118	8 674	5 014	3 485	259	4 319	1 152	3 124	95
Employed	1 306	926	196	70	7 492	4 415	2 928	223	3 591	954	2 610	70
Unemployed	370	193	94	48	1 182	599	557	36	728	198	514	25
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	17.2	32.4	40.7	13.6	11.9	16.0	13.9	16.9	17.2	16.5	26.3
Not in civilian labor force	3 273	2 000	455	145	14 641	10 604	3 841	358	6 458	2 942	3 425	133
Females 16 years and over	**3 111**	**2 040**	**504**	**128**	**15 420**	**10 251**	**4 986**	**375**	**7 046**	**2 539**	[illegible]	**149**
Civilian labor force	897	613	159	46	5 144	2 744	2 329	138	2 647	556	2 072	46
Employed	680	496	97	25	4 488	2 443	1 974	102	2 238	478	1 741	21
Unemployed	217	117	62	21	656	301	355	36	409	78	331	25
Percent of civilian labor force	24.2	19.1	39.0	45.7	12.8	11.0	15.2	26.1	15.5	14.0	16.0	54.3
Not in civilian labor force	2 214	1 427	345	82	10 276	7 507	2 657	237	4 399	1 983	2 366	103
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**507**	**297**	**98**	**27**	**1 928**	**1 073**	**805**	**79**	**1 134**	**372**	**754**	**18**
High school graduate	242	169	44	10	816	441	365	51	464	131	333	–
Employed	80	71	9	–	464	273	186	19	240	68	172	–
Unemployed	27	27	–	–	95	57	38	–	51	22	29	–
Not in labor force	135	71	35	10	257	111	141	32	173	41	132	–
Not high school graduate	265	128	54	17	1 112	632	440	28	670	241	421	18
Employed	51	33	4	–	455	286	143	5	235	91	136	–
Unemployed	37	26	–	11	170	76	94	5	127	38	89	–
Not in labor force	177	69	50	6	487	270	203	18	308	112	196	18
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**1 416**	**661**	**317**	**106**	**6 416**	**3 372**	**2 943**	**208**	**3 469**	**804**	**2 624**	**93**
In labor force in 1979	665	336	168	49	3 772	1 797	1 901	127	2 169	447	1 696	46
Worked in 1979	574	309	137	49	3 398	1 598	1 742	105	1 940	367	1 554	33
40 or more weeks	127	84	18	22	1 831	856	949	56	1 027	175	844	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	127	84	18	22	1 405	691	688	34	783	161	614	6
With unemployment in 1979	344	143	95	34	1 477	694	759	37	867	184	676	20
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	23.6	20.7	13.4	18.6	17.8	19.0	29.6	18.8	19.2	18.7	28.1
Female family householders, no husband present	**751**	**402**	**226**	**46**	**3 252**	**1 169**	**2 149**	**109**	**2 232**	**304**	**1 917**	**68**
In labor force in 1979	318	169	101	22	2 208	748	1 426	70	1 477	194	1 272	33
Worked in 1979	277	161	75	22	1 969	664	1 280	48	1 310	156	1 143	20
40 or more weeks	43	24	5	8	992	320	672	28	669	61	608	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	43	24	5	8	675	226	449	6	472	56	416	6
With unemployment in 1979	130	53	57	13	903	284	602	30	605	76	529	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	19.7	18.9	5.1	13.4	15.5	19.4	35.1	19.1	18.5	19.2	40.0
Unrelated individuals	**2 386**	**1 961**	**255**	**74**	**11 516**	**9 319**	**2 041**	**236**	**4 567**	**2 647**	**1 853**	**79**
In labor force in 1979	1 034	873	115	26	3 671	2 792	819	87	1 549	829	712	34
Worked in 1979	894	803	70	26	3 378	2 611	707	73	1 379	758	613	28
40 or more weeks	224	210	4	–	1 117	821	270	24	447	215	232	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	124	110	4	–	604	425	158	12	274	138	136	7
With unemployment in 1979	501	387	79	18	1 929	1 484	411	43	871	496	367	13
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	14.8	26.7	1.7	17.8	16.5	23.2	9.8	21.1	19.3	24.0	4.4

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Syracuse city, N.Y.								Tacoma city, Wash.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	125 542	106 237	16 545	2 013	43 833	29 711	12 322	1 149	118 661	102 349	9 480	2 409
Civilian labor force	74 585	62 233	10 693	1 237	24 605	15 986	7 606	587	67 113	57 357	5 843	1 467
Employed	68 114	57 654	9 085	1 131	21 630	14 499	6 304	543	60 840	52 465	4 998	1 271
Unemployed	6 471	4 579	1 608	106	2 975	1 487	1 302	44	6 273	4 892	845	196
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	7.4	15.0	8.6	12.1	9.3	17.1	7.5	9.3	8.5	14.5	13.4
Not in civilian labor force	50 957	44 004	5 852	776	19 228	13 725	4 716	562	51 548	44 992	3 637	942
Females 16 years and over	68 710	58 262	9 119	1 003	23 148	15 482	6 865	573	62 983	54 357	4 784	1 244
Civilian labor force	34 924	28 680	5 549	560	11 413	7 036	3 954	258	28 415	23 893	2 649	637
Employed	32 530	27 049	4 859	534	10 407	6 624	3 393	251	25 903	22 020	2 283	542
Unemployed	2 394	1 631	690	26	1 006	412	561	7	2 512	1 873	366	95
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.7	12.4	4.6	8.8	5.9	14.2	2.7	8.8	7.8	13.8	14.9
Not in civilian labor force	33 786	29 582	3 570	443	11 735	8 446	2 911	315	34 568	30 464	2 135	607
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	7 009	5 579	1 177	153	2 858	1 786	912	71	8 039	6 702	829	175
High school graduate	4 531	3 778	664	93	1 498	953	510	44	5 084	4 216	588	122
Employed	3 291	2 855	408	59	970	669	299	22	3 323	2 887	281	87
Unemployed	447	304	117	12	161	54	93	–	624	495	76	17
Not in labor force	793	619	139	22	367	230	118	22	1 137	834	231	18
Not high school graduate	2 478	1 801	513	60	1 360	833	402	27	2 955	2 486	241	53
Employed	925	739	161	30	461	332	111	15	1 035	939	74	16
Unemployed	508	366	96	7	284	171	81	–	612	512	52	8
Not in labor force	1 045	696	256	23	615	330	210	12	1 308	1 035	115	29
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	38 216	31 362	5 962	657	11 785	6 848	4 361	374	40 576	34 854	3 565	895
In labor force in 1979	28 361	22 903	4 810	473	8 395	4 639	3 372	222	30 899	26 417	2 846	691
Worked in 1979	27 802	22 582	4 606	464	8 098	4 537	3 184	222	30 472	26 117	2 768	681
40 or more weeks	23 198	19 222	3 552	333	6 037	3 418	2 352	153	25 428	22 072	2 238	498
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 315	17 664	3 282	313	5 508	3 113	2 177	139	23 833	20 721	2 081	458
With unemployment in 1979	4 842	3 435	1 162	167	2 052	1 010	900	63	5 713	4 602	647	223
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	16.1	20.9	12.8	18.8	16.8	21.9	14.4	13.2	12.6	15.8	15.8
Female family householders, no husband present	9 868	5 928	2 898	189	4 294	1 802	2 352	132	6 886	5 178	1 111	236
In labor force in 1979	5 719	3 479	2 136	100	2 625	894	1 694	55	4 316	3 240	766	133
Worked in 1979	5 446	3 377	1 983	100	2 449	861	1 551	55	4 123	3 105	726	128
40 or more weeks	4 011	2 609	1 330	78	1 591	561	993	35	[illegible]	2 107	465	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 257	2 084	1 124	64	1 319	457	842	27	2 322	1 796	380	51
With unemployment in 1979	1 426	710	683	23	830	253	577	7	1 175	816	267	60
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.9	15.5	22.2	12.4	21.1	16.9	23.0	20.0	15.5	14.3	17.1	18.8
Unrelated individuals	38 961	34 114	4 048	590	18 695	14 694	3 405	368	29 217	25 749	2 091	463
In labor force in 1979	26 115	22 711	2 910	428	13 411	10 653	2 416	252	18 032	15 585	1 493	359
Worked in 1979	25 570	22 242	2 834	423	13 119	10 424	2 353	252	17 674	15 302	1 422	359
40 or more weeks	16 898	14 840	1 820	221	7 065	5 455	1 451	118	12 282	10 779	924	221
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 108	12 328	1 610	186	5 419	4 060	1 260	83	10 538	9 287	805	176
With unemployment in 1979	6 496	5 299	1 008	102	4 022	3 041	862	44	5 397	4 593	438	137
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	13.2	17.4	14.5	12.9	11.5	17.4	13.3	14.2	13.9	19.1	13.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	20 501	15 109	4 516	575	13 871	9 195	3 990	423	14 922	11 553	1 823	386
Civilian labor force	7 679	5 509	1 794	265	5 097	3 310	1 520	158	5 073	3 889	725	145
Employed	6 103	4 630	1 250	223	4 031	2 810	1 063	128	3 839	3 015	486	113
Unemployed	1 576	879	544	42	1 066	500	457	30	1 234	874	239	33
Percent of civilian labor force	20.5	16.0	30.3	15.8	20.9	15.1	30.1	19.0	24.3	22.5	33.0	22.6
Not in civilian labor force	12 822	9 600	2 722	310	8 774	5 885	2 470	265	9 849	7 664	1 098	241
Females 16 years and over	12 766	9 421	2 935	322	8 110	5 252	2 568	244	9 894	7 695	1 188	269
Civilian labor force	4 222	2 918	1 140	115	2 687	1 620	956	69	2 727	2 050	394	88
Employed	3 449	2 540	811	103	2 168	1 425	665	62	2 125	1 650	269	77
Unemployed	773	378	329	12	519	195	291	7	602	400	125	11
Percent of civilian labor force	18.3	13.0	28.9	10.4	19.3	12.0	30.4	10.1	22.1	19.5	31.7	12.5
Not in civilian labor force	8 544	6 503	1 795	207	5 423	3 632	1 612	175	7 167	5 645	794	181
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 798	1 204	482	54	1 235	721	428	18	1 799	1 401	268	41
High school graduate	777	537	203	15	504	298	181	12	889	661	188	25
Employed	376	298	76	3	241	167	72	–	407	305	75	5
Unemployed	116	48	64	–	78	20	54	–	132	96	36	17
Not in labor force	285	191	63	12	185	111	55	12	350	260	77	3
Not high school graduate	1 021	667	279	39	731	423	247	6	910	740	80	16
Employed	315	244	71	21	199	132	67	6	219	215	4	8
Unemployed	181	105	35	7	151	95	29	–	191	162	24	–
Not in labor force	525	318	173	11	381	196	151	–	500	363	52	8
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	4 913	2 901	1 761	164	3 112	1 431	1 507	126	4 315	3 030	700	209
In labor force in 1979	2 629	1 463	1 039	71	1 615	672	866	42	2 185	1 617	348	92
Worked in 1979	2 268	1 276	877	71	1 380	589	714	42	1 970	1 469	300	87
40 or more weeks	826	463	324	40	462	192	231	25	699	523	125	41
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	587	327	229	32	344	157	156	17	567	442	81	13
With unemployment in 1979	1 364	743	547	36	873	367	471	15	1 165	857	191	57
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.2	22.6	26.3	23.7	24.5	22.2	26.7	28.4	18.5	18.5	17.1	16.0
Female family householders, no husband present	3 270	1 684	1 455	99	2 173	844	1 239	85	2 537	1 681	522	144
In labor force in 1979	1 658	736	874	34	1 078	329	727	23	1 086	731	244	74
Worked in 1979	1 414	646	732	34	913	296	595	23	932	629	204	69
40 or more weeks	469	180	267	26	279	71	186	17	197	118	60	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	275	82	179	18	192	60	118	9	106	64	30	–
With unemployment in 1979	834	348	466	9	571	167	404	–	582	381	144	52
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.9	19.3	25.4	10.0	23.9	18.1	26.3	–	17.3	15.8	19.3	15.2
Unrelated individuals	12 131	10 086	1 681	248	8 546	6 675	1 534	209	7 833	6 577	702	111
In labor force in 1979	7 126	6 108	809	170	5 569	4 657	750	143	3 243	2 676	324	65
Worked in 1979	6 710	5 763	738	165	5 342	4 488	692	143	2 995	2 485	267	65
40 or more weeks	1 449	1 312	122	43	1 027	890	122	37	745	629	58	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	485	432	53	29	279	226	53	23	359	320	25	–
With unemployment in 1979	2 885	2 323	465	51	2 142	1 661	414	30	1 697	1 433	168	33
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.2	22.1	17.9	13.2	[illegible]	20.8	18.0	17.4	16.3	27.7	15.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	18 180	12 399	4 040	495	207 683	161 883	41 662	28 790	60 373	24 479	34 750	6 882
Civilian labor force	8 394	5 407	2 250	254	119 932	94 752	22 894	16 579	31 274	12 024	18 656	3 357
Employed	6 967	4 583	1 821	202	113 063	90 406	20 539	15 786	28 413	11 260	16 643	3 052
Unemployed	1 427	824	429	52	6 869	4 346	2 355	793	2 861	764	2 013	305
Percent of civilian labor force	17.0	15.2	19.1	20.5	5.7	4.6	10.3	4.8	9.1	6.4	10.8	9.1
Not in civilian labor force	9 786	6 992	1 790	241	87 751	67 131	18 768	12 211	29 099	12 455	16 094	3 525
Females 16 years and over	9 973	6 852	2 138	255	113 033	87 114	23 617	15 682	33 725	13 226	19 913	3 846
Civilian labor force	3 713	2 272	1 066	113	55 310	42 368	11 836	7 474	14 997	5 091	9 678	1 550
Employed	3 199	2 008	887	98	51 888	40 334	10 519	7 150	13 475	4 776	8 501	1 465
Unemployed	514	264	179	15	3 422	2 034	1 317	324	1 522	315	1 177	85
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	11.6	16.8	13.3	6.2	4.8	11.1	4.3	10.1	6.2	12.2	5.5
Not in civilian labor force	6 260	4 580	1 072	142	57 723	44 746	11 781	8 208	18 728	8 135	10 235	2 296
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 559	919	418	42	13 249	9 177	3 711	1 411	4 914	1 668	3 124	410
High school graduate	794	442	287	25	7 879	5 624	2 098	770	2 528	749	1 725	231
Employed	444	278	127	25	5 553	4 442	1 009	590	1 427	543	836	150
Unemployed	87	42	39	–	671	356	315	25	301	41	260	7
Not in labor force	263	122	121	–	1 655	826	774	155	800	165	629	74
Not high school graduate	765	477	131	17	5 370	3 553	1 613	641	2 386	919	1 399	179
Employed	206	175	21	–	2 239	1 700	484	319	803	378	403	69
Unemployed	150	87	40	8	750	519	231	74	314	116	198	36
Not in labor force	409	215	70	9	2 381	1 334	898	248	1 269	425	798	74
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	5 135	3 152	1 420	[illegible]	71 107	54 609	15 241	10 129	20 539	7 503	12 670	2 221
In labor force in 1979	3 195	1 857	1 030	135	53 057	41 337	10 769	7 518	13 584	4 746	8 603	1 384
Worked in 1979	3 043	1 789	966	135	52 258	40 979	10 343	7 412	13 136	4 663	8 238	1 341
40 or more weeks	2 205	1 307	736	87	44 041	35 206	8 102	6 249	10 087	3 613	6 317	1 010
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 997	1 154	690	71	40 355	32 487	7 236	5 549	8 946	3 214	5 592	872
With unemployment in 1979	922	543	252	64	8 158	5 817	2 155	1 075	2 784	890	1 831	265
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.7	18.3	15.9	14.6	13.7	17.0	15.1	16.6	15.5	17.1	17.0
Female family householders, no husband present	1 636	876	504	71	15 243	8 034	6 981	1 573	8 066	1 698	6 283	399
In labor force in 1979	751	324	324	33	9 694	5 211	4 313	940	4 702	863	3 796	279
Worked in 1979	703	313	293	33	9 284	5 114	4 000	905	4 382	826	3 513	252
40 or more weeks	395	178	166	8	6 800	4 003	2 671	738	2 907	555	2 327	169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	343	149	152	–	5 747	3 434	2 211	642	2 383	440	1 922	142
With unemployment in 1979	261	100	132	25	2 193	994	1 180	132	1 277	198	1 075	76
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	14.9	20.3	21.4	14.8	13.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	14.7	16.2	20.6
Unrelated individuals	7 354	5 961	963	127	44 655	35 879	7 940	4 384	14 389	7 381	6 737	1 346
In labor force in 1979	3 778	2 887	615	95	26 940	22 349	4 082	2 314	6 960	3 592	3 235	554
Worked in 1979	3 627	2 783	572	95	26 543	22 040	4 002	2 302	6 795	3 498	3 164	554
40 or more weeks	2 196	1 688	360	57	20 564	17 125	3 064	1 845	5 078	2 553	2 438	403
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 769	1 355	303	57	18 037	15 246	2 431	1 632	4 236	2 250	1 907	356
With unemployment in 1979	1 426	1 135	165	37	5 659	4 697	826	387	1 565	910	603	151
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	15.0	23.7	15.7	13.0	12.3	15.8	12.9	15.3	14.9	15.7	13.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	5 378	3 482	1 149	133	33 142	18 082	14 067	4 143	19 045	5 948	12 727	1 929
Civilian labor force	1 611	1 016	438	20	11 664	6 355	4 999	1 212	6 477	1 940	4 421	667
Employed	1 068	700	266	20	9 533	5 476	3 822	982	5 021	1 637	3 326	470
Unemployed	543	316	172	–	2 131	879	1 177	230	1 456	303	1 095	197
Percent of civilian labor force	33.7	31.1	39.3	–	18.3	13.8	23.5	19.0	22.5	15.6	24.8	29.5
Not in civilian labor force	3 767	2 466	711	113	21 478	11 727	9 068	2 931	12 568	4 008	8 306	1 262
Females 16 years and over	3 401	2 173	736	99	21 355	11 490	9 338	2 566	12 352	3 672	8 467	1 185
Civilian labor force	836	508	233	15	6 537	3 232	3 188	526	3 865	981	2 834	296
Employed	591	395	136	15	5 148	2 738	2 326	449	2 872	819	2 024	232
Unemployed	245	113	97	–	1 389	494	862	77	993	162	810	64
Percent of civilian labor force	29.3	22.2	41.6	–	21.2	15.3	27.0	14.6	25.7	16.5	28.6	21.6
Not in civilian labor force	2 565	1 665	503	84	14 818	8 258	6 150	2 040	8 487	2 691	5 633	889
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	605	333	173	5	3 056	1 305	1 638	261	1 954	456	1 469	151
High school graduate	280	131	120	5	1 343	574	750	134	803	159	644	86
Employed	128	69	43	5	544	318	215	65	282	95	187	33
Unemployed	22	5	17	–	231	91	140	7	122	9	113	7
Not in labor force	130	57	60	–	568	165	395	62	399	55	344	46
Not high school graduate	325	202	53	–	1 713	731	888	127	1 151	297	825	65
Employed	60	56	4	–	408	201	204	29	288	95	190	24
Unemployed	60	48	12	–	252	125	127	24	154	34	120	10
Not in labor force	205	98	37	–	1 053	405	557	74	709	168	515	31
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	1 570	859	427	84	10 489	4 682	5 507	1 179	6 584	1 534	4 952	570
In labor force in 1979	631	330	221	38	5 604	2 567	2 872	502	3 348	794	2 519	255
Worked in 1979	562	300	182	38	5 122	2 417	2 555	443	2 999	711	2 253	212
40 or more weeks	197	97	66	16	2 648	1 329	1 243	197	1 382	310	1 062	83
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	153	84	45	8	2 167	1 071	1 039	165	1 119	223	886	69
With unemployment in 1979	350	179	136	22	2 248	982	1 197	197	1 453	353	1 083	90
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	23.8	15.1	14.5	17.6	16.8	17.9	20.3	18.6	19.8	18.0	24.0
Female family householders, no husband present	964	484	305	50	5 906	1 845	3 978	398	4 389	712	3 648	275
In labor force in 1979	319	121	151	25	3 088	965	2 074	133	2 228	360	1 862	104
Worked in 1979	277	110	120	25	2 755	907	1 799	106	1 946	323	1 617	77
40 or more weeks	55	23	26	8	1 195	406	768	44	814	131	683	22
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40	15	19	–	873	265	598	38	617	76	541	22
With unemployment in 1979	175	54	98	17	1 290	378	902	58	983	157	826	51
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	22.5	18.8	11.6	16.2	13.4	17.0	19.6	16.7	14.9	17.0	22.0
Unrelated individuals	2 749	2 128	405	20	13 327	9 613	3 982	1 630	6 736	2 955	3 638	642
In labor force in 1979	943	706	152	–	4 203	3 139	970	377	1 748	854	851	178
Worked in 1979	841	633	123	–	3 931	2 947	890	365	1 615	792	780	178
40 or more weeks	236	194	20	–	1 379	897	458	147	749	332	402	87
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	147	130	12	–	836	603	217	110	439	248	184	67
With unemployment in 1979	538	415	84	–	1 853	1 444	353	184	672	330	313	90
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.3	17.9	26.9	–	17.6	16.8	20.4	15.3	19.3	20.2	18.7	14.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**262 563**	**216 469**	**40 621**	**6 460**	**64 972**	**33 659**	**29 001**	**3 143**	**249 520**	**212 538**	**8 246**	**53 461**
Civilian labor force	161 178	133 375	24 292	4 129	35 263	17 798	16 057	1 908	150 766	128 247	5 121	32 493
Employed	141 024	119 358	18 824	3 201	27 459	14 521	11 921	1 364	140 970	120 635	4 535	29 582
Unemployed	20 154	14 017	5 468	928	7 804	3 277	4 136	544	9 796	7 612	586	2 911
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	10.5	22.5	22.5	22.1	18.4	25.8	28.5	6.5	5.9	11.4	9.0
Not in civilian labor force	101 385	83 094	16 329	2 331	29 709	15 861	12 944	1 235	98 754	84 291	3 125	20 968
Females 16 years and over	**140 322**	**115 119**	**22 449**	**3 236**	**35 571**	**18 216**	**16 241**	**1 557**	**130 774**	**111 557**	**4 088**	**28 023**
Civilian labor force	69 372	56 084	11 893	1 576	15 593	7 282	7 799	681	66 016	56 468	2 373	13 022
Employed	62 057	51 415	9 503	1 235	12 642	6 280	6 027	493	61 905	53 276	2 106	11 942
Unemployed	7 315	4 669	2 390	341	2 951	1 002	1 772	188	4 111	3 192	267	1 080
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	8.3	20.1	21.6	18.9	13.8	22.7	27.6	6.2	5.7	11.3	8.3
Not in civilian labor force	70 950	59 035	10 556	1 660	19 978	10 934	8 442	876	64 758	55 089	1 715	15 001
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**17 586**	**13 761**	**3 337**	**732**	**5 914**	**2 997**	**2 654**	**434**	**16 169**	**12 506**	**467**	**5 253**
High school graduate	11 948	9 756	1 939	357	2 960	1 405	1 465	150	10 700	8 760	312	2 871
Employed	8 002	7 090	797	180	1 495	912	546	53	8 007	6 722	161	2 063
Unemployed	1 957	1 376	539	47	684	238	414	32	993	776	69	287
Not in labor force	1 989	1 290	603	130	781	255	505	65	1 700	1 262	82	521
Not high school graduate	5 638	4 005	1 398	375	2 954	1 592	1 189	284	5 469	3 746	155	2 382
Employed	1 611	1 293	260	120	707	451	221	82	2 468	1 775	51	996
Unemployed	1 484	1 049	389	71	769	396	332	53	1 034	709	55	387
Not in labor force	2 543	1 663	749	184	1 478	745	636	149	1 967	1 262	49	999
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**91 273**	**74 404**	**14 917**	**2 390**	**21 937**	**10 571**	**10 527**	**1 201**	**82 098**	**69 573**	**2 926**	**18 115**
In labor force in 1979	71 383	58 556	11 179	1 956	15 495	7 399	7 470	896	64 065	53 917	2 366	14 679
Worked in 1979	69 553	57 633	10 360	1 850	14 358	6 993	6 790	841	63 294	53 324	2 306	14 490
40 or more weeks	59 209	50 162	7 863	1 453	10 848	5 487	4 947	589	53 118	44 956	1 899	12 095
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 653	47 414	7 126	1 408	9 915	5 084	4 431	574	49 080	41 513	1 677	11 399
With unemployment in 1979	14 873	10 752	3 481	719	5 166	2 336	2 545	373	10 931	8 795	492	2 818
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	14.2	18.6	15.3	18.7	18.3	19.2	17.8	12.1	12.1	14.3	11.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**16 980**	**10 342**	**6 190**	**466**	**7 454**	**2 476**	**4 782**	**272**	**12 557**	**9 874**	**890**	**3 249**
In labor force in 1979	10 849	6 555	4 086	264	4 312	1 250	2 977	124	9 113	7 257	688	2 075
Worked in 1979	9 891	6 225	3 484	227	3 631	1 085	2 472	112	8 865	7 104	640	2 013
40 or more weeks	7 102	4 713	2 259	177	2 318	755	1 517	76	6 342	5 132	496	1 369
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 855	3 864	1 880	152	1 907	623	1 238	70	5 407	4 439	364	1 205
With unemployment in 1979	3 358	1 721	1 565	98	1 681	439	1 217	33	2 277	1 704	188	629
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	16.5	21.4	14.3	20.1	17.2	21.2	10.2	11.2	10.8	16.4	10.9
Unrelated individuals	**52 390**	**44 009**	**7 401**	**921**	**15 459**	**9 599**	**5 406**	**458**	**60 590**	**54 068**	**2 034**	**6 609**
In labor force in 1979	32 025	26 838	4 523	701	8 270	4 959	3 015	330	43 108	38 768	1 371	4 556
Worked in 1979	31 202	26 309	4 258	677	7 795	4 714	2 807	313	42 745	38 460	1 350	4 459
40 or more weeks	23 572	20 209	2 992	424	5 414	3 344	1 909	186	29 056	26 173	949	3 077
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 406	17 488	2 615	366	4 587	2 815	1 640	174	23 408	20 887	795	2 686
With unemployment in 1979	8 003	6 311	1 424	259	2 688	1 506	1 048	150	11 229	10 067	337	1 194
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.2	20.1	18.9	18.6	16.5	21.7	20.6	10.0	9.8	13.9	11.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**30 587**	**18 836**	**10 646**	**1 278**	**17 241**	**7 396**	**9 210**	**873**	**34 392**	**26 010**	**1 889**	**9 716**
Civilian labor force	11 443	7 110	3 855	581	6 019	2 506	3 260	376	15 017	11 363	869	4 269
Employed	7 522	5 148	2 036	372	3 431	1 582	1 695	246	12 827	9 899	651	3 512
Unemployed	3 921	1 962	1 819	209	2 588	924	1 565	130	2 190	1 464	218	757
Percent of civilian labor force	34.3	27.6	47.2	36.0	43.0	36.9	48.0	34.6	14.6	12.9	25.1	17.7
Not in civilian labor force	19 144	11 726	6 791	697	11 222	4 890	5 950	497	19 375	14 647	1 020	5 447
Females 16 years and over	**19 905**	**12 167**	**7 069**	**767**	**11 172**	**4 651**	**6 110**	**546**	**20 381**	**15 586**	**1 108**	**5 747**
Civilian labor force	6 050	3 579	2 265	252	3 102	1 116	1 870	165	7 755	6 003	522	1 917
Employed	4 141	2 733	1 257	168	1 853	763	1 023	112	6 733	5 298	398	1 606
Unemployed	1 909	846	1 008	84	1 249	353	847	53	1 022	705	124	311
Percent of civilian labor force	31.6	23.6	44.5	33.3	40.3	31.6	45.3	32.1	13.2	11.7	23.8	16.2
Not in civilian labor force	13 855	8 588	4 804	515	8 070	3 535	4 240	381	12 626	9 583	586	3 830
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**3 578**	**2 148**	**1 289**	**192**	**2 268**	**983**	**1 183**	**168**	**3 135**	**2 112**	**137**	**1 217**
High school graduate	1 458	809	619	45	789	226	551	37	1 604	1 239	75	452
Employed	578	404	167	-	231	99	132	-	961	784	16	281
Unemployed	307	132	175	5	201	44	157	-	158	106	19	40
Not in labor force	573	273	277	40	357	83	262	37	485	349	40	131
Not high school graduate	2 120	1 339	670	147	1 479	757	632	131	1 531	873	62	765
Employed	396	303	68	36	264	175	68	36	500	298	27	250
Unemployed	522	313	191	24	379	183	183	13	298	153	19	143
Not in labor force	1 202	723	411	87	836	399	381	82	733	422	16	372
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**9 805**	**5 295**	**4 116**	**543**	**6 098**	**2 293**	**3 574**	**373**	**8 398**	**5 714**	**600**	**3 270**
In labor force in 1979	5 479	3 036	2 186	315	3 230	1 225	1 869	199	5 142	3 490	364	2 025
Worked in 1979	4 331	2 550	1 582	234	2 393	950	1 342	160	4 790	3 254	342	1 885
40 or more weeks	1 639	1 074	518	79	823	343	457	52	2 128	1 357	187	921
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 311	897	391	67	638	281	334	52	1 633	1 038	120	791
With unemployment in 1979	3 194	1 665	1 361	223	2 019	778	1 139	136	2 235	1 539	124	907
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.4	24.3	24.1	26.1	25.6	26.9	24.4	26.1	15.8	16.5	18.8	14.1
Female family householders, no husband present	**5 905**	**2 618**	**3 099**	**252**	**3 952**	**1 172**	**2 664**	**180**	**3 554**	**2 334**	**366**	**1 332**
In labor force in 1979	2 950	1 284	1 586	96	1 887	507	1 337	59	2 209	1 476	223	739
Worked in 1979	2 140	1 034	1 052	59	1 271	363	876	47	2 039	1 363	207	683
40 or more weeks	658	381	261	30	379	148	227	19	729	430	118	258
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	417	241	172	18	253	107	142	18	468	277	69	192
With unemployment in 1979	1 751	686	1 033	43	1 167	297	853	18	996	684	62	368
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.6	18.4	23.5	23.9	22.1	18.4	23.4	7.3	14.2	14.4	20.5	12.2
Unrelated individuals	**12 701**	**9 250**	**3 074**	**295**	**5 853**	**3 200**	**2 458**	**187**	**17 766**	**15 059**	**776**	**2 712**
In labor force in 1979	5 146	3 790	1 189	130	2 109	1 129	897	76	10 256	9 018	388	1 275
Worked in 1979	4 476	3 378	955	111	1 688	902	720	64	9 945	8 762	367	1 191
40 or more weeks	1 493	1 151	317	18	517	263	247	7	2 738	2 366	143	345
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	801	621	169	13	289	150	132	7	1 051	873	57	178
With unemployment in 1979	2 637	1 822	695	94	1 190	612	510	62	4 362	3 816	176	575
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.0	18.9	26.5	21.4	24.7	22.2	28.2	24.0	11.7	11.3	17.8	11.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**63 408**	**44 371**	**4 211**	**25 124**	**272 908**	**231 951**	**27 828**	**4 221**	**37 369**	**17 691**	**17 636**	**671**
Civilian labor force	36 091	25 306	2 339	13 93[illegible]	184 971	158 139	17 852	2 927	21 328	9 904	10 261	372
Employed	33 030	23 476	2 004	12 4[illegible]	178 842	153 629	16 603	2 782	19 910	9 366	9 430	341
Unemployed	3 061	1 830	335	1 48[illegible]	6 129	4 510	1 249	145	1 418	538	831	31
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.2	14.3	10.7	3.3	2.9	7.0	5.0	6.6	5.4	8.1	8.3
Not in civilian labor force	27 317	19 065	1 872	11 191	87 937	73 812	9 976	1 294	16 041	7 787	7 375	299
Females 16 years and over	**32 439**	**22 504**	**2 165**	**13 058**	**144 834**	**122 475**	**15 461**	**2 066**	**20 449**	**9 251**	**10 117**	**325**
Civilian labor force	15 337	10 823	1 136	5 367	80 812	67 794	9 031	1 189	9 899	3 958	5 416	137
Employed	14 141	10 174	972	4 791	78 113	65 787	8 553	1 148	9 346	3 755	5 084	117
Unemployed	1 196	649	164	576	2 699	2 007	528	41	553	203	332	20
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	6.0	14.4	10.7	3.3	3.0	5.8	3.4	5.6	5.1	6.1	14.6
Not in civilian labor force	17 102	11 771	1 029	7 691	64 022	54 681	6 380	877	10 550	5 293	4 701	188
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**4 979**	**3 086**	**243**	**2 644**	**17 420**	**13 687**	**2 473**	**430**	**3 230**	**1 422**	**1 608**	**60**
High school graduate	2 840	1 929	139	1 214	11 937	9 549	1 704	309	1 850	732	1 048	40
Employed	2 048	1 441	68	877	9 691	8 043	1 132	265	1 174	490	637	33
Unemployed	241	155	31	103	542	341	176	19	157	38	119	–
Not in labor force	551	333	40	234	1 704	1 165	396	25	519	204	292	7
Not high school graduate	2 139	1 077	104	1 430	5 483	4 138	769	121	1 380	690	560	20
Employed	745	406	28	502	2 934	2 313	316	81	619	349	207	15
Unemployed	482	201	43	306	570	386	105	24	123	31	79	5
Not in labor force	912	470	33	622	1 979	1 439	348	16	638	310	274	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**18 505**	**12 162**	**1 384**	**8 480**	**97 756**	**83 029**	**10 167**	**1 357**	**12 875**	**5 782**	**6 336**	**189**
In labor force in 1979	13 449	8 734	1 011	6 164	83 233	71 449	7 854	1 131	9 566	4 439	4 523	129
Worked in 1979	13 189	8 634	957	6 031	82 787	71 248	7 634	1 131	9 380	4 426	4 367	129
40 or more weeks	10 189	6 667	713	4 807	72 936	63 593	6 030	956	7 137	3 370	3 326	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 006	5 848	576	4 442	68 949	60 334	5 500	897	6 568	3 155	2 989	86
With unemployment in 1979	3 352	2 106	252	1 548	10 303	7 967	1 620	236	2 166	887	1 087	39
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.5	14.5	12.3	11.2	10.7	13.7	11.5	13.6	12.9	14.2	17.3
Female family householders, no husband present	**3 775**	**2 135**	**546**	**1 739**	**14 262**	**9 613**	**3 801**	**231**	**3 760**	**914**	**2 649**	**56**
In labor force in 1979	2 374	1 331	396	919	10 860	7 480	2 739	179	2 546	580	1 842	50
Worked in 1979	2 243	1 277	354	873	10 630	7 406	2 586	179	2 443	572	1 747	50
40 or more weeks	1 398	807	256	545	7 955	5 693	1 766	150	1 564	327	1 148	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 056	607	163	452	7 149	5 156	1 544	117	1 330	255	786	21
With unemployment in 1979	830	458	119	363	2 234	1 340	744	29	726	132	547	24
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	12.4	15.3	10.8	12.5	11.5	15.2	20.9	14.5	15.6	14.7	22.7
Unrelated individuals	**20 432**	**16 954**	**1 209**	**3 351**	**56 881**	**48 968**	**5 230**	**880**	**8 905**	**5 168**	**3 324**	**175**
In labor force in 1979	14 297	12 292	668	2 012	41 600	36 221	3 390	707	5 125	3 041	1 839	129
Worked in 1979	14 141	12 182	647	1 937	41 301	36 027	3 302	707	5 039	3 005	1 796	129
40 or more weeks	8 368	7 080	438	1 292	32 720	28 817	2 454	560	3 466	2 112	1 202	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 064	4 950	352	1 082	29 835	26 396	2 141	450	3 022	1 912	984	41
With unemployment in 1979	4 205	3 617	187	592	8 504	7 074	916	221	1 403	834	503	61
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.4	9.1	15.7	11.3	9.4	8.6	14.8	6.3	13.0	10.9	15.7	8.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	**16 591**	**10 913**	**1 397**	**6 336**	**24 606**	**16 501**	**5 963**	**694**	**8 778**	**3 724**	**4 500**	**203**
Civilian labor force	6 937	4 594	598	2 609	11 040	7 695	2 367	277	3 238	1 313	1 694	70
Employed	5 892	4 066	415	2 154	10 011	7 139	1 968	237	2 767	1 177	1 382	59
Unemployed	1 045	528	183	455	1 029	556	399	40	471	136	312	11
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	11.5	30.6	17.4	9.3	7.2	16.9	14.4	14.5	10.4	18.4	15.7
Not in civilian labor force	9 654	6 319	799	3 727	13 566	8 806	3 596	417	5 540	2 411	2 806	133
Females 16 years and over	**9 442**	**6 305**	**802**	**3 622**	**15 404**	**10 285**	**3 890**	**356**	**5 459**	**2 192**	**2 979**	**107**
Civilian labor force	3 491	2 428	358	1 070	5 750	3 895	1 355	106	1 718	603	1 012	23
Employed	3 020	2 185	259	878	5 254	3 676	1 132	95	1 487	557	840	23
Unemployed	471	243	99	192	496	219	223	11	231	46	172	–
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	10.0	27.7	17.9	8.6	5.6	16.5	10.4	13.4	7.6	17.0	–
Not in civilian labor force	5 951	3 877	444	2 552	9 654	6 390	2 535	250	3 741	1 589	1 967	84
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 432**	**770**	**102**	**711**	**2 766**	**1 786**	**725**	**52**	**915**	**382**	**487**	**9**
High school graduate	604	413	53	170	1 539	985	461	26	467	136	308	–
Employed	340	241	16	100	966	679	240	13	226	68	145	–
Unemployed	43	18	15	11	120	55	54	7	55	16	39	–
Not in labor force	221	154	22	59	453	251	167	6	186	52	124	–
Not high school graduate	828	357	49	541	1 227	801	264	26	448	246	179	9
Employed	229	99	14	157	530	405	65	15	135	90	38	9
Unemployed	173	44	19	111	60	20	20	–	20	5	15	–
Not in labor force	426	214	16	273	637	376	179	11	293	151	126	–
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	**4 089**	**2 209**	**413**	**2 254**	**7 186**	**4 358**	**2 183**	**218**	**2 883**	**1 021**	**1 645**	**66**
In labor force in 1979	2 338	1 237	229	1 292	4 631	2 896	1 315	128	1 757	649	966	33
Worked in 1979	2 157	1 160	207	1 192	4 368	2 795	1 166	128	1 643	636	875	33
40 or more weeks	981	495	104	587	2 022	1 322	486	61	722	276	379	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	727	356	55	512	1 685	1 109	400	42	602	225	315	16
With unemployment in 1979	1 049	564	73	619	2 051	1 264	620	61	871	331	476	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	15.5	23.0	14.1	16.1	17.1	15.5	15.6	16.0	18.0	14.8	18.9
Female family householders, no husband present	**1 812**	**946**	**254**	**939**	**3 470**	**1 650**	**1 549**	**75**	**1 609**	**387**	**1 152**	**23**
In labor force in 1979	1 054	541	151	474	2 169	1 076	940	38	954	239	686	17
Worked in 1979	955	487	135	434	1 984	1 019	815	38	879	231	619	17
40 or more weeks	344	152	67	168	695	347	268	16	340	109	220	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	190	67	36	110	495	244	194	–	244	71	162	–
With unemployment in 1979	502	285	36	254	990	478	458	22	448	93	337	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	16.1	24.5	12.0	15.5	16.3	15.9	17.3	15.3	18.9	14.8	18.9
Unrelated individuals	**8 270**	**6 596**	**562**	**1 511**	**11 558**	**8 703**	**2 087**	**262**	**3 483**	**1 775**	**1 535**	**62**
In labor force in 1979	4 842	4 161	232	637	5 411	4 235	808	126	1 185	632	493	37
Worked in 1979	4 713	4 078	211	575	5 235	4 136	735	126	1 136	616	460	37
40 or more weeks	1 219	1 029	83	151	1 691	1 394	240	28	307	148	149	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	370	275	30	70	1 054	865	157	24	199	99	90	–
With unemployment in 1979	1 878	1 590	108	287	2 466	1 885	401	71	560	317	215	25
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.5	9.8	17.8	13.0	12.5	10.4	21.2	10.0	16.9	14.3	20.4	12.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 4. **Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D.C.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	182 353	160 534	16 800	3 047	8 190	5 498	2 442	203	490 608	144 283	335 333	13 464
Civilian labor force	111 682	98 582	10 509	1 763	4 086	2 654	1 329	86	312 814	97 984	205 869	10 245
Employed	105 773	93 735	9 617	1 617	3 750	2 470	1 177	80	291 475	94 953	187 996	9 599
Unemployed	5 909	4 847	892	146	336	184	152	6	21 339	3 031	17 873	646
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.9	8.5	8.3	8.2	6.9	11.4	7.0	6.8	3.1	8.7	6.3
Not in civilian labor force	70 671	61 952	6 291	1 284	4 104	2 844	1 113	117	177 794	46 299	129 464	3 219
Females 16 years and over	93 708	81 882	8 986	1 694	4 371	2 813	1 393	117	270 077	77 777	185 754	7 525
Civilian labor force	51 543	44 633	5 373	934	2 186	1 370	722	63	159 374	47 911	106 867	5 470
Employed	48 239	41 971	4 830	830	1 956	1 252	610	57	149 660	46 427	98 839	5 202
Unemployed	3 304	2 662	543	104	230	118	112	6	9 714	1 484	8 028	268
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.0	10.1	11.1	10.5	8.6	15.5	9.5	6.1	3.1	7.5	4.9
Not in civilian labor force	42 165	37 249	3 613	760	2 185	1 443	671	54	110 703	29 866	78 887	2 055
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	11 166	10 024	1 004	243	453	323	122	15	23 710	1 945	21 244	664
High school graduate	7 679	6 963	627	185	294	220	66	8	12 570	1 526	10 772	348
Employed	6 035	5 621	341	126	214	171	43	–	7 846	1 218	6 437	238
Unemployed	422	331	83	10	15	15	–	–	1 430	101	1 315	40
Not in labor force	1 222	1 011	203	49	65	34	23	8	3 294	207	3 020	70
Not high school graduate	3 487	3 061	377	58	159	103	56	7	11 140	419	10 472	316
Employed	2 041	1 864	152	16	45	39	6	–	3 932	206	3 543	192
Unemployed	489	424	52	23	33	33	–	–	1 867	39	1 822	12
Not in labor force	957	773	173	19	81	31	50	7	5 341	174	5 107	112
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	67 720	59 798	6 157	1 057	3 425	2 368	962	91	135 569	30 352	102 415	3 320
In labor force in 1979	59 692	52 834	5 233	920	2 903	2 056	736	84	99 461	23 795	73 236	2 825
Worked in 1979	59 283	52 545	5 123	908	2 855	2 049	695	84	96 675	23 619	70 664	2 794
40 or more weeks	53 587	47 860	4 290	793	2 413	1 790	544	75	82 588	21 085	59 431	2 369
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	50 836	45 625	3 825	746	2 258	1 737	442	70	74 302	19 247	53 196	2 103
With unemployment in 1979	5 533	4 437	874	192	332	178	129	9	13 052	1 678	11 018	461
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	11.7	15.3	12.3	14.9	10.8	17.1	28.0	17.3	15.6	17.7	12.4
Female family householders, no husband present	9 000	7 000	1 722	222	935	470	435	22	48 461	4 536	43 198	1 117
In labor force in 1979	6 458	4 983	1 247	148	588	289	263	22	32 306	2 832	28 887	916
Worked in 1979	6 286	4 910	1 158	142	547	289	222	22	30 531	2 791	27 176	885
40 or more weeks	4 429	3 542	748	83	293	143	146	13	24 409	2 232	21 703	752
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 736	3 029	589	69	217	128	85	8	20 935	1 854	18 707	605
With unemployment in 1979	1 279	831	346	72	174	80	69	9	5 740	357	5 267	150
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	13.4	19.3	13.8	16.9	8.0	21.5	28.0	18.1	15.1	18.3	17.1
Unrelated individuals	25 569	22 826	2 246	412	806	600	196	–	165 302	78 400	82 165	5 561
In labor force in 1979	21 751	19 649	1 686	363	629	516	103	–	121 409	61 346	56 224	4 735
Worked in 1979	21 591	19 499	1 677	362	620	516	94	–	118 418	60 839	53 792	4 664
40 or more weeks	17 756	16 029	1 411	301	469	383	76	–	93 858	47 793	43 098	3 660
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 299	14 762	1 262	249	447	376	71	–	83 042	42 754	37 714	3 253
With unemployment in 1979	3 883	3 578	220	79	181	154	27	–	21 374	10 221	10 536	837
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.1	9.8	13.9	14.9	14.5	13.4	20.7	–	14.7	10.9	18.4	12.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	12 936	9 175	3 316	322	1 682	805	841	21	80 245	14 039	64 039	2 376
Civilian labor force	5 946	4 414	1 337	163	648	325	291	14	30 607	6 682	22 776	1 235
Employed	5 189	3 895	1 120	140	575	295	248	14	24 920	6 136	17 744	1 110
Unemployed	757	519	217	23	73	30	43	–	5 687	546	5 032	125
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	11.8	16.2	14.1	11.3	9.2	14.8	–	18.6	8.2	22.1	10.1
Not in civilian labor force	6 980	4 761	1 979	159	1 034	480	550	7	49 638	7 357	41 263	1 141
Females 16 years and over	8 885	6 377	2 189	260	1 193	612	545	21	49 444	7 715	40 435	1 543
Civilian labor force	3 952	2 892	911	146	502	263	207	14	16 923	3 475	12 776	799
Employed	3 381	2 494	759	123	429	233	164	14	13 917	3 220	10 086	738
Unemployed	571	398	152	23	73	30	43	–	3 006	255	2 690	61
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	13.8	16.7	15.8	14.5	11.4	20.8	–	17.8	7.3	21.1	7.6
Not in civilian labor force	4 933	3 485	1 278	114	691	349	338	7	32 521	4 240	27 659	744
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	1 200	979	212	27	126	77	49	7	6 491	413	5 897	216
High school graduate	620	539	76	14	56	40	16	–	2 342	328	1 925	99
Employed	426	381	40	–	46	30	16	–	1 027	275	693	61
Unemployed	30	22	8	10	–	–	–	–	322	12	304	13
Not in labor force	164	136	28	4	10	10	–	–	993	41	928	25
Not high school graduate	580	440	136	13	70	37	33	7	4 149	85	3 972	117
Employed	219	186	29	6	–	–	–	–	1 038	41	936	60
Unemployed	73	53	20	–	6	6	–	–	715	6	703	12
Not in labor force	288	201	87	7	64	31	33	7	2 396	38	2 333	45
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	5 189	3 721	1 265	177	826	437	353	14	20 507	1 021	19 065	529
In labor force in 1979	3 147	2 193	807	112	510	263	215	14	9 154	518	8 368	306
Worked in 1979	2 952	2 106	705	106	462	256	174	14	7 425	477	6 703	279
40 or more weeks	1 478	1 089	339	50	216	120	96	5	3 908	271	3 525	129
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 131	870	221	41	157	105	52	–	2 793	211	2 508	64
With unemployment in 1979	1 081	688	306	55	181	94	62	9	4 246	177	3 933	155
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	14.3	22.6	10.5	17.7	9.2	24.7	28.0	21.1	19.1	21.2	19.6
Female family householders, no husband present	3 488	2 461	871	144	675	332	287	14	13 789	379	13 195	343
In labor force in 1979	2 014	1 308	590	92	402	199	171	14	6 052	184	5 729	210
Worked in 1979	1 863	1 252	501	86	361	199	130	14	4 700	178	4 406	183
40 or more weeks	688	446	201	38	130	63	67	5	2 234	85	2 082	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	409	274	104	29	71	48	23	–	1 437	60	1 348	38
With unemployment in 1979	817	469	266	55	161	80	56	9	2 894	45	2 767	107
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	13.6	21.8	10.5	17.4	8.0	24.2	28.0	21.0	16.5	21.0	19.6
Unrelated individuals	3 986	3 055	802	74	247	138	109	–	38 508	12 143	25 138	1 371
In labor force in 1979	2 387	1 967	348	32	117	84	33	–	16 767	7 140	8 983	754
Worked in 1979	2 281	1 862	348	31	117	84	33	–	14 609	6 868	7 141	720
40 or more weeks	845	621	209	18	23	8	15	–	4 875	1 871	2 810	243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	494	352	133	–	18	8	10	–	2 842	872	1 857	140
With unemployment in 1979	1 010	892	80	32	77	59	18	–	7 023	2 415	4 360	271
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.0	14.6	12.1	17.5	19.4	11.1	–	19.4	11.4	24.2	12.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Washington city, D.C.—Con.				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	187 563	19 550	163 942	3 885	210 807	183 264	19 524	5 900	30 839	14 968	13 537	2 097
Civilian labor force	112 905	13 912	95 991	2 781	144 571	127 011	12 318	4 300	18 864	9 226	8 178	1 360
Employed	101 898	13 420	85 626	2 528	138 774	122 853	11 044	4 017	17 177	8 582	7 273	1 230
Unemployed	11 007	492	10 365	253	5 797	4 158	1 274	283	1 687	644	905	130
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	3.5	10.8	9.1	4.0	3.3	10.3	6.6	8.9	7.0	11.1	9.6
Not in civilian labor force	74 658	5 638	67 951	1 104	66 236	56 253	7 206	1 600	11 975	5 742	5 359	737
Females 16 years and over	103 848	9 733	92 117	1 989	110 187	95 518	10 703	2 768	16 199	7 557	7 573	935
Civilian labor force	57 483	6 275	49 820	1 292	62 911	54 762	6 081	1 696	8 375	3 817	4 036	478
Employed	52 380	6 084	44 962	1 216	60 248	52 836	5 458	1 612	7 691	3 597	3 593	465
Unemployed	5 103	191	4 858	76	2 663	1 926	623	84	684	220	443	13
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	3.0	9.8	5.9	4.2	3.5	10.2	5.0	8.2	5.8	11.0	2.7
Not in civilian labor force	46 365	3 458	42 297	697	47 276	40 756	4 622	1 072	7 824	3 740	3 537	457
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	13 768	361	13 214	239	16 193	13 090	2 152	757	3 434	1 619	1 480	327
High school graduate	6 010	251	5 694	81	10 306	8 629	1 293	341	1 717	786	849	59
Employed	3 404	184	3 168	54	8 286	7 313	712	274	1 066	609	402	44
Unemployed	731	42	689	7	566	423	122	18	185	76	102	–
Not in labor force	1 875	25	1 837	20	1 454	893	459	49	466	101	345	15
Not high school graduate	7 758	110	7 520	158	5 887	4 461	859	416	1 717	833	631	268
Employed	2 456	38	2 307	103	3 287	2 739	241	227	752	442	169	127
Unemployed	1 273	6	1 261	12	752	565	128	49	245	130	95	36
Not in labor force	4 029	66	3 952	43	1 848	1 157	490	140	720	261	367	105
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	55 468	3 135	51 390	1 058	74 912	65 139	7 043	2 207	10 172	4 437	4 890	825
In labor force in 1979	38 652	2 442	35 365	846	63 886	56 219	5 350	1 985	7 599	3 426	3 522	679
Worked in 1979	36 771	2 420	33 525	839	63 520	56 004	5 244	1 958	7 459	3 389	3 451	652
40 or more weeks	29 844	2 120	27 084	700	56 532	50 481	4 192	1 653	5 987	2 747	2 765	539
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 507	1 973	23 970	621	53 862	48 153	3 901	1 582	5 614	2 622	2 538	505
With unemployment in 1979	7 355	229	6 925	185	7 060	5 456	1 112	346	1 618	657	781	131
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	17.7	17.9	12.0	10.8	10.1	13.2	11.6	12.5	10.7	13.5	16.5
Female family householders, no husband present	26 797	571	25 955	400	10 879	7 674	2 706	413	3 216	919	2 095	205
In labor force in 1979	17 176	318	16 632	290	7 995	5 833	1 833	294	2 119	622	1 379	130
Worked in 1979	15 843	296	15 332	283	7 827	5 757	1 747	288	2 043	603	1 328	124
40 or more weeks	12 149	251	11 744	223	5 989	4 537	1 212	205	1 399	400	915	88
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 324	205	10 002	180	5 437	4 082	1 127	189	1 291	369	842	78
With unemployment in 1979	3 798	53	3 679	78	1 713	1 113	526	83	620	198	389	34
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	25.5	18.1	14.6	11.7	10.4	14.3	7.8	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.4
Unrelated individuals	57 518	12 965	43 026	[illegible]	44 267	39 415	3 676	958	8 220	5 412	2 399	302
In labor force in 1979	39 378	10 360	27 875	1 129	33 293	29 677	2 633	802	5 722	3 886	1 531	242
Worked in 1979	37 668	10 230	26 312	1 101	33 031	29 508	2 560	780	5 613	3 862	1 466	226
40 or more weeks	29 301	7 604	20 835	835	26 421	23 889	1 849	490	4 055	2 802	1 045	110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 734	6 811	18 170	746	23 778	21 530	1 623	450	3 417	2 398	863	89
With unemployment in 1979	7 958	1 918	5 844	207	6 430	5 446	655	305	1 640	1 080	428	126
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	10.4	19.0	9.4	10.1	9.3	16.9	12.8	11.7	9.8	16.2	15.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Labor Force Status												
Persons 16 years and over	48 144	3 478	43 700	939	18 433	12 146	4 553	1 051	7 261	2 799	3 629	638
Civilian labor force	16 932	1 397	15 010	420	8 199	5 765	1 699	596	2 881	1 197	1 320	340
Employed	13 089	1 266	11 345	341	7 115	5 136	1 355	494	2 345	1 007	1 047	266
Unemployed	3 843	131	3 665	79	1 084	629	344	102	536	190	273	74
Percent of civilian labor force	22.7	9.4	24.4	18.8	13.2	10.9	20.2	17.1	18.6	15.9	20.7	21.8
Not in civilian labor force	31 212	2 081	28 690	519	10 234	6 381	2 854	455	4 380	1 602	2 309	298
Females 16 years and over	30 251	1 746	28 009	571	11 936	7 993	3 064	518	4 465	1 644	2 450	289
Civilian labor force	9 365	620	8 497	214	4 530	3 198	1 099	207	1 545	595	847	103
Employed	7 329	572	6 536	175	3 971	2 870	885	194	1 296	529	664	103
Unemployed	2 036	48	1 961	39	567	328	214	13	249	66	183	–
Percent of civilian labor force	21.7	7.7	23.1	18.2	12.5	10.3	19.5	6.3	16.1	11.1	21.6	–
Not in civilian labor force	20 886	1 126	19 512	357	7 406	4 795	1 965	311	2 920	1 049	1 603	186
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	4 892	101	4 715	86	2 480	1 434	721	220	1 143	452	555	153
High school graduate	1 476	64	1 394	13	1 120	636	394	56	487	136	328	22
Employed	480	36	439	–	632	493	101	47	165	87	65	17
Unemployed	241	12	229	7	102	43	52	–	70	18	52	–
Not in labor force	755	16	726	6	386	100	241	9	252	31	211	5
Not high school graduate	3 416	37	3 321	73	1 360	798	327	164	656	316	227	131
Employed	794	–	753	34	482	308	68	70	185	95	39	37
Unemployed	575	6	563	12	245	184	40	30	120	83	21	30
Not in labor force	2 047	31	2 005	27	633	306	219	64	351	138	167	64
Labor Force Status in 1979												
Family householders	14 416	273	13 931	236	5 404	3 057	1 769	400	2 433	689	1 432	259
In labor force in 1979	6 346	94	6 118	105	3 205	2 038	811	289	1 249	418	665	169
Worked in 1979	5 012	88	4 801	98	2 989	1 945	724	262	1 133	394	605	142
40 or more weeks	2 582	51	2 490	33	1 427	1 019	297	86	421	142	247	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 801	39	1 731	23	1 208	863	242	75	355	116	207	38
With unemployment in 1979	3 094	38	2 974	66	1 266	707	402	122	637	208	346	75
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	17.1	20.7	16.5	15.8	12.9	19.0	17.9	16.7	10.6	18.7	23.1
Female family householders, no husband present	10 515	121	10 287	179	2 808	1 485	1 303	172	1 547	382	1 049	119
In labor force in 1979	4 504	41	4 396	76	1 628	905	614	88	763	218	500	56
Worked in 1979	3 435	35	3 344	69	1 484	845	536	82	687	199	449	50
40 or more weeks	1 604	8	1 571	27	514	279	194	21	255	79	165	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 016	8	993	17	422	222	167	15	222	73	138	8
With unemployment in 1979	2 213	21	2 146	53	732	387	302	43	366	102	246	25
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	26.5	20.4	17.5	14.9	12.4	17.9	9.5	15.5	10.8	17.3	12.0
Unrelated individuals	18 881	3 016	15 361	481	8 459	6 703	1 352	293	2 808	1 367	1 062	133
In labor force in 1979	7 115	1 776	5 097	244	4 160	3 358	604	186	1 270	787	408	78
Worked in 1979	5 790	1 692	3 873	216	3 947	3 226	543	164	1 179	769	355	62
40 or more weeks	2 057	426	1 532	82	1 445	1 193	207	27	419	240	159	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 418	228	1 114	43	862	702	128	27	226	124	89	8
With unemployment in 1979	3 274	524	2 653	90	1 646	1 273	262	125	558	312	199	64
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.6	10.3	24.2	12.0	13.1	12.5	17.2	15.7	14.5	14.0	14.0	19.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Status in 1979 of Persons and Families by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Worcester city, Mass.							
	Race				In poverty areas			
					Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Labor Force Status								
Persons 16 years and over	**118 976**	**113 639**	**2 755**	**3 349**	**35 014**	**31 641**	**1 706**	**2 442**
Civilian labor force	72 493	69 324	1 864	1 604	19 544	17 654	1 141	1 034
Employed	68 360	65 592	1 611	1 428	18 089	16 435	988	915
Unemployed	4 133	3 732	253	176	1 455	1 219	153	119
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.4	13.6	11.0	7.4	6.9	13.4	11.5
Not in civilian labor force	46 483	44 335	891	1 745	15 470	13 987	565	1 408
Females 16 years and over	**64 997**	**62 076**	**1 485**	**1 922**	**19 151**	**17 297**	**910**	**1 484**
Civilian labor force	32 761	31 274	942	638	8 759	7 903	564	419
Employed	31 126	29 777	854	584	8 262	7 461	533	383
Unemployed	1 635	1 497	88	54	497	442	31	36
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.8	9.3	8.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	8.6
Not in civilian labor force	32 236	30 802	543	1 284	10 392	9 394	346	1 065
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**6 869**	**6 399**	**206**	**467**	**2 801**	**2 456**	**128**	**413**
High school graduate	4 342	4 179	112	85	1 481	1 384	68	61
Employed	3 419	3 313	65	74	1 127	1 059	49	50
Unemployed	310	293	17	–	60	53	7	–
Not in labor force	613	573	30	11	294	272	12	11
Not high school graduate	2 527	2 220	94	382	1 320	1 072	60	352
Employed	1 158	1 053	43	74	503	445	21	49
Unemployed	342	331	–	51	191	180	–	46
Not in labor force	1 027	836	51	257	626	447	39	257
Labor Force Status in 1979								
Family householders	**39 402**	**37 430**	**951**	**1 416**	**10 551**	**9 274**	**524**	**1 096**
In labor force in 1979	28 842	27 518	746	680	6 962	6 193	405	440
Worked in 1979	28 555	27 261	729	669	6 861	6 112	392	440
40 or more weeks	24 329	23 365	605	469	5 422	4 885	316	276
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 427	21 564	547	412	4 959	4 455	291	254
With unemployment in 1979	3 441	3 131	115	192	1 053	875	73	129
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	16.2	13.0	13.4	17.2	18.0	13.7	14.5
Female family householders, no husband present	**8 402**	**7 440**	**441**	**765**	**3 455**	**2 742**	**261**	**704**
In labor force in 1979	4 601	4 087	323	234	1 707	1 379	180	188
Worked in 1979	4 491	3 994	306	223	1 672	1 357	167	188
40 or more weeks	3 042	2 755	207	119	1 050	872	110	103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 420	2 173	179	99	850	680	102	88
With unemployment in 1979	869	708	74	74	413	299	51	58
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	14.6	15.2	11.4	14.7	15.4	15.0	11.5
Unrelated individuals	**25 685**	**24 477**	**680**	**574**	**11 663**	**10 776**	**510**	**463**
In labor force in 1979	15 609	14 741	495	403	7 377	6 734	390	311
Worked in 1979	15 355	14 556	479	378	7 238	6 633	377	301
40 or more weeks	11 042	10 475	361	269	4 612	4 205	275	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 297	8 768	343	245	3 768	3 394	262	181
With unemployment in 1979	3 239	2 974	145	95	1 918	1 715	136	54
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	13.8	13.4	12.6	14.4	14.0	14.0	17.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Labor Force Status								
Persons 16 years and over	**14 034**	**12 481**	**385**	**1 489**	**7 885**	**6 686**	**298**	**1 300**
Civilian labor force	5 046	4 649	112	360	2 601	2 341	75	282
Employed	4 240	3 946	85	277	2 180	1 993	63	219
Unemployed	806	703	27	83	421	348	12	63
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	15.1	24.1	23.1	16.2	14.9	16.0	22.3
Not in civilian labor force	8 988	7 832	273	1 129	5 284	4 345	223	1 018
Females 16 years and over	**9 075**	**8 092**	**264**	**997**	**4 969**	**4 183**	**211**	**897**
Civilian labor force	2 748	2 551	79	147	1 352	1 209	57	130
Employed	2 384	2 227	59	124	1 206	1 080	52	112
Unemployed	364	324	20	23	146	129	5	18
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	12.7	25.3	15.6	10.8	10.7	8.8	13.8
Not in civilian labor force	6 327	5 541	185	850	3 617	2 974	154	767
Civilian persons 16 to 21 years old not enrolled in school	**1 254**	**1 057**	**31**	**274**	**859**	**667**	**26**	**263**
High school graduate	443	424	12	26	271	257	7	26
Employed	254	247	–	20	161	154	–	20
Unemployed	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	173	161	12	6	110	103	7	6
Not high school graduate	811	633	19	248	588	410	19	237
Employed	186	165	–	32	94	73	–	26
Unemployed	116	105	–	23	74	63	–	18
Not in labor force	509	363	19	193	420	274	19	193
Labor Force Status in 1979								
Family householders	**4 398**	**3 691**	**160**	**789**	**2 470**	**1 874**	**126**	**717**
In labor force in 1979	1 929	1 661	84	209	992	812	60	159
Worked in 1979	1 806	1 568	67	198	941	781	47	159
40 or more weeks	780	703	28	61	378	320	22	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	632	555	28	54	315	257	22	40
With unemployment in 1979	696	555	27	116	376	276	23	94
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	18.9	8.5	14.9	16.9	18.8	9.6	16.3
Female family householders, no husband present	**2 706**	**2 194**	**132**	**581**	**1 674**	**1 213**	**110**	**542**
In labor force in 1979	977	814	72	114	515	394	54	84
Worked in 1979	897	751	55	103	484	376	41	84
40 or more weeks	276	231	16	29	141	96	16	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	184	139	16	29	106	61	16	29
With unemployment in 1979	361	279	27	61	207	139	23	45
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	16.6	8.5	10.1	14.9	17.4	9.6	9.9
Unrelated individuals	**6 474**	**6 119**	**118**	**257**	**3 885**	**3 615**	**85**	**219**
In labor force in 1979	3 176	2 986	59	127	2 138	1 990	50	101
Worked in 1979	3 031	2 892	43	110	2 050	1 930	37	91
40 or more weeks	718	702	9	25	418	402	9	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	279	263	9	25	150	134	9	12
With unemployment in 1979	1 309	1 195	40	62	888	810	37	42
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	15.5	25.1	17.0	15.8	14.8	26.1	20.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total								Akron city, Ohio			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	11 975 148	8 018 395	2 956 274	1 375 590	3 570 592	1 194 640	1 911 965	727 926	61 431	48 274	12 762	286
Less than $2,500	526 506	201 252	252 763	104 068	332 236	74 916	207 430	76 340	1 991	1 074	873	7
$2,500 to $4,999	714 023	293 909	336 419	128 592	457 368	114 265	281 319	96 992	3 890	2 120	1 730	20
$5,000 to $7,499	863 189	453 331	315 703	142 221	450 764	138 818	248 850	99 253	4 005	2 935	1 021	21
$7,500 to $9,999	896 139	523 250	282 854	136 224	388 591	128 555	206 488	85 020	4 834	3 476	1 313	27
$10,000 to $12,499	962 867	594 994	272 255	141 185	359 410	124 495	183 629	81 230	4 772	3 655	1 102	13
$12,500 to $14,999	844 971	552 132	216 051	115 169	279 614	101 971	139 800	60 965	4 834	3 861	952	29
$15,000 to $17,499	908 122	618 979	211 103	115 551	259 308	97 477	127 730	55 216	5 373	4 343	1 014	24
$17,500 to $19,999	819 747	576 927	177 678	93 406	206 181	78 161	102 127	41 469	4 784	3 970	784	29
$20,000 to $24,999	1 556 366	1 140 376	303 437	154 767	327 375	128 471	161 451	60 091	9 224	7 764	1 427	34
$25,000 to $34,999	2 050 165	1 561 334	359 898	157 962	326 147	127 601	165 658	49 843	10 644	8 889	1 706	43
$35,000 to $49,999	1 178 303	934 667	173 801	63 328	134 939	55 921	67 029	16 556	4 921	4 233	652	18
$50,000 or more	654 750	567 244	54 312	23 117	48 659	23 989	20 454	4 951	2 159	1 954	188	21
Median	$18 329	$20 774	$12 710	$13 271	$11 087	$12 899	$10 162	$10 196	$18 031	$19 183	$13 398	$17 672
Mean	$22 017	$24 839	$15 783	$15 746	$13 950	$15 848	$13 108	$12 328	$20 692	$22 058	$15 630	$22 726
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 676 830	1 210 444	1 239 206	343 096	1 344 459	281 216	920 544	227 593	13 048	7 723	5 241	65
Median income	$9 207	$11 761	$7 388	$6 435	$6 517	$7 185	$6 491	$5 397	$8 669	$9 990	$7 301	$9 107
Mean income	$11 795	$14 285	$9 754	$8 668	$8 824	$9 966	$8 682	$7 239	$10 740	$11 962	$9 011	$10 295
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 810 279	1 427 342	313 363	96 479	497 102	229 722	234 373	55 681	10 437	9 025	1 384	16
Median income	$13 282	$14 251	$9 543	$9 578	$9 610	$10 610	$8 836	$8 421	$12 106	$12 407	$9 437	$8 500
Mean income	$18 379	$19 739	$12 615	$13 052	$12 789	$14 139	$11 574	$11 046	$16 187	$16 741	$12 487	$12 993
Unrelated individuals	8 545 094	6 282 457	1 753 902	605 959	2 912 711	1 458 895	1 215 731	310 056	37 124	30 519	6 314	160
Less than $1,000	639 144	356 154	205 048	87 748	335 379	131 944	157 786	55 447	2 452	1 706	686	25
$1,000 to $1,999	350 809	220 316	104 287	30 114	181 104	83 943	82 751	17 975	1 731	1 257	459	15
$2,000 to $2,999	623 782	373 662	210 383	55 592	351 688	150 101	176 472	37 075	3 249	2 229	980	9
$3,000 to $3,999	787 420	552 949	189 046	58 211	372 318	190 466	154 563	36 769	4 026	3 359	623	5
$4,000 to $4,999	642 357	479 987	126 318	44 215	260 459	143 890	96 954	25 184	3 108	2 705	384	6
$5,000 to $5,999	491 075	369 350	92 011	36 767	180 389	99 182	66 078	20 074	2 409	2 130	279	14
$6,000 to $7,999	882 781	659 902	166 865	73 450	300 490	158 071	115 521	37 636	4 106	3 476	594	33
$8,000 to $9,999	792 620	595 241	151 094	58 261	240 943	123 017	97 779	27 241	3 602	2 965	621	34
$10,000 to $11,999	698 958	538 460	123 806	45 044	184 572	96 708	73 896	17 861	2 864	2 518	337	–
$12,000 to $14,999	801 291	629 713	132 250	44 763	185 114	99 329	73 443	15 597	3 309	2 782	521	–
$15,000 to $24,999	1 326 578	1 059 081	208 433	57 510	254 392	138 175	101 951	16 175	4 891	4 147	713	19
$25,000 to $49,999	423 295	369 081	40 003	12 033	57 214	37 786	16 525	2 536	1 215	1 104	104	..
$50,000 or more	84 984	78 561	4 358	2 249	8 649	6 283	2 012	486	162	141	13	–
Median	$7 657	$8 410	$5 455	$5 737	$4 829	$5 293	$4 374	$4 308	$6 737	$7 046	$5 090	$6 214
Mean	$10 162	$11 058	$7 614	$7 377	$6 980	$7 614	$6 439	$5 713	$8 892	$9 158	$7 629	$6 578
Female unrelated individuals	4 593 724	3 493 175	874 372	272 089	1 437 276	731 743	605 645	136 746	21 377	17 975	3 299	67
Median income	$6 481	$7 172	$4 299	$4 358	$4 057	$4 550	$3 664	$3 457	$5 351	$5 625	$3 833	$5 679
Mean income	$8 524	$9 185	$6 327	$5 883	$5 803	$6 373	$5 261	$4 429	$6 958	$7 237	$5 534	$5 626
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 019 770	1 612 811	349 850	75 337	714 172	393 560	287 674	47 219	11 321	9 899	1 372	60
Median income	$4 769	$5 217	$3 522	$3 577	$3 835	$4 245	$3 431	$3 395	$4 700	$4 878	$3 490	$4 833
Mean income	$7 397	$8 111	$4 467	$4 604	$5 203	$5 990	$4 222	$4 072	$6 571	$6 881	$4 415	$4 539
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 633 441	617 884	786 471	340 376	1 064 526	349 532	650 833	254 477	7 222	3 873	3 233	35
Less than $1,000	282 474	107 866	130 989	60 343	176 952	39 646	107 084	44 670	1 039	530	494	–
$1,000 to $1,999	144 942	55 904	71 488	26 872	90 723	20 692	58 308	19 181	492	307	171	–
$2,000 to $2,999	206 615	76 766	106 812	34 902	137 490	30 829	90 166	26 106	1 237	600	616	11
$3,000 to $3,999	286 951	114 634	138 327	51 733	186 723	45 660	115 826	38 936	1 624	859	744	8
$4,000 to $4,999	277 283	112 394	129 200	54 546	178 102	44 438	107 183	41 642	1 229	709	507	8
$5,000 to $5,999	158 559	58 079	75 925	36 895	105 298	25 069	62 587	27 823	644	391	238	8
$6,000 to $6,999	100 551	35 588	47 920	25 490	67 756	15 658	39 562	19 101	357	192	165	–
$7,000 to $7,999	75 536	26 060	35 617	19 980	49 929	11 510	28 588	14 949	279	184	95	–
$8,000 to $8,999	48 621	16 798	23 125	13 710	33 260	8 218	18 999	10 017	138	27	111	–
$9,000 to $9,999	24 871	7 229	12 630	7 472	17 844	3 853	10 262	5 799	121	49	55	–
$10,000 to $10,999	13 716	3 624	6 936	4 392	10 071	2 116	5 720	3 224	22	6	16	–
$11,000 to $11,999	6 450	1 467	3 610	1 931	4 871	846	3 124	1 383	11	–	11	–
$12,000 or more	6 872	1 475	3 892	2 110	5 507	997	3 424	1 646	29	19	10	–
Median	$3 637	$3 597	$3 607	$3 929	$3 681	$3 736	$3 603	$3 958	$3 519	$3 581	$3 451	$3 813
Mean	$3 665	$3 526	$3 701	$3 968	$3 759	$3 760	$3 706	$3 990	$3 580	$3 548	$3 615	$3 840
Families with female householder, no husband present	957 233	277 375	567 479	177 672	687 465	121 325	479 720	139 005	4 723	2 229	2 456	19
Median income	$3 535	$3 493	$3 529	$3 634	$3 544	$3 521	$3 524	$3 633	$3 362	$3 379	$3 367	$2 864
Mean income	$3 501	$3 330	$3 571	$3 515	$3 546	$3 411	$3 573	$3 512	$3 392	$3 266	$3 526	$3 292
Families with householder 65 years and over	148 005	76 032	60 752	19 048	84 413	25 488	51 154	13 816	605	362	243	–
Median income	$3 450	$3 351	$3 566	$3 596	$3 528	$3 448	$3 561	$3 622	$3 539	$3 586	$3 468	–
Mean income	$3 346	$3 031	$3 681	$3 730	$3 573	$3 303	$3 685	$3 785	$3 385	$3 421	$3 331	–
Unrelated individuals	2 133 148	1 300 179	654 813	217 357	1 125 462	492 716	526 979	138 136	9 875	7 200	2 516	49
Less than $500	529 313	285 536	175 591	76 584	280 600	104 455	135 705	48 927	1 844	1 186	598	25
$500 to $999	109 831	70 618	29 457	11 164	54 779	27 489	22 081	6 520	608	520	88	–
$1,000 to $1,499	173 014	108 061	51 307	15 257	88 957	41 052	40 599	8 878	861	626	228	7
$1,500 to $1,999	177 795	112 255	52 980	14 857	92 147	42 891	42 152	9 097	870	631	231	8
$2,000 to $2,499	299 330	178 231	100 898	27 947	167 369	71 442	83 459	18 115	1 510	1 012	472	9
$2,500 to $2,999	324 452	195 431	109 485	27 645	184 319	78 659	93 013	18 960	1 739	1 217	508	–
$3,000 or more	519 413	350 047	135 095	43 903	257 291	126 728	109 970	27 639	2 443	2 008	391	–
Median	$2 128	$2 207	$2 090	$1 691	$2 138	$2 213	$2 138	$1 761	$2 250	$2 315	$2 120	$500–
Mean	$1 798	$1 869	$1 756	$1 545	$1 806	$1 889	$1 796	$1 566	$1 929	$1 996	$1 755	$869
Female unrelated individuals	1 275 379	802 560	382 335	118 622	635 679	277 315	306 404	74 029	6 590	4 984	1 538	13
Median income	$2 257	$2 318	$2 229	$1 961	$2 265	$2 311	$2 276	$2 024	$2 319	$2 341	$2 258	$2 139
Mean income	$1 909	$1 965	$1 880	$1 634	$1 918	$1 973	$1 925	$1 661	$1 992	$2 025	$1 875	$1 547
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	542 366	342 854	175 225	34 413	297 619	130 606	150 962	25 318	2 935	2 256	652	20
Median income	$2 643	$2 680	$2 591	$2 545	$2 637	$2 694	$2 599	$2 562	$2 734	$2 797	$2 580	$1 688
Mean income	$2 324	$2 331	$2 320	$2 307	$2 358	$2 388	$2 337	$2 335	$2 397	$2 445	$2 248	$1 715

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Akron city, Ohio—Con.				Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	18 122	10 439	7 450	136	86 573	73 163	1 785	26 729	18 820	13 080	735	10 929
Less than $2,500	1 067	449	588	–	2 811	1 874	193	1 295	1 384	810	133	862
$2,500 to $4,999	2 333	1 140	1 159	12	3 439	2 414	124	1 757	1 713	1 074	73	1 110
$5,000 to $7,499	1 842	1 058	741	21	4 860	3 645	112	2 290	2 204	1 495	41	1 427
$7,500 to $9,999	2 017	1 154	829	22	5 779	4 439	159	2 493	2 074	1 325	102	1 283
$10,000 to $12,499	1 746	1 010	723	7	6 725	5 241	198	2 662	1 898	1 301	56	1 144
$12,500 to $14,999	1 516	956	553	14	6 339	5 125	129	2 247	1 668	1 163	30	961
$15,000 to $17,499	1 419	862	546	19	6 958	5 810	100	2 508	1 639	1 233	46	890
$17,500 to $19,999	1 206	766	425	12	6 203	5 271	93	2 049	1 223	880	33	685
$20,000 to $24,999	2 032	1 244	768	19	12 718	10 995	206	3 798	2 159	1 527	55	1 326
$25,000 to $34,999	1 972	1 206	760	4	16 706	15 052	310	3 646	1 827	1 405	125	831
$35,000 to $49,999	768	469	279	6	9 420	8 844	145	1 435	737	615	37	295
$50,000 or more	204	125	79	–	4 615	4 453	16	549	294	252	4	115
Median	$12 592	$13 568	$11 411	$13 571	$20 061	$21 134	$14 564	$15 619	$12 705	$13 650	$10 826	$11 710
Mean	$14 901	$15 670	$13 895	$14 469	$22 783	$24 028	$17 118	$17 586	$15 058	[illegible]	$14 261	[illegible]
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 062	2 696	3 315	42	13 430	10 358	486	5 559	4 480	[illegible]	231	2 809
Median income	$6 701	$6 694	$6 728	$8 906	$10 191	$10 996	$6 205	$8 470	$6 866	$7 435	$3 860	$6 542
Mean income	$8 799	$9 234	$8 495	$10 087	$11 694	$12 514	$8 375	$10 069	$9 178	$10 057	$5 759	$8 787
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 842	2 852	972	6	9 914	8 980	105	2 296	2 772	2 185	70	1 381
Median income	$9 904	$10 668	$8 648	$6 250	$14 451	$14 958	$8 068	$9 824	$11 185	$11 851	$4 732	$9 248
Mean income	$12 854	$13 387	$11 710	$6 210	$17 869	$18 498	$8 323	$12 804	$14 292	$15 132	$8 070	$12 305
Unrelated individuals	16 011	11 505	4 347	105	49 608	42 512	1 358	11 168	16 214	12 565	662	5 337
Less than $1,000	1 629	1 047	539	15	3 585	2 627	174	1 109	1 944	1 287	140	719
$1,000 to $1,999	1 105	710	380	15	2 224	1 795	95	474	1 185	894	65	287
$2,000 to $2,999	2 073	1 259	788	9	3 607	2 921	146	1 108	1 981	1 510	77	784
$3,000 to $3,999	1 994	1 499	451	5	3 802	3 305	57	994	1 535	1 231	33	533
$4,000 to $4,999	1 499	1 223	269	–	3 178	2 743	71	756	1 179	911	52	389
$5,000 to $5,999	1 141	933	208	14	3 039	2 542	59	805	960	687	45	390
$6,000 to $7,999	1 731	1 261	455	20	5 967	5 049	195	1 373	1 885	1 480	86	615
$8,000 to $9,999	1 334	920	414	21	5 366	4 713	146	1 169	1 439	1 188	53	403
$10,000 to $11,999	1 009	826	183	–	4 447	3 870	135	975	1 179	956	30	405
$12,000 to $14,999	986	715	271	–	5 099	4 611	65	995	1 096	949	21	325
$15,000 to $24,999	1 248	893	346	6	6 815	5 939	201	1 222	1 472	1 142	60	460
$25,000 to $49,999	226	191	35	–	2 006	1 945	14	143	322	304	–	16
$50,000 or more	36	28	8	–	473	452	–	45	37	26	–	11
Median	$4 804	$5 016	$4 058	$5 607	$7 796	$8 107	$7 063	$6 446	$5 295	$5 654	$4 308	$4 808
Mean	$6 803	$6 884	$6 708	$5 248	$9 831	$10 245	$7 487	$8 104	$7 030	$7 330	$5 507	$6 360
Female unrelated individuals	8 841	6 454	2 344	43	25 405	22 217	465	5 535	7 534	5 942	235	2 539
Median income	$3 978	$4 270	$3 316	$5 536	$6 818	$7 104	$5 359	$5 030	$4 192	$4 426	$2 912	$3 490
Mean income	$5 222	$5 433	$4 684	$5 756	$8 270	$8 575	$7 070	$6 818	$6 036	$6 344	$4 609	$4 804
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 671	3 545	1 099	39	8 389	7 794	126	1 537	2 602	2 246	84	965
Median income	$4 036	$4 298	$3 338	$2 900	$5 685	$5 948	$2 934	$3 514	$4 073	$4 428	$4 000	$3 320
Mean income	$4 969	$5 239	$4 172	$3 412	$8 213	$8 531	$4 952	$4 614	$6 285	$6 653	$5 770	$4 017
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 211	1 953	2 174	20	8 071	5 428	369	4 189	4 077	2 432	226	2 736
Less than $1,000	629	245	375	–	1 033	737	55	395	387	205	31	240
$1,000 to $1,999	230	109	107	–	951	595	64	492	500	299	49	314
$2,000 to $2,999	705	314	384	4	1 610	1 079	122	823	885	555	79	516
$3,000 to $3,999	968	444	503	–	1 318	904	25	683	730	434	5	486
$4,000 to $4,999	692	372	307	8	1 117	794	29	552	471	303	20	341
$5,000 to $5,999	352	185	158	8	758	457	51	433	411	238	19	298
$6,000 to $6,999	236	89	147	–	491	355	9	256	246	142	9	177
$7,000 to $7,999	146	106	40	–	358	210	9	227	202	105	9	159
$8,000 to $8,999	100	15	85	–	282	198	5	196	142	91	5	102
$9,000 to $9,999	91	49	31	–	62	42	–	48	41	28	–	41
$10,000 to $10,999	22	6	16	–	41	33	–	34	23	15	–	23
$11,000 to $11,999	11	–	11	–	11	8	–	11	7	4	–	7
$12,000 or more	29	19	10	–	39	16	–	39	32	13	–	32
Median	$3 559	$3 695	$3 439	$4 750	$3 335	$3 335	$2 537	$3 563	$3 365	$3 362	$2 418	$3 613
Mean	$3 710	$3 817	$3 613	$4 577	$3 553	$3 512	$2 696	$3 940	$3 739	$3 751	$2 625	$4 009
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 928	1 231	1 673	12	3 843	2 512	250	2 040	2 005	1 192	155	1 353
Median income	$3 412	$3 483	$3 370	$4 250	$2 899	$2 956	$2 427	$2 995	$2 868	$2 868	$2 368	$3 060
Mean income	$3 484	$3 413	$3 557	$3 978	$3 134	$3 166	$2 544	$3 310	$3 182	$3 204	$2 580	$3 342
Families with householder 65 years and over	292	139	153	–	617	454	28	278	249	156	16	153
Median income	$3 563	$3 742	$3 468	–	$3 180	$3 044	$2 222	$3 561	$3 381	$3 464	$1 800	$3 431
Mean income	$3 514	$3 650	$3 391	–	$2 807	$2 460	$2 063	$3 592	$3 236	$3 283	$2 006	$3 318
Unrelated individuals	6 150	4 050	1 972	39	12 064	9 599	448	3 404	6 169	4 527	299	2 136
Less than $500	1 233	713	477	15	2 779	1 994	110	870	1 464	968	76	531
$500 to $999	396	334	62	–	806	633	64	239	480	319	64	188
$1,000 to $1,499	549	363	179	7	1 106	884	51	189	578	420	38	93
$1,500 to $1,999	556	347	201	8	1 118	911	44	285	607	474	27	194
$2,000 to $2,499	958	541	398	9	1 940	1 553	77	630	1 112	842	48	451
$2,500 to $2,999	1 115	718	390	–	1 667	1 368	69	478	869	668	29	333
$3,000 or more	1 343	1 034	265	–	2 648	2 256	33	713	1 059	836	17	346
Median	$2 178	$2 248	$2 084	$1 321	$2 057	$2 122	$1 490	$2 094	$1 963	$2 049	$1 125	$2 069
Mean	$1 869	$1 938	$1 730	$1 085	$1 742	$1 797	$1 470	$1 734	$1 664	$1 730	$1 279	$1 700
Female unrelated individuals	3 892	2 620	1 229	9	7 015	[illegible]	182	2 161	3 376	2 528	121	1 303
Median income	$2 294	$2 317	$2 244	$2 250	$2 079	[illegible]	$1 725	$2 099	$2 053	$2 103	$1 135	$2 092
Mean income	$1 976	$2 003	$1 889	$2 205	$1 764	$1 824	$1 583	$1 733	$1 748	$1 806	$1 304	$1 728
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 725	1 150	558	20	2 066	1 673	67	770	1 002	785	38	507
Median income	$2 749	$2 851	$2 583	$1 688	$2 649	$2 678	$2 628	$2 579	$2 594	$2 604	$2 406	$2 587
Mean income	$2 462	$2 585	$2 229	$1 715	$2 396	$2 440	$2 538	$2 390	$2 372	$2 374	$2 500	$2 395

---

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	40 969	37 146	1 952	3 165	4 603	2 929	1 238	966	56 382	49 529	689	8 113
Less than $2,500	1 034	768	168	168	351	187	126	71	1 085	849	39	285
$2,500 to $4,999	1 273	1 084	141	136	415	281	118	70	1 389	1 140	17	373
$5,000 to $7,499	2 151	1 764	248	204	549	298	197	96	2 529	2 256	18	500
$7,500 to $9,999	2 706	2 333	201	306	592	375	146	142	2 957	2 520	43	566
$10,000 to $12,499	3 553	3 119	236	345	575	368	137	137	3 492	2 842	88	673
$12,500 to $14,999	2 838	2 547	122	245	424	244	96	103	3 654	3 179	31	712
$15,000 to $17,499	3 330	2 976	157	264	383	256	99	68	4 137	3 476	75	732
$17,500 to $19,999	3 458	3 212	139	351	361	270	75	78	3 863	3 473	38	653
$20,000 to $24,999	6 534	6 026	199	500	459	316	96	134	7 873	6 904	60	1 168
$25,000 to $34,999	7 978	7 435	268	411	343	229	109	60	12 215	10 907	162	1 549
$35,000 to $49,999	3 924	3 738	45	173	117	91	19	7	8 848	7 963	102	672
$50,000 or more	2 190	2 144	28	42	34	14	20	–	4 340	4 020	16	230
Median	$20 100	$20 591	$12 309	$16 571	$11 715	$12 198	$10 584	$11 898	$23 112	$23 537	$19 704	$18 325
Mean	$23 710	$24 456	$14 851	$17 860	$13 487	$13 914	$13 042	$12 872	$26 369	$26 788	$27 312	$20 742
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 647	3 937	545	323	876	442	395	109	7 601	6 768	154	1 078
Median income	$10 488	$11 060	$6 604	$9 792	$7 458	$9 067	$6 103	$9 952	$12 730	$12 975	$11 364	$10 074
Mean income	$12 037	$12 765	$7 178	$10 704	$8 351	$9 610	$6 798	$10 315	$14 312	$14 568	$12 633	$12 028
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 165	4 896	199	101	786	542	194	87	4 913	4 747	13	256
Median income	$12 507	$12 798	$8 412	$13 516	$9 467	$9 471	$8 243	$12 422	$13 165	$13 191	$12 969	$9 868
Mean income	$17 465	$17 753	$11 106	$14 174	$11 122	$10 915	$10 831	$12 680	$16 324	$16 377	$9 577	$14 111
Unrelated individuals	18 024	16 439	1 113	738	3 099	2 200	760	235	33 044	29 726	519	3 676
Less than $1,000	1 014	842	97	80	263	188	59	40	1 915	1 451	37	512
$1,000 to $1,999	756	626	88	24	220	127	69	6	785	684	6	123
$2,000 to $2,999	1 385	1 204	165	41	430	273	151	26	1 061	922	28	180
$3,000 to $3,999	1 512	1 370	101	65	398	282	101	26	1 794	1 636	18	204
$4,000 to $4,999	1 360	1 202	92	68	298	205	50	47	2 573	2 364	39	263
$5,000 to $5,999	1 025	955	63	49	126	79	40	7	1 849	1 696	29	169
$6,000 to $7,999	2 140	1 983	100	124	332	275	49	30	3 540	3 081	54	606
$8,000 to $9,999	2 017	1 869	120	63	340	267	73	21	3 302	2 958	66	353
$10,000 to $11,999	1 649	1 520	101	52	246	197	49	5	3 392	3 080	50	401
$12,000 to $14,999	1 743	1 617	67	84	251	194	50	14	3 913	3 529	66	425
$15,000 to $24,999	2 597	2 449	107	78	181	104	69	8	6 673	6 202	111	342
$25,000 to $49,999	642	618	12	5	11	6	–	5	2 024	1 900	15	98
$50,000 or more	184	184	–	5	3	3	–	–	223	223	–	–
Median	$7 829	$8 039	$5 214	$6 600	$4 800	$5 316	$4 000	$4 415	$9 809	$10 046	$9 239	$6 992
Mean	$10 231	$10 549	$6 862	$8 139	$6 336	$6 481	$6 090	$5 544	$11 316	$11 585	$10 065	$8 058
Female unrelated individuals	10 588	9 807	553	319	1 672	1 226	389	121	16 143	15 033	169	1 323
Median income	$6 290	$6 431	$4 370	$5 729	$4 244	$4 304	$3 948	$4 434	$7 574	$7 681	$10 040	$6 181
Mean income	$8 734	$8 949	$5 973	$6 270	$5 335	$5 291	$5 711	$4 054	$8 707	$8 808	$9 039	$6 750
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 955	4 680	302	67	1 019	746	258	51	4 940	4 817	15	205
Median income	$4 726	$4 866	$3 324	$2 942	$3 570	$3 662	$3 135	$2 635	$5 101	$5 116	$4 125	$4 260
Mean income	$9 044	$9 350	$4 866	$3 054	$5 081	$5 202	$4 790	$2 627	$6 887	$6 882	$6 415	$4 720
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 913	2 169	444	538	1 029	585	328	257	3 355	2 607	70	1 079
Less than $1,000	535	369	92	106	180	87	68	45	606	422	23	199
$1,000 to $1,999	321	262	52	40	124	78	39	20	274	234	16	62
$2,000 to $2,999	408	318	57	41	112	54	46	16	335	311	–	67
$3,000 to $3,999	505	436	69	71	184	124	60	37	517	411	5	120
$4,000 to $4,999	384	323	29	46	132	101	21	23	665	538	12	202
$5,000 to $5,999	221	166	55	19	99	57	42	14	327	247	7	100
$6,000 to $6,999	214	114	48	70	99	43	33	31	237	201	–	93
$7,000 to $7,999	121	68	8	45	29	–	8	20	184	123	–	103
$8,000 to $8,999	99	50	26	43	43	22	11	24	99	72	–	57
$9,000 to $9,999	65	31	–	29	16	8	–	16	31	17	7	25
$10,000 to $10,999	26	18	8	14	11	11	–	11	29	–	–	23
$11,000 to $11,999	14	14	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	7	–	10
$12,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	24	–	18
Median	$3 381	$3 311	$3 304	$4 239	$3 535	$3 593	$3 183	$4 457	$3 895	$3 819	$1 750	$4 453
Mean	$3 508	$3 329	$3 568	$4 535	$3 576	$3 496	$3 283	$4 636	$3 708	$3 577	$2 994	$4 463
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 031	708	271	107	376	157	203	29	1 410	[illegible]	50	395
Median income	$3 073	$3 026	$3 275	$3 513	$3 075	$2 575	$3 265	$3 550	$3 898	[illegible]	$4 083	$4 269
Mean income	$2 976	$2 891	$3 248	$3 203	$2 906	$2 542	$3 126	$3 167	$3 639	$3 555	$3 860	$4 034
Families with householder 65 years and over	332	285	47	12	131	84	47	12	179	166	5	41
Median income	$3 492	$3 406	$4 119	$1 750	$3 856	$3 700	$4 119	$1 750	$3 523	$3 590	$3 500	$3 577
Mean income	$3 324	$3 220	$3 956	$2 305	$3 568	$3 351	$3 956	$2 305	$3 153	$3 286	$3 780	$3 315
Unrelated individuals	4 138	3 551	426	197	1 242	826	355	98	4 943	4 105	82	995
Less than $500	772	613	89	60	243	181	51	35	1 570	1 180	22	448
$500 to $999	242	229	8	20	20	7	8	5	345	271	15	64
$1,000 to $1,499	364	308	39	20	110	54	39	6	387	350	–	59
$1,500 to $1,999	392	318	49	4	110	73	30	–	398	334	6	64
$2,000 to $2,499	617	515	92	20	181	96	85	9	583	517	13	131
$2,500 to $2,999	768	689	73	21	249	177	66	17	478	405	15	49
$3,000 or more	983	879	76	52	329	238	76	26	1 182	1 048	11	180
Median	$2 242	$2 299	$2 152	$1 462	$2 381	$2 506	$2 291	$2 167	$1 713	$1 876	$1 833	$887
Mean	$1 896	$1 952	$1 875	$1 228	$1 999	$2 007	$2 057	$1 629	$1 556	$1 631	$1 576	$1 237
Female unrelated individuals	2 937	2 612	251	70	772	564	198	44	2 897	2 567	47	389
Median income	$2 264	$2 317	$2 047	$1 500	$2 304	$2 366	$2 256	$500–	$1 813	$1 949	$2 212	$868
Mean income	$1 935	$1 964	[illegible]	$1 583	$1 943	$1 919	$2 040	$865	$1 606	$1 668	$1 567	$1 280
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 589	1 411	162	42	541	388	147	42	766	745	–	65
Median income	$2 648	$2 666	$2 561	$2 588	$2 695	$2 730	$2 617	$2 588	$2 376	$2 395	–	$2 521
Mean income	$2 353	$2 353	$2 494	$2 120	$2 449	$2 413	$2 536	$2 120	$2 069	$2 084	–	$2 136

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	1 212	776	...	769	43 851	38 440	2 354	980	6[illegible]	396	80	26
Less than $2,500	45	37	...	27	979	753	57	28	3[illegible]	12	4	–
$2,500 to $4,999	64	57	...	27	1 025	731	45	45	7[illegible]	31	3	3
$5,000 to $7,499	116	62	...	68	1 293	957	129	49	49	24	5	8
$7,500 to $9,999	138	104	...	72	1 683	1 309	186	116	59	14	7	–
$10,000 to $12,499	141	90	...	97	2 249	1 727	228	72	50	31	5	15
$12,500 to $14,999	174	117	...	131	1 860	1 474	248	63	19	9	4	–
$15,000 to $17,499	150	79	...	105	2 319	1 938	187	113	21	14	–	–
$17,500 to $19,999	102	68	...	79	1 918	1 649	139	37	44	18	26	–
$20,000 to $24,999	99	56	...	63	3 918	3 389	202	110	94	75	10	–
$25,000 to $34,999	110	72	...	67	8 049	7 259	335	168	100	63	9	–
$35,000 to $49,999	67	28	...	33	9 409	8 689	338	126	62	51	4	–
$50,000 or more	6	6	...	–	9 149	8 565	260	53	57	54	3	–
Median	$13 966	$13 312	...	$14 284	$30 730	$32 113	$19 245	$17 770	$18 722	$23 214	$18 654	$10 333
Mean	$15 874	$15 119	...	$15 687	$34 516	$35 919	$25 467	$22 122	$21 784	$26 705	$20 442	$7 846
Families with female householder, no husband present	229	169	...	107	5 032	3 705	435	131	270	115	36	23
Median income	$8 860	$8 348	...	$11 042	$13 794	$15 623	$10 446	$15 048	$8 510	$12 250	$11 500	$10 583
Mean income	$9 651	$9 268	...	$10 586	$17 453	$19 174	$13 901	$14 283	$12 201	$18 315	$12 787	$8 511
Families with householder 65 years and over	143	111	...	27	943	777	42	21	50	41	4	–
Median income	$9 213	$8 472	...	$4 219	$21 296	$22 280	$32 352	$15 114	$20 556	$20 694	$30 468	–
Mean income	$11 531	$9 349	...	$7 315	$27 783	$29 226	$36 529	$12 067	$21 871	$23 151	$34 020	–
Unrelated individuals	1 392	1 090	6	601	25 300	22 242	1 080	578	1 127	936	38	59
Less than $1,000	180	110	–	160	1 506	1 221	68	39	105	79	5	–
$1,000 to $1,999	63	50	–	14	682	504	51	5	25	18	–	–
$2,000 to $2,999	79	57	–	30	779	629	54	13	32	24	–	13
$3,000 to $3,999	113	85	–	47	920	733	28	31	88	62	3	–
$4,000 to $4,999	148	136	–	30	847	646	53	27	30	15	–	–
$5,000 to $5,999	95	82	6	37	897	760	57	24	55	49	–	10
$6,000 to $7,999	242	195	–	109	1 707	1 553	34	40	59	59	–	–
$8,000 to $9,999	133	99	–	51	1 484	1 304	97	53	122	108	–	29
$10,000 to $11,999	101	70	–	64	1 605	1 461	71	51	80	72	–	–
$12,000 to $14,999	121	110	–	32	2 564	2 336	79	71	99	94	5	–
$15,000 to $24,999	61	48	–	7	6 500	5 785	323	100	256	217	19	–
$25,000 to $49,999	56	48	–	20	4 933	4 49[illegible]	139	90	169	132	6	7
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	876	817	26	34	7	7	–	–
Median	$6 129	$6 198	$5 500	$5 527	$14 524	$14 959	$12 903	$12 202	$11 188	$11 500	$16 548	$8 325
Mean	$7 287	$7 593	$5 505	$5 988	$17 402	$17 939	$14 380	$17 468	$13 843	$14 091	$14 921	$8 713
Female unrelated individuals	586	519	–	177	10 981	9 622	381	195	496	407	9	–
Median income	$4 642	$4 686	–	$5 079	$12 331	$12 683	$11 108	$12 184	$10 927	$11 585	$25 779	–
Mean income	$5 326	$5 325	–	$5 086	$13 313	$13 643	$12 827	$13 083	$11 514	$11 410	$21 997	–
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	321	296	–	58	1 214	1 105	48	5	65	48	–	–
Median income	$4 313	$4 319	–	$3 526	$8 565	$9 083	$6 500	$15 789	$5 794	$5 909	–	–
Mean income	$5 514	$5 016	–	$3 867	$13 969	$14 571	$10 579	$18 005	$6 667	$7 158	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	212	130	...	135	2 677	1 956	188	102	140	51	12	11
Less than $1,000	19	11	...	14	536	385	43	13	30	12	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	13	13	...	13	332	283	11	5	9	–	4	–
$2,000 to $2,999	19	19	...	6	201	126	8	23	3	–	–	3
$3,000 to $3,999	17	17	...	6	385	307	11	25	9	6	3	–
$4,000 to $4,999	36	29	...	15	545	378	29	7	65	25	–	–
$5,000 to $5,999	18	12	...	6	245	152	25	14	19	8	–	8
$6,000 to $6,999	38	16	...	[illegible]	181	135	34	6	5	–	5	–
$7,000 to $7,999	26	13	...	[illegible]	144	120	8	9	–	–	–	–
$8,000 to $8,999	7	–	...	7	82	51	19	–	–	–	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	–	...	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $10,999	19	–	...	19	14	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
$11,000 to $11,999	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$[illegible] 111	$4 172	...	$6 259	$3 700	$3 599	$4 724	$3 400	$4 292	$4 300	$3 667	$5 313
Mean	$5 081	$3 968	...	$5 605	$3 381	$3 287	$4 175	$3 593	$3 421	$3 183	$4 185	$4 903
Families with female householder, no husband present	114	75	...	58	1 171	707	123	23	104	27	8	8
Median income	$5 444	$4 521	...	$6 214	$3 481	$3 073	$5 100	$5 179	$4 472	$4 577	$6 200	$5 500
Mean income	$5 612	$4 427	...	$6 484	$3 078	$2 728	$4 480	$3 973	$3 817	$3 829	$5 473	$5 710
Families with householder 65 years and over	26	18	...	16	54	24	–	–	5	–	–	–
Median income	$2 500	$4 308	...	$2 500	$3 857	$3 143	–	–	$1 500	–	–	–
Mean income	$2 072	$2 993	...	$2 100	$3 399	$2 509	–	–	$1 650	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	367	234	–	243	3 735	2 993	183	88	238	174	5	13
Less than $500	156	97	–	143	1 193	1 005	54	16	82	56	5	–
$500 to $999	24	13	–	17	313	216	14	23	23	23	–	–
$1,000 to $1,499	43	37	–	7	386	280	26	5	25	18	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	20	13	–	7	296	224	25	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 to $2,499	53	31	–	22	446	359	34	13	23	18	–	13
$2,500 to $2,999	26	26	–	8	333	270	20	–	9	6	–	–
$3,000 or more	45	17	–	39	768	639	10	31	76	53	–	–
Median	$1 041	$1 095	–	$500–	$1 468	$1 492	$1 45[illegible]	$1 750	$1 280	$1 222	$500–	$2 250
Mean	$1 200	$1 169	–	$925	$1 461	$1 456	$1 351	$1 709	$1 563	$1 544	$155	$2 205
Female unrelated individuals	175	145	–	70	2 039	1 641	65	52	93	65	–	–
Median income	$1 475	$1 542	–	$706	$1 509	$1 474	$1 886	$1 200	$1 426	$1 425	–	–
Mean income	$1 604	$1 628	–	$1 264	$1 480	$1 431	$1 672	$1 648	$1 787	$1 795	–	–
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	81	70	–	30	142	129	–	–	14	9	–	–
Median income	$[illegible] 365	$2 550	–	$2 750	$2 188	$2 134	–	–	$2 350	$2 450	–	–
Mean income	$2 173	$2 380	–	$2 103	$1 883	$1 825	–	–	$2 480	$2 588	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Atlanta city, Ga.								Austin city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	98 457	31 283	66 412	1 288	58 064	7 250	50 449	755	80 061	62 008	9 683	13 899
Less than $2,500	10 450	784	9 561	161	9 100	425	8 631	137	2 702	1 453	730	849
$2,500 to $4,999	8 560	1 183	7 327	135	7 156	603	6 530	91	3 229	1 700	866	846
$5,000 to $7,499	9 747	1 831	7 829	166	7 526	841	6 639	133	4 734	2 827	994	1 363
$7,500 to $9,999	9 057	2 004	6 996	114	6 517	850	5 629	84	5 704	3 851	969	1 340
$10,000 to $12,499	8 426	2 276	6 110	151	5 666	868	4 770	94	6 673	4 682	1 098	1 467
$12,500 to $14,999	6 845	2 062	4 713	107	4 212	581	3 606	47	5 949	4 423	722	1 205
$15,000 to $17,499	6 645	2 116	4 426	80	3 760	593	3 140	17	6 325	4 715	823	1 272
$17,500 to $19,999	5 626	1 776	3 807	57	3 085	483	2 577	33	5 802	4 633	615	1 014
$20,000 to $24,999	9 328	3 479	5 786	121	4 582	738	3 785	60	11 525	9 422	1 106	1 933
$25,000 to $34,999	10 919	4 823	6 030	90	4 110	815	3 272	42	14 553	12 474	1 197	1 772
$35,000 to $49,999	6 639	3 778	2 816	67	1 674	319	1 338	11	8 500	7 703	455	641
$50,000 or more	6 215	5 171	1 011	39	676	134	532	6	4 365	4 125	108	197
Median	$13 591	$21 990	$10 611	$11 126	$9 514	$12 664	$9 021	$7 991	$19 531	$21 389	$13 139	$14 750
Mean	$19 761	$32 609	$13 747	$14 391	$12 341	$15 532	$11 859	$10 549	$22 845	$24 978	$15 482	$16 456
Families with female householder, no husband present	35 416	5 259	30 025	458	26 537	1 619	24 827	342	12 987	8 127	3 274	2 370
Median income	$7 048	$12 941	$6 363	$6 354	$5 791	$8 492	$5 622	$4 464	$10 148	$11 942	$7 465	$7 664
Mean income	$9 512	$15 824	$8 409	$8 272	$7 789	$10 855	$7 579	$6 172	$12 188	$14 175	$8 760	$9 630
Families with householder 65 years and over	15 248	7 402	7 790	284	8 309	1 656	6 698	104	8 373	6 801	1 063	917
Median income	$11 364	$16 073	$7 820	$10 323	$7 953	$9 605	$7 390	$6 694	$14 466	$15 987	$8 289	$10 114
Mean income	$17 565	$24 375	$11 029	$14 006	$10 756	$12 385	$10 259	$8 887	$19 189	$21 083	$10 856	$12 281
Unrelated individuals	86 027	46 106	38 908	1 272	42 704	11 089	30 945	548	75 699	65 451	5 626	7 439
Less than $1,000	8 340	2 656	5 422	187	6 068	1 255	4 597	107	7 228	5 822	607	1 062
$1,000 to $1,999	4 297	1 587	2 682	90	2 881	544	2 309	34	4 988	4 281	327	498
$2,000 to $2,999	9 42[illegible]	3 059	6 250	119	7 056	1 309	5 652	45	6 425	5 146	809	734
$3,000 to $3,999	7 392	3 527	3 715	135	4 545	1 266	3 191	82	6 369	5 447	608	647
$4,000 to $4,999	5 106	2 562	2 486	60	2 969	820	2 106	26	5 417	4 738	368	556
$5,000 to $5,999	4 691	2 535	2 102	74	2 375	693	1 648	34	4 848	4 195	312	493
$6,000 to $7,999	9 264	4 685	4 524	138	4 867	1 198	3 638	64	8 931	7 583	787	994
$8,000 to $9,999	8 508	4 555	3 849	111	3 862	939	2 859	69	7 981	6 907	570	794
$10,000 to $11,999	6 615	4 340	2 215	144	2 360	859	1 480	40	6 161	5 423	420	614
$12,000 to $14,999	7 137	4 773	2 315	83	2 359	851	1 484	17	6 022	5 413	356	402
$15,000 to $24,999	10 797	7 886	2 844	109	2 758	993	1 739	30	8 411	7 712	383	538
$25,000 to $49,999	3 567	3 123	444	14	515	302	213	–	2 432	2 312	65	61
$50,000 or more	885	818	60	8	89	60	29	–	486	472	14	46
Median	$6 799	$8 988	$4 557	$5 608	$4 270	$5 506	$3 913	$4 231	$6 549	$6 774	$5 301	$5 451
Mean	$9 154	$11 666	$6 269	$7 106	$6 098	$7 [illegible]	$5 586	$5 363	$8 514	$8 828	$6 742	$6 894
Female unrelated individuals	46 081	25 463	20 137	592	21 932	5 569	16 070	263	36 768	32 197	2 630	3 112
Median income	$5 748	$8 053	$3 529	$3 806	$3 428	$4 362	$3 120	$3 447	$6 059	$6 361	$4 171	$4 569
Mean income	$7 815	$9 938	$5 214	$6 062	$4 967	$6 046	$4 632	$4 954	$7 572	$7 865	$5 721	$5 572
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	19 167	11 299	7 780	168	10 239	3 153	7 046	93	8 279	6 963	1 085	457
Median income	$4 055	$6 029	$2 862	$4 500	$3 117	$4 105	$2 831	$3 250	$5 239	$5 965	$2 965	$2 674
Mean income	$7 189	$9 569	$3 767	$5 738	$4 312	$5 748	$3 668	$4 682	$8 419	$9 275	$3 739	$3 751
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23 358	2 275	20 881	361	19 929	1 210	18 625	290	7 830	3 908	2 074	2 708
Less than $1,000	4 271	406	3 805	76	3 552	206	3 334	56	1 350	779	288	431
$1,000 to $1,999	3 928	237	3 671	61	3 528	136	3 372	57	959	449	334	321
$2,000 to $2,999	3 901	309	3 553	45	3 417	165	3 240	45	871	481	251	231
$3,000 to $3,999	3 484	538	2 925	46	2 918	284	2 620	29	1 270	645	376	304
$4,000 to $4,999	2 893	384	2 494	63	2 374	175	2 190	36	1 265	648	300	377
$5,000 to $5,999	1 734	99	1 612	17	1 455	60	1 386	14	786	360	184	321
$6,000 to $6,999	1 089	124	950	16	960	86	865	16	462	220	86	261
$7,000 to $7,999	831	84	747	24	654	32	622	24	403	150	143	154
$8,000 to $8,999	575	49	517	–	481	28	444	–	251	122	47	169
$9,000 to $9,999	312	23	289	5	278	16	262	5	98	26	27	62
$10,000 to $10,999	173	8	165	8	145	8	137	8	46	12	14	32
$11,000 to $11,999	76	10	66	–	76	10	66	–	25	16	3	22
$12,000 or more	91	4	87	–	91	4	87	–	44	–	21	23
Median	$2 892	$3 345	$2 834	$2 967	$2 844	$3 345	$2 804	$2 711	$3 579	$3 380	$3 436	$4 178
Mean	$3 217	$3 315	$3 210	$3 249	$3 213	$3 444	$3 196	$3 343	$3 603	$3 295	$3 617	$4 216
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 960	978	14 893	285	14 170	540	13 577	190	3 344	1 387	1 282	966
Median income	$2 556	$2 905	$2 530	$1 775	$2 517	$2 733	$2 504	$1 843	$3 156	$2 713	$3 246	$3 420
Mean income	$2 924	$2 985	$2 916	$2 424	$2 904	$2 966	$2 896	$2 504	$3 214	$2 [illegible]60	$3 425	$3 484
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 585	474	2 099	32	2 122	189	1 921	26	785	460	289	[illegible]27
Median income	$3 237	$3 545	$3 146	$2 667	$3 181	$3 367	$3 166	$2 167	$3 402	$[illegible] 310	$3 306	$[illegible] 888
Mean income	$3 237	$3 341	$3 221	$2 524	$3 222	$3 028	$3 249	$2 165	$3 217	$2 938	$3 234	$3 792
Unrelated individuals	27 328	9 735	17 086	494	19 203	3 941	14 869	231	23 759	19 579	2 27[illegible]	2 825
Less than $500	7 010	2 213	4 587	149	5 177	1 116	3 878	94	5 366	4 197	497	785
$500 to $999	1 330	443	835	38	891	139	719	13	1 862	1 625	110	277
$1,000 to $1,499	2 137	809	1 309	45	1 403	259	1 125	26	2 632	2 220	175	285
$1,500 to $1,999	2 160	778	1 373	45	1 478	285	1 184	8	2 356	2 061	152	213
$2,000 to $2,499	4 731	1 467	3 185	94	3 521	594	2 866	33	3 319	2 802	288	396
$2,500 to $2,999	4 697	1 592	3 065	25	3 535	715	2 786	12	3 106	2 344	521	338
$3,000 or more	5 263	2 433	2 732	98	3 198	833	2 311	45	5 118	4 330	535	531
Median	$2 109	$2 213	$2 069	$1 667	$2 093	$2 144	$2 092	$1 163	$1 929	$1 924	$2 356	$1 654
Mean	$1 756	$1 860	$1 709	$1 538	$1 725	$1 751	$1 731	$1 386	$1 722	$1 734	$1 907	$1 584
Female unrelated individuals	16 707	5 954	10 456	277	11 600	2 298	9 092	127	12 429	10 254	1 255	1 374
Median income	$2 203	$2 320	$2 153	$1 896	$2 168	$2 232	$2 162	$1 781	$1 910	$1 864	$2 447	$1 876
Mean income	$1 849	$1 954	$1 796	$1 692	$1 797	$1 802	$1 807	$1 609	$1 709	$1 702	$1 981	$1 634
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 851	2 703	5 108	62	5 887	1 164	4 707	41	2 622	1 672	751	342
Median income	$2 561	$2 688	$2 508	$2 411	$2 530	$2 627	$2 508	$2 298	$2 642	$2 613	$2 746	$2 328
Mean income	$2 344	$2 474	$2 275	$2 489	$2 317	$2 455	$2 282	$2 233	$2 377	$2 319	$2 566	$2 240

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	20 088	10 809	4 739	6 927	188 943	88 795	98 228	1 761	91 117	21 169	68 908	886
Less than $2,500	1 561	653	491	670	11 131	2 556	8 432	164	8 711	1 347	7 234	120
$2,500 to $4,999	1 801	675	651	615	16 903	4 032	12 649	169	13 504	2 129	11 190	128
$5,000 to $7,499	2 391	1 111	671	906	15 799	5 825	9 828	140	10 393	2 061	8 242	110
$7,500 to $9,999	2 508	1 325	611	849	16 210	6 755	9 284	187	9 224	1 907	7 226	110
$10,000 to $12,499	2 360	1 275	622	730	15 966	6 887	8 892	149	8 376	1 932	6 349	80
$12,500 to $14,999	1 790	1 013	315	634	14 290	7 018	7 144	178	6 827	1 778	4 960	92
$15,000 to $17,499	1 756	961	383	627	14 460	7 576	6 745	95	6 443	1 744	4 619	33
$17,500 to $19,999	1 132	659	241	365	12 888	7 045	5 679	138	4 971	1 383	3 533	34
$20,000 to $24,999	1 890	1 049	427	711	23 445	12 761	10 377	167	8 793	2 584	6 068	74
$25,000 to $34,999	1 856	1 309	219	553	27 932	15 695	12 022	255	8 918	2 648	6 209	92
$35,000 to $49,999	784	565	89	222	13 936	8 113	5 748	96	3 828	1 112	2 693	13
$50,000 or more	259	214	19	45	5 983	4 532	1 428	23	1 129	544	585	–
Median	$11 889	$13 402	$9 777	$11 450	$15 721	$18 830	$12 510	$13 504	$11 112	$14 199	$10 221	$9 432
Mean	$14 557	$16 545	$11 539	$13 517	$18 540	$21 930	$15 532	$16 132	$14 043	$16 791	$13 228	$11 576
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 829	1 868	1 996	1 488	61 461	15 782	45 157	588	41 561	5 472	35 740	417
Median income	$7 425	$8 991	$6 580	$6 763	$8 572	$11 743	$7 635	$6 810	$6 725	$7 160	$6 688	$6 125
Mean income	$9 201	$10 939	$7 721	$8 832	$11 073	$14 442	$9 917	$8 583	$9 219	$10 640	$9 029	$7 364
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 010	1 751	886	682	32 386	20 992	11 184	230	13 184	4 184	8 934	139
Median income	$10 937	$12 456	$7 917	$10 027	$12 378	$13 649	$9 752	$12 875	$9 691	$10 979	$9 089	$10 625
Mean income	$14 755	$17 694	$10 360	$11 739	$16 599	$18 402	$13 225	$14 348	$12 991	$14 408	$12 336	$12 016
Unrelated individuals	35 083	28 796	3 623	4 229	127 661	68 492	57 321	1 231	70 754	26 630	42 945	813
Less than $1,000	4 803	3 733	492	766	11 466	4 134	6 972	212	7 923	2 124	5 553	159
$1,000 to $1,999	3 381	2 948	217	265	8 157	3 116	4 872	123	6 123	1 766	4 243	92
$2,000 to $2,999	4 143	3 140	676	515	15 607	6 356	9 061	175	11 472	3 285	8 050	151
$3,000 to $3,999	3 890	3 164	473	507	12 351	7 085	5 153	68	7 349	2 951	4 320	51
$4,000 to $4,999	3 127	2 643	268	397	9 294	5 691	3 544	88	4 904	2 019	2 842	46
$5,000 to $5,999	2 484	2 109	215	263	6 986	4 234	2 593	36	3 769	1 597	2 071	29
$6,000 to $7,999	4 230	3 492	445	574	12 383	7 245	4 980	111	6 287	2 582	3 563	60
$8,000 to $9,999	2 936	2 378	347	321	11 322	6 066	5 166	97	5 646	2 059	3 550	46
$10,000 to $11,999	1 926	1 576	186	236	9 590	5 234	4 260	79	4 489	1 796	2 627	45
$12,000 to $14,999	1 743	1 484	140	192	10 163	5 985	4 065	84	4 558	2 155	2 349	64
$15,000 to $24,999	1 812	1 552	142	164	15 456	9 584	5 604	121	6 379	3 083	3 170	50
$25,000 to $49,999	523	497	15	17	4 133	3 143	923	27	1 637	1 078	524	20
$50,000 or more	85	78	7	12	753	619	128	10	218	135	83	–
Median	$4 424	$4 534	$3 902	$4 155	$5 996	$6 922	$4 734	$4 426	$4 512	$5 733	$3 839	$3 088
Mean	$6 001	$6 164	$5 394	$5 601	$8 443	$9 752	$6 904	$7 181	$6 990	$8 506	$6 064	$6 052
Female unrelated individuals	15 978	13 126	1 788	1 668	68 817	40 164	27 785	408	34 286	13 218	20 567	304
Median income	$3 868	$4 025	$3 327	$3 229	$4 851	$5 787	$3 602	$3 390	$3 643	$4 680	$3 023	$2 757
Mean income	$5 289	$5 459	$4 787	$4 156	$7 065	$8 058	$5 628	$6 133	$5 690	$6 966	$4 849	$5 501
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 405	2 368	914	383	36 188	24 704	11 309	141	17 555	7 514	9 954	86
Median income	$3 799	$4 750	$2 923	$2 680	$4 332	$4 995	$3 219	$4 453	$3 564	$4 219	$3 131	$2 944
Mean income	$6 565	$8 040	$3 655	$3 450	$6 520	$7 594	$4 206	$5 419	$4 941	$6 191	$4 004	$4 186
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 505	1 644	1 484	1 977	35 751	7 793	27 491	454	28 627	4 124	24 129	347
Less than $1,000	700	295	180	343	5 184	1 171	3 971	91	4 012	600	3 383	71
$1,000 to $1,999	600	228	225	247	2 432	605	1 784	33	1 852	314	1 495	21
$2,000 to $2,999	560	238	208	195	7 543	1 765	5 640	102	6 168	1 007	5 041	78
$3,000 to $3,999	728	261	295	221	6 405	1 393	4 917	61	5 104	720	4 301	32
$4,000 to $4,999	673	256	201	254	5 662	1 326	4 296	46	4 538	696	3 802	46
$5,000 to $5,999	443	183	110	212	2 973	601	2 331	20	2 365	299	2 042	20
$6,000 to $6,999	262	82	52	196	1 971	389	1 558	35	1 621	190	1 407	35
$7,000 to $7,999	232	31	112	107	1 250	248	985	38	1 033	135	893	32
$8,000 to $8,999	157	39	47	110	1 053	159	886	10	862	82	780	–
$9,000 to $9,999	72	21	21	47	576	72	504	6	482	35	447	6
$10,000 to $10,999	32	10	10	22	295	55	227	–	247	37	204	–
$11,000 to $11,999	2	–	2	–	198	5	187	6	161	5	156	–
$12,000 or more	44	–	21	23	209	4	205	6	182	4	178	6
Median	$3 539	$3 234	$3 437	$3 921	$3 424	$3 255	$3 478	$3 016	$3 447	$3 196	$3 499	$3 109
Mean	$3 686	$3 198	$3 751	$4 049	$3 678	$3 402	$3 757	$3 636	$3 728	$3 417	$3 788	$3 667
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 887	997	961	690	24 469	3 708	20 489	388	20 844	2 295	18 305	262
Median income	$3 231	$3 128	$3 209	$3 188	$3 223	$2 881	$3 316	$2 937	$3 256	$2 875	$3 336	$2 873
Mean income	$3 401	$3 009	$3 539	$3 390	$3 496	$3 118	$3 571	$3 453	$3 541	$3 140	$3 602	$3 347
Families with householder 65 years and over	508	151	246	164	3 430	1 099	2 286	25	2 422	409	1 996	25
Median income	$3 369	$3 352	$3 347	$3 405	$3 680	$3 448	$3 812	$2 962	$3 705	$3 244	$3 789	$2 962
Mean income	$3 331	$3 290	$3 305	$3 440	$3 749	$3 266	$3 996	$5 433	$3 862	$3 228	$4 005	$5 433
Unrelated individuals	15 592	12 443	1 824	1 953	43 183	17 798	24 567	563	30 459	9 046	20 852	447
Less than $500	3 469	2 579	402	562	9 520	3 227	5 994	151	6 709	1 668	4 829	120
$500 to $999	1 334	1 154	90	204	1 946	907	978	61	1 214	456	724	39
$1,000 to $1,499	1 778	1 550	104	154	5 114	1 798	3 215	82	3 910	1 025	2 839	51
$1,500 to $1,999	1 603	1 398	113	111	3 043	1 318	1 657	41	2 213	741	1 404	41
$2,000 to $2,499	2 127	1 724	245	274	7 743	2 906	4 751	103	5 774	1 557	4 150	95
$2,500 to $2,999	2 016	1 416	431	241	7 864	3 450	4 310	72	5 698	1 728	3 900	56
$3,000 or more	3 265	2 622	439	407	7 953	4 192	3 662	53	4 941	1 871	3 006	45
Median	$1 879	$1 836	$2 414	$1 755	$2 127	$2 284	$2 046	$1 424	$2 102	$2 203	$2 076	$1 665
Mean	$1 707	$1 707	$1 922	$1 611	$1 821	$1 961	$1 736	$1 441	$1 802	$1 904	$1 771	$1 520
Female unrelated individuals	7 896	6 225	1 047	934	26 109	11 387	14 164	260	17 170	5 009	11 825	194
Median income	$1 841	$1 730	$2 503	$1 676	$2 265	$2 419	$2 183	$1 705	$2 234	$2 335	$2 208	$2 009
Mean income	$1 669	$1 644	$1 992	$1 548	$1 955	$2 068	$1 878	$1 608	$1 939	$2 009	$1 917	$1 734
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 396	731	608	274	12 870	6 371	6 388	45	8 511	2 659	5 796	45
Median income	$2 655	$2 643	$2 731	$2 393	$2 614	$2 697	$2 537	$2 188	$2 584	$2 694	$2 527	$2 188
Mean income	$2 393	$2 319	$2 545	$2 287	$2 363	$2 415	$2 317	$2 127	$2 364	$2 441	$2 328	$2 127

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Baton Rouge city, La.								Birmingham city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**53 847**	**34 108**	**19 063**	**887**	**23 737**	**6 466**	**16 961**	**366**	**73 046**	**34 263**	**38 461**	**449**
Less than $2,500	3 097	1 037	1 980	76	2 340	390	1 887	55	4 580	780	3 774	76
$2,500 to $4,999	3 105	960	2 106	48	2 457	414	2 008	28	5 521	1 137	4 342	43
$5,000 to $7,499	3 749	1 504	2 195	74	2 672	583	2 039	39	6 954	2 114	4 818	63
$7,500 to $9,999	3 909	1 937	1 901	88	2 462	689	1 726	32	6 867	2 625	4 212	45
$10,000 to $12,499	4 185	2 119	2 027	63	2 461	595	1 847	25	6 463	2 772	3 657	41
$12,500 to $14,999	3 376	1 917	1 421	84	2 010	623	1 366	45	5 671	2 505	3 145	24
$15,000 to $17,499	3 537	2 160	1 320	48	1 632	497	1 122	18	5 560	2 833	2 701	25
$17,500 to $19,999	3 054	2 046	986	75	1 245	400	838	51	5 095	2 885	2 181	44
$20,000 to $24,999	6 225	4 366	1 796	72	2 223	619	1 576	11	8 761	4 928	3 798	32
$25,000 to $34,999	9 246	7 134	2 021	134	2 591	926	1 659	21	10 694	6 794	3 872	25
$35,000 to $49,999	6 150	5 104	980	68	1 057	411	632	33	4 953	3 467	1 469	12
$50,000 or more	4 214	3 824	330	57	587	319	261	8	1 927	1 423	492	19
Median	$19 109	$23 767	$11 664	$15 547	$11 968	$14 755	$11 111	$12 722	$15 210	$19 550	$11 425	$9 861
Mean	$24 067	$29 121	$15 124	$19 521	$16 116	$21 032	$14 323	$14 829	$18 008	$22 288	$14 195	$14 421
Families with female householder, no husband present	**11 539**	**4 558**	**6 922**	**230**	**7 652**	**1 138**	**6 483**	**114**	**18 777**	**4 864**	**13 875**	**151**
Median income	$8 391	$11 716	$6 481	$9 667	$6 707	$9 282	$6 353	$9 643	$7 591	$11 315	$6 595	$5 991
Mean income	$11 315	$14 627	$9 083	$13 873	$9 569	$13 009	$8 985	$14 474	$10 231	$14 024	$8 907	$7 229
Families with householder 65 years and over	**6 716**	**4 557**	**2 122**	**67**	**3 231**	**1 180**	**2 033**	**31**	**13 722**	**7 036**	**6 663**	**65**
Median income	$13 946	$16 992	$8 274	$7 813	$9 650	$12 631	$8 249	$15 625	$10 282	$12 503	$8 252	$6 094
Mean income	$22 058	$27 012	$11 661	$11 273	$14 352	$19 718	$11 312	$15 870	$13 952	$16 342	$11 451	$6 910
Unrelated individuals	**32 534**	**23 879**	**8 026**	**798**	**16 479**	**9 045**	**6 980**	**415**	**40 838**	**23 993**	**16 582**	**246**
Less than $1,000	3 807	2 422	1 143	210	2 477	1 247	1 030	142	3 011	1 181	1 804	43
$1,000 to $1,999	2 043	1 308	680	76	1 318	670	600	41	2 362	935	1 423	6
$2,000 to $2,999	2 849	1 564	1 242	57	1 849	701	1 115	42	4 981	1 861	3 049	37
$3,000 to $3,999	2 508	1 737	717	52	1 583	889	679	29	4 526	2 276	2 220	23
$4,000 to $4,999	1 995	1 432	555	20	1 154	651	495	13	3 065	1 871	1 170	11
$5,000 to $5,999	1 872	1 351	476	51	1 042	582	415	34	2 657	1 658	999	9
$6,000 to $7,999	3 132	2 262	852	82	1 669	857	794	31	4 559	2 774	1 762	41
$8,000 to $9,999	2 832	2 166	608	106	1 231	723	472	42	3 755	2 562	1 179	6
$10,000 to $11,999	2 403	1 937	443	41	919	535	369	–	2 668	1 749	895	7
$12,000 to $14,999	2 684	2 239	432	39	1 165	812	347	21	3 593	2 740	841	19
$15,000 to $24,999	4 581	3 799	726	55	1 528	962	536	11	4 576	3 495	1 060	34
$25,000 to $49,999	1 501	1 383	104	9	462	373	89	9	831	694	123	–
$50,000 or more	327	279	48	–	82	43	39	–	254	197	57	10
Median	$6 743	$7 870	$4 416	$4 200	$4 877	$5 626	$4 133	$2 583	$5 931	$7 594	$3 908	$5 333
Mean	$9 296	$10 301	$6 652	$5 792	$7 242	$8 136	$6 315	$4 486	$8 090	$9 607	$5 911	$8 999
Female unrelated individuals	**16 295**	**12 074**	**4 097**	**294**	**7 750**	**4 063**	**3 616**	**149**	**24 373**	**15 128**	**9 134**	**95**
Median income	$5 482	$6 674	$3 033	$3 475	$3 790	$4 785	$2 922	$3 300	$4 933	$6 474	$3 234	$3 808
Mean income	$7 547	$8 497	$4 858	$5 475	$5 710	$6 685	$4 661	$5 304	$6 840	$8 045	$4 839	$6 097
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**5 792**	**3 894**	**1 864**	**65**	**2 936**	**1 160**	**1 750**	**38**	**13 392**	**7 567**	**5 763**	**49**
Median income	$4 330	$6 000	$2 845	$3 304	$3 454	$5 797	$2 854	$3 095	$3 868	$4 811	$3 073	$6 643
Mean income	$7 711	$9 765	$3 455	$4 152	$5 678	$9 038	$3 423	$2 579	$5 638	$6 947	$3 917	$5 873
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**7 820**	**2 266**	**5 400**	**140**	**6 120**	**862**	**5 125**	**92**	**12 934**	**2 134**	**10 721**	**134**
Less than $1,000	1 456	542	865	50	1 036	169	830	37	1 585	296	1 268	36
$1,000 to $1,999	1 045	338	702	10	820	156	664	10	1 973	347	1 621	3
$2,000 to $2,999	1 228	327	862	16	1 000	141	824	8	2 004	285	1 719	45
$3,000 to $3,999	1 224	371	827	25	987	167	794	19	2 003	341	1 657	11
$4,000 to $4,999	1 066	335	731	23	815	131	684	9	2 086	452	1 597	15
$5,000 to $5,999	641	127	514	7	518	39	479	–	1 087	169	907	6
$6,000 to $6,999	395	125	263	–	282	17	258	–	711	100	611	18
$7,000 to $7,999	320	56	248	–	264	27	221	–	645	61	584	–
$8,000 to $8,999	193	15	166	9	173	6	155	9	393	51	342	–
$9,000 to $9,999	91	16	75	–	69	–	69	–	231	11	220	–
$10,000 to $10,999	80	5	75	–	75	–	75	–	82	14	68	–
$11,000 to $11,999	39	–	39	–	39	–	39	–	40	4	36	–
$12,000 or more	42	9	33	–	42	9	33	–	94	3	91	–
Median	$3 148	$2 774	$3 328	$2 625	$3 207	$2 752	$3 308	$1 900	$3 452	$3 408	$3 454	$2 622
Mean	$3 360	$2 851	$3 582	$2 521	$3 474	$2 841	$3 582	$2 339	$3 672	$3 352	$3 740	$2 899
Families with female householder, no husband present	**4 303**	**845**	**3 416**	**46**	**3 584**	**295**	**3 250**	**31**	**7 616**	**895**	**6 716**	**67**
Median income	$2 920	$2 519	$2 997	$2 625	$2 974	$2 541	$3 018	$2 438	$3 087	$3 180	$3 073	$2 717
Mean income	$3 155	$2 550	$3 293	$2 150	$3 257	$2 517	$3 305	$1 923	$3 359	$3 119	$3 391	$3 095
Families with householder 65 years and over	**889**	**251**	**630**	**7**	**738**	**111**	**609**	–	**1 930**	**325**	**1 605**	**13**
Median income	$3 271	$1 983	$3 453	$1000–	$3 415	$3 054	$3 435	–	$3 578	$3 534	$3 592	$2 813
Mean income	$3 060	$1 984	$3 412	–	$3 358	$2 752	$3 393	–	$3 848	$3 132	$3 993	$3 284
Unrelated individuals	**10 499**	**6 550**	**3 555**	**371**	**6 808**	**3 310**	**3 202**	**245**	**13 150**	**5 321**	**7 698**	**103**
Less than $500	3 103	1 952	946	187	2 037	997	869	127	2 383	927	1 430	31
$500 to $999	704	470	197	23	440	250	161	15	628	254	374	12
$1,000 to $1,499	926	570	329	31	598	297	281	19	1 137	467	670	6
$1,500 to $1,999	1 117	738	351	45	720	373	319	22	1 225	468	753	–
$2,000 to $2,499	1 512	880	595	30	967	427	507	15	2 286	757	1 490	30
$2,500 to $2,999	1 337	684	647	27	882	274	608	27	2 695	1 104	1 559	7
$3,000 or more	1 800	1 256	490	28	1 164	692	457	20	2 796	1 344	1 422	17
Median	$1 731	$1 692	$1 935	$500–	$1 728	$1 649	$1 955	$500–	$2 263	$2 360	$2 209	$2 042
Mean	$1 574	$1 561	$1 661	$986	$1 580	$1 565	$1 671	$1 032	$1 947	$1 996	$1 910	$1 604
Female unrelated individuals	**6 019**	**3 611**	**2 312**	**148**	**3 768**	**1 570**	**2 127**	**87**	**8 880**	**3 666**	**5 161**	**44**
Median income	$1 838	$1 792	$1 966	$1 648	$1 865	$1 793	$1 970	$1 875	$2 326	$2 421	$2 276	$2 059
Mean income	$1 645	$1 644	$1 667	$1 451	$1 679	$1 696	$1 681	$1 778	$2 029	$2 055	$2 008	$1 731
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**2 277**	**1 029**	**1 227**	**36**	**1 489**	**330**	**1 146**	**29**	**5 585**	**2 052**	**3 496**	**14**
Median income	$2 474	$2 423	$2 517	$2 625	$2 497	$2 338	$2 533	$2 844	$2 583	$2 697	$2 511	$2 500
Mean income	$2 111	$2 037	$2 188	$2 128	$2 182	$2 150	$2 193	$2 214	$2 375	$2 438	$2 336	$2 618

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	30 441	5 569	24 727	222	117 892	80 332	28 856	8 102	43 147	16 507	20 371	5 705
Less than $2,500	3 458	260	3 185	64	4 953	2 196	2 015	870	3 070	849	1 625	711
$2,500 to $4,999	4 003	474	3 509	43	10 104	4 976	3 999	1 377	6 089	1 941	3 202	1 114
$5,000 to $7,499	4 349	668	3 666	45	10 459	5 973	3 305	1 270	5 525	1 902	2 638	1 058
$7,500 to $9,999	3 628	690	2 913	26	10 187	6 093	3 023	874	4 703	1 660	2 300	602
$10,000 to $12,499	2 966	619	2 331	18	10 293	6 416	3 025	819	4 202	1 509	2 087	581
$12,500 to $14,999	2 532	531	1 991	–	8 976	5 755	2 434	599	3 518	1 255	1 684	441
$15,000 to $17,499	1 901	401	1 480	12	9 284	6 328	2 331	540	3 232	1 286	1 528	297
$17,500 to $19,999	1 573	494	1 073	8	7 807	5 793	1 549	346	2 373	1 043	1 030	220
$20,000 to $24,999	2 443	501	1 942	6	14 383	10 810	2 903	460	3 844	1 571	1 824	259
$25,000 to $34,999	2 394	641	1 743	–	17 606	14 076	2 850	598	4 201	2 075	1 698	275
$35,000 to $49,999	825	228	587	–	9 350	7 915	1 068	301	1 752	1 001	574	147
$50,000 or more	369	62	307	–	4 490	4 001	354	48	638	415	181	–
Median	$9 850	$12 846	$9 219	$5 222	$16 062	$18 548	$11 724	$9 027	$11 301	$13 282	$10 504	$7 428
Mean	$12 823	$15 534	$12 215	$6 621	$19 415	$21 922	$14 300	$11 864	$14 190	$16 495	$12 986	$10 038
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 332	1 088	10 223	101	25 018	10 481	13 788	3 426	17 673	5 161	10 368	2 626
Median income	$6 067	$8 369	$5 861	$3 906	$8 825	$11 122	$7 366	$5 341	$6 736	$7 019	$6 963	$4 891
Mean income	$8 270	$10 806	$7 996	$5 712	$11 952	$14 466	$9 486	$6 945	$9 422	$10 964	$9 133	$6 188
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 199	1 538	4 655	34	20 066	17 516	1 918	291	4 848	3 857	1 308	195
Median income	$8 205	$9 691	$7 547	$4 432	$13 521	$14 022	$9 945	$8 342	$11 151	$12 315	$9 546	$7 546
Mean income	$11 454	$12 119	$11 245	$4 688	$17 864	$18 571	$13 004	$11 419	$14 703	$16 077	$12 577	$10 544
Unrelated individuals	19 080	6 941	12 047	134	142 395	115 695	21 334	4 759	65 224	46 994	14 717	3 082
Less than $1,000	1 784	418	1 351	20	12 952	9 427	2 597	909	7 703	5 117	1 946	590
$1,000 to $1,999	1 457	318	1 139	6	6 559	5 224	854	244	4 093	3 120	683	135
$2,000 to $2,999	3 209	903	2 328	34	9 346	7 424	1 459	360	5 539	4 115	1 051	251
$3,000 to $3,999	2 641	838	1 773	7	13 137	10 527	2 139	446	6 509	4 651	1 607	304
$4,000 to $4,999	1 519	649	866	6	13 537	11 138	1 932	410	6 398	4 650	1 390	277
$5,000 to $5,999	1 213	544	669	–	8 485	6 749	1 449	263	4 118	2 920	1 004	190
$6,000 to $7,999	2 195	880	1 307	28	13 803	11 209	2 172	474	6 614	4 795	1 534	307
$8,000 to $9,999	1 502	628	869	–	13 360	10 310	2 515	590	6 120	4 177	1 576	405
$10,000 to $11,999	951	390	544	–	11 881	9 758	1 741	302	5 037	3 646	1 172	161
$12,000 to $14,999	1 079	571	508	7	12 940	11 089	1 592	301	5 174	3 871	1 114	168
$15,000 to $24,999	1 246	637	588	16	20 260	17 287	2 467	403	6 687	4 950	1 453	267
$25,000 to $49,999	210	131	65	–	5 162	4 600	417	50	1 101	871	167	27
$50,000 or more	74	34	40	10	973	953	20	7	131	111	20	–
Median	$4 269	$5 633	$3 680	$4 000	$6 991	$7 272	$6 224	$5 040	$5 576	$5 632	$5 679	$4 942
Mean	$6 324	$7 832	$5 437	$10 156	$9 211	$9 607	$7 695	$6 503	$7 439	$7 616	$7 150	$6 277
Female unrelated individuals	10 946	4 207	6 676	45	75 735	62 961	10 426	2 240	32 782	23 980	7 212	1 429
Median income	$3 624	$4 760	$3 083	$2 821	$6 201	$6 559	$5 161	$4 298	$4 931	$5 095	$4 816	$4 395
Mean income	$5 203	$6 313	$4 475	$4 291	$8 116	$8 485	$6 577	$5 415	$6 637	$6 912	$6 147	$5 333
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 083	2 523	4 427	28	27 046	23 524	2 872	301	9 082	7 388	2 048	196
Median income	$3 362	$4 031	$3 025	$4 500	$4 733	$4 812	$4 387	$4 281	$4 624	$4 783	$4 308	$4 559
Mean income	$4 443	$5 533	$3 802	$4 745	$6 788	$7 082	$5 040	$5 791	$6 710	$7 370	$4 994	$6 812
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 636	824	8 768	122	19 680	8 914	7 926	3 339	12 376	3 634	6 433	2 723
Less than $1,000	1 178	84	1 081	36	3 037	1 407	1 148	596	1 837	528	916	496
$1,000 to $1,999	1 485	118	1 367	–	1 108	446	511	157	708	168	425	122
$2,000 to $2,999	1 557	121	1 436	36	1 871	838	809	242	1 264	406	664	210
$3,000 to $3,999	1 464	154	1 310	11	4 787	2 230	2 041	685	2 890	905	1 536	528
$4,000 to $4,999	1 475	174	1 281	15	3 750	1 838	1 451	567	2 302	688	1 260	469
$5,000 to $5,999	831	63	757	6	2 162	990	824	463	1 404	488	649	370
$6,000 to $6,999	511	51	460	18	1 117	433	454	200	779	210	357	180
$7,000 to $7,999	510	24	486	–	766	259	304	221	496	72	269	154
$8,000 to $8,999	255	18	237	–	548	231	188	133	359	78	188	119
$9,000 to $9,999	192	–	192	–	239	92	101	32	147	24	81	32
$10,000 to $10,999	65	14	51	–	144	50	65	24	106	27	65	24
$11,000 to $11,999	23	–	23	–	81	39	25	14	53	18	18	14
$12,000 or more	90	3	87	–	70	61	5	5	31	22	5	5
Median	$3 408	$3 578	$3 382	$2 694	$3 799	$3 792	$3 732	$3 985	$3 823	$3 790	$3 789	$4 012
Mean	$3 673	$3 549	$3 687	$2 987	$3 769	$3 701	$3 737	$3 938	$3 825	$3 731	$3 789	$3 970
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 916	328	5 578	64	12 985	5 167	6 157	2 256	8 648	2 348	4 982	1 852
Median income	$3 001	$3 167	$2 994	$2 783	$3 782	$3 809	$3 712	$3 921	$3 787	$3 785	$3 759	$3 892
Mean income	$3 345	$3 213	$3 353	$3 174	$3 701	$3 649	$3 680	$3 826	$3 723	$3 692	$3 708	$3 742
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 422	152	1 270	13	1 476	1 082	391	74	583	268	217	51
Median income	$3 656	$3 893	$3 614	$2 813	$3 479	$3 405	$3 866	$3 852	$3 442	$3 270	$3 742	$4 159
Mean income	$3 948	$3 740	$3 973	$3 284	$3 099	$2 927	$3 697	$4 149	$3 163	$2 842	$3 554	$4 513
Unrelated individuals	8 131	2 090	5 928	67	37 725	29 171	6 384	1 840	22 049	15 777	4 822	1 199
Less than $500	1 361	303	1 043	8	10 560	7 450	2 269	854	6 215	3 966	1 669	568
$500 to $999	423	115	308	12	2 392	1 977	328	55	1 488	1 151	277	22
$1,000 to $1,499	650	146	504	6	3 372	2 696	402	136	2 053	1 572	328	72
$1,500 to $1,999	807	172	635	–	3 187	2 528	452	108	2 040	1 548	355	63
$2,000 to $2,499	1 508	370	1 105	27	4 775	3 805	725	194	2 973	2 245	554	116
$2,500 to $2,999	1 781	533	1 223	7	4 571	3 619	734	166	2 566	1 870	497	135
$3,000 or more	1 601	451	1 120	7	8 868	7 096	1 474	327	4 714	3 425	1 142	223
Median	$2 273	$2 418	$2 217	$2 139	$1 898	$1 987	$1 713	$1 040	$1 811	$1 887	$1 693	$1 066
Mean	$1 975	$2 076	$1 933	$1 797	$1 674	$1 720	$1 583	$1 294	$1 632	$1 678	$1 586	$1 346
Female unrelated individuals	5 412	1 402	3 970	22	20 644	16 058	3 475	961	11 585	8 159	2 591	601
Median income	$2 325	$2 467	$2 275	$2 179	$2 033	$2 093	$1 855	$1 216	$1 895	$1 971	$1 871	$1 196
Mean income	$2 052	$2 111	$2 026	$2 063	$1 750	$1 800	$1 644	$1 342	$1 686	$1 736	$1 666	$1 379
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 673	895	2 741	14	5 728	4 650	811	113	2 286	1 482	589	68
Median income	$2 567	$2 673	$2 520	$2 500	$2 530	$2 563	$2 455	$2 768	$2 391	$2 428	$2 456	$2 714
Mean income	$2 392	$2 492	$2 357	$2 618	$2 083	$2 089	$2 153	$2 112	$2 016	$1 997	$2 173	$2 055

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Buffalo city, N.Y.								Charlotte city, N.C.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	87 714	62 362	23 262	2 089	36 941	17 912	17 546	1 515	83 164	58 699	23 493	749
Less than $2,500	3 744	1 537	2 078	157	2 519	691	1 717	127	2 802	752	2 034	50
$2,500 to $4,999	7 896	3 462	4 043	384	5 532	1 641	3 543	343	3 228	1 069	2 105	43
$5,000 to $7,499	8 430	4 958	3 210	243	4 844	1 940	2 710	189	4 678	1 977	2 659	80
$7,500 to $9,999	7 903	5 451	2 260	181	3 756	1 758	1 838	130	5 355	2 843	2 454	59
$10,000 to $12,499	7 787	5 694	1 873	228	3 356	1 810	1 391	179	6 175	3 582	2 492	68
$12,500 to $14,999	6 808	5 239	1 418	181	2 631	1 517	1 013	116	5 592	3 576	1 940	54
$15,000 to $17,499	7 467	5 936	1 360	145	2 622	1 626	877	117	7 012	4 900	2 069	53
$17,500 to $19,999	6 007	4 833	1 088	92	2 078	1 274	751	69	6 084	4 540	1 492	82
$20,000 to $24,999	11 709	9 471	2 056	185	3 874	2 356	1 398	94	11 558	9 046	2 415	32
$25,000 to $34,999	12 437	9 446	2 779	207	3 989	2 178	1 713	132	16 263	13 521	2 564	129
$35,000 to $49,999	5 475	4 481	919	76	1 415	877	514	13	9 325	8 221	937	56
$50,000 or more	2 051	1 854	178	10	325	244	81	6	5 092	4 672	332	43
Median	$15 432	$17 038	$10 053	$10 872	$11 355	$14 339	$8 592	$9 394	$20 258	$23 222	$12 503	$15 967
Mean	$17 945	$19 743	$13 502	$13 032	$14 148	$16 434	$12 082	$11 285	$23 797	$27 184	$15 161	$20 936
Families with female householder, no husband present	24 543	12 428	11 417	717	14 373	4 437	9 360	685	16 749	7 243	9 423	176
Median income	$7 567	$9 997	$6 053	$4 691	$6 158	$7 889	$5 707	$4 533	$9 827	$13 059	$7 449	$6 667
Mean income	$10 388	$12 825	$8 009	$6 242	$8 391	$10 573	$7 558	$5 793	$11 988	$14 993	$9 689	$7 395
Families with householder 65 years and over	16 589	14 276	2 236	88	5 951	4 155	1 739	66	9 494	7 205	2 269	75
Median income	$11 689	$12 088	$8 754	$11 250	$10 347	$11 126	$8 108	$12 969	$13 866	$15 686	$8 298	$6 908
Mean income	$15 551	$16 206	$11 381	$12 211	$13 101	$14 096	$10 750	$11 863	$18 878	$21 009	$10 916	$15 209
Unrelated individuals	70 978	52 717	14 982	930	33 757	20 812	12 036	694	45 952	34 068	11 398	398
Less than $1,000	5 707	3 597	1 933	138	3 609	1 760	1 717	120	2 811	1 472	1 284	55
$1,000 to $1,999	3 718	2 683	876	97	2 159	1 311	702	79	1 740	918	781	16
$2,000 to $2,999	5 360	3 609	1 658	77	3 325	1 798	1 459	63	3 060	1 707	1 309	22
$3,000 to $3,999	11 239	8 361	2 637	168	6 634	4 130	2 308	120	3 088	2 145	910	27
$4,000 to $4,999	8 515	5 358	1 082	39	3 112	2 170	904	19	2 532	1 881	651	15
$5,000 to $5,999	4 955	4 221	655	36	2 237	1 708	486	22	2 639	1 792	781	25
$6,000 to $7,999	7 502	5 925	1 475	88	3 291	2 032	1 183	56	5 004	3 512	1 473	51
$8,000 to $9,999	5 742	4 583	1 078	83	2 390	1 507	815	70	5 621	4 220	1 361	–
$10,000 to $11,999	4 462	3 566	816	83	1 839	1 215	567	55	4 754	3 824	883	81
$12,000 to $14,999	4 721	3 822	835	51	1 696	1 148	521	38	5 308	4 379	902	35
$15,000 to $24,999	7 469	5 698	1 679	56	2 941	1 671	1 221	38	7 217	6 169	955	65
$25,000 to $49,999	1 354	1 093	234	5	442	299	143	5	1 781	1 674	92	6
$50,000 or more	234	201	24	9	82	63	10	9	397	375	16	–
Median	$5 394	$5 652	$4 358	$3 911	$4 370	$4 648	$3 927	$3 708	$8 746	$9 710	$5 978	$7 294
Mean	$7 607	$7 852	$6 783	$7 074	$6 540	$6 727	$6 231	$7 369	$10 281	$11 391	$7 000	$8 313
Female unrelated individuals	38 878	31 478	6 818	389	17 148	11 315	5 426	287	25 518	19 709	5 601	211
Median income	$4 801	$5 083	$3 728	$3 256	$3 867	$4 101	$3 555	$2 773	$7 635	$8 613	$4 303	$6 405
Mean income	$6 452	$6 736	$5 228	$4 017	$5 255	$5 573	$4 688	$3 758	$8 659	$9 540	$5 696	$7 467
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	21 536	18 633	2 744	57	9 544	7 097	2 341	43	8 287	6 225	1 949	53
Median income	$4 529	$4 697	$3 712	$3 442	$3 922	$4 034	$3 673	$3 237	$4 810	$5 835	$2 884	$3 227
Mean income	$5 990	$6 209	$4 619	$3 369	$4 970	$5 201	$4 326	$3 106	$7 286	$8 437	$3 677	$3 450
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 901	6 199	7 972	742	10 473	2 929	6 914	648	7 893	2 145	5 661	118
Less than $1,000	2 106	833	1 192	102	1 367	364	940	91	1 365	418	941	24
$1,000 to $1,999	851	375	456	20	625	194	411	14	689	204	480	14
$2,000 to $2,999	1 693	641	971	85	1 201	265	855	72	1 433	259	1 169	19
$3,000 to $3,999	3 705	1 557	2 001	144	2 657	780	1 747	110	1 198	423	757	14
$4,000 to $4,999	2 775	1 240	1 344	181	1 969	621	1 183	174	1 121	412	673	15
$5,000 to $5,999	1 750	706	942	108	1 237	341	819	97	797	191	606	17
$6,000 to $6,999	812	372	405	41	583	172	383	36	534	93	431	8
$7,000 to $7,999	617	247	329	43	420	90	296	36	320	78	235	–
$8,000 to $8,999	323	153	163	–	202	58	137	–	207	37	170	–
$9,000 to $9,999	152	41	95	9	122	17	89	9	113	18	95	7
$10,000 to $10,999	67	27	31	9	49	20	20	9	53	–	53	–
$11,000 to $11,999	17	7	10	–	12	7	5	–	40	9	31	–
$12,000 or more	33	–	33	–	29	–	29	–	23	3	20	–
Median	$3 756	$3 803	$3 683	$4 110	$3 769	$3 822	$3 716	$4 213	$3 384	$3 453	$3 318	$3 143
Mean	$3 726	$3 732	$3 694	$3 942	$3 765	$3 747	$3 748	$3 992	$3 537	$3 182	$3 663	$3 363
Families with female householder, no husband present	10 231	3 555	6 185	522	7 609	1 797	5 410	470	4 969	902	4 034	74
Median income	$3 676	$3 706	$3 619	$3 984	$3 687	$3 699	$3 654	$4 064	$3 094	$3 299	$2 998	$2 583
Mean income	$3 601	$3 567	$3 589	$3 770	$3 640	$3 523	$3 650	$3 767	$3 355	$3 095	$3 401	$3 018
Families with householder 65 years and over	922	533	384	5	535	191	339	5	901	307	589	28
Median income	$3 550	$3 459	$3 669	$4 500	$3 623	$3 393	$3 686	$4 500	$3 495	$3 405	$3 545	$4 778
Mean income	$3 259	$3 026	$3 573	$4 130	$3 458	$3 021	$3 694	$4 130	$3 472	$3 155	$3 627	$4 301
Unrelated individuals	21 896	14 860	6 418	443	13 483	7 396	5 597	352	9 836	5 637	4 026	114
Less than $500	4 622	2 763	1 703	119	2 995	1 349	1 522	105	2 158	1 118	995	39
$500 to $999	1 085	834	230	19	614	411	195	15	653	354	289	16
$1,000 to $1,499	2 039	1 512	434	63	1 183	767	326	45	861	544	284	9
$1,500 to $1,999	1 679	1 171	442	34	976	544	376	34	879	374	497	7
$2,000 to $2,499	2 677	1 708	917	28	1 677	853	782	28	1 366	736	618	6
$2,500 to $2,999	2 683	1 901	741	49	1 648	945	677	35	1 694	971	691	16
$3,000 or more	7 111	4 971	1 951	131	4 390	2 527	1 719	90	2 225	1 540	652	21
Median	$2 284	$2 337	$2 218	$1 801	$2 290	$2 368	$2 243	$1 662	$2 134	$2 291	$1 948	$1 111
Mean	$1 951	$1 999	$1 855	$1 654	$1 942	$2 005	$1 873	$1 688	$1 820	$1 912	$1 700	$1 414
Female unrelated individuals	13 029	9 305	3 409	245	7 579	4 390	2 939	189	6 368	3 702	2 558	72
Median income	$2 507	$2 548	$2 431	$1 917	$2 515	$2 600	$2 447	$1 396	$2 216	$2 431	$2 015	$864
Mean income	$2 128	$2 145	$2 090	$1 567	$2 130	$2 158	$2 111	$1 543	$1 903	$2 008	$1 755	$1 279
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 309	4 201	1 111	21	3 120	2 082	978	21	2 729	1 457	1 247	35
Median income	$2 794	$2 831	$2 683	$1 809	$2 850	$2 972	$2 693	$1 809	$2 626	$2 797	$2 378	$2 594
Mean income	$2 427	$2 424	$2 444	$2 059	$2 470	$2 491	$2 441	$2 059	$2 353	$2 463	$2 216	$2 278

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	14 942	1 538	13 299	156	44 431	31 365	12 810	238	12 560	4 721	7 783	97
Less than $2,500	1 543	41	1 497	35	2 088	641	1 405	49	1 468	202	1 246	37
$2,500 to $4,999	1 734	83	1 640	7	2 478	1 205	1 251	8	1 565	531	1 026	8
$5,000 to $7,499	2 104	158	1 946	36	3 699	2 146	1 529	46	1 774	676	1 098	19
$7,500 to $9,999	1 711	198	1 513	8	4 146	2 533	1 586	22	1 727	665	1 053	–
$10,000 to $12,499	1 644	166	1 478	31	3 762	2 605	1 136	23	1 368	589	770	7
$12,500 to $14,999	1 261	142	1 104	–	3 533	2 522	998	36	986	453	528	20
$15,000 to $17,499	1 260	125	1 135	24	3 677	2 720	951	7	828	368	460	–
$17,500 to $19,999	758	153	605	5	3 402	2 460	938	6	786	291	495	6
$20,000 to $24,999	1 215	253	953	–	5 789	4 557	1 213	18	894	446	448	–
$25,000 to $34,999	1 072	179	878	–	7 040	5 666	1 323	14	863	341	517	–
$35,000 to $49,999	456	36	420	10	3 273	2 886	367	–	223	103	120	–
$50,000 or more	184	4	130	–	1 544	1 424	113	9	78	56	22	–
Median	$10 576	$14 665	$10 133	$7 500	$16 706	$18 832	$11 395	$9 318	$9 632	$11 216	$8 738	$5 461
Mean	$13 055	$15 739	$12 732	$9 904	$19 707	$22 153	$13 764	$13 835	$11 992	$13 905	$10 860	$6 729
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 811	303	6 508	111	9 467	4 215	5 208	90	4 985	897	4 080	72
Median income	$6 816	$9 301	$6 710	$5 938	$8 496	$11 176	$6 713	$4 375	$6 138	$7 [illegible]	$5 821	$3 750
Mean income	$8 917	$11 792	$8 783	$5 703	$10 566	$13 574	$8 178	$4 837	$7 679	$9 [illegible]	$7 227	$4 812
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 334	430	1 901	18	6 964	5 062	1 881	15	2 397	1 046	[illegible] 351	5
Median income	$8 274	$9 948	$7 624	$6 875	$11 154	$12 085	$8 851	$8 542	$8 602	$8 652	$8 554	$2500—
Mean income	$10 607	$12 979	$10 044	$7 127	$14 914	$16 206	$11 491	$9 789	$10 816	$11 021	$10 657	$2 405
Unrelated individuals	10 040	2 866	7 124	50	21 187	14 943	6 105	154	8 870	4 187	4 602	85
Less than $1,000	1 184	273	906	18	1 672	784	840	32	942	273	664	32
$1,000 to $1,999	774	142	620	–	1 185	671	497	8	688	239	440	8
$2,000 to $2,999	1 517	432	1 085	8	2 409	1 222	1 172	7	1 595	604	976	–
$3,000 to $3,999	1 002	319	672	–	2 557	1 769	767	10	1 429	772	636	10
$4,000 to $4,999	708	220	488	–	1 541	1 101	433	–	711	372	332	–
$5,000 to $5,999	762	165	583	–	1 264	944	314	–	563	336	221	–
$6,000 to $7,999	1 283	359	916	9	2 543	1 805	738	28	1 056	534	522	21
$8,000 to $9,999	1 076	326	750	–	1 704	1 379	325	27	521	282	239	8
$10,000 to $11,999	612	194	418	–	1 495	1 145	332	6	442	179	245	–
$12,000 to $14,999	556	207	349	9	1 611	1 340	271	–	444	274	170	–
$15,000 to $24,999	482	185	297	6	2 348	1 999	342	29	371	257	114	6
$25,000 to $49,999	68	28	40	–	701	627	74	7	82	39	43	–
$50,000 or more	16	16	–	–	157	157	–	–	26	26	–	–
Median	$4 767	$5 285	$4 572	$2 875	$5 973	$7 005	$3 709	$7 429	$3 847	$4 552	$3 347	$3 250
Mean	$6 066	$7 243	$5 607	$6 630	$8 335	$9 549	$5 467	$8 237	$5 606	$6 575	$4 739	$4 200
Female unrelated individuals	5 253	1 709	3 527	30	13 150	9 653	3 423	59	5 417	2 862	2 508	26
Median income	$3 519	$4 028	$3 186	$2 250	$4 858	$5 738	$3 214	$7 250	$3 552	$3 967	$2 939	$1000—
Mean income	$4 702	$5 327	$4 395	$2 596	$6 762	$7 587	$4 514	$4 942	$4 623	$5 313	$3 829	$2 108
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 670	957	1 702	–	7 524	5 437	2 085	17	3 751	2 053	1 646	–
Median income	$3 232	$3 845	$2 886	–	$3 985	$4 437	$3 164	$9 150	$3 588	$3 914	$3 028	–
Mean income	$4 256	$5 273	$3 689	–	$5 789	$6 543	$3 798	$6 324	$4 585	$5 356	$3 616	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 434	132	4 286	62	5 953	2 385	3 497	83	3 902	983	2 884	64
Less than $1,000	712	34	678	16	934	309	603	10	617	74	543	10
$1,000 to $1,999	354	–	354	7	740	198	542	20	531	67	464	15
$2,000 to $2,999	962	14	943	12	797	317	452	19	582	154	400	12
$3,000 to $3,999	630	55	575	7	972	415	550	8	637	186	451	8
$4,000 to $4,999	506	9	486	–	937	471	466	–	603	216	387	–
$5,000 to $5,999	505	15	490	12	521	238	283	–	277	94	183	–
$6,000 to $6,999	321	–	321	8	356	178	178	10	229	84	145	10
$7,000 to $7 999	135	–	135	–	337	129	201	16	198	48	150	9
$8,000 to $6,999	132	5	127	–	206	75	124	–	115	32	76	–
$9,000 to $9,999	90	–	90	–	85	41	44	–	52	21	31	–
$10,000 to $10,999	41	–	41	–	27	7	20	–	20	–	20	–
$11,000 to $11,999	26	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	20	–	20	–	41	7	34	–	41	7	34	–
Median	$3 300	$3 327	$3 292	$2 667	$2 520	$3 888	$3 275	$2 605	$3 347	$4 049	$3 078	$2 583
Mean	$3 678	$2 910	$3 701	$3 028	$3 600	$3 799	$3 479	$3 298	$3 493	$5 998	$3 320	$3 057
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 248	67	3 181	62	3 433	831	2 575	72	2 578	334	2 236	58
Median income	$2 997	$3 167	$2 991	$2 667	$3 088	$3 521	$2 947	$2 786	$2 939	$3 714	$2 792	$2 571
Mean income	$3 424	$2 342	$3 446	$3 028	$3 295	$3 406	$3 265	$3 418	$3 194	$3 593	$3 136	$3 062
Families with householder 65 years and over	577	23	554	12	694	328	366	5	427	123	304	5
Median income	$3 470	$2 643	$3 509	$5 500	$3 734	$3 887	$3 579	$2 500	$3 722	$4 214	$3 500	$2 500
Mean income	$3 599	$3 354	$3 609	$5 305	$3 718	$3 875	$3 571	$2 405	$3 728	$4 586	$3 381	$2 405
Unrelated individuals	4 130	1 037	3 065	26	6 802	3 623	3 087	47	4 154	1 531	2 582	40
Less than $500	919	192	727	13	1 345	608	694	32	774	213	556	32
$500 to $999	265	81	179	5	327	176	146	–	168	60	108	–
$1,000 to $1,499	302	79	219	–	557	331	226	8	326	120	206	8
$1,500 to $1,999	472	63	401	–	628	340	271	–	362	119	234	–
$2,000 to $2,499	676	173	503	–	950	401	549	7	652	182	470	–
$2,500 to $2,999	841	259	582	8	1 459	821	623	–	943	422	506	–
$3,000 or more	655	190	454	–	1 536	946	578	–	929	415	502	–
Median	$2 079	$2 299	$2 006	$500	$2 286	$2 445	$2 188	$500—	$2 343	$2 585	$2 199	$500—
Mean	$1 791	$1 915	$1 745	$1 091	$1 923	$2 001	$1 854	$587	$1 989	$2 161	$1 884	$253
Female unrelated individuals	2 779	792	1 964	21	4 862	2 853	1 958	26	2 781	1 158	1 599	19
Median income	$2 166	$2 381	$2 094	$500—	$2 426	$2 533	$2 303	$500—	$2 467	$2 606	$2 315	$500—
Mean income	$1 886	$1 986	$1 839	$1 135	$2 040	$2 092	$1 988	$672	$2 099	$2 218	$2 009	–
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 511	416	1 084	–	2 965	1 706	1 230	7	1 827	752	1 048	–
Median income	$2 558	$2 776	$2 421	–	$2 662	$2 694	$2 605	$2 250	$2 666	$2 757	$2 570	–
Mean income	$2 360	$2 631	$2 245	–	$2 429	$2 436	$2 427	$2 495	$2 502	$2 634	$2 400	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Chicago city, Ill.								Cincinnati city, Ohio			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	712 071	375 785	269 661	94 383	260 056	52 195	174 965	49 207	91 315	59 996	30 583	615
Less than $2,500	34 401	9 398	20 490	6 679	23 347	3 412	16 949	4 584	4 093	1 559	2 487	49
$2,500 to $4,999	56 424	13 989	37 426	7 913	40 924	5 011	32 457	5 397	7 612	2 910	4 607	86
$5,000 to $7,499	47 483	18 004	24 758	7 098	27 693	4 576	19 970	4 648	7 119	3 532	3 509	17
$7,500 to $9,999	47 493	20 867	21 564	7 450	23 665	4 026	16 434	4 568	6 867	3 899	2 923	54
$10,000 to $12,499	52 652	24 086	22 196	8 687	23 656	4 778	15 330	4 767	7 892	4 953	2 876	47
$12,500 to $14,999	44 732	22 884	17 155	7 184	17 809	3 876	11 473	3 937	6 894	4 645	2 185	45
$15,000 to $17,499	49 564	26 329	17 482	8 691	17 510	4 002	10 666	4 364	7 195	5 090	2 076	61
$17,500 to $19,999	45 640	25 846	14 948	7 044	14 767	3 641	8 854	3 440	7 129	5 121	1 981	34
$20,000 to $24,999	92 486	55 027	28 730	12 582	25 434	6 307	15 555	5 574	11 618	8 627	2 895	71
$25,000 to $34,999	127 420	80 653	36 798	13 472	27 844	7 322	16 923	5 323	14 317	10 891	3 300	101
$35,000 to $49,999	76 884	51 199	20 719	5 773	12 748	3 829	7 691	1 983	6 968	5 446	1 500	27
$50,000 or more	36 892	27 503	7 395	1 810	4 639	1 415	2 663	622	3 611	3 323	244	23
Median	$18 776	$22 177	$13 724	$15 627	$11 521	$15 261	$10 273	$12 906	$16 800	$19 165	$11 535	$15 389
Mean	$21 684	$25 617	$16 966	$17 387	$14 729	$18 025	$13 671	$14 961	$20 263	$23 020	$14 855	$18 624
Families with female householder, no husband present	192 309	61 582	118 662	18 718	109 082	12 060	89 340	11 512	24 049	10 222	13 723	172
Median income	$9 247	$14 040	$7 303	$6 281	$6 233	$7 211	$6 143	$5 213	$8 362	$11 583	$6 540	$9 688
Mean income	$12 403	$16 814	$10 314	$9 283	$9 111	$11 117	$8 916	$7 951	$10 944	$14 256	$8 500	$12 165
Families with householder 65 years and over	109 689	80 967	26 141	3 043	27 047	7 943	17 850	1 542	15 911	12 286	3 580	60
Median income	$14 776	$16 154	$10 730	$10 663	$10 129	$11 826	$9 314	$9 484	$13 445	$14 642	$9 645	$10 000
Mean income	$19 770	$21 611	$14 384	$14 825	$13 571	$15 535	$12 709	$13 158	$18 169	$19 993	$12 021	$12 954
Unrelated individuals	486 013	304 064	153 192	33 782	174 391	55 944	104 988	16 531	81 737	59 385	21 522	548
Less than $1,000	39 344	17 360	17 198	5 659	22 072	5 663	13 508	3 474	5 204	3 060	1 950	55
$1,000 to $1,999	18 256	8 443	8 353	1 698	9 969	2 396	6 745	939	4 172	2 348	1 788	73
$2,000 to $2,999	43 857	18 428	23 180	2 731	28 385	6 837	19 978	1 841	8 382	4 410	3 919	105
$3,000 to $3,999	41 252	24 362	15 096	2 214	19 977	6 618	12 331	1 224	7 274	4 601	2 574	45
$4,000 to $4,999	30 616	20 612	8 670	1 541	11 412	4 184	6 580	703	5 681	4 314	1 318	48
$5,000 to $5,999	24 946	16 876	6 775	1 592	9 068	3 520	4 931	733	4 981	3 941	1 010	10
$6,000 to $7,999	42 192	28 191	11 413	3 782	14 105	5 249	7 733	1 740	8 263	6 471	1 706	22
$8,000 to $9,999	41 199	26 499	11 829	4 065	13 264	4 464	7 504	2 112	7 637	5 890	1 652	46
$10,000 to $11,999	37 517	24 630	10 607	2 875	10 770	3 498	6 338	1 191	7 125	5 641	1 441	41
$12,000 to $14,999	46 101	31 519	11 934	2 821	11 508	4 021	6 620	1 062	7 845	6 274	1 504	47
$15,000 to $24,999	87 119	59 728	22 952	3 938	18 824	6 919	10 542	1 270	11 606	9 273	2 280	52
$25,000 to $49,999	28 062	22 449	4 768	734	4 399	2 192	1 986	200	2 859	2 495	346	–
$50,000 or more	5 552	4 967	417	132	628	383	192	42	708	667	34	4
Median	$8 118	$9 302	$5 605	$6 855	$4 595	$5 646	$3 994	$5 115	$7 195	$8 177	$4 402	$3 911
Mean	$10 784	$12 272	$8 210	$7 947	$7 298	$8 558	$6 697	$6 516	$9 366	$10 283	$6 937	$6 974
Female unrelated individuals	257 786	170 127	76 246	11 433	82 838	26 337	51 856	5 156	46 488	34 966	11 132	257
Median income	$6 968	$8 019	$4 416	$4 885	$3 773	$4 681	$3 464	$2 869	$6 102	$7 116	$3 455	$2 947
Mean income	$9 052	$10 037	$6 958	$6 502	$6 015	$6 987	$5 517	$4 515	$8 053	$8 923	$5 402	$5 483
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	123 580	91 753	29 493	2 379	42 540	16 918	24 251	1 316	22 047	16 661	5 277	108
Median income	$4 838	$5 560	$3 459	$3 455	$3 613	$4 105	$3 328	$3 046	$4 725	$5 518	$3 083	$4 135
Mean income	$7 570	$8 550	$4 698	$5 141	$4 965	$5 909	$4 328	$4 143	$7 516	$8 678	$3 911	$5 675
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	119 937	28 793	77 133	21 344	86 729	10 949	65 972	14 920	14 588	5 365	9 047	154
Less than $1,000	20 919	5 365	12 708	4 254	14 628	2 152	10 505	3 088	2 059	710	1 318	16
$1,000 to $1,999	7 662	2 303	4 352	1 512	4 848	737	3 545	921	1 227	543	678	13
$2,000 to $2,999	16 114	4 118	10 551	2 215	11 612	1 466	9 132	1 473	2 304	782	1 489	31
$3,000 to $3,999	23 026	5 569	15 192	3 375	16 608	2 022	13 091	2 226	3 446	1 223	2 180	57
$4,000 to $4,999	21 123	5 021	14 226	3 151	15 609	1 860	12 393	2 210	2 303	988	1 293	18
$5,000 to $5,999	10 184	2 237	6 703	2 044	7 587	915	5 811	1 439	1 219	425	772	9
$6,000 to $6,999	7 045	1 615	4 421	1 456	5 197	648	3 824	1 011	794	278	507	–
$7,000 to $7,999	5 424	1 146	3 424	1 185	3 907	449	2 789	903	501	153	338	5
$8,000 to $8,999	3 565	675	2 299	914	2 779	298	2 028	672	372	142	230	–
$9,000 to $9,999	2 138	377	1 463	465	1 734	193	1 289	386	222	84	138	5
$10,000 to $10,999	1 345	188	844	420	1 088	100	730	300	100	29	71	–
$11,000 to $11,999	670	81	451	176	539	36	397	142	17	8	9	–
$12,000 or more	692	98	499	177	593	73	438	149	24	–	24	–
Median	$3 662	$3 469	$3 721	$3 797	$3 739	$3 554	$3 749	$3 889	$3 494	$3 529	$3 476	$3 298
Mean	$3 752	$3 458	$3 833	$3 927	$3 859	$3 588	$3 870	$4 011	$3 582	$3 538	$3 610	$3 358
Families with female householder, no husband present	77 218	13 343	58 276	10 025	60 664	5 666	50 915	7 144	9 471	2 496	6 921	69
Median income	$3 646	$3 474	$3 705	$3 547	$3 690	$3 492	$3 726	$3 564	$3 364	$3 431	$3 347	$3 188
Mean income	$3 679	$3 370	$3 778	$3 401	$3 742	$3 403	$3 803	$3 419	$3 394	$3 335	$3 422	$3 132
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 726	3 641	4 605	391	4 966	797	3 837	383	1 336	625	693	12
Median income	$3 384	$3 277	$3 450	$3 874	$3 433	$3 278	$3 419	$4 056	$3 603	$3 432	$3 821	$2 000
Mean income	$3 308	$2 902	$3 587	$3 919	$3 490	$2 707	$3 592	$3 960	$3 430	$3 162	$3 652	$2 295
Unrelated individuals	128 025	58 644	59 509	11 818	74 027	18 966	48 987	7 169	22 437	12 693	9 387	273
Less than $500	34 315	14 732	15 363	4 963	19 578	4 804	12 153	3 076	4 099	2 368	1 544	42
$500 to $999	5 029	2 628	1 835	696	2 494	359	1 355	398	1 105	692	406	13
$1,000 to $1,499	8 484	4 050	3 707	886	4 534	1 204	2 965	494	2 046	1 202	822	64
$1,500 to $1,999	9 772	4 393	4 646	812	5 435	1 192	3 780	445	2 126	1 146	966	9
$2,000 to $2,499	23 175	9 057	12 692	1 533	15 301	3 340	10 924	1 065	4 018	2 112	1 867	70
$2,500 to $2,999	20 682	9 371	10 488	1 198	13 084	3 497	9 054	776	4 364	2 298	2 052	35
$3,000 or more	26 568	14 413	10 778	1 730	13 601	4 070	8 756	915	4 679	2 875	1 730	40
Median	$2 138	$2 194	$2 166	$1 141	$2 162	$2 213	$2 194	$1 112	$2 229	$2 222	$2 256	$2 061
Mean	$1 769	$1 819	$1 805	$1 301	$1 791	$1 822	$1 841	$1 285	$1 930	$1 915	$1 979	$1 798
Female unrelated individuals	73 099	35 133	33 669	5 076	40 083	10 035	27 513	3 062	14 357	8 271	5 900	149
Median income	$2 270	$2 329	$2 281	$1 444	$2 284	$2 322	$2 313	$1 406	$2 277	$2 240	$2 332	$1 468
Mean income	$1 899	$1 934	$1 936	$1 404	$1 924	$1 919	$1 978	$1 388	$2 001	$1 953	$2 093	$1 776
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	35 689	19 683	14 958	1 126	19 870	6 024	13 092	757	6 823	3 651	2 115	43
Median income	$2 572	$2 590	$2 574	$2 276	$2 585	$2 614	$2 585	$2 356	$2 592	$2 610	$2 577	$2 148
Mean income	$2 247	$2 209	$2 312	$2 035	$2 307	$2 273	$2 329	$2 151	$2 361	$2 327	$2 412	$1 988

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	29 296	9 766	19 261	240	143 588	78 578	61 906	4 135	66 098	19 030	45 141	2 624
Less than $2,500	2 778	651	2 109	29	8 517	2 569	5 691	470	6 417	1 172	5 049	366
$2,500 to $4,999	5 329	1 245	4 023	55	13 732	4 356	9 018	530	10 394	2 066	8 049	447
$5,000 to $7,499	4 034	1 242	2 727	12	11 692	5 548	5 865	367	7 053	2 033	4 824	272
$7,500 to $9,999	3 060	934	2 110	28	11 100	6 036	4 815	307	5 695	1 807	3 733	191
$10,000 to $12,499	2 922	992	1 908	23	11 550	6 058	5 250	312	5 729	1 625	3 918	232
$12,500 to $14,999	1 962	717	1 222	18	10 612	6 177	4 101	474	4 796	1 582	3 013	273
$15,000 to $17,499	1 995	870	1 125	26	11 577	6 768	4 546	305	4 855	1 557	3 124	219
$17,500 to $19,999	1 709	678	1 024	4	10 448	6 252	3 919	305	4 083	1 387	2 543	179
$20,000 to $24,999	2 371	1 023	1 322	28	19 005	12 537	6 139	395	6 290	2 275	3 842	226
$25,000 to $34,999	2 035	854	1 159	12	22 692	14 402	7 985	426	7 065	2 387	4 555	150
$35,000 to $49,999	806	352	454	5	9 855	6 116	3 578	194	2 863	904	1 880	59
$50,000 or more	295	208	78	–	2 808	1 759	999	50	858	235	611	10
Median	$9 548	$12 044	$8 414	$9 643	$15 991	$18 211	$12 691	$12 930	$11 523	$13 783	$10 584	$10 388
Mean	$12 603	$15 228	$11 273	$11 228	$17 743	$19 684	$15 398	$14 516	$14 175	$15 809	$13 525	$11 799
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 858	2 484	10 340	95	40 605	13 993	25 845	1 203	26 479	4 825	21 079	899
Median income	$5 589	$6 775	$5 274	$5 104	$7 457	$10 298	$6 416	$4 618	$5 733	$6 542	$5 568	$4 242
Mean income	$7 743	$9 480	$7 331	$7 325	$10 297	$12 591	$9 127	$7 015	$8 492	$9 261	$8 343	$5 695
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 247	1 717	2 500	22	23 859	15 981	7 718	241	9 533	3 553	5 913	113
Median income	$9 007	$9 736	$8 521	$9 063	$11 382	$12 097	$9 673	$5 995	$9 762	$10 927	$9 085	$4 574
Mean income	$12 372	$14 518	$10 986	$7 690	$14 247	$15 015	$12 651	$9 304	$12 610	$13 778	$11 939	$7 273
Unrelated individuals	33 460	17 575	15 427	270	92 723	56 222	34 977	1 546	47 353	18 263	28 183	891
Less than $1,000	3 107	1 468	1 502	41	8 695	3 668	4 775	221	6 236	1 905	4 166	136
$1,000 to $1,999	2 784	1 270	1 478	45	5 267	2 168	3 027	78	3 764	1 024	2 711	45
$2,000 to $2,999	5 657	2 190	3 433	67	10 687	5 048	5 484	163	7 472	2 465	4 884	112
$3,000 to $3,999	4 188	1 967	2 157	34	10 381	6 768	3 505	74	5 657	2 519	3 067	64
$4,000 to $4,999	2 469	1 446	997	14	7 961	5 489	2 393	129	3 822	1 678	2 087	81
$5,000 to $5,999	1 933	1 190	727	–	5 321	3 582	1 716	71	2 477	1 033	1 426	48
$6,000 to $7,999	3 002	1 772	1 205	15	8 658	5 523	2 967	97	4 070	1 732	2 246	56
$8,000 to $9,999	2 560	1 431	1 085	6	8 006	5 313	2 515	223	3 317	1 347	1 874	118
$10,000 to $11,999	2 123	1 227	871	24	6 365	4 104	2 152	126	2 747	1 165	1 506	68
$12,000 to $14,999	1 935	1 126	779	18	6 779	4 619	2 055	113	2 783	1 223	1 502	65
$15,000 to $24,999	2 808	1 756	1 031	6	12 006	7 972	3 832	230	4 232	1 783	2 382	87
$25,000 to $49,999	677	535	142	–	2 340	1 762	505	21	701	346	300	11
$50,000 or more	217	197	20	–	257	206	51	–	75	43	32	–
Median	$4 403	$5 375	$3 603	$2 731	$5 633	$6 458	$4 291	$6 481	$4 143	$4 726	$3 760	$5 156
Mean	$7 011	$8 179	$5 752	$4 245	$7 969	$8 776	$6 667	$7 664	$6 400	$7 050	$5 946	$6 714
Female unrelated individuals	16 608	8 538	7 972	114	50 885	32 212	18 061	579	24 324	9 440	14 537	306
Median income	$3 520	$4 327	$2 982	$2 360	$4 528	$4 999	$3 418	$4 133	$3 442	$3 917	$3 032	$2 754
Mean income	$5 631	$6 841	$4 389	$3 495	$6 312	$6 854	$5 325	$5 175	$4 960	$5 334	$4 706	$3 784
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 257	3 794	4 436	38	28 599	19 934	8 524	222	13 619	5 976	7 529	108
Median income	$3 409	$4 074	$2 971	$2 476	$4 095	$4 455	$3 317	$4 444	$3 588	$3 936	$3 254	$4 222
Mean income	$5 159	$6 884	$3 703	$2 513	$5 352	$5 819	$4 289	$5 745	$4 534	$5 085	$4 115	$5 554
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 235	2 382	7 753	98	26 926	8 323	17 716	1 268	20 478	4 047	15 731	1 039
Less than $1,000	1 437	294	1 125	16	4 741	1 319	3 297	242	3 646	624	2 930	170
$1,000 to $1,999	758	213	545	–	2 037	689	1 275	141	1 499	302	1 146	115
$2,000 to $2,999	1 724	349	1 357	24	4 838	1 502	3 214	189	3 676	678	2 897	176
$3,000 to $3,999	2 396	526	1 840	38	6 133	1 643	4 287	250	4 967	922	3 875	218
$4,000 to $4,999	1 615	458	1 151	6	3 742	1 392	2 279	143	2 648	611	1 976	120
$5,000 to $5,999	850	203	638	9	2 210	770	1 362	82	1 661	412	1 177	77
$6,000 to $6,999	595	155	431	–	1 234	423	726	78	881	198	617	71
$7,000 to $7,999	370	85	275	5	829	268	525	51	617	134	458	33
$8,000 to $8,999	285	69	216	–	604	207	359	36	467	126	318	21
$9,000 to $9,999	111	19	92	–	236	62	128	35	144	9	106	23
$10,000 to $10,999	63	3	60	–	136	28	108	11	102	11	91	5
$11,000 to $11,999	17	8	9	–	93	14	79	–	85	14	71	–
$12,000 or more	14	–	14	–	93	6	77	10	85	6	69	10
Median	$3 500	$3 637	$3 462	$3 237	$3 301	$3 397	$3 250	$3 248	$3 285	$3 455	$3 230	$3 268
Mean	$3 604	$3 664	$3 583	$3 139	$3 369	$3 399	$3 322	$3 522	$3 356	$3 468	$3 299	$3 519
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 263	1 095	6 148	56	17 749	4 148	13 085	790	14 432	2 268	11 749	663
Median income	$3 361	$3 485	$3 339	$3 278	$3 226	$3 213	$3 220	$3 300	$3 230	$3 322	$3 205	$3 272
Mean income	$3 398	$3 387	$3 401	$3 222	$3 240	$3 161	$3 246	$3 376	$3 238	$3 207	$3 233	$3 260
Families with householder 65 years and over	782	222	542	6	2 625	984	1 613	66	1 728	287	1 413	50
Median income	$3 717	$3 517	$3 870	$1000—	$3 335	$3 103	$3 482	$2 654	$3 342	$3 080	$3 416	$2 962
Mean income	$3 518	$3 378	$3 554	$605	$2 315	$2 726	$3 682	$2 503	$3 433	$2 708	$3 591	$3 213
Unrelated individuals	14 485	6 333	7 894	187	30 768	14 599	15 600	524	20 986	6 865	13 743	351
Less than $500	2 416	1 054	1 232	28	7 351	2 945	4 182	166	5 310	1 504	3 661	102
$500 to $999	691	414	270	13	1 344	723	593	55	926	401	505	34
$1,000 to $1,499	1 288	630	636	42	2 818	1 051	1 749	62	2 065	452	1 605	29
$1,500 to $1,999	1 496	640	842	3	2 449	1 117	1 278	16	1 699	572	1 106	16
$2,000 to $2,499	2 614	999	1 589	38	5 024	2 323	2 603	93	3 491	1 132	2 278	75
$2,500 to $2,999	3 043	1 191	1 844	29	5 663	2 725	2 881	70	3 981	1 333	2 606	37
$3,000 or more	2 937	1 405	1 481	34	6 119	3 715	2 314	62	3 514	1 471	1 982	58
Median	$2 259	$2 214	$2 304	$2 099	$2 142	$2 315	$1 999	$1 331	$2 071	$2 222	$1 998	$1 828
Mean	$1 971	$1 925	$2 035	$1 834	$1 814	$1 957	$1 694	$1 440	$1 753	$1 885	$1 696	$1 586
Female unrelated individuals	8 694	3 657	4 908	91	19 477	9 722	9 485	271	12 672	4 145	8 334	202
Median income	$2 317	$2 244	$2 377	$1 462	$2 277	$2 421	$2 153	$1 766	$2 198	$2 306	$2 149	$1 906
Mean income	$2 063	$1 983	$2 152	$1 893	$1 952	$2 082	$1 831	$1 576	$1 875	$1 988	$1 823	$1 666
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 265	1 443	2 799	30	10 307	5 692	4 516	87	6 425	2 272	4 068	46
Median income	$2 621	$2 668	$2 598	$2 200	$2 600	$2 680	$2 522	$2 244	$2 584	$2 699	$2 526	$2 359
Mean income	$2 438	$2 452	$2 436	$2 030	$2 297	$2 368	$2 212	$2 106	$2 300	$2 455	$2 216	$2 462

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	57 148	50 946	3 199	4 257	4 938	3 581	671	883	44 833	29 890	14 084	845
Less than $2,500	1 488	1 149	165	243	289	200	35	51	2 527	748	1 701	98
$2,500 to $4,999	1 879	1 497	198	240	491	312	91	149	2 484	1 053	1 402	31
$5,000 to $7,499	3 533	2 823	389	401	650	481	69	144	4 214	2 073	2 040	90
$7,500 to $9,999	4 276	3 573	367	426	557	351	107	112	3 972	2 090	1 784	101
$10,000 to $12,499	4 965	4 285	328	469	681	565	50	88	4 488	2 776	1 622	104
$12,500 to $14,999	4 655	4 136	296	342	479	394	31	69	3 687	2 478	1 154	58
$15,000 to $17,499	5 136	4 573	239	492	456	345	60	79	3 797	2 730	993	43
$17,500 to $19,999	4 443	4 014	197	375	351	230	45	87	3 565	2 644	849	72
$20,000 to $24,999	8 346	7 509	444	529	510	346	107	53	5 572	4 223	1 206	115
$25,000 to $34,999	10 255	9 607	346	522	388	319	48	39	6 159	5 150	962	96
$35,000 to $49,999	5 356	5 044	189	178	40	21	7	12	2 658	2 379	228	34
$50,000 or more	2 816	2 736	41	40	46	17	21	–	1 710	1 546	143	3
Median	$18 987	$19 641	$13 788	$15 038	$11 769	$11 976	$11 675	$9 676	$15 688	$18 443	$10 177	$12 464
Mean	$22 325	$23 027	$17 294	$16 337	$13 558	$13 422	$15 336	$11 485	$19 183	$22 339	$12 646	$14 970
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 156	5 939	694	663	907	531	210	190	9 118	3 815	5 153	95
Median income	$9 700	$10 282	$6 909	$6 730	$5 943	$6 008	$5 643	$5 000	$7 957	$11 195	$6 178	$5 547
Mean income	$11 498	$12 015	$8 955	$8 367	$7 454	$7 581	$7 635	$5 513	$10 441	$13 714	$8 051	$6 123
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 607	5 478	84	108	644	578	65	60	4 813	3 444	1 361	27
Median income	$13 568	$13 509	$16 458	$7 500	$8 974	$8 292	$16 563	$5 595	$10 411	$12 447	$6 914	$5 625
Mean income	$17 699	$17 738	$16 488	$11 280	$11 458	$10 888	$17 033	$7 482	$15 881	$18 548	$9 192	$4 127
Unrelated individuals	31 904	28 902	1 661	1 743	5 479	4 619	519	538	17 031	11 071	5 744	227
Less than $1,000	1 621	1 380	105	183	430	380	17	94	1 474	791	649	30
$1,000 to $1,999	1 216	1 026	119	133	314	225	64	67	808	453	355	11
$2,000 to $2,999	2 179	1 924	140	152	637	523	99	35	2 135	971	1 149	14
$3,000 to $3,999	2 420	2 215	88	202	585	515	20	65	1 842	1 240	594	30
$4,000 to $4,999	2 068	1 893	73	111	536	440	40	70	1 179	742	430	3
$5,000 to $5,999	1 972	1 840	67	38	261	261	–	–	933	578	336	24
$6,000 to $7,999	4 896	4 247	426	193	867	675	130	53	1 891	1 154	676	32
$8,000 to $9,999	4 168	3 793	200	230	627	542	50	63	1 629	1 048	544	33
$10,000 to $11,999	2 774	2 492	146	127	317	250	43	18	1 339	991	337	18
$12,000 to $14,999	2 971	2 786	124	138	433	394	22	26	1 491	1 110	362	27
$15,000 to $24,999	4 195	3 937	142	179	418	360	34	47	1 691	1 445	241	5
$25,000 to $49,999	1 194	1 153	24	57	54	54	–	–	535	479	56	–
$50,000 or more	230	216	7	–	–	–	–	–	84	69	15	–
Median	$7 816	$7 963	$6 935	$6 530	$5 910	$5 868	$6 235	$4 114	$6 149	$7 307	$4 291	$6 071
Mean	$9 636	$9 824	$8 102	$7 889	$6 904	$7 024	$6 402	$5 685	$8 114	$9 287	$5 914	$6 288
Female unrelated individuals	16 928	15 670	686	759	2 815	2 469	236	215	9 998	6 909	2 971	96
Median income	$6 864	$6 999	$5 688	$3 807	$4 607	$4 770	$2 959	$3 395	$4 577	$5 646	$3 055	$3 696
Mean income	$8 247	$8 418	$6 432	$5 838	$6 171	$6 352	$4 944	$4 396	$6 935	$8 076	$4 361	$4 834
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 821	5 556	168	101	1 200	1 123	75	56	4 627	3 192	1 412	15
Median income	$5 574	$5 739	$2 705	$3 409	$3 873	$3 990	$2 284	$3 158	$3 762	$4 290	$2 866	$3 375
Mean income	$8 362	$8 553	$3 971	$6 795	$5 637	$5 866	$2 375	$4 999	$6 163	$7 285	$3 651	$3 073
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 463	3 391	556	700	996	635	183	258	6 517	2 226	4 110	180
Less than $1,000	689	531	69	117	123	72	18	31	1 028	311	652	54
$1,000 to $1,999	491	378	76	54	96	71	17	9	934	259	664	22
$2,000 to $2,999	584	455	60	91	131	86	11	26	1 044	384	649	41
$3,000 to $3,999	752	566	117	88	145	86	53	40	910	328	582	–
$4,000 to $4,999	729	614	34	110	211	143	20	71	874	356	498	12
$5,000 to $5,999	509	345	98	101	139	90	32	46	646	220	392	17
$6,000 to $6,999	255	191	25	62	54	29	6	18	382	135	236	5
$7,000 to $7,999	239	151	51	30	44	18	18	–	416	163	237	18
$8,000 to $8,999	166	123	22	33	43	30	8	17	197	55	136	6
$9,000 to $9,999	21	13	–	14	–	–	–	–	31	–	31	–
$10,000 to $10,999	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	35	15	13	–
$11,000 to $11,999	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–
$12,000 or more	13	9	4	–	5	5	–	–	13	–	13	5
Median	$3 622	$3 586	$3 624	$4 000	$4 014	$4 017	$3 858	$4 324	$3 277	$3 485	$3 155	$2 341
Mean	$3 557	$3 465	$3 865	$3 827	$3 833	$3 810	$4 096	$4 017	$3 497	$3 566	$3 465	$3 160
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 029	1 480	327	306	472	258	123	115	3 508	850	2 578	44
Median income	$3 394	$3 361	$3 460	$3 604	$3 643	$3 563	$3 670	$3 971	$2 622	$2 647	$2 635	$1 400
Mean income	$3 264	$3 173	$3 492	$3 281	$3 397	$3 232	$3 726	$3 228	$2 896	$2 856	$2 947	$1 595
Families with householder 65 years and over	291	272	19	15	108	84	19	15	689	265	420	9
Median income	$3 394	$3 339	$7 050	$3 938	$4 151	$4 140	$7 050	$3 938	$3 429	$3 489	$3 364	$1 100
Mean income	$3 084	$2 890	$5 859	$3 824	$3 724	$3 241	$5 859	$3 824	$3 478	$3 479	$3 463	$936
Unrelated individuals	6 728	5 868	442	630	1 773	1 460	200	246	5 664	3 064	2 543	79
Less than $500	1 223	1 060	77	119	301	267	17	56	1 209	655	534	21
$500 to $999	398	320	28	64	129	113	–	38	265	136	115	9
$1,000 to $1,499	525	446	42	57	143	114	29	12	434	263	171	8
$1,500 to $1,999	691	580	77	76	171	111	35	55	374	190	184	3
$2,000 to $2,499	908	824	53	72	230	192	28	23	978	422	551	14
$2,500 to $2,999	1 271	1 100	87	80	407	331	71	12	1 157	549	598	–
$3,000 or more	1 712	1 538	78	162	392	332	20	50	1 247	849	390	24
Median	$2 290	$2 320	$1 981	$1 993	$2 310	$2 326	$2 339	$1 655	$2 281	$2 341	$2 243	$1 750
Mean	$1 927	$1 946	$1 841	$1 826	$1 958	$1 955	$2 034	$1 573	$1 933	$1 968	$1 905	$1 660
Female unrelated individuals	4 321	3 770	298	374	1 082	895	151	169	4 124	2 375	1 697	49
Median income	$2 440	$2 463	$2 063	$2 311	$2 449	$2 442	$2 440	$1 598	$2 291	$2 382	$2 229	$1 219
Mean income	$2 039	$2 051	$1 897	$1 963	$2 012	$1 974	$2 125	$1 356	$1 954	$1 992	$1 923	$1 480
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 459	1 310	107	60	495	415	64	34	2 089	1 181	903	9
Median income	$2 702	$2 735	$2 150	$2 708	$2 664	$2 715	$2 156	$2 667	$2 691	$2 815	$2 562	$3000+
Mean income	$2 481	$2 508	$2 044	$2 672	$2 436	$2 497	$2 008	$2 609	$2 468	$2 553	$2 356	$2 712

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	11 445	4 312	6 942	156	136 635	104 819	30 151	1 129	39 118	21 079	17 330	391
Less than $2,500	1 535	257	1 259	34	4 697	2 528	2 001	105	3 103	1 360	1 601	67
$2,500 to $4,999	1 522	497	1 016	18	8 301	4 655	3 513	111	5 517	2 569	2 823	69
$5,000 to $7,499	1 846	583	1 202	31	8 422	5 394	2 898	68	4 475	2 212	2 173	48
$7,500 to $9,999	1 351	486	837	18	9 517	6 651	2 680	105	4 235	2 320	1 804	52
$10,000 to $12,499	1 276	535	736	7	11 030	7 983	2 918	77	3 827	2 188	1 592	25
$12,500 to $14,999	852	403	443	7	10 087	7 872	2 093	118	3 138	1 939	1 166	33
$15,000 to $17,499	779	384	389	15	11 375	9 068	2 177	58	2 873	1 727	1 107	18
$17,500 to $19,999	718	376	327	21	10 995	8 755	2 140	67	2 487	1 396	1 041	19
$20,000 to $24,999	812	380	395	–	20 201	16 688	3 350	168	3 885	2 337	1 506	19
$25,000 to $34,999	484	288	191	5	25 821	21 471	4 090	181	3 820	2 097	1 698	30
$35,000 to $49,999	131	57	74	–	12 244	10 322	1 855	55	1 349	726	618	11
$50,000 or more	139	66	73	–	3 945	3 432	436	16	409	208	201	–
Median	$9 016	$11 556	$7 488	$7 097	$18 612	$19 858	$13 773	$14 587	$11 456	$12 375	$10 415	$8 053
Mean	$11 445	$13 724	$10 040	$8 777	$20 515	$21 796	$16 215	$16 755	$13 947	$14 534	$13 427	$10 810
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 126	845	3 227	36	28 362	16 228	11 918	319	13 387	5 205	8 063	151
Median income	$5 234	$7 198	$4 932	$2500—	$9 528	$10 923	$7 561	$8 258	$6 379	$6 770	$6 126	$6 583
Mean income	$7 456	$8 936	$7 022	$1 748	$11 546	$13 090	$9 483	$8 882	$8 625	$9 351	$8 172	$7 848
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 916	917	995	22	15 063	12 193	2 812	104	4 737	2 634	2 066	62
Median income	$7 065	$8 428	$6 272	$5 385	$12 738	$13 190	$10 579	$9 167	$10 238	$10 484	$9 920	$6 023
Mean income	$9 989	$11 465	$8 648	$3 823	$16 156	$16 628	$14 192	$13 799	$13 534	$13 237	$13 948	$8 595
Unrelated individuals	7 309	3 121	4 079	118	110 134	90 811	17 957	938	50 012	36 952	12 216	512
Less than $1,000	785	253	523	30	7 691	5 286	2 141	179	5 394	3 579	1 604	123
$1,000 to $1,999	467	193	274	3	6 435	5 117	1 193	64	4 783	3 699	997	43
$2,000 to $2,999	1 581	530	1 036	5	10 473	7 915	2 431	103	7 407	5 272	2 019	93
$3,000 to $3,999	1 056	568	480	12	9 721	8 027	1 589	46	6 298	4 952	1 271	35
$4,000 to $4,999	665	329	329	3	7 747	6 583	1 042	59	4 273	3 395	802	56
$5,000 to $5,999	430	193	224	11	6 501	5 579	823	79	3 216	2 574	593	33
$6,000 to $7,999	785	362	392	21	11 096	9 295	1 708	86	4 669	3 459	1 164	56
$8,000 to $9,999	604	268	318	10	11 109	9 106	1 906	72	4 192	3 001	1 148	13
$10,000 to $11,999	312	149	163	7	9 661	8 187	1 377	69	2 991	2 164	765	31
$12,000 to $14,999	292	109	175	11	11 275	9 735	1 443	85	2 955	2 089	828	22
$15,000 to $24,999	275	138	137	5	14 777	12 602	2 071	81	3 085	2 111	954	7
$25,000 to $49,999	53	25	28	–	3 281	3 031	214	5	661	569	71	–
$50,000 or more	4	4	–	–	367	348	19	10	88	88	–	–
Median	$3 778	$4 050	$3 430	$5 545	$7 131	$7 467	$5 708	$5 228	$4 263	$4 287	$4 271	$2 968
Mean	$5 230	$5 579	$4 951	$5 566	$8 842	$9 204	$7 205	$7 123	$6 166	$6 228	$6 062	$4 126
Female unrelated individuals	4 363	2 060	2 246	53	57 282	48 121	8 598	448	23 312	17 228	5 768	216
Median income	$3 151	$3 511	$2 831	$3 208	$6 478	$6 820	$4 290	$4 500	$3 704	$3 819	$3 358	$2 543
Mean income	$4 168	$4 584	$3 789	$3 165	$7 692	$7 996	$6 106	$5 777	$5 271	$5 347	$5 041	$3 352
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 613	1 358	1 237	9	18 525	15 299	3 148	109	7 750	5 108	2 577	52
Median income	$3 275	$3 593	$2 877	$3 250	$4 800	$5 217	$3 392	$2 767	$3 804	$4 092	$3 328	$2 533
Mean income	$4 029	$4 425	$3 593	$2 912	$6 574	$7 031	$4 360	$4 182	$5 461	$6 045	$4 269	$3 797
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 766	863	2 836	70	16 482	8 989	7 091	270	10 921	4 983	5 610	156
Less than $1,000	552	73	471	12	2 225	1 091	1 029	79	1 504	603	817	58
$1,000 to $1,999	656	104	541	16	1 391	803	537	19	887	422	419	9
$2,000 to $2,999	625	185	440	19	2 643	1 439	1 179	13	1 778	779	974	–
$3,000 to $3,999	607	170	437	–	3 797	2 041	1 677	68	2 622	1 197	1 346	45
$4,000 to $4,999	493	149	335	5	2 564	1 510	1 013	37	1 638	805	800	24
$5,000 to $5,999	373	77	266	6	1 514	924	568	12	999	522	460	–
$6,000 to $6,999	189	16	170	–	865	412	425	13	554	221	311	13
$7,000 to $7,999	157	49	102	12	659	383	253	15	387	203	177	–
$8,000 to $8,999	76	40	36	–	391	220	164	7	280	137	136	7
$9,000 to $9,999	10	–	10	–	211	87	110	–	118	50	60	–
$10,000 to $10,999	13	–	13	–	119	45	67	7	84	35	49	–
$11,000 to $11,999	7	–	7	–	39	19	20	–	17	5	12	–
$12,000 or more	8	–	8	–	64	15	49	–	53	4	49	–
Median	$3 082	$3 409	$2 923	$2 368	$3 522	$3 569	$3 477	$3 353	$3 493	$3 574	$3 442	$3 244
Mean	$3 312	$3 609	$3 200	$2 946	$3 619	$3 617	$3 638	$3 230	$3 621	$3 690	$3 598	$2 801
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 341	357	1 949	36	9 439	4 204	5 150	146	6 705	2 422	4 222	72
Median income	$2 485	$2 550	$2 453	$2 071	$3 408	$3 422	$3 394	$2 769	$3 387	$3 413	$3 369	$1000—
Mean income	$2 813	$2 710	$2 820	$1 748	$3 429	$3 395	$3 454	$3 030	$3 427	$3 414	$3 432	$1 698
Families with householder 65 years and over	512	160	348	9	1 087	695	374	22	545	218	309	22
Median income	$3 458	$3 525	$3 402	$1 100	$3 572	$3 506	$3 713	$3 333	$3 624	$3 545	$3 701	$3 333
Mean income	$3 511	$3 642	$3 435	$936	$3 498	$3 276	$3 843	$2 426	$3 760	$3 507	$3 874	$2 426
Unrelated individuals	3 522	1 356	2 134	44	31 524	24 058	6 880	386	22 305	16 329	5 516	288
Less than $500	641	213	419	21	5 803	3 825	1 742	152	3 967	2 496	1 281	106
$500 to $999	144	40	104	9	1 888	1 461	399	27	1 427	1 083	323	17
$1,000 to $1,499	291	141	150	–	3 408	2 651	683	27	2 535	1 914	579	6
$1,500 to $1,999	176	52	124	3	3 027	2 466	510	37	2 248	1 785	418	37
$2,000 to $2,499	704	205	494	5	5 362	3 983	1 335	47	4 005	2 846	1 122	37
$2,500 to $2,999	877	325	542	–	5 111	3 932	1 096	56	3 402	2 426	897	56
$3,000 or more	689	380	301	6	6 925	5 740	1 115	40	4 721	3 779	896	29
Median	$2 362	$2 542	$2 273	$556	$2 153	$2 204	$2 040	$1 259	$2 122	$2 156	$2 070	$1 703
Mean	$2 016	$2 151	$1 932	$1 039	$1 877	$1 944	$1 700	$1 331	$1 872	$1 935	$1 742	$1 438
Female unrelated individuals	2 565	1 098	1 440	30	17 461	13 305	3 901	209	11 713	8 387	3 137	147
Median income	$2 357	$2 536	$2 260	$500—	$2 219	$2 225	$2 223	$1 708	$2 168	$2 131	$2 255	$1 958
Mean income	$2 038	$2 140	$1 963	$898	$1 972	$1 998	$1 912	$1 563	$1 939	$1 934	$1 974	$1 721
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 408	687	796	3	5 595	3 893	1 665	64	3 337	1 904	1 402	33
Median income	$2 697	$2 830	$2 602	$1 750	$2 627	$2 661	$2 545	$1 542	$2 594	$2 649	$2 515	$1 938
Mean income	$2 516	$2 651	$2 398	$1 505	$2 410	$2 422	$2 378	$1 371	$2 407	$2 432	$2 373	$1 975

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.								Dallas city, Tex.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	59 061	49 291	2 931	24 488	13 355	8 763	1 879	10 267	224 690	145 102	62 390	23 938
Less than $2,500	2 753	1 869	332	1 827	1 629	999	272	1 284	9 347	2 729	5 491	1 258
$2,500 to $4,999	2 623	1 955	256	1 668	1 442	976	193	1 137	8 584	3 320	4 527	1 034
$5,000 to $7,499	3 628	2 668	320	2 065	1 583	960	251	1 201	13 313	6 019	5 817	2 017
$7,500 to $9,999	4 056	3 160	273	2 106	1 623	1 096	238	1 227	15 856	7 873	6 383	2 332
$10,000 to $12,499	4 702	3 698	265	2 453	1 461	951	172	1 187	18 306	10 259	6 042	2 958
$12,500 to $14,999	4 131	3 373	246	2 004	1 039	702	160	773	15 900	8 989	5 180	2 196
$15,000 to $17,499	4 567	3 828	194	2 092	1 020	731	108	812	17 422	10 550	5 323	2 260
$17,500 to $19,999	4 082	3 545	142	1 728	683	516	69	494	15 450	9 544	4 458	2 221
$20,000 to $24,999	8 416	7 092	360	3 373	1 258	877	168	993	28 296	18 908	7 150	3 182
$25,000 to $34,999	11 520	10 107	373	3 562	1 205	696	189	884	36 913	26 893	8 047	2 765
$35,000 to $49,999	5 358	4 939	117	1 267	240	146	28	205	24 697	20 518	3 222	1 175
$50,000 or more	3 225	3 057	53	343	172	113	31	70	20 606	19 500	750	540
Median	$19 381	$20 328	$12 698	$15 145	$10 685	$10 921	$9 848	$10 599	$19 703	$23 320	$13 917	$15 192
Mean	$22 810	$24 050	$15 165	$16 954	$13 383	$13 527	$12 610	$12 767	$25 747	$31 025	$15 870	$17 459
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 683	5 813	912	3 671	3 075	1 804	717	2 181	[illegible]	18 099	22 840	3 397
Median income	$8 688	$9 498	$7 069	$6 404	$5 566	$5 322	$6 657	$5 026	$10 299	$13 416	$8 256	$9 502
Mean income	$10 648	$11 583	$8 149	$8 348	$7 602	$7 811	$7 [illegible]87	$7 659	$12 393	$15 733	$9 801	$11 819
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 030	6 020	432	2 302	2 302	1 591	[illegible]	1 539	28 333	22 304	5 071	1 284
Median income	$12 476	$13 736	$7 606	$8 341	$8 819	$9 611	$7 52[illegible]	$8 269	$13 700	$15 503	$8 206	$9 673
Mean income	$18 079	$19 538	$9 798	$11 137	$13 148	$14 967	$9 49[illegible]	$10 478	$20 981	$23 439	$11 345	$14 189
Unrelated individuals	22 466	19 227	1 398	5 948	5 977	4 012	1 114	3 152	167 127	128 103	30 675	10 710
Less than $1,000	1 558	1 223	113	665	578	375	78	387	9 939	4 979	3 183	2 079
$1,000 to $1,999	995	755	75	436	454	308	55	265	5 547	3 261	1 835	565
$2,000 to $2,999	2 120	1 685	240	995	1 149	772	233	753	10 229	6 282	3 486	711
$3,000 to $3,999	1 660	1 399	148	443	642	458	115	310	10 120	7 443	2 321	544
$4,000 to $4,999	1 278	1 048	135	342	407	257	116	162	8 471	6 328	1 696	511
$5,000 to $5,999	1 137	955	65	338	352	231	65	196	7 878	5 637	1 756	608
$6,000 to $7,999	2 556	2 146	170	649	756	515	106	354	16 940	12 229	3 631	1 325
$8,000 to $9,999	2 272	1 978	111	608	525	360	94	299	18 619	14 009	3 799	1 228
$10,000 to $11,999	2 003	1 771	86	422	340	233	67	114	16 769	13 223	2 726	903
$12,000 to $14,999	2 349	2 025	151	425	367	190	117	161	20 238	17 205	2 442	848
$15,000 to $24,999	3 173	[illegible] 966	47	530	327	275	26	145	30 482	26 408	3 206	1 123
$25,000 to $49,999	1 154	1 065	57	95	69	27	42	6	9 379	8 692	535	189
$50,000 or more	211	211	–	–	11	11	–	–	2 516	2 407	59	76
Median	$7 949	$8 369	$4 911	$5 275	$4 407	$4 362	$4 655	$3 552	$9 538	$10 587	$6 598	$6 457
Mean	$10 050	$10 561	$6 942	$6 805	$6 219	$6 327	$6 630	$5 181	$11 681	$12 919	$7 647	$7 773
Female unrelated individuals	11 854	10 367	689	3 022	2 998	2 095	541	1 650	87 979	70 122	14 997	3 770
Median income	$6 316	$6 953	$3 161	$3 551	$2 986	$3 190	$2 884	$2 751	$8 257	$9 077	$4 698	$5 223
Mean income	$8 125	$8 603	$4 436	$5 340	$4 473	$4 828	$3 815	$3 876	$9 598	$10 478	$6 089	$6 301
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 219	4 580	350	1 328	1 858	1 315	322	1 034	28 836	23 247	5 155	654
Median income	$4 361	$4 731	$3 409	$2 706	$3 003	$2 995	$3 500	$2 677	$4 822	$5 704	$2 896	$2 983
Mean income	$7 514	$7 993	$4 531	$3 413	$4 464	$4 595	$4 638	$3 149	$8 412	$9 487	$3 871	$4 188
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 368	5 209	744	5 020	4 128	2 600	606	3 294	24 325	7 540	13 552	4 243
Less than $1,000	1 180	882	91	774	683	493	63	560	4 640	1 456	2 464	729
$1,000 to $1,999	1 084	663	163	760	693	381	141	552	3 312	813	2 246	327
$2,000 to $2,999	977	664	117	657	513	283	95	393	2 892	957	1 675	362
$3,000 to $3,999	934	713	107	586	539	372	89	404	3 325	1 251	1 817	335
$4,000 to $4,999	980	758	76	606	510	366	49	418	3 089	1 212	1 541	484
$5,000 to $5,999	556	415	50	351	280	181	46	226	2 078	499	1 203	425
$6,000 to $6,999	504	319	44	403	284	169	44	228	1 602	533	808	402
$7,000 to $7,999	442	287	39	330	231	113	22	194	1 415	349	751	465
$8,000 to $8,999	300	226	27	232	150	99	27	123	964	263	590	264
$9,000 to $9,999	196	133	9	141	116	76	9	88	486	118	232	187
$10,000 to $10,999	84	45	3	72	62	23	3	59	260	52	133	103
$11,000 to $11,999	52	38	14	33	34	20	14	20	126	27	26	100
$12,000 or more	79	66	4	75	33	24	4	29	136	10	66	60
Median	$3 474	$3 555	$3 009	$3 544	$3 325	$3 384	$3 045	$3 351	$3 397	$3 435	$3 215	$4 761
Mean	$3 803	$3 808	$3 541	$3 984	$3 736	$3 673	$3 667	$3 760	$3 593	$3 401	$3 519	$4 712
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 740	1 847	420	1 790	1 712	1 040	355	1 275	12 634	2 452	9 304	1 133
Median income	$2 605	$2 721	$2 534	$2 470	$2 309	$2 279	$2 491	$2 170	$2 982	$3 034	$2 903	$3 540
Mean income	$2 956	$2 976	$3 095	$2 929	$2 788	$2 724	$3 137	$2 660	$3 2[illegible]9	$3 059	$3 286	$3 937
Families with householder 65 years and over	970	672	135	654	578	358	125	[illegible]	2 877	1 380	1 283	292
Median income	$3 410	$3 459	$2 987	$3 556	$3 401	$3 442	$2 985	$3 594	$3 403	$3 283	$3 475	$3 737
Mean income	$3 670	$3 804	$2 795	$4 113	$3 501	$3 587	$2 772	$3 820	$3 391	$2 927	$3 776	$4 213
Unrelated individuals	5 804	4 583	555	2 398	2 621	1 755	460	1 600	32 717	19 528	10 239	3 781
Less than $500	1 289	1 030	86	532	495	332	63	323	8 161	3 946	2 617	1 826
$500 to $999	269	193	27	133	83	43	15	64	1 778	1 033	566	253
$1,000 to $1,499	505	407	24	205	229	154	24	147	2 601	1 533	854	259
$1,500 to $1,999	490	348	51	231	225	154	31	118	2 946	1 728	981	306
$2,000 to $2,499	982	776	124	439	463	294	117	309	4 763	2 976	1 561	382
$2,500 to $2,999	1 138	909	116	556	686	478	116	444	5 466	3 306	1 925	329
$3,000 or more	1 131	920	127	302	440	300	94	195	7 002	5 006	1 735	426
Median	$2 178	$2 202	$2 361	$2 112	$2 301	$2 331	$2 415	$2 239	$2 092	$2 256	$2 033	$627
Mean	$1 814	$1 820	$2 084	$1 778	$1 945	$1 974	$2 156	$1 865	$1 754	$1 896	$1 721	$1 097
Female unrelated individuals	3 843	3 024	406	1 531	1 780	1 184	341	1 085	20 419	12 622	6 564	1 598
Median income	$2 250	$2 275	$2 361	$2 147	$2 335	$2 344	$2 392	$2 279	$2 241	$2 374	$2 113	$1 255
Mean income	$1 858	$1 886	$1 987	$1 771	$1 935	$1 968	$2 029	$1 870	$1 889	$2 002	$1 781	$1 333
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 016	1 611	193	976	1 105	767	175	762	9 200	5 643	3 355	438
Median income	$2 629	$2 605	$2 682	$2 556	$2 603	$2 548	$2 701	$2 553	$2 622	$2 686	$2 531	$2 407
Mean income	$2 378	$2 330	$2 556	$2 341	$2 378	$2 300	$2 557	$2 317	$2 338	$2 411	$2 245	$2 088

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	32 211	10 728	34 763	9 004	50 462	31 285	18 656	325	20 444	8 604	11 684	125
Less than $2,500	5 652	520	4 526	618	2 562	1 007	1 516	13	1 789	540	1 226	7
$2,500 to $4,999	4 726	783	3 525	580	4 590	1 941	2 613	79	3 080	1 000	2 059	57
$5,000 to $7,499	6 378	1 117	4 344	1 167	4 222	2 213	1 955	31	2 372	942	1 421	7
$7,500 to $9,999	6 459	1 298	4 296	1 194	4 360	2 723	1 565	34	1 871	814	1 010	21
$10,000 to $12,499	5 637	1 300	3 445	1 271	4 999	3 317	1 644	15	2 026	1 088	932	6
$12,500 to $14,999	4 279	872	2 763	755	4 018	2 568	1 429	15	1 630	722	895	7
$15,000 to $17,499	4 263	981	2 711	862	4 103	2 688	1 383	15	1 480	614	857	–
$17,500 to $19,999	3 451	720	2 178	769	3 902	2 687	1 169	36	1 270	649	621	–
$20,000 to $24,999	4 662	1 166	2 871	857	6 614	4 620	1 962	43	2 001	915	1 074	10
$25,000 to $34,999	4 482	1 191	2 827	663	7 390	5 136	2 218	31	1 989	862	1 111	6
$35,000 to $49,999	1 627	461	1 034	197	2 943	1 971	957	13	695	338	358	4
$50,000 or more	595	319	243	71	759	514	245	–	240	120	120	[illegible]
Median	$11 282	$13 492	$10 501	$11 855	$15 292	$16 789	$12 561	$10 917	$11 370	$12 312	$10 338	$4 [illegible]
Mean	$13 739	$17 190	$12 794	$13 760	$17 251	$18 613	$15 054	$13 513	$14 152	$15 698	$13 060	$9 134
Families with female householder, no husband present	18 085	1 656	15 238	1 465	13 274	5 133	8 048	72	[illegible]	1 939	5 754	47
Median income	$6 947	$7 952	$6 774	$7 479	$7 331	$8 529	$6 662	$4 000	[illegible]	$5 218	$5 631	$4 088
Mean income	$8 741	$11 059	$8 398	$10 004	$9 632	$10 687	$9 000	$4 061	[illegible]	$7 670	$8 048	$4 417
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 683	2 087	4 154	682	7 515	5 480	2 021	14	[illegible]	1 432	1 445	7
Median income	$8 403	$10 028	$7 712	$8 140	$11 902	$12 335	$10 417	$5 000	$10 931	$11 564	$10 008	$6 250
Mean income	$11 625	$14 108	$10 648	$10 426	$14 599	$15 084	$13 333	$4 888	$13 432	$14 364	$12 522	$6 920
Unrelated individuals	36 118	13 737	18 676	4 468	34 373	24 212	9 913	318	16 620	9 577	6 943	163
Less than $1,000	4 719	1 195	2 334	1 336	2 521	1 546	943	27	1 653	958	682	5
$1,000 to $1,999	2 205	550	1 419	271	2 005	1 190	781	35	1 411	775	608	29
$2,000 to $2,999	4 716	1 474	3 008	327	3 687	2 314	1 350	16	2 567	1 485	1 078	16
$3,000 to $3,999	3 287	1 322	1 757	281	3 492	2 502	974	27	2 043	1 271	762	16
$4,000 to $4,999	2 404	960	1 255	228	2 654	2 114	526	12	1 127	727	393	6
$5,000 to $5,999	2 055	734	1 113	280	2 219	1 579	610	54	1 052	585	462	29
$6,000 to $7,999	4 400	1 586	2 244	628	3 901	2 783	1 108	31	1 773	1 018	745	26
$8,000 to $9,999	3 893	1 432	2 098	541	3 310	[illegible]	838	36	1 350	813	528	8
$10,000 to $11,999	2 552	1 108	1 256	216	2 559	1 926	622	19	986	596	379	6
$12,000 to $14,999	2 179	1 116	945	146	2 944	2 240	683	16	876	479	392	–
$15,000 to $24,999	2 908	1 692	1 069	184	4 224	2 927	1 277	38	1 536	757	779	15
$25,000 to $49,999	615	448	139	4	784	586	193	7	223	96	127	7
$50,000 or more	185	120	39	26	73	65	8	–	23	15	8	–
Median	$5 354	$6 776	$4 653	$4 083	$6 285	$6 553	$5 627	$5 778	$4 564	$4 411	$4 869	$5 328
Mean	$7 043	$8 844	$6 073	$5 152	$8 084	$8 357	$7 458	$7 723	$6 566	$6 354	$6 889	$6 946
Female unrelated individuals	17 313	7 004	9 272	1 395	18 907	13 701	5 104	131	8 500	4 897	3 571	65
Median income	$3 845	$5 229	$3 130	$2 708	$5 149	$5 502	$4 189	$5 682	$3 646	$3 565	$3 797	$4 083
Mean income	$5 568	$7 208	$4 507	$3 755	$6 684	$6 960	$5 969	$6 297	$5 138	$4 929	$5 459	$4 832
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 346	3 484	4 649	334	9 194	7 004	2 156	37	4 026	2 371	1 634	19
Median income	$3 277	$4 009	$2 868	$3 099	$4 498	$4 767	$3 552	$9 100	$3 757	$3 953	$3 460	$2 750
Mean income	$4 795	$6 342	$3 686	$3 604	$6 017	$6 449	$4 627	$6 696	$5 179	$5 656	$4 483	$5 419
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 467	1 866	10 700	2 401	8 766	3 575	5 092	107	5 953	1 857	4 043	64
Less than $1,000	2 662	277	2 025	346	1 181	420	744	–	897	252	633	–
$1,000 to $1,999	2 180	172	1 860	155	684	302	364	13	402	134	261	7
$2,000 to $2,999	1 678	182	1 349	199	1 727	619	1 095	30	1 318	353	952	23
$3,000 to $3,999	1 873	316	1 419	191	2 024	823	1 183	34	1 389	467	910	28
$4,000 to $4,999	1 699	317	1 189	261	1 369	679	681	15	782	310	472	6
$5,000 to $5,999	1 331	139	964	267	800	325	451	9	515	152	354	–
$6,000 to $6,999	932	148	605	242	319	109	210	6	221	55	166	–
$7,000 to $7,999	833	101	510	296	393	189	204	–	254	95	159	–
$8,000 to $8,999	614	115	457	137	155	83	72	–	94	29	65	–
$9,000 to $9,999	326	56	162	145	49	10	39	–	30	3	27	–
$10,000 to $10,999	146	13	83	56	32	14	18	–	20	7	13	–
$11,000 to $11,999	89	20	22	67	29	2	27	–	27	–	27	–
$12,000 or more	104	10	55	39	4	–	4	–	4	–	4	–
Median	$3 381	$3 956	$3 082	$5 182	$3 391	$3 543	$3 290	$3 309	$3 259	$3 406	$3 193	$3 071
Mean	$3 668	$4 119	$3 410	$5 057	$3 478	$3 556	$3 432	$3 423	$3 379	$3 388	$3 384	$3 069
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 709	570	7 613	655	5 856	1 896	3 910	62	4 240	1 023	3 184	37
Median income	$2 803	$3 298	$2 695	$3 724	$3 221	$3 248	$3 216	$3 074	$3 118	$3 126	$3 123	$3 119
Mean income	$3 218	$3 272	$3 153	$4 058	$3 226	$3 096	$3 303	$3 315	$3 160	$2 926	$3 244	$3 263
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 558	345	1 089	174	617	301	316	7	371	111	260	–
Median income	$3 462	$3 526	$3 367	$4 320	$3 263	$3 313	$3 234	$2 500	$3 053	$2 750	$3 214	–
Mean income	$3 629	$3 442	$3 592	$4 755	$3 347	$3 150	$3 535	$2 855	$3 332	$2 743	$3 584	–
Unrelated individuals	14 806	4 156	8 846	2 140	10 346	6 467	3 774	95	6 989	4 044	2 890	61
Less than $500	4 064	1 014	1 935	1 239	1 986	1 158	796	27	1 270	675	582	5
$500 to $999	655	181	399	97	535	388	147	–	383	283	100	–
$1,000 to $1,499	1 100	300	670	150	1 090	594	483	6	858	421	430	–
$1,500 to $1,999	1 105	250	749	121	915	596	298	29	553	354	178	29
$2,000 to $2,499	1 982	609	1 286	128	1 779	1 115	655	1	1 211	718	493	1
$2,500 to $2,999	2 734	865	1 722	199	1 908	1 199	695	15	1 356	767	585	15
$3,000 or more	2 366	937	1 285	206	2 133	1 417	700	17	1 358	826	522	11
Median	$2 020	$2 273	$2 105	$500—	$2 182	$2 223	$2 124	$1 750	$2 178	$2 201	$2 157	$1 940
Mean	$1 674	$1 85[illegible]	$1 773	$920	$1 891	$1 928	$1 036	$1 650	$1 889	$1 919	$1 851	$2 074
Female unrelated individuals	8 287	2 574	5 165	858	6 469	4 085	2 330	56	4 262	2 480	1 750	32
Median income	$2 210	$2 454	$2 181	$838	$2 290	$2 323	$2 255	$1 417	$2 250	$2 192	$2 347	$1 806
Mean income	$1 833	$1 959	$1 836	$1 172	$1 982	$2 008	$1 953	$1 120	$1 933	$1 904	$1 983	$1 751
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 721	1 [illegible]	3 110	211	2 893	1 806	1 074	11	1 720	884	829	11
Median income	$2 597	$2 593	$2 556	$2 369	$2 636	$2 668	$2 580	$2 542	$2 598	$2 592	$2 605	$2 542
Mean income	$2 308	$2 391	$2 283	$1 951	$2 401	$2 465	$2 289	$2 171	$2 322	$2 394	$2 246	$2 171

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Denver city, Colo.								Des Moines city, Iowa			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	119 288	92 190	14 462	21 248	21 951	11 026	5 464	9 349	49 537	45 358	3 199	762
Less than $2,500	4 035	2 024	997	1 587	1 955	770	571	1 034	938	692	164	19
$2,500 to $4,999	5 749	3 072	1 324	2 206	2 973	1 140	899	1 498	1 881	1 485	338	32
$5,000 to $7,499	7 049	4 568	1 275	1 993	2 734	1 307	778	1 122	2 740	2 286	332	79
$7,500 to $9,999	8 199	5 882	1 189	1 768	2 444	1 206	595	976	3 081	2 665	313	64
$10,000 to $12,499	9 241	6 855	1 251	1 923	2 204	1 213	502	907	3 335	2 972	276	68
$12,500 to $14,999	8 744	6 574	1 091	1 984	2 001	1 094	449	838	3 543	3 157	320	86
$15,000 to $17,499	9 457	7 072	1 232	1 874	1 778	903	406	818	4 083	3 753	265	82
$17,500 to $19,999	8 842	6 951	913	1 567	1 359	669	353	492	3 965	3 693	192	63
$20,000 to $24,999	16 109	13 034	1 568	2 660	1 966	1 132	383	808	8 255	7 726	376	126
$25,000 to $34,999	21 286	17 677	2 172	2 412	1 631	958	364	627	10 154	9 708	349	107
$35,000 to $49,999	12 675	11 136	1 064	948	700	483	135	201	5 201	4 913	234	18
$50,000 or more	7 902	7 345	386	326	206	151	29	28	2 361	2 308	40	18
Median	$19 527	$21 062	$15 211	$13 945	$10 986	$12 246	$9 534	$10 123	$20 665	$21 169	$13 879	$16 006
Mean	$23 687	$25 768	$17 759	$15 767	$13 617	$15 557	$11 841	$11 927	$23 338	$23 987	$16 145	$19 001
Families with female householder, no husband present	22 149	13 676	5 210	5 309	7 569	2 903	2 686	3 021	7 927	6 435	1 271	221
Median income	$10 519	$12 456	$8 270	$6 196	$6 230	$6 967	$6 441	$4 778	$11 100	$11 818	$8 378	$10 982
Mean income	$12 823	$14 730	$10 442	$8 504	$8 310	$8 754	$8 126	$7 126	$12 994	$13 778	$9 684	$10 825
Families with householder 65 years and over	19 566	17 564	1 237	1 604	3 387	2 207	697	888	7 341	6 983	315	70
Median income	$14 484	$15 034	$10 066	$10 170	$9 723	$10 018	$9 182	$8 458	$14 422	$14 647	$10 781	$9 318
Mean income	$19 939	$20 654	$12 265	$13 701	$12 310	$12 629	$12 064	$10 626	$18 510	$18 814	$12 532	$12 698
Unrelated individuals	120 802	103 954	9 554	9 876	29 409	21 038	4 896	4 697	32 980	30 644	1 869	339
Less than $1,000	6 197	4 388	769	1 075	2 302	1 214	485	663	1 685	1 419	188	13
$1,000 to $1,999	3 742	3 000	396	509	1 322	909	231	273	1 158	1 058	74	18
$2,000 to $2,999	7 341	5 711	913	986	3 362	2 197	698	632	1 875	1 689	172	24
$3,000 to $3,999	9 280	7 648	927	1 049	3 856	2 720	702	622	2 835	2 630	195	30
$4,000 to $4,999	7 425	6 452	529	723	2 449	1 891	323	345	2 485	2 348	114	24
$5,000 to $5,999	6 765	5 686	627	614	2 005	1 423	345	352	2 146	1 945	138	23
$6,000 to $7,999	12 843	10 994	1 125	1 089	3 312	2 316	619	576	3 826	3 578	207	33
$8,000 to $9,999	13 089	11 303	996	924	2 930	2 250	446	342	3 388	3 154	192	27
$10,000 to $11,999	11 697	10 233	902	803	2 270	1 693	346	320	3 229	3 033	149	39
$12,000 to $14,999	13 646	12 302	830	776	1 987	1 527	278	266	3 741	3 491	189	52
$15,000 to $24,999	21 122	19 086	1 251	1 117	2 754	2 199	324	261	5 302	5 031	209	56
$25,000 to $49,999	6 395	5 943	251	205	736	583	91	45	1 148	1 112	36	–
$50,000 or more	1 260	1 208	38	6	124	116	8	–	162	156	6	–
Median	$8 988	$9 395	$7 157	$5 971	$5 705	$6 124	$5 026	$4 459	$8 259	$8 385	$6 435	$8 643
Mean	$11 104	$11 584	$8 532	$7 588	$7 683	$8 214	$6 543	$5 844	$9 909	$10 057	$8 007	$9 044
Female unrelated individuals	64 134	56 517	4 368	4 430	13 112	9 409	2 348	1 922	19 666	18 563	891	121
Median income	$8 035	$8 399	$5 442	$4 547	$4 523	$4 861	$3 755	$3 539	$7 339	$7 452	$4 970	$4 979
Mean income	$9 397	$9 757	$6 971	$6 073	$6 279	$6 685	$5 204	$4 732	$8 854	$8 971	$6 784	$5 979
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	23 478	21 432	1 256	1 332	6 630	5 128	971	733	8 831	8 384	388	30
Median income	$5 389	$5 723	$3 520	$3 448	$3 763	$3 910	$3 344	$3 234	$5 563	$5 664	$3 667	$6 600
Mean income	$8 073	$8 408	$4 332	$4 130	$5 177	$5 472	$3 949	$3 517	$8 161	$8 315	$5 238	$8 264
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	12 251	6 095	3 073	4 868	6 185	2 287	1 931	3 152	3 863	2 934	688	90
Less than $1,000	2 179	1 015	560	879	1 085	383	339	594	474	294	107	19
$1,000 to $1,999	1 060	588	218	414	439	216	88	243	281	253	28	–
$2,000 to $2,999	1 863	894	481	771	1 032	350	333	497	398	288	96	–
$3,000 to $3,999	2 363	1 259	558	874	1 232	479	351	655	769	622	130	23
$4,000 to $4,999	1 988	1 077	454	782	1 025	400	338	498	808	631	141	9
$5,000 to $5,999	1 052	528	302	391	476	172	179	227	491	419	53	17
$6,000 to $6,999	565	263	141	237	262	99	84	124	303	214	55	22
$7,000 to $7,999	514	195	184	195	261	60	112	114	154	117	31	–
$8,000 to $8,999	371	184	59	208	209	76	42	125	101	64	25	–
$9,000 to $9,999	130	47	45	46	63	25	21	25	40	16	17	–
$10,000 to $10,999	72	17	34	28	41	7	19	15	16	16	–	–
$11,000 to $11,999	55	21	27	21	33	13	20	13	6	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	39	7	10	22	27	7	5	22	22	–	5	–
Median	$3 433	$3 437	$3 497	$3 423	$3 435	$3 406	$3 585	$3 369	$4 012	$4 016	$3 869	$4 333
Mean	$3 470	$3 376	$3 627	$3 538	$3 535	$3 449	$3 676	$3 461	$3 946	$3 894	$3 984	$3 998
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 698	2 940	2 148	2 615	3 750	1 239	1 425	1 777	2 106	1 499	511	64
Median income	$3 302	$3 334	$3 428	$3 070	$3 221	$3 099	$3 474	$3 035	$4 035	$4 106	$3 791	$5 091
Mean income	$3 290	$3 251	$3 533	$3 002	$3 234	$2 944	$3 602	$2 899	$3 811	$3 816	$3 817	$3 940
Families with householder 65 years and over	908	709	185	280	430	226	132	288	253	221	32	–
Median income	$3 461	$3 427	$3 488	$3 544	$3 484	$3 347	$3 889	$3 597	$3 658	$3 649	$3 778	–
Mean income	$3 178	$2 974	$3 893	$3 354	$3 488	$3 091	$4 329	$3 351	$3 532	$3 511	$3 678	–
Unrelated individuals	23 569	18 174	2 714	3 393	9 519	6 066	1 878	2 029	6 574	5 863	583	79
Less than $500	4 910	3 416	640	871	1 830	967	384	534	1 244	1 017	156	13
$500 to $999	1 287	972	129	204	472	247	101	129	441	402	32	–
$1,000 to $1,499	1 823	1 438	214	261	663	461	131	131	487	419	57	6
$1,500 to $1,999	1 919	1 562	182	248	659	448	100	142	671	639	17	12
$2,000 to $2,499	3 142	2 393	440	403	1 351	830	322	265	761	674	87	12
$2,500 to $2,999	4 199	3 318	473	583	2 011	1 367	376	367	1 114	1 015	85	12
$3,000 or more	6 289	5 075	636	823	2 533	1 746	464	461	1 856	1 697	149	24
Median	$2 294	$2 355	$2 218	$2 140	$2 420	$2 529	$2 346	$2 148	$2 292	$2 337	$2 170	$2 354
Mean	$1 906	$1 958	$1 826	$1 794	$1 971	$2 073	$1 904	$1 772	$1 926	$1 961	$1 781	$2 142
Female unrelated individuals	14 087	11 069	1 548	1 865	5 110	3 264	1 800	1 034	4 163	3 767	347	31
Median income	$2 460	$2 520	$2 254	$2 369	$2 535	$2 614	$2 362	$2 289	$2 448	$2 489	$2 294	$2 708
Mean income	$2 052	$2 099	$1 949	$1 915	$2 100	$2 189	$2 033	$1 878	$2 033	$2 058	$1 916	$1 972
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 746	4 744	597	721	2 757	1 940	522	452	1 755	1 554	187	6
Median income	$2 745	$2 748	$2 694	$2 787	$2 771	$2 797	$2 696	$2 782	$2 747	$2 762	$2 578	$2 750
Mean income	$2 467	$2 458	$2 479	$2 566	$2 504	$2 499	$2 484	$2 593	$2 499	$2 521	$2 290	$2 765

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	6 315	4 101	1 807	213	291 291	106 231	179 663	6 413	133 643	27 044	103 400	4 062
Less than $2,500	386	192	129	19	15 467	2 814	12 295	507	11 124	1 315	9 541	431
$2,500 to $4,999	768	454	277	14	[illegible] 442	5 034	18 177	464	17 702	2 535	14 824	400
$5,000 to $7,499	824	552	193	43	27 355	7 821	18 958	684	17 681	3 024	14 264	514
$7,500 to $9,999	753	485	212	31	22 898	8 077	14 497	466	12 837	2 595	10 064	289
$10,000 to $12,499	700	484	175	20	21 839	8 274	13 211	442	10 937	2 322	8 389	278
$12,500 to $14,999	587	390	166	29	18 418	7 223	10 848	394	8 378	1 956	6 226	205
$15,000 to $17,499	537	375	154	11	19 680	7 800	11 450	522	8 626	2 080	6 276	270
$17,500 to $19,999	317	192	99	8	19 122	7 675	11 026	480	7 676	1 723	5 715	277
$20,000 to $24,999	711	526	163	8	34 858	14 667	19 522	787	12 921	3 272	9 336	443
$25,000 to $34,999	470	305	132	16	48 657	20 509	27 269	1 057	15 416	3 581	11 335	600
$35,000 to $49,999	203	111	92	5	29 374	11 898	17 035	474	7 798	1 872	5 711	268
$50,000 or more	59	35	15	9	9 961	4 439	5 375	136	2 547	769	1 719	87
Median	$11 523	$11 898	$11 321	$9 960	$17 033	$19 478	$15 403	$16 195	$11 709	$14 712	$10 896	$13 951
Mean	$13 898	$13 976	$13 691	$18 622	$19 567	$21 786	$18 290	$17 937	$15 201	$17 449	$14 566	$16 571
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 234	1 365	867	80	96 202	20 289	74 548	1 730	58 466	6 961	50 578	1 265
Median income	$7 858	$8 385	$7 651	$8 056	$8 692	$11 770	$7 932	$7 005	$6 792	$7 858	$6 671	$6 077
Mean income	$9 666	$10 396	$9 083	$8 191	$11 749	$14 567	$10 993	$10 373	$9 744	$11 901	$9 448	$9 144
Families with householder 65 years and over	968	796	153	20	46 646	26 559	19 575	646	21 364	6 768	14 276	410
Median income	$10 309	$9 820	$12 546	$9 375	$11 822	$12 573	$10 628	$9 931	$10 193	$11 223	$9 753	$9 000
Mean income	$13 125	$13 028	$13 494	$11 418	$15 268	$16 239	$13 949	$12 510	$13 360	$14 565	$12 746	$12 135
Unrelated individuals	8 586	7 220	1 234	123	185 727	83 86[illegible]	98 427	3 132	102 586	31 199	69 809	2 082
Less than $1,000	769	606	146	8	16 580	5 18[illegible]	10 945	391	11 591	2 891	8 386	310
$1,000 to $1,999	368	321	32	6	8 062	2 862	5 045	149	5 919	1 549	4 261	117
$2,000 to $2,999	816	702	114	–	18 409	6 181	11 870	423	13 969	3 614	10 058	318
$3,000 to $3,999	971	834	133	2	20 889	9 400	11 252	284	13 621	4 146	9 305	173
$4,000 to $4,999	789	698	83	12	13 760	6 856	6 684	217	8 172	2 728	5 306	168
$5,000 to $5,999	706	561	109	23	9 976	5 377	4 405	164	5 795	2 172	3 441	126
$6,000 to $7,999	1 059	919	140	–	16 601	8 552	7 783	202	8 936	3 004	5 761	119
$8,000 to $9,999	871	738	122	19	13 475	6 879	6 331	180	6 730	2 179	4 387	104
$10,000 to $11,999	573	491	67	16	11 589	6 266	5 070	276	5 178	1 978	3 019	177
$12,000 to $14,999	686	538	128	17	14 516	7 133	7 111	258	6 379	1 968	4 220	153
$15,000 to $24,999	840	701	133	20	33 041	14 572	17 826	432	13 242	3 856	9 077	223
$25,000 to $49,999	138	111	27	–	8 263	4 288	3 868	150	2 814	1 066	1 676	94
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	566	315	237	6	160	48	112	–
Median	$5 822	$5 800	$6 000	$9 292	$6 606	$7 390	$5 776	$5 622	$4 753	$5 309	$4 470	$4 732
Mean	$7 420	$7 406	$7 598	$9 121	$9 264	$9 951	$8 696	$8 502	$7 462	$7 861	$7 269	$7 589
Female unrelated individuals	4 391	3 788	543	57	92 730	44 997	46 195	1 253	47 340	14 457	31 915	772
Median income	$4 934	$4 995	$4 262	$5 650	$4 988	$5 824	$4 205	$4 258	$3 839	$4 359	$3 652	$3 846
Mean income	$6 270	$6 387	$5 447	$6 751	$7 329	$7 878	$6 767	$6 296	$5 692	$6 154	$5 429	$5 647
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 975	1 706	269	7	48 482	28 758	19 171	578	26 567	10 258	15 963	349
Median income	$4 383	$4 519	$3 566	$8 500	$4 382	$4 929	$3 791	$3 913	$3 869	$4 267	$3 715	$3 971
Mean income	$5 380	$5 566	$4 203	$8 715	$5 959	$6 764	$4 756	$4 866	$4 980	$5 640	$4 536	$4 885
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 609	883	543	58	54 946	10 085	43 703	1 428	40 209	5 126	34 136	1 212
Less than $1,000	244	100	84	19	8 728	1 513	7 065	188	6 255	650	5 490	156
$1,000 to $1,999	82	66	16	–	3 746	786	2 833	208	2 640	408	2 127	176
$2,000 to $2,999	152	56	91	–	5 978	1 136	4 667	189	4 418	580	3 711	170
$3,000 to $3,999	297	181	111	5	9 194	1 889	7 143	199	6 920	1 019	5 778	162
$4,000 to $4,999	362	226	104	9	10 284	2 023	8 081	179	7 796	1 006	6 664	159
$5,000 to $5,999	175	139	24	10	6 013	959	4 926	142	4 383	502	3 777	109
$6,000 to $6,999	137	52	51	15	4 417	702	3 580	138	3 233	423	2 684	133
$7,000 to $7,999	52	31	21	–	2 970	478	2 400	64	2 020	242	1 738	45
$8,000 to $8,999	40	11	24	–	1 775	313	1 412	64	1 323	199	1 079	59
$9,000 to $9,999	36	12	17	–	963	123	840	16	572	61	511	7
$10,000 to $10,999	9	9	–	–	468	48	392	28	328	22	278	28
$11,000 to $11,999	6	–	–	–	139	16	165	8	153	8	137	8
$12,000 or more	17	–	–	–	221	19	199	5	168	6	162	–
Median	$4 081	$4 170	$3 725	$4 556	$3 981	$3 830	$4 018	$3 648	$3 981	$3 908	$3 993	$3 642
Mean	$4 014	$3 947	$3 913	$3 651	$3 919	$3 755	$3 951	$3 906	$3 916	$3 904	$3 912	$3 876
Families with female householder, no husband present	933	472	394	38	39 454	5 234	33 576	873	30 015	2 816	26 681	733
Median income	$3 767	$3 848	$3 684	$3 000	$4 049	$3 977	$4 062	$3 632	$4 025	$4 010	$4 026	$3 595
Mean income	$3 569	$3 510	$3 765	$3 262	$3 926	$3 816	$3 937	$3 927	$3 888	$3 880	$3 881	$3 889
Families with householder 65 years and over	80	53	27	–	4 020	1 350	2 593	87	2 910	617	2 225	56
Median income	$3 886	$4 019	$3 500	–	$3 638	$3 537	$3 703	$3 217	$3 731	$3 711	$3 744	$3 619
Mean income	$3 846	$3 995	$3 553	–	$3 557	$3 115	$3 813	$2 642	$3 754	$3 594	$3 835	$3 155
Unrelated individuals	2 610	2 173	401	16	57 107	19 821	36 146	1 123	41 129	10 751	29 528	835
Less than $500	508	377	114	8	13 747	4 329	9 012	345	9 505	2 395	6 822	209
$500 to $999	261	229	32	–	2 833	855	1 933	46	2 086	496	1 564	21
$1,000 to $1,499	172	148	18	6	3 865	1 326	2 463	45	2 800	667	2 083	33
$1,500 to $1,999	196	173	14	–	4 197	1 536	2 582	104	3 119	882	2 178	84
$2,000 to $2,499	344	282	62	–	7 517	2 297	5 077	190	5 634	1 310	4 195	130
$2,500 to $2,999	472	420	52	–	10 892	3 884	6 793	233	8 335	2 304	5 863	188
$3,000 or more	657	544	109	2	14 056	5 594	8 286	160	9 650	2 697	6 823	90
Median	$2 244	$2 283	$2 181	$750	$2 260	$2 406	$2 205	$2 057	$2 271	$2 357	$2 252	$1 943
Mean	$1 904	$1 939	$1 790	$848	$1 869	$1 951	$1 834	$1 632	$1 885	$1 917	$1 881	$1 573
Female unrelated individuals	1 544	1 272	240	10	33 065	12 106	20 462	540	22 602	5 757	16 490	361
Median income	$2 450	$2 511	$2 222	$500—	$2 505	$2 582	$2 448	$2 097	$2 508	$2 547	$2 501	$1 894
Mean income	$2 070	$2 128	$1 799	$729	$2 029	$2 095	$2 002	$1 730	$2 039	$2 034	$2 050	$1 623
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	661	524	137	–	15 583	6 917	8 478	284	11 070	3 440	7 478	114
Median income	$2 717	$2 744	$2 523	–	$2 838	$2 829	$2 846	$2 398	$2 847	$2 822	$2 860	$2 529
Mean income	$2 478	$2 539	$2 247	–	$2 485	$2 458	$2 510	$2 245	$2 516	$2 480	$2 538	$2 383

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	103 676	77 177	3 447	58 661	53 655	35 267	1 391	42 234	40 391	23 761	15 644	849
Less than $2,500	5 796	3 977	207	4 665	4 363	2 859	125	3 940	1 659	677	977	82
$2,500 to $4,999	5 680	3 789	189	4 535	4 522	2 901	118	3 949	2 431	1 209	1 180	50
$5,000 to $7,499	9 307	6 301	367	7 234	7 100	4 543	251	6 059	3 363	1 434	1 837	81
$7,500 to $9,999	9 655	6 671	515	6 575	6 629	4 331	268	5 403	2 378	1 446	890	20
$10,000 to $12,499	10 629	7 424	386	6 625	6 643	4 248	146	5 170	2 644	1 695	885	33
$12,500 to $14,999	8 301	5 923	309	5 194	4 900	3 160	108	3 889	2 224	1 508	698	13
$15,000 to $17,499	8 277	5 847	356	5 024	4 214	2 649	128	3 292	2 781	1 702	997	76
$17,500 to $19,999	7 150	5 343	273	3 963	3 382	2 303	48	2 583	2 615	1 627	640	72
$20,000 to $24,999	12 631	9 662	390	6 243	5 067	3 343	86	3 798	5 756	3 552	2 021	132
$25,000 to $34,999	14 798	12 090	340	5 789	4 449	3 162	54	2 912	7 763	4 931	2 606	178
$35,000 to $49,999	7 822	6 828	73	2 126	1 896	1 383	45	983	4 933	2 829	2 024	97
$50,000 or more	3 630	3 322	42	688	490	385	14	256	1 844	1 151	689	15
Median	$15 746	$16 926	$12 981	$12 385	$11 586	$11 765	$9 380	$10 854	$20 080	$20 744	$18 565	$19 913
Mean	$19 346	$20 765	$15 277	$14 819	$13 974	$14 350	$12 471	$12 820	$21 909	$22 745	$20 798	$19 959
Families with female householder, no husband present	17 261	12 153	553	12 086	11 017	7 127	237	9 443	11 332	4 465	6 751	188
Median income	$7 755	$8 325	$7 876	$6 650	$6 447	$6 567	$5 112	$6 163	$9 739	$10 597	$9 258	$5 385
Mean income	$9 981	$10 589	$8 930	$8 459	$8 402	$8 708	$6 350	$7 867	$12 941	$13 354	$12 733	$8 986
Families with householder 65 years and over	10 728	8 372	175	5 268	6 573	4 555	125	4 358	5 168	4 067	1 049	33
Median income	$11 942	$13 074	$9 937	$8 669	$9 847	$10 506	$8 125	$8 189	$12 802	$13 332	$11 088	$22 614
Mean income	$17 917	$19 749	$11 648	$11 110	$12 970	$13 992	$10 412	$10 250	$16 846	$17 606	$14 096	$18 579
Unrelated individuals	32 576	25 939	1 553	12 403	16 352	12 067	738	8 786	22 452	15 207	6 856	501
Less than $1,000	3 650	2 659	175	1 980	2 296	1 590	107	1 528	1 383	770	568	45
$1,000 to $1,999	1 593	1 089	105	921	1 113	702	71	763	948	556	386	32
$2,000 to $2,999	3 006	2 179	55	1 927	2 177	1 533	32	1 558	1 646	870	710	81
$3,000 to $3,999	2 368	1 882	78	1 158	1 590	1 186	52	902	2 234	1 550	649	54
$4,000 to $4,999	1 907	1 534	69	833	1 152	863	48	628	1 569	1 155	386	33
$5,000 to $5,999	2 123	1 670	101	939	1 307	982	52	746	1 224	867	310	12
$6,000 to $7,999	4 093	3 245	216	1 549	2 196	1 658	93	1 119	2 043	1 608	422	37
$8,000 to $9,999	2 812	2 205	254	847	1 107	799	102	506	1 798	1 472	307	40
$10,000 to $11,999	2 529	1 998	218	633	915	675	86	324	1 268	988	280	14
$12,000 to $14,999	2 702	2 302	121	586	894	723	68	307	1 744	1 225	508	16
$15,000 to $24,999	4 218	3 687	144	877	1 281	1 061	27	352	5 084	3 129	1 851	118
$25,000 to $49,999	1 419	1 337	17	145	310	281	–	53	1 422	938	469	19
$50,000 or more	156	152	–	8	14	14	–	–	89	79	10	–
Median	$6 785	$7 197	$7 813	$4 259	$4 868	$5 162	$6 233	$3 603	$8 177	$8 268	$7 983	$5 458
Mean	$8 892	$9 517	$7 737	$5 844	$6 495	$6 922	$6 294	$4 851	$10 630	$10 638	$10 700	$9 189
Female unrelated individuals	17 918	14 415	519	7 367	9 290	6 871	266	5 393	12 092	9 012	2 980	235
Median income	$5 405	$5 942	$5 090	$3 292	$3 720	$3 967	$3 895	$2 906	$6 075	$6 455	$4 871	$3 953
Mean income	$7 229	$7 751	$5 945	$4 451	$5 197	$5 627	$4 105	$3 843	$8 194	$8 322	$7 886	$6 488
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 919	6 728	79	3 126	5 010	3 987	53	2 636	5 962	4 981	904	60
Median income	$4 124	$4 602	$3 341	$2 779	$3 381	$3 623	$3 786	$2 759	$5 313	$5 871	$3 646	$5 750
Mean income	$7 396	$8 080	$3 577	$3 593	$5 598	$6 180	$4 070	$3 486	$6 980	$7 428	$4 522	$8 302
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	18 357	12 128	591	15 360	14 627	9 296	364	13 265	6 076	2 427	3 442	213
Less than $1,000	2 539	1 778	87	2 027	1 926	1 268	70	1 727	910	342	516	59
$1,000 to $1,999	2 086	1 428	58	1 688	1 576	1 014	21	1 425	411	141	270	10
$2,000 to $2,999	2 180	1 460	117	1 721	1 667	1 098	68	1 488	635	296	317	19
$3,000 to $3,999	2 169	1 385	70	1 750	1 735	1 066	47	1 515	803	392	396	19
$4,000 to $4,999	2 218	1 527	48	1 824	1 750	1 159	33	1 558	1 233	579	636	25
$5,000 to $5,999	2 083	1 305	71	1 760	1 707	998	49	1 544	970	345	594	29
$6,000 to $6,999	1 544	1 038	15	1 413	1 264	806	10	1 188	517	147	337	32
$7,000 to $7,999	1 316	811	95	1 132	1 118	697	52	1 035	333	121	208	5
$8,000 to $8,999	958	625	16	907	780	503	–	764	160	31	109	10
$9,000 to $9,999	560	310	7	496	479	264	7	439	52	7	40	5
$10,000 to $10,999	324	201	–	318	280	177	–	280	22	16	6	–
$11,000 to $11,999	191	141	7	150	180	135	7	144	28	10	11	–
$12,000 or more	189	119	–	174	165	111	–	158	2	–	2	–
Median	$4 092	$4 009	$3 479	$4 271	$4 234	$4 174	$3 489	$4 306	$4 226	$4 073	$4 349	$3 974
Mean	$4 245	$4 145	$3 856	$4 391	$4 382	$4 345	$3 781	$4 434	$3 932	$3 803	$4 000	$3 740
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 048	4 597	194	5 847	5 489	3 398	138	4 978	4 260	1 412	2 749	125
Median income	$2 936	$2 841	$2 678	$2 960	$2 989	$2 891	$2 688	$2 958	$4 326	$4 285	$4 356	$2 591
Mean income	$3 177	$3 061	$2 936	$3 236	$3 213	$3 118	$3 005	$3 220	$3 967	$3 951	$3 985	$2 925
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 620	991	42	1 399	1 361	767	38	1 260	348	203	138	–
Median income	$3 435	$3 430	$3 360	$3 472	$3 509	$3 521	$3 440	$3 499	$3 526	$3 299	$3 833	–
Mean income	$3 576	$3 627	$2 915	$3 696	$3 742	$3 835	$3 090	$3 766	$3 469	$3 185	$3 810	–
Unrelated individuals	9 877	7 186	404	5 681	6 672	4 601	262	4 524	5 394	3 075	2 180	207
Less than $500	3 095	2 173	164	1 695	1 963	1 312	96	1 332	1 194	667	487	40
$500 to $999	555	486	11	285	333	278	11	196	189	103	81	5
$1,000 to $1,499	788	502	71	462	546	333	47	380	460	283	177	10
$1,500 to $1,999	805	587	34	459	567	369	24	383	488	273	209	22
$2,000 to $2,499	1 403	982	38	875	997	689	26	714	683	396	255	51
$2,500 to $2,999	1 603	1 197	17	1 052	1 180	844	6	844	963	474	455	30
$3,000 or more	1 628	1 259	69	853	1 086	776	52	675	1 417	879	516	49
Median	$1 811	$1 868	$1 190	$1 934	$1 936	$2 006	$1 255	$1 962	$2 268	$2 267	$2 267	$2 260
Mean	$1 567	$1 591	$1 271	$1 626	$1 630	$1 652	$1 339	$1 642	$1 932	$1 956	$1 908	$1 998
Female unrelated individuals	6 691	4 923	283	4 009	4 580	3 106	137	3 227	3 313	2 103	1 143	119
Median income	$1 873	$1 860	$1 242	$1 992	$1 826	$1 799	$1 345	$1 874	$2 435	$2 344	$2 555	$2 434
Mean income	$1 598	$1 598	$1 423	$1 651	$1 573	$1 555	$1 513	$1 597	$2 055	$2 032	$2 101	$1 999
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 383	2 529	45	2 091	2 581	1 896	38	1 862	1 385	932	447	9
Median income	$2 368	$2 359	$1 352	$2 455	$2 388	$2 382	$1 333	$2 427	$2 845	$2 853	$2 842	$3000+
Mean income	$1 990	$1 970	$1 898	$2 120	$1 995	$1 969	$1 826	$2 102	$2 507	$2 485	$2 557	$3 150

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

469

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	13 735	4 229	9 099	325	38 987	31 448	7 180	1 455	6 719	1 704	4 973	168
Less than $2,500	954	179	733	54	1 359	537	791	98	741	20	721	7
$2,500 to $4,999	1 475	483	962	31	1 507	780	712	72	589	35	543	5
$5,000 to $7,499	1 907	417	1 473	23	2 461	1 475	978	119	952	126	826	25
$7,500 to $9,999	940	374	542	15	3 050	2 008	1 007	162	916	187	722	19
$10,000 to $12,499	998	360	592	33	3 304	2 367	902	119	822	203	609	43
$12,500 to $14,999	716	271	436	9	2 814	2 144	641	142	515	120	395	23
$15,000 to $17,499	983	358	570	42	3 137	2 599	491	88	460	176	278	15
$17,500 to $19,999	813	265	520	22	2 631	2 188	432	127	353	142	211	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 519	458	1 013	17	4 958	4 398	527	191	506	218	288	9
$25,000 to $34,999	1 923	589	1 281	34	5 858	5 334	464	174	542	297	237	22
$35,000 to $49,999	1 205	391	763	41	3 924	3 713	179	55	255	146	109	–
$50,000 or more	302	84	214	4	3 984	3 905	56	108	68	34	34	–
Median	$14 572	$15 213	$13 919	$14 306	$19 269	$21 631	$10 283	$15 440	$10 491	$17 287	$8 873	$11 628
Mean	$17 141	$17 558	$16 913	$16 035	$26 409	$29 625	$12 601	$21 584	$13 505	$20 645	$11 060	$12 999
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 870	1 232	4 571	79	6 965	4 087	2 796	286	2 537	282	2 247	25
Median income	$7 176	$7 351	$7 142	$3 661	$10 066	$13 697	$6 628	$7 218	$6 726	$10 529	$6 290	$6 528
Mean income	$10 769	$10 304	$10 905	$6 429	$13 504	$16 722	$8 592	$9 338	$8 723	$12 448	$8 176	$7 290
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 427	694	721	11	9 523	8 970	514	134	817	332	470	15
Median income	$11 261	$12 376	$9 984	$7 292	$17 201	$17 860	$7 007	$10 750	$9 197	$13 846	$7 137	$10 625
Mean income	$13 909	$15 303	$12 564	$7 730	$23 823	$24 640	$9 880	$14 861	$12 196	$15 489	$9 954	$9 562
Unrelated individuals	9 335	4 762	4 346	262	38 440	33 100	4 916	975	6 083	2 217	3 821	87
Less than $1,000	783	354	402	21	2 593	1 746	725	129	738	118	606	–
$1,000 to $1,999	475	203	272	18	1 184	897	282	33	303	60	243	–
$2,000 to $2,999	1 015	404	551	66	1 976	1 463	508	22	558	128	430	9
$3,000 to $3,999	975	518	438	44	3 002	2 542	426	72	497	172	320	11
$4,000 to $4,999	714	405	286	22	2 428	2 050	361	74	464	162	302	7
$5,000 to $5,999	489	291	170	12	2 129	1 811	297	79	390	98	286	12
$6,000 to $7,999	798	518	267	8	4 513	3 743	721	173	879	315	557	27
$8,000 to $9,999	682	464	205	16	4 293	3 710	540	91	756	352	404	16
$10,000 to $11,999	384	246	138	6	3 684	3 261	387	115	441	181	255	5
$12,000 to $14,999	684	350	323	11	3 859	3 531	309	49	389	200	189	–
$15,000 to $24,999	1 858	802	1 023	31	5 618	5 274	273	113	509	317	184	–
$25,000 to $49,999	444	183	261	7	2 280	2 217	61	15	95	76	19	–
$50,000 or more	34	24	10	–	881	855	26	10	64	38	26	–
Median	$6 541	$6 866	$6 362	$3 591	$8 624	$9 217	$5 525	$6 623	$6 180	$8 262	$5 033	$6 563
Mean	$9 411	$9 143	$9 862	$6 796	$11 781	$12 601	$6 658	$8 459	$7 706	$10 217	$6 258	$6 276
Female unrelated individuals	4 333	2 479	1 731	113	20 189	17 925	2 086	357	2 589	894	1 677	9
Median income	$4 678	$5 058	$4 119	$3 167	$7 522	$8 075	$3 725	$5 821	$4 540	$6 410	$3 577	$2 500
Mean income	$6 657	$6 663	$6 770	$3 523	$9 872	$10 441	$5 319	$7 007	$6 481	$8 605	$5 366	$2 555
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 868	1 270	538	27	10 888	9 410	632	117	918	344	574	20
Median income	$4 700	$5 537	$3 569	$5 208	$6 619	$7 018	$3 241	$4 773	$3 563	$4 253	$3 112	$3 091
Mean income	$6 011	$6 758	$4 086	$9 071	$10 541	$10 982	$4 165	$6 388	$4 565	$5 504	$4 001	$3 160
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 755	925	2 724	110	3 771	1 430	2 295	192	2 009	106	1 892	28
Less than $1,000	563	106	423	36	658	286	355	39	341	6	335	–
$1,000 to $1,999	260	55	205	10	404	179	219	48	196	8	188	–
$2,000 to $2,999	294	63	220	8	487	177	302	11	274	6	268	7
$3,000 to $3,999	539	199	325	19	613	296	307	25	254	11	237	–
$4,000 to $4,999	725	213	500	12	551	243	303	26	248	24	219	5
$5,000 to $5,999	616	124	492	–	387	103	284	28	252	7	245	16
$6,000 to $6,999	361	79	272	10	248	64	184	9	145	6	139	–
$7,000 to $7,999	225	50	171	5	136	33	103	6	117	14	103	–
$8,000 to $8,999	105	17	68	10	132	18	114	–	65	–	65	–
$9,000 to $9,999	35	–	35	–	79	22	57	–	54	15	39	–
$10,000 to $10,999	15	9	6	–	15	–	15	–	15	–	15	–
$11,000 to $11,999	15	10	5	–	26	9	17	–	13	9	4	–
$12,000 or more	2	–	2	–	35	–	35	–	35	–	35	–
Median	$4 306	$4 185	$4 378	$3 053	$3 549	$3 247	$3 884	$2 818	$3 762	$4 917	$3 654	$5 125
Mean	$4 030	$4 107	$4 008	$3 277	$3 637	$3 110	$4 040	$2 496	$3 944	$5 568	$3 856	$4 586
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 835	577	2 215	62	2 016	550	1 458	62	1 290	50	1 240	7
Median income	$4 358	$4 437	$4 341	$1 800	$3 329	$2 962	$3 470	$4 412	$3 423	$4 667	$3 357	$2 500
Mean income	$4 036	$4 361	$3 957	$2 993	$3 508	$3 098	$3 666	$3 524	$3 646	$5 363	$3 576	$2 405
Families with householder 65 years and over	155	47	108	–	662	383	150	11	162	23	134	5
Median income	$3 781	$3 656	$3 844	–	$3 545	$3 374	$3 868	$3 917	$4 123	$9 233	$3 844	$4 500
Mean income	$3 927	$4 303	$3 763	–	$3 409	$3 161	$3 924	$3 986	$4 379	$7 533	$3 852	$4 005
Unrelated individuals	2 979	1 318	1 568	149	7 662	5 667	1 838	211	1 974	435	1 520	9
Less than $500	665	313	330	16	2 222	1 531	582	129	591	105	472	–
$500 to $999	118	41	72	5	371	215	143	–	147	13	134	–
$1,000 to $1,499	215	77	138	10	584	421	163	16	185	37	148	–
$1,500 to $1,999	260	126	134	8	600	476	119	17	118	23	95	–
$2,000 to $2,499	433	207	200	44	884	600	279	–	290	44	246	–
$2,500 to $2,999	582	197	351	22	1 092	863	229	22	268	84	184	9
$3,000 or more	706	357	343	44	1 909	1 561	323	27	375	129	241	–
Median	$2 267	$2 246	$2 275	$2 403	$2 031	$2 159	$1 630	$500—	$1 771	$2 449	$1 532	$2 750
Mean	$1 921	$1 931	$1 918	$2 251	$1 698	$1 779	$1 528	$945	$1 580	$1 917	$1 492	$2 555
Female unrelated individuals	1 672	863	769	79	4 498	3 357	1 065	76	1 112	227	874	9
Median income	$2 434	$2 351	$2 529	$2 632	$2 204	$2 372	$1 791	$2 523	$1 981	$2 560	$1 709	$2 750
Mean income	$2 051	$2 042	$2 082	$2 339	$1 825	$1 920	$1 594	$1 625	$1 660	$2 059	$1 557	$2 555
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	592	325	267	9	1 913	1 539	367	21	444	110	334	9
Median income	$2 748	$2 771	$2 729	$3000+	$2 633	$2 683	$2 422	$2 625	$2 511	$2 800	$2 326	$2 750
Mean income	$2 453	$2 435	$2 474	$3 150	$2 202	$2 206	$2 225	$2 411	$2 183	$2 316	$2 139	$2 555

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Fort Wayne city, Ind.								Fort Worth city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	43 996	37 348	5 986	797	6 099	2 872	3 023	241	100 284	72 430	20 977	10 787
Less than $2,500	1 191	678	456	39	524	186	317	21	3 588	1 412	1 745	653
$2,500 to $4,999	1 681	1 072	584	24	736	244	467	6	4 305	1 976	1 943	560
$5,000 to $7,499	2 428	1 852	521	56	668	309	348	4	6 840	3 829	2 454	879
$7,500 to $9,999	2 816	2 224	543	56	586	274	291	22	8 093	4 783	2 657	986
$10,000 to $12,499	3 618	3 028	503	68	601	280	297	24	8 714	5 737	2 123	1 225
$12,500 to $14,999	3 305	2 828	441	71	454	240	209	20	7 770	5 426	1 765	966
$15,000 to $17,499	3 619	3 138	450	57	416	203	213	12	8 581	6 378	1 534	1 137
$17,500 to $19,999	4 015	3 452	501	94	425	223	194	32	7 631	5 903	1 265	840
$20,000 to $24,999	6 936	6 219	570	133	628	355	234	31	13 116	10 088	2 096	1 383
$25,000 to $34,999	8 929	7 766	1 030	141	733	354	338	51	16 859	13 668	2 226	1 569
$35,000 to $49,999	3 786	3 472	272	43	254	135	110	9	9 207	8 025	919	422
$50,000 or more	1 672	1 619	35	15	74	69	5	9	5 580	5 205	250	167
Median	$19 580	$20 290	$14 461	$18 231	$12 228	$13 990	$10 745	$18 398	$18 237	$20 336	$11 990	$15 274
Mean	$21 932	$22 919	$15 989	$19 047	$14 963	$17 005	$12 912	$19 583	$22 496	$25 275	$14 745	$16 850
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 966	5 355	2 476	197	2 259	637	1 571	50	16 926	8 482	7 553	1 562
Median income	$10 325	$11 249	$7 855	$8 562	$6 380	$6 218	$6 470	$9 000	$9 790	$12 435	$7 601	$8 201
Mean income	$11 602	$12 735	$9 305	$9 212	$8 274	$8 740	$8 126	$7 075	$11 825	$14 158	$9 517	$9 826
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 330	5 932	378	10	707	410	290	4	15 411	12 493	2 583	694
Median income	$13 323	$13 534	$9 548	$17 917	$9 498	$9 756	$9 273	$16 250	$12 672	$14 060	$7 901	$10 452
Mean income	$16 630	$16 915	$12 454	$17 162	$13 555	$14 816	$11 970	$15 740	$18 369	$20 189	$10 157	$12 947
Unrelated individuals	27 467	24 722	2 399	319	5 217	3 747	1 414	52	55 453	44 023	8 786	3 694
Less than $1,000	1 164	899	214	43	461	304	132	12	3 493	2 196	872	615
$1,000 to $1,999	939	830	105	6	215	169	46	–	2 026	1 370	540	121
$2,000 to $2,999	1 562	1 363	151	21	370	235	117	6	5 032	3 [illegible]	1 461	346
$3,000 to $3,999	2 222	1 992	207	25	564	407	157	11	4 859	3 798	851	264
$4,000 to $4,999	1 964	1 766	192	6	469	312	157	–	3 845	2 957	704	254
$5,000 to $5,999	1 878	1 675	165	22	369	256	113	–	3 203	2 557	535	149
$6,000 to $7,999	3 575	3 279	260	40	789	62	164	–	6 357	5 072	976	504
$8,000 to $9,999	3 157	2 861	268	24	572	420	152	5	5 945	4 817	828	413
$10,000 to $11,999	2 618	2 450	150	56	369	285	84	6	4 858	4 115	549	326
$12,000 to $14,999	2 977	2 734	230	6	367	287	80	–	5 190	4 337	627	269
$15,000 to $24,999	4 546	4 083	414	41	523	336	181	6	7 900	6 981	682	365
$25,000 to $49,999	746	680	34	11	126	97	22	6	2 231	2 046	155	55
$50,000 or more	119	110	9	18	23	14	9	–	514	496	6	13
Median	$8 237	$8 341	$7 310	$7 900	$6 378	$6 590	$5 867	$3 727	$7 662	$8 309	$4 950	$6 421
Mean	$9 912	$9 980	$9 297	$10 666	$8 423	$8 289	$8 822	$7 707	$9 738	$10 481	$6 719	$7 406
Female unrelated individuals	15 909	14 770	1 078	177	2 628	1 987	617	38	30 410	24 924	4 661	988
Median income	$6 857	$6 951	$5 379	$7 886	$4 960	$5 199	$4 646	$3 818	$6 141	$6 919	$3 537	$4 026
Mean income	$8 168	$8 323	$6 219	$9 754	$5 906	$6 188	$5 035	$6 522	$8 034	$8 662	$5 105	$5 602
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 364	7 054	310	18	1 210	998	212	11	15 194	12 843	2 175	293
Median income	$5 469	$5 560	$4 000	$8 250	$4 667	$4 840	$3 906	$3 917	$4 535	$4 947	$2 902	$3 493
Mean income	$7 693	$7 822	$4 745	$6 847	$5 970	$6 333	$4 260	$5 712	$7 280	$7 930	$3 755	$3 921
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 756	2 190	1 436	116	1 701	569	1 065	44	10 379	4 022	5 058	1 919
Less than $1,000	552	292	233	15	253	59	188	6	1 719	677	803	375
$1,000 to $1,999	372	232	116	19	116	57	44	15	1 198	419	648	175
$2,000 to $2,999	555	312	224	23	276	89	174	6	1 367	620	603	218
$3,000 to $3,999	724	464	255	–	333	135	193	–	1 548	689	725	215
$4,000 to $4,999	606	395	204	6	271	84	180	–	1 670	689	815	198
$5,000 to $5,999	357	196	145	18	147	40	107	–	929	413	396	225
$6,000 to $6,999	117	87	24	5	37	19	18	–	576	147	346	105
$7,000 to $7,999	216	125	91	17	111	58	53	9	660	221	322	165
$8,000 to $8,999	91	43	41	–	55	7	41	–	327	38	239	58
$9,000 to $9,999	81	7	55	13	39	–	25	8	218	82	71	117
$10,000 to $10,999	57	26	31	–	48	17	31	–	87	14	48	39
$11,000 to $11,999	10	4	6	–	4	4	–	–	41	6	21	20
$12,000 or more	18	7	11	–	11	–	11	–	39	7	21	9
Median	$3 551	$3 558	$3 569	$4 167	$3 617	$3 589	$3 655	$2 167	$3 585	$3 428	$3 655	$3 891
Mean	$3 690	$3 581	$3 839	$4 342	$3 8/7	$3 880	$3 841	$4 308	$3 666	$3 381	$3 765	$4 128
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 319	1 140	1 122	77	1 188	306	854	22	4 925	1 306	3 241	612
Median income	$3 411	$3 432	$3 420	$2 559	$3 458	$3 261	$3 607	$1 500	$3 274	$2 948	$3 496	$2 902
Mean income	$3 489	$3 444	$3 578	$3 355	$3 637	$3 545	$3 699	$1 607	$3 371	$2 924	$3 542	$3 464
Families with householder 65 years and over	246	177	69	–	71	15	56	–	1 508	746	692	130
Median income	$3 075	$3 082	$3 038	–	$3 075	$3 500	$2 824	–	$3 513	$3 309	$3 641	$4 000
Mean income	$3 031	$2 675	$3 943	–	$3 541	$3 622	$3 520	–	$3 623	$3 030	$4 038	$4 695
Unrelated individuals	4 970	4 215	629	89	1 445	990	412	23	13 775	9 331	3 446	1 301
Less than $500	873	647	186	25	365	224	116	12	2 771	1 761	654	529
$500 to $999	291	252	28	18	96	80	16	–	722	435	218	86
$1,000 to $1,499	481	413	68	6	136	102	34	–	987	641	267	97
$1,500 to $1,999	458	417	37	–	79	67	12	–	1 039	729	273	24
$2,000 to $2,499	724	650	50	21	179	125	41	6	2 069	1 280	660	129
$2,500 to $2,999	838	713	101	–	191	110	76	–	2 963	2 001	801	217
$3,000 or more	1 305	1 123	159	19	299	282	117	3	3 224	2 484	573	219
Median	$2 264	$2 291	$1 939	$1 125	$2 130	$2 088	$2 341	$500–	$2 331	$2 429	$2 237	$1 183
Mean	$1 942	$1 983	$1 720	$1 429	$1 794	$1 818	$1 823	$1 363	$1 939	$2 001	$1 906	$1 386
Female unrelated individuals	3 412	2 994	372	41	888	642	228	15	9 118	6 334	2 403	460
Median income	$2 395	$2 414	$2 043	$2 438	$2 345	$2 271	$2 602	$2 292	$2 439	$2 512	$2 299	$2 278
Mean income	$2 088	$2 122	$1 799	$2 293	$1 948	$1 953	$1 962	$2 091	$2 036	$2 067	$1 976	$1 746
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 341	1 234	107	–	335	263	72	–	5 342	3 724	1 402	150
Median income	$2 750	$2 722	$2 939	–	$3000+	$3000+	$2 838	–	$2 677	$2 728	$2 539	$2 779
Mean income	$2 524	$2 503	$2 773	–	$2 573	$2 574	$2 570	–	$2 438	$2 475	$2 335	$2 588

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	21 054	6 492	12 354	3 596	55 357	41 591	5 036	11 758	16 806	8 643	3 994	6 121
Less than $2,500	1 920	320	1 382	308	2 053	1 110	309	774	1 144	460	243	588
$2,500 to $4,999	2 177	446	1 529	307	2 870	1 586	654	900	1 735	682	615	662
$5,000 to $7,499	2 761	772	1 751	371	4 104	2 450	753	1 291	2 159	876	644	906
$7,500 to $9,999	2 634	695	1 730	300	4 877	3 243	755	1 181	2 272	1 056	700	704
$10,000 to $12,499	2 424	682	1 387	517	4 824	3 258	565	1 316	1 961	962	439	784
$12,500 to $14,999	1 923	773	950	348	4 414	3 241	364	1 159	1 454	781	310	605
$15,000 to $17,499	1 648	686	794	338	4 180	3 234	276	913	1 297	770	225	416
$17,500 to $19,999	1 102	363	581	218	4 053	3 162	277	812	1 048	567	224	387
$20,000 to $24,999	1 919	817	955	284	7 499	6 109	374	1 395	1 578	1 083	209	530
$25,000 to $34,999	1 728	609	888	428	9 657	8 120	489	1 466	1 518	930	285	457
$35,000 to $49,999	563	199	317	112	4 799	4 238	172	428	409	271	85	69
$50,000 or more	255	130	90	65	2 027	1 840	48	123	231	205	15	13
Median	$11 067	$13 571	$9 689	$12 476	$17 720	$19 614	$10 208	$13 399	$11 393	$13 414	$9 268	$10 639
Mean	$13 608	$15 797	$12 419	$15 050	$20 391	$22 127	$13 570	$15 412	$13 867	$15 840	$11 697	$12 157
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 679	1 163	5 171	606	10 338	6 317	2 884	2 785	4 736	1 786	1 787	1 636
Median income	$6 990	$8 372	$6 800	$6 802	$8 785	$10 314	$7 060	$6 803	$6 836	$7 665	$6 920	$5 991
Mean income	$9 187	$10 316	$8 953	$9 356	$10 601	$11 963	$8 399	$8 432	$8 502	$9 700	$7 838	$7 525
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 735	1 522	2 071	372	7 219	6 041	610	675	2 597	1 649	580	408
Median income	$8 657	$10 986	$7 621	$9 734	$12 069	$12 715	$8 953	$9 737	$10 193	$10 910	$8 929	$9 202
Mean income	$11 223	[illegible]	$10 020	$12 100	$15 346	$16 218	$9 515	$11 763	$12 622	$14 003	$9 429	$10 218
Unrelated individuals	12 965	5 929	6 087	1 446	35 775	28 538	2 853	4 755	11 455	7 314	1 974	2 419
Less than $1,000	1 374	525	643	346	2 807	1 591	369	685	1 108	443	240	431
$1,000 to $1,999	677	209	430	38	1 508	1 115	163	298	560	359	103	156
$2,000 to $2,999	2 319	967	1 204	181	1 801	1 312	154	373	618	338	97	189
$3,000 to $3,999	1 755	912	717	157	2 917	2 380	209	337	1 048	682	166	208
$4,000 to $4,999	1 230	633	545	81	5 106	3 861	685	747	2 096	1 205	540	424
$5,000 to $5,999	796	353	394	68	2 419	1 921	222	329	831	548	179	159
$6,000 to $7,999	1 393	627	688	170	3 898	3 210	273	427	1 472	1 022	204	290
$8,000 to $9,999	1 084	512	473	130	3 503	2 890	254	438	937	632	143	180
$10,000 to $11,999	843	410	387	120	2 741	2 296	172	297	686	486	88	140
$12,000 to $14,999	601	284	276	54	2 928	2 565	133	268	869	667	103	79
$15,000 to $24,999	715	416	248	86	4 684	4 032	202	445	957	722	103	127
$25,000 to $49,999	152	67	76	9	1 230	1 160	17	74	200	174	8	19
$50,000 or more	26	14	6	6	233	205	–	37	53	36	–	17
Median	$4 291	$4 555	$4 091	$4 012	$6 680	$7 287	$4 776	$4 916	$5 334	$6 142	$4 706	$4 532
Mean	$6 114	$6 587	$5 729	$5 675	$9 120	$9 712	$5 168	$7 471	$7 585	$8 300	$5 808	$6 510
Female unrelated individuals	6 755	3 125	3 391	340	19 281	15 854	1 696	2 108	5 919	3 943	1 051	1 116
Median income	$3 535	$3 905	$3 144	$2 774	$5 400	$5 837	$4 528	$4 262	$4 705	$4 991	$4 449	$4 045
Mean income	$4 856	$5 394	$4 423	$3 301	$7 158	$7 556	$5 330	$4 821	$5 745	$6 291	$4 865	$4 321
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 480	2 433	1 917	163	8 189	7 099	634	562	3 330	2 089	584	393
Median income	$3 348	$3 758	$2 878	$3 443	$4 709	$4 796	$4 358	$4 429	$4 601	$4 771	$4 353	$4 441
Mean income	$4 333	$4 922	$3 624	$4 167	$6 530	$6 835	$4 034	$5 194	$5 633	$6 132	$3 997	$5 409
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 437	976	3 849	901	6 972	3 477	1 488	2 692	4 336	1 582	1 329	2 010
Less than $1,000	810	115	588	151	1 155	565	230	434	631	214	172	318
$1,000 to $1,999	719	114	535	103	562	337	52	211	310	144	44	168
$2,000 to $2,999	747	166	503	106	619	359	98	223	410	194	98	171
$3,000 to $3,999	821	185	569	114	1 155	713	183	400	677	311	180	307
$4,000 to $4,999	897	149	650	127	1 221	598	340	363	731	227	304	268
$5,000 to $5,999	405	92	253	94	895	435	210	399	573	197	198	276
$6,000 to $6,999	354	45	257	64	549	185	158	249	396	131	124	186
$7,000 to $7,999	330	62	234	51	338	131	110	113	235	50	105	90
$8,000 to $8,999	151	8	143	–	218	86	51	117	143	50	48	69
$9,000 to $9,999	98	35	35	58	143	51	28	100	135	47	28	96
$10,000 to $10,999	51	–	40	21	54	–	9	45	38	–	9	29
$11,000 to $11,999	28	–	21	7	14	6	4	4	14	6	4	4
$12,000 or more	26	5	21	5	49	11	15	34	43	11	15	28
Median	$3 539	$3 503	$3 525	$3 794	$3 996	$3 670	$4 532	$4 215	$4 192	$3 768	$4 561	$4 153
Mean	$3 677	$3 715	$3 649	$3 976	$3 951	$3 601	$4 455	$4 271	$4 239	$3 927	$4 571	$4 298
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 087	383	2 512	321	3 663	1 622	1 017	1 384	2 400	751	928	995
Median income	$3 243	$3 149	$3 251	$3 456	$4 002	$3 588	$4 475	$4 126	$4 142	$3 425	$4 531	$4 072
Mean income	$3 366	$3 001	$3 374	$3 852	$3 835	$3 411	$4 388	$4 020	$4 050	$3 453	$4 530	$4 023
Families with householder 65 years and over	791	171	575	80	445	279	90	100	293	134	90	93
Median income	$3 718	$3 509	$3 699	$5 105	$3 270	$2 612	$3 581	$4 161	$3 387	$2 545	$3 581	$4 274
Mean income	$4 075	$3 461	$4 006	$6 046	$3 383	$2 769	$3 863	$4 106	$3 606	$2 781	$3 863	$4 288
Unrelated individuals	5 554	2 302	2 757	682	7 966	5 492	809	1 595	2 969	1 547	526	937
Less than $500	1 114	455	474	314	2 233	1 237	317	536	926	384	203	360
$500 to $999	260	70	169	32	574	354	52	149	182	59	37	71
$1,000 to $1,499	319	97	203	38	719	532	61	153	258	150	34	89
$1,500 to $1,999	358	112	227	–	789	583	102	145	322	209	69	67
$2,000 to $2,499	906	340	506	60	840	564	66	227	291	138	32	137
$2,500 to $2,999	1 413	627	698	121	961	748	88	146	327	200	65	52
$3,000 or more	1 184	601	480	117	1 850	1 474	123	239	663	407	86	161
Median	$2 401	$2 561	$2 302	$922	$1 790	$2 035	$1 291	$1 368	$1 684	$1 932	$1 338	$1 211
Mean	$1 978	$2 082	$1 967	$1 340	$1 630	$1 786	$1 360	$1 375	$1 551	$1 725	$1 390	$1 309
Female unrelated individuals	3 478	1 398	1 928	222	4 810	3 477	439	894	1 739	989	303	513
Median income	$2 498	$2 588	$2 379	$2 506	$1 878	$2 109	$1 519	$1 269	$1 729	$2 015	$1 537	$1 188
Mean income	$2 097	$2 146	$2 049	$1 859	$1 749	$1 916	$1 409	$1 331	$1 639	$1 871	$1 415	$1 287
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 363	1 069	1 258	75	1 318	1 119	116	99	495	320	110	68
Median income	$2 633	$2 727	$2 543	$2 715	$2 606	$2 654	$1 929	$2 268	$2 375	$2 554	$1 714	$1 929
Mean income	$2 420	$2 516	$2 334	$2 661	$2 205	$2 326	$1 539	$1 915	$1 972	$2 284	$1 489	$1 586

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	37 452	10 286	25 792	2 604	15 149	1 204	13 356	1 044	44 614	36 796	6 611	1 275
Less than $2,500	2 427	263	2 076	140	1 522	34	1 454	60	1 251	640	495	92
$2,500 to $4,999	2 955	510	2 315	234	1 780	117	1 586	126	1 975	1 232	648	106
$5,000 to $7,499	2 616	663	1 843	163	1 462	103	1 314	68	3 352	2 321	930	141
$7,500 to $9,999	2 397	697	1 628	163	1 139	101	995	57	3 353	2 545	715	79
$10,000 to $12,499	2 058	627	1 388	70	886	74	777	55	3 661	3 038	499	73
$12,500 to $14,999	1 958	560	1 321	121	797	49	705	69	3 174	2 667	428	90
$15,000 to $17,499	2 374	767	1 544	122	843	108	717	45	3 463	2 985	357	167
$17,500 to $19,999	2 454	785	1 582	158	892	81	804	32	3 776	3 311	386	135
$20,000 to $24,999	5 188	1 617	3 338	505	1 831	111	1 605	170	6 791	5 927	652	179
$25,000 to $34,999	7 197	2 314	4 567	628	2 255	307	1 818	232	7 886	6 981	782	136
$35,000 to $49,999	4 407	1 058	3 238	227	1 379	95	1 255	98	4 076	3 435	598	65
$50,000 or more	1 421	425	952	73	363	24	326	32	1 856	1 714	121	12
Median	$19 477	$20 825	$18 734	$21 236	$14 964	$17 994	$14 457	$20 373	$18 876	$19 743	$12 608	$15 846
Mean	$20 884	$22 252	$20 337	$20 656	$17 446	$19 498	$17 217	$19 947	$21 101	$22 133	$16 329	$16 169
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 210	1 398	9 388	535	6 150	193	5 770	299	9 087	5 600	3 140	363
Median income	$7 676	$9 801	$7 435	$4 993	$6 167	$5 685	$6 225	$5 194	$9 655	$11 292	$7 561	$5 378
Mean income	$10 951	$13 562	$10 621	$7 978	$9 458	$9 878	$9 507	$8 043	$12 222	$13 633	$10 193	$7 805
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 588	1 961	2 486	162	2 060	311	1 677	90	7 132	6 632	471	49
Median income	$11 802	$13 765	$10 229	$12 941	$10 439	$12 122	$9 898	$12 500	$12 492	$12 695	$9 093	$17 679
Mean income	$15 248	$17 257	$13 714	$14 967	$13 202	$16 214	$12 642	$13 291	$15 978	$16 224	$12 837	$15 397
Unrelated individuals	15 421	5 474	9 602	614	6 952	1 027	5 779	280	28 965	24 505	3 197	604
Less than $1,000	1 494	354	1 110	56	857	91	759	21	1 723	1 249	357	84
$1,000 to $1,999	700	234	448	22	369	70	289	10	1 278	1 035	198	18
$2,000 to $2,999	1 387	391	986	31	846	121	715	26	2 271	1 856	336	88
$3,000 to $3,999	1 580	711	855	35	780	161	619	7	3 307	2 364	366	96
$4,000 to $4,999	1 134	553	557	56	512	87	411	31	2 466	2 148	298	41
$5,000 to $5,999	785	276	484	61	380	63	309	24	1 940	1 686	198	50
$6,000 to $7,999	1 245	493	728	73	603	110	485	39	3 428	3 058	277	59
$8,000 to $9,999	850	353	474	35	361	47	295	19	2 743	2 516	187	28
$10,000 to $11,999	786	372	400	35	329	78	251	3	2 544	2 270	187	35
$12,000 to $14,999	1 022	374	621	36	366	50	306	23	2 643	2 378	211	5
$15,000 to $24,999	3 346	947	2 282	158	1 216	106	1 060	67	3 928	3 349	497	87
$25,000 to $49,999	1 041	401	621	16	309	43	256	10	569	484	72	13
$50,000 or more	51	15	36	–	24	–	24	–	125	112	13	–
Median	$6 916	$6 865	$6 876	$6 920	$5 295	$4 810	$5 312	$6 875	$6 833	$7 024	$5 220	$4 390
Mean	$10 052	$9 890	$10 089	$9 649	$8 534	$7 494	$8 626	$9 757	$8 620	$8 752	$7 907	$6 950
Female unrelated individuals	7 549	2 939	4 464	217	3 166	369	2 747	59	16 661	15 066	1 339	191
Median income	$4 387	$4 658	$3 978	$4 653	$3 584	$3 773	$3 523	$2 981	$5 930	$6 174	$4 427	$3 230
Mean income	$6 698	$7 058	$6 396	$5 769	$5 502	$6 440	$5 262	$6 306	$7 483	$7 631	$6 348	$3 458
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 080	2 011	1 966	118	1 944	373	1 561	62	8 622	8 024	561	48
Median income	$4 128	$4 454	$3 798	$4 783	$3 889	$4 675	$3 764	$4 294	$4 811	$4 885	$3 885	$3 333
Mean income	$5 462	$5 959	$4 952	$5 982	$4 920	$6 826	$4 480	$4 012	$6 389	$6 467	$5 232	$4 302
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 757	946	5 524	483	4 168	180	3 844	227	4 586	2 467	1 825	314
Less than $1,000	1 094	128	938	63	675	21	642	25	594	258	270	72
$1,000 to $1,999	642	76	537	42	417	7	388	29	391	227	134	7
$2,000 to $2,999	1 171	144	974	72	704	34	663	19	431	241	164	13
$3,000 to $3,999	1 330	175	1 094	124	852	40	769	65	699	462	208	26
$4,000 to $4,999	1 021	199	775	63	589	44	518	43	996	585	351	80
$5,000 to $5,999	615	59	533	34	395	–	390	5	516	274	214	52
$6,000 to $6,999	351	66	260	47	208	19	179	23	435	214	214	13
$7,000 to $7,999	216	50	158	13	111	9	94	8	217	78	120	13
$8,000 to $8,999	123	24	99	12	86	6	80	–	126	63	51	12
$9,000 to $9,999	80	–	70	10	71	–	61	10	86	26	60	17
$10,000 to $10,999	74	18	56	–	36	–	36	–	48	–	31	9
$11,000 to $11,999	15	–	12	3	6	–	6	–	19	15	4	–
$12,000 or more	25	7	18	–	18	–	18	–	28	24	4	–
Median	$3 355	$3 714	$3 286	$3 520	$3 338	$3 700	$3 298	$3 623	$4 179	$4 078	$4 389	$4 487
Mean	$3 487	$3 784	$3 418	$3 739	$3 487	$3 703	$3 454	$3 767	$4 071	$3 976	$4 258	$4 156
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 029	484	4 346	334	3 283	93	3 072	173	2 990	1 360	1 407	243
Median income	$3 324	$3 973	$3 227	$3 553	$3 256	$3 518	$3 218	$3 662	$4 192	$4 003	$4 498	$4 254
Mean income	$3 383	$3 940	$3 299	$3 667	$3 322	$3 388	$3 286	$3 887	$4 018	$3 807	$4 329	$3 473
Families with householder 65 years and over	470	92	358	34	293	10	270	18	293	211	75	13
Median income	$3 771	$3 176	$3 861	$5 143	$3 833	$5 000	$3 827	$6 102	$4 055	$3 769	$4 518	$7 071
Mean income	$3 612	$2 663	$3 798	$4 378	$3 771	$4 643	$3 727	$4 643	$3 907	$3 571	$4 496	$5 939
Unrelated individuals	4 554	1 379	3 109	137	2 575	376	2 172	64	7 342	5 857	1 173	262
Less than $500	1 273	280	963	34	754	74	673	11	1 390	987	320	76
$500 to $999	221	74	147	22	103	17	86	10	333	262	37	8
$1,000 to $1,499	279	89	182	8	157	36	121	–	567	440	100	–
$1,500 to $1,999	421	145	266	14	212	34	168	10	711	595	98	18
$2,000 to $2,499	763	211	542	31	483	73	400	26	919	761	121	34
$2,500 to $2,999	624	180	444	–	363	48	315	–	1 352	1 095	215	54
$3,000 or more	973	400	565	28	503	94	409	7	2 070	1 717	282	72
Median	$2 054	$2 241	$1 993	$1 661	$2 064	$2 185	$2 047	$2 019	$2 365	$2 423	$2 130	$2 426
Mean	$1 735	$1 958	$1 648	$1 567	$1 714	$1 959	$1 674	$1 734	$1 993	$2 047	$1 815	$1 867
Female unrelated individuals	3 060	974	2 080	78	1 625	182	1 433	30	4 395	3 706	535	126
Median income	$2 170	$2 268	$2 136	$2 154	$2 194	$2 271	$2 180	$2 212	$2 551	$2 546	$2 622	$2 550
Mean income	$1 822	$1 960	$1 764	$1 810	$1 826	$2 099	$1 787	$2 129	$2 175	$2 195	$2 180	$1 934
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 412	550	852	34	811	110	691	26	2 150	1 882	348	32
Median income	$2 473	$2 489	$2 478	$2 327	$2 501	$2 596	$2 501	$2 250	$2 794	$2 784	$2 871	$2 833
Mean income	$2 225	$2 216	$2 227	$2 633	$2 224	$2 262	$2 214	$2 457	$2 518	$2 488	$2 734	$2 828

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	9 734	4 891	4 375	595	39 436	27 772	11 213	232	8 263	1 471	6 724	63
Less than $2,500	668	197	397	75	1 150	422	668	16	565	58	488	6
$2,500 to $4,999	905	356	498	56	1 521	625	889	–	793	91	702	–
$5,000 to $7,499	1 362	512	786	92	2 374	1 168	1 156	23	1 008	168	827	12
$7,500 to $9,999	1 100	505	555	60	2 657	1 393	1 222	51	965	152	801	19
$10,000 to $12,499	877	545	291	36	3 259	2 133	1 061	10	877	193	676	–
$12,500 to $14,999	866	517	325	52	2 951	1 861	1 034	15	798	141	645	11
$15,000 to $17,499	785	484	257	56	3 275	2 357	870	30	668	172	496	–
$17,500 to $19,999	686	441	206	53	3 077	2 156	908	18	501	100	401	7
$20,000 to $24,999	990	551	386	71	5 584	4 423	1 116	–	765	193	572	–
$25,000 to $34,999	929	531	360	37	7 005	5 383	1 579	56	882	131	747	8
$35,000 to $49,999	439	176	263	–	4 067	3 529	523	13	345	72	273	–
$50,000 or more	127	76	51	7	2 516	2 322	187	–	96	–	96	–
Median	$12 372	$14 098	$9 782	$11 007	$19 556	$21 798	$13 976	$15 083	$12 282	$13 803	$12 012	$9 276
Mean	$14 720	$15 875	$13 730	$12 436	$23 943	$27 112	$16 474	$16 590	$15 052	$15 307	$15 060	$11 421
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 608	1 115	2 390	227	7 531	3 552	3 913	67	3 022	188	2 820	30
Median income	$7 168	$8 615	$7 051	$5 173	$10 328	$12 110	$8 142	$8 937	$7 543	$8 478	$7 486	$6 875
Mean income	$9 524	$9 658	$9 693	$6 744	$12 060	$14 238	$10 131	$8 421	$9 673	$8 920	$9 766	$6 811
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 153	737	393	24	4 950	3 798	1 131	12	1 174	289	870	–
Median income	$10 321	$11 162	$8 690	$9 286	$13 836	$15 314	$9 606	$9 643	$9 360	$8 783	$9 488	–
Mean income	$13 796	$14 872	$11 901	$15 854	$19 648	$21 644	$13 063	$12 703	$12 607	$11 430	$13 032	–
Unrelated individuals	10 345	7 453	2 439	424	22 522	15 704	6 628	152	5 775	1 816	3 898	42
Less than $1,000	1 004	640	282	76	1 410	714	649	29	620	149	447	7
$1,000 to $1,999	700	515	159	18	965	607	351	16	341	121	213	–
$2,000 to $2,999	984	662	269	64	1 950	954	976	7	920	223	691	–
$3,000 to $3,999	1 112	801	267	60	1 887	1 252	611	23	753	311	478	13
$4,000 to $4,999	809	560	243	39	1 394	970	424	8	392	143	249	–
$5,000 to $5,999	696	470	175	27	1 403	927	456	4	421	106	306	–
$6,000 to $7,999	1 169	885	237	44	2 764	1 847	906	7	742	173	569	–
$8,000 to $9,999	963	799	138	23	2 744	1 976	750	13	586	219	362	–
$10,000 to $11,999	835	651	137	13	2 045	1 588	438	10	312	109	203	10
$12,000 to $14,999	818	661	135	5	2 370	1 882	475	17	339	155	184	12
$15,000 to $24,999	1 084	709	339	42	2 663	2 128	524	7	276	76	200	–
$25,000 to $49,999	136	70	53	13	787	719	68	11	73	31	42	–
$50,000 or more	35	30	5	–	140	140	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$5 810	$6 158	$4 998	$3 900	$7 625	$8 590	$5 664	$4 125	$4 647	$4 727	$4 675	$10 200
Mean	$7 504	$7 553	$7 480	$6 161	$9 255	$10 358	$6 749	$7 456	$5 968	$6 361	$5 838	$7 803
Female unrelated individuals	4 958	3 826	969	137	13 188	9 769	3 347	72	3 037	1 059	1 945	24
Median income	$4 868	$5 259	$4 181	$3 014	$6 682	$7 529	$4 496	$3 059	$3 784	$4 150	$3 579	$3 714
Mean income	$6 083	$6 271	$5 639	$2 620	$8 169	$8 931	$5 993	$5 582	$5 224	$5 725	$4 988	$5 807
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 894	1 431	645	17	4 943	3 762	1 156	18	1 436	511	917	7
Median income	$4 270	$4 319	$4 161	$3 250	$4 672	$5 578	$3 058	$3 692	$3 417	$3 981	$3 091	$3 500
Mean income	$5 307	$5 214	$5 602	$4 736	$7 371	$8 337	$4 251	$6 489	$4 774	$5 487	$4 387	$3 805
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 385	760	1 438	224	3 593	1 294	2 198	43	1 913	199	1 690	22
Less than $1,000	349	90	226	55	434	169	224	16	177	18	152	6
$1,000 to $1,999	196	59	116	7	335	120	208	–	163	14	149	–
$2,000 to $2,999	210	86	98	13	685	225	448	–	428	52	364	–
$3,000 to $3,999	315	139	172	12	538	197	341	–	261	11	250	–
$4,000 to $4,999	463	155	267	44	597	284	306	–	318	54	264	–
$5,000 to $5,999	252	78	155	41	401	158	229	6	187	14	168	6
$6,000 to $6,999	283	101	175	13	225	53	159	11	139	22	117	–
$7,000 to $7,999	137	13	105	13	133	53	80	10	74	10	64	10
$8,000 to $8,999	69	22	47	–	116	15	101	–	85	4	81	–
$9,000 to $9,999	60	11	49	17	79	12	67	–	51	–	51	–
$10,000 to $10,999	37	–	20	9	31	–	24	–	19	–	19	–
$11,000 to $11,999	4	–	4	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	10	6	4	–	16	5	11	–	11	–	11	–
Median	$4 265	$4 039	$4 401	$4 568	$3 637	$3 675	$3 642	$5 917	$3 722	$4 083	$3 720	$5 833
Mean	$4 137	$3 895	$4 274	$4 169	$3 738	$3 457	$3 936	$4 142	$3 973	$3 895	$4 009	$5 076
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 729	456	1 141	159	2 048	514	1 502	22	1 294	49	1 231	18
Median income	$4 329	$3 964	$4 550	$3 958	$3 390	$3 304	$3 423	$5 167	$3 564	$2 974	$3 612	$5 500
Mean income	$4 083	$3 651	$4 349	$3 118	$3 629	$3 318	$3 710	$3 693	$3 792	$3 586	$3 831	$4 495
Families with householder 65 years and over	104	36	61	7	428	207	221	–	253	58	195	–
Median income	$4 250	$3 636	$4 536	$7 500	$3 553	$3 426	$3 745	–	$3 791	$4 077	$3 716	–
Mean income	$4 385	$3 420	$4 571	$7 725	$3 354	$3 133	$3 561	–	$3 706	$4 003	$3 618	–
Unrelated individuals	3 497	2 383	915	207	5 614	3 107	2 427	62	2 401	715	1 643	13
Less than $500	811	497	251	76	1 110	525	555	25	496	111	378	7
$500 to $999	193	143	31	–	300	189	94	4	124	38	69	–
$1,000 to $1,499	303	221	74	–	446	265	174	3	170	67	96	–
$1,500 to $1,999	397	294	85	18	519	342	177	13	171	54	117	–
$2,000 to $2,499	411	281	107	15	974	412	549	–	446	47	393	–
$2,500 to $2,999	573	381	162	49	976	542	427	7	474	176	298	–
$3,000 or more	809	566	205	49	1 289	832	451	10	520	222	292	6
Median	$2 054	$2 065	$2 077	$2 317	$2 222	$2 282	$2 194	$1 333	$2 268	$2 615	$2 205	$500–
Mean	$1 821	$1 851	$1 808	$1 703	$1 903	$1 979	$1 834	$1 360	$1 917	$2 129	$1 841	$1 676
Female unrelated individuals	1 914	1 [illegible]	426	100	3 725	2 278	1 431	39	1 441	442	983	7
Median income	$2 225	$2 092	$2 594	$2 250	$2 317	$2 364	$2 290	$500–	$2 424	$2 719	$2 323	$500–
Mean income	$1 957	$1 914	$2 150	$1 705	$2 007	$2 023	$1 991	$764	$2 129	$2 306	$2 064	$220
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	669	478	180	13	1 621	911	704	–	729	189	540	–
Median income	$2 638	$2 516	$2 841	$2 964	$2 650	$2 701	$2 593	–	$2 634	$2 833	$2 517	–
Mean income	$2 405	$2 283	$2 701	$2 942	$2 378	$2 359	$2 424	–	$2 472	$2 677	$2 400	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii								Houston city, Tex.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	87 528	26 709	1 116	3 976	5 492	902	33	395	394 772	250 943	105 031	61 387
Less than $2,500	2 209	670	43	156	463	65	-	14	16 309	5 140	8 659	3 607
$2,500 to $4,999	2 317	619	54	241	434	50	-	42	13 303	4 641	7 101	2 535
$5,000 to $7,499	4 190	1 230	163	405	722	102	15	78	19 423	8 231	8 661	3 883
$7,500 to $9,999	5 367	1 928	97	401	642	122	4	54	22 193	9 773	9 132	5 019
$10,000 to $12,499	5 931	2 307	192	314	485	85	7	47	26 365	13 356	9 579	6 018
$12,500 to $14,999	5 037	1 842	153	357	389	59	-	27	24 680	13 550	7 970	5 308
$15,000 to $17,499	5 909	1 924	106	288	435	56	7	19	28 339	16 828	7 989	6 219
$17,500 to $19,999	4 916	1 385	81	226	293	65	-	-	25 410	15 411	7 224	4 663
$20,000 to $24,999	10 191	2 925	84	513	526	112	-	46	52 036	33 964	12 815	8 512
$25,000 to $34,999	15 816	4 396	87	588	558	108	-	56	78 751	56 232	16 047	9 698
$35,000 to $49,999	14 603	3 822	13	325	381	47	-	12	52 890	41 990	7 819	4 038
$50,000 or more	11 034	3 661	43	162	164	31	-	-	35 073	31 827	2 035	1 707
Median	$23 712	$22 018	$12 647	$15 990	$12 500	$13 644	$8 438	$10 505	$21 881	$25 669	$15 442	$16 702
Mean	$28 937	$29 738	$15 278	$20 141	$16 655	$18 208	$9 274	$13 740	$26 583	$31 432	$17 617	$19 030
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 996	3 570	161	870	1 419	250	7	177	67 120	29 767	32 646	7 655
Median income	$13 000	$11 189	$6 812	$7 950	$7 024	$8 571	$6 250	$7 975	$11 316	$14 790	$8 673	$9 787
Mean income	$16 863	$14 760	$7 973	$9 821	$9 799	$10 701	$4 385	$8 393	$13 459	$16 914	$10 523	$11 421
Families with householder 65 years and over	14 180	3 884	48	519	957	127	-	76	36 864	25 709	9 549	2 681
Median income	$20 648	$22 019	$17 500	$16 756	$12 747	$11 750	-	$8 611	$14 421	$17 121	$8 843	$11 033
Mean income	$27 526	$31 776	$17 140	$28 705	$17 106	$16 176	-	$12 565	$21 876	$26 092	$11 728	$13 864
Unrelated individuals	59 135	28 553	739	2 873	4 487	1 663	121	391	271 513	200 009	52 905	29 616
Less than $1,000	4 314	1 532	79	296	467	137	15	42	17 448	8 923	5 874	4 199
$1,000 to $1,999	2 087	841	11	182	196	40	-	30	8 867	5 163	2 861	1 213
$2,000 to $2,999	3 037	1 255	26	202	468	133	-	43	12 990	7 208	4 750	1 746
$3,000 to $3,999	3 812	1 647	43	233	519	190	24	41	13 145	8 710	3 577	1 436
$4,000 to $4,999	3 067	1 495	60	153	285	91	11	48	10 841	7 409	2 518	1 446
$5,000 to $5,999	3 047	1 460	33	181	288	112	10	18	11 309	7 722	2 588	1 647
$6,000 to $7,999	6 860	3 310	123	364	557	235	13	53	23 927	16 227	5 105	4 293
$8,000 to $9,999	6 161	3 107	110	308	501	168	22	38	26 696	18 848	5 783	3 378
$10,000 to $11,999	5 262	2 537	56	213	335	142	8	12	27 291	21 091	4 508	2 839
$12,000 to $14,999	6 305	2 939	50	259	384	160	9	43	34 822	27 634	5 361	3 006
$15,000 to $24,999	10 135	5 156	108	313	361	180	9	23	60 196	49 360	8 414	3 613
$25,000 to $49,999	4 176	2 633	33	142	105	68	-	-	20 106	18 058	1 416	722
$50,000 or more	872	641	7	27	19	7	-	-	3 875	3 656	150	78
Median	$9 033	$9 736	$7 932	$6 938	$6 051	$6 911	$6 038	$4 823	$10 772	$11 877	$7 670	$7 433
Mean	$11 891	$13 690	$9 733	$9 277	$7 638	$8 894	$6 714	$6 317	$12 769	$14 184	$8 830	$8 497
Female unrelated individuals	29 348	14 136	183	1 309	1 741	731	15	160	123 971	93 885	24 600	9 043
Median income	$7 941	$8 623	$7 242	$5 151	$5 371	$6 465	$5 875	$3 519	$9 133	$10 285	$5 357	$5 724
Mean income	$9 705	$10 844	$6 766	$6 965	$6 530	$7 413	$6 074	$4 646	$10 331	$11 497	$6 670	$6 878
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 682	4 896	34	247	957	299	4	57	34 212	25 039	8 181	1 844
Median income	$5 648	$8 042	$3 000	$3 870	$3 713	$4 500	$3 500	$4 639	$5 040	$6 437	$3 042	$3 369
Mean income	$9 791	$13 381	$3 180	$4 993	$5 253	$6 473	$3 205	$5 308	$9 492	$11 397	$4 198	$4 848
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 472	1 629	164	618	1 587	150	15	136	39 462	12 175	20 958	9 449
Less than $1,000	1 398	428	37	85	314	42	-	14	8 697	2 835	4 360	2 201
$1,000 to $1,999	543	169	6	43	103	23	-	-	5 012	1 482	2 884	912
$2,000 to $2,999	599	140	5	56	102	14	-	9	4 857	1 531	2 694	923
$3,000 to $3,999	825	186	42	94	149	13	-	18	5 074	1 837	2 690	914
$4,000 to $4,999	1 024	340	-	100	198	23	-	9	5 153	1 681	2 802	1 076
$5,000 to $5,999	589	109	15	65	173	23	8	33	3 383	852	1 904	856
$6,000 to $6,999	459	89	12	50	156	1	7	14	2 375	685	1 223	735
$7,000 to $7,999	515	94	34	57	173	-	-	17	1 924	565	975	575
$8,000 to $8,999	300	63	7	63	56	7	-	22	1 483	369	708	579
$9,000 to $9,999	111	11	-	5	56	4	-	-	767	175	375	323
$10,000 to $10,999	41	-	6	-	12	-	-	-	389	102	184	192
$11,000 to $11,999	40	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	178	34	88	78
$12,000 or more	28	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	170	27	71	85
Median	$3 844	$3 417	$3 810	$4 310	$4 432	$2 714	$5 938	$5 545	$3 230	$3 130	$3 201	$3 753
Mean	$3 773	$3 168	$4 263	$4 336	$4 240	$2 934	$6 078	$5 245	$3 418	$3 138	$3 440	$3 893
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 897	855	44	336	722	72	7	101	17 793	3 828	12 407	2 551
Median income	$3 649	$3 229	$1000—	$4 309	$4 167	$4 130	$6 500	$5 439	$2 970	$2 870	$2 991	$3 084
Mean income	$3 401	$2 910	$1 206	$4 237	$3 986	$3 481	$6 385	$5 191	$3 189	$2 826	$3 291	$3 130
Families with householder 65 years and over	737	109	6	58	193	22	-	28	4 099	1 428	2 392	483
Median income	$3 392	$3 310	$3 500	$4 600	$3 384	$3 538	-	$5 500	$3 431	$3 228	$3 530	$3 958
Mean income	$3 525	$2 886	$3 355	$4 534	$4 038	$3 518	-	$5 160	$3 363	$2 917	$3 577	$3 849
Unrelated individuals	12 204	4 880	159	860	1 468	455	39	156	48 815	27 484	16 092	8 351
Less than $500	3 571	1 187	67	241	425	117	15	37	14 604	7 284	4 919	3 742
$500 to $999	743	345	12	55	42	20	-	5	2 844	1 639	955	457
$1,000 to $1,499	1 160	502	11	101	108	16	-	11	4 428	2 641	1 350	683
$1,500 to $1,999	927	339	-	81	90	24	-	19	4 439	2 522	1 511	530
$2,000 to $2,499	1 336	550	20	117	183	70	-	24	6 197	3 354	2 199	970
$2,500 to $2,999	1 701	705	6	85	285	63		19	6 793	3 854	2 551	776
$3,000 or more	2 766	1 252	43	180	335	145	24	41	9 510	6 190	2 607	1 193
Median	$1 839	$2 061	$1 023	$1 704	$2 189	$2 361	$3000+	$2 125	$1 785	$1 932	$1 772	$974
Mean	$1 656	$1 760	$1 445	$1 594	$1 768	$1 884	$2 115	$1 864	$1 583	$1 660	$1 584	$1 206
Female unrelated individuals	7 088	2 816	47	511	648	179	4	93	27 758	15 588	10 026	3 528
Median income	$1 965	$2 154	$2 125	$1 756	$2 396	$2 958	$3000+	$1 977	$1 986	$2 074	$1 934	$1 334
Mean income	$1 721	$1 845	$1 821	$1 704	$1 903	$2 475	$3 205	$1 945	$1 726	$1 805	$1 673	$1 372
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 465	741	21	110	410	98	4	17	10 941	5 600	4 813	1 013
Median income	$2 578	$2 594	$2 450	$2 537	$2 648	$2 710	$3000+	$2 804	$2 562	$2 643	$2 482	$2 452
Mean income	$2 240	$2 196	$2 238	$2 564	$2 379	$2 507	$3 205	$2 761	$2 266	$2 348	$2 178	$2 221

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	70 561	12 435	47 964	16 443	181 536	143 986	25 898	1 38[illegible]	26 562	12 876	13 420	342
Less than $2,500	7 203	771	5 426	1 360	5 066	2 710	2 279	[illegible]	2 123	710	1 370	45
$2,500 to $4,999	6 250	723	4 844	1 104	7 297	4 143	3 053	101	3 029	1 271	1 724	21
$5,000 to $7,499	7 600	1 174	5 535	1 436	9 749	6 184	3 483	89	3 486	1 556	1 896	41
$7,500 to $9,999	7 291	1 102	5 037	1 781	11 253	8 175	2 980	125	2 867	1 532	1 319	39
$10,000 to $12,499	7 206	1 308	4 691	1 942	13 436	9 918	3 393	142	2 860	1 418	1 409	58
$12,500 to $14,999	5 725	1 077	3 665	1 536	12 004	9 305	2 574	98	2 078	971	1 073	15
$15,000 to $17,499	5 516	1 149	3 535	1 546	14 342	11 590	2 532	106	2 040	1 148	856	20
$17,500 to $19,999	4 606	963	3 025	1 172	13 378	10 751	2 557	96	1 780	955	816	25
$20,000 to $24,999	7 273	1 675	4 610	1 773	26 826	22 604	3 993	185	2 736	1 530	1 184	44
$25,000 to $34,999	7 707	1 515	4 917	1 926	37 687	31 880	5 497	230	2 281	1 180	1 096	14
$35,000 to $49,999	3 179	732	2 088	629	21 297	18 291	2 870	95	1 008	461	547	20
$50,000 or more	1 005	246	591	238	9 191	8 435	687	40	274	144	130	–
Median	$12 407	$15 736	$11 673	$13 474	$20 715	$21 868	$15 185	$16 427	$11 552	$12 414	$10 711	$11 078
Mean	$14 959	$17 106	$14 340	$15 459	$23 486	$24 961	$17 686	$18 874	$13 976	$14 767	$13 292	$12 984
Families with female householder, no husband present	21 894	1 925	18 326	2 559	32 855	19 043	13 505	278	8 987	2 832	6 073	108
Median income	$7 335	$9 932	$7 154	$7 715	$10 700	$11 881	$8 962	$8 250	$7 093	$7 761	$6 866	$7 250
Mean income	$9 481	$13 143	$9 153	$9 614	$12 425	$13 760	$10 582	$8 531	$8 969	$10 000	$8 547	$6 361
Families with householder 65 years and over	10 884	2 266	7 813	1 436	23 299	19 143	4 094	102	4 241	2 092	2 123	26
Median income	$9 008	$11 127	$8 358	$10 350	$13 463	$14 255	$9 711	$9 318	$9 165	$9 575	$8 765	$10 333
Mean income	$11 831	$14 438	$10 834	$13 158	$17 437	$18 567	$12 188	$11 853	$11 386	$12 120	$10 694	$9 241
Unrelated individuals	39 939	11 546	24 497	7 134	100 078	79 988	19 159	790	22 314	12 365	9 753	170
Less than $1,000	5 383	1 342	3 366	1 296	5 717	3 678	1 911	90	2 375	1 175	1 160	24
$1,000 to $1,999	2 325	460	1 688	338	3 714	2 466	1 215	39	1 346	610	731	17
$2,000 to $2,999	4 750	1 023	3 397	613	6 809	4 288	2 460	45	3 236	1 443	1 764	30
$3,000 to $3,999	3 876	1 055	2 531	528	8 054	6 203	1 791	29	3 020	1 784	1 213	11
$4,000 to $4,999	2 391	787	1 374	445	6 583	5 296	1 240	26	1 839	1 015	797	3
$5,000 to $5,999	2 154	675	1 239	448	5 447	4 561	860	25	1 273	809	459	11
$6,000 to $7,999	4 469	1 415	2 444	1 143	10 526	8 575	1 852	113	2 381	1 462	919	11
$8,000 to $9,999	3 871	1 081	2 288	812	9 918	8 099	1 726	95	1 665	920	710	16
$10,000 to $11,999	2 693	879	1 535	503	9 687	8 126	1 503	70	1 530	962	556	8
$12,000 to $14,999	2 842	934	1 649	475	11 007	9 387	1 529	84	1 285	763	517	–
$15,000 to $24,999	4 310	1 469	2 573	479	17 952	15 126	2 627	142	1 976	1 129	832	23
$25,000 to $49,999	763	354	373	25	4 131	3 655	440	32	369	274	95	16
$50,000 or more	112	72	40	29	533	528	5	–	19	19	–	–
Median	$5 578	$6 534	$4 922	$5 775	$8 590	$9 165	$6 104	$8 431	$4 642	$5 192	$4 011	$5 000
Mean	$7 469	$8 964	$6 929	$6 721	$10 235	$10 812	$7 855	$9 302	$6 657	$7 145	$6 061	$8 244
Female unrelated individuals	17 604	4 618	12 001	2 006	56 037	45 880	9 715	369	11 323	6 328	4 897	62
Median income	$3 741	$5 242	$3 371	$3 326	$7 162	$7 678	$4 618	$6 776	$3 811	$4 157	$3 369	$2 650
Mean income	$5 681	$7 678	$5 026	$5 368	$8 505	$8 962	$6 418	$6 883	$5 278	$5 605	$4 876	$3 624
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 445	2 762	6 338	1 014	24 060	19 579	4 350	49	6 743	3 803	2 896	24
Median income	$3 234	$3 883	$2 932	$3 429	$4 878	$5 432	$3 345	$3 591	$3 693	$4 091	$3 178	$3 455
Mean income	$4 460	$5 556	$3 937	$4 782	$7 417	$8 152	$4 224	$4 884	$4 829	$5 505	$3 962	$3 379
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	18 397	2 174	13 599	3 961	15 900	8 480	7 191	226	7 018	2 706	4 228	89
Less than $1,000	3 651	403	2 648	836	2 140	1 075	1 026	41	854	256	569	28
$1,000 to $1,999	2 411	218	1 910	371	1 695	945	739	24	739	266	473	12
$2,000 to $2,999	2 173	241	1 733	294	2 305	1 194	1 084	25	1 013	357	642	5
$3,000 to $3,999	2 460	297	1 900	415	3 265	1 863	1 341	47	1 3[illegible]	619	749	7
$4,000 to $4,999	2 370	284	1 782	483	2 439	1 403	996	35	980	402	563	14
$5,000 to $5,999	1 582	117	1 200	336	1 375	685	675	25	654	238	416	7
$6,000 to $6,999	1 234	207	821	354	1 061	542	512	–	546	218	321	–
$7,000 to $7,999	968	167	671	282	718	388	321	–	373	192	181	–
$8,000 to $8,999	721	86	412	255	454	241	201	13	234	96	138	–
$9,000 to $9,999	401	72	243	158	166	77	81	13	85	20	65	13
$10,000 to $10,999	199	43	118	71	184	41	143	–	109	35	74	–
$11,000 to $11,999	112	20	63	49	25	9	16	3	3	3	–	3
$12,000 or more	115	19	58	57	73	17	56	–	41	4	37	–
Median	$3 392	$3 758	$3 257	$4 134	$3 554	$3 551	$3 557	$3 489	$3 651	$3 766	$3 574	$2 900
Mean	$3 635	$3 983	$3 493	$4 198	$3 664	$3 563	$3 782	$3 674	$3 872	$3 972	$3 834	$3 595
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 791	591	8 437	1 147	9 027	3 704	5 196	136	4 237	1 067	3 106	57
Median income	$3 014	$3 335	$2 965	$3 257	$3 409	$3 398	$3 424	$3 220	$3 399	$3 407	$3 421	$1 042
Mean income	$3 274	$3 124	$3 279	$3 152	$3 486	$3 314	$3 621	$3 171	$3 572	$3 430	$3 655	$2 711
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 389	341	1 897	283	1 509	829	672	19	714	277	432	11
Median income	$3 537	$3 317	$3 528	$4 175	$3 514	$3 513	$3 500	$4 731	$3 578	$3 538	$3 590	$9 083
Mean income	$3 603	$3 246	$3 606	$3 996	$3 496	$3 265	$3 754	$5 679	$3 865	$3 502	$4 088	$6 777
Unrelated individuals	15 180	3 521	10 251	2 685	21 461	14 471	6 730	196	9 000	4 450	4 459	82
Less than $500	4 622	1 196	2 822	1 169	4 497	2 770	1 603	90	1 886	876	974	24
$500 to $999	761	146	544	127	1 220	908	308	–	489	299	186	–
$1,000 to $1,499	1 070	215	799	151	1 733	1 158	561	14	601	276	325	5
$1,500 to $1,999	1 255	245	889	187	1 981	1 308	654	25	745	334	406	12
$2,000 to $2,499	2 146	446	1 501	378	3 076	2 008	1 058	4	1 371	671	696	4
$2,500 to $2,999	2 604	577	1 896	235	3 733	2 280	1 402	41	1 865	772	1 068	26
$3,000 or more	2 722	696	1 800	438	5 221	4 039	1 144	22	2 043	1 222	804	11
Median	$1 953	$1 915	$2 024	$1 154	$2 211	$2 272	$2 113	$1 286	$2 284	$2 328	$2 243	$2 000
Mean	$1 637	$1 565	$1 705	$1 292	$1 876	$1 937	$1 768	$902	$1 918	$1 972	$1 870	$1 688
Female unrelated individuals	8 703	1 681	6 923	1 111	13 760	9 536	4 087	128	5 373	2 674	2 644	43
Median income	$2 090	$2 194	$2 098	$1 868	$2 328	$2 363	$2 283	$1 111	$2 392	$2 376	$2 407	$2 587
Mean income	$1 771	$1 847	$1 781	$1 618	$1 985	$2 014	$1 948	$1 156	$2 000	$1 985	$2 028	$1 833
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 368	1 157	3 839	561	6 615	4 251	2 309	29	3 093	1 402	1 666	18
Median income	$2 505	$2 629	$2 467	$2 458	$2 666	$2 745	$2 547	$2 708	$2 671	$2 757	$2 606	$3000+
Mean income	$2 225	$2 393	$2 169	$2 401	$2 417	$2 457	$2 338	$2 340	$2 443	$2 505	$2 385	$2 519

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	51 689	29 976	21 444	360	18 189	3 149	14 968	207	143 098	108 067	32 945	2 253
Less than $2,500	2 062	455	1 574	60	1 369	67	1 282	50	6 908	3 067	3 692	192
$2,500 to $4,999	3 056	613	2 408	34	2 159	140	2 004	34	7 630	3 145	4 367	139
$5,000 to $7,499	3 932	1 243	2 668	15	2 489	309	2 171	15	10 339	6 074	4 117	147
$7,500 to $9,999	4 287	1 661	2 608	22	2 445	413	2 027	16	11 009	7 261	3 547	150
$10,000 to $12,499	4 433	2 106	2 320	42	2 059	276	1 783	30	13 143	9 661	3 311	258
$12,500 to $14,999	3 738	1 935	1 786	28	1 675	388	1 287	10	10 480	7 814	2 475	173
$15,000 to $17,499	4 000	2 243	1 739	7	1 404	307	1 097	7	11 407	8 975	2 253	191
$17,500 to $19,999	3 565	2 143	1 414	43	1 028	212	816	16	10 843	8 778	1 884	145
$20,000 to $24,999	7 008	4 808	2 157	46	1 696	480	1 200	23	19 195	16 106	2 840	290
$25,000 to $34,999	8 296	6 480	1 788	45	1 236	376	860	6	24 591	21 364	2 951	308
$35,000 to $49,999	4 337	3 590	711	18	418	131	280	-	12 107	10 877	1 110	115
$50,000 or more	2 975	2 699	271	-	211	50	161	-	5 446	4 945	398	145
Median	$17 736	$22 534	$11 578	$13 125	$10 768	$14 881	$10 000	$8 203	$17 646	$19 789	$10 566	$15 884
Mean	$22 209	$28 006	$14 169	$14 814	$13 321	$17 992	$12 349	$9 558	$20 702	$22 882	$13 650	$21 188
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 389	3 581	7 758	97	6 443	531	5 927	85	27 789	13 963	13 412	423
Median income	$9 024	$13 452	$7 309	$3 988	$7 264	$12 909	$6 972	$3 274	$8 147	$10 548	$6 047	$4 610
Mean income	$11 786	$17 716	$9 104	$6 557	$9 272	$14 401	$8 802	$5 909	$9 937	$11 990	$7 779	$8 164
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 899	4 333	2 546	33	3 041	762	2 269	21	17 767	13 366	4 315	224
Median income	$11 995	$16 114	$8 111	$10 859	$8 760	$11 907	$7 939	$10 859	$11 566	$12 960	$7 747	$11 121
Mean income	$17 460	$21 790	$10 092	$14 423	$10 966	$14 438	$9 780	$9 384	$15 801	$17 731	$9 939	$13 548
Unrelated individuals	25 489	16 090	9 175	192	11 906	4 168	7 623	113	69 165	52 084	16 110	1 145
Less than $1,000	2 026	631	1 361	32	1 397	240	1 143	32	4 864	2 916	1 837	154
$1,000 to $1,999	1 108	495	600	4	750	188	557	-	2 956	1 796	1 131	33
$2,000 to $2,999	2 310	977	1 327	34	1 592	443	1 143	21	6 782	3 850	2 872	130
$3,000 to $3,999	2 116	1 115	988	19	1 349	439	904	19	6 421	4 311	2 060	66
$4,000 to $4,999	1 510	828	658	10	826	223	603	-	4 849	3 550	1 218	61
$5,000 to $5,999	1 472	829	639	6	882	298	584	6	3 984	2 860	1 079	79
$6,000 to $7,999	3 095	1 939	1 122	20	1 479	545	913	20	8 442	6 611	1 692	149
$8,000 to $9,999	2 753	1 770	973	32	1 296	487	805	15	7 789	6 226	1 354	136
$10,000 to $11,999	2 228	1 713	497	16	687	296	373	-	5 717	4 780	869	68
$12,000 to $14,999	2 575	2 165	387	-	749	472	266	-	6 087	5 055	938	83
$15,000 to $24,999	3 201	2 626	546	19	749	428	307	-	8 567	7 577	936	138
$25,000 to $49,999	817	737	64	-	130	96	18	-	2 284	2 174	86	42
$50,000 or more	278	265	13	-	20	13	7	-	423	378	38	6
Median	$7 422	$9 333	$4 473	$4 709	$5 044	$6 955	$4 107	$3 184	$7 067	$8 645	$4 127	$6 569
Mean	$9 680	$11 566	$6 377	$5 878	$6 363	$8 277	$5 232	$3 750	$9 210	$10 241	$5 925	$8 258
Female unrelated individuals	15 236	10 219	4 950	115	6 600	2 535	4 113	67	37 256	28 703	8 122	438
Median income	$6 920	$8 475	$3 744	$6 389	$4 306	$6 582	$3 539	$3 816	$5 657	$6 651	$3 356	$3 854
Mean income	$8 807	$10 056	$6 286	$6 431	$5 821	$7 786	$4 622	$4 666	$7 533	$8 331	$4 695	$4 989
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	6 071	4 148	1 897	41	3 013	1 222	1 774	30	16 837	12 441	4 280	160
Median income	$4 174	$5 511	$2 868	$3 321	$3 311	$4 316	$2 870	$3 357	$4 093	$4 587	$3 156	$3 345
Mean income	$6 785	$8 357	$3 414	$3 790	$4 526	$6 170	$3 412	$3 150	$6 415	$7 217	$4 140	$3 962
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 259	1 258	5 927	104	5 150	256	4 859	94	18 392	7 645	10 413	395
Less than $1,000	946	246	667	27	606	22	564	22	3 488	1 702	1 690	129
$1,000 to $1,999	647	130	517	17	460	23	437	12	1 832	770	1 028	33
$2,000 to $2,999	948	178	761	16	617	39	578	16	3 091	1 174	1 872	70
$3,000 to $3,999	1 150	242	888	13	838	76	747	13	2 870	1 139	1 693	40
$4,000 to $4,999	1 219	201	1 012	16	862	35	827	16	2 690	1 106	1 530	59
$5,000 to $5,999	746	121	619	7	540	24	516	7	1 679	612	1 034	29
$6,000 to $6,999	488	45	443	3	357	21	336	3	975	415	556	22
$7,000 to $7,999	392	12	380	-	335	-	335	-	832	383	436	7
$8,000 to $8,999	348	41	307	-	232	-	232	-	475	211	253	6
$9,000 to $9,999	165	42	123	-	114	16	98	-	209	56	153	-
$10,000 to $10,999	101	-	101	5	85	-	85	5	109	42	61	-
$11,000 to $11,999	47	-	47	-	42	-	42	-	95	21	74	-
$12,000 or more	62	-	62	-	62	-	62	-	47	14	33	-
Median	$3 947	$3 310	$4 129	$2 500	$4 063	$3 579	$4 125	$2 813	$3 274	$3 155	$3 364	$2 507
Mean	$4 078	$3 225	$4 286	$2 821	$4 240	$3 725	$4 287	$3 011	$3 398	$3 221	$3 557	$2 558
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 019	397	3 602	64	3 023	69	2 954	64	10 649	3 334	7 121	347
Median income	$3 908	$3 396	$3 994	$2 556	$4 005	$3 241	$4 044	$2 556	$2 818	$2 340	$3 046	$2 263
Mean income	$3 854	$3 052	$3 944	$2 592	$3 960	$2 922	$3 984	$2 592	$2 977	$2 423	$3 256	$2 226
Families with householder 65 years and over	961	222	739	-	730	64	666	-	2 089	950	1 102	47
Median income	$3 744	$3 530	$3 798	-	$3 774	$3 652	$3 785	-	$3 563	$3 284	$3 781	$3 750
Mean income	$3 830	$3 115	$4 046	-	$3 970	$3 380	$4 026	-	$3 511	$3 085	$3 847	$3 213
Unrelated individuals	6 927	2 826	4 041	81	4 712	1 169	3 518	64	18 776	11 256	7 275	361
Less than $500	1 636	448	1 154	26	1 125	147	964	26	3 930	2 312	1 524	154
$500 to $999	390	183	207	6	272	93	179	6	934	604	313	-
$1,000 to $1,499	637	238	390	4	455	103	347	-	1 472	934	519	10
$1,500 to $1,999	471	257	210	-	295	85	210	-	1 484	862	612	23
$2,000 to $2,499	1 136	494	642	7	717	201	516	7	2 962	1 769	1 158	61
$2,500 to $2,999	1 174	483	685	27	875	242	627	14	3 820	2 081	1 714	69
$3,000 or more	1 483	723	753	11	973	298	675	11	4 174	2 694	1 435	44
Median	$2 145	$2 290	$2 046	$2 321	$2 146	$2 389	$2 057	$1 500	$2 265	$2 259	$2 289	$1 859
Mean	$1 799	$1 974	$1 690	$1 606	$1 804	$2 074	$1 721	$1 418	$1 914	$1 924	$1 915	$1 476
Female unrelated individuals	4 377	1 887	2 458	35	2 888	727	2 140	29	12 470	7 868	4 445	213
Median income	$2 293	$2 445	$2 204	$2 783	$2 307	$2 619	$2 205	$2 806	$2 313	$2 311	$2 327	$2 016
Mean income	$1 982	$2 170	$1 854	$2 129	$1 968	$2 299	$1 862	$2 029	$1 952	$1 958	$1 956	$1 559
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 377	1 102	1 255	22	1 622	465	1 166	16	6 448	3 864	2 499	80
Median income	$2 539	$2 596	$2 499	$2 750	$2 567	$2 704	$2 513	$2 750	$2 616	$2 621	$2 612	$2 456
Mean income	$2 333	$2 351	$2 332	$2 222	$2 366	$2 471	$2 328	$2 076	$2 371	$2 366	$2 386	$2 422

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	31 923	10 601	21 049	358	55 832	33 772	14 383	10 303	27 587	13 160	9 527	6 719
Less than $2,500	3 783	866	2 873	99	3 140	1 234	1 403	901	2 012	646	1 013	635
$2,500 to $4,999	4 067	702	3 348	20	4 823	1 983	1 821	1 565	3 150	929	1 415	1 184
$5,000 to $7,499	4 264	1 166	3 076	43	5 019	2 685	1 608	1 164	3 074	1 354	1 228	794
$7,500 to $9,999	3 569	1 166	2 362	28	4 464	2 406	1 303	1 118	2 544	1 042	936	778
$10,000 to $12,499	3 608	1 341	2 236	43	4 500	2 649	1 260	863	2 223	1 083	747	582
$12,500 to $14,999	2 353	880	1 468	14	3 915	2 320	1 030	862	1 936	943	654	532
$15,000 to $17,499	2 228	875	1 321	36	4 636	2 835	1 107	1 009	2 177	1 075	676	571
$17,500 to $19,999	1 837	770	1 032	22	4 043	2 622	852	818	1 783	889	572	467
$20,000 to $24,999	2 425	1 110	1 296	17	6 549	4 462	1 365	800	2 740	1 568	822	456
$25,000 to $34,999	2 568	1 271	1 269	26	9 036	6 366	1 748	883	3 608	2 137	940	522
$35,000 to $49,999	889	316	573	4	4 227	3 136	677	211	1 823	1 186	416	125
$50,000 or more	332	138	194	6	1 480	1 074	209	109	517	308	108	73
Median	$10 193	$12 669	$8 799	$9 018	$16 108	$18 238	$12 096	$11 169	$13 521	$16 356	$10 574	$9 899
Mean	$13 074	$15 248	$11 995	$11 961	$18 354	$20 345	$14 885	$13 129	$16 277	$18 740	$13 726	$12 464
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 064	2 218	9 730	146	16 886	7 581	6 791	3 748	9 857	3 238	4 798	2 673
Median income	$5 749	$6 939	$5 535	$2 500	$7 915	$10 586	$6 984	$4 918	$6 619	$8 171	$6 379	$4 640
Mean income	$7 540	$8 774	$7 280	$4 528	$11 209	$13 754	$9 507	$6 764	$9 549	$12 008	$8 905	$6 267
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 778	2 166	3 605	34	8 340	7 170	1 008	345	3 446	2 650	693	229
Median income	$8 361	$9 204	$7 728	$13 214	$13 319	$13 907	$9 198	$8 726	$11 538	$12 221	$8 607	$8 615
Mean income	$10 981	$13 173	$9 670	$9 934	$16 854	$17 510	$12 935	$12 935	$14 961	$15 892	$11 941	$13 268
Unrelated individuals	20 848	8 602	12 075	295	30 350	20 778	7 150	3 008	14 048	7 749	4 690	1 975
Less than $1,000	2 069	584	1 434	44	2 461	1 362	850	313	1 371	631	545	237
$1,000 to $1,999	1 390	383	993	10	1 075	640	347	120	573	291	206	103
$2,000 to $2,999	3 782	1 233	2 523	60	2 283	1 422	655	329	1 246	604	493	225
$3,000 to $3,999	3 020	1 289	1 721	42	3 164	2 410	602	219	1 493	934	446	156
$4,000 to $4,999	1 891	895	984	28	2 472	1 860	512	189	1 132	660	393	128
$5,000 to $5,999	1 255	480	759	16	1 990	1 484	354	187	952	608	272	94
$6,000 to $7,999	2 118	890	1 215	25	3 183	2 274	653	387	1 538	854	484	269
$8,000 to $9,999	1 628	760	844	29	3 161	1 972	831	392	1 478	731	499	246
$10,000 to $11,999	1 039	490	549	6	2 758	1 842	643	282	1 252	690	426	163
$12,000 to $14,999	1 113	556	552	14	2 768	1 737	719	246	1 156	534	437	123
$15,000 to $24,999	1 224	807	417	14	4 002	2 916	875	311	1 587	1 022	420	224
$25,000 to $49,999	245	199	46	7	929	778	92	26	230	167	58	–
$50,000 or more	74	36	38	–	104	81	17	7	40	23	11	7
Median	$4 086	$4 907	$3 632	$3 798	$7 043	$7 054	$6 691	$6 693	$6 298	$6 317	$5 963	$6 276
Mean	$6 264	$7 688	$5 285	$5 694	$8 762	$9 121	$7 820	$7 555	$7 842	$8 259	$7 233	$7 076
Female unrelated individuals	11 260	4 896	6 276	155	16 513	11 969	3 550	1 332	7 337	4 332	2 365	826
Median income	$3 467	$3 984	$3 018	$3 375	$5 703	$5 705	$5 630	$4 877	$5 109	$5 136	$5 090	$3 987
Mean income	$4 773	$5 642	$4 124	$4 012	$7 275	$7 429	$6 754	$6 001	$6 382	$6 512	$6 196	$5 241
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 091	3 186	3 861	80	9 456	8 009	1 283	264	4 046	2 955	972	164
Median income	$3 442	$3 835	$3 108	$3 310	$4 776	$4 929	$3 937	$3 492	$4 504	$4 763	$3 899	$3 122
Mean income	$4 556	$5 112	$4 125	$3 751	$6 632	$6 959	$4 832	$4 619	$5 712	$6 117	$4 565	$4 218
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 778	1 788	7 922	139	10 535	4 089	4 347	3 432	7 040	2 127	3 326	2 515
Less than $1,000	1 925	569	1 318	64	2 135	734	1 062	601	1 398	397	762	416
$1,000 to $1,999	940	181	759	15	616	306	204	168	344	140	142	118
$2,000 to $2,999	1 770	223	1 535	20	940	386	382	303	647	187	305	228
$3,000 to $3,999	1 515	243	1 268	4	1 846	759	677	573	1 223	373	516	457
$4,000 to $4,999	1 403	245	1 151	16	2 215	877	848	816	1 463	434	660	600
$5,000 to $5,999	932	130	802	15	1 293	570	447	468	909	335	372	333
$6,000 to $6,999	443	55	388	5	543	193	252	192	362	105	199	125
$7,000 to $7,999	338	40	291	–	449	172	177	141	292	84	133	90
$8,000 to $8,999	209	51	158	–	210	30	130	85	157	19	94	69
$9,000 to $9,999	131	7	124	–	132	34	84	28	104	27	69	22
$10,000 to $10,999	66	22	44	–	38	13	25	7	38	13	25	7
$11,000 to $11,999	74	16	58	–	83	2	49	25	78	–	49	25
$12,000 or more	32	6	26	–	35	13	10	25	25	13	–	25
Median	$3 168	$2 646	$3 275	$1 367	$3 854	$3 815	$3 776	$4 087	$3 925	$3 910	$3 880	$4 064
Mean	$3 366	$2 874	$3 490	$1 943	$3 634	$3 521	$3 631	$3 827	$3 743	$3 624	$3 728	$3 888
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 517	958	5 504	102	7 170	2 324	3 374	2 498	5 033	1 230	2 635	1 879
Median income	$2 815	$1 415	$2 968	$1 533	$3 923	$3 973	$3 814	$4 075	$3 924	$3 975	$3 894	$3 999
Mean income	$2 998	$1 936	$3 192	$1 773	$3 606	$3 533	$3 626	$3 649	$3 642	$3 549	$3 688	$3 590
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 184	249	928	9	640	390	200	78	360	173	147	68
Median income	$3 710	$3 616	$3 726	$2 100	$3 337	$3 118	$3 477	$5 571	$3 571	$2 841	$3 641	$5 333
Mean income	$3 725	$3 378	$3 787	$1 774	$3 121	$2 900	$3 181	$5 719	$3 276	$3 016	$3 354	$5 588
Unrelated individuals	9 235	2 998	6 136	137	7 847	4 851	2 319	943	4 231	2 128	1 575	710
Less than $500	1 677	452	1 184	44	2 170	1 193	772	276	1 175	538	474	207
$500 to $999	392	132	250	–	291	169	78	37	196	93	71	30
$1,000 to $1,499	646	152	480	10	496	303	149	66	271	133	100	53
$1,500 to $1,999	744	231	513	–	579	337	198	54	302	158	106	50
$2,000 to $2,499	1 534	518	1 007	18	1 064	694	292	143	588	276	241	107
$2,500 to $2,999	2 248	715	1 516	42	1 219	728	363	186	658	328	252	118
$3,000 or more	1 994	798	1 186	23	2 028	1 427	467	181	1 041	602	331	145
Median	$2 378	$2 510	$2 318	$2 403	$2 182	$2 305	$1 905	$2 135	$2 146	$2 257	$2 076	$2 070
Mean	$2 003	$2 142	$1 948	$1 763	$1 803	$1 914	$1 626	$1 689	$1 766	$1 863	$1 707	$1 654
Female unrelated individuals	5 967	2 125	3 777	87	4 918	3 224	1 318	550	2 620	1 408	932	403
Median income	$2 410	$2 531	$2 334	$2 479	$2 409	$2 466	$2 346	$2 238	$2 369	$2 470	$2 385	$2 132
Mean income	$2 062	$2 217	$1 985	$1 801	$1 972	$2 044	$1 890	$1 778	$1 904	$1 967	$1 929	$1 678
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 648	1 313	2 296	41	2 652	1 983	560	157	1 355	845	431	118
Median income	$2 628	$2 672	$2 611	$2 737	$2 737	$2 762	$2 648	$2 745	$2 731	$2 742	$2 720	$2 679
Mean income	$2 416	$2 492	$2 382	$2 449	$2 365	$2 363	$2 334	$2 512	$2 357	$2 317	$2 420	$2 412

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Kansas City city, Mo.								Knoxville city, Tenn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	113 081	81 656	28 875	3 207	28 079	7 974	19 057	1 296	44 230	37 789	6 034	272
Less than $2,500	3 781	1 627	2 004	147	2 206	372	1 732	87	2 086	1 140	850	55
$2,500 to $4,999	4 415	1 913	2 346	133	2 532	576	1 862	72	2 938	2 161	732	6
$5,000 to $7,499	6 845	3 887	2 787	267	3 266	921	2 248	177	4 058	3 243	762	16
$7,500 to $9,999	7 379	4 657	2 576	240	2 868	963	1 840	122	4 348	3 643	688	39
$10,000 to $12,499	8 272	5 560	2 519	211	2 732	879	1 771	98	4 033	3 523	452	65
$12,500 to $14,999	8 356	5 593	2 562	191	2 569	790	1 690	101	3 596	3 098	445	17
$15,000 to $17,499	8 637	6 125	2 227	328	2 507	820	1 510	184	3 905	3 526	367	–
$17,500 to $19,999	8 736	6 504	2 047	185	2 006	533	1 424	55	3 301	2 908	370	24
$20,000 to $24,999	16 276	12 646	3 225	601	2 819	866	1 819	190	5 482	4 964	494	26
$25,000 to $34,999	23 022	18 589	4 048	571	2 916	849	1 973	115	6 025	5 396	629	19
$35,000 to $49,999	12 127	9 901	2 004	285	1 200	275	879	76	2 769	2 567	197	–
$50,000 or more	5 235	4 654	530	48	458	130	309	19	1 689	1 620	48	5
Median	$20 034	$21 840	$14 652	$18 669	$12 924	$13 373	$12 612	$14 777	$15 676	$16 479	$9 945	$10 769
Mean	$22 638	$24 704	$17 104	$19 487	$15 214	$15 565	$15 051	$16 112	$19 309	$20 381	$13 051	$12 575
Families with female householder, no husband present	21 891	10 448	11 061	991	9 967	1 635	8 116	285	8 832	6 249	2 517	53
Median income	$11 030	$12 855	$9 230	$8 286	$8 502	$9 206	$8 258	$7 021	$8 058	$9 201	$5 253	$7 083
Mean income	$12 906	$14 739	$11 131	$11 242	$10 526	$11 425	$10 211	$10 339	$9 949	$11 248	$6 819	$8 360
Families with householder 65 years and over	17 231	13 589	3 483	283	4 670	1 891	2 676	155	7 716	6 868	825	48
Median income	$13 708	$14 487	$9 951	$11 838	$10 177	$11 428	$9 264	$12 768	$11 078	$11 483	$8 261	$11 071
Mean income	$17 623	$18 763	$13 113	$13 777	$13 409	$14 527	$12 359	$15 757	$16 281	$16 928	$11 047	$19 308
Unrelated individuals	78 536	60 132	16 537	1 450	26 753	13 613	12 380	579	31 313	27 228	3 646	294
Less than $1,000	5 285	3 165	1 872	178	2 977	1 263	1 558	122	2 596	2 078	429	42
$1,000 to $1,999	2 926	1 920	911	51	1 467	663	758	23	2 216	1 885	301	14
$2,000 to $2,999	5 711	3 558	1 990	96	3 112	1 280	1 742	58	3 773	2 977	763	30
$3,000 to $3,999	7 183	5 194	1 845	133	3 308	1 740	1 496	90	3 937	3 426	436	24
$4,000 to $4,999	5 272	4 122	1 017	79	2 046	1 162	840	38	2 422	2 151	245	24
$5,000 to $5,999	4 220	3 419	721	57	1 537	971	549	–	2 045	1 769	232	20
$6,000 to $7,999	8 682	6 729	1 765	248	2 890	1 477	1 341	83	3 697	3 334	335	46
$8,000 to $9,999	7 831	6 257	1 422	88	2 484	1 335	1 075	28	2 821	2 500	296	54
$10,000 to $11,999	7 335	5 962	1 209	98	1 919	1 009	842	19	1 943	1 722	187	–
$12,000 to $14,999	8 100	6 479	1 394	189	1 940	1 034	859	42	2 212	1 996	191	26
$15,000 to $24,999	12 120	9 957	1 978	184	2 470	1 297	1 113	66	2 764	2 531	223	14
$25,000 to $49,999	3 216	2 778	364	43	449	264	178	10	724	696	28	–
$50,000 or more	655	592	49	6	154	118	29	–	163	163	–	–
Median	$7 997	$8 587	$5 879	$7 133	$5 304	$5 719	$4 757	$3 961	$5 348	$5 620	$3 780	$5 650
Mean	$9 891	$10 541	$7 692	$8 544	$7 274	$7 798	$6 748	$6 346	$7 558	$7 865	$5 598	$6 203
Female unrelated individuals	43 748	34 498	8 325	645	13 682	7 255	6 262	264	18 000	15 862	1 989	69
Median income	$6 910	$7 479	$4 324	$4 547	$4 282	$4 837	$3 827	$2 638	$4 866	$5 129	$3 438	$7 750
Mean income	$8 444	$8 967	$6 379	$6 954	$6 151	$6 600	$5 651	$4 041	$6 640	$6 870	$4 887	$7 657
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	20 674	16 721	3 674	186	7 494	4 248	3 117	123	7 925	6 772	1 111	41
Median income	$4 806	$5 368	$3 395	$3 867	$3 785	$4 335	$3 327	$3 561	$3 952	$4 161	$3 159	$3 792
Mean income	$7 454	$8 108	$4 670	$4 919	$5 459	$6 243	$4 494	$4 597	$6 469	$6 910	$3 836	$4 760
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 684	4 259	5 934	495	6 412	1 293	4 849	320	6 147	4 021	1 974	70
Less than $1,000	1 911	791	1 043	60	1 122	172	891	31	684	400	226	25
$1,000 to $1,999	1 046	438	555	76	618	100	488	49	966	455	489	9
$2,000 to $2,999	1 553	619	880	39	927	193	704	7	819	542	250	21
$3,000 to $3,999	1 790	804	930	59	1 056	247	764	52	1 121	847	257	–
$4,000 to $4,999	1 556	701	789	41	862	204	626	15	1 194	859	318	6
$5,000 to $5,999	1 026	402	624	51	666	143	523	40	579	406	166	9
$6,000 to $6,999	749	261	435	88	437	74	320	65	302	227	75	–
$7,000 to $7,999	439	188	232	51	308	92	204	38	222	158	64	–
$8,000 to $8,999	252	93	140	30	150	51	80	23	185	96	89	–
$9,000 to $9,999	170	42	124	–	116	13	103	–	45	13	28	–
$10,000 to $10,999	118	14	104	–	91	4	87	–	14	14	–	–
$11,000 to $11,999	28	6	22	–	13	–	13	–	12	–	12	–
$12,000 or more	46	–	46	–	46	–	46	–	4	4	–	–
Median	$3 465	$3 412	$3 520	$4 329	$3 510	$3 735	$3 447	$5 150	$3 539	$3 724	$3 086	$2 048
Mean	$3 570	$3 357	$3 735	$4 170	$3 687	$3 801	$3 666	$4 481	$3 485	$3 605	$2 355	$1 925
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 826	1 737	3 977	233	3 850	504	3 276	142	3 117	1 663	1 415	28
Median income	$3 380	$3 340	$3 426	$3 402	$3 320	$3 474	$3 310	$3 590	$2 885	$3 251	$2 418	$2 167
Mean income	$3 460	$3 173	$3 594	$3 589	$3 463	$2 367	$3 500	$3 696	$2 958	$3 044	$2 897	$2 593
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 206	586	594	39	690	169	509	15	765	581	180	9
Median income	$3 305	$3 186	$3 479	$1 342	$3 468	$3 679	$3 398	$1000—	$3 733	$3 687	$3 909	$5 500
Mean income	$3 172	$2 637	$3 730	$1 276	$3 560	$3 202	$3 674	$949	$3 561	$3 498	$3 778	$5 170
Unrelated individuals	18 487	11 858	6 015	430	9 768	4 348	5 067	273	11 154	9 143	1 806	98
Less than $500	4 190	2 474	1 507	132	2 409	1 011	1 275	98	1 781	1 350	350	42
$500 to $999	1 095	691	365	46	568	252	283	24	815	728	79	–
$1,000 to $1,499	1 368	859	429	27	693	284	378	8	1 066	916	128	7
$1,500 to $1,999	1 558	1 061	482	24	774	379	380	15	1 150	969	173	7
$2,000 to $2,499	2 638	1 742	824	34	1 409	666	710	13	1 839	1 418	421	23
$2,500 to $2,999	3 073	1 816	1 166	62	1 703	614	1 032	45	1 934	1 559	342	7
$3,000 or more	4 565	3 215	1 242	95	2 212	1 142	1 009	70	2 569	2 203	313	12
Median	$2 196	$2 242	$2 136	$1 604	$2 156	$2 186	$2 153	$1 717	$2 208	$2 215	$2 205	$1 500
Mean	$1 856	$1 910	$1 792	$1 551	$1 806	$1 848	$1 797	$1 540	$1 940	$1 959	$1 889	$1 304
Female unrelated individuals	11 514	7 621	3 559	272	5 775	2 628	2 955	174	6 721	5 569	1 086	11
Median income	$2 337	$2 359	$2 329	$1 900	$2 289	$2 288	$2 331	$1 600	$2 325	$2 341	$2 270	$2 250
Mean income	$1 980	$2 009	$1 965	$1 592	$1 932	$1 952	$1 948	$1 483	$2 025	$2 036	$1 967	$2 226
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 887	3 847	1 916	67	3 200	1 441	1 677	56	2 907	2 295	675	11
Median income	$2 632	$2 643	$2 630	$2 634	$2 619	$2 608	$2 635	$2 559	$2 708	$2 738	$2 569	$2 250
Mean income	$2 321	$2 340	$2 316	$1 995	$2 302	$2 321	$2 313	$1 858	$2 486	$2 498	$2 427	$2 226

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	13 599	9 106	4 234	150	42 553	35 566	4 960	2 973	4 319	1 217	2 865	462
Less than $2,500	1 558	660	808	44	1 271	721	456	147	432	79	334	41
$2,500 to $4,999	1 741	1 056	640	6	1 390	877	428	164	440	94	326	21
$5,000 to $7,499	2 087	1 433	609	16	2 150	1 564	457	230	568	203	339	85
$7,500 to $9,999	1 778	1 248	530	21	2 817	2 067	570	265	566	126	383	65
$10,000 to $12,499	1 309	980	303	29	3 058	2 461	448	250	466	165	286	63
$12,500 to $14,999	1 157	846	279	12	3 005	2 506	322	255	316	104	165	54
$15,000 to $17,499	963	718	245	–	3 350	2 830	336	259	293	103	190	31
$17,500 to $19,999	768	584	178	5	2 950	2 510	282	231	213	50	148	40
$20,000 to $24,999	946	701	238	10	6 086	5 237	550	421	397	142	217	50
$25,000 to $34,999	831	533	298	7	8 969	7 984	622	461	390	102	288	12
$35,000 to $49,999	354	261	93	–	4 877	4 353	374	208	156	38	118	–
$50,000 or more	107	86	13	–	2 630	2 456	115	82	82	11	71	–
Median	$9 487	$10 398	$7 783	$8 571	$21 028	$22 113	$13 439	$16 694	$10 823	$11 614	$10 441	$10 754
Mean	$12 063	$12 915	$10 500	$8 606	$24 547	$25 924	$16 666	$18 780	$13 875	$13 604	$14 196	$11 662
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 163	2 069	2 055	28	7 253	4 898	1 997	538	1 865	318	1 499	127
Median income	$5 301	$6 178	$4 348	$2500–	$10 969	$12 173	$8 005	$9 149	$7 473	$6 739	$7 556	$7 344
Mean income	$6 700	$7 839	$5 653	$4 048	$13 173	$14 669	$9 575	$11 453	$9 196	$8 343	$9 357	$8 236
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 443	1 759	674	32	4 532	4 009	379	179	538	176	327	56
Median income	$8 350	$8 642	$7 642	$10 357	$14 459	$15 304	$9 432	$9 875	$9 455	$9 167	$9 482	$9 250
Mean income	$11 120	$11 466	$10 242	$10 707	$17 967	$18 686	$12 000	$14 379	$11 997	$13 160	$11 217	$12 509
Unrelated individuals	15 482	12 469	2 679	170	27 708	23 432	2 912	1 406	4 525	2 702	1 546	189
Less than $1,000	1 677	1 298	312	27	1 944	1 451	284	123	427	200	186	26
$1,000 to $1,999	1 697	1 411	262	14	828	642	119	61	176	96	75	5
$2,000 to $2,999	2 741	2 060	654	13	1 296	1 055	173	119	298	189	92	11
$3,000 to $3,999	2 261	1 821	401	12	2 215	1 927	195	142	598	428	153	19
$4,000 to $4,999	1 285	1 131	148	24	1 827	1 567	191	45	335	208	114	4
$5,000 to $5,999	1 071	878	176	8	1 629	1 404	141	76	324	213	69	24
$6,000 to $7,999	1 521	1 271	229	25	3 531	2 934	388	237	595	369	207	20
$8,000 to $9,999	1 159	953	189	41	3 078	2 411	520	186	561	299	237	34
$10,000 to $11,999	606	506	80	–	2 710	2 216	364	105	395	171	192	19
$12,000 to $14,999	575	493	76	6	2 654	2 284	241	95	347	196	119	19
$15,000 to $24,999	631	487	134	–	4 456	4 054	262	180	416	300	82	8
$25,000 to $49,999	163	145	18	–	1 296	1 252	25	33	44	33	11	–
$50,000 or more	15	15	–	–	244	235	9	4	9	–	9	–
Median	$3 701	$3 805	$3 278	$4 792	$8 355	$8 561	$7 806	$6 945	$6 291	$6 067	$6 808	$6 324
Mean	$5 298	$5 409	$4 878	$4 987	$10 539	$11 012	$8 112	$8 164	$7 501	$7 505	$7 450	$6 609
Female unrelated individuals	8 111	6 567	1 465	32	11 730	9 956	1 211	464	1 547	753	729	38
Median income	$3 450	$3 546	$3 092	$7 667	$6 918	$7 131	$5 729	$6 489	$4 969	$5 177	$4 921	$3 857
Mean income	$4 784	$4 944	$4 059	$6 333	$8 165	$8 437	$6 833	$6 648	$6 480	$6 467	$6 641	$5 543
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 433	2 509	906	23	4 510	4 035	353	156	862	582	231	25
Median income	$3 408	$3 511	$3 118	$3 458	$4 870	$4 936	$4 417	$3 974	$4 075	$4 133	$3 942	$8 313
Mean income	$4 747	$5 142	$3 678	$4 476	$7 190	$7 461	$4 981	$5 164	$5 088	$5 500	$4 129	$6 583
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 012	2 138	1 732	59	3 333	1 987	1 122	416	1 120	238	842	102
Less than $1,000	497	234	211	21	610	322	233	59	207	36	164	7
$1,000 to $1,999	776	280	474	9	309	163	123	34	119	17	97	10
$2,000 to $2,999	544	284	233	14	504	321	162	75	166	39	120	24
$3,000 to $3,999	678	427	234	–	636	406	194	77	186	28	151	14
$4,000 to $4,999	681	407	257	6	522	332	153	52	157	42	109	–
$5,000 to $5,999	358	225	126	9	227	160	59	41	69	27	42	11
$6,000 to $6,999	190	125	65	–	231	126	65	36	78	25	45	18
$7,000 to $7,999	123	90	33	–	154	84	66	10	58	6	52	6
$8,000 to $8,999	114	49	65	–	82	39	43	9	49	6	43	–
$9,000 to $9,999	31	9	22	–	33	28	5	17	12	12	–	12
$10,000 to $10,999	8	8	–	–	6	–	6	–	6	–	6	–
$11,000 to $11,999	12	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	–	–	–	–	19	6	13	6	13	–	13	–
Median	$3 279	$3 635	$2 777	$1 944	$3 383	$3 462	$3 222	$3 519	$3 366	$3 964	$3 265	$3 714
Mean	$3 301	$3 520	$3 146	$2 022	$3 316	$3 308	$3 353	$3 693	$3 390	$3 091	$3 494	$4 299
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 240	909	1 292	24	1 607	723	836	162	801	127	662	53
Median income	$2 622	$3 208	$2 242	$2 500	$3 116	$3 146	$3 116	$3 075	$3 134	$2 833	$3 217	$2 971
Mean income	$2 845	$3 037	$2 751	$3 026	$3 181	$3 078	$3 352	$3 112	$3 436	$3 021	$3 538	$3 227
Families with householder 65 years and over	407	243	160	9	320	224	66	17	77	21	56	–
Median income	$3 768	$3 604	$4 000	$5 500	$3 551	$3 519	$3 286	$3 583	$3 517	$4 344	$3 200	–
Mean income	$3 581	$3 409	$3 861	$5 170	$3 282	$3 123	$2 560	$3 503	$2 778	$3 843	$2 379	–
Unrelated individuals	7 729	6 072	1 516	34	5 646	4 516	725	430	1 341	800	467	61
Less than $500	1 103	805	239	27	1 607	1 175	264	111	360	144	175	21
$500 to $999	574	493	73	–	337	276	20	12	67	56	11	5
$1,000 to $1,499	813	681	116	7	400	291	82	50	121	63	58	–
$1,500 to $1,999	884	730	146	7	428	351	37	11	55	33	17	5
$2,000 to $2,499	1 393	1 056	337	6	714	578	85	67	182	127	51	11
$2,500 to $2,999	1 348	1 004	317	7	582	457	88	52	116	62	41	–
$3,000 or more	1 614	1 303	288	–	1 578	1 368	149	127	440	315	114	19
Median	$2 176	$2 155	$2 273	$750	$2 036	$2 138	$1 479	$2 231	$2 185	$2 409	$1 409	$1 950
Mean	$1 937	$1 941	$1 979	$930	$1 716	$1 799	$1 467	$1 846	$1 795	$2 032	$1 474	$1 649
Female unrelated individuals	4 389	3 428	913	6	2 970	2 352	407	163	580	274	275	20
Median income	$2 253	$2 231	$2 334	$2 250	$2 095	$2 256	$1 029	$2 359	$2 120	$2 382	$1 221	$2 286
Mean income	$2 002	$2 001	$2 019	$2 410	$1 798	$1 946	$1 233	$1 923	$1 751	$2 254	$1 282	$2 037
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 849	1 255	583	6	1 241	1 069	122	69	305	194	87	10
Median income	$2 714	$2 730	$2 658	$2 250	$2 791	$2 924	$2 200	$2 656	$3000+	$3000+	$2 050	$3000+
Mean income	$2 551	$2 578	$2 481	$2 410	$2 348	$2 506	$1 633	$2 316	$2 281	$2 745	$1 568	$1 803

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Lexington–Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln city, Nebr.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	50 893	43 973	6 462	269	8 68[illegible]	4 922	3 729	36	42 081	40 673	611	529
Less than $2,500	1 644	982	642	25	799	316	483	11	667	579	48	10
$2,500 to $4,999	2 049	1 24[illegible]	782	22	1 042	440	595	8	1 220	1 074	82	–
$5,000 to $7,499	3 043	2 758	736	29	1 103	583	515	17	1 847	1 721	53	17
$7,500 to $9,999	3 585	2 790	762	23	1 159	598	561	–	2 209	1 983	109	43
$10,000 to $12,499	3 924	3 308	566	27	1 022	639	360	–	2 874	2 762	56	47
$12,500 to $14,999	3 535	2 960	542	14	761	465	296	–	3 041	2 951	45	30
$15,000 to $17,499	4 141	3 717	395	12	619	440	179	–	3 367	3 246	41	57
$17,500 to $19,999	3 798	3 378	376	6	463	321	142	–	3 770	3 651	41	50
$20,000 to $24,999	6 858	6 121	722	60	702	399	303	–	7 310	7 208	44	10[illegible]
$25,000 to $34,999	9 816	9 104	633	21	632	430	202	–	9 318	9 162	69	94
$35,000 to $49,999	5 571	5 281	257	21	275	196	79	–	4 538	4 464	23	73
$50,000 or more	2 929	2 834	49	9	109	95	14	–	1 920	1 872	10	7
Median	$19 821	$21 042	$11 365	$14 018	$10 587	$12 050	$8 710	$4 688	$21 317	$21 548	$10 734	$20 525
Mean	$23 223	$24 600	$13 828	$17 977	$13 377	$15 242	$10 957	$4 241	$23 867	$24 127	$15 398	$21 864
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 656	5 788	2 804	40	2 998	1 022	1 971	20	5 001	4 657	197	68
Median income	$9 422	$11 117	$6 120	$5 278	$6 250	$[illegible] 671	$5 436	$2500–	$11 409	$11 692	$6 467	$11 528
Mean income	$11 105	$12 822	$7 614	$7 412	$7 620	$9 060	$6 880	$3 082	$13 096	$13 383	$7 223	$13 773
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 576	4 880	674	43	1 273	746	527	–	5 602	5 547	50	6
Median income	$14 053	$14 852	$[illegible] 435	$12 639	$9 465	$10 529	$8 [illegible]87	–	$14 321	$14 340	$9 815	$11 250
Mean income	$18 913	$19 987	$11 395	$17 202	$12 065	$13 172	$10 498	–	$16 936	$16 957	$13 062	$[illegible] 055
Unrelated individuals	32 817	28 4[illegible]	3 868	268	9 733	6 941	2 611	71	31 243	29 862	719	344
Less than $1,000	2 242	1 [illegible]81	296	53	966	711	222	–	1 563	1 383	110	46
$1,000 to $1,999	1 912	1 504	374	25	806	520	276	–	1 423	1 326	37	6
$2,000 to $2,999	2 771	2 073	619	18	1 559	972	560	6	2 011	1 8[illegible]2	75	14
$3,000 to $3,999	2 858	2 332	495	15	1 273	853	414	15	3 160	3 016	88	31
$4,000 to $4,999	2 080	1 758	280	30	784	547	222	8	2 405	2 284	62	26
$5,000 to $5,999	2 131	1 871	221	15	751	599	125	15	1 993	1 902	42	25
$6,000 to $7,999	3 817	3 331	441	39	1 150	841	281	21	4 011	3 879	71	38
$8,000 to $9,999	3 648	3 205	398	30	907	654	238	–	3 728	3 542	87	69
$10,000 to $11,999	2 935	2 708	220	19	549	430	119	–	3 104	3 014	43	27
$12,000 to $14,999	3 212	2 981	199	6	454	399	41	6	3 024	2 929	55	29
$15,000 to $24,999	3 925	3 [illegible]42	262	6	440	347	93	–	3 832	3 736	52	26
$25,000 to $49,999	1 099	1 013	63	12	94	68	20	–	841	818	9	–
$50,000 or more	187	187	–	–	–	–	–	–	148	14[illegible]	7	7
Median	$7 225	$7 683	$4 536	$4 767	$4 335	$4 758	$3 598	$5 433	$7 539	$7 [illegible]22	$4 798	$7 364
Mean	$9 007	$9 421	$6 261	$6 238	$5 706	$5 991	$4 969	$5 615	$8 998	$9 076	$7 263	$8 939
Female unrelated individuals	17 752	15 731	1 922	132	4 791	3 414	1 360	47	17 212	16 672	264	140
Median income	$6 670	$7 119	$[illegible] 670	$5 533	$4 180	$4 765	$3 264	$5 167	$6 772	$6 804	$5 350	$4 053
Mean income	$7 911	$8 264	$5 157	$5 498	$5 375	$5 791	$4 328	$4 895	$7 880	$7 [illegible]12	$7 111	$4 944
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 699	4 605	1 081	19	2 144	1 149	995	19	5 882	5 806	46	4
Median income	$4 918	$5 733	$3 062	$3 500	$3 456	$3 945	$2 985	$3 500	$5 417	$5 438	$3 857	$3 500
Mean income	$7 654	$8 615	$3 603	$4 571	$4 395	$5 105	$3 576	$4 571	$8 101	$8 125	$3 806	$3 620
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 841	2 946	1 824	56	2 393	1 029	1 361	28	2 289	2 007	130	15
Less than $1,000	639	426	206	–	248	113	135	–	273	217	40	10
$1,000 to $1,999	524	310	214	25	243	88	155	11	234	209	8	–
$2,000 to $2,999	839	412	408	–	474	152	322	–	270	250	13	–
$3,000 to $3,999	790	442	327	7	486	219	260	–	575	513	37	–
$4,000 to $4,999	769	524	245	15	332	150	182	8	44[illegible]	377	32	–
$5,000 to $5,999	473	306	156	9	209	94	110	9	21[illegible]	193	–	5
$6,000 to $6,999	263	170	93	–	132	66	66	–	97	90	–	–
$7,000 to $7,999	198	139	59	–	53	20	33	–	84	77	–	–
$8,000 to $8,999	234	153	68	–	152	97	55	–	61	49	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	40	20	20	–	20	–	20	–	26	26	–	–
$10,000 to $10,999	37	37	–	–	21	21	–	–	3	3	–	–
$11,000 to $11,999	26	7	19	–	14	–	14	–	3	3	–	–
$12,000 or more	9	–	9	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$3 530	$3 735	$3 257	$3 429	$3 476	$3 717	$3 263	$4 375	$3 639	$3 638	$3 108	$1000–
Mean	$3 679	$3 709	$3 611	$2 992	$3 792	$3 977	$3 648	$3 547	$3 429	$3 434	$2 602	$2 [illegible]66
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 618	1 135	1 465	23	1 513	376	1 132	20	1 086	899	85	9
Median income	$3 064	$3 048	$3 068	$1 737	$3 114	$3 178	$3 073	$1 909	$3 536	$3 543	$3 264	$5 100
Mean income	$3 193	$3 010	$3 322	$2 409	$3 293	$3 080	$3 356	$3 082	$3 342	$3 348	$2 917	$3 610
Families with householder 65 years and over	388	2[illegible]3	105	7	186	97	89	–	204	204	–	–
Median income	$3 699	$3 750	$3 643	$4 500	$3 638	$3 776	$3 500	–	$3 459	$3 459	–	–
Mean income	$3 953	$3 781	$4 287	$4 090	$4 187	$4 201	$4 171	–	$3 346	$3 346	–	–
Unrelated individuals	8 942	7 286	1 649	111	4 194	2 771	1 367	21	7 220	6 702	[illegible]	86
Less than $500	1 594	1 354	215	31	713	555	148	–	1 025	889	76	26
$500 to $999	648	527	81	22	253	156	74	–	538	494	34	20
$1,000 to $1,499	824	667	133	7	320	217	93	–	676	635	29	–
$1,500 to $1,999	1 088	837	241	18	486	303	183	–	747	69[illegible]	[illegible]	6
$2,000 to $2,499	1 282	1 020	218	12	662	481	181	–	867	812	23	14
$2,500 to $2,999	1 48[illegible]	1 053	401	6	897	491	379	6	1 144	1 080	52	–
$3,000 or more	2 017	1 626	360	15	863	568	289	15	2 223	2 101	72	20
Median	$2 124	$2 077	$2 354	$1 179	$2 245	$2 161	$2 485	$3000+	$2 360	$2 395	$2 000	$925
Mean	$1 875	$1 839	$2 044	$1 316	$1 951	$1 889	$2 100	$3 049	$2 048	$2 075	$1 731	$1 390
Female unrelated individuals	5 081	4 0[illegible]	966	44	3 0[illegible]	1 [illegible]	776	31	6 4[illegible]	6 [illegible]	86	58
Median income	$2 117	$2 012	$2 453	$1 357	$2 [illegible]	$2 095	$2 526	$3000+	$2 415	$2 432	$2 423	$1 500
Mean income	$1 900	$1 829	$2 190	$1 725	$1 [illegible]	$1 865	$2 250	$3 049	$2 080	$2 063	$2 072	$1 6[illegible]
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 7[illegible]	1 [illegible]	7[illegible]	18	1 [illegible]	[illegible]	65[illegible]	18	1 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	17	–
Median income	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	[illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	[illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	–
Mean income	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	[illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	$2 [illegible]	–

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

481

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**3 013**	**2 582**	**271**	**93**	**41 099**	**28 759**	**11 881**	**317**	**11 575**	**2 442**	**9 076**	**51**
Less than $2,500	108	88	9	4	1 408	372	1 015	46	946	98	839	28
$2,500 to $4,999	296	238	48	–	1 712	568	1 112	8	1 110	135	970	–
$5,000 to $7,499	352	299	30	11	2 638	1 208	1 418	21	1 426	213	1 207	7
$7,500 to $9,999	356	246	73	–	2 930	1 564	1 333	15	1 427	276	1 137	9
$10,000 to $12,499	414	364	16	35	3 339	1 850	1 452	30	1 413	260	1 143	–
$12,500 to $14,999	297	284	13	–	2 990	1 869	1 074	22	1 1[illegible]4	253	848	–
$15,000 to $17,499	230	202	23	5	3 314	2 361	926	26	8[illegible]8	170	708	–
$17,500 to $19,999	247	209	10	7	2 923	2 089	829	7	822	205	617	–
$20,000 to $24,999	232	221	11	–	5 347	4 171	1 131	32	1 06[illegible]	383	679	–
$25,000 to $34,999	330	300	25	17	7 425	6 184	1 078	79	895	257	638	–
$35,000 to $49,999	126	112	7	14	4 178	3 756	403	25	372	150	222	7
$50,000 or more	25	19	6	–	2 895	2 767	110	6	110	42	68	–
Median	$12 382	$12 993	$9 161	$12 25[illegible]	$19 397	$2[illegible] 792	$11 829	$16 587	$11 554	$14 862	$10 842	$2500–
Mean	$14 777	$15 196	$12 575	$18 2[illegible]	$24 304	$2[illegible] 540	$14 081	$19 050	$13 662	$17 062	$12 781	$8 882
Families with female householder, no husband present	**750**	**6[illegible]9**	**115**	**37**	**8 702**	**3 791**	**4 875**	**54**	**4 481**	**460**	**4 006**	**35**
Median income	$8 159	$8 733	$6 397	$10 486	$9 [illegible]06	$13 046	$7 841	$2500–	$7 791	$9 675	$7 602	$2500–
Mean income	$9 591	$10 150	$7 334	$10 053	$11 486	$14 439	$9 234	$5 599	$9 250	$11 151	$9 055	$2 581
Families with householder 65 years and over	**538**	**499**	**39**	–	**5 [illegible]53**	**4 [illegible]34**	**1 307**	**29**	**1 944**	**732**	**1 207**	**4**
Median income	$11 552	$12 091	$9 306	–	$13 824	$15 946	$8 385	$14 375	$9 650	$12 743	$8 328	$8 750
Mean income	$13 762	$13 931	$11 593	–	$20 189	$22 977	$10 947	$11 574	$11 690	$13 982	$10 309	$9 005
Unrelated individuals	**8 886**	**8 214**	**329**	**126**	**25 137**	**19 429**	**5 410**	**149**	**8 332**	**4 235**	**3 908**	**53**
Less than $1,000	594	498	53	23	1 472	992	556	23	643	214	429	–
$1,000 to $1,999	518	470	19	–	1 012	638	342	8	503	221	264	8
$2,000 to $2,999	740	674	34	8	1 873	1 077	780	10	1 202	468	729	–
$3,000 to $3,999	1 200	1 117	58	16	1 890	1 272	579	9	986	497	469	9
$4,000 to $4,999	841	806	14	14	1 467	1 117	345	13	621	362	259	6
$5,000 to $5,999	571	535	17	–	1 287	938	321	6	514	254	247	–
$6,000 to $7,999	1 232	1 192	24	11	2 908	2 145	745	8	1 107	521	575	–
$8,000 to $9,999	998	894	45	16	3 095	2 521	567	31	923	545	371	10
$10,000 to $11,999	691	642	13	21	2 766	2 256	488	6	666	384	266	6
$12,000 to $14,999	606	554	19	–	2 408	2 080	301	8	446	283	150	8
$15,000 to $24,999	712	649	33	17	3 555	3 175	320	27	566	374	186	6
$25,000 to $49,999	163	163	–	–	1 147	1 075	60	–	130	93	37	–
$50,000 or more	20	20	–	–	257	243	6	–	25	19	6	–
Median	$5 963	$6 010	$4 036	$7 182	$8 391	$9 244	$5 321	$7 688	$5 411	$[illegible] 395	$4 [illegible]98	$9 350
Mean	$7 409	$7 460	$6 264	$7 166	$10 440	$11 [illegible]92	$6 500	$7 603	$6 973	$7 978	$5 906	$8 707
Female unrelated individuals	**4 574**	**4 342**	**89**	**45**	**14 705**	**11 853**	**2 709**	**86**	**4 542**	**2 416**	**2 051**	**27**
Median income	$5 438	$5 369	$7 646	$3 227	$7 705	$8 504	$3 868	$5 500	$4 258	$5 1[illegible]7	$3 516	$4 750
Mean income	$6 740	$6 742	$7 757	$4 315	$9 031	$9 816	$5 200	$6 488	$5 908	$7 05[illegible]	$4 577	$6 959
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**1 274**	**1 233**	**23**	**4**	**5 763**	**4 512**	**1 195**	**18**	**2 631**	**1 487**	**1 100**	**18**
Median income	$4 710	$4 711	$3 500	$3 500	$5 046	$6 315	$3 074	$9 500	$3 767	$4 448	$3 029	$9 500
Mean income	$7 318	$7 352	$3 752	$3 620	$8 117	$9 342	$3 683	$8 637	$5 233	$6 448	$3 661	$8 637
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**498**	**397**	**57**	**9**	**4 133**	**1 113**	**2 967**	**78**	**2 833**	**255**	**2 564**	**44**
Less than $1,000	43	30	9	4	516	172	335	19	321	46	266	13
$1,000 to $1,999	26	26	–	–	535	139	384	21	338	43	295	15
$2,000 to $2,999	69	55	7	–	749	198	546	6	533	40	488	–
$3,000 to $3,999	158	126	32	–	640	244	377	–	403	56	347	–
$4,000 to $4,999	87	68	9	–	553	141	404	8	372	34	338	–
$5,000 to $5,999	69	59	–	5	387	122	265	15	256	19	237	7
$6,000 to $6,999	–	–	–	–	286	54	232	–	212	–	212	–
$7,000 to $7,999	23	16	–	–	147	16	131	5	116	5	111	5
$8,000 to $8,999	23	17	–	–	106	–	106	–	95	–	95	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	94	23	71	4	73	8	65	4
$10,000 to $10,999	–	–	–	–	41	–	41	–	41	–	41	–
$11,000 to $11,999	–	–	–	–	34	–	34	–	34	–	34	–
$12,000 or more	–	–	–	–	45	4	41	–	39	4	35	–
Median	$3 703	$3 694	$3 391	$5 100	$3 416	$3 195	$3 580	$1 952	$3 557	$2 962	$3 671	$1 600
Mean	$3 399	$3 283	$2 968	$3 610	$3 740	$3 127	$3 988	$3 003	$3 973	$2 990	$4 083	$[illegible] 043
Families with female householder, no husband present	**245**	**182**	**48**	**9**	**2 533**	**466**	**2 046**	**41**	**1 870**	**103**	**1 758**	**35**
Median income	$3 500	$3 437	$3 531	$5 100	$3 202	$2 701	$3 343	$1 150	$3 414	$2 482	$3 520	$1 450
Mean income	$3 359	$3 296	$3 421	$3 610	$3 628	$2 735	$3 843	$2 203	$3 887	$2 630	$3 976	$2 581
Families with householder 65 years and over	**49**	**49**	–	–	**413**	**161**	**252**	**10**	**291**	**48**	**243**	**4**
Median income	$3 841	$3 841	–	–	$3 605	$3 395	$3 803	$2 833	$3 654	$3 240	$3 811	$9 500
Mean income	$4 063	$4 063	–	–	$3 770	$3 037	$4 238	$4 835	$4 049	$2 909	$4 27[illegible]	$9 005
Unrelated individuals	**2 795**	**2 509**	**157**	**36**	**5 632**	**3 399**	**2 131**	**50**	**3 054**	**1 223**	**1 788**	**17**
Less than $500	354	277	39	11	1 159	673	462	23	500	137	363	–
$500 to $999	240	221	14	12	313	219	94	–	143	77	66	–
$1,000 to $1,499	267	248	19	–	447	286	141	–	154	53	95	–
$1,500 to $1,999	251	222	–	–	565	352	201	8	349	168	169	8
$2,000 to $2,499	372	340	–	8	966	593	363	4	559	223	331	–
$2,500 to $2,999	368	334	34	–	907	484	417	6	643	245	398	–
$3,000 or more	943	867	51	5	1 275	792	453	9	706	320	366	9
Median	$2 384	$2 421	$2 596	$792	$2 172	$2 143	$2 231	$1 625	$2 341	$2 396	$2 304	$3000+
Mean	$2 101	$2 138	$1 880	$1 113	$1 857	$1 834	$1 899	$1 398	$2 032	$2 126	$1 960	$2 617
Female unrelated individuals	**1 528**	**1 449**	**30**	**30**	**3 699**	**2 318**	**1 317**	**27**	**1 954**	**815**	**1 107**	**9**
Median income	$2 355	$2 387	$2 911	$917	$2 234	$2 199	$2 305	$2 625	$2 406	$2 418	$2 396	$3000+
Mean income	$2 106	$2 138	$2 870	$1 263	$1 932	$1 905	$1 987	$2 086	$2 130	$2 210	$2 065	$3 605
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**394**	**346**	**8**	–	**1 691**	**903**	**751**	–	**1 211**	**478**	**702**	–
Median income	$3000+	$3000+	$2 750	–	$2 622	$2 673	$2 580	–	$2 603	$2 628	$2 593	–
Mean income	$2 775	[illegible]	$2 725	–	$2 447	$2 472	$2 440	–	$2 453	$2 436	$2 469	–

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

482

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	87 533	67 352	9 609	11 112	18 563	9 224	4 773	5 039	699 277	446 635	118 572	173 180
Less than $2,500	3 098	1 617	747	805	1 762	683	546	554	30 587	12 887	8 942	10 616
$2,500 to $4,999	3 794	2 242	1 061	644	1 982	857	794	424	33 188	14 [illegible]	11 789	11 052
$5,000 to $7,499	5 871	3 922	1 067	1 070	2 576	1 415	677	672	49 491	23 412	13 374	18 862
$7,500 to $9,999	6 540	4 408	1 044	1 170	2 396	1 178	639	681	53 747	27 548	12 669	20 061
$10,000 to $12,499	7 123	5 162	971	1 247	2 003	1 085	477	650	55 978	30 167	11 555	20 657
$12,500 to $14,999	5 789	4 351	620	888	1 375	740	269	459	46 000	26 274	8 619	15 419
$15,000 to $17,499	6 617	5 052	575	943	1 576	843	271	462	47 861	28 492	8 858	14 821
$17,500 to $19,999	5 737	4 341	614	811	1 043	526	288	319	41 661	25 625	7 408	11 542
$20,000 to $24,999	11 472	9 094	1 049	1 30[illegible]	1 674	910	379	404	79 545	52 472	11 965	18 873
$25,000 to $34,999	15 920	13 251	1 147	1 553	1 287	593	296	312	113 540	82 710	13 661	19 534
$35,000 to $49,999	9 747	8 579	509	524	476	273	99	81	80 927	[illegible] 931	6 991	8 314
$50,000 or more	5 825	5 333	205	153	213	121	38	21	66 752	59 028	2 741	[illegible] 429
Median	$19 650	$21 310	$12 280	$14 245	$10 581	$11 104	$8 946	$10 725	$19 467	$23 114	$12 778	$13 366
Mean	$23 621	$25 643	$15 634	$16 264	$13 077	$13 559	$11 540	$12 149	$25 512	$30 033	$16 22[illegible]	$16 263
Families with female householder, no husband present	16 297	10 621	3 970	2 026	5 835	2 546	2 485	1 084	142 456	67 791	49 595	35 063
Median income	$9 818	$11 100	$7 394	$7 179	$6 506	$6 718	$6 306	$5 293	$10 527	$13 011	$8 427	$8 192
Mean income	$12 150	$13 551	$9 019	$9 147	$7 969	$8 203	$7 869	$[illegible] 519	$13 306	$15 867	$10 444	$10 511
Families with householder 65 years and over	14 031	13 086	376	531	2 080	1 673	252	172	93 706	71 395	13 438	10 266
Median income	$14 72[illegible]	$14 946	$10 789	$11 155	$10 084	$10 024	$10 417	$9 318	$14 596	$16 174	$9 598	$11 431
Mean income	$19 921	$20 310	$13 898	$13 060	$12 316	$12 318	$12 213	$10 951	$21 372	$23 604	$12 679	$15 026
Unrelated individuals	84 452	71 186	6 441	6 943	22 718	16 742	3 496	3 096	609 609	425 318	[illegible]9 430	97 702
Less than $1,000	5 304	3 578	729	877	2 176	1 190	506	544	57 115	29 896	11 559	17 193
$1,000 to $1,999	2 555	1 916	289	264	778	466	168	123	20 973	12 610	4 479	4 494
$2,000 to $2,[illegible]	3 745	3 098	316	322	1 358	988	234	125	28 275	16 590	6 411	5 860
$3,000 to $3,999	6 282	5 377	471	462	2 381	1 817	361	281	42 526	27 847	8 464	7 450
$4,000 to $4,999	9 421	8 352	571	561	3 580	3 018	403	254	60 125	38 742	13 566	10 562
$5,000 to $5,999	4 958	4 269	267	535	1 723	1 378	132	291	35 267	23 592	6 013	7 801
$6,000 to $7,999	8 697	7 131	693	1 038	2 730	1 982	330	605	61 910	41 504	9 272	14 613
$8,000 to $9,999	7 750	6 509	527	715	2 098	1 499	260	363	53 132	37 441	8 344	9 255
$10,000 to $11,999	6 851	5 782	641	544	1 562	1 162	291	177	46 269	33 839	7 250	5 628
$12,000 to $14,999	8 081	6 963	569	520	1 515	1 111	314	106	54 773	40 844	8 181	5 736
$15,000 to $24,999	14 980	12 905	1 087	913	2 236	1 644	430	162	97 966	76 642	12 633	7 087
$25,000 to $49,999	5 221	4 735	266	187	549	455	67	65	40 482	35 647	2 823	1 [illegible]
$50,000 or more	607	571	15	5	32	32	–	–	10 876	10 124	435	[illegible]87
Median	$8 301	$8 530	$7 589	$6 778	$5 630	$5 647	[illegible]76	$5 759	$7 954	$9 133	$5 871	$5 [illegible]22
Mean	$10 689	$11 040	$9 202	$8 234	$7 516	$7 748	[illegible] 489	$6 342	$11 348	$12 855	$8 236	$6 793
Female unrelated individuals	43 201	37 452	2 745	2 738	10 625	8 205	1 479	1 116	301 746	216 104	47 928	42 979
Median income	$6 722	$6 997	$5 241	$5 101	$4 712	$4 82[illegible]	$4 215	$4 230	$6 782	$7 802	$4 890	$4 516
Mean income	$8 700	$8 976	$6 836	$6 553	$6 109	$6 411	$5 312	$4 497	$9 253	$10 247	$6 895	$5 439
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	20 555	19 726	436	451	5 549	5 070	325	159	114 184	88 678	18 152	8 732
Median income	$5 197	$5 226	$4 724	$4 702	$4 667	$4 673	$4 598	$4 266	$4 942	$5 510	$4 387	$4 420
Mean income	$7 525	$7 575	$5 579	$6 391	$6 057	$6 121	$5 265	$5 053	$8 245	$9 142	$5 017	$5 279
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 393	4 881	2 541	2 298	5 304	2 123	1 827	1 569	90 604	35 972	28 341	37 171
Less than $1,000	1 685	820	393	417	980	311	299	291	18 925	8 039	5 508	6 184
$1,000 to $1,999	880	477	230	224	539	259	182	146	7 007	2 855	2 133	2 664
$2,000 to $2,999	909	532	235	228	465	212	147	170	8 377	3 612	2 484	3 015
$3,000 to $3,999	1 459	861	392	294	778	345	301	207	12 555	5 195	4 485	4 302
$4,000 to $4,999	1 736	955	549	262	900	340	402	157	15 114	6 142	5 707	5 215
$5,000 to $5,999	1 042	498	280	285	586	251	167	184	9 470	[illegible] 367	3 241	4 383
$6,000 to $6,999	610	340	129	187	353	163	104	120	6 234	2 241	1 800	3 280
$7,000 to $7,999	459	233	118	173	292	150	65	116	5 355	1 918	1 353	3 163
$8,000 to $8,999	311	114	99	111	212	68	71	90	3 583	1 344	787	2 164
$9,000 to $9,999	185	20	70	83	132	20	49	69	1 914	642	439	1 288
$10,000 to $10,999	98	20	46	22	55	–	40	7	1 132	373	184	821
$11,000 to $11,999	19	11	–	12	12	4	–	12	389	98	[illegible]	291
$12,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	549	146	127	401
Median	$3 838	$3 710	$4 037	$3 952	$3 859	$3 810	$3 949	$3 857	$3 876	$3 670	$3 902	$4 464
Mean	$3 717	$3 523	$3 962	$3 984	$3 793	$3 731	$3 906	$3 988	$3 792	$3 [illegible]8	$3 760	$4 429
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 839	2 369	1 835	911	2 901	1 090	1 387	604	41 949	15 552	19 640	13 667
Median income	$3 754	$3 616	$4 075	$3 323	$3 709	$3 574	$4 035	$3 155	$3 810	$3 567	$4 006	$3 985
Mean income	$3 665	$3 436	$4 010	$3 324	$3 672	$3 501	$4 013	$3 249	$3 603	$3 316	$3 780	$3 818
Families with householder 65 years and over	486	387	34	72	150	84	29	33	5 996	3 078	1 858	1 109
Median income	$3 094	$3 096	$3 75[illegible]	$3 6[illegible]3	$2 333	$2 556	$3 125	$1 643	$3 346	$3 265	$3 545	$3 672
Mean income	$2 804	$2 734	$3 [illegible]56	$3 821	$2 311	$2 543	[illegible] 382	$1 412	$3 060	$2 770	$3 500	$3 714
Unrelated individuals	[illegible]5 471	11 731	1 711	1 [illegible]	5 [illegible]	3 726	1 197	1 010	134 515	76 877	28 178	33 169
Less than $500	4 369	2 953	548	787	[illegible]	1 023	402	487	49 299	25 354	10 042	15 265
$500 to $999	935	625	181	90	[illegible]26	167	104	57	7 816	4 542	1 517	1 928
$1,000 to $1,499	1 356	1 018	154	181	375	241	84	77	10 859	6 420	2 319	2 307
$1,500 to $1,999	1 199	898	135	83	403	225	84	46	10 114	6 190	2 160	2 187
$2,000 to $2,499	2 006	1 689	145	189	680	487	105	93	15 667	9 006	3 [illegible]8	3 315
$2,500 to $2,999	1 739	1 409	171	133	678	501	129	32	12 608	7 [illegible]4	2 6[illegible]3	2 545
$3,000 or more	3 867	[illegible] 139	377	364	1 529	1 082	289	218	28 152	17 781	5 729	5 622
Median	$1 948	$2 110	$1 411	$1 101	$1 958	$2 213	$1 551	$658	$1 467	$1 671	$1 549	$842
Mean	$1 645	$1 743	$1 498	$1 326	$1 637	$1 797	$1 530	$1 221	$1 443	$1 523	$1 496	$1 219
Female unrelated individuals	9 028	7 078	893	904	3 163	2 084	627	477	71 446	42 339	14 735	17 166
Median income	$2 063	$2 193	$1 526	$1 158	$2 035	$2 263	$1 617	$629	$1 657	$1 828	$1 795	$748
Mean income	$1 743	$1 839	$1 510	$1 401	$1 706	$1 829	$1 531	$1 300	$1 532	$1 615	$1 587	$1 227
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 091	2 932	81	89	1 [illegible]29	921	67	37	20 [illegible]07	13 854	4 782	2 033
Median income	$2 535	$2 553	$2 250	$2 464	$2 576	$2 589	$3000+	$3000+	$2 354	$2 392	$2 288	$2 18[illegible]
Mean income	$2 120	$2 137	$2 061	$1 81[illegible]	$2 114	$2 151	$2 063	$2 108	$1 973	$1 973	$1 994	$1 823

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**208 992**	**66 387**	**75 015**	**91 352**	**75 935**	**55 701**	**19 813**	**400**	**26 070**	**12 576**	**13 322**	**144**
Less than $2,500	16 992	4 491	6 968	6 972	4 418	1 910	2 459	57	3 374	1 170	2 183	42
$2,500 to $4,999	19 626	5 175	9 530	7 457	5 442	2 696	2 715	22	3 730	1 354	2 350	18
$5,000 to $7,499	27 319	8 284	10 224	13 043	6 925	4 344	2 530	44	3 688	1 698	1 959	23
$7,500 to $9,999	26 930	8 624	9 299	12 920	6 485	4 566	1 883	27	2 941	1 539	1 382	22
$10,000 to $12,499	24 171	7 521	7 942	12 310	6 308	4 647	1 646	17	2 334	1 315	1 019	6
$12,500 to $14,999	17 678	5 826	5 492	8 821	6 095	4 478	1 579	58	2 144	1 111	1 018	8
$15,000 to $17,499	16 004	5 393	5 231	7 511	5 847	4 428	1 362	38	1 714	880	805	15
$17,500 to $19,999	12 370	4 163	4 174	5 427	5 482	4 540	920	14	1 336	832	489	–
$20,000 to $24,999	19 290	6 741	6 374	7 956	[illegible] 506	7 767	1 703	37	2 000	1 174	826	10
$25,000 to $34,999	18 119	6 351	6 261	6 199	11 229	9 216	1 963	43	1 922	1 046	861	–
$35,000 to $49,999	7 875	2 806	2 642	2 115	5 559	4 676	853	21	681	347	324	–
$50,000 or more	2 618	1 012	778	621	2 639	2 433	200	22	206	110	96	–
Median	$11 410	$12 200	$10 436	$11 073	$15 981	$17 930	$10 485	$13 922	$9 407	$11 002	$7 806	$6 304
Mean	$14 137	$15 051	$13 314	$13 071	$19 061	$21 084	$13 446	$17 800	$12 229	$13 608	$10 946	$7 513
Families with female householder, no husband present	**63 834**	**16 078**	**35 349**	**20 544**	**18 943**	**9 560**	**9 293**	**91**	**10 626**	**3 310**	**7 250**	**52**
Median income	$7 629	$7 856	$7 385	$7 303	$7 607	$10 234	$5 927	$5 859	$5 229	$6 001	$4 928	$2500—
Mean income	$9 742	$10 333	$9 286	$9 242	$10 383	$12 410	$8 325	$8 578	$7 413	$8 185	$7 073	$3 973
Families with householder 65 years and over	**23 679**	**8 986**	**9 706**	**5 328**	**14 636**	**11 624**	**2 956**	**48**	**4 705**	**2 555**	**2 122**	**15**
Median income	$9 994	$11 186	$9 283	$10 106	$10 986	$11 800	$8 202	$15 000	$8 324	$8 835	$7 754	$3 958
Mean income	$13 535	$14 729	$11 859	$13 570	$15 240	$16 425	$10 664	$16 282	$10 631	$11 056	$10 132	$4 367
Unrelated individuals	**199 999**	**89 131**	**63 858**	**54 039**	**50 727**	**38 261**	**12 052**	**433**	**22 371**	**12 704**	[illegible]	**239**
Less than $1,000	29 479	10 670	8 672	11 456	[illegible]	2 099	1 530	60	2 350	983	1 317	36
$1,000 to $1,999	9 866	4 075	3 360	2 755	[illegible]	1 569	907	16	1 557	703	835	16
$2,000 to $2,999	13 591	5 265	4 953	3 666	[illegible]	3 296	2 004	94	3 507	1 752	1 727	76
$3,000 to $3,999	18 730	8 261	6 710	4 352	[illegible]	4 015	1 683	48	3 220	1 750	1 428	36
$4,000 to $4,999	28 480	12 941	10 565	6 489	[illegible]	3 438	949	36	2 141	1 309	810	19
$5,000 to $5,999	13 814	6 427	3 842	4 655	[illegible]	2 447	592	24	1 385	881	485	9
$6,000 to $7,999	22 760	10 245	5 873	8 606	5 843	4 731	1 092	17	2 281	1 432	649	7
$8,000 to $9,999	16 765	7 478	5 227	4 703	5 109	4 065	1 001	35	1 667	968	679	7
$10,000 to $11 999	12 186	5 808	3 972	2 540	3 669	3 060	603	13	1 133	773	360	5
$12,000 to $14,999	12 090	5 719	4 045	2 058	4 359	3 634	712	27	1 345	904	432	13
$15,000 to $24,999	[illegible] 827	[illegible] 671	5 400	2 341	5 612	4 734	833	49	1 455	985	461	15
$25,000 to $49,999	[illegible] 640	[illegible]	1 159	338	1 165	1 036	123	8	290	238	52	–
$50,000 or more	571	442	79	80	160	137	23	6	40	26	14	–
Median	$4 995	[illegible]	$4 779	$4 738	$6 171	[illegible]	$3 942	$3 969	$4 258	$4 889	$3 592	$2 888
Mean	$7 075	[illegible]	$6 720	$5 450	$8 027	$8 691	$5 993	$7 440	$6 124	$6 880	$5 153	$4 695
Female unrelated individuals	**89 972**	[illegible]	**30 305**	**22 661**	**30 211**	**23 804**	**6 198**	**208**	**12 114**	**7 205**	**4 793**	**127**
Median income	$4 592	$4 863	$4 441	$4 018	$5 319	$6 023	$3 360	$3 541	$3 716	$4 270	$3 030	$2 685
Mean income	$6 065	$6 872	$5 651	$4 295	$6 971	$7 566	$4 730	$6 974	$5 074	$5 816	$3 977	$3 198
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**40 346**	**21 338**	**14 166**	**5 435**	**16 771**	**13 050**	**3 659**	**156**	**7 741**	**4 556**	**3 141**	**96**
Median income	$4 471	$4 658	$4 313	$4 350	$4 294	$4 724	$3 223	$3 698	$3 605	$3 937	$3 120	$3 000
Mean income	$5 598	$6 437	$4 678	$4 630	$6 064	$6 692	$3 850	$7 781	$4 683	$5 439	$3 591	$3 072
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**56 115**	**15 117**	**22 932**	**25 953**	**11 760**	**5 372**	**6 283**	**91**	**8 541**	**3 068**	**5 409**	**64**
Less than $1,000	10 385	2 680	4 252	4 118	1 526	748	773	18	1 051	394	652	12
$1,000 to $1,999	3 923	1 073	1 676	1 610	1 530	624	885	24	1 196	386	804	15
$2,000 to $2,999	4 805	1 293	2 027	2 048	2 502	1 024	1 445	21	1 930	655	1 264	21
$3,000 to $3,999	7 385	1 885	3 527	2 876	2 013	987	1 012	12	1 473	573	891	12
$4,000 to $4,999	9 394	2 478	4 691	3 647	1 760	886	867	4	1 172	405	760	–
$5,000 to $5,999	[illegible]	1 737	2 706	3 253	1 067	536	523	8	739	298	441	–
$6,000 to $6,999	4 223	1 107	1 520	2 285	502	198	291	–	335	101	221	–
$7,000 to $7,999	3 762	1 150	1 099	2 381	373	177	192	4	255	111	140	4
$8,000 to $8,999	2 607	882	670	1 613	285	133	152	–	236	104	132	–
$9,000 to $9,999	1 458	433	382	988	96	40	56	–	67	22	45	–
$10,000 to $10,999	785	209	170	582	52	19	33	–	40	19	21	–
$11,000 to $11,999	301	82	89	212	30	–	30	–	30	–	30	–
$12,000 or more	465	108	123	340	24	–	24	–	8	–	8	–
Median	$4 166	$4 253	$3 995	$4 637	$3 160	$3 294	$3 038	$2 167	$3 057	$3 173	$2 988	$2 238
Mean	$4 110	$4 189	$3 863	$4 582	$3 391	$3 363	$3 419	$2 518	$3 359	$3 382	$3 343	$2 423
Families with female householder, no husband present	**27 493**	**5 562**	**16 137**	[illegible]	**7 462**	**2 542**	**4 879**	**40**	**5 974**	**1 603**	**4 343**	**40**
Median income	$4 027	$3 998	$4 062	$4 078	$2 845	$2 823	$2 860	$2 238	$2 817	$2 745	$2 843	$2 238
Mean income	$3 844	$3 802	$3 861	$3 956	$3 108	$2 937	$3 199	$2 300	$3 083	$2 879	$3 158	$2 300
Families with householder 65 years and over	**2 985**	**737**	**1 479**	**760**	**1 415**	[illegible]	**617**	**10**	**875**	**379**	**487**	**10**
Median income	$3 488	$3 543	$3 600	$3 644	$3 554	$3 497	$3 715	$2 167	$3 599	$3 307	$3 986	$2 167
Mean income	$3 412	$3 382	$3 604	$3 697	$3 625	$3 419	$3 888	$2 568	$3 795	$3 353	$4 138	$2 568
Unrelated individuals	**65 516**	**25 195**	**21 568**	**21 135**	**15 249**	**9 406**	**5 629**	**199**	**9 607**	**4 565**	**4 903**	**145**
Less than $500	25 759	9 073	7 581	10 247	3 004	1 677	1 255	48	1 926	795	1 081	24
$500 to $999	3 720	1 597	1 091	1 209	697	422	275	12	424	188	236	12
$1 000 to $1,499	5 035	2 094	1 652	1 305	1 192	765	412	–	743	343	392	–
$1,500 to $1,999	4 831	1 981	1 708	1 450	1 310	804	495	16	814	360	443	16
$2,000 to $2,499	7 670	2 845	2 918	2 148	2 423	1 471	947	28	1 514	703	811	10
$2,500 to $2,999	5 921	2 420	2 035	1 518	2 916	1 825	1 057	66	1 993	1 049	916	66
$3,000 or more	12 580	5 185	4 583	3 258	3 707	2 442	1 188	29	2 193	1 127	1 024	17
Median	$1 326	$1 460	$1 635	$633	$2 293	$2 352	$2 199	$2 420	$2 296	$2 424	$2 185	$2 580
Mean	$1 397	$1 459	$1 536	$1 154	$1 962	$2 017	$1 875	$1 853	$1 955	$2 053	$1 870	$2 012
Female unrelated individuals	**31 820**	**12 011**	**10 927**	**10 604**	**9 924**	**6 359**	**3 454**	**102**	**5 931**	**2 866**	**2 991**	**44**
Median income	$1 511	$1 550	$1 886	$500—	$2 395	$2 436	$2 321	$2 598	$2 414	$2 509	$2 312	[illegible]
Mean income	$1 465	$1 503	$1 642	$1 144	$2 060	$2 099	$1 997	$2 123	$2 073	$2 156	$1 998	$1 959
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**9 793**	**4 265**	**3 984**	**1 343**	**5 820**	**2 676**	**2 105**	**72**	**3 732**	**1 804**	**1 900**	**60**
Median income	$2 309	$2 377	$2 296	$2 151	$2 666	$2 729	$2 560	$2 793	$2 650	$2 753	$2 543	$2 690
Mean income	$1 976	$1 981	$2 028	$1 816	$2 445	$2 483	$2 376	$2 523	$2 457	$2 555	$2 366	$2 409

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lubbock city, Tex.								Madison city, Wis.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	43 210	35 900	3 199	7 229	10 146	4 934	2 709	4 465	37 159	35 341	900	461
Less than $2,500	1 322	753	283	459	743	270	263	353	609	440	49	23
$2,500 to $4,999	1 590	1 064	245	523	850	412	221	389	893	744	62	26
$5,000 to $7,499	2 638	1 866	394	706	1 310	651	361	552	1 701	1 411	190	66
$7,500 to $9,999	3 310	2 511	343	823	1 315	670	306	587	1 902	1 712	61	67
$10,000 to $12,499	3 365	2 545	313	906	1 222	593	264	596	2 197	2 045	78	44
$12,500 to $14,999	3 447	2 664	258	880	1 007	474	219	531	2 500	2 371	35	52
$15,000 to $17,499	3 750	3 050	334	738	1 027	548	245	484	2 764	2 669	54	62
$17,500 to $19,999	3 239	2 768	173	488	574	290	123	259	2 538	2 468	12	35
$20,000 to $24,999	6 056	5 244	382	732	994	469	351	330	5 856	5 606	122	33
$25,000 to $34,999	8 003	7 283	341	651	744	327	260	260	8 360	8 146	142	26
$35,000 to $49,999	4 108	3 855	117	245	253	137	87	90	5 168	5 027	78	27
$50,000 or more	2 382	2 297	16	78	107	93	9	34	2 671	2 622	17	–
Median	$19 185	$20 628	$12 757	$13 061	$11 749	$11 956	$11 927	$11 474	$22 856	$23 261	$13 214	$12 716
Mean	$23 491	$25 256	$14 456	$14 796	$13 781	$14 469	$13 815	$12 969	$26 023	$26 535	$17 191	$14 324
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 982	3 496	987	989	1 880	641	906	597	5 267	4 734	376	123
Median income	$9 90[illegible]	$11 214	$7 849	$6 274	$7 212	$7 475	$7 538	$5 641	$12 071	$12 609	$7 158	$6 632
Mean income	$11 893	$13 228	$9 372	$7 197	$8 729	$9 359	$9 063	$6 620	$14 083	$14 574	$9 505	$7 908
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 644	4 125	326	359	1 235	789	307	306	4 526	4 476	14	20
Median income	$13 295	$14 110	$7 028	$9 235	$8 757	$9 612	$7 125	$9 478	$16 [illegible]	$17 053	$25 556	$11 250
Mean income	$20 170	$21 315	$10 285	$10 694	$11 499	$12 026	$10 593	$11 068	$21 688	$21 794	$21 036	$10 384
Unrelated individuals	24 580	22 229	1 380	1 630	8 275	6 696	1 063	883	46 442	44 090	1 138	549
Less than $1,000	1 852	1 530	164	201	937	684	141	124	3 364	2 851	180	129
$1,000 to $1,999	1 590	1 369	120	109	780	634	94	51	3 771	3 603	67	70
$2,000 to $2,999	2 071	1 897	156	158	939	812	113	112	4 382	4 156	126	39
$3,000 to $3,999	2 310	2 094	146	162	1 021	841	132	80	5 005	4 803	91	81
$4,000 to $4,999	2 060	1 880	94	140	870	736	94	84	3 880	3 727	77	13
$5,000 to $5,999	1 851	1 716	47	143	680	598	34	68	3 148	2 989	55	38
$6,000 to $7,999	3 022	2 673	231	222	1 138	857	186	149	5 031	4 795	111	38
$8,000 to $9,999	2 526	2 256	166	139	683	514	122	96	3 702	3 567	99	29
$10,000 to $11,999	1 779	1 660	37	127	398	353	23	45	3 674	3 482	97	63
$12,000 to $14,999	2 037	1 879	91	122	388	313	62	49	3 885	3 751	83	30
$15,000 to $24,999	2 588	2 425	91	87	333	258	50	25	5 183	4 979	141	19
$25,000 to $49,999	762	718	37	20	108	96	12	–	1 244	1 214	11	–
$50,000 or more	132	132	–	–	–	–	–	–	173	173	–	–
Median	$6 339	$6 432	$5 213	$5 315	$4 529	$4 512	$4 546	$4 887	$5 895	$5 972	$5 509	$3 451
Mean	$8 345	$8 532	$6 685	$6 349	$5 645	$5 656	$5 823	$5 467	$8 046	$8 154	$6 970	$4 917
Female unrelated individuals	12 299	11 221	646	659	3 306	2 606	513	318	24 419	23 486	441	272
Median income	$5 748	$5 849	$4 388	$3 685	$3 683	$3 660	$3 943	$3 878	$5 593	$5 759	$3 782	$3 727
Mean income	$7 494	$7 700	$5 149	$4 933	$4 649	$4 715	$4 609	$4 563	$7 524	$7 599	$6 191	$4 948
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 865	3 545	255	155	1 127	849	243	108	5 352	5 244	66	20
Median income	$5 009	$5 214	$3 604	$2 949	$4 106	$4 390	$3 580	$3 273	$6 675	$6 74[illegible]	$3 842	$3 714
Mean income	$8 384	$8 746	$4 184	$3 636	$5 137	$5 522	$4 149	$3 44[illegible]	$9 061	$9 13[illegible]	$5 157	$4 593
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 189	2 402	813	1 741	2 563	1 032	750	1 380	1 987	1 499	233	87
Less than $1,000	666	384	93	292	398	157	89	235	296	196	35	14
$1,000 to $1,999	416	265	10	76	205	81	94	73	166	106	11	2
$2,000 to $2,999	449	245	111	163	235	76	104	92	231	197	8	7
$3,000 to $3,999	620	401	104	201	366	164	104	155	328	276	5	6
$4,000 to $4,999	621	400	92	238	332	165	75	175	454	382	52	20
$5,000 to $5,999	338	193	60	155	236	110	54	141	226	168	48	10
$6,000 to $6,999	481	239	116	251	339	123	109	200	125	83	11	14
$7,000 to $7,999	191	92	25	128	126	37	19	101	116	60	49	7
$8,000 to $8,999	127	74	13	83	97	44	13	77	25	25	–	7
$9,000 to $9,999	193	81	72	94	170	63	72	89	20	6	14	–
$10,000 to $10,999	39	11	8	26	16	–	8	8	–	–	–	–
$11,000 to $11,999	14	5	9	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	34	12	–	34	34	12	–	34	–	–	–	–
Median	$3 909	$3 766	$3 889	$4 582	$4 233	$4 230	$3 846	$4 771	$3 916	$3 908	$5 115	$4 725
Mean	$3 901	$3 578	$4 197	$4 578	$4 355	$4 253	$4 227	$4 687	$3 661	$3 644	$4 767	$4 523
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 275	589	398	511	888	217	380	363	906	673	164	56
Median income	$3 114	$2 906	$3 369	$3 014	$3 191	$3 435	$3 231	$2 843	$4 262	$4 105	$5 292	$4 500
Mean income	$3 369	$3 151	$3 824	$3 204	$3 480	$3 406	$3 760	$3 105	$3 893	$3 727	$5 185	$4 302
Families with householder 65 years and over	432	252	89	147	232	89	76	114	96	84	–	–
Median income	$4 103	$3 611	$4 360	$4 859	$4 474	$3 629	$4 432	$6 031	$3 528	$3 621	–	–
Mean income	$4 007	$3 432	$4 374	$5 093	$4 778	$4 299	$4 493	$5 585	$3 225	$3 326	–	–
Unrelated individuals	7 290	6 397	560	593	3 482	2 809	461	344	15 320	14 245	451	290
Less than $500	1 298	1 039	129	146	662	458	106	82	1 999	1 616	127	91
$500 to $999	554	491	35	55	275	226	35	42	1 365	1 235	53	38
$1,000 to $1,499	914	778	78	65	457	362	63	29	1 842	1 745	52	36
$1,500 to $1,999	676	591	42	44	323	272	31	22	1 929	1 858	15	34
$2,000 to $2,499	1 111	1 006	91	119	547	478	55	99	2 526	2 411	66	33
$2,500 to $2,999	960	891	65	39	392	334	58	13	1 856	1 745	60	6
$3,000 or more	1 777	1 601	120	125	826	679	113	57	3 803	3 635	78	52
Median	$2 091	$2 149	$1 952	$1 847	$2 0[illegible]2	$2 090	$1 927	$1 93[illegible]	$2 104	$2 139	$1 438	$1 222
Mean	$1 828	$1 869	$1 765	$1 631	$1 79[illegible]	$1 854	$1 791	$1 563	$1 928	$1 974	$1 501	$1 376
Female unrelated individuals	4 078	3 619	279	323	1 704	1 363	248	146	7 967	7 487	272	128
Median income	$2 042	$2 124	$1 775	$1 742	$2 026	$2 109	$1 868	$2 037	$2 059	$2 076	$1 353	$1 103
Mean income	$1 789	$1 838	$1 712	$1 561	$1 753	$1 815	$1 741	$1 575	$1 920	$1 945	$1 40[illegible]	$1 228
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 143	979	134	102	442	283	134	63	566	525	29	–
Median income	$2 680	$2 689	$2 7[illegible]5	$2 342	$2 676	2 696	$2 725	$2 358	$2 717	$2 674	$2 875	–
Mean income	$2 408	$2 458	$2 [illegible]	$2 388	$2 404	2 534	$2 227	$2 394	$2 417	$2 382	$2 816	–

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**4 326**	**3 489**	**357**	**182**	**164 401**	**93 267**	**70 196**	**1 276**	**63 950**	**8 948**	**54 736**	**695**
Less than $2,500	263	118	38	23	11 043	1 748	9 204	176	8 381	315	8 031	157
$2,500 to $4,999	291	184	43	10	10 780	2 221	8 471	145	8 036	487	7 484	121
$5,000 to $7,499	527	356	101	27	12 713	4 227	8 450	101	7 996	802	7 188	71
$7,500 to $9,999	459	365	18	50	12 910	5 390	7 470	196	7 091	850	6 216	93
$10,000 to $12,499	547	461	43	16	13 490	6 735	6 669	105	6 190	984	5 174	73
$12,500 to $14,999	414	339	17	22	11 429	6 375	4 976	81	4 671	861	3 791	21
$15,000 to $17,499	360	310	33	28	12 801	7 510	5 212	71	4 514	727	3 773	38
$17,500 to $19,999	285	261	6	–	11 174	7 185	3 912	61	3 472	[illegible]32	2 726	35
$20,000 to $24,999	387	368	[illegible]6	–	20 868	14 730	6 056	96	5 494	1 181	4 288	27
$25,000 to $34,999	448	405	36	3	26 601	19 621	6 817	117	5 456	1 212	4 225	17
$35,000 to $49,999	215	192	16	3	12 969	10 667	2 227	76	1 780	430	1 338	15
$50,000 or more	130	130	–	–	7 623	6 857	732	51	869	367	502	17
Median	$12 959	$14 421	$7 413	$9 050	$16 921	$21 592	$10 563	$10 4[illegible]	$10 190	$15 602	$9 376	$7 271
Mean	$16 575	$18 163	$11 954	$10 025	$20 579	$25 760	$13 675	$16 2[illegible]0	$13 51[illegible]	$19 061	$12 611	$10 944
Families with female householder, no husband present	**878**	**597**	**202**	**57**	**40 444**	**12 002**	**28 332**	**399**	**2[illegible] 976**	**1 416**	**23 516**	**299**
Median income	$9 333	$10 804	$6 636	$7 543	$7 866	$12 461	$6 166	$4 850	$6 013	$12 121	$5 747	$3 583
Mean income	$11 929	$13 903	$8 774	$5 696	$10 160	$14 705	$8 239	$10 399	$8 298	$15 909	$7 843	$5 034
Families with householder 65 years and over	**502**	**493**	**4**	**5**	**22 586**	**13 684**	**8 872**	**171**	**10 753**	**2 365**	**8 363**	**98**
Median income	$16 173	$16 199	$26 250	$13 750	$11 367	$14 585	$7 176	$9 523	$8 190	$12 842	$7 204	$8 553
Mean income	$22 568	$22 755	$26 195	$13 230	$16 4[illegible]3	$20 730	$9 792	$18 010	$11 422	$17 165	$9 785	$19 122
Unrelated individuals	**21 651**	**20 037**	**667**	**260**	**82 743**	**51 138**	**30 999**	**642**	**36 576**	**11 563**	**24 789**	**296**
Less than $1,000	2 343	1 943	136	71	6 68[illegible]	2 603	4 005	91	4 391	1 049	3 311	56
$1,000 to $1,999	2 782	2 642	49	50	4 74[illegible]	2 000	2 706	24	3 149	812	2 320	13
$2,000 to $2,999	3 072	2 889	97	14	9 301	3 345	5 921	85	6 739	1 210	5 513	53
$3,000 to $3,999	3 066	2 906	71	35	7 170	4 034	3 097	55	4 226	1 421	2 791	26
$4,000 to $4,999	1 974	1 847	67	13	4 734	2 913	1 785	42	2 404	861	1 532	35
$5,000 to $5,999	1 575	1 462	21	18	4 335	2 826	1 471	43	1 961	718	1 239	28
$6,000 to $7,999	2 248	2 090	62	19	8 841	5 489	3 325	57	3 783	1 262	2 499	25
$8,000 to $9,999	1 167	1 102	40	–	8 554	5 846	2 636	58	2 973	1 052	1 867	22
$10,000 to $11,999	1 118	1 000	49	33	7 078	5 087	1 929	27	2 195	901	1 289	11
$12,000 to $14,999	942	874	34	7	7 057	5 423	1 594	43	1 749	785	942	8
$15,000 to $24,999	1 125	1 053	41	–	10 730	8 421	2 216	98	2 408	1 116	1 279	19
$25,000 to $49,999	223	213	–	–	2 888	2 607	233	19	503	334	154	–
$50,000 or more	16	16	–	–	625	544	81	–	95	42	53	–
Median	$3 857	$3 876	$3 725	$2 643	$6 971	$8 819	$3 926	$5 558	$3 949	$5 597	$3 448	$4 000
Mean	$5 492	$5 553	$5 124	$3 740	$9 219	$11 043	$6 197	$7 851	$6 252	$7 694	$5 561	$5 149
Female unrelated individuals	**10 309**	**9 686**	**272**	**136**	**46 191**	**30 434**	**15 564**	**306**	**19 916**	**7 286**	**12 548**	**136**
Median income	$3 664	$3 706	$2 680	$3 000	$5 735	$7 440	$3 106	$6 147	$3 406	$4 823	$2 874	$3 885
Mean income	$5 090	$5 136	$4 190	$3 833	$7 782	$9 034	$5 305	$7 374	$5 557	$6 745	$4 855	$5 300
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**1 355**	**1 302**	**42**	**13**	**21 381**	**12 987**	**8 357**	**109**	**11 922**	**3 994**	**7 910**	**73**
Median income	$5 566	$5 650	$4 000	$3 929	$3 832	$5 195	$2 763	$3 431	$3 070	$4 267	$2 764	$3 625
Mean income	$7 688	$7 788	$4 417	$4 942	$6 417	$8 271	$3 549	$4 0[illegible]	$4 438	$6 256	$3 523	$4 343
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**729**	**391**	**130**	**57**	**28 147**	**4 855**	**23 108**	**413**	**21 322**	**925**	**20 297**	**370**
Less than $1,000	132	45	35	14	4 234	829	3 344	75	3 081	123	2 937	69
$1,000 to $1,999	82	33	–	2	4 527	521	3 976	90	3 542	89	3 439	77
$2,000 to $2,999	76	53	3	7	4 288	761	3 486	63	3 305	156	3 115	57
$3,000 to $3,999	116	76	–	–	4 136	907	3 214	33	3 082	239	2 839	27
$4,000 to $4,999	139	86	43	10	4 020	779	3 209	60	2 961	155	2 779	48
$5,000 to $5,999	75	40	25	10	2 146	435	1 711	37	1 603	79	1 524	37
$6,000 to $6,999	39	14	5	–	1 595	266	1 329	4	1 203	30	1 173	4
$7,000 to $7,999	58	32	19	7	1 247	195	1 047	12	976	46	930	12
$8,000 to $8,999	12	12	–	7	871	121	750	19	665	3	662	19
$9,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	429	29	400	6	337	5	332	6
$10,000 to $10,999	–	–	–	–	272	5	267	14	226	–	226	14
$11,000 to $11,999	–	–	–	–	219	7	2[illegible]2	–	192	–	192	–
$12,000 or more	–	–	–	–	163	–	[illegible]3	–	149	–	149	–
Median	$3 642	$3 849	$4 628	$4 550	$3 248	$3 349	$3 233	$2 659	$3 238	$3 395	$3 232	$2 66[illegible]
Mean	$3 47[illegible]	$3 792	$3 903	$4 059	$3 535	$3 249	$3 606	$3 378	$3 593	$3 296	$3 612	$3 438
Families with female householder, no husband present	**264**	**[illegible]**	**97**	**35**	**17 037**	**1 796**	**15 198**	**234**	**13 734**	**251**	**13 458**	**222**
Median income	$4 232	[illegible]	$5 020	$2 929	$2 853	$3 256	$2 805	$1 984	$2 831	$3 522	$2 812	$2 104
Mean income	$3 895	[illegible]	$4 730	$3 521	$3 268	[illegible]	$3 274	$2 588	$3 291	$3 310	$3 293	$2 659
Families with householder 65 years and over	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**3 529**	**[illegible]**	**2 742**	**41**	**2 763**	**176**	**2 577**	**41**
Median income	$1 500	–	–	–	$3 4[illegible]	$3 302	$3 563	$4 024	$3 554	$2 904	$3 587	$4 024
Mean income	$1 2[illegible]5	–	–	–	$3 526	$3 076	$3 663	$3 245	$3 615	$2 037	$3 676	$3 245
Unrelated individuals	**10 469**	**9 805**	**340**	**157**	**25 539**	**10 596**	**14 766**	**240**	**17 075**	**3 969**	**13 035**	**142**
Less than $500	1 346	1 043	86	43	5 500	2 128	3 31[illegible]	69	3 594	834	2 742	42
$500 to $999	997	900	50	28	1 183	475	689	22	797	215	569	14
$1,000 to $1,499	1 361	1 279	41	27	2 471	1 018	1 426	15	1 613	394	1 211	9
$1,500 to $1,999	1 421	1 363	8	23	2 276	982	1 280	9	1 536	418	1 109	4
$2,000 to $2,499	1 791	1 694	48	14	4 414	1 534	2 859	62	3 240	573	2 660	37
$2,500 to $2,999	1 281	1 195	49	–	4 887	1 811	3 062	23	3 499	637	2 853	16
$3,000 or more	2 472	2 331	58	22	4 808	2 648	2 134	40	2 796	898	1 891	20
Median	$2 058	$2 094	$1 415	$1 139	$2 152	$2 227	$2 118	$2 0[illegible]0	$2 154	$2 108	$2 167	$2 027
Mean	$1 906	$1 955	$1 516	$1 286	$1 829	$1 897	$1 786	$1 [illegible]24	$1 835	$1 835	$1 838	$1 610
Female unrelated individuals	**5 289**	**4 899**	**176**	**75**	**16 293**	**7 307**	**8 9[illegible]**	**110**	**10 629**	**2 690**	**7 909**	**65**
Median income	$1 965	$1 983	$1 088	$1 012	$2 253	$2 308	$2 222	$2 288	$2 251	$2 211	$2 264	$2 216
Mean income	$1 875	$1 901	$1 329	$1 055	$1 928	$1 959	$1 905	$2 108	$1 946	$1 918	$1 959	$2 053
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**177**	**157**	**14**	**–**	**9 464**	**3 567**	**5 883**	**56**	**6 973**	**[illegible] 393**	**5 573**	**35**
Median income	$2 836	$2 750	$2 850	–	$2 547	$2 624	$2 507	$2 650	$2 532	$2 640	$2 510	$2 558
Mean income	$2 561	$2 506	$2 944	–	$2 323	$2 322	$2 325	$2 405	$2 341	$2 353	$2 338	$2 207

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. **Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Miami city, Fla.								Milwaukee city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**88 057**	**58 [illegible]**	**20 018**	**54 281**	**47 448**	**20 877**	**19 398**	**24 320**	**158 507**	**119 694**	**34 260**	**5 735**
Less than $2,500	6 225	2 470	2 788	3 324	4 939	1 355	2 753	2 232	4 575	1 832	2 507	275
$2,500 to $4,999	8 324	4 798	2 459	5 435	6 020	2 656	2 408	3 447	7 750	3 262	3 996	462
$5,000 to $7,499	8 730	4 858	2 651	5 179	6 102	2 477	2 586	3 17[illegible]	11 118	6 270	4 343	592
$7,500 to $9,999	9 088	5 596	2 372	5 626	5 554	2 325	2 298	2 911	10 720	6 989	3 360	568
$10,000 to $12,499	9 060	5 861	2 149	5 700	5 254	2 323	2 080	2 784	11 202	8 130	2 761	437
$12,500 to $14,999	7 605	5 170	1 609	5 071	4 055	1 859	1 537	2 262	11 250	8 438	2 386	534
$15,000 to $17,499	7 010	5 050	1 202	4 761	3 249	1 568	1 157	1 770	11 968	9 330	2 238	476
$17,500 to $19,999	5 745	4 074	1 114	3 637	2 846	1 395	1 041	1 393	11 922	9 734	1 889	383
$20,000 to $24,999	8 821	6 755	1 424	5 623	3 604	1 790	1 380	1 742	24 777	20 538	3 621	806
$25,000 to $34,999	9 490	7 532	1 480	5 849	3 556	1 907	1 411	1 600	33 43[illegible]	28 544	4 311	786
$35,000 to $49,999	4 656	3 884	519	2 697	1 528	805	519	716	15 329	12 780	2 297	317
$50,000 or more	3 303	2 886	251	1 379	741	417	228	286	4 463	3 847	551	97
Median	$13 355	$15 346	$9 725	$13 425	$10 528	$11 749	$9 624	$10 353	$19 738	$21 347	$12 671	$14 998
Mean	$17 619	$20 103	$12 362	$16 549	$13 346	$14 893	$12 226	$12 824	$21 087	$22 757	$15 877	$17 061
Families with female householder, no husband present	**20 430**	**10 138**	**8 256**	**10 063**	**13 948**	**4 110**	**8 106**	**5 221**	**37 195**	**18 579**	**17 330**	**1 362**
Median income	$8 094	$10 047	$6 380	$8 332	$[illegible] 633	$7 767	$6 361	$6 391	$9 533	$12 220	$7 375	$6 486
Mean income	$10 571	$12 682	$8 521	$10 578	$[illegible] 797	$9 782	$8 499	$8 283	$12 074	$14 447	$9 739	$8 699
Families with householder 65 years and over	**18 142**	**14 708**	**2 005**	**11 067**	**8 754**	**5 655**	**1 984**	**5 255**	**24 429**	**22 411**	**1 781**	**181**
Median income	$9 886	$10 595	$7 555	$8 550	$7 820	$8 196	$7 525	$6 807	$1[illegible] 358	$13 558	$10 821	$10 104
Mean income	$14 657	$15 617	$10 232	$12 323	$11 069	$11 669	$10 217	$9 844	$16 611	$16 905	$13 226	$14 965
Unrelated individuals	**62 718**	**42 257**	**14 578**	**24 192**	**38 086**	**19 450**	**12 748**	**14 917**	**110 576**	**91 564**	**16 524**	**2 287**
Less than $1,000	7 300	3 608	2 819	3 031	5 478	1 923	2 741	1 859	6 254	4 173	1 744	305
$1,000 to $1,999	3 234	1 979	847	1 343	2 390	1 257	802	919	3 615	2 811	636	91
$2,000 to $2,999	10 138	6 513	2 121	6 130	7 515	4 204	2 037	4 2[illegible]4	5 034	4 091	778	145
$3,000 to $3,999	5 055	3 396	1 156	1 917	3 446	1 925	1 136	1 179	11 581	9 353	1 972	213
$4,000 to $4,999	3 891	2 606	1 007	1 303	2 498	1 293	941	764	9 335	7 880	1 322	212
$5,000 to $5,999	3 698	2 512	801	1 218	2 285	1 215	738	799	7 120	6 030	929	76
$6,000 to $7,999	6 929	4 216	2 027	2 762	4 342	1 892	1 922	1 546	12 025	10 252	1 523	239
$8,000 to $9,999	5 162	3 603	1 119	2 003	2 823	1 408	1 027	1 054	10 576	8 977	1 423	218
$10,000 to $11,999	4 403	3 046	1 024	1 504	2 269	1 108	944	663	9 186	7 847	1 091	140
$12,000 to $14,999	3 905	3 005	681	1 205	1 620	827	612	408	12 334	10 238	1 863	312
$15,000 to $24,999	5 860	4 783	900	1 273	2 346	1 433	784	412	19 290	16 260	2 770	319
$25,000 to $49,999	2 163	2 068	29	341	752	689	[illegible]9	144	3 780	3 245	434	17
$50,000 or more	980	922	47	162	322	[illegible]	35	46	446	407	39	–
Median	$5 471	$6 248	$4 344	$3 830	$4 086	$4 322	$4 168	$3 006	$9 059	$8 255	$7 162	$[illegible] 787
Mean	$8 759	$10 313	$5 724	$6 304	$6 649	$7 889	$5 544	$5 064	$9 820	$10 033	$8 924	$7 97[illegible]
Female unrelated individuals	**32 893**	**23 135**	**6 620**	**13 673**	**18 974**	**10 236**	**6 187**	**7 607**	**60 110**	**52 120**	**6 916**	**901**
Median income	$4 234	$5 001	$3 010	$2 928	$3 119	$3 436	$2 945	$2 753	$6 808	$6 982	$5 410	$5 782
Mean income	$6 678	$7 595	$4 535	$4 654	$5 216	$5 979	$4 415	$3 928	$8 462	$8 644	$7 330	$7 322
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**18 160**	**14 187**	**2 348**	**7 837**	**10 877**	**7 248**	**2 277**	**4 922**	**28 242**	**25 [illegible]71**	**1 990**	**252**
Median income	$3 376	$3 716	$2 903	$2 708	$2 920	$3 004	$2 932	$2 643	$5 178	$5 337	$3 885	$4 279
Mean income	$5 927	$6 650	$3 510	$3 493	$4 493	$5 044	$3 561	$3 245	$7 243	$7 385	$5 532	$5 630
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**17 554**	**8 038**	**7 006**	**10 076**	**13 517**	**4 439**	**6 904**	**6 558**	**17 750**	**6 712**	**9 964**	**1 206**
Less than $1,000	3 231	1 355	1 384	1 792	2 473	710	1 365	1 139	2 631	826	1 652	154
$1,000 to $1,999	1 588	646	705	81[illegible]	1 259	342	696	542	1 219	628	544	100
$2,000 to $2,999	2 450	1 016	1 085	1 [illegible]	1 964	601	1 071	911	1 246	617	566	55
$3,000 to $3,999	3 819	2 226	1 092	2 567	2 850	1 300	1 085	1 696	2 075	900	1 034	112
$4,000 to $4,999	2 505	1 259	899	1 510	1 850	670	862	955	4 812	1 875	2 641	309
$5,000 to $5,999	1 345	538	631	738	1 042	285	623	457	2 363	824	1 371	179
$6,000 to $6,999	1 030	421	441	544	810	218	441	354	1 342	416	872	81
$7,000 to $7,999	627	235	285	337	465	104	284	183	983	318	558	106
$8,000 to $8,999	513	221	231	271	449	157	231	215	531	169	349	43
$9,000 to $9,999	206	73	109	79	161	34	109	42	325	85	229	40
$10,000 to $10,999	159	35	94	72	121	13	87	41	106	44	62	6
$11,000 to $11,999	51	13	28	23	43	5	28	15	67	10	41	16
$12,000 or more	30	–	22	8	30	–	22	8	50	–	45	5
Median	$3 395	$3 450	$3 301	$3 433	$3 373	$3 436	$3 295	$3 405	$4 354	$4 205	$4 449	$4 589
Mean	$3 467	$3 442	$3 502	$3 443	$3 470	$3 429	$3 501	$3 420	$4 120	$3 920	$4 234	$4 543
Families with female householder, no husband present	**7 554**	**2 389**	**4 283**	**3 201**	**6 354**	**1 327**	**4 224**	**2 117**	**12 845**	**3 896**	**8 317**	**711**
Median income	$3 087	$2 977	$3 173	$2 998	$3 127	$2 998	$3 184	$3 024	$4 438	$4 371	$4 480	$4 500
Mean income	$3 196	$3 010	$3 361	$3 006	$3 257	$3 083	$3 372	$3 062	$4 162	$4 058	$4 215	$4 107
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 740**	**2 701**	**620**	**2 902**	**2 450**	**1 474**	**620**	**1 750**	**905**	**577**	**305**	**19**
Median income	$3 534	$3 552	$3 525	$3 548	$3 549	$3 587	$3 525	$3 561	$3 600	$3 572	$3 764	$2 643
Mean income	$3 549	$3 545	$3 625	$3 571	$3 633	$3 663	$3 625	$3 665	$3 603	$3 212	$4 417	$2 590
Unrelated individuals	**24 123**	**14 345**	**6 580**	**11 869**	**17 732**	**8 635**	**6 362**	**7 853**	**21 178**	**16 050**	**4 296**	**687**
Less than $500	6 464	3 102	2 569	2 697	4 835	1 579	2 501	1 628	4 742	3 064	1 422	226
$500 to $999	836	506	250	334	643	344	240	231	1 512	1 109	322	79
$1,000 to $1,499	1 450	867	375	642	1 102	577	336	455	1 801	1 340	378	60
$1,500 to $1,999	1 784	1 112	472	701	1 288	680	466	464	1 814	1 471	258	31
$2,000 to $2,499	6 038	3 901	1 128	4 073	4 403	2 498	1 052	2 845	2 520	2 021	410	65
$2,500 to $2,999	4 100	2 612	[illegible]	2 057	3 112	1 706	985	1 379	2 514	2 070	368	80
$3,000 or more	3 451	2 245	793	1 365	2 349	1 251	782	851	6 275	4 975	1 138	46
Median	$2 126	$2 203	$1 602	$2 192	$2 113	$2 228	$1 612	$2 202	$2 143	$2 258	$1 550	$1 321
Mean	$1 745	$1 875	$1 424	$1 866	$1 726	$1 938	$1 425	$1 905	$1 87[illegible]	$1 966	$1 590	$1 513
Female unrelated individuals	**14 882**	**9 188**	**3 744**	**7 983**	**10 586**	**5 340**	**3 595**	**5 041**	**11 827**	**9 469**	**1 998**	**258**
Median income	$2 202	$2 262	$1 910	$2 237	$2 198	$2 293	$1 917	$2 248	$2 349	$2 424	$1 993	$2 058
Mean income	$[illegible] 863	$1 975	$1 546	$1 956	$1 852	$2 051	$1 549	$2 001	$2 038	$2 107	$1 762	$1 680
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**9 491**	**6 701**	**1 482**	**5 775**	**6 757**	**4 251**	**1 416**	**3 884**	**4 310**	**3 762**	**484**	**62**
Median income	$2 412	$2 407	$2 525	$2 350	$2 419	$2 403	$2 555	$2 345	$2 734	$2 779	$2 474	$2 444
Mean income	$2 320	$2 310	$2 308	$2 350	$2 339	$2 332	$2 336	$2 371	$2 347	$2 374	$2 196	$2 084

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**35 713**	**12 111**	**21 644**	**2 777**	**83 583**	**74 019**	**6 354**	**833**	**15 182**	**9 641**	**3 783**	**276**
Less than $2,500	2 544	460	1 956	135	1 842	955	513	46	975	358	369	26
$2,500 to $4,999	4 470	1 077	3 084	295	3 919	2 688	807	78	1 930	966	642	53
$5,000 to $7,499	5 098	1 481	3 393	366	5 595	4 467	654	87	2 086	1 220	528	45
$7,500 to $9,999	3 856	1 073	2 571	341	5 918	5 017	653	91	1 612	976	479	19
$10,000 to $12,499	3 274	1 177	1 943	251	6 498	5 666	549	105	1 620	1 100	350	64
$12,500 to $14,999	2 780	1 130	1 460	264	6 359	5 582	435	84	1 472	1 052	208	17
$15,000 to $17,499	2 432	930	1 319	204	6 242	5 653	425	27	1 118	782	252	6
$17,500 to $19,999	1 959	785	1 054	180	6 055	5 560	371	39	956	685	219	7
$20,000 to $24,999	3 649	1 564	1 846	323	11 909	10 921	667	104	1 274	858	342	13
$25,000 to $34,999	3 688	1 653	1 901	279	16 877	15 690	893	114	1 377	1 030	270	5
$35,000 to $49,999	1 521	618	851	116	8 469	8 045	304	50	559	451	89	21
$50,000 or more	442	163	266	23	3 900	3 775	83	8	203	163	35	–
Median	$11 442	$14 242	$9 523	$12 505	$19 737	$20 622	$12 506	$12 783	$11 525	$12 976	$9 340	$9 342
Mean	$14 439	$16 682	$13 283	$14 765	$22 509	$23 514	$15 446	$16 095	$14 129	$15 695	$12 251	$11 424
Families with female householder, no husband present	**16 780**	**3 567**	**12 502**	**795**	**17 292**	**13 063**	**3 022**	**223**	**5 710**	**2 718**	**2 128**	**105**
Median income	$6 983	$7 394	$6 907	$5 984	$10 821	$12 161	$6 993	$7 245	$6 971	$8 149	$6 142	$5 662
Mean income	$9 369	$10 942	$8 993	$7 734	$13 102	$14 448	$9 316	$8 771	$9 291	$10 863	$7 915	$9 014
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 738**	**2 278**	**1 376**	**92**	**15 559**	**15 074**	**396**	**30**	**2 022**	**1 782**	**195**	**15**
Median income	$10 823	$11 425	$9 539	$12 631	$13 340	$13 432	$9 900	$15 833	$10 502	$10 958	$8 805	$6 250
Mean income	$13 514	$14 393	$12 151	$19 066	$17 778	$17 941	$12 865	$14 959	$14 026	$14 529	$10 014	$10 572
Unrelated individuals	**32 719**	**20 503**	**11 135**	**1 161**	**107 696**	**99 128**	**5 514**	**1 078**	**39 300**	**33 969**	**3 563**	**456**
Less than $1,000	3 293	1 784	1 355	172	4 775	3 672	645	150	2 355	1 663	423	60
$1,000 to $1,999	1 699	1 129	509	46	4 208	3 615	411	101	2 321	1 921	292	44
$2,000 to $2,999	2 233	1 511	607	105	7 459	6 702	456	50	4 217	3 636	346	24
$3,000 to $3,999	5 253	3 506	1 638	131	10 591	9 762	487	127	5 040	4 523	343	73
$4,000 to $4,999	3 222	2 109	1 033	132	9 474	8 660	519	80	4 120	3 537	389	44
$5,000 to $5,999	2 029	1 313	649	48	7 925	7 448	284	62	2 865	2 579	195	7
$6,000 to $7,999	3 237	2 043	1 065	144	12 387	11 532	521	173	4 364	3 728	399	95
$8,000 to $9,999	2 792	1 691	994	122	11 040	10 262	501	88	3 735	3 291	299	18
$10,000 to $11,999	2 099	1 390	609	59	9 620	9 008	396	48	2 720	2 398	202	21
$12,000 to $14,999	2 651	1 527	1 065	106	10 655	10 141	393	65	2 777	2 562	178	20
$15,000 to $24,999	3 618	2 094	1 452	88	15 614	14 575	741	121	3 945	3 374	416	45
$25,000 to $49,999	503	323	152	8	3 345	3 199	125	5	665	615	50	5
$50,000 or more	90	83	7	–	603	552	35	8	176	137	21	–
Median	$5 325	$5 162	$5 656	$4 958	$7 505	$7 678	$5 842	$5 500	$5 557	$5 659	$4 970	$4 614
Mean	$7 538	$7 528	$7 635	$6 539	$9 420	$9 589	$7 971	$6 877	$7 719	$7 851	$7 332	$6 284
Female unrelated individuals	**14 737**	**9 726**	**4 584**	**405**	**57 038**	**52 752**	**1 954**	**424**	**18 807**	**16 847**	**1 220**	**141**
Median income	$4 601	$4 614	$4 576	$4 381	$6 638	$6 802	$4 410	$4 091	$4 726	$4 841	$3 940	$3 606
Mean income	$6 495	$6 647	$6 197	$6 061	$8 136	$8 264	$6 220	$6 265	$6 343	$6 454	$5 391	$4 354
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**7 333**	**5 581**	**1 629**	**143**	**23 704**	**22 890**	**561**	**122**	**7 486**	**6 942**	**390**	**73**
Median income	$4 126	$4 273	$3 862	$3 791	$4 911	$4 968	$3 572	$3 900	$4 077	$4 163	$3 221	$3 845
Mean income	$6 227	$6 649	$4 896	$4 821	$7 104	$7 199	$4 485	$7 390	$6 008	$6 174	$3 692	$7 980
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 687**	**2 146**	**7 909**	**769**	**7 487**	**4 489**	**1 752**	**195**	**3 987**	**1 716**	**1 382**	[illegible]
Less than $1,000	1 673	233	1 347	93	998	408	298	40	563	149	220	[illegible]
$1,000 to $1,999	539	122	396	34	542	359	140	6	208	88	94	6
$2,000 to $2,999	602	177	398	15	622	383	174	–	399	207	150	–
$3,000 to $3,999	1 049	225	743	61	1 664	1 138	351	37	808	381	303	32
$4,000 to $4,999	3 054	745	2 101	220	1 698	1 130	345	31	856	440	232	21
$5,000 to $5,999	1 381	249	1 059	115	912	565	175	23	527	237	162	11
$6,000 to $6,999	864	138	712	54	490	192	159	38	313	85	145	17
$7,000 to $7,999	694	121	499	87	233	176	39	11	89	50	21	6
$8,000 to $8,999	389	79	303	28	158	95	29	–	86	48	24	–
$9,000 to $9,999	257	34	212	35	48	31	5	–	43	31	–	–
$10,000 to $10,999	70	17	53	6	46	2	31	–	38	–	25	–
$11,000 to $11,999	63	6	41	16	33	10	–	9	14	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	50	–	45	5	43	–	6	–	43	–	6	–
Median	$4 485	$4 424	$4 510	$4 825	$3 950	$3 962	$3 752	$4 468	$4 018	$4 075	$3 749	$3 953
Mean	$4 324	$4 273	$4 328	$4 978	$3 865	$3 851	$3 690	$4 250	$4 005	$4 027	$3 767	[illegible] 828
Families with female householder, no husband present	**8 519**	**1 488**	**6 646**	**477**	**4 638**	**2 456**	**1 459**	**100**	**2 686**	**1 004**	**1 156**	**65**
Median income	$4 526	$4 490	$4 547	$4 549	$4 119	$4 181	$3 717	$4 710	$4 120	$4 297	$3 715	$4 262
Mean income	$4 314	$4 315	$4 331	$4 146	$3 963	$4 015	$3 566	$4 589	$4 033	$4 212	$3 637	$4 445
Families with householder 65 years and over	**475**	**172**	**280**	**14**	**615**	**566**	**43**	**5**	**237**	**188**	**43**	**5**
Median income	$3 756	$3 735	$3 886	$3 000	$3 344	$3 365	$2 071	$3 500	$3 483	$3 541	$2 071	$3 500
Mean income	$4 073	$3 564	$4 504	$3 315	$3 034	$2 962	$3 880	$3 210	$3 587	$3 515	$3 880	$3 210
Unrelated individuals	**10 221**	**6 432**	**3 409**	**404**	**23 536**	**20 473**	**1 883**	**403**	**12 532**	**10 447**	**1 338**	**181**
Less than $500	2 511	1 251	1 135	124	3 495	2 604	536	121	1 690	1 135	349	48
$500 to $999	782	533	220	48	1 280	1 068	109	39	665	528	74	12
$1,000 to $1,499	865	522	315	33	2 036	1 758	205	49	1 062	895	128	33
$1,500 to $1,999	834	607	194	13	2 172	1 857	206	52	1 259	1 026	164	11
$2,000 to $2,499	1 174	808	298	59	3 529	3 134	233	9	1 987	1 689	177	–
$2,500 to $2,999	1 059	703	309	46	3 930	3 568	223	31	2 230	1 947	169	24
$3,000 or more	2 996	2 008	938	81	7 094	6 484	371	102	3 639	3 227	277	53
Median	$2 050	$2 188	$1 589	$1 455	$2 395	$2 471	$1 722	$1 524	$2 400	$2 485	$1 860	$1 462
Mean	$1 817	$1 9[illegible]	$1 612	$1 542	$2 073	$2 146	$1 619	$1 434	$2 093	$2 179	$1 686	$1 664
Female unrelated individuals	**4 770**	**2 113**	**1 512**	**143**	**13 562**	[illegible]	**798**	**199**	**6 765**	**5 788**	**592**	**83**
Median income	$2 316	$2 411	$2 106	$2 212	$2 539	$2 578	$2 009	$2 339	$2 518	$2 557	$2 145	$2 977
Mean income	$2 010	$2 113	$1 823	$1 830	$2 204	$2 258	$1 756	$1 797	$2 200	$2 264	$1 845	$2 285
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**1 736**	**1 301**	**399**	**53**	**5 553**	**5 169**	**262**	**32**	**2 668**	**2 362**	**221**	**27**
Median income	$2 683	$2 778	$2 503	$2 850	$2 787	$2 799	$2 615	$3000+	$2 790	$2 806	$2 643	$3000+
Mean income	$2 313	$2 369	$2 160	$2 340	$2 571	$2 577	$2 455	$2 758	$2 653	$2 666	$2 509	$2 844

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

488

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Mobile city, Ala.								Montgomery city, Ala.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	51 892	34 479	16 945	497	16 810	2 617	14 130	163	45 882	29 923	15 728	389
Less than $2,500	2 915	751	2 123	31	2 123	125	1 988	10	2 302	454	1 833	4
$2,500 to $4,999	3 089	914	2 148	47	2 202	193	2 009	32	2 678	741	1 937	37
$5,000 to $7,499	3 635	1 718	1 893	45	1 964	270	1 690	30	3 194	1 327	1 852	5
$7,500 to $9,999	4 038	2 243	1 722	71	1 734	277	1 432	44	3 275	1 540	1 720	48
$10,000 to $12,499	4 226	2 608	1 599	41	1 581	264	1 317	6	3 786	2 129	1 646	74
$12,500 to $14,999	3 658	2 307	1 297	41	1 230	234	996	8	3 447	2 085	1 334	29
$15,000 to $17,499	4 057	2 745	1 284	23	1 243	203	1 032	–	3 540	2 388	1 130	27
$17,500 to $19,999	3 597	2 637	937	45	905	200	705	19	3 277	2 340	918	29
$20,000 to $24,999	6 968	5 133	1 787	46	1 656	311	1 339	8	6 115	4 697	1 392	40
$25,000 to $34,999	8 599	6 894	1 623	56	1 572	368	1 204	6	8 212	6 788	1 378	66
$35,000 to $49,999	4 484	4 003	443	32	457	113	344	–	3 942	3 502	426	22
$50,000 or more	2 626	2 526	89	19	133	59	74	–	2 114	1 932	162	8
Median	$17 778	$21 157	$10 917	$13 323	$10 588	$14 416	$9 906	$8 040	$18 049	$21 881	$10 793	$14 784
Mean	$21 147	$25 150	[illegible]	$17 883	$12 990	$16 940	$12 276	$9 809	$21 295	$25 504	$13 275	$18 204
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 069	4 410	6 592	100	6 371	480	5 885	60	9 652	3 598	6 015	112
Median income	$7 937	$11 605	$5 601	$7 500	$5 354	$8 882	$5 073	$6 029	$8 507	$12 536	$6 206	$8 889
Mean income	$10 278	$15 965	$7 793	$9 662	$7 834	$12 462	$7 456	$8 642	$10 282	$14 314	$7 859	$9 521
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 934	5 479	2 402	53	3 012	739	2 263	16	5 899	3 806	2 093	32
Median income	$12 251	$14 242	$7 889	$14 018	$8 414	$10 690	$7 616	$17 500	$11 865	$15 508	$7 586	$9 342
Mean income	$16 200	$18 597	$10 642	$21 522	$11 145	$13 079	$10 533	$17 423	$17 069	$21 001	$9 918	$21 827
Unrelated individuals	24 055	16 711	7 032	220	8 715	2 842	5 760	104	20 308	12 936	7 260	157
Less than $1,000	1 615	755	764	22	901	168	667	7	1 609	390	1 207	39
$1,000 to $1,999	1 220	593	627	4	716	186	530	–	1 105	474	631	–
$2,000 to $2,999	2 724	1 375	1 313	27	1 741	486	1 231	14	1 993	736	1 257	19
$3,000 to $3,999	2 152	1 286	839	14	1 149	402	747	14	1 830	806	1 003	–
$4,000 to $4,999	1 706	1 173	516	8	762	306	445	8	1 116	691	420	17
$5,000 to $5,999	1 571	1 068	489	21	523	163	360	8	943	519	413	5
$6,000 to $7,999	2 660	2 081	555	36	773	366	407	12	2 131	1 507	618	6
$8,000 to $9,999	2 353	1 884	455	21	585	279	306	15	2 072	1 654	414	9
$10,000 to $11,999	1 745	1 294	446	22	461	143	318	8	1 934	1 545	362	4
$12,000 to $14,999	2 302	1 832	455	28	487	132	355	18	2 147	1 644	490	13
$15,000 to $24,999	2 990	2 458	489	10	453	126	327	–	2 531	2 161	365	2
$25,000 to $49,999	837	774	53	7	123	77	46	–	716	649	59	–
$50,000 or more	159	138	21	–	39	18	21	–	181	160	21	–
Median	$6 765	$8 026	$3 969	$6 583	$3 870	$4 585	$3 605	$6 143	$7 479	$9 593	$3 533	$5 700
Mean	$8 886	$10 110	$6 104	$7 889	$5 990	$6 719	$5 711	$6 628	$9 467	$11 717	$5 452	$8 238
Female unrelated individuals	13 814	10 152	3 544	111	4 839	1 832	2 961	57	12 265	8 196	3 990	90
Median income	$5 442	[illegible]	$2 990	$5 167	$3 290	$4 055	$2 885	$4 938	$6 726	$8 563	$2 961	$4 471
Mean income	$7 059	$8 010	$4 420	$6 410	$4 653	$5 467	$4 169	$5 411	$8 243	$9 992	$4 685	$5 338
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	7 076	4 814	2 234	71	3 384	1 335	2 033	49	5 944	3 758	2 164	27
Median income	$4 263	$5 239	$2 989	$4 188	$3 334	$3 969	$3 001	$4 438	$4 188	$6 319	$2 789	$2 433
Mean income	$6 372	$7 525	$3 920	$5 275	$4 740	$5 916	$3 983	$5 983	$6 992	$9 002	$3 492	$2 684
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 795	1 983	5 645	119	5 596	332	5 254	77	6 725	1 525	5 185	49
Less than $1,000	1 263	399	851	31	888	86	792	10	951	226	710	–
$1,000 to $1,999	1 024	240	784	–	743	24	719	–	886	161	725	4
$2,000 to $2,999	1 093	220	859	7	880	40	840	7	938	164	774	–
$3,000 to $3,999	1 262	356	894	26	905	78	827	11	1 151	270	881	12
$4,000 to $4,999	1 162	350	803	14	794	55	739	14	916	281	635	18
$5,000 to $5,999	581	152	425	15	425	31	394	15	540	146	394	5
$6,000 to $6,999	452	106	347	15	339	7	332	15	433	104	329	–
$7,000 to $7,999	357	87	270	6	220	2	218	–	381	92	289	–
$8,000 to $8,999	227	46	176	–	185	9	176	–	190	33	157	8
$9,000 to $9,999	118	7	111	5	97	–	97	[illegible]	163	31	132	–
$10,000 to $10,999	55	14	41	–	41	–	41	–	120	9	111	–
$11,000 to $11,999	59	6	53	–	53	–	53	–	24	–	24	–
$12,000 or more	31	–	31	–	26	–	26	–	32	8	24	2
Median	$3 359	$3 372	$3 367	$3 827	$3 317	$3 205	$3 334	$4 750	$3 510	$3 783	$3 435	$4 472
Mean	$3 506	$3 160	$3 645	$3 791	$3 573	$2 794	$3 629	$4 558	$3 781	$3 726	$3 806	$4 842
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 608	842	3 738	50	3 675	138	3 537	50	3 913	586	3 325	39
Median income	$2 852	$2 914	$2 846	$4 429	$2 824	$2 536	$2 835	$4 429	$3 195	$3 519	$3 135	$4 194
Mean income	$3 082	$2 961	$3 140	$4 304	$3 122	$2 459	$3 148	$4 304	$3 439	$3 398	$3 450	$3 749
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 065	314	747	7	818	87	731	–	910	214	696	5
Median income	$3 520	$3 647	$3 448	$3 500	$3 500	$3 917	$3 445	–	$3 448	$3 358	$3 479	$3 500
Mean income	$3 676	$3 507	$3 750	$3 610	$3 744	$3 696	$3 750	–	$3 435	$2 836	$3 620	$3 155
Unrelated individuals	7 109	3 630	3 320	60	4 227	1 155	2 982	28	5 972	2 085	3 860	58
Less than $500	1 314	590	644	14	756	153	553	7	1 231	306	919	22
$500 to $999	301	165	120	8	145	15	114	–	378	84	293	17
$1,000 to $1,499	507	204	303	–	338	74	264	–	529	169	340	–
$1,500 to $1,999	713	389	324	4	378	112	266	–	576	285	29[illegible]	–
$2,000 to $2,499	1 344	703	621	19	835	224	603	14	853	320	533	4
$2,500 to $2,999	1 380	672	692	8	906	262	628	–	1 140	416	724	15
$3,000 or more	1 550	907	616	7	869	315	554	7	1 265	485	765	–
Median	$2 268	$2 332	$2 217	$2 105	$2 297	$2 499	$2 244	$2 250	$2 159	$2 279	$2 086	$706
Mean	$1 957	$2 036	$1 905	$1 675	$1 983	$2 212	$1 929	$1 985	$1 857	$2 016	$1 769	$1 098
Female unrelated individuals	4 867	2 646	2 156	38	2 77[illegible]	82[illegible]	1 913	14	3 961	1 487	2 454	37
Median income	$2 3[illegible]8	$2 4[illegible]7	$2 233	$2 000	$2 378	$2 58[illegible]	$2 283	$2 750	$2 236	$2 395	$2 153	$662
Mean income	$2 05[illegible]	$2 1[illegible]6	$1 938	$1 620	$2 087	$2 329	$1 982	$2 808	$1 911	$2 071	$1 816	$930
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 815	1 351	1 438	27	1 900	590	1 294	14	2 455	945	1 504	72
Median income	$2 583	$2 627	$2 533	$2 594	$2 582	$2 684	$2 517	$2 750	$2 537	$2 [illegible]43	$2 526	$2 [illegible]33
Mean income	$2 367	$2 [illegible]34	$2 299	$2 714	$2 379	$2 521	$2 309	$2 808	$2 283	$2 346	$2 249	$2 111

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**19 427**	**6 127**	**13 263**	**171**	**118 629**	**93 021**	**24 782**	**691**	**17 503**	**4 453**	**12 879**	**172**
Less than $2,500	1 887	141	1 742	4	4 213	1 856	2 313	50	2 271	345	1 887	37
$2,500 to $4,999	2 195	370	1 825	37	4 944	2 766	2 149	37	2 011	490	1 521	14
$5,000 to $7,499	2 260	540	1 720	5	6 958	4 133	2 761	55	2 561	580	1 950	48
$7,500 to $9,999	2 169	629	1 540	23	8 371	5 861	2 475	93	2 070	582	1 482	38
$10,000 to $12,499	2 000	633	1 356	48	9 396	7 036	2 250	74	1 801	588	1 159	5
$12,500 to $14,999	1 717	515	1 185	10	8 765	6 816	1 894	53	1 228	258	959	14
$15,000 to $17,499	1 438	538	895	5	9 575	7 630	1 861	55	1 188	436	740	–
$17,500 to $19,999	1 226	583	643	6	9 503	7 842	1 625	35	1 017	300	717	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 908	971	937	10	17 550	14 768	2 683	83	1 422	368	1 045	–
$25,000 to $34,999	1 784	800	984	16	22 559	19 376	3 018	102	1 337	376	950	7
$35,000 to $49,999	523	231	292	7	11 462	10 102	1 305	20	452	83	351	9
$50,000 or more	320	176	144	–	5 333	4 835	448	34	145	27	118	–
Median	$11 503	$16 094	$9 683	$10 859	$19 366	$20 777	$13 085	$14 222	$9 805	$10 891	$9 324	$6 823
Mean	$14 242	$18 353	$12 350	$12 883	$22 207	$23 881	$15 878	$17 242	$12 523	$13 096	$12 306	$8 837
Families with female householder, no husband present	**6 582**	**1 041**	**5 531**	**96**	**22 340**	**12 473**	**9 760**	**146**	**7 680**	**1 193**	**6 454**	**86**
Median income	$6 469	$10 299	$5 881	$7 778	$10 073	$12 030	$7 353	$6 875	$6 041	$6 375	$5 959	$5 104
Mean income	$8 287	$11 587	$7 666	$8 311	$12 105	$14 190	$9 462	$6 605	$8 274	$8 421	$8 225	$5 075
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 242**	**1 295**	**1 947**	**35**	**17 014**	**13 533**	**3 428**	**111**	**3 405**	**998**	**2 393**	**39**
Median income	$8 809	$10 973	$7 383	$8 875	$12 959	$13 885	$9 471	$9 132	$8 942	$8 801	$9 007	$7 750
Mean income	$12 115	$15 558	$9 824	$12 396	$17 262	$18 243	$13 448	$12 860	$12 618	$11 914	$12 943	$8 044
Unrelated individuals	**9 857**	**3 660**	**6 166**	**74**	**64 5[illegible]4**	**50 845**	**13 027**	**418**	**14 978**	**6 882**	**7 918**	**79**
Less than $1,000	1 128	128	1 000	33	3 694	2 336	1 310	43	1 483	591	877	12
$1,000 to $1,999	724	158	566	–	2 955	1 815	1 [illegible]00	46	1 269	463	786	7
$2,000 to $2,999	1 562	375	1 187	15	5 [illegible]05	3 765	[illegible]06	31	2 6[illegible]	1 067	1 540	14
$3,000 to $3,999	1 235	311	917	–	5 023	3 485	[illegible]	14	1 92[illegible]	783	1 094	–
$4,000 to $4,999	668	276	387	9	3 9[illegible]9	3 030	[illegible]61	16	1 117	509	596	–
$5,000 to $5,999	643	236	396	5	3 60[illegible]	2 734	847	8	968	468	490	–
$6,000 to $7,999	976	468	508	–	7 303	5 775	1 467	33	1 665	689	958	7
$8,000 to $9,999	809	451	35[illegible]	–	7 024	5 819	1 119	56	1 169	566	589	8
$10,000 to $11,999	627	358	26[illegible]	6	6 083	5 087	942	45	7[illegible]3	396	396	4
$12,000 to $14,999	688	369	319	6	6 840	5 873	931	27	837	489	335	–
$15,000 to $24,999	588	360	228	–	9 228	8 337	808	57	916	689	213	14
$25,000 to $49,999	158	134	24	–	2 567	2 370	175	29	194	150	44	–
$50,000 or more	51	36	15	–	468	419	18	13	22	22	–	13
Median	$4 418	$7 534	$3 360	$2 267	$7 987	$8 [illegible]11	$4 754	$8 857	$4 175	$5 066	$3 691	$5 929
Mean	$6 598	$9 450	$4 907	$3 742	$9 773	$10 590	$6 452	$10 945	$6 172	$7 499	$5 019	$15 563
Female unrelated individuals	**5 602**	**2 183**	**3 395**	**51**	**37 874**	**30 704**	**6 938**	**254**	**8 225**	**3 836**	**4 341**	**52**
Median income	$3 801	$6 633	$2 866	$2 214	$[illegible] 037	$7 787	$3 815	$6 714	$3 704	$4 475	$3 241	$2 500
Mean income	$5 659	$7 859	$4 234	$3 457	$8 371	$9 005	$5 473	$8 172	$5 258	$6 282	$4 362	$4 003
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**3 451**	**1 356**	**2 090**	**27**	**15 393**	**12 021**	**3 318**	**71**	**4 716**	**2 098**	**2 604**	**21**
Median income	$3 314	$4 821	$2 7[illegible]0	$2 433	$4 587	$5 263	$3 181	$3 643	$3 391	$3 829	$3 115	$2 250
Mean income	$4 850	$6 887	$3 528	$2 684	$7 000	$7 770	$4 253	$4 476	$4 742	$5 878	$3 834	$2 202
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 557**	**643**	**4 910**	**41**	**11 211**	**5 261**	**5 862**	**117**	**5 405**	**946**	**4 434**	**81**
Less than $1,000	743	70	669	–	1 540	824	699	34	651	107	534	21
$1,000 to $1,999	726	45	681	4	1 744	642	1 085	8	1 059	150	900	8
$2,000 to $2,999	819	64	755	–	1 714	802	895	17	951	211	740	17
$3,000 to $3,999	979	156	823	12	1 991	1 112	872	6	830	192	638	–
$4,000 to $4,999	730	136	594	18	1 742	931	796	22	642	122	520	5
$5,000 to $5,999	436	66	370	5	920	444	476	13	455	75	380	13
$6,000 to $6,999	350	33	317	–	517	176	335	–	310	39	265	–
$7,000 to $7,999	300	33	267	–	440	122	309	8	190	–	190	8
$8,000 to $8,999	155	6	149	–	363	178	185	–	172	43	129	–
$9,000 to $9,999	151	19	132	–	116	30	86	9	83	7	76	9
$10,000 to $10,999	112	7	105	–	63	–	63	–	27	–	27	–
$11,000 to $11,999	24	–	24	–	48	–	48	–	26	–	26	–
$12,000 or more	32	8	24	2	13	–	13	–	9	–	9	–
Median	$3 50[illegible]	$3 913	$3 425	$4 250	$3 305	$3 326	$3 26[illegible]	$[illegible] 971	$3 050	$3 026	$3 067	$2 676
Mean	$3 833	$3 976	$3 8[illegible]	$4 [illegible]5	$3 [illegible]28	$3 248	$3 594	$[illegible] 331	$3 411	$3 207	$3 461	$3 699
Families with female householder, no husband present	**3 463**	**26[illegible]**	**3 196**	**39**	**6 332**	**2 075**	**4 234**	**69**	**3 943**	**517**	**3 420**	**56**
Median income	$3 144	$3 518	$3 106	$4 194	$2 829	$2 821	$2 838	$2 088	$2 631	$2 579	$2 636	$2 471
Mean income	$3 454	$3 509	$3 453	$3 749	$3 132	$2 881	$3 256	$2 603	$3 013	$2 821	$3 035	$3 207
Families with householder 65 years and over	**772**	**101**	**671**	**5**	**1 542**	**791**	**741**	**23**	**615**	**103**	**512**	**9**
Median income	$3 450	$3 306	$3 485	$3 500	$3 565	$3 379	$3 797	$3 417	$3 841	$3 84[illegible]	$3 840	$2 500
Mean income	$3 529	$2 831	$3 634	$3 155	$3 392	$3 052	$3 768	$3 264	$3 934	$3 50[illegible]	$3 90[illegible]	$2 530
Unrelated individuals	**4 317**	**864**	**3 446**	**48**	**15 811**	**10 203**	**5 419**	**134**	**6 676**	**2 642**	**3 948**	**33**
Less than $500	903	111	792	16	2 915	1 780	1 102	34	1 184	405	764	12
$500 to $999	225	17	208	17	779	556	208	9	299	186	113	–
$1,000 to $1,499	345	45	300	–	1 433	846	567	17	620	214	406	7
$1,500 to $1,999	379	113	266	–	1 522	969	533	29	649	249	380	–
$2,000 to $2,499	614	130	484	–	2 535	1 737	790	7	1 092	528	556	–
$2,500 to $2,999	948	245	703	15	3 270	2 028	1 216	24	1 530	539	984	14
$3,000 or more	903	203	693	–	3 357	2 287	1 003	14	1 302	521	745	–
Median	$2 [illegible]50	$2 533	$2 1[illegible]2	$735	$2 248	$2 27[illegible]	$2 190	$1 621	$2 268	$2 253	$2 280	$1 321
Mean	$1 [illegible]14	$2 160	$1 8[illegible]4	$1 160	$1 929	$1 9[illegible]3	$1 882	$1 526	$1 950	$1 952	$1 943	$1 401
Female unrelated individuals	**2 760**	**568**	**2 192**	**31**	**10 305**	**6 856**	**3 382**	**108**	**4 086**	**1 587**	**2 476**	**33**
Median income	$2 341	$2 644	$2 219	$750	$2 363	$2 390	$2 301	$1 625	$2 395	$2 434	$2 366	$1 321
Mean income	$1 959	$2 310	$1 868	$1 110	$2 036	$2 059	$1 989	$1 643	$2 082	$2 150	$2 040	$1 401
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**1 899**	**443**	**1 456**	**22**	**5 367**	**3 406**	**1 942**	**[illegible]**	**2 514**	**937**	**1 570**	**21**
Median income	$2 571	$2 683	$2 536	$2 633	$2 635	$2 623	$2 650	$2 571	$2 643	$2 633	$2 648	$2 625
Mean income	$2 333	$2 553	$2 267	$2 111	$2 394	$2 365	$2 440	$2 129	$2 450	$2 416	$2 469	$2 202

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	New Orleans city, La.								New York city, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**134 391**	**59 679**	**72 290**	**4 618**	**73 444**	**14 117**	**57 756**	**2 069**	**1 770 999**	**1 112 926**	**426 880**	**347 794**
Less than $2,500	12 034	1 878	9 908	378	10 263	861	9 198	271	96 129	35 994	36 917	35 424
$2,500 to $4,999	11 230	2 168	8 837	298	9 264	961	8 120	215	135 508	52 968	49 249	51 546
$5,000 to $7,499	12 266	3 400	8 588	464	9 307	1 329	7 772	303	151 208	75 827	45 753	45 696
$7,500 to $9,999	11 514	3 739	7 479	465	7 981	1 320	6 428	291	138 466	74 322	41 141	35 429
$10,000 to $12,499	10 950	4 226	6 463	478	6 820	1 386	5 201	195	146 456	80 349	42 504	34 991
$12,500 to $14,999	9 151	3 843	5 132	371	5 430	1 113	4 199	186	123 313	72 702	32 758	27 920
$15,000 to $17,499	9 044	4 313	4 607	344	4 666	1 073	3 529	101	129 832	81 958	32 034	25 098
$17,500 to $19,999	8 012	3 829	4 033	254	3 919	988	2 837	111	111 737	73 334	25 598	19 645
$20,000 to $24,999	13 798	7 324	6 262	476	5 969	1 582	4 259	163	211 202	148 812	43 188	30 461
$25,000 to $34,999	17 405	10 243	6 947	590	5 909	1 682	4 161	133	272 093	203 587	49 180	27 920
$35,000 to $49,999	11 008	7 782	3 100	357	2 529	1 007	1 504	79	160 172	128 925	22 159	10 178
$50,000 or more	7 939	6 934	934	143	1 387	815	548	21	94 883	84 148	6 399	3 486
Median	$15 003	$21 544	$10 516	$14 023	$9 971	$15 206	$8 973	$9 609	$16 818	$20 273	$12 375	$10 415
Mean	$20 308	$28 496	$13 727	$17 568	$13 520	$20 100	$11 962	$12 557	$20 960	$24 660	$15 161	$12 898
Families with female householder, no husband present	**40 023**	**9 654**	**29 890**	**1 264**	**29 817**	**2 969**	**26 518**	**727**	**456 995**	**186 161**	**189 503**	**133 067**
Median income	$7 039	$13 157	$5 706	$7 513	$5 629	$9 966	$5 240	$6 099	$8 [illegible]30	$11 254	$7 571	$5 349
Mean income	$9 935	$16 083	$7 955	$9 321	$7 899	$12 373	$7 417	$6 797	$11 254	$14 544	$9 711	$7 298
Families with householder 65 years and over	**21 334**	**12 710**	**8 356**	**634**	**11 [illegible]**	**3 825**	**7 126**	**283**	**297 468**	**249 310**	**36 025**	**19 142**
Median income	$11 532	$14 681	$8 150	$10 817	$8 896	$11 619	$7 711	$7 891	$13 724	$14 604	$10 095	$9 084
Mean income	$18 573	$23 696	$11 058	$14 407	$12 524	$16 788	$10 392	$11 968	$19 358	$20 618	$12 939	$12 214
Unrelated individuals	**89 868**	**54 915**	**33 741**	**3 297**	**49 272**	**20 659**	**28 098**	**1 492**	**1 257 297**	**874 703**	**284 549**	**152 664**
Less than $1,000	8 652	4 098	4 311	478	5 920	1 856	3 917	276	98 989	48 732	35 463	21 778
$1,000 to $1,999	4 758	2 187	2 471	224	3 143	1 014	2 081	116	41 894	24 085	13 219	6 611
$2,000 to $2,999	9 798	3 935	5 753	274	7 459	2 178	5 231	180	74 551	42 045	23 928	13 489
$3,000 to $3,999	8 270	4 627	3 545	281	5 332	2 061	3 206	153	148 841	95 255	40 246	22 328
$4,000 to $4,999	5 935	3 460	2 367	161	3 494	1 409	2 042	81	86 394	61 899	18 910	8 678
$5,000 to $5,999	5 077	3 215	1 804	176	2 745	1 248	1 470	87	68 027	48 200	14 390	8 013
$6,000 to $7,999	9 656	5 801	3 722	376	5 376	2 094	3 194	128	113 555	77 543	25 797	16 62[illegible]
$8,000 to $9,999	8 055	5 174	2 822	284	4 360	1 958	2 358	136	100 416	67 035	25 047	13 587
$10,000 to $11,999	6 481	4 735	1 683	256	2 853	1 632	1 204	54	98 005	67 238	23 686	12 575
$12,000 to $14,999	6 961	5 071	1 792	169	3 094	1 744	1 306	102	113 721	83 153	23 505	11 435
$15,000 to $24,999	11 451	8 496	2 852	467	4 152	2 385	1 724	142	211 775	168 285	33 465	13 751
$25,000 to $49,999	3 721	3 207	486	106	1 169	902	267	26	82 372	73 508	6 324	2 959
$50,000 or more	1 053	909	133	45	275	177	98	11	18 737	17 725	569	540
Median	$6 479	$8 051	$4 334	$6 271	$4 811	$6 504	$3 880	$4 259	$7 933	$9 147	$5 730	$5 430
Mean	$9 268	$10 985	$6 555	$8 757	$7 250	$9 186	$5 866	$6 721	$11 080	$12 563	$7 744	$7 229
Female unrelated individuals	**46 685**	**28 623**	**17 637**	**1 614**	**25 761**	**10 181**	**14 861**	**676**	**712 996**	**514 824**	**151 648**	**74 084**
Median income	$4 898	$6 513	$3 176	$5 102	$3 577	$4 822	$2 962	$3 305	$6 798	$7 687	$4 970	$3 972
Mean income	$7 299	$8 830	$4 839	$6 515	$5 568	$7 452	$4 296	$4 906	$9 510	$10 508	$7 004	$5 929
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**23 242**	**14 427**	**8 618**	**570**	**13 875**	**5 966**	**7 775**	**285**	**337 690**	**274 051**	**51 683**	**19 117**
Median income	$3 887	$4 909	$2 948	$3 533	$3 397	$4 127	$2 941	$3 335	$4 732	$5 071	$3 763	$3 6[illegible]5
Mean income	$6 654	$8 224	$4 095	$5 131	$5 107	$6 478	$4 085	$3 795	$7 639	$8 304	$4 772	$4 728
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**29 359**	**4 427**	**2[illegible] [illegible]15**	**942**	**24 880**	**1 942**	**22 255**	**678**	**304 031**	**110 881**	**114 567**	**120 114**
Less than $1,000	5 321	985	4 175	241	4 321	39[illegible]	3 809	151	59 217	22 639	21 839	22 716
$1,000 to $1,999	4 190	[illegible]	3 617	110	3 645	22[illegible]	3 375	99	22 033	8 036	8 972	7 476
$2,000 to $2,999	4 750	697	3 994	71	4 228	477	3 740	60	32 088	11 633	12 421	12 399
$3,000 to $3,999	4 414	806	3 508	130	3 733	345	3 295	100	54 465	20 013	21 077	20 500
$4,000 to $4,999	3 874	720	3 053	113	3 099	265	2 768	65	56 154	21 062	20 476	22 758
$5,000 to $5,999	2 256	276	1 901	55	2 011	148	1 806	43	32 180	11 502	11 629	14 093
$6,000 to $6,999	1 546	169	1 294	84	1 347	70	1 204	70	19 142	6 576	7 012	8 442
$7,000 to $7,999	1 237	146	1 017	88	997	50	884	60	13 686	4 665	5 172	5 627
$8,000 to $8,999	788	78	672	46	621	12	576	26	7 552	2 638	2 720	3 194
$9,000 to $9,999	495	24	462	4	433	5	419	4	3 735	1 097	1 527	1 559
$10,000 to $10,999	241	–	190	–	225	–	174	–	2 146	682	905	816
$11,000 to $11,999	108	–	108	–	102	–	102	–	912	184	453	300
$12,000 or more	139	–	124	–	118	–	103	–	721	154	364	234
Median	$3 095	$3 007	$3 077	$3 377	$3 066	$2 823	$3 042	$3 290	$3 710	$3 656	$3 667	$3 852
Mean	$3 382	$2 949	$3 425	$3 413	$3 398	$2 862	$3 407	$3 427	$3 622	$3 509	$3 624	$3 745
Families with female householder, no husband present	**18 739**	**1 672**	**16 829**	**575**	**16 796**	**780**	**15 87[illegible]**	**420**	**187 507**	**52 654**	**83 782**	**81 783**
Median income	$2 797	$2 976	$2 781	$3 141	$2 774	$2 744	$2 781	$3 156	$3 671	$3 679	$3 623	$3 747
Mean income	$3 110	$2 915	$3 131	$3 157	$3 094	$2 785	$3 113	$3 276	$3 505	$3 436	$3 512	$3 548
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 247**	**930**	**2 217**	**78**	**2 545**	**404**	**2 041**	**44**	**24 304**	**15 142**	**6 316**	**3 974**
Median income	$3 438	$3 207	$3 546	$3 500	$3 446	$2 952	$3 532	$3 071	$3 362	$3 243	$3 554	$3 549
Mean income	$3 385	$2 773	$3 650	$3 550	$3 51[illegible]	$2 841	$3 662	$3 021	$3 113	$2 810	$3 600	$3 581
Unrelated individuals	**26 848**	**13 [illegible]**	**15 116**	**1 149**	**20 2[illegible]7**	**6 371**	**13 564**	**673**	**31[illegible] 096**	**170 376**	**101 419**	**59 015**
Less than $500	7 370	3 446	3 707	419	5 0[illegible]9	1 552	3 386	252	87 288	42 014	31 786	19 755
$500 to $999	1 282	652	604	59	8[illegible]1	304	531	24	11 701	6 718	3 677	2 023
$1,000 to $1,499	2 239	1 023	1 151	107	1 520	555	945	46	19 900	11 144	6 419	3 368
$1,500 to $1,999	2 519	1 164	1 320	117	1 623	459	1 136	70	21 994	12 941	6 800	3 243
$2,000 to $2,499	4 593	1 880	2 649	117	3 445	966	2 451	60	32 348	18 914	9 951	5 289
$2,500 to $2,999	5 205	2 055	3 104	157	4 014	1 212	2 780	120	42 203	23 131	13 977	8 200
$3,000 or more	5 640	2 989	2 581	173	3 735	1 323	2 355	101	94 662	55 514	28 809	17 137
Median	$2 110	$2 085	$2 146	$1 451	$2 155	$2 163	$2 162	$1 604	$2 219	$2 327	$2 102	$2 106
Mean	$1 762	$1 7[illegible]3	$1 788	$1 458	$1 783	$1 782	$1 793	$1 50[illegible]	$1 832	$1 909	$1 763	$1 743
Female unrelated individuals	**18 314**	**8 [illegible]**	**10 000**	**666**	**12 966**	**3 865**	**8 986**	**380**	**187 892**	**108 928**	**57 937**	**33 977**
Median income	$2 179	$2 184	$2 182	$2 059	$2 221	$2 298	$2 199	$2 170	$2 407	$2 500	$2 316	$2 296
Mean income	$1 819	$1 832	$1 819	$1 666	$1 845	$1 901	$1 828	$1 682	$1 952	$2 031	$1 886	$1 829
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**10 004**	**4 417**	**5 472**	**261**	**7 392**	**2 306**	**5 000**	**150**	**87 347**	**60 493**	**21 085**	**8 974**
Median income	$2 570	$2 578	$2 571	$2 172	$2 593	$2 649	$2 574	$2 400	$2 767	$2 764	$2 750	$3000+
Mean income	$2 236	$2 185	$2 287	$1 860	$2 285	$2 287	$2 292	$1 982	$2 329	$2 311	$2 348	$2 536

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New York city, N.Y.—Con.				Bronx County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	665 352	215 900	294 592	238 365	298 896	145 558	91 919	98 238	159 045	46 044	63 189	77 274
Less than $2,500	68 077	16 595	31 797	30 424	23 051	6 479	8 985	11 889	19 423	4 331	8 047	10 916
$2,500 to $4,999	96 675	24 412	43 520	43 801	33 614	10 418	11 982	17 034	27 650	6 515	10 908	15 496
$5,000 to $7,499	90 542	27 783	38 611	36 712	32 882	13 462	10 287	14 045	23 653	6 496	8 823	12 522
$7,500 to $9,999	70 972	21 381	32 493	26 300	26 764	11 759	8 571	10 076	17 189	4 742	7 023	8 297
$10,000 to $12,499	67 737	21 083	30 604	24 519	27 421	11 677	9 485	9 587	16 357	4 378	6 899	7 465
$12,500 to $14,999	51 311	16 855	23 072	17 992	21 538	10 684	6 618	7 309	11 410	3 642	4 475	5 572
$15,000 to $17,499	46 172	15 739	20 845	15 077	21 231	10 916	6 580	6 255	9 916	2 992	4 124	4 407
$17,500 to $19,999	36 254	12 923	15 849	11 379	17 740	9 546	5 238	4 796	7 696	2 550	3 061	3 205
$20,000 to $24,999	55 124	21 354	24 104	15 885	32 128	18 871	8 934	7 636	11 275	4 059	4 412	4 620
$25,000 to $34,999	52 329	21 797	22 953	11 745	36 273	22 863	9 762	6 589	9 752	3 946	3 799	3 457
$35,000 to $49,999	21 901	11 001	8 511	3 515	18 938	13 284	4 394	2 352	3 706	1 885	1 355	972
$50,000 or more	8 058	4 977	2 233	1 016	7 265	5 599	1 083	670	1 018	508	313	345
Median	$10 236	$12 108	$10 071	$8 284	$13 163	$16 901	$11 617	$9 026	$8 779	[illegible]	$8 859	$7 441
Mean	$13 008	$15 424	$12 507	$10 563	$16 402	$19 814	$14 355	$11 643	$11 352	[illegible]	$11 182	$9 979
Families with female householder, no husband present	276 144	59 821	148 799	106 093	103 744	31 707	44 232	43 139	76 327	16 476	34 965	37 687
Median income	$6 081	$6 374	$6 666	$4 876	[illegible]	$8 333	$7 119	$4 865	$5 438	$5 651	$6 094	$4 689
Mean income	$8 200	$9 146	$8 591	$6 437	$9 291	$11 911	$9 200	$6 581	$7 303	$8 111	$7 842	$6 038
Families with householder 65 years and over	76 891	42 977	25 840	12 264	[illegible]	36 807	6 914	4 840	15 089	8 603	4 475	3 606
Median income	$9 707	$10 740	$9 037	$7 735	$12 069	$12 902	$10 105	$8 333	$9 209	$10 202	$8 594	$7 341
Mean income	$13 085	$14 534	$11 514	$10 320	$15 913	$16 918	$12 510	$11 288	$12 352	$13 985	$10 393	$9 822
Unrelated individuals	450 935	181 277	208 141	93 993	160 698	83 974	53 328	37 349	88 325	30 228	38 346	30 024
Less than $1,000	55 965	16 444	28 291	16 469	16 103	5 666	6 454	6 087	11 905	3 106	5 185	5 453
$1,000 to $1,999	21 749	7 927	10 558	4 786	6 061	2 388	2 442	1 883	4 414	1 348	1 988	1 627
$2,000 to $2,999	41 944	14 878	20 376	10 308	12 998	[illegible]	4 290	4 329	9 138	2 969	3 700	3 909
$3,000 to $3,999	76 078	30 990	34 581	16 380	24 733	13 535	7 483	5 944	15 379	5 575	6 457	5 129
$4,000 to $4,999	34 965	15 979	15 072	5 780	13 770	[illegible]	3 671	2 176	7 193	3 100	2 875	1 791
$5,000 to $5,999	25 956	11 409	10 904	5 226	9 705	5 529	2 879	1 942	5 024	1 846	2 041	1 628
$6,000 to $7,999	43 996	18 144	19 049	10 333	15 213	8 370	4 565	3 852	8 374	3 033	3 397	3 204
$8,000 to $9,999	37 653	14 701	18 009	8 118	12 950	6 270	[illegible]	3 148	7 130	2 063	3 386	2 409
$10,000 to $11,999	32 476	12 797	15 674	6 388	12 691	6 202	[illegible]	2 756	6 102	1 835	3 053	1 869
$12,000 to $14,999	29 971	12 509	14 553	4 922	[illegible]	6 718	4 599	2 461	5 720	2 085	2 632	1 537
$15,000 to $24,999	40 339	19 260	18 150	4 471	[illegible]	11 442	6 609	2 415	6 895	2 785	3 293	1 223
$25,000 to $49,999	8 796	5 431	2 722	696	[illegible]	2 719	794	301	1 039	503	326	208
$50,000 or more	1 047	808	202	86	371	286	39	35	112	80	13	37
Median	$4 850	$5 387	$4 681	$3 940	$5 689	$6 005	$5 807	$4 198	$4 469	$4 699	$4 641	$3 784
Mean	$7 016	$7 898	$6 681	$5 614	$7 905	$8 612	$7 583	$6 084	$6 473	$7 043	$6 527	$5 372
Female unrelated individuals	233 786	97 441	108 213	44 939	94 704	53 686	29 741	18 455	47 231	17 530	20 420	14 563
Median income	$4 125	$4 556	$4 013	$3 518	$4 835	$5 010	$5 105	$3 581	$3 882	$4 127	$3 983	$3 345
Mean income	$6 155	$6 802	$5 985	$4 483	$7 040	$7 450	$7 087	$4 908	$5 628	$6 076	$5 843	$4 197
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	111 388	60 530	42 225	12 823	51 555	38 970	9 773	4 769	21 951	12 319	7 229	3 872
Median income	$3 853	$4 101	$3 700	$3 545	$4 292	$4 555	$3 824	$3 537	$3 820	$4 000	$3 710	$3 499
Mean income	$5 302	$5 991	$4 538	$4 209	$6 067	$6 489	$4 787	$4 180	$5 208	$5 882	$4 266	$4 096
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	221 696	54 354	100 164	102 421	74 272	20 976	27 134	39 612	62 840	14 044	24 613	36 280
Less than $1,000	42 056	10 777	18 800	19 639	14 233	3 992	5 446	7 514	12 086	2 715	4 947	6 885
$1,000 to $1,999	15 187	3 446	7 526	6 251	5 077	1 427	2 015	2 610	4 235	929	1 767	2 377
$2,000 to $2,999	23 620	5 640	11 066	10 714	8 256	2 381	3 112	4 211	6 943	1 611	2 782	3 923
$3,000 to $3,999	39 505	9 138	18 844	17 257	13 520	3 897	5 992	6 768	11 153	2 394	4 663	6 052
$4,000 to $4,999	41 047	10 361	17 913	19 549	14 153	4 221	4 998	7 569	11 955	2 855	4 545	[illegible]
$5,000 to $5,999	23 969	6 163	10 192	11 907	7 943	2 343	2 385	4 836	6 755	1 653	2 119	4 445
$6,000 to $6,999	14 587	3 633	6 177	7 123	[illegible]	1 131	1 671	2 522	3 894	784	1 530	2 319
$7,000 to $7,999	10 105	2 404	4 435	4 760	3 160	815	1 072	1 785	2 790	577	997	[illegible]
$8,000 to $8,999	5 677	[illegible]	2 443	2 747	1 718	461	602	951	1 508	319	565	887
$9,000 to $9,999	2 986	706	1 280	1 410	869	183	350	456	793	140	339	424
$10,000 to $10,999	1 644	429	749	651	517	83	250	235	426	35	228	207
$11,000 to $11,999	729	126	417	233	190	30	96	80	180	30	86	80
$12,000 or more	584	109	314	180	139	12	45	75	122	2	45	75
Median	$3 759	$3 800	$3 673	$3 846	$3 708	$3 690	$3 588	$3 808	$3 731	$3 738	$3 603	$3 819
Mean	$3 688	$3 672	$3 636	[illegible]	$3 621	$3 535	$3 538	$3 694	$3 649	$3 571	$3 558	$3 698
Families with female householder, no husband present	150 553	30 066	74 781	71 170	51 994	12 343	20 605	28 900	46 090	9 364	18 980	26 666
Median income	$3 685	$3 711	$3 642	$3 735	$3 676	$3 704	$3 603	$3 719	$3 683	$3 697	$3 611	$3 731
Mean income	$3 538	$3 485	$3 541	$3 539	$3 547	$3 512	$3 507	$3 566	$3 556	$3 501	$3 519	$3 574
Families with householder 65 years and over	12 397	4 958	5 228	[illegible]	4 352	2 476	1 196	1 136	2 610	1 029	965	1 026
Median income	$3 471	$3 352	$3 507	$3 574	$3 473	$3 365	$3 576	$3 712	$3 553	$3 451	$3 610	$3 625
Mean income	$3 388	$3 048	$3 541	$3 641	$3 273	$2 990	$3 511	$3 772	$3 500	$3 228	$3 590	$3 690
Unrelated individuals	172 034	58 647	84 059	44 334	50 146	20 918	18 515	16 730	[illegible]	10 497	15 587	14 865
Less than $500	50 051	14 343	25 421	15 091	14 408	5 025	5 741	5 545	10 754	2 758	4 679	4 981
$500 to $999	5 914	2 101	2 870	1 378	1 695	641	713	542	1 151	348	506	472
$1,000 to $1,499	10 350	3 513	5 117	2 533	3 150	1 164	1 285	1 081	2 350	706	1 047	939
$1,500 to $1,999	[illegible]	4 414	5 441	2 253	2 911	1 224	1 157	802	2 064	642	941	688
$2,000 to $2,499	17 397	6 470	8 413	3 770	5 007	2 321	1 789	1 449	3 540	1 141	1 596	1 282
$2,500 to $2,999	24 547	8 408	11 963	6 568	7 991	3 737	2 501	2 880	5 598	1 828	2 104	2 627
$3,000 or more	52 376	19 398	24 834	12 741	14 984	6 806	5 329	4 431	10 374	3 074	4 714	3 876
Median	$2 239	$2 383	$2 189	$2 121	$2 290	$2 511	$2 101	$2 136	$2 225	$2 348	$2 194	$2 137
Mean	$1 840	$1 950	$1 812	$1 747	$1 859	$2 500	$1 776	$1 751	$1 827	$1 916	$1 827	$1 745
Female unrelated individuals	97 610	34 449	47 260	24 956	31 440	14 390	10 897	9 824	21 074	6 546	[illegible]	8 621
Median income	$2 453	$2 561	$2 421	$2 359	$2 504	$2 635	$2 277	$2 364	$2 429	$2 534	[illegible]	$2 376
Mean income	[illegible]	$2 083	[illegible]	$1 850	$1 980	$2 135	$1 877	$1 856	$1 939	$2 027	$1 945	$1 858
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	41 613	19 143	17 950	[illegible]	14 598	9 543	3 706	2 347	[illegible]	3 861	[illegible]	1 953
Median income	$2 806	$2 821	$2 762	$3000+	$2 329	$2 764	$2 917	$3000+	$2 820	$2 636	$2 969	$3000+
Mean income	$2 381	[illegible]	[illegible]	$2 527	$2 394	$2 341	$2 470	$2 568	$2 385	$2 232	$2 516	$2 528

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**577 040**	**340 708**	**176 041**	**98 824**	**284 240**	**96 660**	**139 522**	**80 502**	**298 452**	**170 950**	**67 253**	**80 425**
Less than $2,500	37 911	13 616	16 845	11 986	29 115	7 329	15 006	10 936	17 512	5 446	6 373	8 037
$2,500 to $4,999	53 373	21 379	21 742	16 732	40 006	10 748	19 901	14 881	26 264	8 176	9 166	12 9[illegible]
$5,000 to $7,499	58 034	29 423	20 170	14 521	38 184	13 002	17 89[illegible]	12 500	26 969	9 938	8 546	11 31[illegible]
$7,500 to $9,999	50 573	26 586	17 804	10 627	29 903	9 542	15 204	8 988	23 582	9 557	7 411	8 458
$10,000 to $12,499	51 711	27 553	18 202	9 713	28 271	9 389	14 217	7 942	24 141	10 530	6 846	9 131
$12,500 to $14,999	42 655	24 160	13 981	7 584	21 804	7 244	11 217	5 917	20 221	9 280	5 765	6 657
$15,000 to $17,499	43 911	27 047	13 061	6 759	19 675	7 111	9 774	5 068	19 872	10 [illegible]	5 247	5 831
$17,500 to $19,999	37 445	23 414	10 713	5 192	15 995	5 752	7 880	3 842	15 336	8 677	3 370	4 460
$20,000 to $24,999	66 225	44 [illegible]	17 411	7 251	24 421	9 409	12 041	5 146	26 278	16 452	5 488	6 180
$25,000 to $34,999	77 848	56 375	17 512	6 098	23 334	9 853	11 160	3 806	23 547	23 894	5 710	4 927
$35,000 to $49,999	40 721	32 249	6 978	1 905	9 967	4 988	4 242	1 153	25 730	21 869	[illegible] 261	1 5[illegible]2
$50,000 or more	16 633	14 389	1 622	456	3 565	2 293	983	323	39 000	36 898	1 070	892
Median	$14 664	$17 563	$11 574	$8 952	$10 434	$12 053	$10 308	$8 038	$16 326	$24 056	$10 778	$9 828
Mean	$17 653	$20 563	$14 003	$11 278	$13 268	$15 505	$12 696	$10 354	$27 163	$37 479	$13 514	$12 130
Families with female householder, no husband present	**163 923**	**58 708**	**81 488**	**41 345**	**113 138**	**24 255**	**69 628**	**36 098**	**86 062**	**32 766**	**31 797**	**22 190**
Median income	$7 265	$9 369	$7 [illegible]72	$4 917	$6 131	$6 352	$6 677	$4 763	$7 973	$12 219	$7 303	$5 561
Mean income	$10 035	$12 701	$9 140	$6 561	$8 226	$9 087	$8 560	$6 197	$11 849	$16 775	$9 399	$7 536
Families with householder 65 years and over	**95 925**	**79 246**	**11 247**	**4 468**	**30 864**	**19 633**	**9 399**	**3 287**	**52 712**	**38 360**	**9 599**	**5 965**
Median income	$12 23[illegible]	$12 725	$9 889	$8 720	$9 869	$10 441	$9 318	$7 899	$15 434	$19 859	$[illegible] 645	$8 092
Mean income	$14 207	$16 861	$12 748	$10 955	$13 123	$13 981	$11 995	$9 861	$27 875	$34 036	$11 388	$11 319
Unrelated individuals	**303 [illegible]**	**186 079**	**98 749**	**33 215**	**154 420**	**59 915**	**79 860**	**25 509**	**514 036**	**382 501**	**[illegible]1 776**	**54 669**
Less than $1,000	27 950	11 844	12 532	5 611	19 270	5 458	10 746	4 780	36 890	19 582	[illegible]1 802	7 191
$1,000 to $1,999	12 308	6 140	5 148	1 671	7 753	2 644	4 330	1 316	16 413	10 518	4 079	2 243
$2,000 to $2,999	21 672	11 432	8 448	3 185	13 980	4 924	7 485	2 721	26 762	14 788	8 754	4 385
$3,000 to $3,999	44 742	28 625	13 292	5 118	25 278	10 892	11 982	4 195	48 976	28 299	15 143	8 538
$4,000 to $4,999	24 540	17 293	6 103	1 947	11 617	5 476	5 205	1 590	27 570	18 577	6 663	3 297
$5,000 to $5,999	18 363	12 449	4 787	2 006	8 934	3 988	4 061	1 570	23 781	16 699	4 839	2 801
$6,000 to $7,999	29 831	18 197	9 490	3 631	15 024	5 872	7 534	2 775	41 943	29 740	8 134	6 023
$8,000 to $9,999	25 939	14 886	9 626	2 963	13 279	4 608	7 593	2 256	38 243	27 786	7 [illegible]	4 733
$10,000 to $11,999	23 808	13 965	8 522	2 456	11 652	4 277	6 443	1 680	36 942	27 750	6 370	4 387
$12,000 to $14,999	24 969	15 494	8 443	1 864	10 499	3 686	6 217	1 201	45 729	36 945	6 024	3 895
$15,000 to $24,999	39 021	27 092	10 616	2 388	13 907	6 019	7 224	1 247	100 467	86 299	9 631	5 215
$25,000 to $49,999	9 536	7 698	1 609	360	2 887	1 826	951	167	54 513	50 272	2 762	1 543
$50,000 or more	1 157	964	133	15	340	245	89	11	15 807	15 246	312	418
Median	$6 147	$6 525	$5 805	$4 525	$4 941	$5 141	$5 045	$3 939	$9 805	$11 821	$4 917	$5 600
Mean	$8 404	$9 177	$7 382	$6 183	$7 016	$7 706	$6 824	$5 521	$13 996	$16 108	$7 694	$7 832
Female unrelated individuals	**176 839**	**114 678**	**53 101**	**16 557**	**43 088**	**34 052**	**41 980**	**12 589**	**271 006**	**207 [illegible]**	**[illegible] 608**	**24 981**
Median income	$5 192	$5 457	$4 950	$3 722	$4 181	$4 406	$4 255	$3 546	$9 272	$11 093	$4 418	$4 147
Mean income	$7 307	$7 778	$6 655	$5 044	$6 127	$6 563	$6 092	$4 435	$12 179	$13 725	$6 957	$6 440
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**93 332**	**72 135**	**14 052**	**3 810**	**37 111**	**23 256**	**12 203**	**2 973**	**100 193**	**73 653**	**21 051**	**7 55[illegible]**
Median income	$4 391	$4 606	$3 728	$3 564	$3 916	$4 209	$3 707	$3 516	$5 121	$6 505	$3 685	$3 662
Mean income	$6 105	$6 440	$4 601	$4 316	$5 414	$5 993	$4 535	$4 006	$10 127	$12 042	$4 719	$4 968
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**121 309**	**44 809**	**52 096**	**40 252**	**94 322**	**24 994**	**47 257**	**36 096**	**55 843**	**16 119**	**19 798**	**28 124**
Less than $1,000	24 042	8 787	10 267	7 958	18 446	4 836	9 078	7 305	10 292	3 465	3 456	5 000
$1,000 to $1,999	8 166	2 852	3 819	2 405	6 162	1 445	3 354	2 148	4 338	1 305	1 711	1 717
$2,000 to $2,999	12 210	4 377	5 378	3 918	9 634	2 382	5 000	3 550	6 422	1 682	2 586	3 122
$3,000 to $3,999	21 367	7 988	9 375	6 417	16 236	4 018	8 606	5 725	10 816	3 217	3 945	5 357
$4,000 to $4,999	22 571	8 717	9 303	7 729	17 284	4 619	8 439	6 848	10 347	3 141	3 400	5 438
$5,000 to $5,999	13 126	5 011	5 491	4 654	10 397	3 027	5 073	4 093	5 546	1 394	1 993	3 070
$6,000 to $6,999	7 926	2 907	3 192	3 123	6 479	1 928	2 909	2 768	3 453	843	1 176	1 886
$7,000 to $7,999	5 534	1 914	2 401	1 952	4 404	1 204	2 150	1 758	2 265	557	785	1 249
$8,000 to $8,999	3 128	1 208	1 248	1 168	2 482	720	1 188	1 045	1 267	317	415	693
$9,000 to $9,999	1 626	535	769	571	1 394	404	674	549	541	92	150	327
$10,000 to $10,999	849	335	379	234	726	265	335	206	331	69	99	166
$11,000 to $11,999	407	77	254	93	369	64	249	75	157	31	51	60
$12,000 or more	357	101	220	30	309	82	202	26	68	6	21	39
Median	$3 760	$3 800	$3 702	$3 911	$3 796	$3 954	$3 720	$3 881	$3 635	$3 500	$3 541	$3 788
Mean	$3 660	$3 647	$3 650	$3 757	$3 718	$3 818	$3 681	$3 736	$3 550	$3 306	$3 499	$3 697
Families with female householder, no husband present	**74 882**	**19 983**	**38 493**	**27 762**	**63 015**	**12 434**	**35 394**	**25 129**	**34 914**	**8 742**	**14 040**	**18 473**
Median income	$3 692	$3 747	$3 646	$3 775	$3 705	$3 775	$3 675	$3 745	$3 591	$3 525	$3 512	$3 719
Mean income	$3 498	$3 485	$3 501	$3 531	$3 533	$3 536	$3 547	$3 512	$3 436	$3 237	$3 460	$3 513
Families with householder 65 years and over	**8 809**	**6 120**	**2 043**	**1 049**	**4 801**	**2 441**	**1 816**	**912**	**5 139**	**2 042**	**1 953**	**1 359**
Median income	$3 355	$3 282	$3 549	$3 408	$3 394	$3 288	$3 517	$3 442	$3 394	$3 225	$3 486	$3 524
Mean income	$3 092	$2 836	$3 649	$3 459	$3 275	$2 927	$3 645	$3 496	$3 213	$2 803	$3 455	$3 513
Unrelated individuals	**89 978**	**45 519**	**35 888**	**14 471**	**58 404**	**19 746**	**31 357**	**12 086**	**114 174**	**64 012**	**35 273**	**20 434**
Less than $500	25 067	10 566	11 272	5 093	17 284	4 864	9 665	4 349	31 744	16 218	10 510	6 555
$500 to $999	2 883	1 278	1 260	518	1 986	594	1 081	431	5 146	3 364	1 292	636
$1,000 to $1,499	5 390	2 455	2 433	834	3 488	1 030	2 046	685	8 157	5 290	2 002	1 052
$1,500 to $1,999	6 918	3 685	2 715	837	4 265	1 614	2 284	631	8 256	5 228	2 077	1 191
$2,000 to $2,499	9 221	5 036	3 563	1 135	5 801	2 219	3 074	935	12 218	7 146	3 589	1 934
$2,500 to $2,999	12 451	6 396	4 885	2 050	8 179	2 705	4 411	1 786	14 544	7 642	5 165	2 451
$3,000 or more	28 048	16 103	9 760	4 004	17 401	6 720	8 796	3 269	34 109	19 124	10 638	6 615
Median	$2 257	$2 474	$2 037	$1 972	$2 188	$2 399	$2 098	$1 958	$2 155	$2 133	$2 245	$2 202
Mean	$1 865	$2 018	$1 736	$1 688	$1 818	$1 973	$1 767	$1 684	$1 791	$1 786	$1 831	$1 808
Female unrelated individuals	**56 512**	**30 600**	**21 065**	**8 422**	**34 593**	**12 349**	**18 1[illegible]0**	**[illegible] 861**	**61 675**	**35 633**	**18 503**	**10 984**
Median income	$2 485	$2 629	$2 282	$2 219	$2 411	$2 554	$2 36[illegible]	$2 200	$2 286	$2 234	$2 462	$2 371
Mean income	$1 999	$2 136	$1 880	$1 772	$1 951	$2 081	$1 928	$1 764	$1 888	$1 879	$1 [illegible]	$1 886
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**26 571**	**19 594**	**5 857**	**1 922**	**13 266**	**7 204**	**5 138**	**1 587**	**26 179**	**14 396**	**9 129**	**3 403**
Median income	$2 792	$2 783	$2 807	$3000+	$2 833	$2 824	$2 826	$3000+	$2 699	$2 689	$2 688	$3000+
Mean income	$2 335	$2 312	$2 418	$2 454	$2 383	$2 345	$2 429	$2 463	$2 269	$2 237	$2 266	$2 522

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New York County, N.Y.—Con.				Queens County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**152 504**	**45 339**	**59 401**	**64 362**	**505 178**	**27[illegible] 038**	**85 778**	**65 850**	**62 483**	**24 750**	**29 268**	**15 068**
Less than $2,500	14 347	3 371	6 051	7 167	15 442	8 816	4 273	3 260	4 593	1 433	2 356	1 247
$2,500 to $4,999	21 861	5 077	8 706	11 530	19 519	11 20[illegible]	5 625	4 454	6 270	1 [illegible]64	3 423	1 686
$5,000 to $7,499	20 757	5 428	7 979	9 738	29 544	20 031	6 067	5 537	7 125	2 629	3 385	1 821
$7,500 to $9,999	16 612	[illegible]	[illegible] 748	7 026	33 287	22 946	6 694	5 963	6 452	2 376	3 102	1 803
$10,000 to $12,499	16 334	[illegible]	[illegible] 230	7 357	38 322	26 378	7 519	6 255	6 372	2 414	2 992	1 646
$12,500 to $14,999	12 677	[illegible]	[illegible] 067	5 131	34 281	24 561	5 975	6 082	4 887	2 062	2 175	1 272
$15,000 to $17,499	11 353	[illegible]	4 528	4 412	38 910	28 435	6 743	5 900	4 840	2 059	2 237	1 144
$17,500 to $19,999	8 139	[illegible]	2 933	3 236	35 254	26 320	5 919	4 874	4 082	1 668	1 864	1 034
$20,000 to $24,999	12 105	[illegible]	[illegible] 505	4 539	72 270	55 554	10 778	8 803	6 575	2 931	2 907	1 543
$25,000 to $34,999	11 436	[illegible]	[illegible] 190	3 146	101 586	78 783	15 516	9 483	7 054	3 089	3 270	1 252
$35,000 to $49,999	4 646	[illegible]	[illegible] 443	832	60 575	48 177	8 122	3 967	3 [illegible]69	1 668	1 167	520
$50,000 or more	2 237	1 480	521	248	26 188	21 836	2 547	1 271	1 064	557	390	100
Median	$10 409	$12 382	$10 087	$8 833	$20 506	$21 473	$17 497	$15 582	$12 720	$14 511	$11 979	$11 484
Mean	$13 119	$16 055	$12 478	$10 778	$22 895	$24 000	$19 683	$17 602	$15 510	$17 200	$14 610	$13 738
Families with female householder, no husband present	**60 [illegible]54**	**13 243**	**[illegible]9 031**	**27 272**	**90 472**	**53 315**	**29 339**	**15 315**	**20 978**	**5 041**	**13 410**	**4 539**
Median income	$[illegible] 391	$6 720	$6 997	$5 256	$12 060	$14 091	$10 362	$8 060	$7 408	$8 103	$7 565	$6 136
Mean income	$8 626	$9 57[illegible]	$9 000	$7 060	$14 685	$16 463	$12 426	$10 570	$9 970	$11 025	$9 937	$8 034
Families with householder 65 years and over	**21 777**	**8 903**	**9 063**	**4 668**	**93 812**	**83 844**	**7 909**	**3 586**	**8 404**	**5 229**	**2 790**	**651**
Median income	$9 421	$11 611	$8 670	$7 491	$15 261	$15 592	$12 600	$12 283	$10 709	$10 941	$10 295	$12 431
Mean income	$12 913	$15 754	$11 092	$10 270	$19 468	$19 879	$15 369	$16 269	$14 277	$14 938	$12 936	$15 651
Unrelated individuals	**172 583**	**73 797**	**74 022**	**33 738**	**249 965**	**197 329**	**37 596**	**25 955**	**3[illegible] 903**	**15 305**	**14 274**	**4 403**
Less than $1,000	20 843	6 364	10 314	5 488	15 960	10 096	4 205	2 786	3 442	1 320	1 748	715
$1,000 to $1,999	8 136	3 423	3 429	1 663	6 415	4 471	1 441	775	1 334	472	739	170
$2,000 to $2,999	15 965	5 62[illegible]	7 917	3 248	11 567	8 526	2 217	1 366	2 561	1 195	1 154	395
$3,000 to $3,999	29 107	10 920	13 731	6 436	27 339	22 215	3 941	2 560	5 784	3 308	2 182	567
$4,000 to $4,999	13 308	5 688	5 932	2 165	18 339	15 338	2 256	1 188	2 730	1 626	932	217
$5,000 to $5,999	9 986	4 497	4 003	1 785	14 593	12 120	1 739	1 203	1 914	1 029	757	243
$6,000 to $7,999	17 227	7 663	6 639	3 752	23 903	18 852	3 386	2 970	3 007	1 338	1 362	562
$8,000 to $9,999	14 434	6 703	5 733	2 984	21 049	16 185	3 320	2 915	2 483	1 143	1 159	443
$10,000 to $11,999	12 113	5 627	4 827	2 409	22 174	17 280	3 591	2 817	2 273	914	1 200	402
$12,000 to $14,999	10 867	5 463	4 239	1 840	27 223	21 405	4 104	3 083	2 505	1 117	1 250	313
$15,000 to $24,999	16 026	8 814	5 971	1 661	47 099	38 305	6 [illegible]41	3 535	3 069	1 340	1 [illegible]48	324
$25,000 to $49,999	4 002	2 545	1 197	269	13 069	11 456	1 [illegible]90	705	781	493	233	52
$50,000 or more	569	467	90	38	1 235	1 080	65	52	20	10	10	–
Median	$4 920	$6 094	$4 273	$4 016	$8 641	$8 842	$7 778	$8 082	$5 053	$4 835	$5 505	$5 566
Mean	$7 218	$8 488	$6 471	$5 771	$10 450	$10 794	$9 005	$8 874	$7 307	$7 371	$7 363	$6 572
Female unrelated individuals	**82 656**	**35 037**	**37 041**	**15 461**	**153 859**	**124 787**	**21 612**	**13 403**	**18 975**	**9 783**	**8 010**	**2 217**
Median income	$4 297	$5 273	$3 900	$3 604	$7 101	$7 200	$6 516	$6 603	$4 235	$4 096	$4 533	$3 944
Mean income	$6 498	$7 636	$5 866	$4 686	$8 943	$9 177	$7 828	$7 440	$6 069	$5 955	$6 326	$5 227
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**40 790**	**17 054**	**19 525**	**5 311**	**83 674**	**75 887**	**6 398**	**2 760**	**10 620**	**7 252**	**[illegible] 014**	**601**
Median income	$3 788	$4 075	$3 463	$3 588	$5 145	$5 315	$4 070	$3 793	$3 929	$3 977	$3 372	$3 556
Mean income	$5 253	$6 288	$4 575	$4 351	$7 413	$7 631	$5 331	$5 6[illegible]4	$5 241	$5 419	$4 977	$4 611
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**47 0[illegible]3**	**10 563**	**18 726**	**25 011**	**46 210**	**24 652**	**13 973**	**11 329**	**15 426**	**4 268**	**8 342**	**4 524**
Less than $1,000	[illegible] 392	2 198	3 295	4 488	9 277	5 378	2 41[illegible]	2 074	2 746	935	1 284	845
$1,000 to $1,999	3 492	765	1 614	1 475	3 894	2 105	1 266	685	1 139	299	682	217
$2,000 to $2,999	5 433	1 0[illegible]9	2 434	2 785	4 593	2 705	1 250	1 048	1 453	501	766	402
$3,000 to $3,999	9 130	2 017	3 795	4 729	7 754	4 341	2 334	1 615	2 627	644	1 539	665
$4,000 to $4,999	8 775	2 070	3 197	4 913	7 [illegible]78	4 179	2 447	1 918	2 623	727	1 451	738
$5,000 to $5,999	4 822	1 020	1 903	2 750	4 940	2 320	1 627	1 433	1 824	430	1 008	572
$6,000 to $6,999	2 988	622	1 079	1 62[illegible]	2 887	1 433	852	878	1 103	271	575	395
$7,000 to $7,999	1 941	401	713	1 11[illegible]	2 415	1 182	837	626	851	192	498	248
$8,000 to $8,999	1 118	242	395	60[illegible]	1 258	543	410	359	492	109	260	108
$9,000 to $9,999	515	77	141	310	648	243	[illegible]	189	268	76	126	111
$10,000 to $10,999	209	49	94	140	380	151	161	151	157	50	76	68
$11,000 to $11,999	123	17	51	49	146	46	52	67	51	15	31	29
$12,000 or more	55	6	15	33	140	28	68	86	92	19	46	46
Median	$3 681	$3 615	$3 532	$3 795	$3 689	$3 493	$3 882	$4 022	$3 904	$3 620	$3 935	$4 180
Mean	$3 611	$3 456	$3 486	$3 691	$3 623	$3 394	$3 853	$3 998	$3 881	$3 620	$3 925	$4 185
Families with female householder, no husband present	**30 547**	**[illegible] 056**	**13 392**	**16 479**	**22 368**	**9 675**	**9 513**	**6 137**	**9 5[illegible]**	**1 942**	**6 109**	**2 556**
Median income	$3 625	$3 660	$3 510	$3 72[illegible]	$3 728	$3 657	$3 761	$3 885	$[illegible] 783	$3 487	$3 847	$3 874
Mean income	$3 480	$3 383	$3 457	$3 [illegible]05	$[illegible] 551	$3 43[illegible]	$3 641	$3 672	$[illegible]78	$3 329	$3 767	$3 735
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 820**	**970**	**1 903**	**1 124**	**5 259**	**3 84[illegible]**	**1 08[illegible]**	**377**	**1 104**	**497**	**[illegible]19**	**81**
Median income	$3 501	$3 418	$3 456	$3 569	$3 229	$3 0[illegible]3	$3 750	$3 682	$3 463	$3 272	$3 523	$4 568
Mean income	$3 458	$3 268	$3 404	$3 625	$2 940	$2 [illegible]34	$3 891	$3 711	$3 371	$2 880	$3 590	$4 746
Unrelated individuals	**65 632**	**23 072**	**31 2[illegible]**	**15 497**	**49 746**	**35 196**	**10 686**	**6 927**	**10 986**	**4 796**	**5 295**	**1 752**
Less than $500	18 396	5 363	9 198	5 076	14 208	8 846	3 828	2 477	3 181	1 199	1 608	657
$500 to $999	2 447	1 001	1 116	412	1 752	1 250	377	309	261	121	140	58
$1,000 to $1,499	3 878	1 580	1 666	810	2 833	1 944	626	379	572	178	315	9[illegible]
$1,500 to $1,999	4 258	1 843	1 763	853	3 582	2 527	815	[illegible]96	762	294	424	71
$2,000 to $2,499	6 879	2 523	3 256	1 360	5 203	3 849	935	[illegible]68	1 074	520	457	180
$2,500 to $2,999	9 086	3 100	4 661	1 888	6 364	4 677	1 282	[illegible]98	1 487	675	69[illegible]	215
$3,000 or more	20 688	7 662	9 545	5 098	15 804	12 101	2 823	2 300	3 649	1 809	1 654	472
Median	$2 279	$2 347	$2 286	$2 220	$2 240	$2 394	$1 814	$1 877	$2 334	$2 564	$2 176	$1 937
Mean	$1 864	$1 930	$1 856	$1 810	$1 845	$1 952	$1 626	$1 635	$1 892	$2 048	$1 817	$1 617
Female unrelated individuals	**33 896**	**11 675**	**1[illegible] 593**	**8 344**	**34 307**	**25 123**	**6 886**	**4 478**	**7 3[illegible]**	**3 522**	**3 296**	**1 073**
Median income	$2 501	$2 558	$2 510	$[illegible] 466	$2 437	$2 561	$2 055	$2 106	$2 500	$2 692	$2 311	$2 304
Mean income	$2 [illegible]06	$2 098	$1 994	$1 923	$1 9[illegible]3	$2 077	$1 743	$1 726	$1 992	$2 166	$1 890	$1 762
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**16 377**	**5 620**	**8 546**	**2 647**	**18 046**	**15 176**	**2 273**	**1 280**	**3 68[illegible]**	**2 319**	**1 200**	**[illegible]49**
Median income	$2 775	$2 920	$2 679	$3000+	$2 815	$2 847	$2 646	$3000+	$2 847	$2 904	$2 653	$3000+
Mean income	$2 367	$2 47[illegible]	$2 261	$2 553	$2 379	$2 394	$2 290	$2 616	$2 426	$2 444	$2 381	$2 583

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. *Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin:* **1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	91 433	82 672	5 889	4 437	7 080	3 107	3 212	1 159	79 080	27 738	44 372	15 085
Less than $2,500	[illegible] 213	1 617	441	252	599	131	337	158	6 543	1 598	4 142	1 542
$2,500 to $4,999	2 738	1 794	734	342	888	208	582	208	11 236	2 294	7 407	2 900
$5,000 to $7,499	3 779	2 973	683	277	823	228	527	131	8 714	2 454	5 474	1 603
$7,500 to $9,999	4 260	3 474	661	305	816	334	416	186	7 475	2 081	4 795	1 301
$10,000 to $12,499	4 861	4 211	452	304	603	277	266	109	7 004	2 379	4 088	1 323
$12,500 to $14,999	4 618	4 017	419	288	533	243	188	100	5 650	2 047	3 148	1 040
$15,000 to $17,499	5 908	5 347	403	353	388	[illegible]	182	46	6 001	2 515	3 067	1 216
$17,500 to $19,999	5 962	5 377	358	323	342	195	111	62	4 579	2 076	2 219	805
$20,000 to $24,999	14 301	13 418	577	591	748	465	239	37	7 987	3 509	3 785	1 368
$25,000 to $34,999	22 839	21 672	680	823	753	426	[illegible]	84	9 018	4 378	4 089	1 263
$35,000 to $49,999	14 158	13 346	404	402	413	287	104	38	3 610	1 761	1 606	548
$50,000 or more	5 796	5 426	77	197	174	139	26	–	1 263	646	552	116
Median	$23 842	$24 624	$12 353	$18 332	$11 716	[illegible]	$8 462	$8 609	$11 989	$16 010	$10 225	$10 300
Mean	$25 795	$26 543	$15 331	$20 875	$15 263	[illegible]	$11 697	$10 807	$14 778	$17 860	$13 233	$12 691
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 794	9 665	2 647	1 078	2 847	806	1 765	497	31 685	5 901	23 050	5 275
Median income	$11 732	$13 789	$7 480	$7 076	$6 754	$9 335	$6 236	$4 482	$6 279	$7 349	$6 416	$4 354
Mean income	$14 518	$16 216	$9 503	$10 605	$9 071	$13 293	$7 753	$5 414	$8 857	$11 453	$8 543	$5 991
Families with householder 65 years and over	11 532	11 053	356	283	757	609	113	52	8 945	5 234	3 488	521
Median income	$14 630	$14 658	$13 295	$12 406	$13 949	$15 451	$11 875	$9 583	$10 755	$11 999	$9 505	$10 982
Mean income	$18 803	$18 915	$15 119	$15 378	$17 850	$18 821	$14 561	$11 558	$14 481	$15 644	$12 637	$14 900
Unrelated individuals	28 762	24 820	3 100	1 476	3 704	1 932	1 639	319	43 646	14 700	26 357	4 165
Less than $1,000	2 086	1 544	470	103	505	196	298	33	5 192	1 305	3 321	842
$1,000 to $1,999	697	568	109	39	112	40	72	10	2 649	671	1 845	207
$2,000 to $2,999	1 552	1 241	219	224	300	167	120	65	5 378	1 461	3 696	494
$3,000 to $3,999	3 051	2 581	387	168	530	295	229	53	5 637	2 362	3 018	392
$4,000 to $4,999	2 175	1 902	217	70	217	89	128	17	3 494	1 487	1 836	420
$5,000 to $5,999	1 565	1 403	146	61	98	49	42	–	2 335	904	1 320	187
$6,000 to $7,999	2 665	2 384	222	144	364	238	117	40	3 872	1 368	2 242	401
$8,000 to $9,999	2 235	1 908	259	128	327	184	138	26	[illegible] 972	1 227	2 512	342
$10,000 to $11,999	2 390	2 041	279	159	336	144	151	28	2 888	917	1 785	280
$12,000 to $14,999	2 984	2 591	335	132	380	158	215	31	[illegible] 439	1 108	2 139	319
$15,000 to $24,999	5 696	5 147	368	198	442	302	114	16	3 826	1 385	2 222	233
$25,000 to $49,999	1 479	1 363	69	50	87	64	15	–	911	482	405	37
$50,000 or more	167	147	20	–	6	6	–	–	53	26	16	11
Median	$8 504	$8 840	$6 019	$6 793	$6 443	$6 884	$4 785	$3 972	[illegible] 849	$5 072	$4 707	$4 351
Mean	$10 451	$10 742	$8 224	$8 509	$8 066	$8 877	$6 871	$6 157	[illegible] 950	$7 566	$6 658	$6 031
Female unrelated individuals	16 588	14 544	1 586	688	1 836	1 037	762	109	22 954	8 610	13 042	2 002
Median income	$6 651	$5 771	$5 000	$4 763	$4 289	$4 410	$4 107	$3 417	$4 009	$4 315	$3 828	$3 647
Mean income	$8 760	$8 934	$7 273	$6 619	$6 447	$6 697	$6 042	$4 404	$5 661	$5 931	$5 430	$5 132
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 936	8 406	409	224	916	649	254	66	11 541	6 266	5 061	514
Median income	$4 913	$4 982	$3 [illegible]	$3 713	$4 308	$4 772	$3 887	$3 971	$3 773	$4 078	$3 443	$3 464
Mean income	$6 968	$7 143	$4 23[illegible]	$4 302	$5 924	$6 598	$4 370	$4 876	$5 027	$5 542	$4 275	$5 249
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 397	4 325	1 566	797	2 035	483	1 226	510	23 677	4 81[illegible]	15 699	6 012
Less than $1,000	1 373	1 017	249	170	386	93	204	116	4 544	1 132	2 866	1 134
$1,000 to $1,999	558	349	[illegible]	59	159	8	109	34	1 265	33[illegible]	785	261
$2,000 to $2,999	607	488	[illegible]5	100	157	67	84	54	1 788	332	1 212	349
$3,000 to $3,999	1 008	570	3[illegible]1	143	359	65	241	86	4 321	827	2 939	[illegible]14
$4,000 to $4,999	1 205	804	328	104	410	90	281	76	5 577	1 097	3 653	[illegible]
$5,000 to $5,999	625	434	133	100	171	33	89	47	2 664	504	1 763	[illegible]15
$6,000 to $6,999	407	262	121	33	123	28	84	22	1 343	245	950	358
$7,000 to $7,999	284	197	77	15	119	32	7[illegible]	10	852	120	590	214
$8,000 to $8,999	181	109	45	23	77	30	35	19	746	121	537	207
$9,000 to $9,999	51	44	–	16	16	9	–	16	200	47	107	77
$10,000 to $10,999	69	44	16	30	46	30	16	30	170	32	122	9
$11,000 to $11,999	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	75	12	57	10
$12,000 or more	17	7	10	4	6	–	6	–	132	14	118	–
Median	$3 655	$3 541	$3 840	$3 486	$3 879	$4 106	$3 896	$3 593	$3 [illegible]	$3 740	$4 013	$4 149
Mean	$3 510	$3 373	$3 796	$3 706	$3 834	$4 204	$3 807	$3 849	[illegible]	$3 378	$3 808	$3 769
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 349	1 911	1 131	511	1 383	270	906	346	17 369	2 641	12 505	4 142
Median income	$3 595	$3 638	$3 637	$3 255	$3 592	$4 110	$3 634	$3 040	$4 039	$4 013	$4 014	$4 166
Mean income	$3 387	$3 366	$3 530	$3 259	$3 445	$3 966	$3 519	$2 957	$3 721	$3 522	$3 748	$3 697
Families with householder 65 years and over	725	660	44	53	62	21	25	21	1 251	523	655	135
Median income	$3 403	$3 381	$3 320	$3 125	$3 605	$3 192	$3 500	$4 344	$3 373	$3 274	$3 438	$3 715
Mean income	$2 954	$2 935	$3 048	$2 739	$3 274	$2 218	$3 551	$4 128	$3 230	$2 799	$3 494	$4 220
Unrelated individuals	6 052	4 733	1 057	453	1 181	536	615	134	17 165	4 815	11 191	1 799
Less than $500	1 861	1 359	435	85	436	159	271	28	4 579	1 124	2 937	748
$500 to $999	225	185	35	18	69	37	27	5	613	181	384	94
$1,000 to $1,499	370	291	73	22	62	19	43	–	1 512	364	1 087	78
$1,500 to $1,999	327	277	36	17	50	21	29	10	1 137	307	758	129
$2,000 to $2,499	699	562	75	106	103	67	30	13	2 341	509	1 723	218
$2,500 to $2,999	853	679	14[illegible]	121	197	100	90	52	3 037	952	1 973	276
$3,000 or more	1 717	1 380	259	87	264	133	125	25	3 946	1 378	2 329	256
Median	$2 174	$2 226	$1 401	$2 410	$1 735	$2 239	$1 110	$2 606	$2 158	$2 424	$2 125	$1 369
Mean	$1 769	$1 807	$1 559	$2 000	$1 590	$1 764	$1 422	$2 102	$1 807	$1 951	$1 791	$1 383
Female unrelated individuals	3 938	3 192	586	269	688	357	318	57	10 372	3 306	6 420	1 011
Median income	$2 278	$2 303	$2 094	$2 433	$2 355	$2 360	$2 188	$2 734	$2 395	$2 606	$2 341	$1 701
Mean income	$1 854	$1 883	$1 701	$1 979	$1 797	$1 835	$1 721	$2 113	$1 969	$2 118	$1 946	$1 484
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 973	1 784	120	72	217	139	65	12	5 122	2 209	2 772	257
Median income	$2 489	$2 448	$2 824	$3000+	$2 738	$2 530	$3000+	$3000+	$2 718	$2 767	$2 657	$2 735
Mean income	$2 062	$2 025	$2 463	$2 966	$2 402	$2 159	$2 880	$3 297	$2 388	$2 357	$2 388	$2 390

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	57 059	12 453	39 156	11 055	61 506	38 207	21 440	1 037	23 444	5 775	17 219	290
Less than $2,500	5 588	938	3 923	1 274	3 728	1 430	2 174	125	2 272	353	1 898	63
$2,500 to $4,999	10 025	1 668	7 004	2 576	[illegible]	1 304	2 908	58	3 110	364	2 698	25
$5,000 to $7,499	7 113	439	5 009	1 348	5 282	2 267	2 862	77	3 186	614	2 491	35
$7,500 to $9,999	5 791	1 058	4 232	961	5 985	3 146	2 551	194	2 911	752	2 067	45
$10,000 to $12,499	5 314	1 178	3 689	932	6 635	[illegible]	2 178	133	2 615	826	1 746	22
$12,500 to $14,999	3 858	851	2 688	679	5 264	3 478	[illegible]	87	1 872	524	[illegible]	28
$15,000 to $17,499	4 037	1 053	2 693	788	4 808	3 260	[illegible]	74	1 607	491	[illegible]	19
$17,500 to $19,999	2 860	817	1 862	573	4 281	2 933	1 243	39	1 331	431	874	16
$20,000 to $24,999	5 029	1 335	3 211	834	7 443	5 410	1 736	138	1 697	518	1 120	23
$25,000 to $34,999	4 853	1 363	3 140	732	7 840	5 935	1 735	53	1 722	517	1 172	7
$35,000 to $49,999	1 949	538	1 305	306	3 834	3 160	633	31	679	220	449	–
$50,000 or more	642	215	400	52	2 082	1 722	336	23	442	165	277	7
Median	$10 006	$12 384	$9 651	$8 357	$14 779	$17 548	$10 258	$11 168	$10 232	$12 435	$9 324	$8 722
Mean	$12 916	$14 984	$12 562	$11 410	$18 240	$20 986	$13 640	$14 317	$13 562	$15 877	[illegible]	$10 950
Families with female householder, no husband present	27 006	3 622	21 016	4 461	14 608	5 269	9 116	254	9 299	1 096	8 112	125
Median income	$5 782	$5 541	$6 175	$4 234	$4 922	$9 961	$5 945	$4 324	$5 882	$6 885	$5 819	$3 450
Mean income	$8 142	$9 181	$8 270	$5 513	$9 178	$11 266	$8 068	$8 407	$8 051	$8 660	$7 985	$8 402
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 539	2 219	3 165	326	8 402	5 715	2 648	46	3 206	670	2 507	18
Median income	$9 241	$9 668	$9 106	$7 679	$13 503	$16 077	$9 059	$9 444	$9 843	$14 265	$8 872	$7 500
Mean income	$12 505	$13 703	$11 744	$12 643	$17 269	$19 876	$11 766	$13 860	$13 058	$18 305	$11 739	$7 953
Unrelated individuals	33 566	8 190	21 368	3 135	37 242	24 613	[illegible]	643	16 141	6 088	9 732	281
Less than $1,000	4 341	[illegible]	3 057	702	3 389	1 737	1 525	63	1 939	621	1 262	41
$1,000 to $1,999	2 284	475	1 683	179	2 337	[illegible]	973	56	1 348	467	839	42
$2,000 to $2,999	4 631	942	1 508	383	3 462	[illegible]	1 829	79	2 290	606	1 662	21
$3,000 to $3,999	4 551	1 501	2 817	324	2 882	1 604	1 250	13	1 602	462	1 135	7
$4,000 to $4,999	2 655	827	1 684	326	2 600	1 783	779	16	1 145	463	660	12
$5,000 to $5,999	1 803	517	1 204	131	2 716	1 940	710	57	1 207	617	572	12
$6,000 to $7,999	2 853	651	2 020	284	5 504	3 859	1 438	[illegible]	2 238	1 005	1 161	56
$8,000 to $9,999	2 962	627	2 163	249	3 810	2 705	1 044	40	1 357	518	818	25
$10,000 to $11,999	2 061	485	1 457	184	2 965	2 144	756	80	936	345	570	31
$12,000 to $14,999	2 367	[illegible]	1 769	193	2 774	2 147	574	32	818	364	431	4
$15,000 to $24,999	2 450	596	1 714	146	3 700	2 878	784	43	979	469	504	13
$25,000 to $49,999	581	281	276	23	861	754	94	13	218	120	85	13
$50,000 or more	27	–	16	11	242	189	40	4	64	31	33	4
Median	$4 368	$4 449	$4 368	$3 937	$6 416	$7 195	$4 412	$6 408	$4 779	$5 689	$3 972	$6 115
Mean	$6 398	$6 862	$6 274	$5 563	$8 118	$9 130	$6 053	$7 953	$6 298	$7 195	$5 730	$8 551
Female unrelated individuals	17 189	4 598	11 580	1 580	18 946	12 916	5 718	238	7 638	2 727	4 786	54
Median income	$3 730	$3 891	$3 666	$3 169	$5 034	$6 139	$3 089	$4 222	$3 249	$4 015	$2 956	$2 375
Mean income	$5 202	$5 362	$5 107	$4 641	$6 664	$7 544	$4 617	$5 251	$4 681	$5 262	$4 345	$3 535
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 613	3 595	4 803	332	7 871	5 257	2 573	44	3 430	956	2 446	21
Median income	$3 613	$3 828	$3 442	$3 456	$4 694	$6 099	$3 064	$2 889	$3 413	$4 601	$3 075	$3 214
Mean income	$4 712	$5 230	$4 222	$5 727	$6 757	$8 249	$3 770	$3 944	$4 396	$6 065	$3 772	$3 065
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	20 987	3 379	[illegible]	5 238	10 305	3 250	6 754	195	7 082	881	6 109	88
Less than $1,000	3 925	668	2 743	938	1 953	802	1 069	93	1 178	223	944	54
$1,000 to $1,999	1 065	207	731	227	865	361	467	22	487	74	403	5
$2,000 to $2,999	1 557	204	1 155	289	1 911	468	1 404	32	1 372	98	1 266	14
$3,000 to $3,999	3 836	621	2 753	861	1 523	476	1 005	17	1 129	158	949	–
$4,000 to $4,999	5 068	841	3 465	1 523	1 538	495	992	19	1 043	[illegible]	906	15
$5,000 to $5,999	2 383	386	1 627	661	959	288	650	–	713	[illegible]	592	–
$6,000 to $6,999	1 250	204	903	332	557	123	429	–	404	32	[illegible]	–
$7,000 to $7,999	711	77	537	157	426	131	269	7	[illegible]	46	242	–
$8,000 to $8,999	632	72	482	174	310	50	252	5	238	8	222	–
$9,000 to $9,999	189	47	107	77	141	19	112	–	108	–	108	–
$10,000 to $10,999	170	32	122	9	51	12	39	–	39	–	39	–
$11,000 to $11,999	69	6	57	10	38	–	38	–	38	–	38	–
$12,000 or more	132	14	113	–	33	5	28	–	33	5	28	–
Median	$4 022	$3 983	$4 005	$4 206	$3 278	$2 947	$3 435	$1 205	$3 446	$3 288	$3 465	$1000–
Mean	$3 773	$3 652	$3 802	$3 829	$3 455	$3 010	$3 678	$1 889	$3 645	$3 190	$3 707	$1 310
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 922	2 136	11 778	3 706	6 660	1 610	4 899	144	4 990	471	4 473	78
Median income	$4 052	$4 068	$4 009	$4 210	$2 937	$2 225	$3 185	$1000–	$3 168	$2 250	$3 267	$1000–
Mean income	$3 742	$3 670	$3 735	$3 773	$3 068	$2 270	$3 355	$1 579	$3 307	$2 254	$3 423	$1 385
Families with householder 65 years and over	989	306	680	114	745	236	505	7	530	36	490	–
Median income	$3 400	$3 400	$3 384	$3 793	$3 748	$3 379	$3 870	$2 500	$3 846	$4 000	$3 854	–
Mean income	$3 354	$3 099	[illegible]	$4 278	$3 556	$2 987	$3 821	$2 640	$3 794	$3 559	$3 813	–
Unrelated individuals	14 589	3 174	11 415	1 471	11 304	5 705	5 320	204	6 810	2 008	4 677	104
Less than $500	3 810	682	2 698	618	2 747	1 346	1 289	52	1 600	468	1 091	30
$500 to $999	531	124	359	84	642	391	236	11	339	153	171	11
$1,000 to $1,499	1 354	293	1 000	66	1 211	664	500	33	730	275	423	28
$1,500 to $1,999	930	182	683	113	1 126	620	473	23	618	192	416	14
$2,000 to $2,499	2 038	301	[illegible]	193	1 800	822	956	34	1 213	299	903	12
$2,500 to $2,999	2 593	641	1 855	190	1 662	767	873	45	1 077	307	759	9
$3,000 or more	3 333	951	2 167	207	2 116	1 095	993	6	[illegible]	314	914	–
Median	$2 164	$2 504	$2 141	$1 254	$1 967	$1 864	$2 085	$1 630	$2 049	$1 781	$2 132	$1 196
Mean	$1 818	$2 001	$1 802	$1 359	$1 719	$1 695	$1 774	[illegible]	$1 753	$1 639	$1 820	[illegible]
Female unrelated individuals	8 663	2 105	5 961	860	7 262	3 774	3 371	117	4 285	1 252	[illegible]	[illegible]
Median income	$2 395	$2 654	$2 348	$1 433	$2 041	$1 855	$2 159	$1 750	$2 116	$1 693	$2 198	[illegible]
Mean income	$1 982	$2 188	$1 960	$1 415	$1 748	$1 688	$1 821	$1 588	$1 782	$1 608	$1 861	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 292	1 588	2 656	172	2 783	1 180	1 579	23	1 823	288	1 511	9
Median income	$2 725	$2 820	$2 652	$2 778	$2 436	$2 451	$2 436	$1 792	[illegible]	$2 500	$2 439	[illegible]
Mean income	$2 412	$2 424	$2 384	$2 433	$2 168	$2 172	$2 174	$1 967	[illegible]	$2 276	$2 189	[illegible]

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Oakland city, Calif.								Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	80 634	30 847	39 137	7 063	29 269	4 102	20 929	3 376	109 852	90 440	14 584	2 561
Less than $2,500	4 121	677	2 768	364	2 476	166	1 900	251	3 121	1 970	851	188
$2,500 to $4,999	5 819	1 052	4 120	473	3 593	366	2 833	298	4 853	3 098	1 432	150
$5,000 to $7,499	6 275	1 633	3 974	536	3 487	454	2 652	284	6 963	5 026	1 604	200
$7,500 to $9,999	6 629	2 060	3 787	671	3 345	569	2 352	389	7 514	5 462	1 571	239
$10,000 to $12,499	6 327	1 936	3 508	657	2 821	445	1 946	334	9 051	7 100	1 322	288
$12,500 to $14,999	5 183	1 940	2 591	591	2 062	282	1 455	302	8 319	6 793	1 210	221
$15,000 to $17,499	5 661	1 948	2 853	638	2 228	348	1 489	361	8 590	7 009	1 119	235
$17,500 to $19,999	4 920	1 806	2 399	479	1 831	240	1 270	215	7 886	6 799	767	188
$20,000 to $24,999	9 665	3 955	4 308	1 020	2 912	452	1 997	366	15 904	13 678	1 650	373
$25,000 to $34,999	12 949	6 160	5 064	1 024	2 912	454	2 008	351	20 267	17 543	2 051	300
$35,000 to $49,999	8 775	4 389	2 805	437	1 211	231	810	162	11 002	9 919	811	120
$50,000 or more	4 310	3 291	960	173	391	95	217	63	6 382	6 043	196	59
Median	$17 651	$22 814	$13 862	$15 938	$11 536	$12 952	$10 935	$13 593	$19 565	$20 644	$13 558	$14 938
Mean	$21 545	$27 535	$16 908	$18 550	$14 455	$16 509	$13 732	$16 779	$23 450	$24 950	$16 086	$16 662
Families with female householder, no husband present	22 809	4 469	16 412	1 547	11 575	960	9 732	773	16 635	10 559	5 204	410
Median income	$9 160	$13 123	$8 190	$8 876	$7 103	$8 975	$6 833	$7 [illegible]	$10 256	$11 475	$7 760	$7 730
Mean income	$11 417	$16 005	$10 318	$10 836	$9 306	$11 357	$9 093	$9 181	$12 086	$13 312	$9 888	$8 909
Families with householder 65 years and over	12 728	7 818	3 791	620	4 039	1 094	2 469	323	14 922	12 906	1 660	159
Median income	$14 300	$16 712	$10 620	$9 820	$10 373	$11 531	$10 035	$8 617	$12 271	$13 954	$8 946	$9 403
Mean income	$19 324	$22 445	$13 633	$13 363	$13 319	$14 928	$12 687	$10 859	$17 530	$18 414	$12 178	$13 079
Unrelated individuals	82 082	45 448	29 557	4 901	28 275	9 249	16 494	1 926	60 768	51 508	6 811	1 037
Less than $1,000	6 440	2 433	3 267	580	3 053	678	2 113	218	3 040	2 297	529	79
$1,000 to $1,999	2 801	1 314	1 187	210	1 325	378	803	64	2 301	1 661	521	51
$2,000 to $2,999	3 968	1 958	1 629	269	1 729	561	1 057	98	4 156	3 275	742	94
$3,000 to $3,999	6 948	3 469	2 820	481	3 301	999	2 003	260	5 938	4 855	850	90
$4,000 to $4,999	9 592	4 783	4 190	503	4 668	1 536	2 862	249	3 913	3 237	472	88
$5,000 to $5,999	4 518	2 640	1 563	295	1 832	713	1 014	100	3 520	2 932	477	56
$6,000 to $7,999	7 336	4 264	2 462	533	2 731	995	1 468	249	6 924	5 937	718	140
$8,000 to $9,999	7 095	4 031	2 381	459	2 220	717	1 215	242	6 560	5 521	688	127
$10,000 to $11,999	6 347	3 755	2 003	376	1 791	595	996	136	5 665	5 043	461	42
$12,000 to $14,999	7 446	4 497	2 224	451	1 678	523	916	152	6 128	5 347	545	76
$15,000 to $24,999	14 019	8 259	4 582	619	3 184	1 144	1 760	139	9 278	8 314	657	138
$25,000 to $49,999	4 929	3 473	1 195	125	715	367	282	19	2 774	2 598	101	49
$50,000 or more	643	572	54	–	48	43	5	–	571	521	50	7
Median	$7 835	$8 899	$6 090	$6 405	$5 034	$5 663	$4 794	$5 740	$8 181	$8 580	$5 611	$7 030
Mean	$10 374	$11 676	$8 651	$8 151	$7 452	$8 359	$6 862	$7 035	$10 272	$10 706	$7 635	$9 034
Female unrelated individuals	42 103	25 212	13 427	1 961	12 972	4 321	7 421	618	34 737	30 009	3 542	321
Median income	$6 696	$7 876	$4 7[illegible]	$4 946	$4 686	$4 999	$4 530	$4 455	$6 721	$7 057	$4 175	$4 802
Mean income	$8 861	$9 898	$7 098	$7 175	$6 234	$7 087	$5 656	$5 513	$8 374	$8 630	$6 358	$6 656
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	18 278	12 765	4 580	674	6 848	3 251	3 175	332	16 076	14 004	1 681	106
Median income	$5 200	$6 243	$4 455	$4 341	$4 624	$4 894	$4 424	$4 430	$4 717	$4 974	$3 166	$4 118
Mean income	$8 084	$9 268	$5 234	$5 373	$6 069	$7 191	$4 910	$5 059	$7 234	$7 617	$4 348	$7 903
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	12 882	1 890	9 166	1 228	8 223	643	6 433	821	10 192	5 997	3 370	471
Less than $1,000	2 499	430	1 683	216	1 528	100	1 188	144	1 501	947	336	133
$1,000 to $1,999	993	163	612	118	590	29	416	87	802	493	272	28
$2,000 to $2,999	1 038	143	754	66	627	51	511	49	1 616	1 025	496	46
$3,000 to $3,999	2 308	474	1 570	163	1 297	138	993	97	2 001	1 222	636	68
$4,000 to $4,999	2 793	394	2 099	261	1 878	180	1 510	159	1 662	1 047	494	58
$5,000 to $5,999	1 404	133	1 101	131	959	51	799	73	957	489	402	37
$6,000 to $6,999	761	44	637	56	550	22	475	38	654	310	297	23
$7,000 to $7,999	498	49	331	75	388	30	265	71	565	273	232	38
$8,000 to $8,999	311	35	203	81	208	26	149	46	253	99	119	17
$9,000 to $9,999	150	25	100	31	86	16	51	31	102	74	28	20
$10,000 to $10,999	86	–	44	26	75	–	44	26	37	–	34	3
$11,000 to $11,999	15	–	12	–	15	–	12	–	2	2	–	–
$12,000 or more	26	–	20	4	22	–	20	–	40	16	24	–
Median	$3 828	$2 441	$3 977	$4 195	$4 037	$4 019	$4 072	$4 211	$3 588	$3 437	$3 914	$3 419
Mean	$3 618	$3 089	$3 718	$4 109	$3 787	$3 818	$3 792	$4 194	$3 567	$3 307	$4 081	$3 505
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 273	822	6 790	550	5 543	311	4 858	355	4 645	2 099	2 277	168
Median income	$3 984	$3 654	$4 033	$4 152	$4 067	$4 052	$4 076	$3 806	$3 694	$3 586	$3 920	$3 211
Mean income	$3 703	$3 257	$3 761	$3 796	$3 761	$3 727	$3 789	$3 466	$3 670	$3 490	$3 922	$3 086
Families with householder 65 years and over	863	274	406	61	463	72	276	38	1 368	930	391	14
Median income	$3 379	$3 116	$3 509	$3 435	$3 404	$3 359	$3 398	$3 321	$3 366	$3 313	$3 520	$2 778
Mean income	$3 088	$2 564	$3 304	$3 362	$3 115	$2 845	$3 193	$2 897	$3 349	$3 097	$3 985	$2 842
Unrelated individuals	17 867	7 948	8 069	1 392	8 308	2 214	5 359	552	13 410	10 371	2 441	279
Less than $500	5 275	1 920	2 700	459	2 531	523	1 775	177	2 431	1 801	423	79
$500 to $999	1 165	513	567	121	522	155	338	41	609	496	106	–
$1,000 to $1,499	1 323	629	543	98	575	184	326	17	1 039	739	249	16
$1,500 to $1,999	1 478	685	644	112	750	194	477	47	1 262	922	272	35
$2,000 to $2,499	2 139	971	996	153	1 039	286	695	58	1 847	1 407	392	44
$2,500 to $2,999	1 829	997	633	116	690	275	362	40	2 309	1 868	350	50
$3,000 or more	4 658	2 233	1 986	333	2 201	597	1 386	172	3 913	3 138	649	55
Median	$1 896	$2 117	$1 674	$1 580	$1 851	$2 089	$1 752	$1 936	$2 369	$2 436	$2 217	$2 1[illegible]
Mean	$1 667	$1 791	$1 576	$1 555	$1 651	$1 773	$1 604	$1 710	$2 004	$2 027	$1 999	$1 7[illegible]
Female unrelated individuals	9 590	4 583	4 083	616	4 073	1 177	2 544	202	9 206	7 323	1 576	107
Median income	$2 074	$2 245	$1 876	$1 741	$1 951	$2 081	$1 863	$2 022	$2 501	$2 555	$2 239	$2 103
Mean income	$1 777	$1 909	$1 646	$1 576	$1 714	$1 833	$1 642	$1 759	$2 118	$2 146	$2 062	$1 876
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 021	1 770	991	171	1 405	585	715	63	5 088	3 957	1 000	44
Median income	$2 513	$2 603	$2 371	$2 466	$2 413	$2 447	$2 351	$2 583	$2 700	$2 764	$2 307	$1 800
Mean income	$2 205	$2 207	$2 187	$2 306	$2 176	$2 147	$2 190	$2 158	$2 471	$2 532	$2 178	$1 683

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	16 860	8 222	7 309	748	79 407	68 720	9 [illegible]	1 549	11 107	5 335	5 297	472
Less than $2,500	1 129	393	592	102	1 643	973	61[illegible]	76	459	200	435	40
$2,500 to $4,999	2 230	1 050	1 023	58	3 264	1 859	1 227	118	1 534	470	945	64
$5,000 to $7,499	2 379	1 208	1 046	91	4 566	3 300	1 125	100	1 441	612	764	53
$7,500 to $9,999	2 024	965	889	94	4 960	3 [illegible]63	980	87	1 289	661	604	18
$10,000 to $12,499	1 805	989	645	94	5 484	4 476	885	141	1 115	556	534	53
$12,500 to $14,999	1 415	763	563	58	5 821	5 028	655	189	901	494	376	30
$15,000 to $17,499	1 299	711	468	25	6 477	5 622	661	180	857	480	304	67
$17,500 to $19,999	965	553	352	84	6 230	5 524	567	129	685	382	275	29
$20,000 to $24,999	1 663	894	674	60	12 432	11 281	986	194	1 165	625	492	66
$25,000 to $34,999	1 328	526	729	54	15 455	14 259	982	220	964	551	401	26
$35,000 to $49,999	475	210	245	28	8 592	8 195	324	95	380	227	127	26
$50,000 or more	148	60	83	–	4 483	4 320	119	20	117	77	40	–
Median	$10 925	$11 378	$10 405	$10 771	$20 458	$21 512	$11 [illegible]49	$15 882	$11 414	$13 353	$9 588	$13 167
Mean	$13 479	$13 661	$13 566	$12 616	$23 616	$24 948	$14 711	$17 382	$13 830	$15 551	$12 224	$13 822
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 104	1 628	3 186	201	15 923	9 293	4 273	346	4 144	1 180	2 793	131
Median income	$6 867	$7 086	$6 819	$6 380	$10 348	$12 331	$6 822	$[illegible] 452	$6 512	$7 580	$6 212	$4 694
Mean income	$9 070	$9 326	$9 104	$7 640	$12 417	$14 070	$9 078	$9 145	$8 785	$9 891	$8 311	$6 959
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 217	1 922	1 199	72	11 865	11 002	794	84	1 843	1 150	671	36
Median income	$8 440	$8 588	$8 218	$9 737	$13 746	$14 140	$9 683	$10 921	$9 704	$9 817	$9 506	$10 500
Mean income	$11 257	$11 463	$11 038	$12 405	$17 817	$18 307	$11 746	$12 417	$12 255	$13 142	$10 905	$12 961
Unrelated individuals	13 642	8 890	3 995	417	49 955	44 313	4 [illegible]14	995	12 578	9 142	3 052	317
Less than $1,000	874	445	334	59	2 911	2 251	500	104	1 037	601	355	47
$1,000 to $1,999	895	469	384	23	2 268	1 751	206	129	763	581	135	34
$2,000 to $2,999	1 734	1 066	591	55	3 848	3 085	701	64	1 784	1 178	575	44
$3,000 to $3,999	2 294	1 581	627	40	4 842	4 169	547	124	1 928	1 426	427	59
$4,000 to $4,999	1 300	873	330	47	3 788	3 365	374	55	1 087	775	296	22
$5,000 to $5,999	879	517	331	23	2 939	2 613	281	49	839	615	216	11
$6,000 to $7,999	1 589	1 091	448	55	5 876	5 295	450	123	1 383	1 104	237	29
$8,000 to $9,999	1 304	64[illegible]	330	71	5 253	4 767	398	110	999	792	195	18
$10,000 to $11,999	830	645	156	5	4 110	3 767	282	88	639	442	174	24
$12,000 to $14,999	811	548	208	15	5 016	4 647	288	90	895	718	158	29
$15,000 to $24,999	881	[illegible]16	225	21	7 379	6 816	[illegible]82	46	938	682	245	–
$25,000 to $49,999	195	167	7	3	1 615	1 504	92	–	220	168	[illegible]3	–
$50,000 or more	56	32	24	–	310	283	13	13	66	60	6	–
Median	$4 788	$5 021	$4 186	$4 670	$7 541	$7 853	$4 944	$5 439	$4 715	$5 016	$4 115	$3 568
Mean	$6 738	$7 086	$5 948	$5 818	$9 561	$9 868	$7 098	$6 787	$7 523	$8 045	$6 153	$4 681
Female unrelated individuals	7 034	4 648	2 102	123	31 878	26 575	1 895	445	6 348	4 878	1 317	126
Median income	$3 952	$4 149	$3 610	$4 646	$6 644	$6 901	$3 824	$4 500	$4 005	$4 325	$3 339	$3 440
Mean income	$5 577	$5 633	$5 343	$5 820	$8 062	$8 288	$5 428	$5 161	$5 754	$6 061	$4 703	$3 790
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 668	3 181	1 341	56	13 919	12 826	1 023	64	4 184	3 268	[illegible]	13
Median income	$3 664	$3 848	$3 126	$3 737	$4 900	$5 067	$3 539	$4 063	$3 918	$4 053	$3 500	$4 188
Mean income	$4 737	$4 990	$4 012	$8 549	$7 904	$8 192	$4 534	$5 288	$7 736	$8 664	$4 455	$3 792
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 496	1 724	2 349	239	6 50[illegible]	3 583	2 623	262	2 926	799	1 931	148
Less than $1,000	465	134	213	72	821	467	324	51	343	82	251	22
$1,000 to $1,999	311	104	191	13	510	319	184	21	214	95	114	14
$2,000 to $2,999	756	328	391	17	642	412	184	17	243	70	145	17
$3,000 to $3,999	895	381	436	31	1 636	841	723	52	870	242	567	34
$4,000 to $4,999	784	394	350	22	1 066	567	417	53	474	138	297	17
$5,000 to $5,999	426	147	256	26	848	450	360	29	36[illegible]	9[illegible]	239	23
$6,000 to $6,999	309	79	213	17	393	190	190	26	19[illegible]	[illegible]3	144	13
$7,000 to $7,999	295	71	171	26	235	135	87	14	[illegible]	16	66	8
$8,000 to $8,999	145	43	84	3	204	113	91	–	8[illegible]	10	71	–
$9,000 to $9,999	57	35	22	9	75	42	33	–	2[illegible]	11	12	–
$10,000 to $10,999	21	–	18	3	50	36	14	–	26	12	14	–
$11,000 to $11,999	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	32	8	24	–	18	2	16	–	11	–	11	–
Median	$3 800	$3 777	$3 893	$3 565	$3 783	$3 706	$3 857	$3 817	$3 762	$3 630	$3 803	$3 618
Mean	$3 970	$3 880	$4 116	$3 591	$3 825	$3 739	$3 955	$3 518	$3 853	$3 651	$3 931	$3 470
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 423	647	1 633	106	4 107	1 827	2 14[illegible]	155	2 143	479	1 555	85
Median income	$3 751	$3 803	$3 811	$3 368	$3 719	$3 619	$3 787	$3 315	$3 694	$3 581	$3 732	$3 352
Mean income	$3 768	$3 647	$3 884	$3 182	$3 683	$3 [illegible]81	$3 769	$3 008	$3 656	$3 433	$3 733	$2 892
Families with householder 65 years and over	652	310	326	14	593	[illegible]	122	7	207	91	104	7
Median income	$3 542	$3 548	$3 550	$2 778	$3 473	$3 44[illegible]	$3 444	$3 500	$3 546	$3 606	$3 464	$3 500
Mean income	$3 735	$3 601	$2 937	$2 842	$3 401	$3 331	$3 430	$3 640	$3 405	$3 388	$3 395	$3 640
Unrelated individuals	5 070	3 055	1 766	149	11 999	9 793	1 753	409	4 847	3 289	1 330	184
Less than $500	713	349	269	59	2 225	1 711	392	79	840	527	261	37
$500 to $999	161	96	65	–	686	540	108	25	197	74	94	10
$1,000 to $1,499	397	189	195	5	1 065	926	97	59	376	282	62	23
$1,500 to $1,999	498	280	189	18	1 003	825	109	70	387	299	73	11
$2,000 to $2,499	808	468	312	29	1 627	1 302	281	24	72[illegible]	466	231	24
$2,500 to $2,999	926	598	279	26	2 221	1 783	420	40	1 0[illegible]	712	344	20
$3,000 or more	1 567	1 075	457	12	3 172	2 706	346	112	1 263	929	265	59
Median	$2 474	$2 622	$2 264	$1 792	$2 314	$2 344	$2 303	$1 796	$2 432	$2 496	$2 379	$2 229
Mean	$2 171	$2 [illegible]	$2 053	$1 440	$1 963	$1 994	$1 879	$1 803	$2 035	$2 095	$1 942	$1 919
Female unrelated individuals	3 069	1 807	1 079	39	7 582	6 448	943	199	2 784	1 939	747	77
Median income	$2 520	$2 662	$2 258	$500–	$2 462	$2 462	$2 526	$1 477	$2 580	$2 603	$2 557	$1 708
Mean income	$2 262	$2 378	$2 105	$1 087	$2 060	$2 072	$2 067	$1 626	$2 190	$2 225	$2 152	$1 699
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 212	1 322	810	26	3 743	3 243	471	19	1 621	1 190	421	5
Median income	$2 670	$2 795	$2 359	$500–	$2 709	$2 714	$2 680	$2 932	$2 726	$2 757	$2 669	$2 750
Mean income	$2 476	$2 633	$2 186	$1 507	$2 408	$2 398	$2 471	$2 879	$2 520	$2 534	$2 501	$2 795

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

498

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Philadelphia city, Pa.								Phoenix city, Ariz.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	415 891	252 474	150 117	14 330	166 793	42 976	114 045	11 132	203 617	178 144	8 966	24 756
Less than $2,500	20 436	6 633	12 180	1 883	14 532	2 278	10 793	1 698	5 398	3 634	682	1 380
$2,500 to $4,999	33 078	10 894	20 158	2 337	23 442	3 958	17 691	2 129	7 085	4 876	948	1 679
$5,000 to $7,499	34 508	16 310	16 585	1 891	20 375	4 413	14 501	1 712	10 758	8 604	938	1 984
$7,500 to $9,999	34 877	19 155	14 414	1 537	17 344	4 406	11 937	1 252	13 297	11 189	815	2 103
$10,000 to $12,499	35 516	20 033	14 307	1 322	16 065	3 884	11 290	1 059	16 464	13 848	[illegible]	2 580
$12,500 to $14,999	31 153	18 643	11 636	929	13 180	3 608	8 940	683	14 269	12 265	[illegible]	1 976
$15,000 to $17,499	33 102	21 171	11 043	1 075	11 890	3 565	7 717	681	16 801	[illegible]	[illegible]	2 377
$17,500 to $19,999	29 639	20 482	8 420	784	9 293	2 952	5 841	513	15 185	[illegible]	463	2 096
$20,000 to $24,999	53 906	38 379	14 438	1 126	15 556	5 186	9 792	[illegible]	30 603	27 036	1 170	3 591
$25,000 to $34,999	65 636	47 086	17 316	936	16 396	5 375	10 447	446	40 929	37 536	1 275	3 228
$35,000 to $49,999	31 941	23 714	[illegible]	415	6 701	2 415	4 050	185	21 765	20 604	375	1 258
$50,000 or more	12 099	9 974	[illegible]	104	2 019	936	1 044	40	11 063	10 621	161	504
Median	$16 388	$19 135	$12 048	$9 214	$11 199	$14 266	$10 465	$7 554	$20 365	$21 095	$13 705	$15 711
Mean	$18 891	$21 595	$14 843	$11 860	$14 004	$16 947	$13 160	$10 007	$23 469	$24 453	$15 793	[illegible]
Families with female householder, no husband present	113 489	41 731	67 742	4 803	70 059	10 430	56 080	4 225	28 308	22 330	2 854	4 691
Median income	$8 852	$12 257	$7 339	$4 653	$6 882	$8 909	$6 765	$4 479	$11 496	[illegible]	$7 728	$8 847
Mean income	$11 355	$14 363	$9 757	$6 449	$9 360	$11 582	$9 127	$5 884	$13 244	[illegible]	$9 675	$10 759
Families with householder 65 years and over	79 216	38 638	19 763	715	27 850	10 533	16 808	471	25 200	23 222	876	1 515
Median income	[illegible]	$12 706	$9 766	$8 621	$10 016	$11 125	$7 478	$7 770	$12 507	$12 882	$8 138	$8 297
Mean income	$15 934	$17 096	$12 499	$12 097	$13 195	$15 168	$11 956	$10 763	$16 849	$17 352	$10 699	$11 378
Unrelated individuals	266 906	167 467	93 394	5 538	124 999	46 434	74 364	3 896	114 435	101 454	5 018	9 803
Less than $1,000	23 742	11 489	11 049	960	15 482	4 959	9 510	765	7 261	5 441	564	1 260
$1,000 to $1,999	14 928	7 279	[illegible]	437	9 827	3 152	6 341	340	4 297	3 345	410	545
$2,000 to $2,999	25 231	12 379	12 006	775	16 753	5 345	10 714	666	7 881	6 047	887	1 244
$3,000 to $3,999	32 465	19 973	11 959	525	17 821	6 865	10 527	443	8 991	7 963	479	746
$4,000 to $4,999	23 130	16 144	6 601	379	10 519	4 719	5 537	258	7 734	6 997	251	485
$5,000 to $5,999	16 265	10 663	5 287	255	7 306	2 796	4 311	154	6 662	[illegible]	209	439
$6,000 to $7,999	25 080	16 587	8 021	589	11 101	4 142	6 616	383	13 927	12 541	449	1 197
$8,000 to $9,999	20 569	13 388	6 773	406	8 486	3 201	5 014	299	12 143	10 856	420	1 068
$10,000 to $11,999	18 795	12 106	6 279	357	7 307	2 534	4 561	214	10 830	9 973	356	740
$12,000 to $14,999	20 859	13 944	6 562	314	7 540	2 975	4 424	171	11 208	10 317	416	684
$15,000 to $24,999	35 139	24 815	9 792	452	10 372	4 299	5 824	130	17 399	16 122	[illegible]	1 191
$25,000 to $49,999	9 291	7 433	1 708	105	2 225	1 253	920	73	5 019	4 736	100	184
$50,000 or more	1 412	1 267	118	–	265	194	65	–	1 083	1 070	7	20
Median	$5 658	$6 647	$4 673	$4 206	$4 249	$4 614	$4 016	$3 400	$8 065	$8 371	$4 673	$6 323
Mean	$8 506	$9 443	$6 939	$6 205	$6 471	$7 165	$6 119	$5 144	$10 143	$10 540	$7 081	$7 547
Female unrelated individuals	154 138	102 285	49 197	2 491	65 980	25 165	39 080	1 675	58 563	53 346	[illegible]	4 107
Median income	$4 968	[illegible]	$3 894	$3 612	$3 825	$4 263	$3 622	$3 033	$6 812	$7 074	[illegible]	$4 383
Mean income	$7 234	[illegible]	$5 802	$5 321	$5 469	$6 202	$5 035	$4 343	$8 187	$8 457	[illegible]	$5 870
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	81 350	58 822	21 792	490	33 436	13 524	19 420	379	22 923	21 223	940	946
Median income	$4 365	$4 759	$3 605	[illegible]	$3 731	$4 024	$3 571	$3 173	$4 923	$5 163	$2 741	$2 771
Mean income	$6 151	$6 836	$4 376	$4 166	$4 703	$5 448	$4 214	$3 740	$7 295	$7 571	$3 541	$3 577
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	69 172	20 851	43 005	6 156	50 862	7 825	38 198	5 686	16 445	10 864	2 267	4 586
Less than $1,000	11 365	3 605	6 668	1 168	8 251	1 331	5 968	1 063	2 627	1 873	254	716
$1,000 to $1,999	5 514	1 841	3 346	463	3 734	562	2 856	406	1 602	1 044	195	373
$2,000 to $2,999	8 191	2 579	5 160	552	6 003	992	4 588	511	2 291	1 367	476	539
$3,000 to $3,999	14 347	4 390	9 008	1 093	10 505	1 647	8 010	1 014	2 787	1 806	395	709
$4,000 to $4,999	[illegible]	3 818	7 401	905	8 528	1 407	6 453	810	2 586	1 918	261	637
$5,000 to $5,999	6 717	1 769	4 297	748	5 256	738	3 894	720	1 376	970	167	416
$6,000 to $6,999	3 770	1 078	2 289	463	2 884	441	2 062	431	1 143	711	225	323
$7,000 to $7,999	2 884	714	1 878	324	2 231	269	1 705	305	775	445	114	285
$8,000 to $8,999	2 173	617	1 382	228	1 652	242	1 248	209	589	417	65	245
$9,000 to $9,999	1 085	262	716	133	887	126	658	133	327	177	43	188
$10,000 to $10,999	561	88	411	39	432	25	352	35	151	52	19	59
$11,000 to $11,999	335	64	250	25	285	29	236	24	49	38	2	24
$12,000 or more	256	26	199	25	214	16	168	25	142	46	51	73
Median	$3 664	$3 547	$3 703	$3 819	$3 709	[illegible]	$3 710	$3 851	$3 611	$3 636	$3 528	$3 938
Mean	$3 720	$3 486	$3 815	$3 865	$3 900	[illegible]	$3 829	$3 912	$3 723	$3 587	$3 986	$4 230
Families with female householder, no husband present	43 401	9 136	31 454	3 433	34 588	3 659	28 322	3 212	6 504	3 872	1 274	1 825
Median income	$3 633	[illegible]	$3 676	$3 562	$3 672	$3 594	$3 690	$3 590	$3 347	$3 353	$3 217	$3 414
Mean income	$3 649	[illegible]	$3 725	$3 500	$3 710	$3 554	$3 743	$3 544	[illegible]	$3 300	$3 691	$3 591
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 115	[illegible]	3 529	176	4 309	1 059	[illegible]	161	1 804	1 261	222	328
Median income	$3 544	[illegible]	$3 745	$4 022	$3 666	$3 429	$3 750	$3 971	$3 471	$3 470	$3 467	$3 623
Mean income	$3 463	$3 024	$3 867	$4 220	$3 699	$3 125	$3 882	$4 138	$3 342	$3 160	$3 595	$3 219
Unrelated individuals	85 391	43 318	39 207	2 541	54 836	18 066	34 410	2 080	25 584	20 154	2 224	[illegible]
Less than $500	19 906	9 310	9 537	862	13 041	3 942	8 203	667	5 880	4 341	478	[illegible]
$500 to $999	3 836	2 179	1 512	98	2 441	1 017	1 307	98	1 381	1 100	86	241
$1,000 to $1,499	6 284	3 275	2 876	173	4 001	1 419	2 469	121	2 125	1 681	175	253
$1,500 to $1,999	8 644	4 004	4 363	264	5 821	1 733	3 872	219	2 172	1 664	235	292
$2,000 to $2,499	12 272	5 741	6 053	474	[illegible]	2 550	5 365	420	3 771	2 806	408	666
$2,500 to $2,999	12 959	6 638	5 953	301	8 421	2 795	5 349	246	4 110	3 241	479	578
$3,000 or more	21 490	12 171	8 913	369	[illegible]	4 610	7 845	309	6 145	5 323	363	572
Median	$2 164	$2 252	$2 109	$1 760	[illegible]	$2 181	$2 126	$1 852	$2 164	$2 230	$2 169	$2 004
Mean	$1 852	$1 915	$1 811	$1 521	[illegible]	$1 861	[illegible]	$1 561	$1 819	$1 867	$1 843	$1 659
Female unrelated individuals	53 399	28 508	23 568	1 271	[illegible]	[illegible]	20 523	1 005	15 367	12 699	1 104	[illegible]
Median income	$2 345	$2 405	$2 298	$1 883	[illegible]	$2 344	$2 319	$1 848	$2 238	$2 292	$2 432	$2 045
Mean income	$1 995	$2 032	$1 969	$1 611	[illegible]	$1 999	$1 987	$1 601	$1 879	$1 916	$2 077	$1 687
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	27 141	15 542	11 147	283	15 530	5 025	10 173	249	6 326	5 180	653	648
Median income	$2 751	$2 760	$2 742	$2 738	$2 760	$2 785	$2 749	$2 756	$2 632	$2 670	$2 582	$2 516
Mean income	$2 381	$2 350	$2 427	$2 443	$2 414	$2 385	$2 428	$2 465	$2 315	$2 335	$2 330	$2 335

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race: Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black		Race: Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	22 261	11 045	4 776	9 793	104 130	79 226	24 001	652	28 487	9 833	18 336	228
Less than $2,500	1 956	713	484	976	3 496	1 520	1 881	71	2 177	416	1 723	7
$2,500 to $4,999	2 808	1 135	807	1 166	6 686	3 012	3 594	97	4 012	761	3 195	60
$5,000 to $7,499	3 025	1 576	684	1 248	8 284	5 197	2 977	88	3 742	1 126	2 560	[illegible]
$7,500 to $9,999	2 475	1 310	479	1 098	8 483	5 879	2 525	76	3 085	1 151	1 907	[illegible]
$10,000 to $12,499	2 528	1 290	422	1 240	8 558	6 319	2 189	52	2 882	1 075	1 792	21
$12,500 to $14,999	1 876	1 012	318	801	8 053	6 312	1 675	39	1 948	747	1 175	7
$15,000 to $17,499	1 880	1 018	344	832	8 510	6 826	1 572	28	1 960	828	1 092	23
$17,500 to $19,999	1 169	614	231	587	7 752	6 394	1 292	19	1 634	725	899	5
$20,000 to $24,999	2 117	1 080	490	877	14 144	11 812	2 248	57	2 637	1 141	1 470	12
$25,000 to $34,999	1 577	785	374	616	16 882	14 230	2 565	90	2 867	1 157	1 693	10
$35,000 to $49,999	596	332	98	240	8 576	7 402	1 142	13	1 184	519	658	–
$50,000 or more	254	180	45	112	4 706	4 323	341	22	359	187	172	–
Median	$10 857	$11 528	$9 656	$10 824	$17 499	$19 278	$11 169	$9 803	$11 065	$13 797	$9 716	$7 568
Mean	$13 077	$13 879	$12 418	$12 801	$20 971	$22 951	$14 486	$14 139	$14 217	$16 667	$12 956	$9 529
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 898	2 308	1 849	2 441	25 176	13 992	10 997	229	11 848	2 476	9 290	131
Median income	$6 686	$7 631	$6 407	$5 966	$9 510	$12 679	$6 523	$6 328	$6 607	$9 419	$6 013	$6 976
Mean income	$8 716	$9 896	$8 183	$7 974	$12 276	$15 131	$8 711	$8 061	$9 025	$11 942	$8 253	$8 868
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 273	1 885	[illegible]	885	22 593	18 781	3 763	75	5 67[illegible]	2 857	2 807	42
Median income	$7 851	$8 420	[illegible]	$7 481	$12 764	$13 478	$9 694	$6 417	$[illegible] 968	$10 942	$9 242	$6 667
Mean income	$10 087	$10 800	[illegible]	$9 228	$17 451	$18 397	$12 7[illegible]	$9 427	$13 588	$14 737	$12 397	$8 956
Unrelated individuals	16 826	10 929	2 766	4 075	79 905	61 814	17 029	699	27 752	14 686	12 644	259
Less than $1,000	2 228	1 095	356	780	5 850	4 135	1 459	96	2 920	1 643	1 163	28
$1,000 to $1,999	1 156	585	324	286	4 353	2 954	1 345	59	2 204	1 087	1 078	40
$2,000 to $2,999	2 870	1 455	766	822	8 184	5 158	2 951	98	4 370	1 953	2 390	39
$3,000 to $3,999	2 064	1 519	323	373	10 113	7 601	2 430	65	4 524	2 461	2 006	18
$4,000 to $4,999	1 345	1 036	129	248	6 634	5 231	1 304	51	2 424	1 368	987	11
$5,000 to $5,999	908	629	128	194	4 807	3 809	942	69	1 531	908	612	43
$6,000 to $7,999	1 822	1 267	198	457	8 415	6 738	1 595	47	2 530	1 326	1 158	10
$8,000 to $9,999	1 322	959	165	291	6 653	5 180	1 349	51	2 076	1 054	1 013	30
$10,000 to $11,999	1 012	755	134	202	5 429	4 510	882	31	1 312	696	609	–
$12,000 to $14,999	859	619	146	127	6 311	5 156	1 061	77	1 573	886	671	32
$15,000 to $24,999	998	819	70	282	9 995	8 518	1 399	48	1 796	955	814	8
$25,000 to $49,999	206	159	27	13	2 680	2 362	299	7	423	287	136	–
$50,000 or more	36	32	–	–	481	462	13	–	69	62	7	–
Median	$4 071	$4 782	$2 918	$3 401	$6 003	$6 563	$4 253	$4 618	$3 969	$4 145	$3 843	$4 409
Mean	$5 963	$6 694	$4 752	$5 122	$8 595	$9 211	$6 486	$6 208	$6 176	$6 491	$5 867	$5 27[illegible]
Female unrelated individuals	7 385	4 881	1 238	1 640	47 017	37 711	8 958	314	14 685	7 792	6 766	110
Median income	$3 277	$3 782	$2 746	$2 592	$5 184	$5 815	$3 630	$4 000	$3 625	$3 799	$3 446	$4 600
Mean income	$4 763	$5 512	$3 762	$3 253	$7 491	$8 053	$5 139	$5 057	$5 212	$5 738	$4 654	$5 162
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 927	2 672	827	621	23 887	19 185	4 584	103	7 817	4 057	3 716	22
Median income	$3 259	$3 709	$2 678	$2 602	$4 506	$4 828	$3 527	$3 911	$3 710	$3 912	$3 473	$3 688
Mean income	$4 489	$5 154	$3 191	$3 015	$6 668	$7 206	$4 394	$4 279	$5 021	$5 581	$4 409	$3 673
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 630	2 561	1 750	3 217	12 424	5 314	6 883	208	7 644	1 392	6 147	96
Less than $1,000	870	300	193	486	1 866	747	1 080	39	1 228	192	1 023	–
$1,000 to $1,999	584	217	161	237	1 034	486	509	26	597	131	448	7
$2,000 to $2,999	1 030	338	336	444	1 578	778	778	26	886	213	666	20
$3,000 to $3,999	1 155	431	327	492	2 893	1 150	1 694	58	1 902	295	1 565	29
$4,000 to $4,999	980	477	225	457	2 263	983	1 254	19	1 378	268	1 096	11
$5,000 to $5,999	505	215	132	258	1 114	479	604	8	681	120	545	8
$6,000 to $6,999	454	193	143	228	741	334	391	15	385	53	322	9
$7,000 to $7,999	421	154	92	239	474	211	258	6	303	69	229	6
$8,000 to $8,999	249	138	58	118	271	86	185	11	165	22	143	6
$9,000 to $9,999	147	39	24	124	114	37	77	–	71	14	57	–
$10,000 to $10,999	99	20	19	48	30	9	21	–	30	9	21	–
$11,000 to $11,999	17	11	–	17	23	6	17	–	23	6	17	–
$12,000 or more	109	28	40	69	23	8	15	–	15	–	15	–
Median	$3 715	$3 987	$3 566	$3 897	$3 599	$3 562	$3 634	$3 [illegible]	$3 589	$3 542	$3 598	$3 724
Mean	$4 057	$4 120	$4 029	$4 250	$3 586	$3 559	$3 624	$3 234	$3 563	$3 581	$3 560	$4 292
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 955	967	987	1 354	8 067	2 539	5 447	110	5 580	6[illegible]5	4 932	62
Median income	$3 310	$3 332	$3 340	$3 301	$3 605	$3 585	$3 627	$3 500	$3 568	$3 [illegible]08	$3 592	$3 655
Mean income	$3 616	$3 548	$3 776	$3 532	$3 539	$3 519	$3 564	$3 832	$3 480	$3 420	$3 493	$4 581
Families with householder 65 years and over	674	217	215	237	1 169	690	467	29	570	194	371	11
Median income	$3 551	$3 744	$3 464	$3 570	$3 499	$3 249	$3 919	$3 417	$3 606	$3 340	$3 705	$4 500
Mean income	$3 674	$3 565	$3 595	$3 588	$3 482	$3 019	$4 088	$3 034	$3 606	$2 912	$3 914	$4 423
Unrelated individuals	7 753	4 220	1 686	2 174	25 215	17 224	7 547	273	12 825	6 500	6 105	114
Less than $500	1 895	918	302	640	4 531	3 132	1 160	78	2 315	1 256	945	23
$500 to $999	333	177	54	140	1 319	1 003	299	18	605	387	218	5
$1,000 to $1,499	569	307	135	140	1 818	1 183	624	34	914	422	483	23
$1,500 to $1,999	587	278	189	146	2 535	1 771	721	25	1 290	665	595	17
$2,000 to $2,499	1 368	655	350	417	3 682	2 405	1 230	35	1 973	1 004	949	25
$2,500 to $2,999	1 502	800	416	405	4 502	2 753	1 721	63	2 397	949	1 441	14
$3,000 or more	1 499	1 085	240	286	6 828	4 977	1 792	20	3 331	1 817	1 474	7
Median	$2 180	$2 328	$2 233	$2 025	$2 327	$2 317	$2 394	$1 630	$2 327	$2 259	$2 428	$1 676
Mean	$1 809	$1 928	$1 930	$1 641	$1 987	$1 998	$2 014	$1 516	$1 976	$1 959	$2 020	$1 535
Female unrelated individuals	4 147	2 341	874	1 125	15 921	11 120	4 663	122	7 654	3 756	3 816	41
Median income	$2 212	$2 327	$2 448	$2 019	$2 503	$2 447	$2 581	$1 409	$2 531	$2 376	$2 618	$2 028
Mean income	$1 852	$1 962	$2 124	$1 631	$2 119	$2 095	$2 195	$1 428	$2 127	$2 039	$2 225	$1 465
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 137	1 167	620	478	7 485	4 992	2 455	31	3 678	1 603	2 057	5
Median income	$2 614	$2 667	$2 603	$2 526	$2 629	$2 861	$2 786	$2 750	$2 880	$3000+	$2 795	$3000+
Mean income	$2 420	$2 487	$2 393	$2 329	$2 504	$2 509	$2 490	$2 625	$2 516	$2 548	$2 491	$3 395

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

500

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	89 443	78 925	6 740	1 382	9 650	5 748	3 281	247	37 202	30 815	4 388	[illegible]
Less than $2,500	2 130	1 431	395	50	602	249	243	21	1 358	799	377	[illegible]
$2,500 to $4,999	3 999	2 892	842	89	1 113	551	483	42	3 253	2 160	753	326
$5,000 to $7,499	5 562	4 537	[illegible]	157	1 188	677	484	52	3 653	2 789	536	276
$7,500 to $9,999	6 497	5 488	[illegible]	130	1 071	594	408	26	3 523	2 857	435	261
$10,000 to $12,499	7 346	6 393	[illegible]	149	1 036	666	322	28	3 601	2 925	441	209
$12,500 to $14,999	6 363	5 611	511	86	746	440	261	13	3 281	2 847	281	160
$15,000 to $17,499	7 514	6 651	471	164	825	561	186	34	2 902	2 445	310	122
$17,500 to $19,999	6 635	5 923	445	121	572	412	145	16	2 621	2 233	289	113
$20,000 to $24,999	12 943	11 786	760	153	1 020	618	356	6	4 511	3 914	476	146
$25,000 to $34,999	16 744	15 406	744	212	1 017	644	298	3	4 780	4 365	336	164
$35,000 to $49,999	8 910	8 274	342	[illegible]	325	242	63	6	2 202	2 034	127	47
$50,000 or more	4 800	4 533	125	[illegible]	135	94	32	–	1 517	1 447	27	30
Median	$19 501	$20 198	$12 637	$15 457	$12 054	$13 278	$10 175	$8 317	$14 948	$16 054	$10 527	$9 990
Mean	$22 710	$23 479	$16 057	$16 884	$14 968	$15 821	$13 708	$10 019	$19 323	$20 707	$12 953	$12 911
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 421	12 154	2 559	348	2 147	1 360	1 443	88	9 548	6 555	2 248	684
Median income	$10 713	$11 515	$7 240	$9 128	[illegible]	$7 175	$6 578	$6 607	$7 572	$8 629	$6 204	$5 423
Mean income	$12 871	$13 461	$10 110	$10 233	$9 402	$9 294	$9 433	$7 980	$10 605	$11 686	$8 033	$8 043
Families with householder 65 years and over	16 733	15 732	722	83	1 562	1 098	443	14	7 554	7 167	276	115
Median income	$13 772	$13 869	$10 199	$15 602	$10 508	$10 972	$8 931	$16 250	$12 154	$12 160	$11 937	$10 893
Mean income	$17 877	$18 025	$12 594	$15 274	$12 645	$13 110	$10 531	$16 760	$17 549	$17 728	$13 789	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	93 204	85 191	4 674	1 734	[illegible]	15 645	2 456	568	29 496	25 634	2 722	[illegible]
Less than $1,000	4 688	3 731	520	209	[illegible]	940	285	70	2 389	1 893	347	169
$1,000 to $1,999	3 834	3 264	255	110	1 064	833	175	44	1 627	1 363	194	43
$2,000 to $2,999	7 287	6 300	679	138	2 410	1 872	425	79	[illegible]	[illegible]	279	162
$3,000 to $3,999	8 641	7 994	401	141	2 433	2 078	218	63	4 538	4 034	370	32
$4,000 to $4,999	7 285	6 737	348	76	1 817	1 523	234	39	2 630	2 297	242	49
$5,000 to $5,999	5 946	5 447	285	128	1 241	1 000	175	21	2 023	1 865	72	60
$6,000 to $7,999	11 140	10 447	410	207	2 360	2 049	231	92	3 318	2 811	334	184
$8,000 to $9,999	9 650	8 796	452	209	1 851	1 532	178	57	2 511	2 154	263	72
$10,000 to $11,999	8 073	7 574	278	137	1 317	1 143	107	10	1 892	1 600	227	54
$12,000 to $14,999	8 696	8 072	326	147	1 127	918	119	28	2 027	1 815	182	58
$15,000 to $24,999	13 661	12 717	593	199	1 704	1 387	259	50	2 805	2 567	185	12
$25,000 to $49,999	3 625	3 439	122	33	383	320	50	15	652	617	20	–
$50,000 or more	678	673	5	–	50	50	–	–	206	199	7	–
Median	$7 570	$7 728	$5 470	$6 580	$5 349	$5 576	$4 534	$4 718	$5 339	$5 435	$4 707	$4 847
Mean	$9 762	$9 985	$7 477	$7 813	$7 216	$7 400	$6 576	$6 907	$7 757	$7 991	$6 438	$5 192
Female unrelated individuals	50 385	46 976	1 938	699	8 895	7 430	1 047	206	16 859	15 190	1 160	379
Median income	$6 670	$6 774	$4 639	$5 868	$4 841	$5 039	$3 690	$3 382	$4 746	$4 863	$3 690	$4 256
Mean income	$8 230	$8 348	$6 403	$6 946	$6 135	$6 371	$4 639	$4 755	$6 840	$7 040	$5 065	$4 237
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	23 278	22 004	858	133	4 736	3 922	609	54	8 752	8 164	443	54
Median income	$5 060	$5 183	$3 323	$3 938	$4 022	$4 186	$3 019	$2 611	$4 194	$4 285	$3 580	$5 308
Mean income	$7 600	$7 746	$4 308	$4 914	$5 313	$5 556	$3 822	$2 356	$7 148	$7 347	$4 263	$4 940
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 573	5 120	1 787	231	2 287	979	1 069	117	5 703	3 546	1 478	630
Less than $1,000	1 104	739	184	16	317	139	99	16	630	366	172	66
$1,000 to $1,999	586	430	68	17	162	89	47	5	462	256	135	50
$2,000 to $2,999	803	526	223	22	231	74	147	5	644	439	158	60
$3,000 to $3,999	1 579	1 148	330	29	418	209	162	16	1 329	805	354	157
$4,000 to $4,999	1 690	1 160	396	46	538	255	261	21	1 334	892	307	116
$5,000 to $5,999	711	453	191	36	194	57	126	10	581	366	172	63
$6,000 to $6,999	404	296	82	24	99	41	58	24	266	154	57	53
$7,000 to $7,999	331	197	107	28	148	43	90	15	239	146	56	52
$8,000 to $8,999	168	89	60	8	77	32	42	–	117	75	36	7
$9,000 to $9,999	112	42	59	–	62	29	30	–	79	34	31	6
$10,000 to $10,999	58	30	–	–	[illegible]	11	–	–	18	9	–	–
$11,000 to $11,999	25	8	7	5	12	–	7	5	–	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
Median	$3 819	$3 753	$4 122	$4 685	$4 024	$3 897	$4 305	$4 786	$3 839	$3 884	$3 774	$3 885
Mean	$3 703	$3 588	$4 135	$4 639	$4 003	$3 851	$4 320	$4 758	$3 732	$3 736	$3 711	[illegible]
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 890	2 533	[illegible]	123	1 352	517	775	53	3 743	2 152	1 233	398
Median income	$3 833	$3 755	[illegible]	$4 614	$4 095	$3 926	$4 262	$5 100	$3 818	$3 809	$3 827	$3 809
Mean income	$3 721	$3 562	$4 020	$4 763	$4 024	$3 609	$4 299	$5 520	$3 662	$3 551	$3 820	$3 641
Families with householder 65 years and over	709	352	134	–	193	84	104	–	415	367	31	18
Median income	$3 542	$3 540	$3 385	–	$3 654	$3 967	$3 457	–	$3 293	$3 244	$4 031	$3 308
Mean income	$3 213	$3 136	$3 224	–	$3 368	$3 630	$3 234	–	$3 175	$3 108	$3 921	$3 226
Unrelated individuals	21 376	18 417	1 719	561	6 507	5 000	1 026	235	10 084	8 452	1 119	402
Less than $500	3 444	2 735	382	162	1 071	677	221	70	1 886	1 456	289	164
$500 to $999	1 244	996	138	47	371	263	64	–	503	437	58	5
$1,000 to $1,499	1 892	1 598	123	80	522	414	85	30	704	606	57	15
$1,500 to $1,999	1 942	1 666	132	30	542	419	90	14	923	757	137	28
$2,000 to $2,499	3 200	2 750	288	64	988	755	171	33	1 228	1 072	86	86
$2,500 to $2,999	4 087	3 550	391	74	1 422	1 117	254	46	1 650	1 347	193	76
$3,000 or more	5 567	5 122	265	104	1 591	1 355	141	42	3 190	2 777	299	28
Median	$2 338	$2 402	$2 147	$1 447	$2 378	$2 481	$2 155	$2 053	$2 418	$2 452	$2 108	$1 804
Mean	$2 000	$2 052	$1 759	$1 565	$2 019	$2 110	$1 804	$1 746	$2 033	$2 072	$1 819	$1 409
Female unrelated individuals	12 313	11 017	766	270	3 242	2 520	528	124	6 282	5 425	590	175
Median income	$2 458	$2 494	$2 449	$1 538	$2 490	$2 539	$2 367	$2 480	$2 552	$2 540	$2 603	$2 033
Mean income	$2 087	$2 111	$2 013	$1 517	$2 088	$2 131	$1 969	$2 096	$2 131	$2 136	$2 107	$1 506
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	5 743	5 154	422	56	1 797	1 367	324	42	3 053	2 709	265	23
Median income	$2 708	$2 743	$2 416	$2 444	$2 701	$2 783	$2 382	$2 278	$2 958	$2 949	$3000+	$2 589
Mean income	$2 425	$2 455	$2 228	$1 878	$2 436	$2 552	$2 154	$1 659	$2 606	$2 579	$2 819	$2 620

---

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Providence city, R.I.--Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**17 734**	**12 501**	**3 571**	**1 658**	**34 902**	**25 341**	**9 144**	**193**	**6 456**	**2 575**	**3 743**	**68**
Less than $2,500	1 018	506	344	110	829	304	466	8	376	86	266	-
$2,500 to $4,999	2 341	1 356	662	321	1 268	440	797	22	781	191	576	13
$5,000 to $7,499	2 218	1 500	463	218	1 737	778	918	9	728	192	509	5
$7,500 to $9,999	1 780	1 290	370	232	2 267	1 031	1 207	-	839	220	590	-
$10,000 to $12,499	1 731	1 182	362	167	2 430	1 367	1 038	9	617	141	476	-
$12,500 to $14,999	1 632	1 326	185	139	2 092	1 321	747	22	569	249	309	5
$15,000 to $17,499	1 289	908	250	112	2 578	1 843	719	7	463	222	241	7
$17,500 to $19,999	1 041	764	216	90	2 285	1 600	653	6	375	159	211	-
$20,000 to $24,999	1 862	1 418	361	103	4 967	3 719	1 184	27	[illegible]	304	220	15
$25,000 to $34,999	1 708	1 377	274	114	7 117	6 108	975	57	[illegible]	561	232	23
$35,000 to $49,999	564	461	73	35	4 792	4 428	313	19	277	196	75	-
$50,000 or more	350	313	11	17	2 540	2 402	127	7	[illegible]	54	38	-
Median	$11 892	$13 097	$9 139	$9 440	$21 769	$25 369	$12 989	$23 312	$12 042	$17 348	$9 706	$23 167
Mean	$14 [illegible]	$16 232	$12 [illegible]	$12 001	$25 145	$28 769	$15 433	$21 772	$15 013	$19 468	$12 088	$18 052
Families with female householder, no husband present	**6 0[illegible]0**	**3 434**	**1 918**	**683**	**6 442**	**3 093**	**3 331**	**35**	**2 034**	**365**	**1 662**	**19**
Median income	$6 4[illegible]	$6 989	$5 938	$5 240	$10 571	$14 090	$8 251	$5 750	$7 218	$8 993	$7 036	$6 250
Mean income	$8 9[illegible]4	[illegible]	$7 770	$7 841	$12 285	$15 171	$9 671	$8 921	$8 950	$11 187	$8 491	$9 539
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 0[illegible]9**	**2 764**	**206**	**63**	**3 874**	**2 832**	**1 030**	**8**	**1 016**	**312**	**696**	-
Median income	$10 2[illegible]7	$10 245	$10 081	$12 321	$15 327	$17 920	$8 730	$18 750	$9 047	$13 197	$8 368	-
Mean income	$13 4[illegible]2	$13 535	$11 768	$12 313	$20 476	$24 122	$10 634	$19 353	$11 671	$15 615	$9 985	-
Unrelated individuals	**16 361**	**13 227**	**2 307**	**706**	**27 922**	**21 805**	**5 634**	**309**	**8 380**	**5 108**	**3 154**	**94**
Less than $1,000	1 491	1 102	292	124	1 714	1 090	527	36	802	455	326	5
$1,000 to $1,999	971	745	156	43	1 480	1 116	331	22	768	520	243	13
$2,000 to $2,999	1 997	1 600	264	136	2 195	1 454	704	12	955	428	511	9
$3,000 to $3,999	2 867	2 406	342	26	1 920	1 438	477	28	815	498	317	6
$4,000 to $4,999	1 557	1 282	197	42	1 707	1 262	428	5	576	270	300	-
$5,000 to $5,999	1 196	1 070	72	42	1 492	1 138	314	26	503	296	185	14
$6,000 to $7,999	1 828	1 420	275	153	3 192	2 260	874	31	1 153	648	480	23
$8,000 to $9,999	1 302	997	242	62	3 199	2 508	623	38	801	535	257	-
$10,000 to $11,999	936	724	175	32	2 770	2 217	494	28	589	370	219	-
$12,000 to $14,999	906	743	145	41	3 090	2 650	405	20	632	464	162	6
$15,000 to $24,999	1 039	898	120	5	3 798	3 383	376	43	680	538	134	13
$25,000 to $49,999	199	170	20	-	1 189	1 119	65	20	74	60	14	5
$50,000 or more	72	65	7	-	176	170	6	-	32	26	6	-
Median	$4 548	$4 593	$4 505	$4 571	$8 145	$8 830	$6 060	$7 738	$5 545	$6 277	$4 600	$6 000
Mean	$6 490	$6 629	$6 210	$4 954	$9 617	$10 374	$6 941	$9 107	$6 937	$7 556	$5 980	$7 939
Female unrelated individuals	**8 764**	**7 434**	**975**	**288**	**14 988**	**11 816**	**3 034**	**161**	**4 135**	**2 353**	**1 742**	**39**
Median income	$3 901	$3 968	$3 523	$4 794	$7 647	$8 389	$4 886	$7 929	$4 849	$6 068	$3 754	$7 346
Mean income	$5 336	$5 480	$4 541	$4 640	$8 604	$9 323	$5 886	$7 171	$5 969	$6 732	$4 946	$7 338
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**4 656**	**4 140**	**390**	**54**	**4 170**	**3 187**	**983**	**19**	**1 303**	**586**	**717**	-
Median income	$3 813	$3 852	$3 570	$5 308	$5 641	$6 748	$3 309	$4 300	$3 827	$6 048	$3 043	-
Mean income	$5 089	$5 198	$4 123	$4 940	$8 547	$9 918	$4 101	$4 695	$5 [illegible]12	$7 541	$3 854	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 252**	**2 321**	**1 313**	**594**	**2 760**	**886**	**1 787**	**30**	**1 484**	**310**	**1 144**	**13**
Less than $1,000	491	249	160	56	390	122	219	8	197	26	147	-
$1,000 to $1,999	304	119	114	40	190	72	108	-	55	18	37	-
$2,000 to $2,999	467	290	139	55	497	143	349	15	295	51	244	6
$3,000 to $3,999	1 009	529	316	157	580	212	350	-	339	67	266	-
$4,000 to $4,999	967	565	273	116	360	172	188	7	213	109	104	7
$5,000 to $5,999	445	266	150	63	212	87	125	-	95	24	71	-
$6,000 to $6,999	196	105	52	42	203	31	172	-	142	15	127	-
$7,000 to $7,999	209	124	48	52	157	41	111	-	53	-	53	-
$8,000 to $8,999	82	40	36	7	116	6	110	-	61	-	61	-
$9,000 to $9,999	73	34	25	6	23	-	23	-	11	-	11	-
$10,000 to $10,999	9	-	-	-	16	-	16	-	10	-	10	-
$11,000 to $11,999	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	-	9	-	9	-
$12,000 or more	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-
Median	$3 856	$3 950	$3 771	$3 930	$3 522	$3 500	$3 621	$2 467	$3 575	$3 896	$3 541	$4 071
Mean	$3 756	$3 787	$3 712	$3 978	$3 749	$3 340	$4 063	$2 451	$3 824	$3 459	$4 006	$3 645
Families with female householder, no husband present	**2 923**	**1 507**	**1 093**	**383**	**1 576**	**377**	**1 181**	**16**	**896**	**137**	**753**	**7**
Median income	$3 810	$3 804	$3 815	$3 874	$3 415	$3 378	$3 465	$2 889	$3 454	$4 066	$3 435	$4 500
Mean income	$3 695	$3 564	$3 835	$3 747	$3 660	$3 175	$3 868	$3 518	$3 687	$3 443	$3 761	$4 305
Families with householder 65 years and over	**262**	**219**	**31**	**18**	**340**	**120**	**220**	-	**205**	**41**	**164**	-
Median income	$3 185	$3 125	$4 031	$3 308	$3 475	$3 524	$3 455	-	$3 505	$3 854	$3 407	-
Mean income	$3 319	$3 302	$3 921	$3 226	$3 447	$3 286	$3 535	-	$3 583	$3 826	$3 522	-
Unrelated individuals	**6 538**	**5 147**	**983**	**325**	**6 917**	**4 804**	**1 941**	**84**	**3 189**	**1 818**	**1 329**	**27**
Less than $500	1 177	852	234	119	1 259	723	442	30	567	294	252	5
$500 to $999	316	250	58	5	455	367	85	6	235	161	74	-
$1,000 to $1,499	391	315	35	15	761	562	166	22	366	237	124	13
$1,500 to $1,999	580	430	121	28	719	554	165	-	402	283	119	-
$2,000 to $2,499	779	652	86	72	1 159	806	323	12	466	221	236	9
$2,500 to $2,999	1 218	948	178	64	1 036	648	381	-	489	207	275	-
$3,000 or more	2 077	1 700	271	22	1 528	1 144	379	14	664	415	249	-
Median	$2 511	$2 539	$2 253	$1 920	$2 114	$2 122	$2 174	$1 136	$2 026	$1 883	$2 202	$1 327
Mean	$2 081	$2 128	$1 876	$1 479	$1 830	$1 868	$1 825	$1 127	$1 824	$1 792	$1 893	$1 189
Female unrelated individuals	**3 984**	**3 263**	**527**	**113**	**3 787**	**2 492**	**1 265**	**41**	**1 735**	**849**	**870**	**9**
Median income	$2 624	$2 614	$2 610	$2 028	$2 207	$2 168	$2 269	$2 021	$2 051	$1 809	$2 220	$2 250
Mean income	$2 198	$2 205	$2 136	$1 571	$1 932	$1 915	$1 965	$1 266	$1 872	$1 778	$1 954	$2 005
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**2 004**	**1 696**	**237**	**23**	**1 136**	**573**	**563**	-	**564**	**122**	**441**	-
Median income	$3000+	$3000+	$3000+	$2 589	$2 681	$2 761	$2 594	-	$2 554	$2 675	$2 506	-
Mean income	$2 690	$2 662	$2 853	$2 620	$2 471	$2 579	$2 361	-	$2 368	$2 607	$2 301	-

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	52 726	25 560	26 746	450	18 542	2 748	15 693	205	44 036	36 829	2 934	5 951
Less than $2,500	2 486	531	1 908	44	1 668	157	1 491	31	1 165	838	150	205
$2,500 to $4,999	3 906	803	3 103	23	2 728	208	2 520	19	1 539	1 052	224	296
$5,000 to $7,499	3 982	1 096	2 864	50	2 351	270	2 070	35	2 350	1 766	219	412
$7,500 to $9,999	4 171	1 546	2 582	48	1 787	211	1 576	12	2 970	2 282	276	596
$10,000 to $12,499	4 742	1 943	2 787	41	1 947	320	1 621	23	3 303	2 600	282	645
$12,500 to $14,999	4 136	1 848	2 253	7	1 524	247	1 271	–	2 939	2 369	211	[illegible]
$15,000 to $17,499	4 039	2 044	1 965	45	1 225	173	1 037	30	3 330	2 647	235	[illegible]
$17,500 to $19,999	3 815	1 956	1 822	31	1 107	193	907	14	3 029	2 539	189	452
$20,000 to $24,999	6 700	3 726	2 911	45	1 666	303	1 355	8	6 196	5 347	300	769
$25,000 to $34,999	7 771	4 819	2 898	65	1 536	329	1 196	26	9 174	8 042	512	809
$35,000 to $49,999	4 470	3 114	1 296	25	728	211	500	7	5 492	4 953	277	352
$50,000 or more	2 508	2 124	357	6	275	126	149	–	2 549	2 394	59	125
Median	$16 820	$21 215	$12 643	$15 111	$10 946	$14 605	$10 292	$10 598	$21 075	$22 037	$16 117	$15 967
Mean	$20 881	$26 601	$15 358	$17 446	$13 826	$19 118	$12 876	$12 287	$23 868	$24 988	$18 746	$17 955
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 275	3 622	11 608	125	8 672	665	7 994	94	6 463	4 830	911	990
Median income	$9 069	$13 113	$7 904	$8 527	$6 669	$9 599	$6 540	$7 130	$10 221	$11 096	$8 322	$8 671
Mean income	$11 239	$15 128	$9 954	$11 198	$8 847	$11 569	$8 633	$10 314	$12 735	$13 542	$10 549	$10 149
Families with householder 65 years and over	9 653	6 089	3 516	46	[illegible]	685	2 167	13	4 637	4 259	185	266
Median income	$14 277	$17 020	$10 412	$16 833	$10 665	$12 274	$10 091	$17 679	$13 611	$13 779	$12 379	$12 500
Mean income	$19 877	$24 019	$12 561	$19 005	$12 745	$15 191	$11 894	$15 319	$18 200	$18 418	$15 546	$16 066
Unrelated individuals	45 096	29 130	15 571	289	15 701	6 366	9 193	108	23 681	21 110	1 598	2 374
Less than $1,000	3 049	1 405	1 621	20	1 442	374	1 057	–	1 918	1 354	188	325
$1,000 to $1,999	2 280	1 263	997	20	1 335	592	735	[illegible]	941	693	112	148
$2,000 to $2,999	4 124	1 693	2 402	41	2 478	699	1 756	28	1 095	796	133	189
$3,000 to $3,999	3 689	2 070	1 559	20	1 847	695	1 137	20	1 621	1 367	125	174
$4,000 to $4,999	2 895	1 894	963	5	1 087	431	643	–	2 435	2 072	167	308
$5,000 to $5,999	2 557	1 646	889	–	1 041	464	569	–	1 444	1 285	94	122
$6,000 to $7,999	5 410	3 557	1 808	43	1 725	661	1 046	22	2 960	2 573	160	232
$8,000 to $9,999	4 682	3 115	1 537	43	1 310	582	728	–	1 953	1 715	128	168
$10,000 to $11,999	4 091	2 933	1 129	39	876	462	395	21	1 946	1 675	127	188
$12,000 to $14,999	4 372	3 352	990	20	878	465	393	1	2 131	1 859	94	231
$15,000 to $24,999	6 068	4 524	1 481	31	1 313	596	617	–	3 898	3 490	209	229
$25,000 to $49,999	1 610	1 451	153	7	298	220	78	–	1 185	1 077	60	54
$50,000 or more	269	227	42	–	71	35	36	–	154	154	–	6
Median	$7 420	$8 604	$5 274	$7 735	$4 689	$5 866	$3 922	$3 500	$7 602	$7 933	[illegible]	$5 352
Mean	$9 379	$10 720	$6 905	$8 377	$6 903	$8 291	$5 960	$5 171	$10 016	$10 449	[illegible]	$7 450
Female unrelated individuals	25 993	17 590	8 208	148	8 089	3 349	4 675	53	12 696	11 171	[illegible]	1 021
Median income	$6 666	$7 906	$4 024	$7 182	$3 753	$4 864	$3 265	$2 700	$6 299	$6 633	[illegible]	$4 317
Mean income	$8 486	$9 757	$5 803	$7 472	$5 603	$6 846	$4 719	$4 337	$8 239	$8 526	$7 254	$5 597
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	10 917	7 438	3 409	37	3 753	1 290	2 439	13	4 749	4 422	221	258
Median income	$5 044	$6 735	$3 162	$3 900	$3 439	[illegible]	$3 054	$2 813	$4 950	$5 016	$4 576	[illegible]
Mean income	$8 592	$10 629	$4 177	$5 768	$4 944	$7 022	$3 809	$3 051	$7 481	$7 675	$5 312	$4 238
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 913	1 387	6 470	102	5 589	387	5 177	77	3 819	2 483	510	936
Less than $1,000	[illegible]	241	1 032	27	909	79	816	20	574	413	65	138
$1,000 to $1,999	[illegible]	160	399	6	307	21	286	–	302	204	42	24
$2,000 to $2,999	[illegible]	238	1 279	11	1 133	79	1 048	11	451	321	55	93
$3,000 to $3,999	[illegible]	282	1 204	17	1 115	99	1 016	13	579	398	101	94
$4,000 to $4,999	1 240	282	958	6	845	74	771	6	684	455	96	138
$5,000 to $5,999	626	73	553	8	443	8	435	8	458	270	71	132
$6,000 to $6,999	446	40	401	23	303	8	290	15	310	184	38	96
$7,000 to $7,999	381	39	342	–	256	4	252	–	241	123	13	121
$8,000 to $8,999	137	22	111	–	101	9	92	–	130	57	29	51
$9,000 to $9,999	75	10	65	–	64	6	58	–	72	47	–	38
$10,000 to $10,999	59	–	59	–	59	–	59	–	4	4	–	4
$11,000 to $11,999	25	–	25	4	16	–	16	4	9	7	–	2
$12,000 or more	42	–	42	–	38	–	38	–	5	–	–	5
Median	$3 377	$3 193	$3 436	$3 412	$3 400	$3 146	$3 432	$3 577	$4 005	$3 763	$3 921	$4 862
Mean	$3 512	$3 076	$3 622	$3 540	$3 584	$3 016	$3 635	$3 693	$3 902	$3 634	$3 904	$4 716
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 379	571	4 789	45	4 188	193	3 982	43	1 915	1 184	383	425
Median income	$3 242	$2 946	$3 301	$4 583	$3 309	$3 094	$3 330	$4 583	$3 898	$3 806	$3 806	$4 098
Mean income	$3 414	$2 809	$3 497	$4 406	$3 486	$3 025	$3 516	$4 406	$3 672	$3 480	$3 844	$3 820
Families with householder 65 years and over	901	257	644	–	494	66	428	–	137	98	11	22
Median income	$3 486	$3 321	$3 562	–	$3 485	$3 136	$3 538	–	$3 280	$3 400	$3 500	$2 917
Mean income	$3 455	$2 869	$3 689	–	$3 652	$2 720	$3 796	–	$2 769	$2 684	$3 959	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	12 042	5 772	6 143	88	6 639	2 186	4 391	51	4 976	3 687	511	775
Less than $500	2 436	1 084	1 329	14	1 160	273	876	–	1 518	1 084	126	[illegible]
$500 to $999	613	321	292	6	282	101	181	–	400	270	62	[illegible]
$1,000 to $1,499	1 179	633	530	–	719	284	427	–	466	332	76	60
$1,500 to $1,999	1 101	630	467	20	616	308	308	16	475	361	36	88
$2,000 to $2,499	2 012	826	1 174	19	1 250	416	828	12	602	419	77	92
$2,500 to $2,999	2 112	867	1 228	22	1 228	283	928	16	493	377	56	97
$3,000 or more	2 589	1 411	1 123	7	1 384	521	843	7	1 022	844	78	133
Median	$2 172	$2 132	$2 193	$2 105	$2 217	$2 153	$2 244	$2 396	$1 609	$1 718	$1 444	$1 571
Mean	$1 867	$1 877	$1 849	$1 865	$1 939	$1 983	$1 913	$2 254	$1 525	$1 578	$1 545	$1 443
Female unrelated individuals	7 507	3 648	3 789	37	4 009	1 355	2 629	31	3 028	2 352	253	442
Median income	$2 201	$2 161	$2 227	$1 837	$2 219	$2 077	$2 284	$1 984	$1 747	$1 837	$2 008	$1 628
Mean income	$1 920	$1 930	$1 908	$1 633	$1 974	$1 974	$1 975	$2 025	$1 630	$1 673	$1 772	$1 512
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 448	1 348	2 088	14	2 061	462	1 599	8	760	679	42	109
Median income	$2 619	$2 679	$2 590	$2 750	$2 619	$2 668	$2 607	$2 750	$2 504	$2 427	$2 760	$2 372
Mean income	$2 372	$2 286	$2 435	$2 704	$2 442	$2 447	$2 441	$2 605	$2 142	$2 102	$2 420	$2 234

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

503

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Riverside city, Calif.—Con.				Rochester city, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	5 743	3 173	1 179	1 977	56 086	39 765	14 091	2 904	18 820	8 521	8 899	2 045
Less than $2,500	314	141	71	121	2 531	1 002	1 333	257	1 717	469	1 095	232
$2,500 to $4,999	559	253	142	186	3 674	1 876	1 566	419	2 239	791	1 246	357
$5,000 to $7,499	770	395	157	252	4 277	2 653	1 423	224	2 243	944	1 137	189
$7,500 to $9,999	749	397	145	310	4 575	2 954	1 362	330	1 860	785	890	284
$10,000 to $12,499	565	296	125	219	4 620	3 156	1 195	282	1 800	806	808	198
$12,500 to $14,999	394	241	50	143	4 157	3 049	972	178	1 473	702	688	131
$15,000 to $17,499	476	287	96	159	4 869	3 643	1 038	232	1 559	778	664	132
$17,500 to $19,999	340	221	58	133	4 052	3 203	720	159	932	535	328	115
$20,000 to $24,999	598	358	96	218	7 499	5 779	1 482	300	1 824	995	717	159
$25,000 to $34,999	603	354	138	159	9 873	7 683	1 941	374	2 144	1 135	904	192
$35,000 to $49,999	300	179	77	63	4 359	3 391	852	128	787	449	318	50
$50,000 or more	75	51	24	14	1 600	1 376	207	21	242	132	104	6
Median	$12 122	$13 584	$11 490	$11 364	$17 161	$18 709	$12 928	$11 968	$11 876	$14 158	$10 252	$9 652
Mean	$15 174	$16 007	$15 666	$13 792	$19 295	$20 867	$15 587	$14 714	$14 350	$16 125	$13 057	$12 311
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 [illegible]	687	419	424	15 131	7 453	6 990	1 029	7 776	2 258	4 942	858
Median income	[illegible]	$6 362	$6 030	$5 455	$9 101	$11 280	$7 475	$5 239	$6 785	$7 950	$6 468	$4 [illegible]
Mean income	[illegible]	$7 870	$9 610	$7 198	$11 552	$13 911	$9 397	$7 113	$8 889	$10 822	$8 240	$6 173
Families with householder 65 years and over	557	320	129	152	9 154	8 530	561	100	2 399	1 [illegible]	422	72
Median income	$11 772	$12 031	$12 946	$11 518	$13 219	$13 357	$11 821	$9 306	$11 670	$11 631	$12 159	$8 611
Mean income	$14 813	$14 671	$15 357	$14 991	$16 852	$16 962	$15 233	$13 900	$14 925	$14 903	$15 367	$10 813
Unrelated individuals	4 645	3 260	767	851	50 529	41 132	8 266	1 250	16 522	10 414	5 658	725
Less than $1,000	419	181	91	165	3 023	1 798	1 033	193	1 446	561	812	126
$1,000 to $1,999	253	160	49	52	1 878	1 389	429	98	684	360	293	56
$2,000 to $2,999	286	143	46	103	2 856	2 111	625	146	1 297	761	464	106
$3,000 to $3,999	431	286	87	73	6 004	4 865	1 018	169	2 595	1 694	823	10[illegible]
$4,000 to $4,999	725	559	116	132	4 765	4 156	559	80	1 878	1 389	461	[illegible]2
$5,000 to $5,999	425	370	47	43	3 376	2 848	467	51	1 139	766	350	23
$6,000 to $7,999	667	481	102	98	5 346	4 531	741	64	1 671	1 139	519	31
$8,000 to $9,999	316	212	73	40	4 551	3 601	812	74	1 331	778	524	37
$10,000 to $11,999	307	212	65	44	4 172	3 496	577	112	1 142	710	386	59
$12,000 to $14,999	265	222	9	53	4 812	4 048	660	92	1 221	840	362	30
$15,000 to $24,999	410	321	54	48	7 829	6 523	1 194	157	1 808	1 191	579	76
$25,000 to $49,999	136	108	28	–	1 743	1 612	131	14	276	211	65	14
$50,000 or more	5	5	–	–	174	154	20	–	34	14	20	–
Median	$5 491	$5 814	$4 953	$4 246	$7 194	$7 469	$6 004	$4 237	$5 317	$5 577	$4 948	$3 710
Mean	$7 540	$8 132	$7 133	$5 205	$9 200	$9 531	$7 897	$6 865	$7 431	$7 753	$6 996	$6 308
Female unrelated individuals	2 229	1 704	362	319	27 554	23 392	3 704	509	8 064	5 434	2 454	278
Median income	$4 746	$4 855	$4 817	$4 076	$5 972	$6 232	$4 754	$2 952	$4 452	$4 616	$4 000	$2 706
Mean income	$5 852	$5 826	$6 962	$4 779	$7 828	$8 067	$6 607	$4 419	$5 966	$6 174	$5 685	[illegible] 494
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 079	858	183	128	13 003	12 159	797	80	3 748	3 128	5[illegible]2	58
Median income	$4 669	$4 710	$4 655	$4 180	$4 809	$4 992	$3 679	$2 667	$4 175	$4 315	$3 66[illegible]	$3 065
Mean income	$6 488	$6 827	$5 484	$4 507	$6 738	$6 886	$4 562	$2 380	$5 268	$5 414	$4 60[illegible]	$2 609
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 363	583	293	547	8 157	3 390	4 110	928	5 336	1 493	3 311	794
Less than $1,000	180	96	27	77	1 454	492	841	150	1 043	229	730	136
$1,000 to $1,999	61	22	15	17	622	300	301	35	376	131	224	30
$2,000 to $2,999	135	56	41	44	948	466	408	131	558	172	323	109
$3,000 to $3,999	197	81	62	50	1 325	693	561	134	804	309	432	128
$4,000 to $4,999	260	114	53	105	1 694	770	783	220	1 098	347	627	180
$5,000 to $5,999	166	53	50	58	722	310	362	72	490	141	318	58
$6,000 to $6,999	141	70	23	59	568	178	330	52	403	87	264	44
$7,000 to $7,999	122	49	13	70	343	83	226	27	243	34	175	27
$8,000 to $8,999	52	18	9	35	221	79	106	56	139	28	82	42
$9,000 to $9,999	44	24	–	27	95	9	79	3	51	9	42	3
$10,000 to $10,999	–	–	–	–	71	10	48	19	61	6	48	13
$11,000 to $11,999	–	–	–	–	48	–	19	29	24	–	–	24
$12,000 or more	5	–	–	5	46	–	46	–	46	–	46	–
Median	$4 417	$4 320	$4 028	$4 814	$3 796	$3 631	$3 900	$4 064	$3 859	$3 694	$3 876	$3 953
Mean	$4 343	$4 104	$4 032	$4 848	$3 732	$3 484	$3 843	$4 086	$3 757	$3 510	$3 776	$3 976
Families with female householder, no husband present	787	331	216	277	5 579	1 843	3 339	625	3 913	858	2 707	559
Median income	$4 051	$4 028	$3 821	$4 153	$3 801	$3 751	$3 802	$4 019	$3 778	$3 621	$3 794	$3 875
Mean income	$3 759	$3 364	$3 850	$3 893	$3 662	$3 503	$3 687	$3 822	$3 608	$3 251	$3 63[illegible]	$3 785
Families with householder 65 years and over	21	3	6	15	440	395	35	15	152	125	20	12
Median income	$2 875	$3 500	$3 500	$2 625	$3 244	$3 171	$3 786	$2 938	$3 531	$3 234	$4 857	$2 750
Mean income	$3 110	$3 380	$3 975	$2 764	$2 856	$2 730	$3 719	$3 704	$3 110	$2 820	$4 559	$3 030
Unrelated individuals	1 213	653	236	371	11 376	8 099	2 805	576	5 126	2 711	2 175	371
Less than $500	353	141	72	144	2 320	1 314	840	160	1 135	420	646	99
$500 to $999	66	40	19	21	703	484	193	33	311	141	166	27
$1,000 to $1,499	140	83	36	23	1 114	828	242	60	361	170	166	39
$1,500 to $1,999	113	77	13	29	764	561	187	38	323	190	127	17
$2,000 to $2,499	157	87	18	42	1 279	930	313	60	526	[illegible]	223	36
$2,500 to $2,999	129	56	28	61	1 577	1 181	312	86	771	[illegible]	241	70
$3,000 or more	255	169	50	51	3 619	2 801	718	139	1 699	1 029	606	83
Median	$1 710	$1 906	$1 375	$1 446	$2 308	$2 464	$1 841	$1 961	$2 412	$2 651	$1 931	$2 049
Mean	$1 614	$1 790	$1 567	$1 389	$1 962	$2 074	$1 694	$1 741	$1 993	$2 209	$1 731	$1 743
Female unrelated individuals	690	457	114	155	6 779	5 124	1 430	319	2 880	1 672	1 077	193
Median income	$1 973	$1 890	$2 652	$1 830	$2 474	$2 590	$2 109	$1 602	$2 546	$2 728	$2 185	$1 705
Mean income	$1 [illegible]	$1 753	$2 153	$1 773	$2 097	$2 195	$1 821	$1 610	$2 128	$2 317	$1 873	$1 737
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	156	105	26	55	2 505	2 177	300	80	1 029	778	223	58
Median income	$2 826	$2 734	$2 882	$2 631	$2 931	$2 959	$2 646	$2 750	$2 899	$2 940	$2 570	$3000+
Mean income	$2 435	$2 215	$3 020	$2 209	$2 524	$2 535	$2 391	$2 380	$2 614	$2 689	$2 293	$2 609

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Sacramento city, Calif.								Salt Lake City city, Utah			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	70 001	48 959	9 103	8 788	18 299	9 972	4 185	3 439	39 979	36 360	560	2 759
Less than $2,500	2 249	1 196	546	430	1 167	509	352	262	1 255	971	60	160
$2,500 to $4,999	3 822	2 034	1 031	714	2 154	1 004	689	441	1 818	1 537	30	261
$5,000 to $7,499	4 934	3 076	868	791	2 364	1 199	566	452	3 120	2 618	129	346
$7,500 to $9,999	6 045	3 876	1 092	992	2 484	1 295	613	490	3 524	3 068	73	311
$10,000 to $12,499	5 355	3 715	810	742	1 791	1 039	310	380	3 793	3 473	23	282
$12,500 to $14,999	4 949	3 501	541	848	1 401	871	166	324	3 251	3 027	10	186
$15,000 to $17,499	5 138	3 785	617	694	1 408	804	359	260	3 325	3 026	47	215
$17,500 to $19,999	4 665	3 314	606	655	1 054	594	254	181	3 093	2 849	43	206
$20,000 to $24,999	9 244	6 735	1 083	1 016	1 822	1 044	436	251	4 941	4 600	57	313
$25,000 to $34,999	12 719	9 365	1 082	1 321	1 782	1 091	280	303	6 241	5 854	81	313
$35,000 to $49,999	7 624	5 750	581	456	629	383	112	76	3 283	3 109	7	124
$50,000 or more	3 257	2 612	246	129	243	139	48	19	2 335	2 228	-	42
Median	$18 844	$19 787	$13 445	$14 637	$11 369	$12 356	$9 480	$10 490	$17 427	$17 904	$9 589	$12 762
Mean	$21 725	$22 960	$16 619	$16 723	$14 391	$15 227	$12 958	$12 722	$21 863	$22 442	$13 377	$15 462
Families with female householder, no husband present	13 749	7 923	3 682	2 184	5 350	2 279	2 129	1 031	5 975	5 272	[illegible]	616
Median income	$9 553	$10 655	$8 077	$8 196	$6 800	$6 902	$6 610	$6 485	$9 762	$10 322	$5 839	$6 214
Mean income	$11 710	$12 633	$9 793	$9 865	$9 247	$9 129	$8 845	$8 702	$12 089	$12 548	$7 093	$7 934
Families with householder 65 years and over	11 722	9 712	736	647	2 762	1 827	468	308	7 979	7 731	69	214
Median income	$14 039	$14 591	$9 255	$9 557	$10 167	$10 756	$9 402	$8 844	$13 837	$14 031	$8 750	$9 286
Mean income	$17 722	$18 387	$12 496	$12 042	$12 958	$13 421	$11 442	$10 349	$18 776	$19 035	$9 988	$11 810
Unrelated individuals	56 571	44 950	5 413	4 990	19 268	13 373	2 876	2 291	35 799	33 081	757	1 827
Less than $1,000	3 838	2 476	674	477	1 669	939	357	228	1 789	1 427	62	220
$1,000 to $1,999	2 234	1 720	247	260	1 059	704	183	151	1 594	1 388	61	116
$2,000 to $2,999	2 694	2 168	269	275	1 097	830	169	114	2 875	2 584	138	179
$3,000 to $3,999	4 981	3 852	485	525	2 374	1 549	334	375	3 399	3 189	83	152
$4,000 to $4,999	7 363	5 726	783	748	3 357	2 339	469	436	3 071	2 940	15	117
$5,000 to $5,999	3 781	2 986	420	407	1 623	1 172	270	191	2 654	2 398	86	126
$6,000 to $7,999	5 874	4 744	504	402	1 947	1 384	270	151	4 798	4 465	76	284
$8,000 to $9,999	4 802	3 943	409	363	1 382	1 033	204	114	3 905	3 613	92	165
$10,000 to $11,999	4 639	3 814	355	360	1 276	928	172	128	2 982	2 822	19	156
$12,000 to $14,999	5 146	4 102	482	453	1 336	857	255	176	3 060	2 859	43	149
$15,000 to $24,999	8 246	6 823	584	619	1 712	1 324	147	201	4 322	4 095	68	148
$25,000 to $49,999	2 621	2 257	195	91	380	265	46	26	1 124	1 075	14	15
$50,000 or more	352	339	6	10	56	49	-	-	226	226	-	-
Median	$7 058	$7 448	$5 592	$5 516	$5 048	$5 278	$4 842	$4 636	$6 988	$7 130	$5 227	$6 019
Mean	$9 639	$10 018	$8 014	$7 878	$7 339	$7 637	$6 274	$6 702	$8 942	$9 117	$6 732	$6 845
Female unrelated individuals	30 343	25 035	2 306	2 282	8 926	6 479	1 135	915	19 585	18 510	257	750
Median income	$6 357	$6 629	$4 882	$4 945	$4 713	$4 854	$4 445	$4 164	$6 296	$6 416	$4 100	$4 508
Mean income	$8 307	$8 570	$6 500	$6 749	$6 309	$6 472	$5 437	$5 764	$7 776	$7 915	$5 389	$5 187
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	14 089	12 338	811	707	4 890	3 724	570	394	8 745	8 512	63	156
Median income	$5 054	$5 294	$4 655	$4 466	$4 605	$4 676	$4 642	$4 346	$5 225	$5 280	$2 881	$3 417
Mean income	$7 225	$7 503	$5 195	$5 308	[illegible]	$5 940	$5 031	$5 584	$7 409	$7 495	$3 117	$4 248
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 201	4 070	2 157	1 761	4 606	2 011	1 412	1 038	4 182	3 318	139	623
Less than $1,000	1 301	639	369	217	652	247	231	135	572	403	21	95
$1,000 to $1,999	585	313	127	134	289	132	80	66	391	316	28	52
$2,000 to $2,999	734	422	152	195	426	215	95	143	509	433	17	29
$3,000 to $3,999	1 579	759	483	288	929	400	305	202	753	629	10	131
$4,000 to $4,999	1 723	997	416	310	988	514	305	157	746	636	14	107
$5,000 to $5,999	862	417	222	158	510	245	140	92	485	361	23	109
$6,000 to $6,999	526	244	133	119	311	124	76	70	275	213	9	53
$7,000 to $7,999	383	138	109	117	252	67	89	74	192	164	9	18
$8,000 to $8,999	291	101	104	122	163	43	78	57	150	87	-	16
$9,000 to $9,999	99	20	11	62	50	14	6	30	51	23	8	9
$10,000 to $10,999	54	5	16	16	12	-	7	5	28	28	-	4
$11,000 to $11,999	50	15	15	16	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
$12,000 or more	14	-	-	7	14	-	-	7	30	25	-	-
Median	$3 938	$3 871	$3 891	$4 150	$4 007	$4 022	$3 984	$3 866	$3 822	$3 806	$3 350	$4 042
Mean	$3 868	$3 613	$3 897	$4 376	$3 986	$3 862	$3 962	$4 168	$3 774	$3 725	$3 802	$3 935
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 387	2 047	1 548	893	2 605	1 052	[illegible]	534	1 730	1 388	104	314
Median income	$3 916	$3 899	$3 969	$4 050	$3 912	$3 930	[illegible]	$3 826	$3 595	$3 597	$2 833	$4 012
Mean income	$3 821	$3 672	$3 957	$4 169	$3 848	$3 734	$3 926	$3 855	$3 445	$3 415	$3 573	$3 691
Families with householder 65 years and over	578	370	110	69	261	141	63	57	392	342	11	35
Median income	$3 294	$3 192	$3 269	$2 975	$3 183	$3 325	$2 906	$3 357	$3 357	$3 405	[illegible]	$3 397
Mean income	$2 853	$2 651	$3 011	$3 482	$3 082	$3 167	$2 849	$3 996	$3 313	$3 357	[illegible]	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	12 256	9 045	1 536	1 350	5 416	3 318	928	726	8 588	7 561	330	637
Less than $500	3 118	2 004	601	383	1 349	751	327	179	1 379	1 065	41	192
$500 to $999	720	472	73	94	320	188	30	49	410	362	21	28
$1,000 to $1,499	1 177	911	123	128	471	289	94	63	804	667	29	60
$1,500 to $1,999	1 057	809	124	132	588	415	89	88	790	721	32	56
$2,000 to $2,499	1 476	1 163	159	151	689	505	100	81	1 262	1 103	70	88
$2,500 to $2,999	1 218	1 005	110	124	408	325	69	33	1 613	1 481	68	91
$3,000 or more	3 490	2 681	346	338	1 591	1 045	219	233	2 330	2 162	69	122
Median	$2 019	$2 140	$1 382	$1 765	$1 983	$2 115	$1 573	$1 909	$2 361	$2 438	$2 300	$1 844
Mean	$1 775	$1 862	$1 442	$1 665	$1 804	$1 904	$1 539	$1 799	$2 021	$2 088	$1 939	$1 618
Female unrelated individuals	6 863	5 350	653	711	2 725	1 883	[illegible]	338	5 035	4 563	120	314
Median income	$2 153	$2 217	$1 779	$1 837	$2 084	$2 213	$1 723	[illegible]	$2 450	$2 512	$2 222	$1 923
Mean income	$1 864	$1 907	$1 660	$1 685	$1 907	$1 990	$1 720	$1 762	$2 088	$2 147	$1 889	$1 608
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 310	1 962	148	113	936	697	117	51	2 112	1 985	45	80
Median income	$2 606	$2 583	$2 648	$2 702	$2 568	$2 517	$2 583	$2 981	$2 708	$2 740	$2 279	$2 300
Mean income	$2 220	$2 207	$2 038	$2 482	$2 197	$2 163	$1 985	$2 721	$2 482	$2 505	$2 277	$2 132

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	7 993	6 469	221	1 107	194 208	[illegible]	14 183	96 752	83 224	56 870	9 223	62 082
Less than $2,500	556	381	24	78	12 060	[illegible]	1 498	8 553	8 595	5 525	[illegible]	6 717
$2,500 to $4,999	709	544	9	136	10 909	7 693	1 358	7 533	8 091	5 388	[illegible]	6 272
$5,000 to $7,499	1 090	793	70	209	15 925	11 941	1 490	[illegible]	10 395	7 416	1 088	7 828
$7,500 to $9,999	1 270	987	49	200	17 957	13 650	1 639	[illegible]	10 095	[illegible]	1 093	7 641
$10,000 to $12,499	1 072	943	7	[illegible]	17 923	13 798	1 441	[illegible]	8 943	6 257	836	[illegible]
$12,500 to $14,999	678	589	4	61	16 314	13 032	1 168	8 750	7 592	[illegible]	727	[illegible]
$15,000 to $17,499	674	557	14	82	17 514	[illegible]	1 097	9 067	7 393	[illegible]	691	5 595
$17,500 to $19,999	457	381	16	52	13 931	11 203	365	[illegible]	5 020	[illegible]	469	3 838
$20,000 to $24,999	634	568	2	75	24 509	20 195	1 608	10 606	7 705	[illegible]	917	3 486
$25,000 to $34,999	571	474	26	57	27 580	[illegible]	1 437	9 661	6 636	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
$35,000 to $49,999	222	191	–	10	13 444	12 389	496	3 196	2 073	1 579	178	1 236
$50,000 or more	58	54	–	4	6 142	5 782	86	1 098	686	574	32	365
Median	$10 866	$11 404	$7 883	$9 131	$15 859	$16 717	$11 920	$12 835	$11 240	$11 597	$10 178	$10 928
Mean	$13 149	$13 720	$10 599	$11 012	$18 877	$20 029	[illegible]	$14 863	$13 303	[illegible]	[illegible]	$12 675
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 437	1 095	81	272	34 792	[illegible]	4 786	19 401	[illegible]	12 307	3 534	13 851
Median income	$6 685	$7 197	$6 523	$5 754	$8 088	$8 883	$6 568	$6 540	[illegible]	$6 316	$5 703	$5 724
Mean income	$9 077	$9 517	$8 062	$7 828	$9 992	$10 789	[illegible]	$8 411	[illegible]	[illegible]	$7 586	$7 618
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 359	1 210	53	116	25 844	21 551	1 953	10 626	13 498	9 754	[illegible]	8 540
Median income	$9 748	$9 982	$8 036	$7 027	$11 466	$12 433	$6 398	$8 122	$8 382	$8 675	$8 545	$7 420
Mean income	$12 459	$12 821	[illegible]	$8 737	$15 720	$16 730	$11 206	$10 831	$11 396	$11 842	$11 307	$9 957
Unrelated individuals	12 669	11 413	349	811	81 616	[illegible]	7 144	23 769	[illegible]	23 249	5 075	15 313
Less than $1,000	731	608	10	91	6 580	5 105	624	3 026	[illegible]	2 652	516	2 225
$1,000 to $1,999	737	638	33	56	4 294	3 270	519	1 577	[illegible]	1 723	459	1 224
$2,000 to $2,999	1 268	1 092	97	102	8 383	6 028	1 148	4 103	5 716	3 704	1 029	[illegible]
$3,000 to $3,999	1 476	1 344	41	87	7 162	5 783	766	2 294	4 093	3 036	653	1 716
$4,000 to $4,999	1 116	1 040	9	59	5 093	4 235	427	1 638	2 370	1 765	332	1 149
$5,000 to $5,999	1 079	948	39	81	4 881	4 044	425	1 427	2 105	[illegible]	310	964
$6,000 to $7,999	1 765	1 615	20	122	9 725	7 753	1 056	2 736	[illegible]	[illegible]	602	1 614
$8,000 to $9,999	1 329	1 177	59	51	8 102	6 930	579	1 960	2 476	1 875	325	1 093
$10,000 to $11,999	910	844	6	72	6 410	5 583	449	1 373	1 587	1 160	237	601
$12,000 to $14,999	853	775	11	55	7 379	6 381	497	1 684	1 728	1 302	242	718
$15,000 to $24,999	1 089	1 047	10	35	10 143	9 078	566	1 592	2 073	1 618	336	622
$25,000 to $49,999	285	254	14	–	2 934	2 723	82	[illegible]	398	333	34	58
$50,000 or more	31	31	–	–	530	515	6	[illegible]	93	84	–	20
Median	$5 933	$6 045	$3 841	$5 130	$6 889	$7 335	$5 207	$4 540	$4 055	$4 289	$3 817	$3 524
Mean	$7 547	$7 682	$6 431	$5 763	$9 022	$9 544	$6 583	$6 299	$6 080	$6 365	$5 584	$5 061
Female unrelated individuals	6 152	5 688	98	327	47 121	39 557	3 807	13 063	18 179	13 072	2 877	8 273
Median income	$5 474	$5 586	$3 842	$4 260	$5 770	$6 274	$3 725	$3 274	$3 340	$3 547	$3 190	$2 778
Mean income	$6 513	$6 641	$4 261	$4 851	$7 544	$8 006	$5 232	$4 896	$4 909	$5 215	$4 563	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 723	2 609	29	69	22 017	18 589	2 016	6 051	11 493	8 471	[illegible]	4 934
Median income	$4 565	$4 616	$2 850	$3 318	$3 945	$4 389	$2 988	$2 758	$3 139	$3 315	[illegible]	[illegible]
Mean income	$5 793	$5 874	$3 049	$4 379	$6 815	$7 359	$3 966	$3 593	$4 866	$5 263	$3 967	[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 742	1 217	65	339	[illegible]	23 019	3 583	24 262	24 181	16 302	2 914	19 585
Less than $1,000	255	139	7	55	5 506	3 789	644	3 851	3 827	2 494	507	3 014
$1,000 to $1,999	171	142	6	18	4 546	2 964	625	3 272	3 345	2 116	533	2 602
$2,000 to $2,999	228	173	17	14	3 760	2 604	491	2 690	2 755	1 791	410	2 147
$3,000 to $3,999	305	234	–	80	4 261	3 014	569	2 916	3 229	2 149	505	2 429
$4,000 to $4,999	279	214	3	47	4 139	2 860	440	2 925	2 956	1 937	338	2 411
$5,000 to $5,999	192	114	23	52	2 879	2 131	232	2 153	2 025	1 505	178	1 676
$6,000 to $6,999	119	80	9	36	2 280	1 692	170	1 782	1 745	1 263	146	1 475
$7,000 to $7,999	55	47	–	12	2 062	1 438	206	1 655	1 579	1 091	144	1 336
$8,000 to $8,999	98	54	–	16	1 583	1 181	89	1 330	1 172	880	64	1 071
$9,000 to $9,999	25	5	–	9	852	610	63	716	662	454	47	580
$10,000 to $10,999	5	5	–	–	[illegible]	380	21	492	428	299	15	413
$11,000 to $11,999	–	–	–	–	[illegible]	134	7	176	168	115	7	161
$12,000 or more	10	10	–	–	[illegible]	222	26	304	290	208	20	270
Median	$3 711	$3 660	$4 833	$4 053	[illegible]	$3 714	$3 055	$3 795	$3 670	$3 814	$3 014	$3 836
Mean	$3 792	$3 738	$4 059	$4 128	$3 889	$3 954	$3 354	$4 080	$3 990	$4 108	$3 284	$4 139
Families with female householder, no husband present	621	443	30	138	13 782	8 935	2 283	9 665	10 198	6 281	1 930	7 707
Median income	$3 169	$3 144	$2 750	$3 609	$2 557	$2 641	$2 537	$2 538	$2 519	$2 555	$2 531	$2 519
Mean income	[illegible]	$2 949	$3 567	$3 380	$2 982	$3 032	$2 957	$3 019	$2 985	$3 018	$2 990	$3 003
Families with householder 65 years and over	[illegible]	105	11	98	4 215	3 011	496	2 956	3 411	2 352	424	2 628
Median income	$3 037	$3 013	[illegible]	$3 364	$3 568	$3 504	$3 577	$3 700	$3 626	[illegible]	$3 582	$3 724
Mean income	$2 962	$2 968	$1 964	$3 200	$3 699	$3 618	$3 626	$3 977	$3 805	$3 763	[illegible]	$3 996
Unrelated individuals	3 782	3 269	174	331	24 348	18 480	2 850	10 486	15 023	10 292	2 483	8 065
Less than $500	546	439	10	73	5 550	4 300	501	2 643	3 218	2 282	397	1 967
$500 to $999	[illegible]	169	–	18	1 030	805	123	383	554	370	119	258
$1,000 to $1,499	374	319	5	31	2 107	1 580	247	801	1 249	815	215	610
$1,500 to $1,999	363	319	28	25	2 187	1 690	272	776	1 323	908	244	614
$2,000 to $2,499	603	519	34	50	3 790	2 821	446	1 820	2 467	1 651	401	1 397
$2,500 to $2,999	665	573	63	52	4 593	3 207	702	2 283	3 249	[illegible]	628	1 912
$3,000 or more	1 046	[illegible]	34	82	5 091	4 077	559	1 780	2 963	2 213	479	1 307
Median	$2 351	[illegible]	$2 579	$2 185	$2 172	$2 153	$2 316	$2 176	$2 237	$2 233	$2 332	$2 209
Mean	$2 045	$2 071	$2 340	$1 849	$1 845	$1 837	$1 963	$1 811	$1 897	$1 896	$1 987	$1 839
Female unrelated individuals	[illegible]	1 676	52	152	16 449	12 475	1 892	7 213	10 019	6 814	1 662	5 420
Median income	$2 403	$2 403	$2 806	$2 310	$2 220	$2 190	$2 464	$2 187	$2 270	$2 233	[illegible]	$2 210
Mean income	$2 090	$2 110	$2 539	$1 906	$1 887	$1 868	$2 084	$1 828	$1 929	$1 902	$2 126	$1 841
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	814	747	27	37	9 562	7 262	1 304	4 316	6 791	4 707	1 233	2 634
Median income	$2 639	[illegible]	$2 688	$2 313	[illegible]	$2 509	$2 641	$2 538	$2 570	$2 541	$2 639	$2 558
Mean income	$2 438	[illegible]	$2 534	$2 115	$2 287	$2 251	$2 408	$2 301	$2 315	$2 279	$2 417	$2 315

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	San Diego city, Calif.								San Francisco city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**202 689**	**160 665**	**17 896**	**26 302**	**33 257**	**17 849**	**7 395**	**10 886**	**141 590**	**80 858**	**19 353**	**17 910**
Less than $2,500	6 109	3 655	982	1 398	2 231	914	499	858	5 219	2 020	1 636	752
$2,500 to $4,999	7 250	4 393	1 556	1 541	3 000	1 288	992	928	6 153	2 652	1 891	990
$5,000 to $7,499	11 921	7 894	1 877	2 740	4 424	1 983	1 199	1 588	8 277	3 886	1 965	1 349
$7,500 to $9,999	14 844	10 819	1 994	2 664	4 324	2 278	1 009	1 421	9 429	4 893	1 680	1 588
$10,000 to $12,499	16 581	12 286	1 816	3 072	4 113	2 229	732	1 655	10 434	5 342	1 737	1 7[illegible]3
$12,500 to $14,999	14 669	11 344	1 409	2 288	3 150	1 906	670	972	8 897	4 908	1 216	1 297
$15,000 to $17,499	15 646	12 083	1 205	2 441	2 568	1 401	482	874	9 802	5 771	1 294	1 501
$17,500 to $19,999	13 555	10 660	1 138	1 722	1 705	945	353	577	9 065	5 198	1 137	1 333
$20,000 to $24,999	26 577	21 605	1 960	3 282	3 070	1 906	561	961	17 806	10 330	2 031	2 425
$25,000 to $34,999	37 581	31 809	2 551	3 139	2 978	1 791	589	751	26 082	15 498	2 428	3 189
$35,000 to $49,999	23 996	21 055	1 097	1 432	1 235	774	248	234	18 347	11 237	1 820	1 289
$50,000 or more	13 9[illegible]0	13 062	311	583	559	434	61	67	12 079	9 123	518	434
Median	$20 1[illegible]3	$21 530	$13 783	$14 397	$11 641	$12 805	$9 996	$10 979	$20 911	$22 578	$14 078	$17 025
Mean	$24 2[illegible]9	$26 011	$16 797	$17 467	$14 583	$16 062	$12 950	$12 960	$25 672	$28 680	$17 955	$19 112
Families with female householder, no husband present	**33 [illegible]**	**22 991**	**6 248**	**5 388**	**9 130**	**3 802**	**3 403**	**2 627**	**29 353**	**14 560**	**8 145**	**4 848**
Median income	$10 [illegible]52	$11 768	$7 895	$7 733	$7 087	$7 398	$7 047	$6 818	$12 376	$14 885	$8 275	$10 765
Mean income	$12 [illegible]15	$13 974	$9 390	$10 050	$8 978	$9 370	$8 496	$8 636	$15 453	$17 685	$10 748	$12 877
Families with householder 65 years and over	**27 582**	**25 185**	**1 184**	**1 668**	**4 303**	**2 917**	**782**	**841**	**29 787**	**21 808**	**2 356**	**2 154**
Median income	$15 673	$16 323	$10 201	$11 838	$10 947	$11 614	$9 726	$9 968	$17 436	$18 639	$11 250	$12 099
Mean income	$20 888	$21 640	$11 564	$18 327	$13 329	$14 335	$10 992	$12 251	$23 090	$24 730	$14 067	$16 770
Unrelated individuals	**1[illegible] 643**	**145 784**	**10 996**	**13 452**	**36 578**	**27 011**	**5 671**	**4 659**	**224 344**	**174 994**	**19 982**	**16 494**
Less than $1,000	10 797	7 965	1 185	1 558	3 173	1 939	605	718	15 908	9 33[illegible]	2 520	1 908
$1,000 to $1,999	6 729	5 421	614	579	2 190	1 466	403	231	6 906	4 [illegible]	760	698
$2,000 to $2,999	8 233	6 945	608	862	2 527	1 877	347	365	9 125	6 581	934	827
$3,000 to $3,999	12 242	10 171	867	1 403	3 584	2 682	452	573	15 043	10 618	1 740	1 288
$4,000 to $4,999	15 479	13 049	1 270	1 374	4 784	3 373	910	605	21 809	15 836	2 635	1 787
$5,000 to $5,999	11 387	9 752	749	1 004	3 068	2 279	446	452	11 923	9 150	1 106	951
$6,000 to $7,999	20 804	18 055	1 448	1 622	4 932	3 743	780	596	20 907	16 284	1 928	1 699
$8,000 to $9,999	17 258	14 914	1 187	1 260	3 353	2 444	595	327	19 604	15 559	1 663	1 813
$10,000 to $11,999	14 398	12 791	768	945	2 389	1 927	279	214	19 633	15 928	1 483	1 398
$12,000 to $14,999	15 414	13 895	806	997	2 522	1 929	356	285	23 724	19 688	1 740	1 521
$15,000 to $24,999	25 593	23 117	1 223	1 460	3 307	2 684	436	249	41 166	34 557	2 656	2 043
$25,000 to $49,999	8 540	8 042	242	324	610	551	45	33	15 385	13 617	766	486
$50,000 or more	1 769	1 667	29	64	139	117	17	11	3 211	3 031	51	75
Median	$7 862	$8 199	$6 277	$5 946	$5 662	$5 952	$5 266	$4 731	$9 025	$9 908	$6 292	$6 926
Mean	$10 406	$10 819	$7 863	$7 895	$7 426	$7 857	$6 689	$5 938	$11 608	$12 499	$8 532	$8 859
Female unrelated individuals	**83 483**	**73 883**	**4 718**	**5 855**	**15 627**	**11 770**	**2 431**	**1 992**	**105 827**	**83 400**	**8 278**	**7 337**
Median income	$6 992	$7 294	$4 903	$4 880	$4 834	$5 072	$4 535	$4 090	$8 331	$9 168	$5 028	$5 854
Mean income	$8 726	$9 026	$6 357	$6 146	$6 221	$6 632	$5 248	$4 682	$10 128	$10 829	$7 415	$7 237
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**28 290**	**26 037**	**1 392**	**1 320**	**6 421**	**4 975**	**978**	**751**	**43 638**	**34 581**	**3 291**	**2 159**
Median income	$5 826	$6 055	$4 577	$4 430	$4 714	$4 790	$4 636	$4 301	$5 765	$6 696	$4 536	$4 528
Mean income	$8 838	$9 131	$5 583	$5 295	$6 204	$6 397	$5 728	$5 057	$9 069	$10 017	$5 877	$5 265
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**18 547**	**10 332**	**3 482**	**5 180**	**7 889**	**3 091**	**2 051**	**3 271**	**14 549**	**5 369**	**4 597**	**2 557**
Less than $1,000	3 578	2 161	527	812	1 179	438	262	459	3 276	1 253	1 012	474
$1,000 to $1,999	1 603	1 001	279	389	627	292	159	263	1 198	527	342	175
$2,000 to $2,999	1 660	942	330	319	616	255	145	179	1 378	541	430	199
$3,000 to $3,999	3 012	1 806	675	567	1 278	565	409	348	2 325	1 082	626	400
$4,000 to $4,999	3 145	1 871	664	820	1 388	591	453	525	2 869	1 081	1 063	464
$5,000 to $5,999	1 857	915	417	628	804	248	253	349	1 502	435	610	287
$6,000 to $6,999	1 326	710	225	483	644	282	147	340	748	170	231	233
$7,000 to $7,999	966	366	179	494	523	155	99	357	469	118	83	103
$8,000 to $8,999	600	306	91	244	368	188	58	174	327	64	88	92
$9,000 to $9,999	377	135	52	196	203	22	39	118	223	68	58	43
$10,000 to $10,999	205	62	15	83	124	30	15	58	75	5	20	22
$11,000 to $11,999	112	22	28	79	80	13	12	63	98	25	8	49
$12,000 or more	106	35	–	66	55	12	–	38	61	–	26	16
Median	$3 808	$3 588	$3 896	$4 613	$4 176	$3 992	$4 111	$4 736	$3 612	$3 336	$3 822	$4 066
Mean	$3 772	$3 426	$3 878	$4 591	$4 246	$3 986	$4 070	$4 750	$3 427	$3 019	$3 500	$4 017
Families with female householder, no husband present	**9 171**	**4 816**	**2 553**	**2 227**	**3 956**	**1 469**	**1 535**	**1 290**	**7 107**	**2 258**	**3 321**	**1 320**
Median income	$3 616	$3 372	$3 870	$4 015	$3 843	$3 614	$4 041	$4 011	$3 814	$3 577	$4 066	$4 052
Mean income	$3 411	$3 032	$3 850	$3 756	$3 725	$3 417	$4 008	$3 711	$3 523	$3 288	$3 672	$3 933
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 207**	**887**	**91**	**246**	**438**	**220**	**64**	**183**	**1 696**	**942**	**367**	**168**
Median income	$3 194	$3 036	$3 489	$3 472	$3 614	$3 350	$3 381	$3 738	$3 284	$3 080	$3 298	$3 452
Mean income	$2 969	$2 688	$3 685	$3 386	$3 699	$3 337	$3 710	$3 433	$2 865	$2 455	$3 038	$3 000
Unrelated individuals	**34 444**	**27 469**	**3 034**	**4 009**	**10 340**	**7 079**	**1 667**	**1 712**	**41 892**	**27 931**	**5 273**	**4 354**
Less than $500	8 423	6 137	965	1 196	2 368	1 415	475	541	13 370	7 610	2 238	1 688
$500 to $999	2 374	1 828	220	362	805	524	130	177	2 538	1 726	282	220
$1,000 to $1,499	3 409	2 635	384	284	1 184	719	280	127	3 539	2 536	327	358
$1,500 to $1,999	3 320	2 786	230	295	1 006	747	123	104	3 367	2 273	433	340
$2,000 to $2,499	4 520	3 792	294	446	1 383	1 045	172	154	4 880	3 449	580	398
$2,500 to $2,999	3 713	3 153	314	416	1 144	832	175	211	4 245	3 132	354	429
$3,000 or more	8 685	7 138	627	1 010	2 450	1 797	312	398	9 953	7 205	1 059	921
Median	$1 954	$2 046	$1 432	$1 775	$1 904	$2 064	$1 408	$1 553	$1 723	$1 961	$1 178	$1 376
Mean	$1 707	$1 755	$1 550	$1 633	$1 728	$1 819	$1 545	$1 580	$1 562	$1 664	$1 352	$1 432
Female unrelated individuals	**18 319**	**14 982**	**1 527**	**2 045**	**5 000**	**3 460**	**821**	**877**	**20 213**	**13 569**	**2 217**	**2 101**
Median income	$2 024	$2 104	$1 571	$1 520	$1 985	$2 076	$1 698	$1 736	$1 836	$2 040	$1 494	$1 364
Mean income	$1 770	$1 826	$1 608	$1 531	$1 776	$1 841	$1 674	$1 640	$1 643	$1 751	$1 442	$1 460
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**3 964**	**3 423**	**302**	**292**	**1 224**	**894**	**178**	**202**	**6 811**	**4 557**	**674**	**480**
Median income	$2 425	$2 444	$2 169	$2 531	$2 545	$2 539	$2 333	$2 807	$2 242	$2 285	$1 827	$2 009
Mean income	$2 053	$2 049	$1 990	$1 903	$2 227	$2 203	$2 173	$2 300	$1 888	$1 915	$1 603	$1 778

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	23 283	7 648	7 514	5 511	157 258	121 621	6 799	30 855	10 014	5 274	686	5 251
Less than $2,500	2 219	438	1 081	374	3 335	1 943	215	1 157	611	215	59	347
$2,500 to $4,999	2 615	742	1 200	457	3 636	2 333	343	1 194	662	337	98	330
$5,000 to $7,499	2 727	761	1 069	554	5 721	3 685	486	1 913	1 086	496	99	638
$7,500 to $9,999	2 596	899	779	640	6 945	4 799	470	2 041	1 086	549	72	583
$10,000 to $12,499	2 351	772	735	711	8 272	5 833	455	2 427	1 054	542	71	641
$12,500 to $14,999	1 928	651	560	456	7 700	5 422	436	2 094	972	460	45	563
$15,000 to $17,499	1 602	606	401	432	9 034	6 755	427	2 335	843	486	68	439
$17,500 to $19,999	1 442	491	459	390	8 924	6 728	303	2 131	731	422	7	407
$20,000 to $24,999	2 143	788	464	591	22 179	17 225	780	4 928	1 240	729	85	561
$25,000 to $34,999	2 296	906	501	707	40 120	32 380	1 510	6 335	1 002	548	35	498
$35,000 to $49,999	972	398	232	161	29 648	24 553	1 000	3 276	532	335	17	194
$50,000 or more	392	196	33	38	11 744	9 965	284	1 024	195	155	–	50
Median	$11 579	$13 314	$8 806	$12 607	$25 598	$26 590	$21 279	$20 133	$13 807	$15 195	$10 000	$12 884
Mean	$14 464	$16 525	$11 420	$14 838	$27 344	$28 508	$22 721	$21 548	$16 409	$18 002	$12 102	$15 036
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 321	2 347	4 229	1 686	22 645	16 020	1 831	5 972	2 355	1 095	287	1 291
Median income	$7 265	$8 263	$6 275	$8 190	$12 921	$14 053	$9 749	$10 373	$8 612	$10 674	$6 557	$7 365
Mean income	$9 896	$11 653	$8 017	$9 868	$15 004	$15 882	$12 128	$12 074	$11 529	$14 097	$9 527	$9 050
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 637	1 642	768	568	12 412	10 810	165	1 618	1 317	1 016	42	499
Median income	$10 627	$12 058	$8 684	$10 887	$14 824	$15 278	$11 198	$10 678	$11 947	$11 981	$7 386	$10 625
Mean income	$14 110	$14 731	$10 602	$14 245	$19 291	$19 645	$12 727	$15 239	$15 259	$16 160	$9 664	$11 946
Unrelated individuals	59 910	39 690	10 096	5 991	79 834	63 908	4 095	11 436	12 146	8 042	1 104	3 192
Less than $1,000	6 310	3 023	1 632	863	4 833	3 090	340	1 131	1 249	620	75	448
$1,000 to $1,999	2 611	1 619	423	345	2 534	1 913	156	387	624	427	55	109
$2,000 to $2,999	3 432	2 234	549	439	3 262	2 422	255	657	932	578	122	237
$3,000 to $3,999	5 790	3 603	1 058	547	4 466	3 417	270	744	1 200	830	94	244
$4,000 to $4,999	9 568	6 277	1 696	879	6 203	5 133	308	992	1 635	1 226	95	452
$5,000 to $5,999	4 006	2 726	584	405	3 959	3 043	190	738	822	493	66	312
$6,000 to $7,999	5 897	4 021	883	586	7 473	5 889	391	1 241	1 307	936	99	382
$8,000 to $9,999	4 939	3 414	785	560	7 232	5 833	387	1 039	1 039	624	129	289
$10,000 to $11,999	4 413	3 243	571	333	7 264	6 001	371	942	777	556	77	157
$12,000 to $14,999	4 676	3 437	671	484	8 434	6 830	416	1 194	990	627	121	299
$15,000 to $24,999	5 387	4 559	1 074	474	17 454	14 447	774	1 884	1 246	899	135	209
$25,000 to $49,999	1 571	1 278	151	67	6 122	5 376	200	435	254	190	14	41
$50,000 or more	310	256	19	9	598	514	37	52	71	36	22	13
Median	$5 560	$6 165	$4 817	$4 912	$9 988	$10 405	$8 790	$7 752	$5 527	$5 690	$6 978	$5 340
Mean	$7 973	$8 659	$6 851	$6 630	$11 861	$12 294	$10 635	$9 460	$7 804	$8 011	$9 602	$6 836
Female unrelated individuals	21 483	13 772	3 721	2 282	39 064	32 409	1 756	4 880	5 252	3 780	411	1 280
Median income	$4 856	$5 301	$4 419	$4 575	$8 059	$8 389	$7 059	$5 760	$4 746	$4 882	$4 613	$4 423
Mean income	$6 711	$7 282	$5 598	$5 627	$9 359	$9 668	$7 337	$7 622	$6 237	$6 607	$5 339	$5 363
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	13 085	8 597	1 799	879	11 071	10 163	185	970	1 943	1 683	32	410
Median income	$4 636	$4 817	$4 365	$4 461	$5 382	$5 668	$4 451	$4 333	$4 477	$4 556	$3 955	$4 130
Mean income	$6 178	$6 786	$5 011	$4 681	$8 452	$8 699	$5 395	$6 331	$6 668	$7 077	$4 267	$4 185
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	6 255	1 369	2 959	1 244	9 913	5 553	912	3 830	1 983	803	199	1 221
Less than $1,000	1 504	278	740	262	1 855	1 077	98	627	328	111	22	161
$1,000 to $1,999	422	134	173	78	943	570	68	329	198	83	21	123
$2,000 to $2,999	562	107	271	96	909	560	67	334	142	53	16	104
$3,000 to $3,999	945	337	354	203	1 608	1 011	120	535	310	151	59	127
$4,000 to $4,999	1 302	291	704	186	1 489	924	192	486	270	135	39	144
$5,000 to $5,999	730	94	438	154	991	507	115	473	177	91	–	155
$6,000 to $6,999	309	60	115	110	711	344	116	301	206	33	36	126
$7,000 to $7,999	154	29	49	40	590	246	68	256	82	32	6	56
$8,000 to $8,999	132	19	46	34	401	182	33	211	120	48	–	81
$9,000 to $9,999	84	11	35	21	151	68	8	80	57	27	–	51
$10,000 to $10,999	30	–	–	22	132	38	–	109	48	30	–	48
$11,000 to $11,999	48	9	8	29	32	10	–	32	8	–	–	8
$12,000 or more	33	–	26	9	101	16	27	57	37	9	–	37
Median	$3 677	$3 491	$3 835	$3 916	$3 777	$3 563	$4 536	$4 185	$4 050	$4 026	$3 686	$4 663
Mean	$3 444	$3 254	$3 445	$3 984	$3 832	$3 482	$4 555	$4 357	$4 262	$4 251	$3 565	$4 806
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 772	795	2 801	692	4 763	2 581	634	1 965	874	332	133	575
Median income	$3 987	$3 672	$4 064	$3 923	$3 882	$3 679	$4 507	$4 020	$3 813	$3 954	$3 775	$3 822
Mean income	$3 633	$3 469	$3 627	$3 933	$3 810	$3 467	$4 560	$3 993	$3 813	$3 870	$3 616	$3 844
Families with householder 65 years and over	461	144	165	47	540	401	13	160	68	53	6	16
Median income	$3 338	$3 000	$3 191	$3 833	$3 289	$3 288	$4 929	$3 426	$3 658	$3 697	$7 500	$1000—
Mean income	$3 032	$2 254	$3 028	$3 688	$3 333	$3 134	$5 708	$3 634	$4 259	$4 600	$7 105	$4 734
Unrelated individuals	16 151	9 281	3 228	2 053	13 824	9 787	988	2 726	3 653	2 164	319	964
Less than $500	5 379	2 503	1 507	752	3 906	2 509	264	880	961	452	67	341
$500 to $999	931	520	125	111	927	581	76	251	288	168	8	107
$1,000 to $1,499	1 354	865	193	128	1 369	981	132	224	343	221	47	74
$1,500 to $1,999	1 257	754	230	217	1 165	932	24	163	281	206	8	35
$2,000 to $2,499	1 788	1 041	361	194	1 744	1 288	106	385	471	293	44	143
$2,500 to $2,999	1 644	1 193	188	245	1 518	1 134	149	272	461	285	78	94
$3,000 or more	3 798	2 405	624	406	3 195	2 362	237	551	848	539	67	170
Median	$1 664	$1 999	$928	$1 582	$1 805	$1 941	$1 958	$1 525	$1 917	$2 060	$2 335	$1 230
Mean	$1 560	$1 716	$1 280	$1 480	$1 612	$1 678	$1 678	$1 490	$1 694	$1 805	$1 886	$1 428
Female unrelated individuals	6 449	3 996	1 230	816	7 574	5 559	538	1 454	1 725	1 034	173	469
Median income	$1 765	$2 131	$664	$1 526	$2 020	$2 073	$1 969	$1 784	$2 195	$2 268	$2 216	$2 030
Mean income	$1 625	$1 831	$1 244	$1 505	$1 717	$1 776	$1 640	$1 550	$1 828	$1 917	$1 693	$1 595
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 678	1 556	390	212	1 720	1 407	39	228	391	318	10	115
Median income	$2 312	$2 446	$1 129	$2 459	$2 551	$2 588	$2 719	$2 342	$2 588	$2 617	$1 750	$2 403
Mean income	$2 010	$2 146	$1 271	$2 237	$2 035	$2 039	$1 870	$2 057	$2 338	$2 367	$1 653	$2 181

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

508

BEST COPY

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Santa Ana city, Calif.								Seattle city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	46 150	32 743	1 784	17 671	8 421	4 551	601	5 251	114 949	93 276	10 888	2 467
Less than $2,500	1 453	687	55	774	537	188	37	311	2 417	1 294	520	153
$2,500 to $4,999	1 355	778	44	657	417	224	3	265	3 820	2 257	1 005	216
$5,000 to $7,499	2 448	1 507	107	1 097	664	331	25	373	5 964	4 122	1 226	168
$7,500 to $9,999	3 391	2 290	124	1 694	899	494	58	651	7 439	5 659	1 138	180
$10,000 to $12,499	3 700	2 407	171	1 879	1 045	583	61	774	7 816	6 243	927	211
$12,500 to $14,999	3 051	2 048	140	1 445	700	386	35	466	7 514	6 156	716	[illegible]
$15,000 to $17,499	3 722	2 609	163	1 615	823	463	55	572	7 997	6 554	647	[illegible]
$17,500 to $19,999	3 666	2 481	136	1 597	645	330	44	436	7 484	6 176	552	159
$20,000 to $24,999	6 942	5 132	293	2 438	987	525	117	484	15 783	13 089	1 214	277
$25,000 to $34,999	9 636	7 338	339	3 052	1 160	728	109	645	24 172	20 259	1 768	466
$35,000 to $49,999	4 973	4 008	166	1 075	425	218	41	223	15 743	13 502	917	151
$50,000 or more	1 813	1 458	46	348	119	81	16	51	8 800	7 965	258	96
Median	$20 193	$21 433	$19 118	$16 996	$14 816	$15 375	$19 006	$13 849	$22 096	$23 022	$14 693	$16 352
Mean	$22 137	$23 409	$20 118	$18 723	$16 637	$17 344	$19 484	$15 949	$25 872	$27 166	$17 785	$19 575
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 411	4 286	455	2 313	1 145	575	172	622	19 259	13 220	4 378	547
Median income	$12 224	$13 775	$12 149	$10 117	$9 832	[illegible]	$12 054	$9 895	$12 018	$13 508	$8 051	$9 795
Mean income	$14 553	$15 611	$12 974	$12 715	$11 978	[illegible]	$11 423	$12 851	$14 633	$15 939	$10 440	$11 998
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 373	3 920	73	724	616	466	46	214	22 869	20 359	934	264
Median income	$13 785	$13 979	$15 446	$9 898	$10 840	$10 735	$10 938	$9 537	$15 793	$16 015	$10 694	$12 857
Mean income	$18 438	$18 636	$14 401	$13 959	$13 269	$12 729	$14 983	$12 229	$21 230	$21 725	$14 155	$16 219
Unrelated individuals	29 335	23 122	923	7 117	6 435	4 352	[illegible]	2 566	144 333	125 884	9 336	3 077
Less than $1,000	2 949	1 661	61	1 647	1 144	578	37	734	6 985	5 280	760	327
$1,000 to $1,999	982	735	22	408	337	239	16	194	4 497	3 553	497	154
$2,000 to $2,999	1 065	689	50	350	331	214	15	103	7 384	5 906	812	188
$3,000 to $3,999	1 739	1 442	60	507	507	437	16	197	14 296	11 925	1 212	236
$4,000 to $4,999	2 561	2 176	38	516	735	581	23	203	10 337	9 114	565	267
$5,000 to $5,999	1 717	1 263	89	536	495	304	43	263	8 751	7 666	558	297
$6,000 to $7,999	3 071	2 370	90	912	671	476	38	265	15 711	14 073	860	334
$8,000 to $9,999	2 934	2 333	81	654	675	442	[illegible]	250	14 676	13 105	756	328
$10,000 to $11,999	2 630	2 076	124	484	464	286	[illegible]	145	13 308	12 014	658	209
$12,000 to $14,999	3 090	2 660	129	396	511	399	[illegible]	113	14 918	13 292	790	250
$15,000 to $24,999	4 990	4 228	157	621	480	335	50	99	25 395	22 487	1 595	373
$25,000 to $49,999	1 385	1 272	22	74	80	56	10	–	6 858	6 303	247	108
$50,000 or more	222	217	–	12	5	5	–	–	1 217	1 166	26	6
Median	$8 371	$8 957	$8 904	$5 243	$5 330	$5 418	$6 816	$4 271	$8 562	$8 816	$6 620	$6 486
Mean	$10 205	$10 972	$9 565	$6 335	$6 578	$6 845	$8 618	$4 827	$10 646	$10 948	$8 712	$8 290
Female unrelated individuals	14 683	12 416	361	2 635	2 792	2 160	192	781	75 538	67 859	3 659	1 090
Median income	$6 985	$7 625	$6 322	$4 485	$4 813	$4 864	$5 611	$4 093	$7 736	$7 960	$5 260	$5 538
Mean income	$8 467	$8 984	$7 615	$5 104	$5 915	$6 212	$6 388	$4 543	$9 093	$9 307	$7 228	$6 742
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	4 577	4 288	75	395	1 023	885	56	109	30 784	28 314	1 252	259
Median income	$4 914	$4 925	$7 773	$4 430	$4 454	$4 413	$6 889	$4 141	$5 718	$5 946	$3 777	$3 981
Mean income	$7 427	$7 542	$10 480	$5 317	$5 645	$5 485	[illegible]	$4 482	$8 315	$8 576	$4 966	$5 283
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 651	2 178	188	2 774	1 649	671	64	1 091	7 535	3 995	2 107	392
Less than $1,000	962	425	47	489	368	100	37	193	1 472	753	348	81
$1,000 to $1,999	313	198	8	165	101	69	–	66	636	323	139	43
$2,000 to $2,999	380	177	5	180	135	46	–	86	747	460	160	60
$3,000 to $3,999	539	293	20	291	124	58	3	69	1 389	873	344	81
$4,000 to $4,999	518	301	9	298	213	126	–	154	1 742	937	528	95
$5,000 to $5,999	425	185	38	207	140	34	5	70	632	279	270	15
$6,000 to $6,999	324	144	12	216	121	71	12	78	418	153	173	–
$7,000 to $7,999	422	151	16	334	160	44	7	130	242	103	59	10
$8,000 to $8,999	255	83	16	146	91	37	–	55	122	68	43	–
$9,000 to $9,999	265	129	–	211	94	49	–	88	77	39	8	7
$10,000 to $10,999	129	46	17	118	75	32	–	75	33	–	21	–
$11,000 to $11,999	60	35	–	60	14	5	–	14	16	7	9	–
$12,000 or more	59	11	–	59	13	–	–	13	9	–	5	–
Median	$4 254	$3 986	$5 132	$4 879	$4 453	$4 496	$1000—	$4 854	$3 657	$3 529	$4 118	$3 148
Mean	$4 359	$4 142	$4 647	$5 050	$4 327	$4 603	$2 707	$5 067	$3 384	$3 215	$3 811	$2 980
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 357	637	96	766	368	174	34	216	4 000	[illegible]	1 397	181
Median income	$3 909	$3 406	$3 824	$4 106	$4 289	$4 098	$1000—	$4 250	$3 786	$3 674	$3 978	$2 974
Mean income	$3 851	$3 196	$3 888	$4 171	$4 067	$3 566	$2 422	$4 273	$3 398	$3 262	$3 580	$2 758
Families with householder 65 years and over	261	187	16	138	84	72	9	48	650	413	139	13
Median income	$3 545	$3 430	$1000—	$4 375	$2 640	$2 760	$1000—	$3 750	$3 510	$3 438	$3 859	$2 500
Mean income	$3 605	$3 320	$1 647	$4 536	$2 574	$2 722	–	$3 996	$3 426	$3 268	$3 976	$2 724
Unrelated individuals	6 196	4 059	188	2 806	2 185	1 351	84	1 199	29 332	23 381	2 991	886
Less than $500	2 562	1 389	36	1 551	996	474	25	710	5 365	3 986	593	268
$500 to $999	387	272	25	96	148	104	12	24	1 620	1 294	167	99
$1,000 to $1,499	457	326	7	185	117	69	7	79	2 392	1 922	235	87
$1,500 to $1,999	525	409	15	223	220	170	9	115	2 105	1 631	262	67
$2,000 to $2,499	642	411	29	236	190	117	–	76	3 341	2 685	381	80
$2,500 to $2,999	423	278	21	114	141	97	15	27	4 043	3 221	431	108
$3,000 or more	1 200	974	55	401	373	320	16	168	10 466	8 642	922	177
Median	$1 163	$1 552	$2 190	$500—	$826	$1 584	$1 357	$500—	$2 477	$2 527	$2 313	$1 567
Mean	$1 318	$1 494	$1 841	$1 001	$1 200	$1 474	$1 466	$899	$2 035	$2 076	$1 931	$1 569
Female unrelated individuals	3 290	2 353	97	1 166	953	664	62	373	16 182	13 408	1 331	359
Median income	$1 389	$1 636	$1 583	$500—	$1 039	$1 619	$1 214	$500—	$2 599	$2 611	$2 524	$1 190
Mean income	$1 412	$1 548	$1 501	$930	$1 322	$1 462	$1 391	$840	$2 144	$2 157	$2 072	$1 389
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	830	748	6	120	295	257	6	38	6 476	5 471	538	180
Median income	$2 384	$2 411	$3000+	$500—	$2 534	$2 538	$3000+	$2 500	$3000+	$3000+	$3000+	$2 909
Mean income	$1 921	$1 946	$3 005	$1 224	$2 059	$2 099	$3 005	$1 724	$2 534	$2 504	$2 552	$2 319

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	10 064	[illegible] 176	2 942	366	53 443	33 662	19 400	666	18 130	3 231	14 023	290
Less than $2,500	577	175	169	37	2 773	563	2 201	53	1 991	114	1 877	42
$2,500 to $4,999	1 218	448	481	85	2 887	772	2 100	90	2 042	180	1 854	75
$5,000 to $7,499	1 247	524	477	37	3 79[illegible]	1 337	2 436	[illegible]	2 258	265	1 987	12
$7,500 to $9,999	1 080	514	350	41	3 63[illegible]	1 671	1 924	36	1 678	185	1 487	27
$10,000 to $12,499	853	465	246	35	4 16[illegible]	2 193	1 955	68	1 839	264	1 565	37
$12,500 to $14,999	66[illegible]	417	132	19	4 087	2 292	1 762	28	1 469	246	1 215	–
$15,000 to $17,499	677	369	160	25	4 134	2 648	1 460	37	1 412	314	1 098	–
$17,500 to $19,999	546	284	119	33	3 751	2 706	1 014	38	927	258	664	5
$20,000 to $24,999	983	555	288	36	7 126	5 197	1 853	127	1 684	400	1 270	34
$25,000 to $34,999	1 241	749	326	11	8 909	7 014	1 841	99	1 698	404	1 294	34
$35,000 to $49,999	720	426	161	5	4 864	4 182	656	67	633	247	386	24
$50,000 or more	259	187	33	–	3 321	3 087	198	18	499	354	126	–
Median	$12 715	$15 024	$9 957	$8 902	$18 333	$22 294	$11 329	$17 895	$11 490	$17 960	$10 330	$8 981
Mean	$16 864	$19 362	$14 046	$10 817	$23 089	$28 487	$13 682	$20 711	$15 745	$29 252	$12 724	$13 128
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 987	1 152	1 372	131	11 216	3 904	7 262	157	6 465	468	5 986	105
Median income	$6 894	$7 903	$6 2[illegible]	$4 714	$8 780	$13 190	$6 467	$4 858	$6 484	$13 292	$6 148	$3 953
Mean income	$9 335	$10 252	$8 586	$7 752	$10 903	$15 215	$8 517	$10 141	$8 802	$14 685	$8 336	$7 199
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 681	938	416	10	7 987	5 246	2 649	47	3 146	736	2 410	33
Median income	$11 564	$12 536	$9 846	$28 750	$11 951	$15 385	$6 873	$4 850	$7 423	$12 115	$6 858	$4 926
Mean income	$16 753	$19 002	$12 519	$31 168	$18 457	$22 883	$9 664	$37 614	$12 175	$20 840	$9 529	$7 237
Unrelated individuals	29 460	22 502	3 722	832	25 218	16 643	8 373	269	9 056	2 200	6 815	126
Less than $1,000	2 157	1 433	324	104	2 008	913	1 073	34	1 147	180	959	28
$1,000 to $1,999	1 385	918	228	50	1 276	565	696	10	748	132	608	10
$2,000 to $2,999	2 495	1 664	491	61	2 963	989	1 962	31	1 916	218	1 690	19
$3,000 to $3,999	4 912	3 674	[illegible]	113	1 986	1 131	800	10	922	175	747	–
$4,000 to $4,999	2 789	2 268	[illegible]	89	1 595	1 055	540	19	614	153	461	11
$5,000 to $5,999	2 017	1 646	208	88	1 587	1 081	506	7	555	177	378	–
$6,000 to $7,999	[illegible] 316	2 709	338	70	2 728	1 942	753	44	821	217	598	21
$8,000 to $9,999	2 923	2 303	309	125	2 214	1 594	595	18	687	227	457	13
$10,000 to $11,999	2 101	1 607	282	70	1 890	1 443	431	39	475	158	317	8
$12,000 to $14,999	1 847	1 460	213	44	2 374	2 012	347	13	434	205	221	–
$15,000 to $24,999	2 783	2 206	399	32	3 376	2 715	609	44	606	274	332	16
$25,000 to $49,999	617	511	41	–	892	843	42	–	97	55	42	–
$50,000 or more	118	103	15	6	329	310	19	–	34	29	5	–
Median	$5 492	$5 786	$4 736	$5 102	$6 879	$8 758	$3 569	$6 783	$3 778	$6 677	$3 201	$4 545
Mean	$7 785	$8 155	$7 026	$6 189	$9 810	$11 904	$5 632	$8 001	$6 099	$9 424	$5 031	$6 249
Female unrelated individuals	12 715	10 117	1 420	218	15 113	10 447	4 606	99	5 141	1 360	3 759	44
Median income	$4 946	$5 216	$3 861	$5 105	$5 825	$7 501	$2 914	$5 071	$3 050	$5 421	$2 790	$2 300
Mean income	$6 632	$6 856	$6 160	$6 102	$8 815	$10 560	$4 851	$6 202	$5 172	$7 992	$4 140	$3 935
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	6 248	4 960	662	96	8 011	5 236	2 753	10	3 235	742	2 485	10
Median income	$4 263	$4 428	$3 728	$3 646	$4 248	$5 807	$2 704	$2 500	$2 875	$4 783	$2 716	$2 500
Mean income	$6 114	$6 393	$4 699	$3 849	$8 371	$10 847	$3 654	$2 580	$4 756	$8 347	$3 691	$2 580
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 252	761	895	122	7 309	1 526	5 836	150	5 319	340	4 971	124
Less than $1,000	399	146	124	23	1 235	212	1 014	42	908	35	873	37
$1,000 to $1,999	144	26	45	14	929	236	693	11	654	65	589	5
$2,000 to $2,999	161	62	49	13	1 156	180	976	–	884	35	849	–
$3,000 to $3,999	457	[illegible]	173	41	1 135	356	771	65	769	75	686	50
$4,000 to $4,999	586	189	253	31	945	184	754	18	678	24	654	18
$5,000 to $5,999	257	95	131	–	616	104	512	–	427	39	388	–
$6,000 to $6,999	107	25	50	–	520	108	399	–	335	19	316	–
$7,000 to $7,999	59	–	33	–	359	61	298	4	263	9	254	4
$8,000 to $8,999	46	15	26	–	288	57	231	–	[illegible]	11	200	–
$9,000 to $9,999	20	–	–	–	107	14	93	7	91	14	77	7
$10,000 to $10,999	5	–	–	–	49	7	42	3	49	7	42	3
$11,000 to $11,999	9	–	9	–	16	7	9	–	16	7	9	–
$12,000 or more	2	–	2	–	34	–	34	–	34	–	34	–
Median	$3 923	$3 722	$4 223	$3 268	$3 330	$3 379	$3 298	$3 338	$3 278	$3 467	$3 254	$3 400
Mean	$3 594	$3 311	$3 962	$2 823	$3 594	$3 467	$3 625	$3 215	$3 629	$3 997	$3 604	$3 354
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 286	392	683	71	4 239	464	3 775	88	3 315	80	3 235	75
Median income	$3 970	$3 739	$4 116	$3 500	$2 893	$2 554	$2 919	$3 212	$2 879	$4 154	$2 872	$3 250
Mean income	$3 529	$3 234	$3 737	$2 796	$3 352	$2 956	$3 401	$2 938	$3 379	$4 733	$3 345	$2 966
Families with householder 65 years and over	184	38	91	–	1 212	258	954	18	957	65	892	10
Median income	$3 427	$3 324	$3 703	–	$3 531	$3 442	$3 571	$3 500	$3 553	$3 283	$3 586	$3 500
Mean income	$3 423	$3 309	$3 749	–	$3 664	$3 097	$3 817	$3 628	$3 785	$3 406	$3 813	$3 515
Unrelated individuals	9 947	6 995	1 538	315	7 477	3 174	4 249	85	4 406	652	3 730	57
Less than $500	1 608	1 040	230	76	1 689	771	896	34	982	158	816	28
$500 to $999	549	393	94	28	319	142	177	–	165	22	143	–
$1,000 to $1,499	788	544	103	36	679	320	351	–	401	79	314	–
$1,500 to $1,999	597	374	125	14	597	245	345	10	347	53	294	10
$2,000 to $2,499	1 052	737	194	6	1 349	437	908	13	844	103	741	9
$2,500 to $2,999	1 443	927	297	55	1 614	552	1 054	18	1 072	115	949	10
$3,000 or more	3 910	2 980	495	100	1 230	707	518	10	595	122	473	–
Median	$2 631	$2 721	$2 539	$2 292	$2 168	$2 125	$2 196	$1 925	$2 182	$2 068	$2 201	$1 525
Mean	$2 137	$2 205	$2 060	$1 879	$1 832	$1 819	$1 850	$1 441	$1 841	$1 809	$1 850	$1 107
Female unrelated individuals	4 473	3 299	651	76	4 990	2 215	2 763	41	2 922	464	2 450	29
Median income	$2 706	$2 749	$2 678	$2 531	$2 249	$2 211	$2 268	$2 188	$2 267	$2 130	$2 287	$1 775
Mean income	$2 275	$2 295	$2 264	$2 200	$1 926	$1 875	$1 972	$1 797	$1 956	$1 819	$1 988	$1 529
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 105	1 580	260	32	3 167	1 174	1 985	10	2 031	246	1 777	10
Median income	$3000+	$3000+	$2 813	$3000+	$2 505	$2 525	$2 492	$2 750	$2 502	$2 308	$2 513	$2 750
Mean income	$2 644	$2 631	$2 456	$2 918	$2 252	$2 148	$2 312	$2 580	$2 289	$2 075	$2 317	$2 580

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Spokane city, Wash.								Springfield city, Mass.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	44 383	42 205	737	544	8 324	7 396	361	140	38 549	30 259	6 032	3 130
Less than $2,500	1 028	859	44	33	442	335	37	16	1 372	639	328	534
$2,500 to $4,999	2 208	2 002	70	65	951	796	63	31	3 331	1 852	906	785
$5,000 to $7,499	3 424	3 109	124	50	1 038	831	97	25	[illegible]	2 046	653	492
$7,500 to $9,999	3 654	3 445	79	48	974	866	48	15	2 925	2 256	481	261
$10,000 to $12,499	3 784	3 609	61	48	832	783	6	6	3 412	2 720	551	257
$12,500 to $14,999	3 619	3 456	42	46	698	650	17	15	3 186	2 588	531	135
$15,000 to $17,499	4 125	3 982	26	30	825	789	5	8	3 088	2 572	371	161
$17,500 to $19,999	3 422	3 278	60	28	468	424	22	–	3 099	2 585	436	134
$20,000 to $24,999	6 552	6 327	60	80	865	819	27	7	5 493	4 727	634	190
$25,000 to $34,999	7 612	7 335	115	66	843	762	31	17	6 140	5 250	805	118
$35,000 to $49,999	3 248	3 125	34	45	280	236	5	–	2 749	2 405	271	50
$50,000 or more	1 707	1 678	22	5	108	105	3	–	691	619	65	13
Median	$17 755	$17 988	$12 111	$14 022	$12 275	$12 835	$7 075	$7 300	$16 607	$17 941	$12 957	$6 250
Mean	$20 715	$20 995	$16 081	$16 604	$14 697	$15 087	$10 880	$10 139	$18 395	$19 691	$15 222	$9 243
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 194	6 634	226	141	2 110	1 804	147	30	9 598	5 733	2 736	1 554
Median income	$8 841	$9 048	$6 892	$5 750	$6 280	$6 419	$6 152	$4 737	$7 692	$9 687	$6 718	$4 230
Mean income	$10 994	$11 211	$9 222	$8 784	$8 451	$8 705	$8 704	$5 008	$10 599	$12 165	$9 408	$5 372
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 834	7 632	51	39	1 625	1 515	33	24	6 767	6 261	443	60
Median income	$12 954	$12 977	$8 882	$13 125	$11 504	[illegible]	$8 646	$20 357	$12 710	$12 817	$11 701	$3 929
Mean income	$16 646	$16 672	$11 392	$13 816	$13 671	[illegible]	$12 006	$17 524	$15 695	$15 749	$15 600	$5 452
Unrelated individuals	34 578	32 891	556	537	13 598	[illegible]	347	295	20 551	17 351	2 482	812
Less than $1,000	1 950	1 810	41	36	1 120	1 016	34	36	1 306	959	212	146
$1,000 to $1,999	1 606	1 460	35	71	824	731	20	44	724	559	118	76
$2,000 to $2,999	2 769	2 542	88	36	1 441	1 264	68	20	1 483	1 131	256	113
$3,000 to $3,999	4 651	4 443	68	79	2 284	2 150	50	53	2 347	1 997	253	85
$4,000 to $4,999	3 077	2 982	17	46	1 376	1 327	13	22	2 835	2 444	317	73
$5,000 to $5,999	2 219	2 112	31	10	863	814	18	–	1 282	1 131	113	49
$6,000 to $7,999	4 226	3 998	84	70	1 669	1 532	44	53	2 274	2 011	220	85
$8,000 to $9,999	3 292	3 154	37	53	973	914	17	26	2 072	1 747	291	47
$10,000 to $11,999	2 609	2 504	47	36	857	812	20	9	1 809	1 507	272	7
$12,000 to $14,999	2 924	2 855	18	33	893	852	18	18	1 699	1 499	142	56
$15,000 to $24,999	4 234	4 023	82	50	1 020	955	37	7	2 192	1 875	251	75
$25,000 to $49,999	890	[illegible]	–	17	256	251	–	7	456	427	29	–
$50,000 or more	131	123	8	–	22	14	8	–	72	64	8	–
Median	$6 444	$6 501	$5 925	$5 050	$4 821	$4 870	$4 115	$3 896	$6 238	$6 404	$5 752	$3 835
Mean	$8 501	$8 579	$7 728	$7 240	$6 825	$6 892	$7 278	$5 506	$8 114	$8 308	$7 535	$5 395
Female unrelated individuals	19 387	18 675	197	196	7 046	6 652	131	83	12 103	10 536	1 180	399
Median income	$5 512	$5 549	$5 361	$4 286	$4 343	$4 369	$3 700	$3 792	$5 298	$5 484	$4 625	$3 354
Mean income	$7 230	$7 272	$6 897	$5 432	$5 905	$5 917	$5 762	$4 032	$6 984	[illegible]	$5 948	$4 711
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 859	9 618	75	79	4 080	3 923	64	50	6 891	[illegible]	458	57
Median income	$4 630	$4 639	$5 125	$3 843	$4 075	$4 075	$5 583	$3 893	$4 705	[illegible]	$4 155	$3 417
Mean income	$6 994	$7 026	$5 801	$4 202	$5 873	$5 889	$6 328	$4 695	$6 335	$6 501	$4 695	$3 141
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 323	3 747	183	121	1 809	1 426	157	53	5 997	3 046	1 570	1 833
Less than $1,000	494	401	28	6	192	141	21	–	663	303	111	300
$1,000 to $1,999	350	289	16	16	166	110	16	16	438	228	126	134
$2,000 to $2,999	363	337	6	16	164	158	6	–	585	229	192	200
$3,000 to $3,999	932	852	22	28	413	357	15	22	1 389	785	389	305
$4,000 to $4,999	970	860	42	32	441	353	42	9	1 474	822	386	380
$5,000 to $5,999	520	458	28	11	171	127	16	6	653	327	190	179
$6,000 to $6,999	309	260	12	–	85	58	12	–	350	166	79	140
$7,000 to $7,999	222	157	23	12	103	58	23	–	210	79	49	95
$8,000 to $8,999	96	78	6	–	56	46	6	–	120	75	25	40
$9,000 to $9,999	45	39	–	–	12	12	–	–	63	27	7	29
$10,000 to $10,999	12	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	49	5	13	31
$11,000 to $11,999	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$12,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	–
Median	$4 023	$3 994	$4 464	$3 804	[illegible]	$3 852	$4 488	$3 477	$3 945	$3 972	$3 915	$3 926
Mean	$3 884	$3 878	$4 100	$3 603	[illegible]	$3 801	$4 192	$3 101	$3 818	$3 791	$3 858	$3 810
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 328	2 062	95	76	1 086	906	76	33	4 100	1 846	1 313	1 268
Median income	$4 005	$4 004	$4 500	$3 667	$3 962	$3 945	$4 368	$3 567	[illegible]	$4 004	$3 925	$3 731
Mean income	$3 807	$3 819	$3 976	$3 733	$3 823	$3 824	$4 082	$3 412	$3 814	$3 874	$3 874	$3 604
Families with householder 65 years and over	309	294	6	11	113	98	6	5	389	316	35	33
Median income	$3 482	$3 505	$2 500	$1000—	$3 594	$3 646	$2 500	$4 500	$3 115	$3 092	$3 958	$1000—
Mean income	$2 998	$3 019	$2 910	$1 918	$3 234	$3 336	$2 910	$4 220	$2 664	$2 663	[illegible]	[illegible]
Unrelated individuals	9 363	8 660	227	203	4 961	4 466	172	141	4 706	3 622	743	413
Less than $500	1 545	1 464	8	27	889	832	8	27	1 001	729	162	96
$500 to $999	405	346	33	9	231	184	26	9	305	230	50	50
$1,000 to $1,499	862	794	30	49	408	366	15	31	405	291	85	26
$1,500 to $1,999	744	666	5	22	416	365	5	13	319	268	33	50
$2,000 to $2,499	1 167	1 093	45	21	589	543	25	15	787	576	154	56
$2,500 to $2,999	1 602	1 449	43	15	852	721	43	5	696	555	102	57
$3,000 or more	3 038	2 848	63	60	1 576	1 455	50	41	1 193	973	157	78
Median	$2 482	$2 485	$2 417	$1 875	$2 455	$2 448	$2 581	$1 635	$2 205	$2 254	$2 135	$1 845
Mean	$2 089	$2 088	$2 201	$1 936	$2 065	$2 060	$2 279	$1 787	$1 868	$1 911	$1 796	$1 681
Female unrelated individuals	5 843	5 526	81	81	2 790	2 592	70	38	2 939	2 348	392	219
Median income	$2 523	$2 514	$2 250	$1 378	$2 402	$2 382	[illegible]	$1 190	$2 244	$2 246	$2 388	$1 680
Mean income	$2 135	$2 127	$2 142	$1 768	$2 045	$2 030	[illegible]	$1 188	$1 900	$1 913	$1 997	$1 516
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 639	2 528	35	26	1 431	1 355	25	16	1 164	967	140	32
Median income	$2 944	$2 939	$3000+	$3000+	$2 940	$2 935	$3000+	$3000+	$2 450	$2 430	$2 628	$2 167
Mean income	$2 583	$2 576	$2 701	$2 645	$2 537	$2 526	$2 685	$3 005	$2 117	$2 075	$2 420	$2 117

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	10 801	4 415	4 518	2 611	38 154	26 235	3 928	7 303	8 815	2 953	2 263	3 632
Less than $2,500	869	229	266	484	1 420	671	331	409	59[illegible]	160	191	258
$2,500 to $4,999	1 865	602	753	724	2 162	1 092	547	619	99[illegible]	280	355	436
$5,000 to $7,499	1 441	521	577	469	2 970	1 463	569	834	1 36[illegible]	345	409	632
$7,500 to $9,999	1 133	596	382	240	3 226	1 894	480	835	1 143	409	294	503
$10,000 to $12,499	1 033	469	452	200	3 140	2 110	338	686	871	372	178	327
$12,500 to $14,999	886	406	419	110	2 605	1 611	312	612	782	233	157	334
$15,000 to $17,499	603	277	211	137	2 737	1 980	190	512	603	228	125	250
$17,500 to $19,999	653	327	264	83	2 642	1 840	165	533	506	235	101	198
$20,000 to $24,999	961	448	424	111	5 107	3 750	336	916	865	291	213	342
$25,000 to $34,999	954	385	537	46	7 152	5 672	449	877	819	282	207	239
$35,000 to $49,999	292	109	175	–	3 490	2 926	167	362	208	84	24	80
$50,000 or more	111	46	58	7	1 503	1 216	44	108	112	34	9	33
Median	$10 224	$11 383	$11 554	$5 520	$18 273	$20 589	$10 274	$13 597	$10 929	$11 899	$9 001	$9 935
Mean	$13 034	$14 051	$14 247	$7 569	$20 943	$23 032	$13 831	$16 257	$13 669	$14 577	$11 897	$12 816
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 644	1 382	2 222	1 448	7 200	4 022	1 635	1 787	2 642	676	1 091	1 090
Median income	$5 880	$6 993	$6 507	$4 253	$8 593	$10 058	$6 499	$7 294	$6 871	$7 889	$6 140	$6 737
Mean income	$8 462	$9 568	$9 314	$5 303	$10 439	$11 625	$7 890	$8 990	$8 803	$9 306	$7 256	$8 770
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 569	1 147	377	46	5 614	3 931	443	613	1 653	567	332	364
Median income	$10 274	$10 129	$11 696	$2500—	$12 207	$12 957	$8 254	$9 829	$10 006	$10 713	$7 879	$9 223
Mean income	$12 721	$11 987	$15 965	$4 781	$16 267	$17 439	$10 119	$13 201	$12 509	$12 430	$9 942	$12 280
Unrelated individuals	9 774	6 983	2 199	686	22 906	17 008	2 061	3 433	6 773	3 260	1 479	1 869
Less than $1,000	867	556	196	137	2 273	1 385	286	472	991	405	234	269
$1,000 to $1,999	496	337	118	70	913	597	83	187	328	169	47	129
$2,000 to $2,999	916	591	256	105	1 086	651	174	190	519	196	104	152
$3,000 to $3,999	1 380	1 051	237	79	2 035	1 381	223	412	974	473	188	344
$4,000 to $4,999	1 365	981	317	56	2 904	1 945	484	444	1 418	674	401	301
$5,000 to $5,999	542	423	94	43	1 475	1 081	124	249	531	285	105	150
$6,000 to $7,999	880	671	173	71	2 437	2 005	174	374	572	349	135	140
$8,000 to $9,999	849	597	222	22	2 022	1 497	169	304	431	170	83	151
$10,000 to $11,999	846	570	255	7	1 728	1 457	67	156	230	111	46	63
$12,000 to $14,999	658	510	113	42	1 800	1 424	75	242	331	163	55	94
$15,000 to $24,999	801	555	185	54	3 196	2 674	153	318	349	207	68	46
$25,000 to $49,999	140	115	25	–	907	791	29	80	90	49	13	30
$50,000 or more	34	26	8	–	130	120	–	5	9	9	–	–
Median	$4 900	$4 975	$4 923	$3 392	$6 616	$7 444	$4 546	$5 046	$4 405	$4 574	$4 415	$4 135
Mean	$7 048	$7 171	$7 127	$4 782	$9 030	$9 846	$6 044	$7 024	$5 836	$6 445	$5 287	$5 253
Female unrelated individuals	5 435	4 067	1 064	349	11 693	9 485	890	1 327	2 715	1 514	617	616
Median income	$4 519	$4 582	$4 396	$3 183	$5 978	$6 376	$4 396	$4 911	$4 326	$4 371	$4 208	$4 212
Mean income	$5 953	$6 057	$5 697	$4 682	$7 896	$8 322	$5 186	$5 780	$5 066	$5 345	$4 275	$4 487
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 946	2 472	426	50	5 583	4 279	508	598	2 083	1 021	451	426
Median income	$4 339	$4 428	$4 089	$2 917	$4 834	$5 106	$4 517	$4 343	$4 441	$4 526	$4 549	$4 000
Mean income	$5 541	$5 788	$4 408	$2 904	$7 156	$7 744	$5 213	$5 214	$5 465	$5 753	$5 394	$5 079
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 646	1 069	1 314	1 704	5 128	2 320	1 253	1 717	2 500	676	810	1 246
Less than $1,000	458	131	94	290	783	335	173	226	337	53	106	141
$1,000 to $1,999	236	55	97	109	384	197	90	126	153	46	54	65
$2,000 to $2,999	405	95	176	177	477	268	99	140	182	84	37	102
$3,000 to $3,999	760	260	305	296	837	385	217	283	408	122	138	198
$4,000 to $4,999	828	273	317	336	988	496	299	237	466	122	211	172
$5,000 to $5,999	403	101	172	179	645	258	189	213	346	82	126	173
$6,000 to $6,999	223	39	79	140	540	226	70	247	309	85	47	201
$7,000 to $7,999	135	31	31	86	204	45	65	66	105	6	47	45
$8,000 to $8,999	114	69	25	40	140	52	30	89	102	38	23	81
$9,000 to $9,999	37	10	7	20	83	33	16	47	64	23	16	47
$10,000 to $10,999	44	5	8	31	22	7	–	15	15	7	–	15
$11,000 to $11,999	–	–	–	–	33	16	5	28	11	6	5	6
$12,000 or more	3	–	3	–	2	2	–	–	2	2	–	–
Median	$3 953	$3 975	$3 951	$3 932	$4 089	$3 935	$4 159	$4 352	$4 365	$4 270	$4 332	$4 680
Mean	$3 864	$3 902	$3 875	$3 818	$4 959	$3 777	$3 950	$4 436	$4 302	$4 415	$4 181	$4 673
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 645	654	1 111	1 196	2 657	1 141	859	832	1 293	294	615	577
Median income	$3 898	$3 857	$3 998	$3 751	$4 144	$3 908	$4 224	$4 234	$4 323	$3 839	$4 277	$4 543
Mean income	$3 769	$3 690	$3 940	$3 618	$3 881	$3 669	$3 883	$4 005	$4 076	$3 611	$4 037	$4 252
Families with householder 65 years and over	143	96	29	33	425	190	116	59	218	32	87	52
Median income	$3 217	$3 294	$3 708	$1000—	$3 520	$3 000	$3 667	$5 094	$3 968	$3 444	$3 850	$5 313
Mean income	$2 405	$2 401	$3 329	$1 230	$3 411	$2 766	$3 552	$5 116	$4 111	$4 839	$3 444	$5 805
Unrelated individuals	3 001	2 002	711	384	5 592	3 567	691	1 082	2 427	1 080	507	737
Less than $500	676	440	146	91	1 844	1 117	238	390	830	312	198	241
$500 to $999	191	116	50	46	429	268	48	82	161	93	36	28
$1,000 to $1,499	276	168	85	26	439	271	11	90	150	87	11	52
$1,500 to $1,999	220	169	33	44	474	326	72	97	178	82	36	77
$2,000 to $2,499	477	287	154	48	642	376	94	81	299	116	53	58
$2,500 to $2,999	439	304	102	57	444	275	80	109	220	80	51	94
$3,000 or more	722	518	141	72	1 320	934	148	233	589	310	122	187
Median	$2 144	$2 188	$2 135	$1 830	$1 589	$1 696	$1 837	$1 383	$1 704	$1 793	$1 618	$1 808
Mean	$1 818	$1 852	$1 801	$1 684	$1 546	$1 606	$1 562	$1 457	$1 577	$1 678	$1 495	$1 658
Female unrelated individuals	1 769	1 240	378	201	2 845	2 103	317	425	959	490	229	254
Median income	$2 184	$2 114	$2 401	$1 625	$1 772	$1 883	$1 774	$1 089	$1 472	$1 610	$830	$1 640
Mean income	$1 847	$1 822	$2 027	$1 509	$1 640	$1 731	$1 505	$1 361	$1 494	$1 623	$1 352	$1 493
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	680	521	135	32	977	704	91	121	429	196	74	114
Median income	$2 506	$2 479	$2 599	$2 167	$2 644	$2 700	$2 675	$2 566	$2 726	$3000+	$2 720	$2 618
Mean income	$2 084	$2 004	$2 384	$2 117	$2 061	$2 129	$2 099	$1 724	$2 131	$2 361	$2 172	$1 830

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	St. Louis city, Mo.								St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	107 989	61 006	46 151	1 324	52 586	12 485	39 785	613	65 089	59 800	[illegible]	1 566
Less than $2,500	5 249	1 425	3 784	98	4 241	767	3 442	85	1 459	1 012	276	51
$2,500 to $4,999	8 012	2 374	5 574	42	6 104	956	5 116	30	2 618	2 114	247	130
$5,000 to $7,499	10 574	4 427	6 [illegible]	163	6 909	1 293	5 583	87	3 717	3 070	322	164
$7,500 to $9,999	10 227	5 070	5 064	115	5 913	1 244	4 625	68	4 257	3 692	374	99
$10,000 to $12,499	9 996	5 402	4 501	127	5 121	1 206	3 887	47	4 606	4 176	249	130
$12,500 to $14,999	8 990	5 155	3 749	160	4 374	1 099	3 235	94	4 143	3 761	221	86
$15,000 to $17,499	8 927	5 649	3 229	83	3 772	1 119	2 635	37	5 089	4 682	246	93
$17,500 to $19,999	7 910	5 175	2 658	136	3 176	913	2 234	61	4 986	4 554	183	144
$20,000 to $24,999	13 638	9 179	4 379	147	4 860	1 333	3 498	33	10 424	9 917	314	301
$25,000 to $34,999	15 417	10 586	4 723	193	5 165	1 487	3 662	41	13 319	12 733	362	240
$35,000 to $49,999	6 456	4 557	1 661	49	2 031	586	1 430	24	7 118	6 856	215	106
$50,000 or more	2 593	2 007	572	11	920	482	438	6	3 353	3 233	93	22
Median	$15 265	$17 984	$11 442	$14 328	$11 526	$14 266	$10 725	$11 941	$20 743	$21 337	$13 722	$18 021
Mean	$17 782	$20 435	$14 293	$16 474	$14 711	$18 184	$13 629	$13 906	$23 502	$24 205	$16 783	$18 062
Families with female householder, no husband present	32 [illegible]	11 468	21 019	308	21 944	2 984	18 863	194	11 732	9 800	1 418	292
Median income	$8 979	$11 741	$7 680	$9 115	$7 441	$7 476	$7 433	$7 917	$11 301	$11 998	$8 698	$6 273
Mean income	$11 538	$14 535	$9 919	$10 159	$10 054	$12 893	$9 609	$8 161	$13 575	$14 294	$10 500	$8 631
Families with householder 65 years and over	23 721	15 819	7 778	188	9 614	2 533	7 028	65	12 055	11 689	281	105
Median income	$11 866	$13 020	$9 546	$11 528	$9 819	$11 348	$9 384	$14 250	$13 891	$14 040	$10 881	$10 250
Mean income	$15 455	$17 054	$12 255	$15 627	$13 582	$17 828	$12 073	$22 792	$17 667	$1[illegible] 842	$12 856	$12 680
Unrelated individuals	86 699	57 820	27 931	846	42 128	16 947	24 712	461	53 306	50 252	1 874	804
Less than $1,000	6 716	3 177	3 411	82	4 552	1 392	3 092	72	2 483	2 145	163	85
$1,000 to $1,999	3 664	1 868	1 733	57	2 473	821	1 617	39	1 731	1 569	105	49
$2,000 to $2,999	8 576	4 058	4 391	75	5 839	1 680	4 060	55	3 583	3 332	123	82
$3,000 to $3,999	10 306	6 457	3 763	72	5 696	2 162	3 482	29	4 799	4 466	241	79
$4,000 to $4,999	7 743	5 617	2 061	87	3 506	1 620	1 852	59	4 171	3 874	207	89
$5,000 to $5,999	5 586	4 185	1 371	56	2 458	1 169	1 264	32	3 704	3 512	142	46
$6,000 to $7,999	9 689	6 915	2 685	50	4 230	1 812	2 372	9	6 369	6 016	220	105
$8,000 to $9,999	8 315	6 061	2 191	66	3 472	1 552	1 907	21	5 789	5 563	153	49
$10,000 to $11,999	6 786	4 924	1 780	105	2 671	1 136	1 502	77	4 476	4 212	178	64
$12,000 to $14,999	6 934	5 123	1 748	78	2 730	1 275	1 428	29	5 542	5 318	99	56
$15,000 to $24,999	9 758	7 216	2 441	98	3 596	1 702	1 862	39	8 498	8 100	243	94
$25,000 to $49,999	2 188	1 832	321	20	790	540	245	–	1 925	1 909	–	6
$50,000 or more	438	387	35	–	115	86	29	–	236	236	–	–
Median	$6 153	$7 010	$4 324	$5 893	$4 714	$5 683	$4 057	$4 602	$7 935	$8 074	$5 [illegible]	$5 391
Mean	$8 318	$9 179	$6 504	$8 005	$6 938	$8 063	$6 192	$6 431	$9 716	$9 855	$7 355	$6 959
Female unrelated individuals	51 649	36 796	15 450	373	23 101	9 034	13 831	186	31 813	30 301	916	352
Median income	$5 297	$6 093	$3 661	$4 464	$3 914	$4 706	$3 550	$3 000	$6 821	$6 899	$4 802	$5 054
Mean income	$7 246	$8 071	$5 351	$5 733	$5 737	$6 786	$5 096	$3 902	$8 307	$8 413	$5 815	$6 351
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	32 872	24 153	8 508	215	14 060	6 015	7 905	114	15 460	14 914	404	132
Median income	$4 562	$5 217	$3 299	$4 050	$3 653	$4 408	$3 272	$3 727	$5 295	$5 369	$4 341	$3 905
Mean income	$6 686	$7 609	$3 988	$4 763	$5 056	$6 582	$3 924	$3 773	$7 301	$7 379	$5 530	$4 002
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	17 924	4 574	13 215	220	14 428	2 154	12 179	182	5 223	3 736	716	287
Less than $1,000	2 427	630	1 785	26	2 053	378	1 663	26	831	526	159	45
$1,000 to $1,999	1 309	374	929	27	930	135	789	22	384	280	59	6
$2,000 to $2,999	3 223	885	2 307	50	2 673	498	2 152	42	510	411	31	6
$3,000 to $3,999	3 405	947	2 419	20	2 556	328	2 214	14	985	821	83	68
$4,000 to $4,999	2 310	713	1 581	17	1 762	315	1 438	11	1 202	937	133	56
$5,000 to $5,999	1 649	410	1 239	26	1 319	155	1 164	18	500	321	100	30
$6,000 to $6,999	1 169	203	960	18	1 009	127	876	13	359	207	57	45
$7,000 to $7,999	947	213	734	29	810	116	694	29	241	144	45	19
$8,000 to $8,999	668	127	516	–	546	58	463	–	140	81	20	–
$9,000 to $9,999	336	34	302	–	307	18	289	–	24	–	6	6
$10,000 to $10,999	237	27	210	7	224	20	204	7	16	–	–	6
$11,000 to $11,999	96	11	85	–	91	6	85	–	23	8	15	–
$12,000 or more	148	–	148	–	148	–	148	–	8	–	8	–
Median	$3 588	$2 420	$3 656	$3 350	$3 610	$3 201	$3 671	$3 071	$3 900	$3 793	$4 195	$4 330
Mean	$3 921	$3 541	$4 050	$3 869	$3 993	$3 477	$4 081	$3 880	$3 759	$3 620	$4 023	$4 359
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 966	2 397	9 494	113	9 973	1 136	8 784	91	2 952	2 129	549	155
Median income	$3 499	$3 179	$3 593	$3 688	$3 527	$2 900	$3 601	$3 313	$4 044	$3 988	$4 230	$3 956
Mean income	$3 832	$3 280	$3 968	$3 859	$3 899	$3 194	$3 984	$3 888	$3 860	$3 836	$3 944	$3 983
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 834	614	1 197	9	1 338	214	1 10[illegible]	9	518	471	16	23
Median income	$3 541	$3 395	$3 663	$3 750	$3 568	$3 398	$3 624	$3 750	$3 328	$3 340	$1000—	$2 750
Mean income	$3 666	$3 206	$3 912	$4 998	$3 760	$3 146	$3 892	$4 996	$2 913	$2 872	$1 844	$3 940
Unrelated individuals	24 946	12 695	11 868	253	16 403	5 236	10 927	181	10 701	9 724	537	267
Less than $500	5 371	2 443	2 833	61	3 781	1 120	2 605	55	2 016	1 744	127	71
$500 to $999	1 345	734	578	21	771	272	487	17	467	401	36	14
$1,000 to $1,499	1 707	917	759	19	1 155	433	705	19	811	737	47	30
$1,500 to $1,999	1 957	951	974	38	1 318	388	912	20	920	832	58	19
$2,000 to $2,499	3 774	1 717	1 979	28	2 630	754	1 812	28	1 639	1 504	71	37
$2,500 to $2,999	4 802	2 341	2 412	47	3 209	926	2 248	27	1 944	1 828	52	45
$3,000 or more	5 990	3 592	2 333	39	3 539	1 343	2 158	15	2 904	2 678	146	51
Median	$2 277	$2 379	$2 200	$1 836	$2 224	$2 269	$2 208	$1 487	$2 347	$2 382	$2 004	$1 987
Mean	$1 925	$2 008	$1 845	$1 731	$1 878	$1 935	$1 853	$1 493	$2 001	$2 031	$1 805	$1 691
Female unrelated individuals	16 855	8 863	7 749	148	10 629	3 250	7 205	102	7 238	6 693	332	110
Median income	$2 410	$2 468	$2 369	$2 278	$2 372	$2 362	$2 379	$1 571	$2 473	$2 504	$1 756	$2 042
Mean income	$2 041	$2 071	$2 015	$1 908	$2 015	$1 983	$2 030	$1 544	$2 122	$2 151	$1 735	$1 558
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 976	5 107	4 765	86	6 507	1 924	4 497	54	3 431	3 204	136	61
Median income	$2 684	$2 744	$2 636	$2 613	$2 649	$2 710	$2 632	$2 406	$2 656	$2 647	$3 000	$2 461
Mean income	$2 438	$2 445	$2 439	$2 501	$2 428	$2 428	$2 433	$2 327	$2 356	$2 335	$2 656	$2 468

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	5 658	4 272	704	325	64 944	54 706	9 697	937	12 096	4 [illegible]	7 422	192
Less than $2,500	309	155	56	14	2 079	1 101	935	99	1 [illegible]	236	825	37
$2,500 to $4,999	644	355	134	42	3 120	1 951	1 142	68	1 485	491	994	30
$5,000 to $7,499	699	420	122	39	6 372	4 876	1 451	52	2 058	759	1 283	43
$7,500 to $9,999	624	399	140	25	6 750	5 760	965	86	1 478	662	816	7
$10,000 to $12,499	492	410	46	42	7 047	5 956	1 015	101	1 336	526	773	11
$12,500 to $14,999	396	306	31	17	6 045	5 240	775	124	1 129	527	596	25
$15,000 to $17,499	438	347	62	19	5 628	4 742	847	63	985	404	570	16
$17,500 to $19,999	446	363	40	29	4 541	3 980	502	51	582	209	361	–
$20,000 to $24,999	632	558	25	40	8 169	7 243	868	135	919	384	532	5
$25,000 to $34,999	663	594	34	38	8 253	7 445	721	112	678	257	401	8
$35,000 to $49,999	220	205	9	20	4 336	3 973	342	19	260	70	190	–
$50,000 or more	95	90	5	–	2 604	2 439	134	47	100	18	82	10
Median	$12 885	$15 403	$8 214	$12 574	$15 470	$16 302	$10 876	$13 962	$9 900	$10 587	$9 367	$6 686
Mean	$15 473	$17 324	$10 493	$15 748	$19 306	$20 297	$13 494	$17 448	$12 261	$12 630	$12 031	$11 136
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 791	1 174	443	54	11 082	6 998	4 019	157	4 293	880	3 399	68
Median income	$7 734	$8 785	$7 301	$4 417	$9 328	$11 085	$6 347	$4 505	$6 383	$7 486	$6 168	$3 088
Mean income	$9 547	$10 323	$8 519	$5 410	$11 105	$12 917	$7 988	$6 827	$7 871	$8 797	$7 639	$2 905
Families with householder 65 years and over	925	863	32	22	19 [illegible]	18 000	1 032	149	2 480	1 642	838	22
Median income	$11 080	$11 817	$7 414	$16 000	$11 [illegible]	$11 929	$7 073	$11 735	$8 479	$9 231	$6 769	$6 618
Mean income	$14 091	$14 723	$7 776	$13 931	$14 898	$15 159	$10 336	$12 902	$10 505	$10 855	$9 818	$7 978
Unrelated individuals	7 775	6 718	714	190	48 239	42 788	5 047	596	12 216	7 781	4 334	157
Less than $1,000	524	405	54	25	2 321	1 788	487	88	919	452	447	17
$1,000 to $1,999	404	315	57	19	1 816	1 417	376	17	739	388	344	–
$2,000 to $2,999	891	774	71	19	4 132	3 265	826	78	1 786	1 006	746	41
$3,000 to $3,999	992	816	137	25	5 870	5 311	488	74	1 863	1 413	444	26
$4,000 to $4,999	651	549	70	26	4 95[illegible]	4 463	450	52	1 378	958	413	8
$5,000 to $5,999	616	526	77	14	3 999	3 572	402	20	1 055	699	350	10
$6,000 to $7,999	706	621	70	31	6 988	6 188	769	32	1 712	1 022	677	–
$8,000 to $9,999	660	594	46	–	4 898	4 414	467	78	941	559	382	41
$10,000 to $11,999	588	476	72	6	3 908	3 580	278	28	641	427	206	8
$12,000 to $14,999	700	655	26	8	3 739	3 464	257	53	597	426	171	–
$15,000 to $24,999	723	667	34	17	4 213	3 972	218	74	445	308	137	6
$25,000 to $49,999	260	260	–	–	1 130	1 087	29	–	120	103	17	–
$50,000 or more	60	60	–	–	267	267	–	–	20	20	–	–
Median	$5 691	$5 951	$4 543	$4 269	$6 286	$6 493	$4 770	$4 769	$4 581	$4 659	$4 450	$3 768
Mean	$8 489	$8 931	$5 770	$5 795	$8 172	$8 467	$5 790	$6 791	$5 876	$6 199	$5 351	$5 411
Female unrelated individuals	4 182	3 667	357	96	29 768	27 203	2 388	287	6 408	4 304	2 048	60
Median income	$4 623	$5 032	$4 250	$4 750	$5 680	$5 863	$3 531	$2 964	$3 901	$4 127	$3 201	$2 406
Mean income	$6 774	$7 088	$4 924	$5 927	$7 273	$7 502	$4 731	$4 578	$5 056	$5 474	$4 246	$2 500
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 426	2 186	150	60	22 685	21 466	1 092	128	5 091	4 011	1 029	34
Median income	$4 333	$4 515	$3 630	$2 895	$5 090	$5 264	$2 967	$3 256	$3 944	$4 254	$2 951	$2 500
Mean income	$6 186	$6 428	$4 008	$3 155	$6 916	$7 069	$4 081	$4 186	$5 464	$5 862	$4 019	$2 478
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 416	661	317	106	6 416	3 372	2 [illegible]43	208	3 469	804	2 624	93
Less than $1,000	163	75	35	14	912	566	[illegible]30	[illegible]	382	95	281	18
$1,000 to $1,999	78	33	13	–	644	321	307	18	378	88	282	7
$2,000 to $2,999	132	68	19	–	971	484	467	21	574	137	426	12
$3,000 to $3,999	264	155	56	17	1 204	674	524	32	608	191	417	24
$4,000 to $4,999	289	158	67	25	1 040	647	386	27	508	158	350	6
$5,000 to $5,999	142	59	40	4	813	364	415	15	475	61	398	15
$6,000 to $6,999	129	37	37	15	277	107	170	16	200	37	163	11
$7,000 to $7,999	109	39	18	19	298	112	186	–	192	37	155	–
$8,000 to $8,999	63	29	17	–	177	79	98	10	98	–	98	–
$9,000 to $9,999	18	–	–	6	39	13	26	–	26	–	26	–
$10,000 to $10,999	6	–	–	6	25	5	20	–	14	–	14	–
$11,000 to $11,999	23	8	15	–	7	–	7	–	7	–	7	–
$12,000 or more	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	7	–	7	–
Median	$4 246	$3 997	$4 530	$4 880	$3 566	$3 467	$3 701	$2 810	$3 659	$3 429	$3 775	$3 396
Mean	$4 360	$4 076	$4 696	$5 258	$3 530	$3 280	$3 825	$2 653	$3 747	$3 342	$3 886	$3 151
Families with female householder, no husband present	751	402	226	46	3 332	1 169	2 149	109	2 232	304	1 917	68
Median income	$4 240	$4 019	$4 511	$4 450	$3 450	$3 085	$3 674	$3 220	$3 559	$2 840	$3 744	$3 235
Mean income	$4 306	$4 065	$4 570	$4 567	$3 489	$3 065	$3 737	$2 944	$3 654	$2 874	$3 786	$2 905
Families with householder 65 years and over	95	73	7	–	1 075	753	322	–	432	158	274	–
Median income	$3 397	$3 362	$4 500	–	$3 455	$3 484	$3 391	–	$3 400	$3 429	$3 384	–
Mean income	$3 398	$3 430	$4 215	–	$3 315	$3 239	$3 493	–	$3 532	$3 436	$3 587	–
Unrelated individuals	2 386	1 961	255	74	11 516	9 319	2 041	236	4 567	2 647	1 853	79
Less than $500	409	307	37	16	2 006	1 544	416	88	769	361	388	17
$500 to $999	115	98	17	7	315	244	71	–	150	91	59	–
$1,000 to $1,499	227	163	43	13	852	700	139	12	320	200	120	–
$1,500 to $1,999	177	152	14	6	964	717	237	5	419	188	224	–
$2,000 to $2,499	436	370	35	19	2 063	1 551	475	38	979	505	444	28
$2,500 to $2,999	455	404	36	–	2 069	1 714	351	40	807	501	302	13
$3,000 or more	567	467	73	11	3 247	2 849	352	53	1 123	801	316	21
Median	$2 304	$2 352	$2 236	$1 462	$2 393	$2 469	$2 166	$2 171	$2 319	$2 479	$2 153	$2 402
Mean	$2 002	$2 044	$2 026	$1 560	$2 054	$2 095	$1 883	$1 622	$2 033	$2 158	$1 865	$2 079
Female unrelated individuals	1 544	1 296	159	22	7 969	6 643	1 244	160	2 881	1 704	1 135	49
Median income	$2 360	$2 430	$1 696	$1 583	$2 435	$2 504	$2 195	$2 052	$2 372	$2 535	$2 193	$2 197
Mean income	$2 088	$2 164	$1 847	$1 143	$2 120	$2 165	$1 910	$1 487	$2 119	$2 274	$1 914	$1 583
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	777	657	69	38	5 668	4 955	655	80	1 987	1 319	629	34
Median income	$2 670	$2 677	$2 739	$2 158	$2 588	$2 623	$2 405	$2 797	$2 569	$2 675	$2 390	$2 405
Mean income	$2 519	$2 521	$2 459	$2 271	$2 332	$2 317	$2 424	$2 710	$2 453	$2 468	$2 422	$2 478

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Syracuse city, N.Y.								Tacoma city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	38 216	31 362	5 962	657	11 785	6 848	4 361	374	40 576	34 854	3 565	895
Less than $2,500	1 366	777	539	38	943	414	485	38	1 044	723	199	46
$2,500 to $4,999	2 452	1 612	725	64	1 411	728	623	41	2 211	1 657	285	84
$5,000 to $7,499	3 224	2 465	634	73	1 417	791	525	46	2 933	2 362	322	100
$7,500 to $9,999	3 380	2 615	622	99	1 421	775	529	61	3 120	2 605	292	115
$10,000 to $12,499	3 502	2 842	606	38	1 274	767	487	21	3 498	2 970	329	81
$12,500 to $14,999	3 083	2 653	[illegible]	61	938	642	271	42	2 878	2 490	227	105
$15,000 to $17,499	3 301	2 787	[illegible]	72	852	528	256	55	3 193	2 772	299	30
$17,500 to $19,999	2 898	2 463	[illegible]	40	635	370	243	6	3 086	2 793	157	55
$20,000 to $24,999	5 360	4 582	694	47	1 228	726	454	15	6 060	5 295	516	64
$25,000 to $34,999	5 870	5 147	636	49	1 044	659	335	26	7 660	6 667	700	152
$35,000 to $49,999	2 552	2 271	270	66	466	343	118	23	3 420	3 119	197	63
$50,000 or more	1 228	1 148	64	10	156	105	35	–	1 473	1 401	42	–
Median	$16 591	$17 437	$11 902	$13 176	$11 375	$12 334	$10 095	$10 119	$18 643	$19 154	$16 074	$13 012
Mean	$19 096	$20 091	$14 533	$15 574	$14 289	$15 330	$12 591	$12 413	$21 012	$21 680	$17 672	$16 155
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 068	5 928	2 898	189	4 294	1 802	2 352	132	6 886	5 178	1 111	236
Median income	$8 934	$10 425	$6 888	$7 662	$6 623	$6 885	$6 433	$6 354	$8 550	$9 285	$7 161	$6 434
Mean income	$11 221	$12 733	$8 433	$8 685	$8 492	$9 549	$7 834	$6 747	$10 710	$11 250	$9 245	$7 340
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 380	7 123	234	25	1 327	1 352	175	12	6 229	5 937	189	28
Median income	$12 392	$12 554	$8 333	$8 646	$9 894	$10 411	$7 099	$4 643	$12 064	$12 072	$14 766	$7 188
Mean income	$15 841	$16 009	$11 475	$7 837	$12 753	$13 307	$8 468	$4 951	$16 025	$15 995	$19 200	$10 384
Unrelated individuals	38 961	34 114	4 048	390	18 695	14 694	3 405	[illegible]	29 217	25 749	2 091	463
Less than $1,000	3 459	2 805	491	91	2 517	1 934	458	61	2 002	1 577	171	34
$1,000 to $1,999	2 277	1 965	252	36	1 727	1 453	229	36	1 022	836	154	7
$2,000 to $2,999	3 031	2 556	389	71	2 170	1 734	362	71	2 026	1 726	145	6
$3,000 to $3,999	4 883	4 104	649	64	2 730	2 058	554	48	4 014	3 601	280	64
$4,000 to $4,999	3 007	2 699	255	43	1 364	1 098	213	23	2 409	2 188	166	57
$5,000 to $5,999	2 852	2 538	261	36	1 335	1 071	226	10	1 875	1 677	136	44
$6,000 to $7,999	4 307	3 845	390	47	1 842	1 441	335	26	3 283	2 941	183	58
$8,000 to $9,999	3 680	3 286	327	65	1 373	1 058	280	31	2 541	2 294	133	39
$10,000 to $11,999	3 031	2 747	258	47	1 097	875	201	26	[illegible]	2 048	191	51
$12,000 to $14,999	3 390	3 014	354	34	1 069	798	262	19	[illegible]	2 265	137	52
$15,000 to $24,999	4 017	3 604	366	47	1 164	905	253	17	[illegible]	3 708	331	37
$25,000 to $49,999	875	805	50	9	248	216	26	–	918	798	56	14
$50,000 or more	152	146	6	–	59	53	6	–	98	90	8	–
Median	$5 990	$6 190	$4 953	$4 767	$4 149	$4 153	$4 467	$3 333	$6 701	$6 778	$5 952	$6 527
Mean	$7 900	$8 081	$6 841	$6 238	$6 110	$6 144	$6 277	$4 809	$8 814	$8 916	$8 241	$8 226
Female unrelated individuals	22 209	20 104	1 811	227	9 068	7 341	1 543	127	16 041	14 518	878	222
Median income	$5 542	$5 675	$4 272	$3 295	$3 835	$3 808	$3 962	$2 369	$5 246	$5 359	$4 409	$5 450
Mean income	$6 936	$7 056	$5 728	$5 822	$5 257	$5 244	$5 291	$3 478	$6 920	$7 031	$6 559	$6 406
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	9 449	8 869	472	42	2 888	2 426	388	16	8 577	8 241	199	49
Median income	$5 025	$5 143	$3 667	$5 000	$4 228	$4 460	$3 627	$3 800	$4 709	$4 765	$3 690	$4 543
Mean income	$6 915	$7 059	$4 467	$5 031	$5 616	$5 858	$4 407	$4 034	$6 417	[illegible] 487	$4 042	$5 589
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 913	2 901	1 761	164	3 112	1 431	1 507	126	4 315	3 030	700	209
Less than $1,000	684	392	255	27	488	207	250	27	586	410	105	33
$1,000 to $1,999	415	245	168	–	283	155	126	–	316	207	71	13
$2,000 to $2,999	566	288	240	28	371	127	216	22	373	294	66	–
$3,000 to $3,999	1 052	778	248	35	580	350	204	30	708	468	89	58
$4,000 to $4,999	913	527	324	12	538	233	288	–	1 099	837	147	26
$5,000 to $5,999	493	274	202	34	306	143	152	28	539	364	96	59
$6,000 to $6,999	295	176	101	–	191	89	88	–	324	201	55	20
$7,000 to $7,999	239	121	88	15	153	64	65	15	170	106	41	–
$8,000 to $8,999	90	[illegible]	64	13	68	9	55	4	104	82	7	–
$9,000 to $9,999	91	[illegible]	27	–	65	29	19	–	51	31	17	–
$10,000 to $10,999	30	[illegible]	22	–	30	8	22	–	24	24	–	–
$11,000 to $11,999	6	[illegible]	6	–	6	–	6	–	8	2	6	–
$12,000 or more	39	[illegible]	16	–	33	17	16	–	13	2	–	–
Median	$3 752	$3 675	$3 877	$3 771	$3 714	$3 647	$3 792	$3 467	$4 159	$4 162	$4 129	$4 019
Mean	$3 790	$3 656	$3 932	$4 033	$3 793	$3 659	$3 849	$3 692	$3 911	$3 866	$3 846	$3 839
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 270	1 684	1 455	99	2 173	844	1 239	85	2 537	1 681	322	144
Median income	$3 747	$3 722	$3 743	$3 757	$3 701	$3 759	$3 644	$3 650	$4 194	$4 166	$4 231	$4 476
Mean income	$3 724	$3 608	$3 797	$4 574	$3 735	$3 781	$3 663	$4 215	$3 868	$3 764	$3 945	$4 206
Families with householder 65 years and over	348	317	25	7	156	131	25	7	259	214	23	10
Median income	$3 320	$3 325	$2 813	$2 500	$3 097	$3 136	$2 813	$2 500	$3 540	$3 397	$4 813	$5 500
Mean income	$2 849	$2 847	$2 408	$2 955	$2 671	$2 722	$2 408	$2 955	$3 259	$3 125	$4 007	$5 270
Unrelated individuals	12 131	10 036	1 681	248	8 546	6 675	1 534	209	7 833	6 577	702	111
Less than $500	2 561	1 996	420	91	1 812	1 311	387	61	1 555	1 206	153	27
$500 to $999	898	809	71	–	705	623	71	–	447	371	18	7
$1,000 to $1,499	1 208	1 055	131	27	944	799	123	27	469	372	74	–
$1,500 to $1,999	1 069	910	121	9	783	654	106	9	553	464	80	7
$2,000 to $2,499	1 758	1 479	221	50	1 302	1 052	199	50	917	746	69	–
$2,500 to $2,999	1 273	1 077	168	21	868	682	163	21	1 109	980	76	6
$3,000 or more	3 364	2 710	549	50	2 132	1 554	485	41	2 783	2 438	232	64
Median	$2 094	$2 084	$2 221	$1 833	$2 011	$1 962	$2 201	$2 075	$2 487	$2 566	$2 188	$3000+
Mean	$1 833	$1 837	$1 860	$1 529	$1 767	$1 755	$1 835	$1 673	$2 024	$2 079	$1 927	$2 119
Female unrelated individuals	7 061	6 083	823	122	4 420	3 578	744	96	5 208	4 475	377	70
Median income	$2 147	$2 125	$2 423	$1 409	$1 997	$1 897	$2 517	$1 750	$2 616	$2 666	$2 676	$3000+
Mean income	$1 872	$1 865	$1 947	$1 396	$1 766	$1 720	$1 963	$1 493	$2 117	$2 166	$2 123	$2 155
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 961	1 675	246	3	914	660	221	3	2 403	2 225	98	12
Median income	$3000+	$2 916	$3000+	$3000+	$3000+	$2 865	$3000+	$3000+	$3000+	$3000+	$3000+	$929
Mean income	$2 522	$2 453	$2 935	$3 370	$2 588	$2 475	$2 892	$3 370	$2 606	$2 600	$2 912	$1 626

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	5 135	3 152	1 420	208	71 107	54 609	15 241	10 129	20 539	7 503	12 670	2 321
Less than $2,500	362	168	153	6	3 570	1 517	1 920	419	2 259	531	1 703	194
$2,500 to $4,999	771	478	160	28	4 852	2 537	2 203	711	2 833	825	1 952	334
$5,000 to $7,499	734	466	156	50	6 711	4 421	2 156	941	3 156	1 113	1 986	361
$7,500 to $9,999	597	398	110	36	6 744	5 090	1 550	1 002	2 410	1 040	1 339	279
$10,000 to $12,499	489	334	131	17	6 862	5 252	1 433	975	1 908	823	1 062	206
$12,500 to $14,999	315	182	68	39	6 029	4 877	1 040	840	1 544	657	861	169
$15,000 to $17,499	367	203	144	–	5 611	4 556	964	819	1 257	518	712	208
$17,500 to $19,999	238	181	46	6	5 174	4 102	949	823	1 136	386	707	113
$20,000 to $24,999	526	296	188	7	8 829	7 367	1 311	1 251	1 786	756	991	186
$25,000 to $34,999	479	272	201	19	9 769	8 410	1 279	1 458	1 638	618	1 002	195
$35,000 to $49,999	194	124	55	–	4 176	3 872	269	628	379	138	220	56
$50,000 or more	63	50	8	–	2 780	2 608	167	262	233	98	135	20
Median	$10 529	$10 494	$12 500	$8 889	$15 350	$16 981	$9 664	$15 539	$9 597	$10 737	$8 796	$9 933
Mean	$13 967	$14 193	$14 991	$10 827	$18 955	$20 844	$12 631	$18 291	$12 675	$13 430	$12 207	$12 911
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 636	876	504	71	15 243	8 034	6 981	1 573	8 064	1 698	6 283	599
Median income	$5 954	$6 217	$5 553	$6 367	$8 115	$10 572	$5 587	$10 373	$5 865	$7 641	$5 531	$6 216
Mean income	$7 952	$7 971	$8 086	$7 210	$10 731	$13 258	$7 865	$12 535	$8 142	$9 395	$7 763	$9 179
Families with householder 65 years and over	794	676	96	22	13 127	11 229	1 763	2 428	3 715	2 054	1 396	768
Median income	$9 183	$9 043	$11 538	$7 857	$10 658	$11 207	$8 013	$9 361	$8 211	$8 216	$8 042	$8 103
Mean income	$12 773	$12 656	$12 718	$11 290	$14 838	$15 544	$10 472	$13 014	$11 288	$11 756	$10 502	$11 403
Unrelated individuals	7 254	5 961	963	127	44 655	35 879	7 940	4 384	14 389	7 381	6 737	1 346
Less than $1,000	639	455	81	–	3 058	1 986	936	358	1 377	567	776	122
$1,000 to $1,999	307	233	65	–	1 882	1 384	467	201	835	422	403	80
$2,000 to $2,999	709	555	94	–	5 227	3 248	1 871	695	3 054	1 195	1 786	317
$3,000 to $3,999	1 486	1 226	196	20	5 024	3 991	954	579	2 234	1 278	908	227
$4,000 to $4,999	717	650	52	19	3 705	3 065	595	366	1 215	709	490	117
$5,000 to $5,999	562	468	83	11	3 191	2 644	512	251	971	529	435	63
$6,000 to $7,999	700	577	81	15	5 798	4 777	911	631	1 792	1 044	704	187
$8,000 to $9,999	507	433	54	17	4 234	3 525	589	381	1 026	534	466	92
$10,000 to $11,999	423	327	81	15	3 404	2 969	393	197	670	357	313	29
$12,000 to $14,999	482	368	51	21	3 128	2 813	263	320	523	326	189	55
$15,000 to $24,999	613	508	99	–	4 564	4 136	355	291	569	365	199	41
$25,000 to $49,999	181	141	18	9	1 189	1 105	79	105	105	45	60	16
$50,000 or more	22	20	8	–	251	236	15	9	18	10	8	–
Median	$4 748	$4 787	$4 875	$6 900	$6 081	$6 659	$3 730	$4 981	$3 863	$4 322	$3 444	$3 678
Mean	$7 110	$7 144	$7 225	$9 479	$8 267	$8 934	$5 445	$7 146	$5 421	$5 856	$4 988	$5 379
Female unrelated individuals	3 963	3 301	445	58	25 276	20 755	4 131	2 700	7 536	3 902	3 507	848
Median income	$4 169	$4 331	$3 838	$6 200	$5 148	$5 691	$3 068	$4 221	$3 387	$3 767	$2 929	$3 366
Mean income	$6 089	$6 195	$6 000	$6 155	$7 125	$7 667	$4 493	$6 330	$4 506	$4 937	$4 052	$4 818
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 609	2 403	145	12	14 047	11 508	2 339	1 618	5 239	2 955	2 170	627
Median income	$4 204	$4 361	$3 582	$4 500	$4 005	$4 387	[illegible]	$3 549	$3 289	$3 639	$2 825	$3 408
Mean income	$6 011	$6 144	$3 655	$4 265	$6 192	$6 769	$3 496	$4 746	$4 019	$4 487	$3 421	$4 495
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 570	859	427	84	10 489	4 682	5 507	1 179	6 584	1 534	4 952	570
Less than $1,000	203	98	75	–	1 365	677	631	209	775	229	541	98
$1,000 to $1,999	111	45	55	6	1 213	458	720	106	785	131	641	48
$2,000 to $2,999	107	63	44	–	1 891	725	1 121	172	1 304	287	1 010	80
$3,000 to $3,999	256	123	60	20	1 939	952	931	301	1 202	327	836	157
$4,000 to $4,999	433	300	73	8	1 558	850	669	201	892	289	586	99
$5,000 to $5,999	217	127	50	42	883	375	500	33	595	125	462	27
$6,000 to $6,999	95	29	26	8	661	283	351	67	387	48	339	25
$7,000 to $7,999	70	33	30	–	493	191	272	52	320	61	253	17
$8,000 to $8,999	25	16	–	–	210	109	98	21	120	26	91	8
$9,000 to $9,999	19	8	8	–	161	32	129	11	125	6	119	11
$10,000 to $10,999	15	15	–	–	70	12	58	6	47	–	47	–
$11,000 to $11,999	6	–	6	–	26	7	19	–	19	–	19	–
$12,000 or more	13	2	–	–	19	11	8	–	13	5	8	–
Median	$4 249	$4 335	$3 658	$5 190	$3 400	$3 505	$3 302	$3 341	$3 356	$3 367	$3 340	$3 376
Mean	$4 054	$4 093	$3 560	$4 733	$3 561	$3 493	$3 637	$3 320	$3 605	$3 347	$3 686	$3 300
Families with female householder, no husband present	964	484	305	50	5 906	1 845	3 978	398	4 389	712	3 648	275
Median income	$4 360	$4 447	$3 898	$5 219	$3 054	$3 277	$2 967	$3 170	$3 001	$2 882	$3 020	$3 320
Mean income	$4 036	$4 058	$3 560	$4 896	$3 268	$3 240	$3 283	$2 974	$3 289	$3 040	$3 338	$3 015
Families with householder 65 years and over	116	93	15	10	1 447	956	458	320	751	339	399	149
Median income	$3 700	$3 659	$5 250	$5 500	$3 412	$3 377	$3 480	$3 363	$3 524	$3 435	$3 587	$3 250
Mean income	$3 234	$3 092	$3 915	$5 270	$3 377	$3 264	$3 624	$3 308	$3 565	$3 413	$3 676	$3 028
Unrelated individuals	2 749	2 128	405	20	13 327	9 013	3 982	1 620	6 736	2 955	3 638	642
Less than $500	465	343	63	–	2 580	1 665	803	315	1 173	488	655	96
$500 to $999	174	112	18	–	478	321	133	43	204	79	121	26
$1,000 to $1,499	116	80	36	–	861	629	218	87	371	196	175	20
$1,500 to $1,999	191	153	29	–	1 021	755	249	114	464	226	228	60
$2,000 to $2,499	273	202	37	–	2 337	1 376	887	330	1 383	498	831	166
$2,500 to $2,999	436	353	57	–	2 890	1 872	984	365	1 671	697	955	151
$3,000 or more	1 094	885	165	20	3 160	2 395	708	366	1 470	771	673	123
Median	$2 678	$2 746	$2 671	$3000+	$2 369	$2 413	$2 331	$2 380	$2 418	$2 490	$2 385	$2 358
Mean	$2 168	$2 233	$2 146	$3 018	$1 983	$2 008	$1 963	$2 027	$2 052	$2 088	$2 028	$2 098
Female unrelated individuals	1 640	1 280	226	20	8 649	6 010	2 462	1 156	4 132	1 804	2 242	445
Median income	$2 817	$2 847	$3000+	$3000+	$2 468	$2 537	$2 339	$2 522	$2 464	$2 564	$2 384	$2 420
Mean income	$2 330	$2 391	$2 321	$3 018	$2 088	$2 122	$2 007	$2 168	$2 129	$2 215	$2 051	$2 209
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	915	791	87	–	5 473	3 762	1 599	777	2 957	1 368	1 520	309
Median income	$3000+	$3000+	$3000+	–	$2 662	$2 716	$2 548	$2 624	$2 629	$2 721	$2 561	$2 592
Mean income	$2 605	$2 577	$2 926	–	$2 436	$2 486	$2 312	$2 450	$2 399	$2 468	$2 338	$2 487

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

516

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	91 273	74 404	14 917	2 390	21 937	10 571	10 527	1 201	82 098	69 573	2 926	18 115
Less than $2,500	2 659	1 583	1 013	109	1 467	619	819	64	2 567	1 734	194	975
$2,500 to $4,999	4 935	2 642	2 125	229	3 156	1 162	1 867	174	3 946	2 925	281	1 274
$5,000 to $7,499	5 784	3 957	1 641	254	2 587	1 220	1 280	152	5 823	4 466	332	1 503
$7,500 to $9,999	5 713	4 452	1 101	213	1 883	953	842	129	7 082	5 882	290	1 634
$10,000 to $12,499	6 426	4 949	1 299	207	1 932	878	969	113	7 925	6 708	246	1 943
$12,500 to $14,999	5 992	4 834	955	205	1 601	856	656	99	7 089	6 064	218	1 466
$15,000 to $17,499	6 783	5 717	949	162	1 555	846	645	93	6 908	5 891	247	1 517
$17,500 to $19,999	6 674	5 576	901	190	1 324	627	617	86	6 507	5 510	223	1 515
$20,000 to $24,999	14 145	12 364	1 559	296	2 667	1 511	1 079	123	11 836	10 260	332	2 621
$25,000 to $34,999	18 853	16 373	2 199	355	2 568	1 230	1 262	121	13 722	12 126	319	2 488
$35,000 to $49,999	9 834	8 778	975	108	955	528	412	28	6 449	5 858	237	943
$50,000 or more	3 475	3 179	200	62	242	141	79	19	2 244	2 149	7	236
Median	$20 220	$21 318	$13 232	$14 732	$12 427	$13 824	$11 175	$11 803	$17 395	$18 007	$13 876	$15 433
Mean	$21 959	$23 227	$16 015	$17 510	$14 901	$15 825	$13 987	$14 054	$19 756	$20 491	$15 791	$16 988
Families with female householder, no husband present	16 900	10 342	6 190	466	7 454	2 476	4 782	272	12 557	9 874	890	3 249
Median income	$9 524	$11 396	$6 663	$6 105	$6 165	$6 612	$6 027	$4 660	$9 689	$10 696	$7 135	$7 844
Mean income	$11 789	$13 706	$8 766	$7 849	$8 443	$9 002	$8 183	$6 552	$11 979	$12 993	$9 222	$9 560
Families with householder 65 years and over	14 301	12 585	1 597	145	3 291	1 929	1 280	91	12 804	11 890	280	1 532
Median income	$12 293	$12 755	$9 448	$11 198	$9 755	$9 996	$9 384	$10 486	$12 261	$12 398	$10 208	$9 874
Mean income	$15 909	$16 449	$11 975	$14 926	$12 390	$13 054	$11 509	$12 213	$15 940	$16 231	$12 236	$11 752
Unrelated individuals	52 390	44 009	7 401	921	15 459	9 599	5 406	458	60 590	54 068	2 034	6 689
Less than $1,000	3 246	2 296	777	167	1 293	672	544	104	5 204	4 041	227	1 068
$1,000 to $1,999	2 253	1 575	629	26	1 056	532	514	8	3 245	2 824	170	394
$2,000 to $2,999	4 400	3 070	1 236	68	2 384	1 296	1 030	49	5 009	4 381	230	691
$3,000 to $3,999	5 101	4 303	715	44	2 024	1 371	594	36	5 943	5 260	223	719
$4,000 to $4,999	4 666	4 100	480	43	1 574	1 093	426	22	4 495	4 081	130	436
$5,000 to $5,999	3 431	3 020	382	25	974	668	282	8	4 427	4 070	131	341
$6,000 to $7,999	5 292	4 740	484	88	1 337	933	367	33	8 205	7 389	270	877
$8,000 to $9,999	5 058	4 536	471	115	1 180	828	341	70	6 125	5 494	167	665
$10,000 to $11,999	4 252	3 686	476	71	898	563	298	24	4 271	3 955	116	411
$12,000 to $14,999	4 665	3 961	592	104	1 008	603	368	38	5 011	4 536	165	395
$15,000 to $24,999	7 955	6 849	987	144	1 458	873	541	61	6 717	6 236	159	576
$25,000 to $49,999	1 790	1 614	160	16	229	135	89	5	1 659	1 542	39	113
$50,000 or more	281	259	12	10	44	32	12	–	279	259	7	3
Median	$7 139	$7 527	$4 716	$7 982	$4 618	$4 849	$4 049	$6 091	$6 457	$6 610	$5 282	$5 107
Mean	$9 202	$9 528	$7 417	$8 983	$6 904	$7 107	$6 576	$7 281	$8 253	$8 461	$6 993	$6 569
Female unrelated individuals	29 918	25 811	3 685	428	8 222	5 298	2 738	203	32 010	29 189	799	3 129
Median income	$5 628	$5 952	$3 445	$6 036	$3 813	$4 109	$3 195	$2 339	$5 723	$5 898	$5 639	$3 876
Mean income	$7 361	$7 650	$5 572	$6 143	$5 245	$5 392	$5 133	$4 065	$7 220	$7 410	$5 149	$5 012
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	16 372	14 778	1 515	32	4 960	3 611	1 297	13	12 515	11 546	418	1 060
Median income	$4 813	$4 971	$3 288	$5 750	$3 792	$3 952	$3 312	$2 813	$5 268	$5 495	$2 826	$3 476
Mean income	$6 556	$6 810	$4 168	$4 964	$4 737	$4 965	$4 132	$3 658	$7 227	$7 464	$3 402	$4 144
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 805	5 295	4 116	543	6 098	2 293	3 574	373	8 398	5 714	600	3 278
Less than $1,000	1 266	718	520	34	757	299	443	26	1 140	765	72	404
$1,000 to $1,999	780	484	290	37	386	175	211	18	799	510	81	343
$2,000 to $2,999	1 595	934	584	100	991	433	501	82	1 233	855	92	435
$3,000 to $3,999	2 086	1 060	964	85	1 402	504	855	59	1 566	1 157	119	580
$4,000 to $4,999	1 643	873	712	82	980	310	629	53	1 444	1 104	94	422
$5,000 to $5,999	1 014	535	420	82	617	243	359	55	765	432	78	284
$6,000 to $6,999	539	273	222	42	321	116	178	21	578	334	35	311
$7,000 to $7,999	436	213	192	45	305	109	192	23	359	267	11	142
$8,000 to $8,999	224	115	88	21	162	53	88	21	235	132	–	155
$9,000 to $9,999	88	38	42	8	61	11	42	8	130	73	13	78
$10,000 to $10,999	106	43	63	7	88	31	57	7	74	42	5	65
$11,000 to $11,999	19	5	14	–	19	5	14	–	41	19	–	34
$12,000 or more	9	4	5	–	9	4	5	–	34	24	–	25
Median	$3 605	$3 483	$3 689	$4 189	$3 653	$3 475	$3 739	$4 028	$3 656	$3 628	$3 462	$3 788
Mean	$3 677	$3 528	$3 797	$4 266	$3 816	$3 651	$3 888	$4 281	$3 736	$3 652	$3 525	$4 099
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 905	2 618	3 099	252	3 952	1 172	2 664	180	3 554	2 334	366	1 332
Median income	$3 430	$3 281	$3 521	$3 635	$3 414	$3 020	$3 559	$3 267	$3 314	$3 414	$3 400	$3 185
Mean income	$3 460	$3 333	$3 547	$3 616	$3 495	$3 220	$3 620	$3 357	$3 359	$3 425	$3 305	$3 554
Families with householder 65 years and over	694	389	287	12	425	171	251	12	961	785	41	264
Median income	$3 492	$3 051	$3 900	$3 000	$3 613	$3 123	$3 971	$3 000	$3 274	$3 295	$2 500	$3 551
Mean income	$3 604	$3 045	$4 476	$3 048	$4 044	$3 338	$4 594	$3 048	$3 074	$2 970	$2 575	$3 733
Unrelated individuals	12 701	9 250	3 074	295	5 853	3 208	2 458	187	17 766	15 059	776	2 712
Less than $500	2 560	1 786	624	119	973	469	450	67	4 059	3 094	163	921
$500 to $999	686	510	153	48	320	203	94	37	1 145	947	64	147
$1,000 to $1,499	1 202	849	340	12	539	276	263	–	1 580	1 401	88	151
$1,500 to $1,999	1 051	726	289	14	517	256	251	8	1 665	1 423	82	243
$2,000 to $2,499	2 243	1 567	623	39	1 231	689	510	27	2 578	2 280	90	369
$2,500 to $2,999	2 157	1 503	613	29	1 153	607	520	22	2 431	2 101	140	322
$3,000 or more	2 802	2 309	432	34	1 120	708	370	26	4 308	3 813	149	559
Median	$2 190	$2 241	$2 105	$797	$2 235	$2 290	$2 168	$858	$2 084	$2 146	$1 945	$1 782
Mean	$1 881	$1 925	$1 809	$1 162	$1 952	$2 018	$1 887	$1 299	$1 791	$1 848	$1 723	$1 580
Female unrelated individuals	8 247	6 105	1 922	180	3 695	2 041	1 530	127	10 300	8 959	403	1 505
Median income	$2 287	$2 316	$2 276	$750	$2 290	$2 288	$2 325	$658	$2 170	$2 219	$1 903	$2 058
Mean income	$2 005	$2 029	$2 009	$1 112	$2 035	$2 043	$2 074	$1 047	$1 880	$1 920	$1 688	$1 764
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 875	3 070	790	13	[illegible]	1 260	675	8	3 394	2 894	252	361
Median income	$2 620	$2 626	$2 609	$2 250	$2 575	$2 555	$2 611	$2 250	$2 561	$2 603	$2 158	$2 462
Mean income	$2 385	$2 363	$2 472	$2 110	$2 373	$2 332	$2 454	$2 150	$2 268	$2 315	$1 861	$2 262

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	18 505	12 162	1 384	8 480	97 756	83 029	10 167	1 357	12 875	5 782	6 336	189
Less than $2,500	1 186	605	154	650	2 251	1 436	595	160	635	190	373	48
$2,500 to $4,999	1 885	1 150	181	893	3 491	2 235	995	53	1 462	549	822	18
$5,000 to $7,499	2 192	1 303	207	1 005	5 595	4 045	1 254	62	1 806	810	920	–
$7,500 to $9,999	2 240	1 511	153	953	5 935	4 560	1 044	67	1 498	639	749	12
$10,000 to $12,499	2 182	1 517	141	1 038	7 788	6 220	1 147	130	1 540	634	817	23
$12,500 to $14,999	1 699	1 215	70	655	6 248	5 160	762	93	977	515	397	7
$15,000 to $17,499	1 413	1 001	101	611	7 679	6 367	865	165	1 271	660	544	23
$17,500 to $19,999	1 280	756	137	644	7 037	6 120	576	122	735	401	291	16
$20,000 to $24,999	1 949	1 400	89	916	13 454	11 656	1 134	121	1 303	641	586	14
$25,000 to $34,999	1 566	1 033	78	768	18 949	16 946	1 215	214	1 118	479	587	18
$35,000 to $49,999	700	495	66	283	11 954	11 148	488	142	437	208	223	–
$50,000 or more	213	176	7	64	7 375	7 136	92	28	93	56	27	10
Median	$12 004	$12 492	$9 951	$11 780	$20 956	$22 073	$12 659	$16 720	$11 683	$12 835	$10 930	$11 793
Mean	$14 407	$15 071	$12 600	$13 957	$25 937	$27 546	$15 263	$19 330	$14 065	$14 702	$13 561	$16 741
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 775	2 135	546	1 739	14 262	9 613	3 801	231	3 760	914	2 649	56
Median income	$6 397	$7 180	$6 358	$5 896	$10 522	$11 590	$7 857	$10 825	$7 219	$6 726	$7 409	$10 694
Mean income	$8 226	$9 066	$8 546	$7 530	$12 332	$13 520	$9 758	$11 010	$9 170	$8 409	$9 474	$9 153
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 965	2 340	189	1 095	12 641	11 002	1 336	89	2 148	977	1 111	36
Median income	$9 629	$9 897	$8 935	$8 782	$13 176	$13 869	$8 422	$16 771	$8 520	$8 688	$8 023	$17 143
Mean income	$11 926	$12 383	$10 508	$10 713	$20 545	$21 695	$10 949	$30 501	$11 333	$10 803	$10 727	$45 358
Unrelated individuals	20 432	16 954	1 209	3 351	56 881	48 968	5 230	880	8 905	5 168	3 324	175
Less than $1,000	2 561	1 850	166	583	2 922	2 089	557	166	791	364	389	54
$1,000 to $1,999	1 541	1 301	99	215	1 704	1 338	238	42	374	191	150	8
$2,000 to $2,999	2 347	1 917	194	417	3 279	2 469	655	19	1 120	582	508	–
$3,000 to $3,999	2 494	2 066	168	422	5 166	4 016	885	62	1 724	956	684	21
$4,000 to $4,999	1 657	1 437	81	239	3 478	3 029	313	50	747	474	242	21
$5,000 to $5,999	1 672	1 469	76	216	2 862	2 460	242	62	501	298	158	27
$6,000 to $7,999	2 557	2 191	105	435	6 429	5 562	553	129	897	521	323	15
$8,000 to $9,999	1 750	1 405	98	308	6 657	5 896	456	75	730	436	252	–
$10,000 to $11,999	1 098	965	74	172	5 174	4 658	322	86	507	311	172	12
$12,000 to $14,999	1 129	931	76	119	6 062	5 444	342	90	526	341	165	17
$15,000 to $24,999	1 291	1 120	66	193	9 679	8 704	568	81	757	505	246	–
$25,000 to $49,999	309	276	6	32	2 851	2 721	71	18	193	165	21	–
$50,000 or more	26	26	–	–	618	582	28	–	38	24	14	–
Median	$4 768	$4 935	$3 866	$4 161	$8 706	$9 076	$4 895	$6 565	$4 594	$5 057	$3 899	$4 214
Mean	$6 240	$6 432	$5 504	$5 546	$11 126	$11 660	$7 343	$7 332	$7 051	$7 741	$6 141	$4 513
Female unrelated individuals	9 747	8 284	513	1 581	31 578	27 634	2 635	330	4 731	2 709	1 823	50
Median income	$4 081	$4 185	$3 213	$3 896	$7 534	$7 949	$3 857	$6 500	$3 880	$4 249	$3 582	$3 667
Mean income	$5 450	$5 560	$4 714	$4 824	$8 969	$9 319	$6 131	$6 126	$5 592	$5 960	$5 088	$4 382
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	3 690	2 985	334	746	13 336	11 495	1 383	84	2 914	1 688	1 126	32
Median income	$4 042	$4 378	$2 771	$3 450	$5 389	$5 942	$3 422	$4 556	$3 711	$3 960	$3 382	$3 714
Mean income	$5 449	$5 848	$3 255	$4 053	$8 795	$9 366	$4 357	$4 466	$5 063	$5 707	$4 137	$3 455
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 089	2 209	413	2 254	7 186	4 358	2 183	218	2 883	1 021	1 645	66
Less than $1,000	462	207	50	256	1 108	714	289	97	351	114	190	48
$1,000 to $1,999	391	201	68	210	679	455	161	32	153	38	100	–
$2,000 to $2,999	652	377	61	336	975	543	312	36	387	140	211	–
$3,000 to $3,999	772	483	79	399	1 303	848	348	11	503	185	283	–
$4,000 to $4,999	656	412	60	292	1 333	840	411	30	573	201	342	18
$5,000 to $5,999	357	146	52	176	615	363	193	–	283	129	136	–
$6,000 to $6,999	295	114	25	197	434	258	138	5	210	79	111	–
$7,000 to $7,999	170	110	–	121	329	166	133	–	155	44	107	–
$8,000 to $8,999	160	70	–	125	187	88	90	–	127	35	90	–
$9,000 to $9,999	71	30	13	50	92	43	49	–	56	31	25	–
$10,000 to $10,999	63	38	5	58	51	30	11	–	38	17	11	–
$11,000 to $11,999	18	5	–	18	46	10	26	–	34	8	26	–
$12,000 or more	22	16	–	16	34	–	22	7	13	–	13	–
Median	$3 699	$3 661	$3 348	$3 815	$3 638	$3 551	$3 947	$1 375	$4 083	$4 167	$4 113	$1000–
Mean	$3 910	$3 877	$3 444	$4 175	$3 586	$3 376	$4 019	$1 578	$4 118	$4 220	$4 205	–$392
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 812	946	254	939	3 470	1 650	1 549	75	1 609	387	1 152	23
Median income	$3 299	$3 405	$3 286	$3 248	$3 539	$3 333	$3 867	$1000–	$3 935	$3 490	$4 125	$1000–
Mean income	$3 495	$3 683	$3 152	$3 672	$3 575	$3 255	$3 895	$2 245	$3 970	$3 635	$4 150	$550
Families with householder 65 years and over	454	304	35	215	607	355	217	–	300	87	205	–
Median income	$3 305	$3 379	$2 500	$3 457	$3 566	$3 238	$4 370	–	$3 915	$2 962	$4 414	–
Mean income	$3 183	$3 231	$2 553	$3 479	$3 395	$2 960	$4 184	–	$3 835	$3 025	$4 196	–
Unrelated individuals	8 270	6 596	562	1 511	11 558	8 703	2 087	262	3 483	1 775	1 535	62
Less than $500	2 017	1 434	130	493	2 424	1 738	443	137	612	280	307	31
$500 to $999	544	416	36	90	498	351	114	29	179	84	82	23
$1,000 to $1,499	773	658	56	77	824	621	130	31	161	64	78	8
$1,500 to $1,999	768	643	43	138	880	717	108	11	213	127	72	–
$2,000 to $2,499	1 227	1 021	82	189	1 401	1 121	178	7	359	224	122	–
$2,500 to $2,999	1 120	896	112	228	1 878	1 348	477	12	761	358	386	–
$3,000 or more	1 821	1 528	103	296	3 653	2 807	637	35	1 198	638	488	–
Median	$2 013	$2 072	$2 098	$1 846	$2 411	$2 412	$2 574	$500–	$2 643	$2 652	$2 638	$500
Mean	$1 729	$1 793	$1 734	$1 607	$1 979	$2 002	$2 010	$743	$2 157	$2 234	$2 067	$443
Female unrelated individuals	4 380	3 648	286	734	7 278	5 619	1 235	105	2 107	1 037	969	17
Median income	$2 053	$2 095	$2 033	$2 235	$2 526	$2 511	$2 648	$500–	$2 710	$2 708	$2 698	$500–
Mean income	$1 829	$1 865	$1 743	$1 928	$2 109	$2 112	$2 188	$734	$2 331	$2 382	$2 255	$143
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 450	1 048	212	399	3 478	2 590	778	24	1 303	614	650	11
Median income	$2 480	$2 552	$2 171	$2 544	$2 832	$2 797	$2 863	$500–	$2 870	$2 864	$2 848	$500–
Mean income	$2 168	$2 220	$1 920	$2 353	$2 573	$2 533	$2 652	$849	$2 702	$2 722	$2 660	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D.C.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	67 720	59 798	6 157	1 057	3 425	2 348	962	91	135 569	30 352	102 415	3 320
Less than $2,500	2 394	1 855	416	100	381	219	126	9	7 172	437	6 555	240
$2,500 to $4,999	1 576	1 039	506	43	219	86	133	–	8 518	484	7 931	142
$5,000 to $7,499	2 365	1 809	472	76	227	116	107	5	8 816	775	7 767	278
$7,500 to $9,999	3 513	2 834	564	108	308	184	115	9	9 398	1 044	8 051	357
$10,000 to $12,499	5 172	4 417	609	101	537	405	100	24	10 353	1 086	8 968	400
$12,500 to $14,999	4 576	4 020	418	58	281	214	59	14	9 235	1 122	7 916	270
$15,000 to $17,499	5 150	4 508	511	67	307	219	79	7	8 932	1 293	7 377	243
$17,500 to $19,999	4 770	4 167	445	75	184	155	29	–	8 383	1 379	6 830	309
$20,000 to $24,999	10 858	9 743	802	174	380	269	104	7	13 974	2 514	11 215	275
$25,000 to $34,999	15 066	13 871	896	153	397	329	58	16	20 590	4 728	15 519	403
$35,000 to $49,999	8 403	7 876	389	61	160	125	35	–	15 897	5 791	9 823	272
$50,000 or more	3 877	3 659	129	41	44	27	17	–	14 301	9 699	4 463	131
Median	$21 809	$22 443	$15 457	$16 586	$12 860	$14 416	$10 000	$12 344	$19 099	$35 692	$16 362	$14 750
Mean	$24 708	$25 510	$17 822	$18 451	$15 471	$16 837	$12 732	$14 851	$25 755	$45 833	$19 977	$18 672
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 000	7 000	1 722	222	935	470	425	22	48 461	4 536	43 198	1 117
Median income	$8 836	$9 738	$6 764	$4 186	$4 051	$3 750	$4 729	$6 000	$11 701	$20 967	$11 167	$10 576
Mean income	$10 701	$10 930	$10 331	$6 289	$5 053	$4 818	$5 630	$5 980	$14 639	$24 740	$13 615	$12 523
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 944	3 458	477	14	116	40	76	7	21 863	7 473	14 189	248
Median income	$16 470	$17 268	$11 348	$11 250	$10 658	$12 500	$10 658	$1[illegible] 250	$17 284	$30 396	$13 711	$17 647
Mean income	$22 349	$23 528	$13 835	$11 448	$12 418	$14 185	$11 488	$1[illegible] 050	$25 866	$42 990	$16 879	$21 781
Unrelated individuals	25 569	22 826	2 246	412	806	600	196	–	165 302	78 400	82 165	5 561
Less than $1,000	1 189	952	198	39	60	34	26	–	14 123	4 195	9 332	629
$1,000 to $1,999	741	574	140	2	31	21	10	–	6 527	2 422	3 892	340
$2,000 to $2,999	1 169	849	287	28	101	39	62	–	11 231	3 282	7 693	258
$3,000 to $3,999	1 165	941	194	5	55	44	11	–	8 768	3 029	5 521	179
$4,000 to $4,999	1 139	1 013	93	14	38	38	–	–	7 093	2 965	3 880	340
$5,000 to $5,999	1 397	1 200	173	30	99	48	41	–	6 796	2 744	3 794	388
$6,000 to $7,999	3 693	3 315	292	93	89	80	9	–	13 820	5 655	7 650	640
$8,000 to $9,999	3 111	2 835	217	52	90	77	13	–	13 753	5 544	7 674	597
$10,000 to $11,999	2 795	2 637	135	27	72	65	7	–	12 604	5 508	6 771	331
$12,000 to $14,999	2 999	2 719	200	21	60	53	7	–	17 137	8 108	8 592	623
$15,000 to $24,999	4 666	4 371	247	60	80	76	4	–	32 905	18 919	13 196	789
$25,000 to $49,999	1 312	1 238	59	34	31	25	6	–	17 641	13 656	3 680	378
$50,000 or more	193	182	11	7	–	–	–	–	2 904	2 373	490	78
Median	$9 439	$9 796	$6 273	$7 881	$6 292	$7 833	$3 000	–	$10 086	$13 267	$7 824	$8 040
Mean	$11 118	$11 480	$7 989	$11 731	$8 093	$9 044	$5 338	–	$12 985	$16 638	$9 646	$10 511
Female unrelated individuals	12 220	10 963	1 055	132	375	274	91	–	88 300	42 808	42 920	3 119
Median income	$7 898	$8 284	$4 118	$7 273	$4 780	$5 000	$2 862	–	$9 429	$12 641	$6 790	$6 966
Mean income	$9 074	$9 380	$6 393	$7 698	$5 420	$5 932	$3 922	–	$11 679	$14 889	$8 586	$9 329
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	2 529	2 216	290	4	59	25	34	–	30 545	14 855	15 205	433
Median income	$6 239	$7 063	$2 532	$2 500	$3 625	$4 650	$2 773	–	$5 966	$10 402	$3 732	$4 326
Mean income	$9 395	$10 291	$2 735	$2 345	$4 950	$7 683	$2 940	–	$10 030	$14 630	$5 609	$8 911
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 189	3 721	1 265	177	826	437	353	14	20 507	1 021	19 065	529
Less than $1,000	1 535	1 236	214	68	256	147	92	–	4 366	267	3 994	149
$1,000 to $1,999	459	343	102	8	80	57	13	–	1 480	89	1 353	42
$2,000 to $2,999	652	429	199	32	92	37	46	9	3 205	149	3 008	64
$3,000 to $3,999	648	388	229	17	50	16	34	–	3 290	227	3 022	61
$4,000 to $4,999	613	462	151	18	111	48	63	–	2 973	151	2 776	61
$5,000 to $5,999	513	361	143	23	82	46	36	5	1 887	101	1 698	70
$6,000 to $6,999	265	195	55	5	67	46	21	–	1 144	14	1 107	41
$7,000 to $7,999	211	145	58	–	7	7	–	–	830	15	798	31
$8,000 to $8,999	156	92	61	6	49	13	36	–	578	8	566	4
$9,000 to $9,999	91	46	36	–	20	13	7	–	353	–	348	–
$10,000 to $10,999	34	24	5	–	12	7	5	–	189	–	183	6
$11,000 to $11,999	12	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	120	–	120	–
$12,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	92	–	92	–
Median	$2 921	$2 656	$3 513	$2 391	$2 837	$2 392	$3 750	$2 778	$3 366	$3 024	$3 390	$3 156
Mean	$3 056	$2 841	$3 740	$2 440	$3 241	$3 120	$3 599	$3 220	$3 499	$2 705	$3 545	$3 141
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 480	2 461	871	144	675	352	287	14	13 789	379	13 195	343
Median income	$2 272	$1 716	$3 175	$2 438	$2 310	$1 980	$2 837	$2 778	$3 429	$2 929	$3 452	$3 625
Mean income	$2 471	$2 189	$3 306	$2 299	$2 642	$2 507	$2 989	$3 220	$3 533	$2 548	$3 566	$3 573
Families with householder 65 years and over	247	161	86	–	–	–	–	–	2 192	184	1 964	34
Median income	$3 624	$3 598	$3 658	–	–	–	–	–	$3 078	$2 226	$3 169	$3 444
Mean income	$3 783	$3 468	$4 372	–	–	–	–	–	$3 154	$1 911	$3 299	$2 628
Unrelated individuals	3 986	3 055	802	74	247	138	109	–	38 508	12 143	25 138	1 371
Less than $500	950	770	141	26	54	28	26	–	11 996	3 245	8 235	495
$500 to $999	239	182	57	13	6	6	–	–	2 127	950	1 097	134
$1,000 to $1,499	359	290	58	2	15	15	–	–	3 228	1 241	1 874	173
$1,500 to $1,999	382	284	82	–	16	6	10	–	3 299	1 181	2 018	167
$2,000 to $2,499	625	454	150	13	86	39	47	–	5 177	1 615	3 439	85
$2,500 to $2,999	544	395	137	15	15	–	15	–	6 054	1 667	4 254	173
$3,000 or more	887	680	177	5	55	44	11	–	6 627	2 244	4 221	144
Median	$2 050	$2 002	$2 210	$923	$2 189	$2 179	$2 197	–	$1 788	$1 769	$1 838	$1 163
Mean	$1 774	$1 733	$1 941	$1 310	$1 879	$1 888	$1 867	–	$1 577	$1 584	$1 589	$1 262
Female unrelated individuals	2 667	2 066	518	50	168	112	56	–	22 112	6 395	14 864	833
Median income	$2 143	$2 035	$2 412	$885	$2 145	$2 016	$2 274	–	$1 998	$1 855	$2 051	$1 527
Mean income	$1 855	$1 771	$2 184	$1 332	$1 772	$1 648	$2 019	–	$1 668	$1 632	$1 694	$1 442
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	686	648	225	4	34	6	28	–	9 792	2 331	7 267	183
Median income	$2 421	$2 433	$2 332	$2 250	$2 750	$3000+	$2 600	–	$2 314	$2 001	$2 391	$2 527
Mean income	$2 202	$2 274	$2 018	$2 345	$2 633	$3 265	$2 498	–	$1 886	$1 536	$1 992	$2 138

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Washington city, D.C.—Con.				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**55 468**	**3 135**	**51 350**	**1 058**	**74 912**	**65 159**	**7 043**	**2 207**	**10 172**	**4 437**	**4 898**	**825**
Less than $2,500	4 682	101	4 478	105	1 436	818	389	124	654	176	341	90
$2,500 to $4,999	6 029	129	5 861	46	2 719	1 673	875	100	1 166	366	706	67
$5,000 to $7,499	5 480	156	5 212	103	3 877	2 972	728	163	1 088	505	521	65
$7,500 to $9,999	5 252	186	4 955	78	4 382	3 420	726	178	1 142	516	538	111
$10,000 to $12,499	5 422	166	5 102	221	5 411	4 405	733	267	961	408	477	91
$12,500 to $14,999	4 434	151	4 211	121	5 114	4 375	509	184	883	459	353	95
$15,000 to $17,499	3 840	185	3 583	43	6 182	5 366	573	195	890	404	404	57
$17,500 to $19,999	3 646	136	3 448	107	6 043	5 373	456	212	772	419	298	62
$20,000 to $24,999	5 283	301	4 883	75	11 931	10 818	792	232	1 161	547	539	53
$25,000 to $34,999	6 668	484	6 077	81	15 624	14 386	825	362	1 075	460	531	120
$35,000 to $49,999	3 329	621	2 672	48	8 188	7 725	356	140	294	141	149	5
$50,000 or more	1 403	519	868	30	4 005	3 828	81	50	86	36	41	9
Median	$12 990	$26 130	$12 540	$12 229	$20 893	$21 828	$12 846	$16 122	$12 712	$13 848	$11 798	$12 184
Mean	$16 436	$30 555	$15 606	$15 733	$24 139	$25 317	$15 409	$18 313	$14 480	$15 251	$14 104	$13 972
Families with female householder, no husband present	**26 797**	**571**	**25 955**	**400**	**10 879**	**7 674**	**2 706**	**413**	**3 216**	**919**	**2 095**	**205**
Median income	$9 225	$13 073	$9 142	$8 902	$10 821	$12 151	$7 640	$7 917	$7 096	$6 902	$7 364	$6 020
Mean income	$11 452	$18 950	$11 287	$10 698	$12 678	$14 149	$8 887	$10 795	$8 722	$8 919	$8 692	$7 668
Families with householder 65 years and over	**6 548**	**517**	**5 971**	**49**	**10 133**	**9 332**	**680**	**101**	**1 436**	**830**	**588**	**34**
Median income	$11 392	$16 275	$11 100	$17 269	$13 574	$13 971	$9 293	$13 646	$9 900	$10 313	$9 007	$13 958
Mean income	$15 106	$21 771	$14 532	$17 816	$19 412	$20 038	$11 514	$22 503	$12 403	$12 749	$11 567	$15 390
Unrelated individuals	**57 518**	**12 945**	**43 026**	**1 464**	**44 347**	**39 415**	**3 676**	**950**	**8 220**	**5 412**	**2 399**	**302**
Less than $1,000	6 815	946	5 578	246	2 110	1 506	422	128	850	400	337	87
$1,000 to $1,999	2 931	570	2 298	101	1 399	1 128	190	46	432	233	167	17
$2,000 to $2,999	6 071	887	5 067	93	2 707	2 156	459	67	887	546	331	10
$3,000 to $3,999	4 013	719	3 202	47	3 601	3 170	376	65	979	639	316	19
$4,000 to $4,999	3 021	700	2 230	110	3 011	2 739	223	48	664	497	150	22
$5,000 to $5,999	2 648	478	2 082	65	2 434	2 150	210	53	475	319	119	40
$6,000 to $7,999	5 005	865	4 007	157	4 863	4 310	380	124	1 026	732	254	29
$8,000 to $9,999	5 384	1 000	4 181	197	4 895	4 436	341	127	874	655	196	9
$10,000 to $11,999	4 427	702	3 603	73	4 252	3 873	284	87	542	388	121	16
$12,000 to $14,999	5 484	1 301	4 030	164	5 180	4 747	298	78	531	365	138	12
$15,000 to $24,999	8 318	2 793	5 350	128	7 836	7 250	412	117	787	509	231	33
$25,000 to $49,999	3 009	1 791	1 210	76	1 740	1 667	51	13	138	100	33	8
$50,000 or more	392	193	188	7	319	283	30	5	35	29	6	–
Median	$7 305	$10 876	$6 526	$6 778	$8 839	$9 146	$5 800	$7 342	$5 627	$6 193	$4 323	$4 818
Mean	$9 436	$13 619	$8 245	$8 290	$10 328	$10 655	$7 550	$7 990	$7 206	$7 661	$6 336	$6 057
Female unrelated individuals	**28 153**	**6 154**	**21 314**	**658**	**23 704**	**21 648**	**1 529**	**326**	**3 651**	**2 481**	**1 068**	**62**
Median income	$5 939	$9 739	$4 998	$5 941	$6 936	$7 233	$3 775	$6 550	$4 237	$4 671	$3 317	$5 304
Mean income	$8 085	$12 083	$6 921	$7 083	$8 290	$8 540	$5 407	$7 658	$5 738	$6 129	$4 832	$6 204
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**10 518**	**1 861**	**8 472**	**116**	**9 720**	**9 224**	**395**	**91**	**1 721**	**1 173**	**535**	**18**
Median income	$3 718	$7 486	$3 441	$3 516	$5 000	$5 248	$2 985	$3 950	$3 673	$3 984	$2 963	$3 500
Mean income	$5 990	$9 945	$5 155	$6 147	$7 263	$7 440	$4 119	$4 475	$5 025	$5 478	$4 090	$4 118
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**14 416**	**273**	**13 931**	**236**	**5 404**	**3 057**	**1 769**	**400**	**2 433**	**689**	**1 432**	**259**
Less than $1,000	2 850	46	2 750	63	777	416	216	78	367	90	181	59
$1,000 to $1,999	944	22	897	18	401	227	118	23	196	51	113	8
$2,000 to $2,999	2 335	52	2 248	39	595	388	165	32	262	105	144	27
$3,000 to $3,999	2 306	74	2 209	23	1 136	657	372	56	546	167	321	43
$4,000 to $4,999	2 096	36	2 055	8	1 043	644	349	35	397	121	244	20
$5,000 to $5,999	1 335	20	1 288	15	538	309	184	35	204	54	143	–
$6,000 to $6,999	912	8	881	35	358	190	118	41	162	40	89	34
$7,000 to $7,999	626	7	608	31	188	105	57	24	61	32	29	4
$8,000 to $8,999	411	8	399	4	244	112	118	39	139	29	100	33
$9,000 to $9,999	287	–	282	–	61	–	43	12	51	–	39	12
$10,000 to $10,999	146	–	146	–	47	6	16	25	35	–	16	19
$11,000 to $11,999	90	–	90	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	5	–
$12,000 or more	78	–	78	–	11	3	8	–	8	–	8	–
Median	$3 468	$3 223	$3 485	$2 949	$3 818	$3 757	$4 039	$4 314	$3 717	$3 590	$3 866	$3 826
Mean	$3 634	$3 123	$3 650	$3 421	$3 790	$3 612	$4 157	$4 489	$3 879	$3 658	$4 080	$4 501
Families with female householder, no husband present	**10 515**	**121**	**10 287**	**179**	**3 008**	**1 485**	**1 303**	**172**	**1 547**	**382**	**1 049**	**119**
Median income	$3 497	$3 186	$3 517	$3 109	$3 694	$3 485	$3 970	$3 389	$3 681	$3 313	$3 810	$3 065
Mean income	$3 633	$3 022	$3 649	$3 526	$3 593	$3 224	$4 021	$3 524	$3 749	$3 132	$3 945	$3 345
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 209**	**38**	**1 161**	–	**483**	**375**	**97**	**15**	**173**	**85**	**88**	–
Median income	$3 056	$2 625	$3 082	–	$3 577	$3 536	$3 894	$4 167	$3 508	$3 153	$4 029	–
Mean income	$3 234	$2 029	$3 292	–	$3 365	$3 343	$3 642	$2 763	$3 319	$2 981	$3 646	–
Unrelated individuals	**18 881**	**3 016**	**15 341**	**481**	**8 459**	**6 703**	**1 352**	**293**	**2 808**	**1 567**	**1 062**	**133**
Less than $500	6 004	772	4 971	208	1 760	1 243	363	88	709	310	291	60
$500 to $999	811	174	607	38	350	263	59	40	141	90	46	27
$1,000 to $1,499	1 425	298	1 099	32	718	564	107	19	242	140	84	3
$1,500 to $1,999	1 506	272	1 199	69	681	564	83	27	190	93	83	14
$2,000 to $2,499	2 520	371	2 107	45	1 315	1 059	214	27	472	320	149	3
$2,500 to $2,999	3 551	516	2 960	48	1 392	1 097	245	40	415	226	182	7
$3,000 or more	3 064	613	2 398	41	2 243	1 913	281	52	639	388	227	19
Median	$1 899	$1 985	$1 914	$928	$2 274	$2 339	$2 150	$1 487	$2 129	$2 235	$2 091	$620
Mean	$1 611	$1 708	$1 608	$1 125	$1 927	$1 996	$1 761	$1 486	$1 777	$1 903	$1 742	$970
Female unrelated individuals	**10 589**	**1 452**	**8 927**	**227**	**5 504**	**4 539**	**777**	**91**	**1 524**	**859**	**626**	**10**
Median income	$2 110	$2 157	$2 109	$1 783	$2 386	$2 399	$2 402	$2 319	$2 409	$2 387	$2 461	$500–
Mean income	$1 734	$1 744	$1 739	$1 414	$2 033	$2 048	$1 991	$2 060	$2 029	$2 050	$2 047	$1 204
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	**5 037**	**583**	**4 435**	**67**	**2 461**	**2 052**	**361**	**40**	**751**	**405**	**335**	**11**
Median income	$2 488	$2 509	$2 480	$2 807	$2 709	$2 750	$2 567	$2 250	$2 659	$2 755	$2 583	$1 893
Mean income	$2 052	$1 808	$2 077	$2 789	$2 495	$2 522	$2 360	$2 128	$2 428	$2 506	$2 346	$2 052

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

520
BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Income in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Worcester city, Mass.							
	Race				In poverty areas			
					Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	39 402	37 430	951	1 416	10 551	9 274	524	1 096
Less than $2,500	976	822	20	141	496	368	14	133
$2,500 to $4,999	2 473	2 062	101	441	1 418	1 070	74	408
$5,000 to $7,499	2 950	2 698	114	242	1 222	1 050	60	194
$7,500 to $9,999	3 033	2 868	85	162	1 074	968	48	143
$10,000 to $12,499	3 207	3 037	104	75	1 073	987	50	54
$12,500 to $14,999	2 945	2 809	88	69	851	751	67	30
$15,000 to $17,499	3 313	3 176	88	72	810	717	60	46
$17,500 to $19,999	3 244	3 097	68	85	720	655	24	36
$20,000 to $24,999	5 697	5 517	127	75	1 218	1 125	53	31
$25,000 to $34,999	6 803	6 686	86	36	1 063	1 025	38	9
$35,000 to $49,999	3 423	3 335	65	12	495	447	36	12
$50,000 or more	1 338	1 323	5	6	111	111	–	–
Median	$18 120	$18 503	$13 963	$6 302	$12 483	$13 146	$13 097	$5 090
Mean	$20 764	$21 172	$15 903	$9 717	$14 890	$15 474	$14 710	$7 279
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 402	7 440	441	765	3 455	2 742	261	704
Median income	$9 507	$9 953	$9 159	$4 609	$6 717	$7 274	$8 090	$4 342
Mean income	$12 279	$12 789	$10 672	$5 769	$9 198	$9 765	$9 843	$5 511
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 167	8 040	88	31	1 934	1 871	40	23
Median income	$13 114	$13 132	$12 083	$5 987	$11 225	$11 217	$15 588	$5 583
Mean income	$18 546	$18 618	$13 230	$6 926	$14 239	$14 339	$13 330	$4 720
Unrelated individuals	25 683	24 477	680	574	11 663	10 776	510	463
Less than $1,000	1 958	1 814	37	93	1 197	1 082	21	80
$1,000 to $1,999	1 203	1 134	20	51	794	732	20	45
$2,000 to $2,999	1 735	1 643	32	84	1 025	964	20	71
$3,000 to $3,999	3 055	2 951	66	40	1 494	1 425	50	34
$4,000 to $4,999	3 132	2 981	96	27	1 327	1 206	72	20
$5,000 to $5,999	1 668	1 594	50	27	774	710	46	20
$6,000 to $7,999	2 888	2 744	107	70	1 361	1 240	91	64
$8,000 to $9,999	2 358	2 232	66	58	950	867	37	50
$10,000 to $11,999	2 155	2 076	55	58	840	792	43	37
$12,000 to $14,999	2 339	2 206	97	40	841	764	70	21
$15,000 to $24,999	2 653	2 561	54	26	913	847	40	21
$25,000 to $49,999	449	449	–	–	107	107	–	–
$50,000 or more	92	92	–	–	40	40	–	–
Median	$6 066	$6 093	$6 696	$4 704	$4 996	$4 983	$6 565	$4 075
Mean	$7 897	$7 954	$7 713	$5 734	$6 765	$6 797	$7 637	$5 429
Female unrelated individuals	15 204	14 674	318	270	6 143	5 764	228	219
Median income	$5 182	$5 228	$4 839	$3 875	$4 533	$4 544	$4 921	$3 558
Mean income	$7 037	$7 082	$6 156	$5 209	$5 902	$5 941	$6 014	$5 136
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	8 506	8 299	154	17	3 224	3 113	89	11
Median income	$4 701	$4 711	$4 564	$3 227	$4 523	$4 537	$4 392	$3 500
Mean income	$6 534	$6 563	$5 665	$2 384	$5 790	$5 811	$5 431	$3 684
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	4 398	3 691	160	789	2 470	1 874	126	717
Less than $1,000	466	390	7	84	235	159	7	84
$1,000 to $1,999	319	268	6	42	173	128	–	42
$2,000 to $2,999	462	395	16	50	232	189	12	38
$3,000 to $3,999	993	828	32	199	577	427	22	199
$4,000 to $4,999	1 082	886	55	207	650	488	47	178
$5,000 to $5,999	495	422	29	119	306	238	29	100
$6,000 to $6,999	159	149	4	13	95	85	4	13
$7,000 to $7,999	218	178	6	39	86	66	–	27
$8,000 to $8,999	114	109	5	7	55	50	5	7
$9,000 to $9,999	21	21	–	7	14	14	–	7
$10,000 to $10,999	48	33	–	13	26	18	–	13
$11,000 to $11,999	12	3	–	9	12	3	–	9
$12,000 or more	9	9	–	–	9	9	–	–
Median	$3 959	$3 957	$4 345	$4 094	$4 028	$4 070	$4 468	$3 977
Mean	$3 896	$3 890	$4 124	$4 118	$3 979	$4 038	$4 204	$4 036
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 706	2 194	132	581	1 674	1 213	110	542
Median income	$3 943	$3 964	$4 200	$3 865	$3 954	$4 019	$4 298	$3 783
Mean income	$3 865	$3 907	$3 734	$3 836	$3 850	$3 920	$3 918	$3 755
Families with householder 65 years and over	395	382	5	8	91	78	5	8
Median income	$3 111	$3 131	$3 500	$1 500	$3 058	$3 143	$3 500	$1 500
Mean income	$2 711	$2 734	$3 325	$1 205	$2 662	$2 769	$3 325	$1 205
Unrelated individuals	6 474	6 119	118	257	3 885	3 615	85	219
Less than $500	1 511	1 396	23	85	923	831	13	72
$500 to $999	447	418	14	8	274	251	8	8
$1,000 to $1,499	551	525	15	19	359	333	15	19
$1,500 to $1,999	652	609	5	32	435	399	5	26
$2,000 to $2,499	837	797	21	58	487	465	9	52
$2,500 to $2,999	898	846	11	26	538	499	11	19
$3,000 or more	1 578	1 528	29	29	869	837	24	23
Median	$2 045	$2 070	$2 048	$1 758	$1 944	$1 992	$2 083	$1 702
Mean	$1 765	$1 782	$1 740	$1 472	$1 720	$1 746	$1 847	$1 445
Female unrelated individuals	4 002	3 831	81	128	2 204	2 069	64	110
Median income	$2 156	$2 163	$2 479	$1 725	$1 993	$2 [illegible]	$2 636	$1 714
Mean income	$1 855	$1 861	$2 013	$1 518	$1 770	$1 785	$1 868	$1 493
Unrelated individuals 65 years and over	1 692	1 663	16	6	767	756	11	–
Median income	$2 578	$2 566	$3000+	$500–	$2 570	$2 556	$3000+	–
Mean income	$2 240	$2 238	$2 978	–	$2 262	$2 254	$2 800	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Total								Akron city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	11 975 148	8 018 395	2 956 274	1 375 590	3 570 592	1 194 640	1 911 965	727 926	61 431	48 274	12 762	286
With earnings	10 137 691	6 930 516	2 356 664	1 151 615	2 703 425	934 188	1 414 404	559 236	50 981	40 417	10 234	269
With income other than earnings	7 704 253	5 470 760	1 699 031	670 121	2 190 315	766 039	1 179 712	370 527	42 463	34 271	7 974	164
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 387 492	3 807 761	346 668	202 216	572 039	342 114	174 420	67 285	23 269	21 825	1 347	86
With Social Security income	2 649 378	1 967 788	560 612	171 135	779 748	320 085	403 231	95 498	15 976	13 454	2 470	22
Income above poverty level	2 399 509	1 860 325	438 325	136 598	623 018	279 788	301 171	70 047	14 837	12 852	1 946	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income	646 202	476 268	146 327	40 344	227 930	100 702	113 692	24 372	4 430	3 662	750	6
With public assistance income	1 515 617	570 678	761 515	270 647	952 248	207 573	616 649	196 404	7 499	4 184	3 243	54
Income above poverty level	804 920	376 313	343 976	122 144	403 320	102 325	252 270	75 088	3 827	2 462	1 333	35
Below poverty level without public assistance income	208 510	79 173	101 904	39 597	134 478	32 302	82 722	29 153	866	481	371	6
With all other income	2 897 085	2 067 343	654 321	241 551	785 911	295 559	413 606	120 973	18 828	15 234	3 529	58
Without income	138 802	56 644	58 757	30 174	81 545	19 203	46 831	21 590	425	215	195	-
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 676 930	1 210 444	1 239 206	343 096	1 344 459	281 216	920 544	227 593	13 068	7 732	5 241	65
With earnings	1 928 479	944 180	843 374	205 464	831 115	177 064	580 639	116 596	9 430	5 812	3 572	54
With income other than earnings	1 890 736	908 656	825 950	233 849	963 521	216 208	644 746	163 229	9 822	6 067	3 708	47
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	507 605	401 126	81 390	24 324	109 641	52 780	49 139	10 337	2 410	2 130	280	12
With Social Security income	623 905	378 674	214 958	48 410	259 820	79 789	163 278	30 049	3 546	2 656	879	5
Income above poverty level	512 626	343 058	147 429	33 541	182 076	65 131	106 255	18 908	3 095	2 449	635	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	130 139	77 527	46 964	10 032	60 623	20 020	[illegible]	6 452	976	690	280	-
With public assistance income	906 847	265 041	539 385	159 691	643 242	113 440	450 925	124 034	4 341	2 001	2 298	35
Income above poverty level	338 093	125 857	181 628	46 908	195 817	38 096	137 758	31 044	1 332	676	635	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	119 356	37 834	68 305	20 234	80 081	15 128	55 226	14 954	516	231	271	6
With all other income	689 303	401 495	246 292	63 051	265 537	69 630	174 024	36 442	3 971	2 846	1 120	17
Without income	72 782	23 674	38 530	16 414	48 417	9 091	31 634	12 448	281	138	134	-
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 810 279	1 427 342	313 363	96 479	497 102	229 722	234 373	[illegible]	10 437	9 025	1 384	16
With earnings	931 223	718 228	169 371	54 195	245 745	106 410	120 743	29 955	4 490	3 775	704	10
With income other than earnings	1 741 565	1 383 120	293 586	89 393	472 426	221 410	220 557	51 579	10 254	8 903	1 323	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 006 466	920 623	58 449	24 988	154 998	108 689	38 222	[illegible]	5 770	5 568	191	5
With Social Security income	1 560 734	1 250 790	257 439	72 889	418 322	200 336	194 019	[illegible]	9 585	8 371	1 191	11
Income above poverty level	1 453 170	1 195 796	211 563	60 695	356 453	181 759	155 343	32 585	9 080	8 088	969	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	499 688	388 336	96 226	25 697	[illegible]	78 702	75 734	[illegible]	3 558	3 021	525	6
With public assistance income	228 468	126 015	84 284	30 091	116 449	36 849	68 448	19 786	885	563	322	-
Income above poverty level	187 124	111 154	62 348	21 384	86 376	29 236	49 325	13 199	750	501	249	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	48 195	24 091	19 329	7 562	28 252	8 765	16 391	5 141	266	163	103	-
With all other income	766 198	636 750	107 757	28 313	175 024	90 256	75 779	[illegible]	5 792	5 235	546	-
Without income	13 482	9 146	3 386	1 136	5 510	2 155	2 760	[illegible]	39	28	11	-
Unrelated individuals	8 545 094	6 282 457	1 753 902	605 959	2 912 711	1 458 895	1 215 731	310 056	37 124	30 519	6 314	160
With earnings	5 751 461	4 344 698	1 049 186	417 405	1 685 675	902 268	639 004	185 108	22 471	18 599	3 704	71
With income other than earnings	4 671 708	3 659 781	819 275	211 283	1 564 688	847 395	625 635	118 513	22 189	18 773	3 280	87
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 539 845	2 321 997	136 779	60 097	499 306	401 023	75 775	19 894	10 887	10 356	458	28
With Social Security income	2 082 541	1 647 229	378 706	73 732	755 170	413 741	309 709	45 076	11 995	10 483	1 462	53
Income above poverty level	1 509 905	1 284 220	191 760	40 765	444 799	278 660	149 212	22 230	8 769	7 990	756	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	907 689	737 872	146 553	29 874	320 918	189 816	118 006	17 438	5 715	5 107	594	33
With public assistance income	655 617	330 475	276 466	69 563	417 048	145 997	236 010	50 937	2 704	1 619	1 073	-
Income above poverty level	266 189	163 071	84 015	23 133	140 137	60 863	67 040	15 312	895	631	264	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	173 913	100 042	59 608	17 367	99 912	41 685	48 587	11 946	437	297	140	-
With all other income	1 297 447	1 003 060	243 734	57 815	431 840	235 386	172 453	31 423	7 260	6 108	1 101	61
Without income	400 628	211 392	132 703	63 189	211 250	76 189	101 540	40 181	1 377	902	432	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 633 441	617 884	786 471	340 376	1 064 526	249 532	650 833	254 477	7 222	3 873	3 233	33
With earnings	815 101	340 197	359 494	171 839	483 633	124 799	283 399	119 528	3 675	2 171	1 436	24
With income other than earnings	1 074 430	376 192	563 753	200 365	743 872	161 262	480 631	157 068	5 419	2 786	2 571	27
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	92 933	64 243	18 541	9 034	32 159	13 785	13 769	5 068	339	261	78	8
With Social Security income	249 869	107 463	122 287	34 537	156 730	40 297	102 060	25 451	1 139	602	524	-
With public assistance income	710 697	194 365	417 539	148 503	548 928	105 248	364 379	121 316	3 672	1 722	1 910	19
With all other income	244 378	97 424	119 643	42 190	152 308	36 209	97 102	30 433	1 441	896	515	-
Without income	138 802	56 644	58 757	30 174	81 545	19 203	46 831	21 590	425	215	195	-
Families with female householder, no husband present	957 233	277 375	567 479	177 672	687 465	121 325	479 720	139 085	4 723	2 229	2 456	19
With earnings	388 776	122 603	230 128	56 661	253 443	43 566	185 967	39 590	2 087	1 055	1 017	8
With income other than earnings	725 139	201 294	438 902	134 205	541 362	94 982	378 466	108 083	3 815	1 772	2 022	19
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 148	17 384	9 533	2 467	12 375	3 839	7 393	1 474	114	70	44	-
With Social Security income	111 279	35 616	67 529	14 869	77 744	14 658	57 023	11 141	451	207	244	-
With public assistance income	568 754	139 184	357 757	112 783	447 425	75 344	313 167	92 990	3 009	1 325	1 663	19
With all other income	142 428	48 626	80 599	21 431	93 257	17 309	66 470	15 616	866	525	341	-
Without income	72 782	23 674	38 530	16 414	48 417	9 091	31 634	12 448	281	138	134	-
Families with householder 65 years and over	148 005	76 032	60 752	19 048	84 413	25 468	51 154	13 816	685	362	243	-
With earnings	31 584	13 120	15 404	4 725	19 061	4 485	12 563	3 393	124	87	37	-
With income other than earnings	128 260	63 910	54 725	17 000	75 611	22 497	46 367	12 424	556	324	232	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 183	11 334	2 861	933	5 454	2 646	2 286	569	43	43	-	-
With Social Security income	107 564	54 994	45 876	12 194	61 869	18 577	38 676	8 796	505	283	222	-
With public assistance income	41 344	14 861	21 936	8 707	30 073	7 613	19 123	6 587	135	62	73	-
With all other income	19 835	9 156	9 175	2 505	12 148	3 286	7 791	1 839	98	63	35	-
Without income	13 482	9 146	3 386	1 136	5 510	2 155	2 760	741	39	28	11	-
Unrelated individuals	2 133 148	[illegible]	654 813	217 357	1 125 462	492 716	526 979	138 136	9 875	7 200	2 516	49
With earnings	826 558	579 856	176 504	79 335	375 104	212 836	126 176	43 199	3 725	2 964	702	8
With income other than earnings	1 130 587	682 674	383 624	86 600	638 962	269 157	327 375	61 016	5 742	4 103	1 566	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	230 074	204 604	15 360	7 391	83 028	67 702	10 992	3 497	943	883	37	-
With Social Security income	572 636	363 009	186 946	32 967	310 371	135 081	160 497	22 846	3 226	2 493	706	13
With public assistance income	389 428	167 404	192 451	46 430	276 911	85 134	168 970	35 625	1 809	988	809	-
With all other income	191 552	116 128	63 526	14 667	101 640	43 352	51 230	9 456	977	686	260	15
Without income	400 628	211 392	132 703	63 189	211 250	76 189	101 540	40 181	1 377	902	432	21

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Akron city, Ohio—Con.				Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	18 122	10 439	7 430	136	86 573	73 163	1 785	26 729	18 820	13 080	735	10 929
With earnings	14 032	8 160	5 687	126	77 411	65 592	1 536	23 924	15 716	11 014	575	9 203
With income other than earnings	12 356	7 294	4 930	90	55 823	48 934	961	14 217	11 114	8 052	411	6 036
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 779	3 029	717	25	37 179	34 878	263	5 605	4 603	3 902	87	1 609
With Social Security income	4 689	3 054	1 593	12	15 692	13 791	271	4 472	4 275	3 143	155	2 360
Income above poverty level	4 112	2 840	1 243	12	14 567	13 016	220	3 866	3 671	2 780	125	1 952
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 571	981	572	6	3 299	2 792	48	1 284	1 300	962	28	866
With public assistance income	4 219	2 036	2 122	47	5 986	4 177	276	3 376	2 909	1 736	140	2 158
Income above poverty level	1 738	892	819	35	3 543	2 637	94	1 811	1 326	808	21	1 005
Below poverty level without public assistance income	506	240	252	6	678	440	20	451	401	234	7	320
With all other income	5 613	3 500	2 064	38	23 352	20 332	457	6 291	4 581	3 332	158	2 468
Without income	246	89	148	–	523	324	34	198	202	96	10	107
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 062	2 696	3 315	42	13 420	10 358	486	5 559	4 480	3 048	231	2 809
With earnings	3 976	1 818	2 124	38	11 098	8 808	300	4 377	3 231	2 328	103	2 009
With income other than earnings	4 705	2 197	2 472	35	9 459	7 501	275	3 891	3 209	2 208	144	2 087
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	644	468	176	7	3 345	3 065	7	698	585	498	–	214
With Social Security income	1 345	770	569	–	2 926	2 400	80	1 265	1 078	790	39	716
Income above poverty level	1 121	705	410	–	2 482	2 114	29	996	799	624	9	502
Below poverty level without Social Security income	453	252	195	–	549	439	–	337	263	191	–	213
With public assistance income	2 783	1 203	1 544	28	3 047	2 042	164	1 889	1 709	1 066	92	1 264
Income above poverty level	719	306	392	16	1 081	837	9	627	439	300	–	346
Below poverty level without public assistance income	305	122	169	6	295	229	5	175	151	121	–	114
With all other income	1 550	826	724	17	4 557	3 810	109	1 479	1 137	819	43	636
Without income	167	51	107	–	206	125	22	88	81	36	10	52
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 042	2 052	972	6	9 914	8 980	105	2 296	2 772	2 185	70	1 381
With earnings	1 376	861	509	–	4 841	4 325	42	1 243	1 411	1 113	38	745
With income other than earnings	2 955	2 001	936	6	9 686	8 768	105	2 241	2 713	2 136	70	1 347
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 030	910	114	–	6 261	6 049	30	645	1 203	1 097	7	310
With Social Security income	2 734	1 877	839	6	8 550	7 739	95	2 024	2 445	1 921	60	1 223
Income above poverty level	2 500	1 785	697	6	8 106	7 409	77	1 819	2 267	1 800	54	1 124
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 246	807	427	6	2 408	2 094	28	845	946	716	28	587
With public assistance income	420	198	222	–	1 011	808	47	504	479	344	29	[illegible]
Income above poverty level	333	150	183	–	826	687	19	372	380	271	13	279
Below poverty level without public assistance income	139	49	90	–	207	155	7	136	162	[illegible]	7	128
With all other income	1 567	1 198	363	–	4 894	4 591	42	837	1 085	[illegible]	25	466
Without income	16	11	5	–	66	66	–	–	7	[illegible]	–	–
Unrelated individuals	16 011	11 505	4 347	105	49 608	42 512	1 338	11 168	16 214	12 565	662	5 337
With earnings	9 179	6 775	2 332	43	37 893	32 391	1 072	8 309	11 949	9 336	478	3 529
With income other than earnings	9 276	6 789	2 407	53	24 555	22 175	474	4 412	7 590	6 316	253	2 354
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 164	2 866	268	–	15 593	14 793	149	1 584	3 706	3 398	48	658
With Social Security income	4 973	3 834	1 112	32	9 050	8 280	138	1 786	2 836	2 348	95	1 091
Income above poverty level	3 121	2 548	573	19	6 824	6 502	64	912	1 732	1 545	51	501
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 332	1 860	472	19	3 231	3 054	23	631	871	771	15	374
With public assistance income	1 899	997	890	–	1 643	1 303	81	605	873	668	45	408
Income above poverty level	573	357	216	–	615	530	18	166	207	176	13	80
Below poverty level without public assistance income	297	188	109	–	277	232	13	92	114	90	13	46
With all other income	2 873	2 130	712	48	8 152	7 207	221	1 688	2 587	2 080	107	863
Without income	889	504	355	15	1 867	1 277	86	622	942	567	61	369
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 211	1 953	2 174	20	8 071	5 428	369	4 189	4 077	2 432	226	2 736
With earnings	2 001	1 061	892	16	5 439	3 817	177	2 762	2 540	1 595	94	1 727
With income other than earnings	3 345	1 529	1 760	20	4 559	3 006	241	2 428	2 502	1 471	171	1 681
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	124	82	42	8	656	548	–	148	193	122	–	73
With Social Security income	577	214	350	–	1 125	775	51	606	604	363	30	408
With public assistance income	2 481	1 144	1 303	12	2 443	1 490	182	1 565	1 583	928	119	1 153
With all other income	812	440	342	–	1 381	896	68	657	710	392	52	467
Without income	246	89	148	–	523	324	34	198	202	96	10	107
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 928	1 231	1 673	12	3 843	2 512	250	2 040	2 005	1 192	155	1 353
With earnings	1 190	556	627	8	2 207	1 564	86	1 076	946	619	39	631
With income other than earnings	2 478	1 057	1 406	12	2 729	1 741	193	1 547	1 588	950	123	1 106
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	47	23	24	–	199	163	–	29	74	38	–	24
With Social Security income	224	65	159	–	444	286	51	269	279	166	30	214
With public assistance income	2 064	897	1 152	12	1 966	1 205	155	1 262	1 270	766	92	918
With all other income	495	246	249	–	692	425	47	286	311	136	31	190
Without income	167	51	107	–	206	125	22	88	81	36	10	52
Families with householder 65 years and over	292	139	153	–	617	454	28	278	249	156	16	153
With earnings	64	42	22	–	137	67	–	87	38	16	–	38
With income other than earnings	270	122	146	–	544	388	28	271	235	149	16	146
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17	17	–	–	78	78	–	12	14	14	–	–
With Social Security income	234	92	142	–	444	330	18	205	178	121	6	99
With public assistance income	87	48	39	–	185	121	28	132	99	73	16	71
With all other income	61	44	17	–	68	47	–	25	20	11	–	13
Without income	16	11	5	–	66	66	–	–	7	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals	6 150	4 080	1 972	39	12 064	9 599	448	3 404	6 16[illegible]	4 327	299	2 136
With earnings	2 384	1 811	532	4	6 845	5 657	215	1 492	3 4[illegible]7	2 692	144	[illegible]
With income other than earnings	3 521	2 229	1 219	20	5 085	4 185	188	1 567	2 591	2 003	105	1 027
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	530	483	24	–	1 552	1 484	21	153	622	577	14	72
With Social Security income	1 852	1 286	539	3	2 226	1 778	74	874	1 104	803	44	590
With public assistance income	1 326	640	674	–	1 028	773	63	439	666	492	32	328
With all other income	524	297	196	15	1 303	1 036	63	429	687	520	38	244
Without income	889	504	355	15	1 867	1 277	86	622	942	567	61	369

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	40 969	37 146	1 932	3 165	4 608	2 929	1 238	966	56 382	49 529	689	8 113
With earnings	37 730	34 170	1 790	3 020	4 029	2 517	1 096	902	51 899	45 439	677	7 521
With income other than earnings	23 010	21 451	925	960	2 222	1 506	600	310	33 073	29 884	307	3 156
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 701	15 269	166	354	862	731	110	96	22 131	20 337	137	1 340
With Social Security income	7 370	6 842	360	220	1 060	702	299	101	8 806	8 331	47	656
Income above poverty level	6 845	6 408	291	205	900	592	252	89	8 458	8 040	42	553
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 997	1 885	77	36	375	295	73	15	2 116	2 023	5	141
With public assistance income	1 449	1 103	231	142	406	244	146	66	3 998	3 410	48	790
Income above poverty level	1 105	878	138	93	243	154	73	32	3 244	2 818	29	574
Below poverty level without public assistance income	135	103	29	16	68	46	22	13	526	442	–	97
With all other income	8 281	7 550	424	496	931	604	270	157	12 894	11 718	138	1 408
Without income	243	149	44	55	45	21	38	9	316	205	–	133
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 647	3 937	565	323	876	442	395	109	7 601	6 768	154	1 078
With earnings	4 202	3 590	489	274	794	410	345	102	6 690	5 978	142	833
With income other than earnings	2 864	2 485	293	160	525	281	227	53	5 001	4 536	68	632
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 117	1 096	6	27	86	86	–	10	1 717	1 619	18	64
With Social Security income	1 089	943	72	69	245	142	86	29	1 376	1 312	16	139
Income above poverty level	963	853	56	62	198	125	56	25	1 313	1 254	11	117
Below poverty level without Social Security income	249	222	7	13	43	36	7	–	266	239	–	29
With public assistance income	463	296	142	42	162	59	94	9	1 548	1 320	27	360
Income above poverty level	280	201	60	27	74	33	32	9	991	877	8	183
Below poverty level without public assistance income	48	30	18	–	11	–	11	–	310	273	–	47
With all other income	1 576	1 433	108	77	242	146	96	19	2 613	2 435	32	234
Without income	69	38	14	19	17	3	14	3	109	83	–	53
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 165	4 896	199	101	786	542	194	87	4 913	4 747	13	256
With earnings	2 881	2 679	147	72	435	251	142	58	2 253	2 152	13	105
With income other than earnings	5 044	4 782	192	73	766	529	187	79	4 761	4 603	13	235
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 990	2 942	28	–	276	240	28	–	3 042	2 980	–	103
With Social Security income	4 564	4 362	144	73	706	517	139	79	4 486	4 347	13	219
Income above poverty level	4 295	4 115	122	71	611	444	117	67	4 352	4 218	8	191
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 599	1 535	49	9	284	228	49	9	1 628	1 563	–	103
With public assistance income	414	354	37	24	99	51	32	24	692	636	–	72
Income above poverty level	332	287	22	16	58	25	17	16	675	619	–	72
Below poverty level without public assistance income	45	45	–	–	6	6	–	–	144	126	–	28
With all other income	1 955	1 846	80	39	305	211	80	25	2 259	2 209	–	100
Without income	11	11	–	–	5	5	–	–	31	23	–	13
Unrelated individuals	18 804	16 439	1 113	738	3 099	2 200	760	235	33 044	29 726	519	3 676
With earnings	12 616	11 495	747	607	1 841	1 270	464	152	26 209	23 460	495	2 988
With income other than earnings	9 208	8 577	535	155	1 654	1 162	462	57	14 010	13 140	113	751
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 096	4 904	137	56	514	393	121	–	8 493	8 029	28	382
With Social Security income	5 263	4 942	272	79	1 057	812	224	48	5 420	5 239	25	239
Income above poverty level	3 608	3 442	123	35	517	412	90	15	4 673	4 532	17	179
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 959	1 859	70	31	311	240	56	15	3 012	2 947	–	126
With public assistance income	778	616	142	25	319	183	127	9	1 813	1 671	11	134
Income above poverty level	261	231	15	9	64	48	7	9	1 542	1 434	11	97
Below poverty level without public assistance income	123	101	7	9	55	39	7	9	913	846	11	47
With all other income	2 283	2 156	105	40	402	298	95	18	4 242	3 953	63	224
Without income	578	463	60	52	162	124	27	35	1 355	982	17	440
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 913	2 169	464	528	1 029	585	328	257	3 355	2 607	70	1 079
With earnings	2 183	1 619	329	446	803	460	233	230	2 259	1 780	58	682
With income other than earnings	1 313	1 029	233	114	445	272	173	69	1 563	1 246	31	417
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	312	290	6	38	76	76	–	19	260	203	7	27
With Social Security income	525	434	69	15	157	110	47	12	348	291	5	103
With public assistance income	344	225	93	49	163	90	73	34	754	592	19	216
With all other income	485	379	106	56	173	85	88	40	509	438	–	142
Without income	243	149	44	55	65	21	38	9	316	205	–	133
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 081	788	271	107	376	157	203	29	1 410	1 142	50	395
With earnings	799	557	222	65	315	139	160	22	888	730	38	172
With income other than earnings	514	343	156	43	194	76	118	10	830	672	24	228
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	53	38	6	12	10	10	–	–	81	67	–	–
With Social Security income	126	90	36	7	47	17	30	4	63	58	5	22
With public assistance income	183	95	82	15	88	26	62	–	557	443	19	177
With all other income	258	189	69	17	87	30	57	6	267	235	–	44
Without income	69	38	14	19	17	3	14	3	109	83	–	53
Families with householder 65 years and over	332	285	47	12	131	84	47	12	179	166	5	41
With earnings	74	41	33	–	41	8	33	–	29	24	5	5
With income other than earnings	321	274	47	12	126	79	47	12	144	139	5	28
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	49	49	–	–	8	8	–	–	17	17	–	7
With Social Security income	269	247	22	12	95	73	22	12	134	129	5	28
With public assistance income	82	67	15	8	41	26	15	8	17	17	–	–
With all other income	69	33	36	–	36	–	36	–	49	49	–	24
Without income	11	11	–	–	5	5	–	–	31	23	–	13
Unrelated individuals	4 130	3 551	426	197	1 242	826	355	98	4 943	4 105	82	995
With earnings	1 664	1 411	153	102	403	222	137	30	2 548	2 137	65	487
With income other than earnings	2 227	1 953	263	66	756	509	241	33	1 537	1 416	8	129
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	393	377	16	–	69	61	8	–	468	455	–	34
With Social Security income	1 655	1 500	149	44	540	400	134	33	747	707	8	60
With public assistance income	517	385	127	16	255	135	120	–	271	237	–	37
With all other income	423	387	31	26	127	96	31	9	409	362	–	20
Without income	578	463	60	52	162	124	27	35	1 355	982	17	440

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

524

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	1 212	776	...	769	43 851	38 440	2 354	980	671	396	80	26
With earnings	1 012	610	...	686	42 326	37 280	2 263	931	592	352	70	26
With income other than earnings	651	443	...	321	24 782	22 131	1 023	421	388	234	38	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	229	142	...	94	15 775	14 821	348	207	84	66	9	3
With Social Security income	220	168	...	73	2 430	2 093	82	30	106	60	18	–
Income above poverty level	186	141	...	50	2 275	1 978	76	30	90	54	18	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	72	61	...	18	224	177	18	10	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	227	150	...	124	2 293	1 516	229	62	148	45	9	11
Income above poverty level	161	103	...	99	1 517	1 059	159	38	61	[illegible]	5	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14	3	...	11	255	160	35	11	12	[illegible]	–	–
With all other income	[illegible]	228	...	166	11 523	10 126	602	211	217	[illegible]	12	–
Without income	19	11	...	14	204	139	22	7	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	229	169	...	107	5 033	3 705	425	131	270	115	36	23
With earnings	165	117	...	81	4 344	3 303	363	119	223	88	36	23
With income other than earnings	171	134	...	60	3 086	2 231	249	70	154	61	12	8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	35	26	...	–	856	718	38	14	10	4	–	–
With Social Security income	43	32	...	19	432	327	14	20	17	8	4	–
Income above poverty level	35	24	...	11	401	314	14	20	12	8	4	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	23	12	...	11	50	29	10	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	105	77	...	52	1 169	644	159	22	90	21	5	8
Income above poverty level	51	35	...	34	580	330	101	5	17	–	5	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14	[illegible]	...	11	168	86	28	5	–	–	–	–
With all other income	49	49	...	8	1 622	1 276	98	37	81	40	3	–
Without income	–	–	...	–	96	60	13	–	–	–	–	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	143	111	...	27	942	777	42	21	50	41	4	–
With earnings	41	17	...	11	633	520	30	11	32	32	–	–
With income other than earnings	130	106	...	19	886	751	17	21	50	41	4	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	62	56	...	–	475	447	4	–	22	18	4	–
With Social Security income	130	106	...	19	666	573	4	21	50	41	4	–
Income above poverty level	117	93	...	11	625	555	4	21	45	41	4	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	65	54	...	11	113	97	–	10	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	38	27	...	11	129	61	8	–	5	5	–	–
Income above poverty level	38	27	...	11	109	61	8	–	5	5	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	–	...	11	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
With all other income	58	52	...	8	472	414	13	10	18	18	–	–
Without income	13	5	...	8	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	1 392	1 090	6	601	25 300	22 242	1 080	578	1 137	936	38	59
With earnings	873	659	6	375	22 738	20 153	955	549	954	815	33	59
With income other than earnings	636	540	–	146	9 769	8 520	373	145	363	275	17	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	277	244	–	53	5 844	5 399	110	67	171	148	–	–
With Social Security income	377	346	–	79	1 332	1 137	65	19	93	58	8	–
Income above poverty level	288	268	–	40	1 098	980	53	6	57	42	3	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	214	202	–	34	466	394	30	–	30	21	3	–
With public assistance income	119	106	–	23	673	481	39	6	20	13	–	–
Income above poverty level	104	98	–	8	514	368	29	6	20	13	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	95	89	–	8	248	156	23	–	13	6	–	–
With all other income	204	157	–	45	4 108	3 485	218	69	179	150	9	9
Without income	150	91	–	143	923	773	39	16	68	47	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	212	130	...	125	2 677	1 956	188	102	140	51	12	11
With earnings	109	61	...	67	1 882	1 443	125	76	102	38	12	11
With income other than earnings	129	87	...	61	1 505	1 041	123	39	123	45	7	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16	–	...	7	397	347	7	9	3	–	–	3
With Social Security income	34	27	...	23	155	115	6	–	16	6	–	–
With public assistance income	66	47	...	25	776	457	70	24	87	28	4	11
With all other income	28	21	...	21	482	328	55	9	53	24	3	–
Without income	19	11	...	14	204	139	22	7	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	114	75	...	58	1 171	707	123	23	104	27	8	8
With earnings	68	41	...	32	639	405	69	17	71	14	8	8
With income other than earnings	78	57	...	26	781	444	83	17	87	21	3	8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9	–	...	–	50	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	8	8	...	8	31	13	–	–	5	–	–	–
With public assistance income	54	42	...	18	589	314	58	17	73	21	–	8
With all other income	15	15	...	8	201	115	25	–	29	–	3	–
Without income	–	–	...	–	96	60	13	–	–	–	–	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	26	18	...	16	54	24	–	–	5	–	–	–
With earnings	–	–	...	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With income other than earnings	13	13	...	8	48	18	–	–	5	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	–	–	...	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	13	13	...	8	41	18	–	–	5	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	...	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With all other income	8	8	...	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Without income	13	5	...	8	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	367	224	–	243	3 735	2 993	183	88	238	174	5	13
With earnings	109	46	–	70	2 258	1 824	119	59	133	100	–	13
With income other than earnings	131	113	–	37	1 092	813	66	18	65	39	5	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	35	35	–	–	348	302	13	–	14	14	–	–
With Social Security income	89	78	–	30	234	157	12	13	36	16	5	–
With public assistance income	15	8	–	15	159	113	10	–	–	–	–	–
With all other income	34	34	–	–	526	387	49	5	27	21	–	–
Without income	150	91	–	143	923	773	39	16	68	47	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Atlanta city, Ga.								Austin city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**98 457**	**31 283**	**66 412**	**1 288**	**58 064**	**7 230**	**50 449**	**755**	**80 061**	**62 008**	**9 683**	**13 899**
With earnings	80 000	26 362	52 988	1 021	44 264	5 618	38 331	552	73 853	57 334	8 699	12 996
With income other than earnings	59 068	23 344	35 381	732	33 123	4 736	28 224	452	47 360	39 236	4 745	5 516
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 736	17 187	5 392	211	5 265	1 959	3 253	61	31 873	29 464	1 163	1 962
With Social Security income	23 524	9 431	13 996	313	14 070	2 464	11 553	210	12 456	9 663	1 805	1 679
Income above poverty level	18 688	8 761	9 864	236	9 933	2 119	7 782	139	11 170	9 133	1 383	1 186
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 745	2 016	3 706	44	4 102	860	3 233	39	2 379	1 789	407	257
With public assistance income	16 955	1 946	14 943	253	14 193	973	13 173	208	4 006	1 922	[illegible]	1 086
Income above poverty level	7 052	1 330	5 679	103	5 089	525	4 540	79	2 427	1 409	473	541
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 554	157	1 397	28	1 352	119	1 233	28	368	189	109	109
With all other income	20 591	7 623	12 809	201	11 487	1 935	9 463	117	18 635	15 051	2 127	2 448
Without income	1 914	172	1 703	37	1 557	98	1 447	24	656	401	126	197
Families with female householder, no husband present	**35 416**	**5 259**	**30 025**	**458**	**26 537**	**1 619**	**24 827**	**342**	**12 987**	**8 127**	**3 274**	**2 370**
With earnings	25 441	3 972	21 372	287	17 930	1 067	16 800	177	11 368	7 302	2 730	2 009
With income other than earnings	22 669	4 183	18 416	351	17 094	1 310	15 727	264	8 026	5 435	1 699	1 377
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 566	2 148	1 415	36	1 309	346	960	6	3 070	2 756	169	220
With Social Security income	8 425	2 255	6 145	166	5 899	719	5 155	128	2 658	1 720	612	443
Income above poverty level	5 777	1 959	3 814	119	3 531	550	2 977	81	2 166	1 606	424	215
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 761	405	1 356	26	1 319	161	1 158	26	512	343	118	49
With public assistance income	11 775	887	10 860	164	10 392	516	9 848	146	1 976	778	858	549
Income above poverty level	3 517	524	2 988	50	2 688	226	2 457	39	861	455	269	209
Below poverty level without public assistance income	952	93	859	23	849	75	774	23	209	98	74	41
With all other income	7 255	1 782	5 434	86	4 745	470	4 249	47	4 152	3 068	663	665
Without income	1 111	64	1 047	24	973	46	927	24	289	153	84	53
Families with householder 65 years and over	**15 248**	[illegible]	**7 790**	**204**	**8 389**	**1 656**	**6 698**	**104**	**8 373**	**6 801**	**1 043**	**917**
With earnings	7 977	[illegible]	4 011	129	4 110	736	3 351	56	4 872	3 776	681	667
With income other than earnings	14 507	7 194	7 257	177	7 877	1 601	6 241	98	8 010	6 586	969	821
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 059	4 954	1 078	44	1 418	600	799	7	4 865	4 655	141	191
With Social Security income	12 816	6 371	6 393	167	7 042	1 466	5 541	88	7 205	5 923	869	756
Income above poverty level	10 774	6 000	4 734	135	5 401	1 336	4 042	62	6 602	5 653	639	565
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 933	1 596	2 331	31	2 700	642	2 058	26	1 855	1 476	[illegible]	184
With public assistance income	2 676	598	2 071	30	2 111	250	1 854	18	904	466	[illegible]	230
Income above poverty level	1 838	463	1 375	24	1 384	182	1 202	18	692	422	186	138
Below poverty level without public assistance income	551	57	494	5	494	40	454	5	122	42	47	47
With all other income	5 131	3 190	1 915	37	2 294	731	1 548	16	3 561	3 225	196	212
Without income	175	50	125	–	152	38	114	–	40	24	8	8
Unrelated individuals	**86 027**	**46 106**	**38 908**	**1 272**	**42 704**	**11 089**	**30 945**	**548**	**75 699**	**65 451**	**5 626**	**7 439**
With earnings	57 354	32 810	23 884	888	24 569	6 648	17 505	342	62 499	54 635	4 156	6 255
With income other than earnings	42 033	26 005	15 684	507	19 618	5 936	13 498	202	33 183	29 875	2 139	2 006
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 079	17 943	2 004	234	4 269	2 875	1 338	74	22 463	21 524	448	816
With Social Security income	20 215	11 230	8 871	184	11 356	3 251	8 039	106	9 498	8 072	1 083	606
Income above poverty level	11 482	8 335	3 094	100	4 665	1 969	2 667	46	6 579	6 113	337	238
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 665	4 157	2 468	73	3 502	1 296	2 183	37	3 070	2 852	185	114
With public assistance income	5 780	1 371	4 376	65	[illegible]	589	4 087	42	1 847	1 213	489	264
Income above poverty level	1 399	564	829	13	911	145	760	7	518	448	65	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	708	244	464	6	528	103	425	–	177	149	28	–
With all other income	10 508	6 541	3 860	184	4 788	1 615	3 122	64	9 546	8 391	722	714
Without income	5 518	1 678	3 656	125	4 111	898	3 048	76	3 704	2 856	303	582
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**23 259**	**2 275**	**20 881**	**361**	**19 929**	**1 210**	**18 625**	**290**	**7 830**	**3 908**	**2 074**	**2 708**
With earnings	12 261	1 270	10 875	166	10 092	652	9 386	131	5 657	2 856	1 372	2 036
With income other than earnings	15 280	1 453	13 747	237	13 401	776	12 571	201	3 912	1 868	1 240	1 179
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	754	251	488	29	468	71	388	20	720	622	36	62
With Social Security income	4 836	670	4 132	77	4 137	345	3 771	71	1 286	530	422	493
With public assistance income	9 903	616	9 264	150	9 104	448	8 633	129	1 579	513	720	545
With all other income	3 490	356	3 110	54	2 919	168	2 734	42	1 198	591	346	412
Without income	1 914	172	1 703	37	1 557	98	1 447	24	656	401	126	197
Families with female householder, no husband present	**15 960**	**978**	**14 893**	**205**	**14 178**	**540**	**13 577**	**198**	**3 344**	**1 387**	**1 282**	**966**
With earnings	7 895	476	7 365	66	6 742	208	6 501	59	2 300	997	841	650
With income other than earnings	11 259	711	10 493	154	10 206	414	9 744	147	1 966	721	848	624
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	344	74	267	6	224	5	216	6	145	125	12	19
With Social Security income	2 648	296	2 331	47	2 368	169	2 178	47	492	114	188	228
With public assistance income	8 258	363	7 872	114	7 704	290	7 391	107	1 115	323	589	340
With all other income	2 345	158	2 163	22	2 032	73	1 942	22	650	312	229	200
Without income	1 111	64	1 047	24	973	46	927	24	289	153	84	53
Families with householder 65 years and over	**2 585**	**474**	**2 099**	**32**	**2 122**	**189**	**1 921**	**26**	**785**	**360**	**289**	**227**
With earnings	545	110	435	–	434	50	384	–	243	64	105	82
With income other than earnings	2 343	419	1 912	32	1 908	151	1 745	26	693	301	276	204
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	157	58	99	–	85	–	85	–	88	61	19	22
With Social Security income	2 042	371	1 659	32	1 641	130	1 499	26	603	270	230	191
With public assistance income	838	135	696	6	727	68	652	–	212	44	108	92
With all other income	275	63	212	6	218	20	198	–	69	12	34	30
Without income	175	50	125	–	152	38	114	–	40	24	8	8
Unrelated individuals	**27 328**	**9 735**	**17 086**	**494**	**19 203**	**3 941**	**14 869**	**231**	**22 759**	**19 579**	**2 278**	**2 825**
With earnings	10 019	4 439	5 358	229	5 889	1 402	4 319	87	16 145	13 981	1 060	1 779
With income other than earnings	14 057	4 767	9 144	201	10 363	1 938	8 326	81	8 463	6 902	1 083	849
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 861	1 486	358	34	650	377	262	–	4 349	4 163	63	212
With Social Security income	8 733	2 895	5 777	84	6 691	1 282	5 372	60	2 919	1 959	746	368
With public assistance income	4 381	807	3 547	52	3 792	444	3 327	35	1 329	765	424	254
With all other income	2 135	767	1 317	69	1 441	312	1 095	13	1 528	1 223	199	198
Without income	5 518	1 678	3 656	125	4 111	898	3 048	76	3 704	2 856	303	582

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	20 088	10 809	4 739	6 927	188 943	88 795	98 228	1 761	91 117	21 169	68 908	886
With earnings	17 535	9 411	4 028	6 245	153 309	73 124	78 575	1 378	68 744	1[illegible] 269	51 687	588
With income other than earnings	10 812	6 425	2 437	2 906	126 653	64 872	60 626	1 166	61 935	1[illegible] 110	46 160	624
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 887	4 017	351	698	52 372	42 110	9 775	469	12 043	6 406	5 451	139
With Social Security income	4 305	2 339	1 187	1 210	49 914	28 882	20 744	3[illegible]4	22 855	6 544	16 133	244
Income above poverty level	3 460	2 098	846	842	43 247	27 132	15 896	[illegible]	17 677	5 713	11 837	177
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 072	605	318	213	12 672	7 764	4 828	[illegible]	6 080	2 041	3 978	79
With public assistance income	2 182	704	972	796	39 673	8 300	30 968	385	30 932	3 994	26 634	282
Income above poverty level	987	359	404	327	19 625	5 260	14 198	192	13 245	1 922	11 230	125
Below poverty level without public assistance income	211	64	89	80	4 314	941	3 336	57	3 43[illegible]	525	2 892	31
With all other income	4 164	2 542	850	1 173	49 002	26 065	22 584	398	22 3[illegible]0	6 164	15 998	221
Without income	346	175	80	146	1 866	514	1 315	40	1 342	265	1 053	34
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 839	1 860	1 994	1 433	61 461	15 782	45 157	588	41 541	5 472	35 740	417
With earnings	3 912	1 548	1 594	1 149	43 830	11 600	31 907	344	27 319	3 331	23 818	202
With income other than earnings	2 909	1 239	1 113	862	45 522	13 147	31 953	455	31 646	4 593	26 741	343
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	656	482	99	115	8 300	5 416	2 796	44	2 998	1 054	1 893	21
With Social Security income	1 097	458	411	288	15 179	6 728	8 368	155	8 779	1 895	6 827	114
Income above poverty level	761	415	258	135	11 829	6 037	5 735	99	6 026	1 521	4 474	69
Below poverty level without Social Security income	212	105	77	40	3 303	1 579	1 700	52	1 953	532	1 410	40
With public assistance income	1 262	373	639	427	25 926	3 875	21 780	279	21 809	2 260	19 334	224
Income above poverty level	416	149	183	129	9 333	1 745	7 49[illegible]	112	6 979	731	6 202	87
Below poverty level without public assistance income	111	32	54	29	2 701	502	2 183	31	2 212	309	1 896	23
With all other income	1 212	638	370	343	15 403	5 701	9 578	134	9 195	1 595	7 524	104
Without income	126	30	50	46	1 133	201	906	27	881	131	731	27
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 016	1 751	826	682	32 334	20 992	11 184	220	13 184	4 184	8 936	139
With earnings	1 7[illegible]9	894	556	474	16 846	10 435	6 329	109	6 895	1 924	4 936	67
With income other than earnings	[illegible] 662	1 726	762	623	31 104	20 458	10 495	212	12 537	4 064	8 414	131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 202	1 059	89	133	15 063	13 342	1 635	69	3 124	1 905	1 193	24
With Social Security income	2 6[illegible]1	1 619	692	571	28 355	18 912	9 305	191	11 274	3 803	7 419	116
Income above poverty level	2 242	1 485	494	433	25 716	18 022	7 584	166	9 423	3 480	5 901	91
Below poverty level without Social Security income	827	533	188	160	9 545	6 307	3 196	70	4 215	1 545	2 647	53
With public assistance income	589	202	261	195	4 895	1 595	3 261	64	3 388	512	2 854	64
Income above poverty level	398	166	153	122	3 927	1 430	2 468	52	2 557	445	2 100	52
Below poverty level without public assistance income	92	20	39	43	984	277	699	18	747	119	628	18
With all other income	960	725	136	140	14 104	10 141	3 935	57	5 045	2 007	3 028	29
Without income	16	–	8	8	192	92	93	–	131	51	73	–
Unrelated individuals	35 083	28 794	3 623	4 229	127 661	68 492	57 321	1 231	70 754	26 620	42 945	813
With earnings	28 465	24 137	2 383	3 332	73 714	39 197	33 241	813	38 934	15 999	22 158	511
With income other than earnings	14 794	12 441	1 599	1 225	74 499	46 528	27 190	571	39 920	16 852	22 557	382
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 099	8 592	219	422	31 360	27 549	3 452	212	10 913	8 632	2 057	140
With Social Security income	4 167	3 008	919	405	38 058	25 593	12 246	172	18 687	8 059	10 480	88
Income above poverty level	2 374	2 061	254	132	24 531	18 935	5 522	126	9 724	5 150	4 533	50
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 208	1 054	133	93	15 333	11 06[illegible]	4 217	87	6 938	3 294	3 609	41
With public assistance income	1 079	565	403	179	14 469	4 243	10 056	123	11 838	2 494	9 205	104
Income above poverty level	240	200	35	10	2 940	1 224	1 651	34	2 091	582	1 450	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	99	89	10	–	1 713	714	967	19	1 293	380	881	13
With all other income	4 470	3 650	530	483	21 033	1[illegible] 167	7 690	222	10 482	4 485	5 887	142
Without income	2 370	1 693	249	453	6 968	2 341	4 412	120	4 804	1 211	3 439	89
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 [illegible]05	1 644	1 484	1 977	35 751	7 793	27 491	454	28 627	4 124	24 129	347
With earnings	3 1[illegible]9	1 174	957	1 447	16 826	3 74[illegible]	12 849	226	12 769	1 693	10 905	142
With income other than earnings	2 3[illegible]2	818	943	899	27 813	5 6[illegible]6	21 770	346	23 169	3 211	19 646	284
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	273	192	25	45	1 384	703	619	38	736	153	528	23
With Social Security income	845	241	341	368	6 667	1 750	4 848	78	5 178	831	4 296	67
With public assistance income	1 195	345	568	469	20 048	3 040	16 770	193	17 687	2 072	15 404	157
With all other income	649	231	238	275	5 832	1 488	4 275	80	4 597	755	3 773	73
Without income	346	175	80	146	1 866	514	1 315	40	1 342	265	1 053	34
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 007	598	941	690	24 469	3 708	20 489	308	20 844	2 295	18 305	342
With earnings	1 327	447	597	429	10 392	1 386	8 912	127	8 573	727	7 773	72
With income other than earnings	1 280	352	639	461	20 355	3 095	17 035	[illegible]6	17 711	2 012	15 486	200
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52	32	12	8	594	195	368	5	420	67	322	–
With Social Security income	336	43	153	153	3 350	691	2 633	56	2 753	374	2 353	45
With public assistance income	846	224	456	[illegible]98	16 593	2 130	14 282	167	14 830	1 529	13 132	137
With all other income	332	120	157	116	3 699	728	2 932	55	3 084	409	2 636	48
Without income	126	30	50	46	1 133	201	906	27	881	131	731	27
Families with householder 65 years and over	500	151	246	164	3 420	1 099	2 286	25	2 422	409	1 996	25
With earnings	187	41	105	46	830	181	645	6	623	59	560	6
With income other than earnings	462	139	233	151	3 063	972	2 063	25	2 194	349	1 835	25
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	48	26	14	22	179	106	66	–	86	20	66	–
With Social Security income	409	134	198	138	2 639	890	1 721	25	1 851	323	1 518	25
With public assistance income	191	36	108	73	968	165	793	12	831	67	754	12
With all other income	34	7	17	17	616	166	446	–	479	62	413	–
Without income	16	–	8	8	192	92	93	–	131	51	73	–
Unrelated individuals	15 592	12 443	1 826	1 953	43 183	17 798	24 567	563	30 459	9 046	20 852	447
With earnings	10 858	9 405	759	1 166	12 397	5 985	6 079	273	8 199	3 243	4 735	216
With income other than earnings	5 625	4 308	946	614	27 308	11 453	15 482	260	19 810	5 714	13 832	217
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 065	2 934	33	174	3 413	2 882	409	81	1 689	1 291	305	66
With Social Security income	1 793	947	665	273	13 527	6 658	6 724	46	8 963	2 909	5 947	38
With public assistance income	839	365	368	169	11 529	3 019	8 405	89	9 747	1 912	7 755	76
With all other income	926	680	169	150	4 300	1 879	2 367	83	2 849	845	1 973	76
Without income	2 370	1 693	249	453	6 968	2 341	4 412	120	4 804	1 211	3 439	89

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Baton Rouge city, La.								Birmingham city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	53 847	34 100	19 063	887	23 737	6 466	16 961	366	73 046	34 263	38 461	649
With earnings	47 518	30 796	16 157	788	19 823	5 416	14 190	303	60 522	29 099	31 159	361
With income other than earnings	31 826	22 097	9 373	452	12 462	3 825	8 497	160	44 953	22 828	21 944	262
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 844	16 713	1 913	256	3 864	2 260	1 577	57	17 988	14 651	3 243	81
With Social Security income	9 741	6 384	3 297	125	4 709	1 553	3 122	35	21 540	10 139	11 332	127
Income above poverty level	8 45[illegible]	6 057	2 351	120	3 617	1 389	2 212	35	17 755	9 493	8 213	97
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 894	1 059	829	21	1 207	401	806	3	6 299	2 969	3 311	28
With public assistance income	4 930	1 215	3 678	66	3 838	361	3 440	[illegible]	9 682	1 996	7 640	100
Income above poverty level	2 592	929	1 656	52	1 730	214	1 509	17	5 269	1 531	3 716	50
Below poverty level without public assistance income	548	112	436	17	450	46	404	–	1 010	199	807	6
With all other income	11 501	7 617	3 792	174	5 075	1 569	3 439	93	18 459	9 234	9 179	103
Without income	763	342	385	38	472	83	359	25	663	145	497	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 539	4 558	6 932	230	7 652	1 138	6 483	114	18 777	4 864	13 875	151
With earnings	9 160	3 889	5 228	189	5 726	837	4 858	92	13 946	3 791	10 121	115
With income other than earnings	7 174	2 950	4 205	130	4 794	799	3 983	66	13 155	3 733	9 399	110
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 862	1 403	452	46	683	273	410	17	2 378	1 627	744	7
With Social Security income	2 609	1 262	1 347	42	1 746	440	1 306	14	6 690	2 184	4 483	44
Income above poverty level	1 963	1 138	825	42	1 154	363	791	14	4 735	1 924	2 788	38
Below poverty level without Social Security income	502	205	297	16	402	105	297	3	1 760	648	1 093	13
With public assistance income	2 830	374	2 456	18	2 459	137	2 322	18	5 530	745	4 769	64
Income above poverty level	1 029	221	808	11	804	59	745	11	2 178	469	1 693	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	343	52	291	–	297	31	266	–	537	50	483	6
With all other income	2 992	1 495	1 485	60	1 755	346	1 397	38	4 99[illegible]	1 749	3 235	28
Without income	355	134	215	6	213	24	189	–	379	76	303	7
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 716	4 557	2 122	67	3 231	1 180	2 033	31	13 722	7 036	6 663	65
With earnings	3 680	2 484	1 189	46	1 714	575	1 139	28	6 579	3 186	3 374	36
With income other than earnings	6 300	4 325	1 938	44	2 988	1 117	1 853	20	13 254	6 868	6 363	57
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 440	3 074	353	16	979	634	345	3	4 683	3 919	757	7
With Social Security income	5 414	3 709	1 668	37	2 585	975	1 592	20	12 362	6 378	5 961	57
Income above poverty level	4 807	3 574	1 214	37	2 043	894	1 149	20	10 674	6 105	4 546	44
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 293	769	518	14	801	306	495	3	4 815	2 416	2 380	23
With public assistance income	888	326	544	22	616	87	511	11	2 361	666	1 679	18
Income above poverty level	670	300	370	22	420	79	341	11	1 807	619	1 172	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income	159	63	96	5	120	29	91	–	485	114	367	6
With all other income	2 675	2 045	630	13	1 142	536	606	6	5 428	3 190	2 226	24
Without income	122	82	40	7	55	15	40	–	84	37	47	–
Unrelated individuals	32 534	23 879	8 076	798	16 479	9 045	6 980	415	40 838	23 993	16 582	246
With earnings	23 286	18 145	4 809	471	11 051	6 862	3 985	205	24 279	15 678	8 441	137
With income other than earnings	15 031	11 481	3 365	274	7 292	4 066	3 100	140	23 364	14 157	9 088	111
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 172	7 674	417	101	2 890	2 493	355	55	9 178	8 180	955	19
With Social Security income	6 066	4 183	1 876	64	3 185	1 391	1 787	43	14 322	7 821	6 437	61
Income above poverty level	3 829	3 133	696	23	1 639	987	652	9	8 321	5 730	2 560	34
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 913	1 368	545	16	991	478	513	9	5 471	3 607	1 858	13
With public assistance income	1 684	669	1 002	45	1 215	282	927	39	3 064	884	2 167	26
Income above poverty level	383	216	167	17	227	77	150	11	755	347	408	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	231	116	115	17	141	[illegible]	98	11	441	193	248	–
With all other income	4 382	3 327	961	149	2 20[illegible]	1 269	867	68	6 610	4 014	2 552	40
Without income	2 377	1 490	682	181	1 538	737	630	121	1 740	642	1 072	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 820	2 266	5 40[illegible]	140	6 120	862	5 125	92	12 934	2 134	10 721	134
With earnings	4 940	1 453	3 3[illegible]	85	3 787	530	3 184	55	7 518	1 240	6 231	80
With income other than earnings	4 323	995	3 268	36	3 603	440	3 107	24	8 699	1 338	7 320	97
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	498	341	147	4	239	111	122	4	508	188	312	10
With Social Security income	1 291	327	[illegible]46	5	1 092	164	910	–	3 785	646	3 119	30
With public assistance income	2 338	286	2 022	14	2 108	147	1 931	7	4 4[illegible]	465	3 924	50
With all other income	1 301	322	959	20	1 086	159	907	20	2 51[illegible]	403	2 112	20
Without income	763	342	385	38	472	83	359	25	663	145	497	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 303	845	3 416	46	3 584	295	3 258	31	7 416	895	6 716	67
With earnings	2 515	494	1 985	28	2 028	121	1 876	19	4 172	470	3 697	37
With income other than earnings	2 694	386	2 296	12	2 417	202	2 203	12	5 537	634	4 903	51
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	117	62	55	–	56	8	48	–	186	49	137	–
With Social Security income	646	124	522	–	592	77	515	–	1 955	260	1 695	6
With public assistance income	1 801	153	1 648	7	1 655	78	1 577	7	3 352	276	3 076	45
With all other income	800	193	595	12	675	104	559	12	1 594	217	1 377	–
Without income	355	134	215	6	213	24	189	–	379	76	303	7
Families with householder 65 years and over	889	251	620	7	738	111	609	–	1 930	325	1 605	13
With earnings	239	23	216	–	231	15	216	–	447	40	407	–
With income other than earnings	719	154	547	–	635	81	536	–	1 807	283	1 524	13
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	89	50	39	–	57	18	39	–	128	29	99	–
With Social Security income	607	135	454	–	542	81	443	–	1 688	273	1 415	13
With public assistance income	218	26	174	–	196	8	170	–	554	47	507	–
With all other income	124	10	114	–	120	6	114	–	276	33	243	8
Without income	122	82	40	7	55	15	40	–	84	37	47	–
Unrelated individuals	10 499	6 550	3 555	371	6 808	3 310	3 202	245	13 150	5 321	7 698	103
With earnings	4 842	3 577	1 122	127	2 979	1 964	923	78	4 085	2 209	1 832	40
With income other than earnings	4 528	2 524	1 917	83	3 093	1 225	1 815	58	8 350	3 074	5 215	46
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 069	980	55	20	590	519	51	12	1 005	838	167	–
With Social Security income	2 237	1 050	1 180	41	1 546	404	1 135	34	6 001	2 091	3 877	27
With public assistance income	1 311	453	835	28	988	205	777	28	2 309	537	1 759	26
With all other income	859	523	303	36	633	331	282	26	1 449	503	911	–
Without income	2 377	1 490	682	181	1 538	737	630	121	1 740	642	1 072	17

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

528

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**30 441**	**5 569**	**24 727**	**222**	**117 832**	**80 332**	**28 856**	**8 102**	**43 147**	**16 567**	**20 371**	**5 705**
With earnings	23 382	4 218	19 063	166	95 395	66 608	22 349	5 475	32 174	12 523	15 182	3 519
With income other than earnings	18 755	3 655	15 011	141	78 946	56 869	16 578	4 869	27 981	11 828	12 142	3 588
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 249	1 544	1 688	18	39 492	33 695	3 730	988	9 354	5 713	2 311	559
With Social Security income	10 029	2 181	7 801	56	27 825	22 789	4 090	645	7 524	[illegible]	2 920	454
Income above poverty level	7 212	1 852	5 324	26	25 556	21 489	3 357	411	6 364	3 515	2 367	255
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 185	818	2 355	5	7 256	5 822	1 156	149	2 259	1 183	879	101
With public assistance income	6 503	652	5 805	75	22 724	10 889	9 120	3 227	13 197	3 815	7 215	2 549
Income above poverty level	2 885	387	2 476	28	12 267	6 707	4 411	1 225	5 975	1 773	3 341	872
Below poverty level without public assistance income	643	62	577	–	3 908	1 804	1 590	548	2 366	674	1 286	436
With all other income	7 589	1 517	6 032	34	27 179	20 741	5 082	1 093	8 256	3 738	3 547	779
Without income	480	25	442	7	1 917	964	668	406	1 116	344	551	323
Families with female householder, no husband present	**11 332**	**1 088**	**10 223**	**101**	**35 018**	**18 481**	**13 788**	**3 426**	**17 673**	**5 161**	**10 368**	**2 626**
With earnings	7 941	775	7 149	74	23 567	13 068	9 135	1 602	10 693	3 050	6 657	1 092
With income other than earnings	7 961	867	7 078	65	26 159	14 980	9 051	2 576	12 849	4 236	6 942	1 998
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	742	283	459	–	7 032	5 854	964	149	1 927	1 120	630	101
With Social Security income	3 821	545	3 260	15	8 361	6 658	1 470	237	2 530	1 324	1 035	[illegible]
Income above poverty level	2 331	432	1 883	9	7 378	6 186	1 072	161	1 962	1 139	756	51
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 007	198	797	–	1 844	1 364	[illegible]	48	636	296	293	20
With public assistance income	4 080	307	3 757	50	14 826	6 413	6 710	2 167	9 199	2 460	5 368	1 743
Income above poverty level	1 274	131	1 127	8	5 972	3 012	2 497	508	3 064	806	1 907	360
Below poverty level without public assistance income	367	8	355	–	2 403	1 024	1 117	277	1 445	328	918	203
With all other income	2 716	322	2 382	4	7 721	5 272	2 063	465	3 017	1 199	1 542	316
Without income	299	18	281	7	950	405	440	208	631	159	379	189
Families with householder 65 years and over	**6 199**	**1 528**	**4 655**	**34**	**20 066**	**17 516**	**1 918**	**291**	**4 848**	**3 057**	**1 308**	**195**
With earnings	2 915	602	2 301	21	11 059	9 733	985	134	2 518	1 615	644	66
With income other than earnings	5 973	1 486	4 471	34	19 199	16 790	1 816	247	4 607	2 940	1 216	178
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 181	708	473	–	9 939	9 309	431	58	1 831	1 473	227	32
With Social Security income	5 590	1 409	4 165	34	16 909	14 911	1 554	185	3 985	2 623	1 037	131
Income above poverty level	4 326	1 268	3 042	21	15 983	14 255	1 355	129	3 608	2 453	896	90
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 305	646	1 647	–	5 492	4 758	553	70	1 461	924	397	62
With public assistance income	1 405	189	1 200	12	3 178	2 254	702	99	1 216	532	491	77
Income above poverty level	965	162	787	12	2 379	2 065	585	68	1 052	483	419	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income	273	25	244	–	718	483	161	25	326	128	127	22
With all other income	2 091	616	1 463	13	8 049	7 241	688	68	1 643	1 121	436	45
Without income	40	7	33	–	249	219	17	–	77	47	17	–
Unrelated individuals	**19 160**	**6 941**	**12 047**	**134**	**142 395**	**115 695**	**21 354**	**4 759**	**65 224**	**46 994**	**14 717**	**3 082**
With earnings	9 836	4 045	5 704	47	99 920	82 912	13 677	2 989	45 769	34 617	9 094	1 844
With income other than earnings	11 389	4 353	6 952	92	75 887	64 980	8 612	1 772	32 147	24 567	5 980	1 246
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 607	1 960	626	6	43 993	41 276	1 819	525	17 258	15 619	1 046	318
With Social Security income	7 710	2 663	4 998	48	26 908	22 960	3 308	366	10 454	7 628	2 373	274
Income above poverty level	3 651	1 732	1 903	21	21 301	18 485	2 400	273	8 071	6 115	1 667	202
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 586	1 212	1 374	7	14 800	[illegible]	1 971	198	5 851	4 202	1 413	145
With public assistance income	2 296	472	1 811	26	12 269	8 133	3 493	578	6 393	3 384	2 548	[illegible]
Income above poverty level	469	149	320	–	8 162	5 657	2 126	274	4 119	2 343	1 505	[illegible]
Below poverty level without public assistance income	294	96	198	–	5 742	3 949	1 458	228	2 962	1 698	1 031	144
With all other income	3 297	1 376	1 884	33	18 218	15 251	2 457	562	7 805	5 731	1 702	411
Without income	993	191	787	8	8 617	5 984	1 923	715	5 066	3 162	1 421	460
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 636**	**824**	**8 768**	**122**	**19 680**	**8 914**	**7 926**	**3 339**	**12 376**	**3 634**	**6 433**	**2 723**
With earnings	5 486	445	5 021	71	7 969	3 801	3 100	1 049	4 666	1 327	2 534	801
With income other than earnings	6 649	610	6 015	94	14 031	6 281	5 780	2 415	9 024	2 727	4 676	1 986
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	253	14	239	10	1 185	782	272	88	532	225	205	70
With Social Security income	2 817	329	2 477	30	2 269	1 300	733	234	1 160	398	553	199
With public assistance income	3 618	265	3 329	47	10 457	4 182	4 709	2 002	7 222	2 042	3 874	1 677
With all other income	1 883	164	1 719	20	2 518	1 210	969	441	1 500	484	766	331
Without income	480	25	442	[illegible]	1 917	964	668	406	1 116	344	551	323
Families with female householder, no husband present	**5 916**	**338**	**5 578**	**64**	**12 985**	**5 167**	**6 157**	**2 256**	**8 648**	**2 348**	**4 942**	**1 852**
With earnings	3 183	171	3 012	37	4 374	1 775	2 184	518	2 715	671	1 768	376
With income other than earnings	4 396	290	4 106	48	10 385	4 165	4 808	1 879	6 982	1 992	3 832	1 541
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	128	7	121	–	413	234	146	31	198	64	101	31
With Social Security income	1 490	113	1 377	6	983	472	398	136	568	185	279	123
With public assistance income	2 806	176	2 630	42	8 854	3 401	4 213	1 659	6 135	[illegible]	3 461	1 383
With all other income	1 221	72	1 149	–	1 560	713	618	326	959	335	457	229
Without income	299	18	281	7	950	405	440	208	631	159	379	189
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 422**	**152**	**1 270**	**13**	**1 476**	**1 082**	**291**	**74**	**583**	**268**	**217**	**51**
With earnings	352	24	328	–	290	244	33	13	95	62	20	–
With income other than earnings	1 365	145	1 220	13	1 158	794	274	66	495	210	200	51
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	81	–	81	–	174	153	21	–	67	52	15	–
With Social Security income	1 264	141	1 123	13	926	656	199	56	377	170	141	41
With public assistance income	440	27	413	–	349	189	117	31	164	49	72	31
With all other income	212	19	193	8	155	92	57	5	66	16	44	5
Without income	40	7	33	–	249	219	17	–	77	47	17	–
Unrelated individuals	**8 131**	**2 090**	**5 938**	**67**	**37 725**	**29 171**	**6 384**	**1 840**	**22 049**	**15 777**	**4 822**	**1 199**
With earnings	2 110	792	1 284	13	19 005	15 942	2 173	[illegible]	11 927	9 788	1 616	392
With income other than earnings	5 526	1 292	4 180	46	16 010	12 540	2 719	[illegible]	8 779	6 097	2 119	452
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	371	250	121	–	6 162	5 690	256	90	3 765	3 392	221	55
With Social Security income	4 059	931	3 095	27	5 607	4 475	908	93	2 383	1 513	706	72
With public assistance income	1 827	323	1 491	26	4 107	2 476	1 367	304	2 274	1 041	1 043	249
With all other income	1 019	238	753	–	2 747	2 048	551	150	1 563	986	441	115
Without income	993	191	787	8	8 617	5 984	1 923	715	5 066	3 162	1 421	460

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Buffalo city, N.Y.								Charlotte city, N.C.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**87 714**	**62 362**	**23 262**	**2 089**	**36 961**	**17 912**	**17 546**	**1 515**	**83 164**	**58 699**	**23 493**	**749**
With earnings	68 071	49 963	16 547	1 483	26 304	13 446	11 825	991	76 162	54 489	20 726	668
With income other than earnings	65 399	48 108	15 857	1 405	27 251	13 771	12 384	1 092	52 225	39 144	12 608	365
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 023	30 573	3 171	291	9 537	7 336	2 042	142	33 944	30 965	2 628	168
With Social Security income	25 086	20 219	4 650	264	9 737	5 967	3 581	219	15 884	11 034	4 786	105
Income above poverty level	22 884	19 140	3 585	186	8 283	5 493	2 654	146	14 309	10 632	3 624	77
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 780	6 341	1 396	60	3 253	2 118	1 107	41	3 148	2 043	1 098	33
With public assistance income	14 530	6 578	7 310	645	9 744	2 797	6 348	583	6 727	1 716	4 950	94
Income above poverty level	6 639	3 811	2 651	146	3 640	1 317	2 165	124	3 931	1 395	2 491	58
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 044	914	1 066	55	1 357	388	911	50	623	178	441	20
With all other income	28 938	22 039	6 204	553	11 214	6 166	4 592	432	16 795	11 934	4 755	116
Without income	779	353	407	36	479	162	305	36	550	243	301	8
Families with female householder, no husband present	**24 543**	**12 428**	**11 417**	**717**	**14 373**	**4 427**	**9 360**	**605**	**16 749**	**7 243**	**9 423**	**176**
With earnings	15 408	8 539	6 559	271	8 167	2 762	5 170	198	14 142	6 447	7 620	126
With income other than earnings	19 869	10 629	8 677	581	11 459	3 688	7 280	502	10 974	5 118	5 916	131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 553	4 679	867	35	1 983	1 351	632	14	3 244	2 704	522	6
With Social Security income	6 890	5 014	1 816	74	3 099	1 576	1 468	69	4 220	2 053	2 160	32
Income above poverty level	5 910	4 630	1 253	27	2 423	1 405	991	27	3 310	1 902	1 401	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 849	1 341	487	16	870	432	417	16	857	377	473	14
With public assistance income	9 688	3 627	5 645	431	7 037	1 659	4 990	392	3 950	619	3 331	81
Income above poverty level	2 992	1 443	1 511	31	1 796	494	1 274	26	1 637	386	1 251	51
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 257	471	758	14	840	171	647	14	435	121	314	13
With all other income	7 578	4 657	2 761	123	3 562	1 307	2 145	102	4 672	2 684	1 973	55
Without income	503	214	282	31	324	116	201	31	263	92	171	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**16 589**	**14 276**	**2 235**	**88**	**5 951**	**4 155**	**1 739**	**66**	**9 494**	**7 205**	**2 269**	**75**
With earnings	7 603	6 513	1 032	48	2 635	1 826	772	36	5 681	4 158	1 503	45
With income other than earnings	16 220	14 025	2 126	88	5 743	4 043	1 643	66	9 170	6 981	2 161	75
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 525	9 073	445	8	2 730	2 399	324	8	5 343	5 012	311	27
With Social Security income	15 160	13 132	1 972	70	5 380	3 817	1 519	53	8 340	6 397	1 928	60
Income above poverty level	14 400	12 686	1 658	70	4 939	3 660	1 235	53	7 685	6 199	1 471	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 089	5 218	848	31	2 412	1 732	666	17	2 100	1 518	582	20
With public assistance income	1 793	1 217	557	10	963	472	472	5	1 007	431	573	14
Income above poverty level	1 661	1 171	476	5	856	442	400	–	733	377	353	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	455	278	170	5	243	105	131	–	158	73	85	14
With all other income	8 126	7 326	753	49	2 643	2 033	575	41	3 663	3 101	559	–
Without income	69	48	21	–	40	19	21	–	60	44	16	–
Unrelated individuals	**68 978**	**52 717**	**14 982**	**930**	**33 757**	**20 812**	**12 036**	**694**	**45 982**	**34 068**	**11 398**	**398**
With earnings	36 933	28 767	7 398	550	16 588	10 677	5 392	378	35 659	27 101	8 169	314
With income other than earnings	45 474	36 219	8 574	506	21 955	14 345	7 110	394	22 089	17 736	4 196	172
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 975	18 543	1 221	77	7 003	6 040	849	59	13 862	13 041	730	98
With Social Security income	23 809	20 102	3 520	106	10 788	7 696	2 966	92	9 201	6 964	2 201	53
Income above poverty level	17 657	15 558	1 992	36	7 149	5 439	1 652	22	6 353	5 446	896	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12 586	10 874	1 610	36	5 565	4 166	1 346	22	3 131	2 537	594	18
With public assistance income	9 032	5 004	3 832	191	6 336	2 746	3 415	161	2 063	814	1 219	–
Income above poverty level	2 988	2 084	891	12	1 840	1 077	756	7	706	363	329	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 118	1 430	681	12	1 394	810	577	7	412	180	224	–
With all other income	14 566	11 769	2 562	217	6 531	4 398	1 948	160	5 261	4 114	1 108	48
Without income	3 256	2 031	1 118	68	2 086	978	1 027	61	1 441	770	651	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**14 901**	**6 199**	**7 972**	**742**	**10 473**	**2 929**	**6 914**	**648**	**7 893**	**2 145**	**5 661**	**118**
With earnings	6 051	2 796	2 974	248	3 953	1 183	2 545	193	5 126	1 453	3 603	64
With income other than earnings	11 643	4 722	6 345	600	8 361	2 235	5 606	530	4 889	1 108	3 737	76
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	979	725	231	34	470	277	178	14	526	341	168	–
With Social Security income	2 202	1 079	1 065	78	1 454	474	927	73	1 575	402	1 162	28
With public assistance income	7 891	2 767	4 659	499	6 104	1 480	4 183	459	2 796	321	2 459	36
With all other income	2 818	1 329	1 359	82	1 730	460	1 176	66	1 376	356	1 009	23
Without income	779	353	407	36	479	162	305	36	550	243	301	8
Families with female householder, no husband present	**10 231**	**3 555**	**6 135**	**522**	**7 609**	**1 750**	**5 410**	**470**	**4 969**	**902**	**4 034**	**74**
With earnings	3 388	1 237	2 014	86	2 458	554	1 802	73	3 068	589	2 446	37
With income other than earnings	8 541	2 969	5 175	458	6 393	1 433	4 560	412	3 452	532	2 908	54
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	338	220	118	13	175	72	103	6	210	109	89	–
With Social Security income	980	384	563	47	676	171	477	42	910	151	759	12
With public assistance income	6 696	2 184	4 134	400	5 241	1 165	3 716	366	2 313	233	2 080	30
With all other income	1 854	780	996	50	1 179	253	873	45	980	210	770	17
Without income	503	214	282	31	324	116	201	31	263	92	171	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**922**	**533**	**384**	**5**	**535**	**191**	**339**	**5**	**901**	**307**	**589**	**28**
With earnings	86	42	44	–	37	–	37	–	303	84	214	19
With income other than earnings	841	478	358	5	490	172	313	5	809	257	547	28
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	173	131	42	–	74	41	33	–	82	66	11	–
With Social Security income	760	446	314	–	441	157	284	–	655	198	457	28
With public assistance income	132	46	81	5	107	30	72	5	274	54	220	–
With all other income	111	56	50	5	61	12	44	5	117	48	69	–
Without income	69	48	21	–	40	19	21	–	60	44	16	–
Unrelated individuals	**21 896**	**14 860**	**6 418**	**443**	**13 483**	**7 396**	**5 597**	**352**	**9 836**	**5 637**	**4 026**	**114**
With earnings	7 097	5 653	1 200	138	3 762	2 644	936	92	4 649	3 028	1 510	56
With income other than earnings	13 851	9 078	4 435	299	8 835	4 680	3 881	248	4 761	2 506	2 208	55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 528	2 305	186	30	1 189	1 037	125	23	922	845	63	17
With Social Security income	6 152	4 544	1 528	70	3 639	2 257	1 314	70	2 848	1 518	1 305	35
With public assistance income	6 044	2 920	2 941	179	4 496	1 669	2 659	154	1 357	451	890	–
With all other income	2 795	1 985	716	86	1 528	892	574	67	956	528	419	12
Without income	3 256	2 031	1 118	68	2 086	978	1 027	61	1 441	770	651	18

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**14 942**	**1 538**	**13 399**	**156**	**44 431**	**31 365**	**12 810**	**228**	**12 560**	**4 721**	**7 783**	**97**
With earnings	12 391	1 237	11 110	113	38 505	27 808	10 482	193	9 655	3 727	5 881	72
With income other than earnings	9 291	992	8 259	112	27 199	19 777	7 274	165	7 826	2 996	4 784	79
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 825	528	1 273	15	14 045	12 586	1 397	58	1 780	1 066	705	10
With Social Security income	4 068	556	3 498	32	11 252	8 041	3 144	56	3 890	1 603	2 261	16
Income above poverty level	3 014	539	2 472	20	9 865	7 416	2 401	34	2 934	1 263	1 657	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 033	190	843	14	3 049	2 122	901	13	1 228	572	656	–
With public assistance income	3 840	101	3 711	58	4 185	1 649	2 513	50	2 653	600	2 045	43
Income above poverty level	1 745	72	1 681	28	2 201	1 215	978	13	1 048	362	686	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	327	18	309	6	399	236	163	–	280	142	138	–
With all other income	3 389	437	2 940	49	10 452	7 518	2 899	47	2 979	1 267	1 683	24
Without income	212	23	189	–	400	188	194	–	210	36	174	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**6 811**	**303**	**6 508**	**111**	**9 467**	**4 218**	**5 208**	**90**	**4 985**	**897**	**4 080**	**72**
With earnings	5 239	212	5 027	68	7 336	3 542	3 769	63	3 339	606	2 725	52
With income other than earnings	4 559	199	4 360	91	6 362	2 971	3 363	69	3 383	710	2 665	55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	401	79	322	–	1 550	1 202	348	17	356	131	225	10
With Social Security income	1 813	143	1 670	26	2 922	1 649	1 261	22	1 457	446	1 011	8
Income above poverty level	1 126	137	989	14	2 292	1 479	808	–	960	329	631	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	391	53	338	14	692	396	291	–	403	145	258	–
With public assistance income	2 684	59	2 625	58	2 464	607	1 834	44	1 822	263	1 551	37
Income above poverty level	938	34	904	28	869	352	509	7	495	138	357	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	241	18	223	6	199	110	89	–	140	71	69	–
With all other income	1 465	55	1 410	28	2 439	1 419	1 012	–	984	259	717	–
Without income	143	16	127	–	222	78	132	–	140	20	120	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**2 334**	**430**	**1 901**	**18**	**6 964**	**5 062**	**1 881**	**15**	**2 397**	**1 046**	**1 351**	**5**
With earnings	1 402	198	1 201	18	3 637	2 656	967	4	1 152	465	687	–
With income other than earnings	2 230	418	1 809	18	6 720	4 897	1 802	15	2 310	1 017	1 293	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	453	208	242	–	3 007	2 722	285	4	549	346	203	–
With Social Security income	1 990	391	1 596	18	6 187	4 526	1 648	6	2 148	947	1 201	–
Income above poverty level	1 550	380	1 167	6	5 581	4 229	1 339	6	1 773	824	949	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	655	179	476	6	2 244	1 619	612	6	851	438	413	–
With public assistance income	544	36	505	–	1 045	610	427	–	604	247	357	–
Income above poverty level	325	32	290	–	808	530	270	–	425	205	220	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	71	6	65	–	228	159	69	–	170	107	63	–
With all other income	657	200	454	–	2 823	2 155	662	11	859	401	458	5
Without income	20	7	13	–	42	22	20	–	20	–	20	–
Unrelated individuals	**10 040**	**2 866**	**7 134**	**50**	**21 187**	**14 943**	**6 105**	**154**	**8 870**	**4 187**	**4 602**	**85**
With earnings	6 322	1 799	4 484	42	11 904	8 840	3 009	105	3 866	1 813	2 029	53
With income other than earnings	4 762	1 608	3 132	8	12 848	9 469	3 311	44	5 719	3 013	2 646	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 084	741	343	–	5 232	4 897	317	19	1 243	1 054	179	7
With Social Security income	2 909	1 040	1 847	–	7 878	5 568	2 278	–	4 033	2 162	1 839	–
Income above poverty level	1 291	570	710	–	4 633	3 782	826	–	1 899	1 298	576	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	864	360	504	–	3 025	2 356	654	–	1 374	889	470	–
With public assistance income	1 276	234	1 031	–	1 868	818	1 014	7	1 360	468	856	–
Income above poverty level	295	43	252	–	428	207	212	–	291	115	167	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	225	38	187	–	272	137	126	–	203	82	112	–
With all other income	1 109	332	777	8	3 029	2 417	594	18	1 157	681	458	8
Without income	576	118	458	–	1 026	470	524	32	578	142	431	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 434**	**132**	**4 286**	**62**	**5 953**	**2 385**	**3 497**	**74**	**3 902**	**983**	**2 884**	**64**
With earnings	2 676	79	2 592	25	3 489	1 527	1 916	51	2 122	603	1 484	39
With income other than earnings	3 109	60	3 033	49	3 742	1 376	2 325	67	2 697	686	1 984	53
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	123	11	112	–	308	232	69	17	125	71	54	10
With Social Security income	1 054	17	1 026	12	1 387	625	743	22	956	340	604	8
With public assistance income	2 075	29	2 030	30	1 984	434	1 535	37	1 605	238	1 359	30
With all other income	792	18	774	12	1 042	423	604	5	693	212	466	5
Without income	212	23	189	–	400	188	194	–	210	36	174	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**3 248**	**67**	**3 181**	**62**	**3 433**	**831**	**2 575**	**72**	**2 578**	**334**	**2 236**	**58**
With earnings	1 885	32	1 853	25	1 859	541	1 310	45	1 289	190	1 091	38
With income other than earnings	2 433	31	2 402	49	2 327	481	1 831	62	1 888	247	1 633	48
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	62	6	56	–	89	39	50	17	70	20	50	12
With Social Security income	687	6	681	12	630	170	453	22	497	117	380	8
With public assistance income	1 746	25	1 721	30	1 595	255	1 325	37	1 327	125	1 194	30
With all other income	639	–	639	12	574	142	424	–	436	63	365	–
Without income	143	16	127	–	222	78	132	–	140	20	120	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**577**	**23**	**554**	**12**	**596**	**228**	**366**	**5**	**427**	**123**	**304**	**5**
With earnings	192	5	187	12	176	95	81	–	108	47	61	–
With income other than earnings	535	16	519	12	652	306	346	5	407	123	284	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16	5	11	–	25	19	6	–	6	–	6	–
With Social Security income	440	11	429	12	606	297	309	–	375	123	252	–
With public assistance income	219	4	215	–	237	80	157	–	179	42	137	–
With all other income	74	5	69	–	95	21	74	5	83	15	68	5
Without income	20	7	13	–	42	22	20	–	20	–	20	–
Unrelated individuals	**4 130**	**1 037**	**3 065**	**26**	**6 882**	**3 623**	**3 087**	**47**	**4 154**	**1 531**	**2 582**	**40**
With earnings	1 404	402	985	18	1 696	1 015	648	8	835	354	472	8
With income other than earnings	2 468	600	1 857	8	4 466	2 406	2 025	7	2 946	1 151	1 768	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	163	127	36	–	462	386	68	–	142	88	54	–
With Social Security income	1 618	470	1 137	–	3 245	1 786	1 452	–	2 134	864	1 263	–
With public assistance income	981	191	779	–	1 440	611	802	7	1 069	353	639	–
With all other income	405	93	312	8	561	318	243	–	341	123	218	–
Without income	576	118	458	–	1 026	470	524	32	578	142	431	32

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Chicago city, Ill.								Cincinnati city, Ohio			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	712 071	375 785	269 661	94 383	260 836	52 195	174 965	49 207	91 315	39 996	30 583	615
With earnings	585 639	322 819	204 223	81 948	188 223	41 577	119 369	40 568	74 740	50 [illegible]	23 721	513
With income other than earnings	460 785	266 216	163 888	40 937	161 814	31 991	115 101	21 639	65 099	44 [illegible]5	20 251	410
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	242 242	195 691	32 512	14 437	36 737	16 028	16 244	5 522	35 774	31 [illegible]10	3 772	166
With Social Security income	161 471	109 437	46 588	7 522	45 100	11 922	30 339	3 791	23 690	1[illegible]74	6 722	101
Income above poverty level	145 651	104 421	36 927	6 032	35 003	10 540	22 457	2 755	21 069	[illegible] 815	5 189	80
Below poverty level without Social Security income	35 490	23 201	11 386	1 342	12 130	3 231	8 355	731	5 766	[illegible]958	1 785	10
With public assistance income	121 115	26 146	85 258	15 547	85 845	8 594	70 705	10 415	14 390	5 [illegible]28	9 163	136
Income above poverty level	55 408	15 689	35 549	6 266	32 002	3 519	26 068	3 647	6 661	2 859	3 754	59
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14 097	2 676	10 237	1 708	10 381	925	8 639	1 136	1 679	625	1 049	6
With all other income	150 602	86 304	54 769	14 219	49 453	10 490	34 318	7 153	25 664	16 705	8 834	149
Without income	9 831	2 864	5 475	2 017	6 315	1 124	4 242	1 440	660	231	410	10
Families with female householder, no husband present	192 309	61 582	118 642	18 718	109 052	12 060	89 840	11 512	24 049	10 222	13 723	172
With earnings	127 022	47 208	72 069	11 031	59 932	7 169	48 732	6 083	16 758	7 569	9 124	113
With income other than earnings	140 929	48 287	84 899	12 220	81 704	9 230	67 685	7 915	18 397	8 282	10 035	148
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 893	25 866	7 651	1 269	7 570	2 612	4 471	660	4 581	3 768	785	34
With Social Security income	43 998	24 035	18 538	1 870	16 744	3 021	12 944	1 050	6 479	4 011	2 442	42
Income above poverty level	36 112	22 300	12 802	1 259	11 275	2 495	8 303	598	5 259	3 641	1 607	33
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 899	3 976	3 657	371	3 528	617	2 731	195	1 306	759	542	–
With public assistance income	78 572	12 609	60 853	8 885	60 967	4 944	52 419	6 134	8 898	2 493	5 381	74
Income above poverty level	24 630	4 978	18 294	2 067	16 131	1 233	14 032	1 283	2 655	929	1 721	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8 384	1 198	6 667	764	6 541	466	5 705	510	887	268	614	6
With all other income	40 936	17 672	21 547	2 731	18 721	2 533	15 268	1 582	7 056	3 653	3 365	61
Without income	5 203	1 066	3 577	937	3 798	478	2 923	706	412	89	316	4
Families with householder 65 years and over	109 609	80 967	26 141	3 043	27 947	7 963	17 850	1 542	15 911	12 286	3 580	60
With earnings	61 783	46 138	14 094	1 866	13 585	4 181	8 708	886	7 869	5 857	1 998	30
With income other than earnings	105 009	78 255	24 428	2 724	25 495	7 517	16 764	1 380	15 497	12 071	3 385	60
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	63 834	56 840	5 983	943	8 586	4 427	3 720	382	9 714	8 873	825	22
With Social Security income	92 748	70 294	20 665	2 155	21 859	6 788	14 139	1 055	14 181	11 057	3 087	60
Income above poverty level	86 667	67 654	17 502	1 823	18 508	6 276	11 509	823	13 082	10 546	2 513	48
Below poverty level without Social Security income	27 434	19 226	7 704	727	8 319	2 402	5 657	374	4 321	3 213	1 085	10
With public assistance income	12 781	5 106	7 044	812	6 733	853	5 473	487	1 738	805	921	19
Income above poverty level	10 091	4 500	5 213	510	4 744	655	3 845	293	1 379	727	652	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 464	700	1 650	164	1 649	197	1 373	116	380	177	203	–
With all other income	40 881	31 776	8 315	820	8 321	2 753	5 190	420	7 408	5 935	1 461	16
Without income	739	454	266	32	328	124	204	32	82	38	44	–
Unrelated individuals	486 013	304 064	153 192	33 782	174 381	55 944	104 988	16 531	81 737	59 385	21 522	548
With earnings	307 080	200 200	85 865	24 597	88 806	31 181	49 033	10 825	52 998	40 131	12 321	304
With income other than earnings	273 659	188 385	76 307	9 166	96 534	33 679	58 608	4 658	49 874	37 660	11 918	363
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	143 030	126 661	12 450	2 601	23 441	15 618	6 542	859	27 632	25 790	1 688	159
With Social Security income	121 294	89 071	30 015	2 215	42 716	17 299	24 218	1 265	23 326	17 243	5 997	135
Income above poverty level	86 339	70 169	14 879	1 203	22 714	10 824	11 333	565	15 894	13 501	2 333	68
Below poverty level without Social Security income	52 375	40 361	11 177	861	16 779	7 517	8 895	416	9 305	7 458	1 816	44
With public assistance income	47 312	14 564	30 606	2 956	34 444	6 216	26 626	1 975	6 331	2 661	3 634	57
Income above poverty level	12 145	5 304	6 422	553	7 119	1 616	5 166	336	1 218	673	545	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 387	2 849	4 252	405	4 921	1 102	3 577	228	608	336	272	–
With all other income	62 257	41 115	19 002	2 749	21 339	7 139	13 319	1 227	13 548	9 775	3 679	99
Without income	26 156	11 334	11 180	4 244	14 513	3 620	8 675	2 623	2 718	1 628	929	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	119 937	38 793	77 133	21 344	86 729	10 909	65 972	14 920	14 580	5 365	9 047	154
With earnings	47 813	13 701	26 649	10 872	31 221	4 641	21 482	7 398	6 998	2 905	4 002	70
With income other than earnings	86 982	18 183	61 220	12 052	66 396	7 134	53 807	8 580	11 059	3 815	7 125	112
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 490	3 137	1 656	647	2 356	656	1 296	395	779	538	207	16
With Social Security income	15 820	5 016	9 661	1 490	10 097	1 382	7 882	1 036	2 621	1 059	1 533	21
With public assistance income	65 707	10 457	49 709	9 281	53 843	5 075	44 637	6 768	7 729	2 269	5 409	77
With all other income	16 047	3 810	10 748	2 398	11 308	1 382	8 941	1 627	2 491	867	1 589	29
Without income	9 831	2 864	5 475	2 017	6 315	1 124	4 242	1 440	660	231	410	10
Families with female householder, no husband present	77 218	13 343	58 276	10 025	60 664	5 666	50 915	7 144	9 471	2 496	6 921	69
With earnings	23 264	4 538	16 980	2 849	16 845	1 584	14 053	2 010	3 952	1 074	2 863	15
With income other than earnings	63 780	10 192	49 278	7 739	51 358	4 528	43 709	5 530	7 829	2 073	5 715	65
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 805	913	823	96	889	214	637	80	256	122	128	9
With Social Security income	7 886	1 735	5 736	611	5 469	526	4 641	452	1 220	370	835	9
With public assistance income	53 942	7 631	42 559	6 818	44 836	3 711	38 387	4 851	6 243	1 564	4 660	48
With all other income	9 947	1 992	7 391	1 048	7 308	755	6 177	732	1 590	463	1 111	17
Without income	5 203	1 066	3 577	937	3 798	478	2 923	706	412	89	316	4
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 736	3 641	4 605	591	4 946	797	3 837	383	1 336	625	693	12
With earnings	1 628	607	935	150	950	164	738	77	311	148	163	–
With income other than earnings	7 605	3 042	4 115	525	4 431	640	3 479	351	1 219	568	633	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 074	755	237	52	400	142	195	41	144	111	33	–
With Social Security income	6 081	2 640	3 163	332	3 351	512	2 630	232	1 099	511	574	12
With public assistance income	2 690	606	1 831	302	1 989	198	1 628	194	359	78	269	6
With all other income	915	330	527	62	577	90	444	52	211	87	124	–
Without income	739	454	266	32	328	124	204	32	82	38	44	–
Unrelated individuals	128 025	58 644	59 509	11 818	74 027	18 966	48 987	7 169	22 437	12 693	9 387	273
With earnings	33 053	18 795	10 639	4 202	14 323	4 960	7 407	2 227	8 346	5 635	2 592	105
With income other than earnings	77 596	34 037	40 378	3 920	48 822	11 819	34 836	2 593	13 790	7 051	6 628	184
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 427	8 816	1 235	258	2 980	1 937	851	101	2 294	2 028	220	51
With Social Security income	34 955	18 902	15 136	1 012	20 002	6 475	12 885	700	7 432	3 742	3 664	67
With public assistance income	35 167	9 260	24 184	2 403	27 325	4 600	21 460	1 63[illegible]	5 113	1 988	3 089	57
With all other income	10 683	4 [illegible]71	5 508	663	6 140	1 366	4 496	373	2 208	1 077	1 115	35
Without income	26 156	11 [illegible]	11 180	4 244	14 513	3 620	8 675	2 623	2 718	1 628	929	42

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	29 296	9 766	19 261	340	143 588	78 578	61 986	4 135	66 098	19 030	45 141	2 624
With earnings	21 387	7 616	13 557	174	114 380	65 187	46 654	3 287	48 207	14 917	31 789	1 957
With income other than earnings	20 930	6 882	13 891	159	93 167	52 546	38 831	2 325	43 508	12 524	29 852	1 544
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 726	2 994	1 676	36	40 617	31 437	8 633	567	11 041	5 442	5 360	293
With Social Security income	7 339	2 625	4 681	35	36 609	22 846	13 478	491	15 672	5 511	10 023	266
Income above poverty level	5 603	2 170	3 414	20	32 072	21 294	10 559	351	12 420	4 820	7 496	171
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 210	801	1 397	–	10 309	6 965	3 282	165	4 373	1 802	2 542	98
With public assistance income	9 788	2 085	7 654	83	25 129	7 798	17 566	1 007	19 304	3 441	15 244	884
Income above poverty level	3 586	845	2 725	32	12 012	4 496	7 251	301	7 505	1 543	5 759	248
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 186	279	902	6	2 869	899	1 896	123	2 124	391	1 686	96
With all other income	7 706	2 433	5 218	62	35 892	21 551	13 732	896	15 140	4 948	9 820	495
Without income	405	74	325	10	2 139	623	1 445	93	1 551	256	1 244	51
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 858	2 484	10 340	95	40 685	13 993	25 845	1 263	26 479	4 825	21 079	899
With earnings	7 885	1 553	6 312	54	26 670	10 170	16 143	594	15 579	3 040	12 291	395
With income other than earnings	10 175	2 102	8 048	81	30 392	11 103	18 678	952	20 062	3 766	15 83[illegible]	737
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	894	394	500	9	6 730	4 740	1 945	70	2 435	1 011	1 396	42
With Social Security income	2 636	807	1 829	9	10 435	5 406	4 955	151	5 527	1 545	3 960	68
Income above poverty level	1 736	617	1 119	–	8 112	4 748	3 314	86	3 725	1 193	2 514	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	614	192	422	–	2 139	1 213	907	32	1 081	360	721	6
With public assistance income	6 765	1 109	5 637	49	16 362	3 673	12 225	671	13 175	1 861	10 951	573
Income above poverty level	1 681	308	1 368	14	4 769	1 298	3 377	130	3 323	463	2 801	90
Below poverty level without public assistance income	633	100	528	6	1 604	377	1 193	78	1 223	182	1 028	57
With all other income	2 954	670	2 273	38	9 178	4 071	4 996	216	5 159	1 154	3 913	156
Without income	290	40	250	4	1 202	312	850	54	942	182	720	31
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 347	1 717	2 580	22	23 859	15 981	7 718	341	9 583	3 552	5 913	113
With earnings	2 176	800	1 371	8	11 792	7 611	4 101	99	4 794	1 735	3 024	54
With income other than earnings	4 107	1 681	2 396	22	22 854	15 538	7 163	226	9 008	3 433	5 508	113
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 375	824	546	8	11 331	9 605	1 682	58	3 005	1 843	1 150	13
With Social Security income	3 783	1 558	2 199	22	20 673	14 301	6 281	148	8 005	3 184	4 782	62
Income above poverty level	3 131	1 377	1 742	16	18 815	13 589	5 135	128	6 784	2 955	3 790	50
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 447	598	837	–	7 695	5 458	2 204	81	3 025	1 313	1 694	39
With public assistance income	905	186	707	8	3 211	1 438	1 704	101	1 922	456	1 433	60
Income above poverty level	615	145	470	8	2 496	1 277	1 178	57	1 398	414	979	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	227	47	180	–	678	302	349	43	410	99	31[illegible]	16
With all other income	1 635	715	913	8	9 813	7 281	2 483	88	3 337	1 507	1 805	54
Without income	48	11	37	–	251	133	118	8	120	13	107	–
Unrelated individuals	33 460	17 575	15 427	270	92 723	56 222	34 977	1 546	47 353	18 263	28 183	891
With earnings	19 780	11 935	7 553	124	49 559	31 463	17 087	1 016	22 327	9 441	12 344	554
With income other than earnings	19 933	10 317	9 476	172	56 392	36 254	19 530	696	28 657	11 511	16 758	439
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 604	5 551	975	35	22 225	19 203	2 803	171	6 870	4 710	2 048	62
With Social Security income	9 344	4 268	5 045	57	30 530	21 003	9 364	242	14 902	6 475	8 303	139
Income above poverty level	4 593	2 775	1 807	14	19 593	15 005	4 525	132	8 000	4 042	3 926	64
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 280	1 826	1 443	14	14 405	10 765	3 592	75	6 168	2 987	3 158	46
With public assistance income	4 808	1 518	3 267	45	10 459	3 427	6 897	202	8 298	1 891	6 286	166
Income above poverty level	667	222	445	–	2 186	932	1 218	65	1 533	412	1 085	56
Below poverty level without public assistance income	362	126	236	–	1 254	499	723	45	921	223	666	36
With all other income	5 432	2 627	2 766	55	15 035	9 304	5 551	255	7 531	2 869	4 559	159
Without income	1 503	691	702	28	5 243	2 183	2 862	120	3 712	1 097	2 486	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 235	2 382	7 753	98	26 726	8 323	17 716	1 288	20 478	4 047	15 731	1 039
With earnings	4 602	1 251	3 292	40	11 222	4 288	6 520	576	7 881	2 004	5 559	454
With income other than earnings	8 185	1 774	6 339	74	19 918	5 521	13 791	901	15 733	2 809	12 433	771
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	326	148	157	9	1 111	680	394	51	582	253	301	40
With Social Security income	1 736	455	1 267	15	4 537	1 552	2 919	140	3 252	691	2 527	95
With public assistance income	6 202	1 240	4 929	51	14 117	3 302	10 315	706	11 799	1 898	9 485	636
With all other income	1 688	353	1 323	17	3 921	1 221	2 603	161	2 939	613	2 245	141
Without income	405	74	325	10	2 139	623	1 445	93	1 551	256	1 244	51
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 263	1 095	6 148	56	17 749	4 148	13 085	790	14 432	2 268	11 749	663
With earnings	2 899	397	2 496	15	6 313	1 680	4 497	222	4 861	869	3 904	163
With income other than earnings	6 190	973	5 203	52	14 553	3 246	10 874	668	12 041	1 815	9 879	584
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	125	24	101	9	465	259	191	30	281	114	156	26
With Social Security income	900	190	710	9	2 323	658	1 641	65	1 802	352	1 446	45
With public assistance income	5 084	801	4 269	35	11 593	2 375	8 848	541	9 852	1 398	8 150	483
With all other income	1 136	169	967	17	2 478	622	1 804	105	1 904	298	1 554	99
Without income	290	40	250	4	1 202	312	850	54	942	182	720	31
Families with householder 65 years and over	782	222	542	6	2 625	904	1 613	66	1 728	287	1 413	50
With earnings	213	90	123	–	557	176	373	24	377	44	325	24
With income other than earnings	728	205	505	6	2 281	814	1 439	58	1 552	265	1 259	50
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	57	34	23	–	232	143	89	–	144	60	84	–
With Social Security income	652	181	457	6	1 858	712	1 146	20	1 221	229	992	12
With public assistance income	290	41	237	–	715	161	526	44	524	42	454	44
With all other income	128	47	81	–	335	90	245	16	253	32	221	16
Without income	48	11	37	–	251	133	118	8	120	13	107	–
Unrelated individuals	14 485	6 333	7 894	187	30 768	14 599	15 600	324	20 986	6 865	13 743	351
With earnings	5 080	3 060	1 924	63	7 237	4 123	2 942	159	4 543	2 047	2 405	117
With income other than earnings	9 380	3 468	5 837	137	20 510	9 671	10 600	279	14 160	4 427	9 549	207
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 134	939	161	28	2 569	2 236	294	14	1 151	882	244	–
With Social Security income	4 751	1 493	3 238	43	10 937	5 998	4 839	110	6 902	2 433	4 377	75
With public assistance income	4 141	1 296	2 822	45	8 273	2 495	5 679	137	6 765	1 479	5 201	110
With all other income	1 461	513	937	35	3 105	1 266	1 793	60	2 165	587	1 551	50
Without income	1 503	691	702	28	5 243	2 183	2 862	120	3 712	1 097	2 486	61

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	57 148	50 946	3 199	4 257	4 938	3 581	671	883	44 823	29 890	14 084	845
With earnings	52 117	46 433	2 909	3 929	4 222	3 052	588	727	38 903	26 585	11 542	761
With income other than earnings	37 413	34 309	1 645	2 140	2 963	2 181	390	507	26 399	18 789	7 263	357
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 364	25 260	598	706	1 268	1 137	89	45	12 184	10 915	1 092	96
With Social Security income	8 869	8 237	356	403	940	702	150	143	8 814	6 166	2 561	73
Income above poverty level	8 299	7 773	291	318	793	600	122	98	7 499	5 636	1 783	73
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 894	1 801	17	106	305	268	–	51	2 213	1 415	784	18
With public assistance income	2 635	1 927	350	481	606	318	125	172	4 696	1 792	2 872	40
Income above poverty level	1 754	1 410	151	266	235	107	49	72	2 461	1 223	1 210	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	338	256	33	47	65	24	8	33	580	205	365	–
With all other income	16 868	15 112	1 059	1 154	1 401	969	250	256	12 774	9 311	3 315	251
Without income	297	242	30	18	29	25	4	–	456	158	255	29
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 156	5 939	694	663	907	531	210	190	9 138	3 815	5 153	95
With earnings	6 089	5 142	533	483	687	429	143	109	6 689	3 054	3 530	70
With income other than earnings	4 878	4 102	434	479	654	391	139	167	6 291	2 848	3 367	42
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 937	1 894	26	35	111	111	–	6	1 196	974	195	–
With Social Security income	1 329	1 171	74	119	125	87	9	44	2 201	1 109	1 063	–
Income above poverty level	1 096	1 001	45	61	67	55	–	20	1 573	922	629	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	249	217	13	27	27	20	–	15	458	189	269	–
With public assistance income	1 173	731	255	234	326	156	104	78	2 596	635	1 952	13
Income above poverty level	537	393	73	83	69	23	28	22	895	299	591	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	168	124	23	24	24	6	8	10	316	93	223	–
With all other income	2 899	2 530	228	226	259	150	67	60	3 036	1 684	1 321	29
Without income	145	126	12	9	18	14	4	–	293	78	189	12
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 607	5 478	84	108	668	578	65	60	4 813	3 444	1 361	27
With earnings	2 800	2 698	74	40	274	211	55	14	2 240	1 662	574	–
With income other than earnings	5 451	5 330	84	100	634	552	65	52	4 638	3 344	1 286	23
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 810	3 740	49	30	303	265	30	6	1 860	1 738	122	–
With Social Security income	5 015	4 894	84	100	620	538	65	52	4 167	3 045	1 114	18
Income above poverty level	4 786	4 684	65	85	531	468	46	37	3 638	2 834	800	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 458	1 441	–	52	257	240	–	31	1 498	1 028	466	18
With public assistance income	396	396	–	25	32	32	–	8	886	428	454	5
Income above poverty level	366	366	–	17	13	13	–	–	572	314	258	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64	64	–	–	6	6	–	–	191	82	109	–
With all other income	2 578	2 541	37	36	263	235	28	8	1 817	1 475	342	–
Without income	47	47	–	–	14	14	–	–	17	9	8	4
Unrelated individuals	31 904	28 902	1 661	1 743	5 479	4 619	519	538	17 031	11 071	5 744	227
With earnings	24 720	22 321	1 296	1 417	3 925	3 290	374	375	10 157	6 821	3 170	180
With income other than earnings	16 384	15 294	642	553	2 808	2 434	255	169	9 403	6 431	2 903	70
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 903	10 441	210	229	1 413	1 312	56	30	3 354	3 021	305	8
With Social Security income	6 360	6 024	187	186	1 320	1 182	68	94	5 182	3 512	1 639	25
Income above poverty level	4 760	4 599	78	46	773	721	17	16	2 808	2 221	569	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 334	2 256	41	29	506	473	17	16	1 578	1 184	382	6
With public assistance income	1 093	946	84	99	361	293	46	30	1 555	700	844	12
Income above poverty level	418	372	39	14	122	99	23	–	348	219	123	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	190	172	18	14	67	55	12	–	243	143	94	6
With all other income	5 279	4 824	335	161	1 009	832	146	52	3 301	2 236	1 038	48
Without income	844	729	42	105	226	209	8	50	891	486	385	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 463	3 391	556	700	996	635	183	258	6 517	2 226	4 110	180
With earnings	3 264	2 532	358	479	671	446	106	153	3 740	1 300	2 327	128
With income other than earnings	2 469	1 835	338	409	725	448	139	196	3 916	1 330	2 537	53
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	667	621	28	18	111	94	17	6	230	151	68	–
With Social Security income	570	464	65	85	147	102	28	45	1 315	530	778	–
With public assistance income	881	517	199	215	371	211	76	100	2 235	569	1 662	24
With all other income	947	700	147	170	233	140	48	67	1 247	508	708	35
Without income	297	242	30	18	29	25	4	–	456	158	255	29
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 039	1 480	327	306	472	258	123	115	3 508	850	2 570	44
With earnings	1 321	1 026	172	140	276	180	56	42	1 651	416	1 200	19
With income other than earnings	1 304	888	250	256	387	207	104	104	2 478	587	1 848	27
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	135	135	–	6	17	17	–	6	72	28	33	–
With Social Security income	233	170	29	58	58	32	9	24	628	187	434	–
With public assistance income	636	338	182	151	257	133	76	56	1 701	336	1 361	13
With all other income	547	418	97	81	111	52	40	26	767	230	512	14
Without income	145	126	12	9	18	14	4	–	293	78	189	12
Families with householder 65 years and over	291	272	19	15	103	84	19	15	689	265	420	9
With earnings	63	54	9	–	22	13	9	–	141	40	101	–
With income other than earnings	244	225	19	15	89	70	19	15	652	250	398	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	73	64	9	–	25	16	9	–	18	18	–	–
With Social Security income	229	210	19	15	89	70	19	15	529	211	314	–
With public assistance income	30	30	–	8	19	19	–	8	314	114	196	5
With all other income	53	53	–	–	16	16	–	–	102	44	58	–
Without income	47	47	–	–	14	14	–	–	17	9	8	4
Unrelated individuals	6 728	5 868	442	630	1 773	1 460	200	246	5 664	3 064	2 543	79
With earnings	3 968	3 501	217	355	880	731	90	99	1 524	874	626	43
With income other than earnings	2 982	2 635	207	232	896	718	120	110	3 586	1 899	1 674	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	942	918	–	17	197	197	–	–	396	368	28	–
With Social Security income	1 600	1 425	109	140	547	461	51	78	2 374	1 291	1 070	14
With public assistance income	675	576	45	85	239	194	23	30	1 207	481	721	6
With all other income	583	501	66	44	163	103	51	26	810	405	405	6
Without income	844	729	42	105	226	209	8	50	891	486	385	16

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**11 445**	**4 312**	**6 942**	**156**	**136 635**	**104 819**	**30 151**	**1 129**	**39 118**	**21 079**	**17 330**	**391**
With earnings	8 648	3 392	5 095	116	119 678	93 007	25 176	954	30 673	16 860	13 246	284
With income other than earnings	6 966	2 860	4 039	76	89 611	71 254	17 518	696	25 707	14 407	10 950	256
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 208	863	322	–	52 602	48 014	4 013	305	8 128	6 037	1 924	60
With Social Security income	3 125	1 453	1 643	13	25 576	20 218	5 246	232	8 253	4 753	3 426	121
Income above poverty level	2 245	1 184	1 039	13	23 206	18 835	4 310	163	6 785	4 048	2 714	65
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 032	471	551	13	6 178	4 865	1 301	35	2 404	1 441	956	28
With public assistance income	2 807	713	2 075	24	15 245	8 248	6 833	159	9 830	4 467	5 247	91
Income above poverty level	1 077	345	717	–	7 347	4 418	2 854	78	3 688	1 780	1 867	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income	325	97	218	–	1 589	943	627	13	1 069	570	480	13
With all other income	2 854	1 360	1 451	45	34 772	27 003	7 552	336	9 896	5 654	4 151	128
Without income	212	19	185	12	862	416	364	51	574	217	285	30
Families with female householder, no husband present	**4 126**	**845**	**3 227**	**36**	**28 362**	**16 228**	**11 918**	**319**	**13 387**	**5 285**	**8 063**	**151**
With earnings	2 590	556	2 000	19	21 490	12 761	8 550	244	3 557	3 267	5 202	109
With income other than earnings	2 912	689	2 194	19	20 053	12 115	7 814	218	9 760	4 [illegible]	5 609	96
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	199	128	64	–	5 483	4 625	824	49	1 410	929	476	14
With Social Security income	1 074	353	707	–	5 975	4 079	1 871	66	2 569	1 301	1 256	19
Income above poverty level	650	264	379	–	5 001	3 575	1 408	59	1 941	1 025	911	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	262	80	182	–	1 395	948	447	16	681	365	316	9
With public assistance income	1 815	303	1 508	13	8 565	3 707	4 794	92	6 186	2 247	3 887	52
Income above poverty level	483	94	389	–	2 563	1 234	1 300	31	1 476	543	908	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	162	29	133	–	726	323	390	13	496	196	287	13
With all other income	939	247	677	6	8 235	5 646	2 520	100	2 863	1 325	1 511	43
Without income	155	10	137	12	461	171	272	32	288	63	213	26
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 916**	**917**	**995**	**22**	**15 063**	**12 193**	**2 812**	**184**	**4 737**	**2 634**	**2 066**	**62**
With earnings	795	403	392	–	7 324	5 631	1 652	38	2 350	1 180	1 145	18
With income other than earnings	1 854	911	939	18	14 624	11 968	2 598	88	4 535	2 597	1 901	54
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	346	284	62	–	8 455	7 886	547	42	1 661	1 301	348	8
With Social Security income	1 643	816	823	13	13 305	10 936	2 322	78	4 099	2 357	1 710	44
Income above poverty level	1 244	688	556	13	12 469	10 428	2 007	69	3 656	2 198	1 439	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	707	355	352	13	4 357	3 471	874	22	1 634	955	672	22
With public assistance income	554	209	341	5	1 578	1 005	550	18	883	425	441	18
Income above poverty level	319	143	176	–	1 292	854	427	13	698	347	346	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	131	48	83	–	308	218	90	–	206	126	80	–
With all other income	542	322	220	–	7 454	6 250	1 186	54	2 009	1 183	814	27
Without income	4	–	4	4	87	69	18	8	34	21	13	8
Unrelated individuals	**7 309**	**3 121**	**4 079**	**118**	**110 134**	**90 811**	**17 957**	**938**	**50 012**	**36 952**	**12 216**	**512**
With earnings	3 317	1 307	1 930	82	83 237	70 366	11 826	666	36 308	28 443	7 260	330
With income other than earnings	4 420	2 061	2 317	28	58 168	49 782	7 914	438	25 670	19 415	5 959	230
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	633	447	164	8	35 521	33 659	1 575	192	12 487	11 353	943	57
With Social Security income	2 928	1 471	1 431	14	21 001	17 248	3 672	115	9 448	6 451	2 942	68
Income above poverty level	1 202	713	476	6	14 354	12 600	1 721	73	5 314	3 984	1 311	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	875	539	329	6	8 514	7 261	1 220	35	3 661	2 683	959	11
With public assistance income	1 203	425	767	12	5 780	3 594	2 117	76	3 918	2 115	1 766	40
Income above poverty level	210	92	112	6	1 461	1 045	401	16	750	427	323	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	155	66	83	6	629	395	219	11	347	190	157	11
With all other income	1 451	710	741	12	15 445	12 730	2 616	131	6 642	4 647	1 942	90
Without income	453	169	275	16	3 668	2 302	1 178	91	2 463	1 415	878	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 766**	**863**	**2 836**	**70**	**16 482**	**8 989**	**7 091**	**270**	**10 921**	**4 983**	**5 610**	**156**
With earnings	1 967	447	1 473	43	8 858	5 081	3 520	156	5 397	2 593	2 605	83
With income other than earnings	2 553	632	1 899	35	11 765	6 253	5 311	159	8 214	3 679	4 362	98
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36	7	29	–	1 091	855	179	18	517	336	138	–
With Social Security income	880	269	604	–	2 370	1 383	936	69	1 468	705	712	56
With public assistance income	1 730	368	1 358	24	7 898	3 830	3 979	81	6 142	2 687	3 380	45
With all other income	659	194	450	17	2 674	1 509	1 107	52	1 613	717	844	37
Without income	212	19	185	12	862	416	364	51	574	217	285	30
Families with female householder, no husband present	**2 341**	**357**	**1 949**	**36**	**9 439**	**4 204**	**5 150**	**146**	**6 705**	**2 422**	**4 222**	**72**
With earnings	1 055	147	893	19	4 136	1 890	2 198	81	2 597	901	1 666	33
With income other than earnings	1 727	298	1 407	19	7 479	3 295	4 138	74	5 550	2 038	3 474	31
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15	–	15	–	289	206	83	–	165	88	77	–
With Social Security income	424	89	328	–	974	504	463	7	628	276	345	–
With public assistance income	1 332	209	1 119	13	6 002	2 473	3 494	61	4 710	1 704	2 979	25
With all other income	431	82	334	6	1 363	689	657	21	830	307	506	6
Without income	155	10	137	12	461	171	272	32	288	63	213	26
Families with householder 65 years and over	**512**	**160**	**348**	**9**	**1 087**	**695**	**374**	**22**	**545**	**218**	**309**	**22**
With earnings	102	17	85	–	225	130	82	5	138	59	66	5
With income other than earnings	488	154	330	5	982	619	345	14	506	197	291	14
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	–	–	–	–	135	107	28	–	37	12	25	–
With Social Security income	399	128	267	–	836	508	315	9	443	159	271	9
With public assistance income	235	66	165	5	286	151	123	5	135	78	95	5
With all other income	69	22	47	–	196	138	53	–	80	36	39	–
Without income	4	–	4	4	87	69	18	8	34	21	13	8
Unrelated individuals	**3 522**	**1 356**	**2 134**	**44**	**31 524**	**24 058**	**6 880**	**384**	**22 305**	**16 329**	**5 516**	**280**
With earnings	733	251	472	14	17 786	15 060	2 401	185	13 211	11 100	1 856	135
With income other than earnings	2 492	982	1 497	14	16 285	12 402	3 730	179	11 482	8 252	3 134	128
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	136	108	28	–	5 768	5 529	167	48	4 268	4 085	140	28
With Social Security income	1 726	758	955	8	6 647	4 648	1 951	42	4 134	2 467	1 631	42
With public assistance income	993	333	655	6	4 319	2 549	1 716	60	3 168	1 688	1 443	29
With all other income	547	203	344	6	2 493	1 823	[illegible]	37	1 713	1 129	579	37
Without income	453	169	275	16	3 668	2 302	[illegible]	91	2 463	1 415	878	73

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.								Dallas city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	59 061	49 291	2 931	24 488	13 355	8 763	1 879	10 267	224 690	145 102	62 390	23 938
With earnings	53 803	45 138	2 534	22 196	11 186	7 356	1 537	8 689	204 341	132 155	55 860	22 842
With income other than earnings	33 420	28 794	1 545	11 364	6 952	4 565	1 132	5 072	121 062	91 520	24 173	7 534
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 169	18 635	338	4 140	1 763	1 275	185	1 166	76 947	70 330	4 485	2 740
With Social Security income	10 756	9 136	677	4 051	3 319	2 215	564	2 371	41 254	29 962	9 651	2 343
Income above poverty level	9 358	8 128	531	3 079	2 493	1 685	423	1 723	36 839	28 220	7 282	1 922
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 349	1 873	208	1 025	922	608	173	633	8 890	6 259	2 289	491
With public assistance income	4 338	3 025	479	2 861	2 325	1 424	426	1 766	13 495	4 811	7 772	1 456
Income above poverty level	2 553	1 879	195	1 553	1 099	670	177	846	8 078	3 923	3 552	934
Below poverty level without public assistance income	483	299	67	307	256	128	67	169	1 190	453	663	98
With all other income	12 689	10 830	505	4 575	2 577	1 654	384	1 895	40 728	28 624	10 023	2 932
Without income	533	381	42	325	297	204	21	240	1 935	579	992	274
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 683	5 813	912	3 671	3 075	1 804	717	2 181	43 547	18 099	22 840	3 397
With earnings	6 163	4 814	686	2 677	2 101	1 220	501	1 453	37 119	15 907	18 877	3 027
With income other than earnings	4 898	3 738	586	2 262	1 993	1 179	483	1 400	23 653	11 773	10 684	1 695
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 400	1 286	57	286	234	173	31	179	7 275	6 117	930	274
With Social Security income	1 963	1 512	239	945	888	539	222	612	9 037	4 916	3 678	624
Income above poverty level	1 557	1 210	174	657	607	353	157	396	7 093	4 374	2 386	446
Below poverty level without Social Security income	345	218	56	180	151	79	51	85	1 682	948	676	58
With public assistance income	1 681	1 077	317	1 048	1 088	637	285	736	7 726	1 850	5 534	628
Income above poverty level	643	437	98	327	329	179	95	197	3 266	1 280	1 834	258
Below poverty level without public assistance income	148	101	35	57	77	42	35	27	659	206	433	37
With all other income	2 145	1 731	154	905	590	332	108	447	10 081	5 768	3 795	671
Without income	298	216	19	202	178	126	14	155	952	159	674	86
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 020	6 020	432	2 302	2 302	1 591	391	1 539	28 333	22 506	5 071	1 384
With earnings	4 139	3 595	274	1 367	1 375	963	247	919	16 177	12 515	3 099	917
With income other than earnings	6 748	5 817	382	2 199	2 155	1 503	345	1 453	27 175	21 817	4 658	1 190
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 599	3 443	76	453	568	461	71	275	15 669	14 893	646	250
With Social Security income	5 975	5 147	339	1 957	1 908	1 325	307	1 285	24 298	19 462	4 195	1 080
Income above poverty level	5 154	4 560	250	1 380	1 442	1 026	223	918	21 975	18 342	3 162	827
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 714	1 401	126	653	664	444	117	444	6 988	5 279	1 499	360
With public assistance income	1 152	783	142	700	610	341	133	434	3 028	1 712	1 228	225
Income above poverty level	770	554	76	401	367	210	72	252	2 301	1 451	800	142
Below poverty level without public assistance income	211	112	30	111	98	37	30	53	404	197	189	32
With all other income	2 683	2 435	104	689	748	561	90	495	10 413	9 051	1 206	262
Without income	48	29	7	29	35	22	7	23	210	149	48	–
Unrelated individuals	22 466	19 227	1 398	5 948	5 977	4 012	1 114	3 152	167 127	128 103	30 675	10 710
With earnings	16 465	14 152	912	4 224	3 645	2 390	700	1 911	131 619	102 902	22 267	8 388
With income other than earnings	11 066	9 717	651	2 438	3 018	2 087	552	1 543	73 056	61 342	10 216	1 867
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 107	5 796	99	661	733	615	61	298	46 394	43 871	1 775	847
With Social Security income	5 304	4 578	397	1 325	1 902	1 308	371	992	29 739	23 781	5 506	623
Income above poverty level	3 312	3 053	151	380	754	551	145	269	20 213	17 973	2 057	248
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 606	1 435	110	240	467	328	104	201	10 521	8 954	1 467	122
With public assistance income	1 251	923	167	659	810	520	160	532	5 990	3 108	2 722	295
Income above poverty level	262	218	28	88	137	93	28	88	1 747	1 233	477	83
Below poverty level without public assistance income	142	110	23	63	102	70	23	63	809	557	232	59
With all other income	3 215	2 802	206	654	864	610	151	332	16 522	13 195	2 934	478
Without income	849	674	66	343	304	199	43	190	6 048	2 802	1 949	1 534
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 368	5 209	744	5 020	4 128	2 600	606	3 294	24 325	7 540	13 552	4 243
With earnings	5 087	3 683	450	3 481	2 644	1 670	338	2 167	16 688	5 245	8 851	3 542
With income other than earnings	3 662	2 540	445	2 430	2 133	1 303	389	1 630	11 657	3 673	7 124	1 236
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	428	349	25	156	123	72	19	92	1 288	946	226	98
With Social Security income	1 398	1 008	146	972	826	530	141	648	4 415	1 742	2 369	421
With public assistance income	1 785	1 146	284	1 308	1 226	754	249	920	5 417	888	4 220	522
With all other income	1 241	873	108	793	580	319	74	478	3 451	1 224	1 933	438
Without income	533	381	42	325	297	204	21	240	1 935	579	992	274
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 740	1 847	430	1 790	1 712	1 040	355	1 275	12 634	2 452	9 304	1 133
With earnings	1 507	1 074	212	928	819	509	157	606	8 077	1 617	5 842	801
With income other than earnings	1 674	1 088	300	1 103	1 100	650	262	797	7 116	1 473	5 252	612
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	58	52	–	20	20	14	–	20	420	284	116	8
With Social Security income	406	302	65	288	281	186	65	216	1 944	542	1 292	178
With public assistance income	1 038	640	219	721	759	458	190	539	4 460	570	3 700	370
With all other income	590	391	65	384	284	144	49	224	1 986	588	[illegible]	192
Without income	298	216	19	202	178	126	14	155	952	159	674	86
Families with householder 65 years and over	970	672	135	654	578	358	125	433	2 877	1 380	1 283	292
With earnings	283	188	44	203	157	84	39	112	887	309	473	158
With income other than earnings	890	633	106	615	516	331	96	405	2 532	1 191	1 151	273
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	96	86	10	7	23	13	10	7	201	169	26	–
With Social Security income	821	587	89	577	466	299	84	367	2 323	1 120	1 033	253
With public assistance income	382	229	66	299	243	131	61	182	727	261	428	83
With all other income	182	140	5	143	119	85	–	119	393	203	159	53
Without income	48	29	7	29	35	22	7	23	210	149	48	–
Unrelated individuals	5 804	4 583	535	2 398	2 621	1 755	460	1 600	32 717	19 528	10 239	3 781
With earnings	2 458	1 966	187	935	919	623	148	547	14 510	9 752	3 567	1 694
With income other than earnings	2 953	2 330	328	1 300	1 563	1 047	293	969	15 119	9 318	5 293	647
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	495	481	–	127	83	76	–	76	2 918	2 661	152	75
With Social Security income	1 992	1 525	246	945	1 148	757	226	723	9 526	5 808	3 449	375
With public assistance income	989	705	139	571	673	427	132	444	4 243	1 875	[illegible]	212
With all other income	512	434	51	152	250	186	37	109	2 182	1 207	882	[illegible]
Without income	849	674	66	343	304	199	43	190	6 048	2 802	1 949	1 534

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**52 211**	**10 728**	**34 763**	**9 084**	**50 462**	**31 385**	**18 656**	**325**	**20 444**	**8 604**	**11 684**	**125**
With earnings	44 632	9 103	27 264	8 446	40 869	25 834	14 667	255	15 313	6 671	8 510	83
With income other than earnings	22 948	5 708	15 388	2 675	33 930	21 932	11 783	200	13 708	5 874	7 749	93
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 058	2 738	1 895	569	15 202	12 957	2 160	53	3 272	2 131	1 126	6
With Social Security income	10 604	2 846	6 973	1 110	11 803	8 085	3 698	55	4 814	2 274	2 528	34
Income above poverty level	7 999	2 356	5 035	837	10 294	7 305	2 975	21	3 854	1 897	1 951	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 964	893	1 828	302	3 400	2 334	1 058	7	1 370	722	648	7
With public assistance income	7 736	991	6 296	766	8 079	3 304	4 714	95	5 325	1 760	3 533	67
Income above poverty level	3 464	684	2 550	409	3 375	1 654	1 693	36	1 797	704	1 088	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	695	101	544	60	716	302	397	–	430	165	265	–
With all other income	8 377	2 037	5 587	936	15 301	9 882	5 324	68	5 976	2 708	3 230	27
Without income	1 061	96	766	138	354	113	228	–	256	50	198	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**18 085**	**1 656**	**15 238**	**1 465**	**13 274**	**5 133**	**8 048**	**72**	**7 753**	**1 939**	**5 754**	**47**
With earnings	14 064	1 221	11 812	1 252	8 938	3 543	5 339	37	4 720	1 164	3 514	25
With income other than earnings	9 592	1 138	7 908	788	9 786	4 061	5 680	67	5 792	1 527	4 240	42
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	981	352	553	92	1 696	1 210	486	–	512	187	325	–
With Social Security income	3 564	616	2 743	281	3 126	1 735	1 377	7	1 564	527	1 031	–
Income above poverty level	2 318	453	1 727	182	2 392	1 436	948	–	1 062	375	687	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	761	180	557	30	761	428	325	–	341	123	218	–
With public assistance income	5 391	465	4 705	386	5 134	1 570	3 531	55	3 678	897	2 762	36
Income above poverty level	1 705	252	1 375	117	1 287	395	879	10	765	168	592	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	433	54	365	31	394	107	279	–	246	62	184	–
With all other income	2 901	401	2 343	191	3 474	1 604	1 858	22	1 721	452	1 263	16
Without income	648	22	545	53	242	83	146	–	171	33	130	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**6 683**	**2 087**	**4 154**	**682**	**7 515**	**5 480**	**2 021**	**14**	**2 883**	**1 432**	**1 445**	**7**
With earnings	3 714	973	2 411	502	3 462	2 322	1 140	7	1 426	630	796	7
With income other than earnings	6 268	2 038	3 815	642	7 287	5 355	1 918	14	2 780	1 406	1 368	7
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 440	967	435	74	3 775	3 405	370	–	912	690	222	–
With Social Security income	5 713	1 899	3 416	607	6 767	5 006	1 747	14	2 567	1 311	1 250	7
Income above poverty level	4 454	1 593	2 560	452	6 230	4 728	1 488	7	2 238	1 205	1 027	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 173	689	1 314	224	2 467	1 791	668	7	951	500	451	7
With public assistance income	1 491	347	1 092	119	786	384	394	7	432	114	318	–
Income above poverty level	1 019	266	729	61	656	359	289	–	317	94	223	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	207	18	171	18	138	84	46	–	49	31	18	–
With all other income	1 744	680	978	115	3 754	2 914	834	7	1 268	733	529	7
Without income	69	13	48	–	12	12	–	–	5	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**36 118**	**13 737**	**18 676**	**4 468**	**34 373**	**24 212**	**9 913**	**318**	**16 620**	**9 577**	**6 943**	**163**
With earnings	23 300	9 352	11 474	3 023	21 098	15 139	5 809	184	9 762	5 869	3 836	87
With income other than earnings	14 777	6 615	7 633	674	19 932	14 531	5 293	176	9 189	5 276	3 865	102
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 026	3 143	718	183	8 732	7 916	785	31	2 605	2 116	484	6
With Social Security income	8 815	3 682	4 896	331	10 166	7 716	2 407	65	4 682	2 803	1 849	47
Income above poverty level	3 953	2 164	1 703	137	6 731	5 504	1 206	19	2 544	1 618	912	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 582	1 246	1 294	73	4 258	3 443	803	7	1 672	1 060	607	7
With public assistance income	3 302	782	2 431	146	2 747	1 35[illegible]	1 380	28	2 012	912	1 093	28
Income above poverty level	592	201	367	37	656	397	254	7	399	235	164	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	296	79	197	26	332	212	120	–	208	145	63	–
With all other income	3 642	1 677	1 838	176	6 890	4 769	2 074	92	3 085	1 638	1 428	49
Without income	3 100	738	1 446	1 054	1 318	804	488	18	805	452	346	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**14 467**	**1 866**	**10 700**	**2 401**	**8 766**	**3 575**	**5 092**	**107**	**5 953**	**1 857**	**4 043**	**64**
With earnings	9 463	1 269	6 639	2 002	4 118	1 859	2 189	52	2 548	918	1 595	22
With income other than earnings	7 393	938	5 960	722	6 704	2 640	4 019	84	4 733	1 459	3 241	59
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	358	157	145	50	309	209	100	–	152	69	83	–
With Social Security income	2 605	490	1 938	273	1 509	780	723	34	960	377	577	27
With public assistance income	4 272	307	3 746	357	4 704	1 650	3 021	59	3 528	1 056	2 445	40
With all other income	1 897	303	1 446	200	1 424	614	798	12	973	297	670	6
Without income	1 061	96	766	138	354	113	228	–	256	50	198	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**8 709**	**570**	**7 613**	**655**	**5 856**	**1 896**	**3 910**	**62**	**4 240**	**1 023**	**3 184**	**37**
With earnings	5 283	352	4 565	452	2 296	802	1 473	27	1 540	403	1 122	15
With income other than earnings	5 144	419	4 484	380	4 847	1 552	3 263	57	3 573	874	2 679	32
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	172	66	98	8	79	35	44	–	54	10	44	–
With Social Security income	1 246	163	1 016	99	734	299	429	7	502	152	344	–
With public assistance income	3 686	213	3 330	269	3 847	1 175	2 652	45	2 913	729	2 170	26
With all other income	1 161	142	956	85	847	270	565	12	611	119	486	6
Without income	648	22	545	53	242	83	146	–	171	33	130	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 558**	**345**	**1 009**	**174**	**617**	**301**	**316**	**7**	**371**	**111**	**260**	**–**
With earnings	509	88	356	88	101	35	66	–	54	17	37	–
With income other than earnings	1 389	327	957	163	580	283	297	7	358	106	252	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	87	61	26	–	54	34	20	–	19	11	8	–
With Social Security income	1 259	306	856	155	537	278	259	7	329	106	223	–
With public assistance income	472	81	363	58	130	25	105	7	115	20	95	–
With all other income	220	64	137	36	76	62	14	–	25	11	14	–
Without income	69	13	48	–	12	12	–	–	5	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**14 086**	**4 156**	**8 046**	**2 140**	**10 346**	**6 467**	**3 774**	**95**	**6 989**	**4 044**	**2 890**	**61**
With earnings	4 478	1 550	2 290	807	3 802	2 769	977	31	2 719	1 976	712	21
With income other than earnings	7 130	2 186	4 679	328	6 230	3 673	2 516	67	4 196	2 191	1 976	55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	421	300	81	31	929	859	64	6	569	518	51	–
With Social Security income	4 862	1 518	3 193	194	3 435	2 212	1 201	46	2 138	1 185	937	40
With public assistance income	2 710	581	2 064	109	2 091	958	1 126	21	1 613	677	929	21
With all other income	1 052	320	673	59	1 124	617	497	9	701	327	364	9
Without income	3 100	738	1 446	1 054	1 318	804	488	18	805	452	346	–

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

537

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Denver city, Colo.								Des Moines city, Iowa			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	119 280	92 190	14 462	21 248	21 951	11 026	5 464	9 349	49 537	45 358	3 199	762
With earnings	103 502	80 093	12 571	18 356	17 208	8 707	4 270	7 302	44 081	40 495	2 744	701
With income other than earnings	77 828	63 981	7 721	10 284	12 668	6 546	3 270	4 763	34 353	31 844	1 943	503
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 819	48 621	2 264	2 998	3 714	2 737	554	679	22 855	22 175	494	209
With Social Security income	26 243	22 590	2 267	2 808	4 916	3 001	1 172	1 489	10 806	10 021	670	123
Income above poverty level	24 646	21 554	1 891	2 355	4 186	2 674	913	1 199	10 231	9 544	590	119
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 160	5 166	548	914	1 650	1 069	314	545	2 622	2 448	145	44
With public assistance income	10 720	5 669	2 707	3 865	4 975	1 887	1 558	2 468	4 380	3 324	863	136
Income above poverty level	6 228	3 851	1 353	1 882	2 148	976	611	1 023	2 659	2 098	477	87
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 285	584	316	568	689	268	174	380	640	451	152	19
With all other income	28 368	22 835	3 422	3 761	4 493	2 294	1 228	1 607	13 024	12 091	737	175
Without income	959	516	174	343	454	186	131	222	182	80	59	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	22 149	13 676	5 210	5 309	7 369	2 903	2 686	3 021	7 927	6 435	1 271	221
With earnings	17 514	11 361	4 031	3 574	4 849	1 990	1 878	1 733	6 327	5 211	950	198
With income other than earnings	15 216	9 911	3 085	3 649	5 125	2 055	1 768	2 165	6 288	5 201	915	163
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 423	4 854	375	307	652	426	179	118	2 233	2 075	137	26
With Social Security income	5 109	3 848	767	879	1 496	768	448	519	2 048	1 751	269	32
Income above poverty level	4 480	3 493	589	677	1 155	644	318	387	1 843	1 585	238	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 041	701	169	306	406	235	85	189	361	320	41	–
With public assistance income	5 761	2 527	1 826	2 270	3 229	1 084	1 191	1 557	2 485	1 753	633	97
Income above poverty level	2 207	1 138	633	736	988	408	338	438	1 145	814	295	48
Below poverty level without public assistance income	658	265	208	284	372	152	112	184	385	245	126	7
With all other income	6 196	4 395	1 179	1 016	1 408	590	557	426	2 596	2 262	273	57
Without income	470	211	112	222	275	121	88	135	112	50	55	7
Families with householder 65 years and over	19 566	17 564	1 237	1 604	3 307	2 207	697	880	7 341	6 983	315	70
With earnings	9 801	8 703	643	873	1 589	1 007	387	437	3 900	3 679	201	36
With income other than earnings	19 036	17 123	1 206	1 466	3 190	2 129	688	817	7 207	6 858	306	70
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 492	12 879	382	306	1 342	1 079	186	119	4 936	4 836	74	27
With Social Security income	17 155	15 482	1 044	1 286	2 890	1 958	591	712	6 764	6 418	303	70
Income above poverty level	16 443	14 955	910	1 117	2 609	1 807	504	592	6 553	6 230	280	70
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 006	4 398	369	521	1 247	858	219	332	2 132	2 006	103	38
With public assistance income	1 866	1 383	328	439	641	331	212	257	538	458	74	12
Income above poverty level	1 615	1 250	231	342	487	276	128	193	519	448	65	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	350	198	70	93	146	49	32	59	92	86	6	–
With all other income	8 968	8 231	486	561	1 157	788	262	271	3 550	3 433	106	7
Without income	108	76	5	35	37	13	5	18	14	5	9	–
Unrelated individuals	120 802	103 954	9 554	9 876	29 409	21 038	4 896	4 697	32 980	30 644	1 869	339
With earnings	91 362	78 905	7 186	7 179	19 571	14 249	3 123	3 056	23 678	22 039	1 304	295
With income other than earnings	63 148	56 850	3 585	3 472	14 922	11 332	2 169	1 760	19 470	18 560	746	106
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42 260	40 400	952	865	6 066	5 423	362	258	12 449	12 230	166	33
With Social Security income	24 265	21 865	1 518	1 379	7 139	5 435	1 125	815	9 372	8 856	453	24
Income above poverty level	18 312	17 092	779	672	4 185	3 416	528	325	7 340	7 061	230	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 418	8 600	503	529	2 926	2 383	360	271	4 113	3 919	156	17
With public assistance income	5 442	4 024	776	1 037	2 938	1 846	592	707	1 292	1 103	160	31
Income above poverty level	1 888	1 486	240	239	832	556	155	145	559	469	75	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income	900	685	116	143	485	318	88	89	260	216	36	14
With all other income	17 318	14 946	1 424	1 169	4 546	3 246	836	546	5 516	5 240	215	40
Without income	3 421	2 364	404	652	1 289	672	240	426	794	626	120	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	12 251	6 095	3 073	4 868	6 185	2 287	1 931	3 152	3 863	2 934	688	90
With earnings	7 333	3 777	1 844	2 798	3 240	1 227	1 043	1 561	2 371	1 871	350	67
With income other than earnings	7 375	3 636	1 916	2 858	3 907	1 392	1 277	1 924	2 662	2 009	508	65
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	905	757	77	108	130	86	37	14	416	372	34	6
With Social Security income	1 597	1 036	376	453	730	327	259	290	575	477	80	4
With public assistance income	4 492	1 818	1 354	1 983	2 827	911	947	1 445	1 721	1 226	386	49
With all other income	1 805	885	496	683	884	297	328	413	511	346	138	21
Without income	959	516	174	343	454	186	131	222	182	80	59	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 698	2 940	2 148	2 615	3 750	1 259	1 425	1 777	2 106	1 499	511	64
With earnings	3 437	1 686	1 143	1 093	1 588	570	686	605	1 028	756	224	41
With income other than earnings	4 711	2 011	1 477	1 916	2 745	861	1 030	1 339	1 665	1 197	392	53
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	299	237	45	30	66	33	26	7	120	94	26	–
With Social Security income	629	355	178	202	341	124	130	132	205	166	31	4
With public assistance income	3 554	1 389	1 193	1 534	2 241	676	853	1 119	1 340	939	338	49
With all other income	1 016	465	336	335	488	128	235	192	313	201	96	15
Without income	470	211	112	222	275	121	88	135	112	50	55	7
Families with householder 65 years and over	980	709	185	280	430	226	132	203	253	221	32	–
With earnings	220	118	74	58	104	37	53	39	47	38	9	–
With income other than earnings	860	613	180	238	386	206	127	178	224	201	23	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	164	153	11	–	43	32	11	–	59	59	–	–
With Social Security income	712	527	134	169	281	151	87	120	211	188	23	–
With public assistance income	251	132	97	97	154	55	84	64	19	10	9	–
With all other income	194	115	50	72	117	48	40	67	5	–	5	–
Without income	108	76	5	35	37	13	5	18	14	5	9	–
Unrelated individuals	23 569	18 174	2 714	3 393	9 519	6 066	1 878	2 029	6 574	5 863	583	79
With earnings	11 506	9 106	1 207	1 428	3 816	2 501	728	737	3 347	3 096	204	60
With income other than earnings	11 732	9 307	1 329	1 509	5 363	3 595	1 017	991	3 455	3 144	278	14
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 319	3 056	114	106	911	786	57	46	1 062	1 046	16	8
With Social Security income	5 953	4 773	739	707	2 954	2 019	597	490	2 032	1 795	223	–
With public assistance income	3 554	2 538	536	798	2 106	1 290	437	562	733	634	85	6
With all other income	2 377	1 811	308	386	1 135	746	222	242	591	544	42	–
Without income	3 421	2 364	404	652	1 289	672	240	426	794	626	120	13

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**6 315**	**4 101**	**1 807**	**213**	**291 291**	**106 231**	**179 663**	**6 413**	**133 643**	**27 044**	**103 400**	**4 062**
With earnings	5 092	3 271	1 514	178	223 374	83 235	135 665	5 144	91 458	19 447	69 467	3 111
With income other than earnings	4 170	2 795	1 106	154	210 227	81 452	125 222	4 293	100 706	20 864	77 682	2 784
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 435	1 168	219	47	75 981	48 694	26 073	1 309	21 959	9 213	12 065	754
With Social Security income	1 606	1 180	366	34	73 835	35 933	37 037	1 055	34 779	9 453	24 781	677
Income above poverty level	1 371	1 038	291	30	65 863	34 203	30 904	929	29 004	8 598	19 946	591
Below poverty level without Social Security income	488	421	61	16	21 109	10 563	10 347	344	11 092	3 135	7 834	233
With public assistance income	1 631	903	589	49	68 344	12 984	54 120	1 612	46 594	5 932	39 815	1 235
Income above poverty level	818	461	304	26	35 [illegible]54	8 053	27 008	787	21 147	3 026	17 766	512
Below poverty level without public assistance income	229	121	75	7	10 324	1 953	8 199	197	7 172	865	6 208	117
With all other income	1 572	1 073	393	62	99 [illegible]85	38 524	59 106	2 030	42 946	9 538	32 565	1 17[illegible]
Without income	137	54	53	7	4 307	794	3 433	83	3 037	364	2 615	6[illegible]
Families with female householder, no husband present	**2 234**	**1 265**	**867**	**80**	**96 202**	**20 289**	**74 548**	**1 730**	**58 466**	**6 961**	**50 578**	**1 265**
With earnings	1 523	840	632	57	60 311	13 991	45 461	1 010	32 018	3 990	27 495	688
With income other than earnings	1 680	1 015	577	69	75 932	17 530	57 307	1 437	47 567	6 146	40 667	1 078
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	334	257	71	7	12 750	6 893	5 735	166	4 827	1 705	3 062	131
With Social Security income	490	336	140	10	21 241	8 225	12 826	254	11 788	2 531	9 123	183
Income above poverty level	421	306	109	6	16 853	7 553	9 160	190	8 541	2 205	6 245	141
Below poverty level without Social Security income	106	94	12	–	4 710	1 831	2 833	49	2 823	667	2 124	38
With public assistance income	1 035	538	437	49	45 520	6 737	38 031	948	32 948	3 301	29 092	756
Income above poverty level	428	221	187	26	17 566	3 101	14 224	265	11 199	1 194	9 863	167
Below poverty level without public assistance income	142	58	70	7	7 241	1 199	5 952	116	5 052	552	4 450	77
With all other income	531	326	167	31	26 172	7 012	18 846	486	13 872	1 907	11 772	315
Without income	101	45	49	7	2 882	311	2 537	61	2 197	169	2 003	44
Families with householder 65 years and over	**968**	**796**	**153**	**30**	**46 646**	**26 559**	**19 575**	**646**	**21 364**	**6 768**	**14 276**	**410**
With earnings	466	335	118	18	21 476	11 505	9 675	312	9 715	2 880	6 643	208
With income other than earnings	935	772	144	30	45 106	25 824	18 808	596	20 660	6 586	13 778	388
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	511	464	34	8	21 171	16 545	4 447	206	6 622	3 554	2 96[illegible]	119
With Social Security income	909	749	141	30	41 403	24 178	16 803	517	18 698	6 082	12 [illegible]	334
Income above poverty level	838	696	123	30	38 329	23 218	14 743	464	16 393	5 613	10 [illegible]58	299
Below poverty level without Social Security income	399	359	34	16	15 461	8 624	6 714	215	7 726	2 417	5 242	156
With public assistance income	131	89	42	6	6 931	2 232	4 607	107	4 414	824	3 536	68
Income above poverty level	123	85	38	6	5 880	2 023	3 777	86	3 490	665	2 783	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	22	22	–	–	1 422	357	1 035	21	1 005	118	874	–
With all other income	348	304	39	–	22 618	13 604	8 845	259	9 446	3 258	6 093	161
Without income	9	–	9	–	374	211	146	13	179	36	126	–
Unrelated individuals	**8 586**	**7 220**	**1 234**	**123**	**185 727**	**83 865**	**98 427**	**3 132**	**102 506**	**31 199**	**69 009**	**[illegible]082**
With earnings	6 080	5 107	857	115	103 860	46 652	54 926	1 802	50 038	15 322	33 298	[illegible]067
With income other than earnings	4 445	3 931	493	28	112 402	56 231	54 519	1 669	63 878	21 336	41 370	1 144
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 987	1 882	99	16	39 096	30 113	8 467	352	13 649	8 405	4 970	155
With Social Security income	2 176	1 877	299	7	52 084	30 205	21 365	579	29 008	11 053	17 570	389
Income above poverty level	1 386	1 242	144	7	35 731	23 194	12 233	389	17 319	7 468	9 626	262
Below poverty level without Social Security income	948	840	108	–	24 389	14 685	9 455	324	13 122	5 209	7 727	220
With public assistance income	645	509	121	5	25 807	6 942	18 449	485	20 576	4 690	15 523	383
Income above poverty level	214	149	50	5	7 282	2 442	4 686	155	5 259	1 435	3 686	127
Below poverty level without public assistance income	78	48	22	–	4 591	1 428	3 072	112	3 466	871	2 513	103
With all other income	1 336	1 183	153	7	39 230	18 739	19 871	692	20 814	6 643	13 728	477
Without income	306	215	83	8	10 457	3 293	6 854	270	7 198	1 833	5 163	233
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**1 609**	**883**	**543**	**58**	**54 946**	**10 005**	**[illegible] 703**	**1 428**	**40 209**	**5 126**	**[illegible] 136**	**1 212**
With earnings	891	504	278	35	19 237	4 018	14 625	620	13 127	1 870	10 [illegible]	548
With income other than earnings	1 098	587	393	33	43 462	7 449	35 176	1 025	32 732	4 001	28 092	888
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	92	56	30	–	1 936	790	1 084	63	1 210	292	865	74
With Social Security income	235	142	75	4	7 972	1 730	6 133	126	5 775	855	4 835	86
With public assistance income	813	442	285	23	32 690	4 931	27 112	825	25 447	2 906	22 049	723
With all other income	253	107	119	21	8 642	1 498	7 040	152	6 054	702	5 267	142
Without income	137	54	53	7	4 307	794	3 433	83	3 037	364	2 615	66
Families with female householder, no husband present	**933**	**472**	**394**	**38**	**39 456**	**5 234**	**33 576**	**875**	**30 015**	**2 816**	**26 681**	**735**
With earnings	374	176	175	15	11 037	1 456	9 387	242	7 996	672	7 165	220
With income other than earnings	716	362	301	27	33 345	4 485	28 292	759	25 674	2 495	22 721	648
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34	12	22	–	801	230	543	39	608	104	476	39
With Social Security income	69	30	31	4	4 388	672	3 666	64	3 247	326	2 878	42
With public assistance income	607	317	250	23	27 954	3 636	23 807	683	21 749	2 107	19 229	589
With all other income	151	47	88	15	5 244	667	4 539	97	3 870	333	3 504	87
Without income	101	45	49	7	2 882	311	2 537	61	2 197	169	2 003	44
Families with householder 65 years and over	**80**	**53**	**27**	**–**	**4 020**	**1 350**	**2 593**	**87**	**2 910**	**617**	**2 225**	**56**
With earnings	4	–	4	–	705	161	544	–	536	81	455	–
With income other than earnings	71	53	18	–	3 531	1 084	2 387	74	2 674	556	2 067	56
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	28	28	–	–	379	178	182	16	251	79	162	7
With Social Security income	71	53	18	–	3 074	960	2 060	53	2 305	469	1 791	35
With public assistance income	8	4	4	–	1 051	209	830	21	924	159	753	21
With all other income	5	–	5	–	466	133	333	9	334	56	278	9
Without income	9	–	9	–	374	211	146	13	179	36	126	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 610**	**2 173**	**401**	**16**	**57 107**	**19 821**	**36 146**	**1 123**	**41 129**	**10 751**	**29 528**	**835**
With earnings	1 292	1 140	124	8	13 567	5 348	7 825	291	8 657	2 458	5 910	163
With income other than earnings	1 327	1 125	202	–	36 836	12 829	23 475	643	27 692	7 279	19 988	482
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	264	248	16	–	3 122	2 368	715	66	1 600	1 026	548	35
With Social Security income	790	635	155	–	16 [illegible]53	7 011	9 132	190	11 689	3 585	7 944	127
With public assistance income	431	360	71	–	1[illegible] 525	4 500	13 763	330	15 317	3 255	11 837	256
With all other income	200	158	42	–	6 121	2 140	3 863	167	4 332	1 163	3 095	121
Without income	306	215	83	[illegible]	10 457	3 293	6 854	270	7 198	1 833	5 163	2[illegible]

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6 Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**103 676**	**77 177**	**3 447**	**58 661**	**53 655**	**35 267**	**1 391**	**42 234**	**40 391**	**23 761**	**15 644**	**849**
With earnings	92 648	68 843	3 110	52 626	46 767	30 584	1 236	37 238	32 347	19 385	12 111	707
With income other than earnings	56 621	43 840	1 619	26 839	26 502	17 719	592	19 093	28 592	17 781	10 237	485
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 445	25 295	496	8 574	9 258	6 976	124	4 916	12 499	10 297	1 965	142
With Social Security income	17 636	13 526	375	9 079	10 119	6 848	210	7 132	8 692	6 000	2 582	77
Income above poverty level	14 923	11 813	286	6 805	7 927	5 539	148	5 162	7 986	5 659	2 243	59
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 534	2 642	71	2 165	2 393	1 662	34	1 796	2 003	1 396	593	6
With public assistance income	8 399	5 417	228	6 607	6 356	3 867	124	5 702	7 816	3 064	4 578	156
Income above poverty level	4 339	2 953	127	2 958	2 904	1 824	63	2 459	4 168	1 778	2 309	51
Below poverty level without public assistance income	881	542	14	779	726	427	14	682	1 415	545	856	13
With all other income	27 029	20 787	1 091	12 312	12 741	8 603	357	8 671	14 707	9 367	4 984	266
Without income	1 040	726	34	769	660	423	22	589	429	165	258	24
Families with female householder, no husband present	**17 261**	**12 153**	**553**	**12 086**	**11 017**	**7 127**	**237**	**9 443**	**11 332**	**4 405**	**6 751**	**188**
With earnings	13 601	9 650	456	9 310	8 378	5 458	177	7 117	7 461	3 119	4 260	77
With income other than earnings	10 722	7 580	292	7 238	6 795	4 368	117	5 707	8 787	3 451	5 192	149
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 771	2 369	42	1 060	1 188	946	–	723	1 533	1 058	459	19
With Social Security income	4 134	2 914	85	2 805	2 779	1 813	42	2 271	2 135	1 140	987	16
Income above poverty level	3 127	2 280	73	1 901	1 961	1 321	34	1 507	1 788	1 005	775	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	764	524	20	570	546	364	12	474	477	288	189	–
With public assistance income	3 731	2 303	109	3 186	2 979	1 736	73	2 745	5 031	1 614	3 324	98
Income above poverty level	1 260	821	45	990	906	549	24	831	2 001	658	1 313	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	340	202	9	301	289	167	9	273	960	312	642	7
With all other income	5 169	3 848	152	3 092	2 798	1 947	26	2 248	3 448	1 425	1 963	49
Without income	629	433	23	477	412	268	18	371	288	101	187	24
Families with householder 65 years and over	**10 728**	**8 372**	**175**	**5 268**	**6 575**	**4 555**	**125**	**4 358**	**5 168**	**4 067**	**1 049**	**33**
With earnings	5 759	4 402	108	2 938	3 520	2 368	86	2 393	2 148	1 642	475	22
With income other than earnings	10 190	8 025	162	4 857	6 203	4 333	112	4 041	5 030	3 959	1 026	33
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 994	4 457	34	1 215	2 305	1 865	17	956	2 994	2 768	187	16
With Social Security income	8 723	6 791	150	4 199	5 303	3 646	106	3 484	4 610	3 683	888	33
Income above poverty level	7 543	6 073	116	3 184	4 311	3 098	76	2 565	4 373	3 553	781	33
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 505	1 886	34	1 448	1 718	1 200	29	1 199	1 337	1 029	294	6
With public assistance income	1 612	1 125	24	1 252	1 291	855	18	1 129	662	396	253	6
Income above poverty level	1 054	747	24	718	785	523	18	630	57[illegible]	340	218	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	302	192	5	252	247	155	5	221	16[illegible]	94	64	6
With all other income	4 384	3 622	59	1 585	2 321	1 677	31	1 266	3 023	2 461	524	5
Without income	118	72	–	90	61	32	–	61	46	46	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**32 596**	**25 939**	**1 553**	**12 403**	**16 352**	**12 067**	**738**	**8 786**	**22 452**	**15 207**	**6 856**	**501**
With earnings	20 757	16 490	1 157	7 336	8 942	6 544	504	4 650	13 409	8 723	4 453	335
With income other than earnings	16 283	13 678	522	5 230	8 353	6 529	265	4 031	14 208	10 478	3 509	245
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 008	7 315	135	1 278	2 837	2 473	57	793	6 161	5 621	504	67
With Social Security income	7 592	6 479	155	2 685	4 575	3 668	98	2 208	6 780	5 599	1 094	76
Income above poverty level	4 840	4 364	91	1 031	2 459	2 109	51	798	5 125	4 486	569	48
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 326	2 005	67	734	1 411	1 146	46	592	3 007	2 510	427	24
With public assistance income	2 181	1 568	48	1 510	1 846	1 276	42	1 359	2 326	1 176	1 108	49
Income above poverty level	471	358	13	222	342	247	13	195	830	498	319	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	189	127	13	106	164	106	13	93	533	334	19[illegible]	–
With all other income	5 930	4 984	302	1 608	2 970	2 368	164	1 151	6 155	4 340	1 704	150
Without income	2 491	1 716	148	1 353	1 544	995	80	1 029	798	407	351	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**18 357**	**12 128**	**391**	**15 360**	**14 627**	**9 296**	**364**	**13 265**	**6 076**	**[illegible] 427**	**3 442**	**213**
With earnings	13 422	8 915	421	11 398	10 833	6 965	278	9 865	2 375	1 168	1 108	94
With income other than earnings	8 667	5 436	313	7 088	6 816	4 070	173	6 140	4 814	1 831	2 849	143
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	822	584	42	451	449	275	28	333	301	220	60	21
With Social Security income	2 713	1 713	89	2 274	2 192	1 309	62	1 970	706	341	339	18
With public assistance income	4 060	2 464	101	3 649	3 452	2 043	61	3 243	3 648	1 286	2 269	105
With all other income	3 330	2 114	169	2 572	2 485	1 544	65	2 19[illegible]	1 060	397	598	61
Without income	1 040	726	34	769	660	423	22	589	429	165	258	24
Families with female householder, no husband present	**7 048**	**4 597**	**194**	**5 847**	**5 409**	**3 398**	**138**	**4 978**	**4 260**	**1 412**	**2 749**	**125**
With earnings	4 197	2 749	113	3 474	3 260	2 036	78	2 947	1 235	491	725	21
With income other than earnings	4 181	2 630	114	3 511	3 273	1 957	68	2 995	3 620	1 163	2 377	95
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	242	210	5	130	103	80	–	95	73	47	26	–
With Social Security income	1 007	634	12	904	818	492	8	764	347	135	212	5
With public assistance income	2 471	1 482	64	2 196	2 073	1 187	49	1 914	3 030	956	2 011	70
With all other income	1 479	969	53	1 142	1 054	690	11	944	665	199	440	34
Without income	629	433	23	477	412	268	18	371	288	101	187	24
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 620**	**991**	**42**	**1 399**	**1 361**	**767**	**38**	**1 260**	**348**	**203**	**138**	–
With earnings	480	288	24	404	407	229	24	371	62	45	10	–
With income other than earnings	1 392	852	34	1 215	1 204	682	30	1 119	288	150	138	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	107	77	11	59	75	45	11	59	65	42	23	–
With Social Security income	1 180	718	34	1 015	992	548	30	919	237	130	107	–
With public assistance income	558	378	–	534	506	332	–	499	91	56	35	–
With all other income	163	87	5	144	152	76	5	140	67	44	23	–
Without income	118	72	–	90	61	32	–	61	46	46	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**9 877**	**7 186**	**404**	**5 681**	**6 672**	**4 601**	**262**	**4 524**	**5 394**	**3 075**	**2 180**	**207**
With earnings	3 345	2 431	147	1 803	1 986	1 347	114	1 291	1 631	1 007	572	116
With income other than earnings	4 658	3 498	135	2 789	3 487	2 486	89	2 410	3 363	1 921	1 387	75
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	606	540	–	169	303	255	–	126	351	285	66	–
With Social Security income	2 752	2 115	64	1 654	2 116	1 559	47	1 410	1 655	1 113	525	28
With public assistance income	1 710	1 210	35	1 288	1 504	1 029	29	1 164	1 496	678	789	49
With all other income	1 018	759	62	559	729	526	39	469	704	349	341	18
Without income	2 491	1 716	148	1 353	1 544	995	80	1 029	798	407	351	40

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

540

BEST COPY AV

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dorm...ries, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**13 735**	**4 529**	**9 099**	**325**	**38 987**	**31 448**	**7 180**	**1 455**	**6 719**	**1 704**	**4 973**	**168**
With earnings	9 948	3 569	6 337	246	31 090	24 421	6 345	1 277	5 751	1 495	4 229	146
With income other than earnings	9 840	3 211	6 418	168	25 655	22 818	2 673	721	3 054	1 033	2 006	74
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 137	1 285	771	19	18 859	18 365	385	393	1 003	777	216	26
With Social Security income	2 758	1 051	1 680	29	12 257	11 279	940	226	1 260	464	786	26
Income above poverty level	2 394	961	1 412	24	11 624	10 923	663	196	985	435	540	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	718	286	425	6	2 237	1 981	256	44	359	124	235	–
With public assistance income	4 673	1 114	3 500	70	2 308	1 097	1 185	87	1 070	82	988	3
Income above poverty level	2 143	506	1 607	21	1 574	965	583	76	533	67	466	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	835	173	662	13	300	98	202	13	187	–	187	–
With all other income	4 499	1 531	2 843	102	8 478	7 499	924	234	1 079	396	668	39
Without income	255	34	215	8	345	168	170	29	150	–	150	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**5 870**	**1 232**	**4 571**	**79**	**6 965**	**4 087**	**2 796**	**206**	**2 537**	**282**	**2 247**	**25**
With earnings	3 409	799	2 586	20	5 732	3 360	2 303	152	2 071	257	1 806	18
With income other than earnings	4 837	1 056	3 714	71	4 246	2 907	1 287	122	1 217	157	1 060	16
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	424	226	198	–	2 040	1 870	134	26	187	88	99	–
With Social Security income	1 076	359	717	5	1 923	1 551	365	46	392	73	319	16
Income above poverty level	848	292	556	–	1 682	1 430	245	22	257	52	205	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	217	71	146	–	417	313	104	–	121	23	98	–
With public assistance income	3 298	652	2 611	41	1 063	309	754	35	703	29	674	–
Income above poverty level	1 182	234	939	7	408	226	262	35	252	14	238	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	587	100	487	7	151	34	117	13	111	–	111	–
With all other income	1 612	347	1 224	39	1 605	1 156	420	56	414	98	316	–
Without income	159	7	152	8	156	59	97	17	83	–	83	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 427**	**694**	**721**	**11**	**9 523**	**8 970**	**514**	**134**	**817**	**322**	**470**	**15**
With earnings	616	326	285	–	3 627	3 307	303	47	437	161	276	–
With income other than earnings	1 388	668	708	11	9 312	8 792	491	127	783	321	447	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	513	405	96	–	7 145	7 096	25	57	274	239	25	10
With Social Security income	1 234	609	613	11	8 673	8 205	444	108	739	321	408	10
Income above poverty level	1 135	590	533	11	8 296	7 970	302	102	582	298	274	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	461	215	239	6	1 848	1 683	165	44	259	115	144	–
With public assistance income	318	113	205	6	638	463	175	23	158	–	158	–
Income above poverty level	262	89	173	6	561	439	122	23	113	–	113	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	83	25	58	6	131	74	57	7	51	–	51	–
With all other income	744	398	334	5	3 399	3 228	149	60	243	102	126	15
Without income	7	7	–	–	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**9 335**	**4 762**	**4 346**	**262**	**38 440**	**33 100**	**4 916**	**975**	**6 083**	**2 217**	**3 821**	**87**
With earnings	5 473	2 701	2 655	168	25 975	22 209	3 444	736	4 343	1 778	2 534	67
With income other than earnings	5 632	3 123	2 372	145	19 405	17 960	1 357	267	2 088	963	1 120	25
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 666	1 333	328	32	12 969	12 711	205	124	705	547	153	5
With Social Security income	2 375	1 572	733	39	10 300	9 505	774	136	1 062	334	728	20
Income above poverty level	1 588	1 161	368	19	8 415	8 097	297	114	518	234	284	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	964	637	268	19	3 576	3 355	203	84	338	143	195	11
With public assistance income	1 457	601	819	49	1 131	713	418	20	435	94	341	–
Income above poverty level	498	256	229	–	442	342	100	5	132	41	91	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	324	175	136	–	217	159	58	5	78	29	49	–
With all other income	2 420	1 314	1 048	77	4 824	4 427	376	53	525	246	279	–
Without income	433	174	237	16	1 757	1 228	435	103	467	84	369	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 755**	**925**	**2 734**	**110**	**3 771**	**1 430**	**2 295**	**192**	**2 009**	**106**	**1 892**	**28**
With earnings	1 269	449	772	49	2 548	852	1 662	128	1 420	87	1 327	16
With income other than earnings	3 110	742	2 311	69	1 751	761	981	82	887	66	816	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	85	69	16	–	299	269	30	33	65	35	30	–
With Social Security income	364	90	268	5	633	356	277	30	275	29	246	7
With public assistance income	2 530	608	1 893	49	734	132	602	11	537	15	522	–
With all other income	629	134	464	29	495	193	293	35	238	31	202	5
Without income	255	34	215	8	345	168	170	29	150	–	150	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**2 835**	**577**	**2 215**	**62**	**2 016**	**550**	**1 458**	**62**	**1 290**	**30**	**1 240**	**7**
With earnings	791	244	547	10	1 425	362	1 055	21	922	39	883	–
With income other than earnings	2 478	493	1 942	54	966	282	680	45	615	35	580	7
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41	33	8	–	92	80	12	18	32	20	12	–
With Social Security income	228	67	161	5	241	121	120	24	135	21	114	7
With public assistance income	2 116	418	1 672	34	575	83	492	–	451	15	436	–
With all other income	437	72	339	29	282	87	191	15	155	15	140	–
Without income	159	7	152	8	156	59	97	17	83	–	83	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**155**	**47**	**108**	**–**	**462**	**303**	**150**	**11**	**162**	**23**	**134**	**5**
With earnings	22	17	5	–	137	68	65	–	64	15	49	–
With income other than earnings	141	33	108	–	412	257	150	11	162	23	134	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8	–	8	–	73	68	5	–	28	23	5	–
With Social Security income	99	19	80	–	377	235	142	6	157	23	134	–
With public assistance income	56	24	32	–	77	24	53	–	45	–	45	–
With all other income	28	17	11	–	67	23	39	5	43	15	23	5
Without income	7	7	–	–	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 979**	**1 318**	**1 568**	**149**	**7 662**	**5 667**	**1 838**	**211**	**1 974**	**435**	**1 520**	**9**
With earnings	886	462	383	90	3 359	2 594	710	60	754	198	551	–
With income other than earnings	1 885	818	1 029	67	3 226	2 463	741	55	801	180	621	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	125	84	41	–	873	832	19	12	50	31	19	–
With Social Security income	787	411	365	20	1 885	1 408	477	22	544	100	444	9
With public assistance income	959	345	590	49	689	371	318	15	303	53	250	–
With all other income	423	165	250	18	554	422	132	19	130	39	91	–
Without income	433	174	237	16	1 757	1 228	435	103	467	84	369	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Fort Wayne city, Ind.								Fort Worth city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	43 996	37 348	5 906	797	6 099	2 872	3 023	241	100 284	72 430	20 977	10 787
With earnings	39 142	33 279	5 165	771	5 050	2 419	2 450	224	89 731	64 676	18 570	10 114
With income other than earnings	29 720	25 981	3 387	430	3 889	1 834	1 941	145	57 618	45 305	10 054	3 583
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 950	18 991	755	167	1 164	846	291	39	34 984	32 194	1 859	1 297
With Social Security income	9 384	8 340	980	60	1 372	685	662	11	22 153	16 703	4 679	1 299
Income above poverty level	8 772	7 975	742	46	1 080	608	447	11	19 638	15 672	3 385	969
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 315	2 118	183	–	398	271	120	–	5 576	4 020	1 401	291
With public assistance income	3 270	1 923	1 290	86	1 362	472	852	34	6 050	2 459	3 073	813
Income above poverty level	1 836	1 226	583	34	559	211	329	14	3 723	1 858	1 568	470
Below poverty level without public assistance income	297	190	101	–	125	29	90	–	642	234	376	76
With all other income	11 707	10 003	1 584	217	1 618	728	838	101	21 730	16 656	4 318	1 257
Without income	205	101	90	9	84	13	71	–	628	293	239	154
Families with female householder, no husband present	7 966	5 355	2 476	197	2 259	637	1 571	50	16 926	8 482	7 553	1 562
With earnings	6 699	4 639	1 945	176	1 667	464	1 163	38	14 355	7 251	6 360	1 286
With income other than earnings	5 784	4 056	1 692	[illegible]	1 658	517	1 130	17	10 372	5 690	4 225	815
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 091	1 832	249	16	230	107	123	–	3 024	2 611	344	105
With Social Security income	1 832	1 451	377	20	465	160	305	–	4 751	2 817	1 756	352
Income above poverty level	1 504	1 264	240	11	298	119	179	–	3 731	2 519	1 107	202
Below poverty level without Social Security income	348	302	46	–	67	39	28	–	1 023	569	429	64
With public assistance income	1 883	936	923	53	952	278	663	12	3 025	777	2 035	320
Income above poverty level	634	353	279	9	215	52	163	–	1 353	477	804	92
Below poverty level without public assistance income	161	109	52	–	68	16	52	–	311	70	234	5
With all other income	2 857	2 164	685	34	571	183	388	11	4 890	2 943	1 761	304
Without income	108	28	71	9	52	–	52	–	315	135	153	52
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 330	5 932	378	10	707	410	290	4	15 411	12 493	2 583	674
With earnings	2 960	2 743	211	10	310	155	155	4	8 506	6 755	1 543	432
With income other than earnings	6 181	5 808	353	10	679	398	274	4	14 914	12 113	2 479	661
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 349	4 258	78	10	306	250	56	4	[illegible]	7 808	343	131
With Social Security income	5 814	5 459	335	10	651	388	256	4	13 448	10 915	2 245	586
Income above poverty level	5 616	5 330	266	10	580	373	200	4	12 188	10 305	1 658	475
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 956	1 842	100	–	295	221	67	–	4 176	3 190	865	228
With public assistance income	380	299	81	–	85	16	69	–	1 576	840	633	171
Income above poverty level	336	278	58	–	67	16	51	–	1 204	726	392	131
Below poverty level without public assistance income	67	41	26	–	23	–	23	–	[illegible]	144	140	37
With all other income	3 004	2 863	127	4	268	172	89	4	6 012	5 251	717	123
Without income	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	78	62	16	7
Unrelated individuals	27 467	24 722	2 399	319	5 217	3 747	1 414	52	55 453	44 023	8 786	3 694
With earnings	19 593	17 515	1 790	283	3 575	2 557	994	29	37 848	30 100	5 677	2 869
With income other than earnings	15 431	14 375	933	95	2 579	1 987	579	22	28 559	24 083	3 916	648
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 032	9 791	186	53	1 153	1 064	89	5	15 274	14 511	582	192
With Social Security income	8 088	7 637	413	33	1 361	1 072	282	16	15 733	13 144	2 327	375
Income above poverty level	6 538	6 257	266	28	993	806	187	11	10 310	9 316	884	177
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 771	3 569	196	6	617	463	154	6	5 640	4 939	641	134
With public assistance income	890	731	142	19	279	183	89	–	2 991	1 711	1 179	124
Income above poverty level	446	382	58	19	108	68	40	–	719	575	126	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income	215	181	34	9	61	33	28	–	376	287	77	11
With all other income	4 309	3 837	440	22	924	620	298	6	7 710	6 504	1 069	161
Without income	582	418	129	18	272	171	76	12	2 127	1 324	508	448
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	3 756	2 190	1 436	116	1 701	569	1 065	44	10 379	4 022	5 058	1 919
With earnings	2 503	1 565	838	90	1 021	386	584	27	7 249	2 693	3 539	1 468
With income other than earnings	2 532	1 424	1 058	86	1 193	385	778	34	5 396	2 106	2 883	672
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	369	265	98	–	68	25	37	–	680	531	121	46
With Social Security income	612	365	238	14	292	77	215	–	2 515	1 031	1 294	330
With public assistance income	1 434	697	707	52	803	261	523	20	2 327	601	1 505	343
With all other income	854	519	325	37	354	120	229	20	1 550	580	899	151
Without income	205	101	90	9	84	13	71	–	628	293	239	154
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 319	1 140	1 122	77	1 188	306	854	22	4 925	1 306	3 241	612
With earnings	1 433	768	628	56	657	167	473	10	3 359	857	2 271	367
With income other than earnings	1 778	897	855	53	934	279	644	12	2 878	740	1 930	379
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	130	85	45	–	28	8	20	–	193	132	53	19
With Social Security income	328	187	137	9	167	41	126	–	1 020	298	649	150
With public assistance income	1 249	583	644	44	737	226	500	[illegible]	1 672	300	1 231	228
With all other income	537	315	222	12	239	72	167	6	922	264	621	98
Without income	108	28	71	9	52	–	52	–	315	135	153	52
Families with householder 65 years and over	246	177	69	–	71	15	56	–	1 508	746	692	130
With earnings	43	34	9	–	1	–	1	–	400	142	236	45
With income other than earnings	211	142	69	–	71	15	56	–	1 415	669	676	123
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	60	46	14	–	17	8	9	–	192	157	35	–
With Social Security income	198	129	69	–	71	15	56	–	1 260	610	587	111
With public assistance income	44	21	23	–	18	–	18	–	372	114	241	40
With all other income	16	7	9	–	4	–	4	–	183	79	104	5
Without income	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	78	62	16	7
Unrelated individuals	4 970	4 215	629	[illegible]	1 445	990	412	23	13 775	9 331	3 446	1 301
With earnings	2 638	2 264	300	66	690	470	209	6	5 074	3 599	978	594
With income other than earnings	2 504	2 213	258	11	694	502	179	11	7 773	5 279	2 227	286
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	721	700	17	5	143	126	17	5	1 220	1 119	78	11
With Social Security income	1 550	1 380	147	5	368	266	95	5	5 423	3 828	1 443	198
With public assistance income	444	349	84	–	171	115	49	–	2 272	1 136	1 053	107
With all other income	411	341	64	6	151	91	54	6	1 382	917	407	44
Without income	582	418	129	18	272	171	76	12	2 127	1 324	508	448

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black		Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black						Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	21 054	6 492	12 354	3 596	55 357	41 591	5 036	11 758	16 806	8 643	3 994	6 121
With earnings	17 875	5 445	10 397	3 324	46 973	35 927	3 592	10 033	12 637	6 741	2 634	4 854
With income other than earnings	10 769	3 638	6 439	1 283	36 252	27 843	3 358	6 620	10 920	5 632	2 872	3 435
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 458	1 385	870	334	[illegible] 889	17 856	443	1 579	3 136	2 515	282	393
With Social Security income	5 637	2 108	3 188	634	[illegible] 206	8 788	1 203	1 588	4 123	2 372	1 054	930
Income above poverty level	4 236	1 799	2 202	450	10 301	8 288	979	1 326	3 555	2 156	837	729
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 694	665	964	156	3 048	2 348	432	383	1 338	734	412	262
With public assistance income	3 148	587	2 313	385	8 158	4 101	2 012	2 890	4 956	1 770	1 847	1 977
Income above poverty level	1 559	353	1 102	188	5 319	2 959	1 151	1 676	2 866	1 144	1 035	1 035
Below poverty level without public assistance income	383	72	291	59	1 812	829	542	602	1 179	363	507	417
With all other income	4 138	1 387	2 577	345	14 545	11 260	1 1[illegible]	2 978	4 327	2 345	980	1 460
Without income	268	43	193	44	545	263	99	196	282	101	73	138
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 679	1 163	5 171	606	10 338	6 317	2 034	2 705	4 736	1 786	1 787	1 626
With earnings	5 334	872	4 188	500	7 519	4 981	1 267	1 726	2 835	1 149	1 070	881
With income other than earnings	4 016	816	3 024	333	7 619	4 646	1 519	2 006	3 627	1 364	1 406	1 197
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	442	215	205	37	1 888	1 639	62	150	398	302	50	53
With Social Security income	1 754	470	1 213	153	2 070	1 401	356	441	988	485	323	248
Income above poverty level	1 124	364	718	83	1 665	1 189	268	264	710	379	235	125
Below poverty level without Social Security income	338	82	243	17	422	259	96	80	228	83	96	48
With public assistance income	1 936	209	1 609	159	4 073	1 786	1 222	1 488	2 648	782	1 150	1 014
Income above poverty level	683	83	572	28	1 900	945	539	547	1 066	338	507	309
Below poverty level without public assistance income	201	20	181	–	813	319	302	263	543	126	281	176
With all other income	1 661	373	1 244	81	2 928	2 177	345	589	961	452	328	263
Without income	167	31	128	15	219	105	64	58	146	68	51	47
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 735	1 523	2 071	372	7 219	6 041	610	675	2 597	1 649	580	408
With earnings	2 103	828	1 184	265	3 108	2 569	229	356	1 057	659	209	195
With income other than earnings	3 603	1 473	1 989	372	7 058	5 919	585	666	2 522	1 608	555	399
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	922	621	283	60	3 862	3 657	38	103	923	807	27	26
With Social Security income	3 269	1 349	1 786	320	6 431	5 451	500	571	2 275	1 498	470	347
Income above poverty level	2 605	1 200	1 309	252	6 061	5 211	434	483	2 034	1 380	404	266
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 224	478	694	124	2 271	1 917	258	176	891	584	242	110
With public assistance income	780	213	509	112	1 694	1 041	364	336	970	428	364	202
Income above poverty level	540	172	327	85	1 571	992	311	311	870	402	311	177
Below poverty level without public assistance income	164	41	116	37	472	229	125	118	285	71	125	74
With all other income	1 044	492	544	52	2 928	2 574	161	269	917	668	156	121
Without income	23	7	16	–	29	16	13	–	18	5	13	–
Unrelated individuals	12 965	5 929	6 087	1 446	35 775	28 538	2 853	4 755	11 455	7 314	1 974	2 419
With earnings	7 052	2 916	3 492	958	24 187	19 586	1 514	3 396	6 875	4 598	852	1 547
With income other than earnings	6 874	3 599	3 061	311	19 234	16 072	1 499	1 704	6 276	4 298	1 161	898
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 669	1 301	328	66	9 088	8 386	150	325	2 135	1 889	63	104
With Social Security income	4 727	2 598	2 030	210	8 781	7 669	603	599	3 084	2 234	531	348
Income above poverty level	2 219	1 145	742	98	7 447	6 604	445	476	2 516	1 881	386	280
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 644	1 044	576	72	5 172	4 469	396	396	1 887	1 332	344	231
With public assistance income	1 570	524	979	83	4 298	2 997	742	727	2 039	1 011	650	443
Income above poverty level	294	156	126	11	3 554	2 581	590	499	1 666	872	528	307
Below poverty level without public assistance income	178	89	77	11	2 540	1 743	482	426	1 263	608	426	281
With all other income	1 723	911	760	74	5 820	4 817	459	591	1 853	1 312	299	298
Without income	881	360	352	274	1 683	940	222	401	702	302	154	281
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 437	976	3 849	901	6 972	3 477	1 488	2 692	4 336	1 582	1 329	2 010
With earnings	3 719	642	2 603	711	3 792	2 007	630	1 497	2 200	856	534	1 108
With income other than earnings	3 089	598	2 282	359	4 504	2 160	1 133	1 701	2 975	1 012	1 060	1 290
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	145	56	85	15	391	339	26	56	153	112	26	45
With Social Security income	1 401	309	986	184	905	500	224	262	568	216	217	201
With public assistance income	1 589	234	1 211	197	2 839	1 142	861	1 214	2 090	626	812	942
With all other income	854	178	660	55	1 359	708	265	519	811	301	241	377
Without income	268	43	193	44	545	263	99	196	282	101	73	138
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 087	383	2 512	321	3 663	1 622	1 017	1 384	2 400	751	928	995
With earnings	2 067	243	1 703	215	1 567	742	396	529	877	252	357	337
With income other than earnings	1 929	258	1 557	220	2 816	1 227	806	1 128	1 935	593	761	818
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	70	25	41	15	120	110	5	19	59	49	5	19
With Social Security income	630	106	495	70	405	212	88	177	278	106	88	123
With public assistance income	1 253	126	1 037	131	2 173	841	683	941	1 582	444	643	705
With all other income	554	80	458	48	638	339	135	226	376	141	130	149
Without income	167	31	128	15	219	105	64	58	146	68	51	47
Families with householder 65 years and over	791	171	575	80	445	279	90	100	293	134	90	93
With earnings	255	41	192	45	54	20	6	21	29	2	6	21
With income other than earnings	768	164	559	80	416	263	77	100	275	129	77	93
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	64	29	35	–	61	61	–	–	26	26	–	–
With Social Security income	664	149	477	68	370	240	66	88	241	118	66	81
With public assistance income	240	41	182	27	123	49	53	25	100	26	53	25
With all other income	108	22	86	5	41	30	–	11	26	15	–	11
Without income	23	7	16	–	29	16	13	–	18	5	13	–
Unrelated individuals	5 554	2 302	2 757	682	7 966	5 492	809	1 595	2 969	1 547	526	937
With earnings	1 569	632	711	262	4 182	3 001	303	868	1 376	753	130	455
With income other than earnings	3 483	1 454	1 897	165	3 074	2 301	347	462	1 173	687	272	251
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	255	184	60	11	754	636	21	45	190	159	12	15
With Social Security income	2 508	1 153	1 288	112	1 334	1 065	158	123	568	353	145	68
With public assistance income	1 276	368	853	72	744	416	152	228	373	139	122	136
With all other income	623	244	349	23	823	634	106	100	271	164	73	52
Without income	881	360	352	274	1 683	940	222	401	702	302	154	281

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**37 452**	**10 236**	**25 792**	**2 604**	**15 149**	**1 204**	**13 336**	**1 044**	**44 614**	**36 796**	**6 611**	**1 275**
With earnings	30 967	8 626	21 185	2 234	11 412	931	10 010	852	38 500	32 103	5 413	1 066
With income other than earnings	23 077	7 009	15 367	1 368	9 770	807	8 612	584	32 345	27 455	4 171	726
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 623	4 002	3 461	445	2 035	444	1 534	161	20 504	19 472	788	193
With Social Security income	8 242	3 008	5 037	376	3 747	370	3 258	181	9 853	8 702	1 015	161
Income above poverty level	7 130	2 863	4 102	288	3 004	351	2 550	152	9 271	8 377	788	131
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 291	874	1 386	56	1 201	125	1 053	36	2 944	2 688	222	28
With public assistance income	7 003	990	5 800	410	4 120	182	3 825	194	5 506	3 158	2 081	316
Income above poverty level	3 317	607	2 648	165	1 626	108	1 485	79	3 185	2 053	993	161
Below poverty level without public assistance income	650	123	520	20	371	8	363	3	997	591	355	56
With all other income	10 941	3 334	7 215	675	4 243	359	3 668	292	11 909	9 893	1 666	263
Without income	429	65	357	26	256	13	236	20	235	79	97	36
Families with female householder, no husband present	**11 210**	**1 593**	**9 383**	**535**	**6 190**	**193**	**5 770**	**299**	**9 087**	**5 600**	**3 140**	**363**
With earnings	7 657	1 176	6 301	299	3 750	102	3 536	166	6 981	4 536	2 251	194
With income other than earnings	8 107	1 284	6 598	411	4 564	149	4 278	224	7 090	4 634	2 233	251
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	958	384	574	28	294	5	299	6	2 139	1 944	173	29
With Social Security income	2 230	504	1 684	111	1 250	46	1 171	63	2 042	1 580	422	53
Income above poverty level	1 616	442	1 141	61	836	41	771	41	1 842	1 497	322	42
Below poverty level without Social Security income	503	114	380	20	309	18	285	17	476	363	107	18
With public assistance income	4 782	462	4 177	250	3 134	94	2 954	145	3 437	1 637	1 650	177
Income above poverty level	1 392	174	1 200	52	794	27	755	36	1 480	761	684	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income	432	54	378	10	267	–	267	–	612	294	301	26
With all other income	3 083	592	2 394	161	1 471	61	1 346	92	2 826	2 064	687	84
Without income	287	16	264	11	187	4	176	11	170	46	79	36
Families with householder 65 years and over	**4 508**	**1 961**	**2 456**	**162**	**2 068**	**311**	**1 677**	**90**	**7 132**	**6 632**	**471**	**49**
With earnings	2 291	991	1 259	85	950	148	767	41	3 583	3 305	261	32
With income other than earnings	4 263	1 897	2 275	157	1 971	306	1 593	85	6 980	6 498	453	49
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 504	1 076	417	51	504	197	302	22	4 864	4 781	83	14
With Social Security income	3 951	1 759	2 107	140	1 833	282	1 485	79	6 491	6 056	406	49
Income above poverty level	3 601	1 701	1 829	112	1 596	272	1 265	67	6 244	5 875	347	36
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 582	650	915	31	828	112	699	19	2 441	2 278	151	11
With public assistance income	575	160	390	53	320	40	262	26	554	391	152	29
Income above poverty level	471	140	319	35	261	35	214	15	484	369	111	22
Below poverty level without public assistance income	124	39	85	3	76	8	68	3	164	112	52	7
With all other income	2 353	1 120	1 149	105	1 015	170	773	70	3 026	2 858	152	4
Without income	58	27	31	–	24	–	24	–	6	–	6	–
Unrelated individuals	**15 421**	**5 474**	**9 682**	**614**	**6 952**	**1 027**	**5 779**	**280**	**28 965**	**25 005**	**3 197**	**604**
With earnings	9 472	3 050	6 120	437	3 801	507	3 165	193	18 415	15 888	1 970	421
With income other than earnings	8 079	3 637	4 344	293	3 641	671	2 933	127	17 652	15 769	1 593	250
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 629	1 795	774	96	654	224	412	34	10 207	9 862	272	71
With Social Security income	4 381	2 195	2 173	117	2 049	416	1 633	60	9 400	8 642	690	65
Income above poverty level	2 846	1 560	1 273	95	1 231	270	961	43	6 950	6 492	423	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 998	982	1 010	64	958	172	786	43	4 496	4 120	358	12
With public assistance income	1 226	321	895	86	736	104	622	37	2 169	1 520	549	80
Income above poverty level	376	143	233	26	180	52	128	11	882	652	189	31
Below poverty level without public assistance income	156	73	83	17	86	39	47	11	584	410	155	17
With all other income	2 547	1 134	1 384	84	1 127	241	877	38	5 068	4 415	519	106
Without income	980	235	725	24	597	68	522	11	884	591	227	71
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 757**	**946**	**5 524**	**483**	**4 168**	**180**	**3 844**	**227**	**4 586**	**2 467**	**1 825**	**314**
With earnings	3 001	483	2 392	206	1 685	84	1 536	92	2 536	1 480	938	159
With income other than earnings	5 173	630	4 312	367	3 357	96	3 143	161	3 362	1 848	1 352	177
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	200	49	151	26	110	–	110	–	367	322	34	6
With Social Security income	1 112	145	935	88	743	19	708	29	582	325	227	30
With public assistance income	3 686	383	3 152	245	2 494	74	2 340	115	2 321	1 105	1 088	155
With all other income	1 456	218	1 143	121	842	20	771	59	725	469	221	33
Without income	429	65	357	26	256	13	236	20	235	79	97	36
Families with female householder, no husband present	**5 029**	**484**	**4 346**	**234**	**3 203**	**93**	**3 072**	**178**	**2 990**	**1 368**	**1 407**	**243**
With earnings	1 982	205	1 700	111	1 170	20	1 098	65	1 436	679	685	100
With income other than earnings	4 204	390	3 648	266	2 828	75	2 656	140	2 332	1 119	1 082	153
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	110	13	97	7	64	–	64	–	86	74	6	6
With Social Security income	614	62	543	50	414	5	400	22	200	83	100	11
With public assistance income	3 390	288	2 977	198	2 340	67	2 199	109	1 957	876	966	137
With all other income	1 113	142	915	76	681	20	631	38	435	261	152	33
Without income	287	16	264	11	187	4	176	11	170	46	79	36
Families with householder 65 years and over	**470**	**92**	**358**	**34**	**293**	**10**	**270**	**18**	**293**	**211**	**75**	**13**
With earnings	71	–	71	–	44	–	44	–	74	40	27	7
With income other than earnings	401	65	316	34	264	10	241	18	274	198	69	13
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	31	11	20	4	17	–	17	–	56	50	6	–
With Social Security income	350	58	278	28	237	10	220	12	247	181	59	13
With public assistance income	104	20	71	18	59	5	48	11	70	22	41	7
With all other income	60	–	47	13	46	–	33	13	32	32	–	–
Without income	58	27	31	–	24	–	24	–	6	–	6	–
Unrelated individuals	**4 554**	**1 379**	**3 109**	**137**	**2 575**	**376**	**2 172**	**64**	**7 342**	**5 857**	**1 173**	**262**
With earnings	1 247	369	842	51	624	107	507	20	3 326	2 763	401	116
With income other than earnings	2 611	867	1 729	82	1 479	227	1 242	43	4 191	3 450	626	107
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	204	118	81	5	61	27	34	–	1 145	1 091	47	15
With Social Security income	1 535	635	900	22	818	146	672	17	2 450	2 150	267	43
With public assistance income	850	178	662	60	556	52	494	26	1 287	868	360	49
With all other income	490	173	317	–	273	58	215	–	656	486	139	16
Without income	980	235	725	24	597	68	522	11	884	591	227	71

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**9 734**	**4 891**	**4 373**	**595**	**39 436**	**27 772**	**11 213**	**222**	**8 363**	**1 471**	**6 724**	**63**
With earnings	7 841	4 134	3 355	444	36 068	25 615	10 058	209	7 108	1 247	5 817	57
With income other than earnings	6 648	3 374	3 000	340	24 782	18 586	5 979	120	5 011	908	4 053	39
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 117	1 627	449	65	15 668	14 069	1 528	57	1 340	439	887	14
With Social Security income	1 836	987	761	76	8 123	5 891	2 169	37	1 990	412	1 548	21
Income above poverty level	1 578	930	590	52	7 451	5 643	1 750	31	1 607	360	1 232	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	579	359	202	24	1 753	1 263	490	7	515	149	366	–
With public assistance income	2 650	848	1 675	181	2 953	993	1 913	38	1 672	113	1 544	25
Income above poverty level	1 285	455	783	78	1 670	755	899	20	717	46	663	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	486	155	320	36	304	75	229	–	156	5	151	–
With all other income	2 639	1 407	1 103	105	8 205	5 700	2 413	38	1 870	325	1 528	13
Without income	130	30	74	28	171	73	76	6	58	6	45	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**3 608**	**1 115**	**2 390**	**227**	**7 531**	**3 352**	**3 913**	**67**	**3 022**	**108**	**2 820**	**30**
With earnings	2 505	797	1 621	100	6 403	3 147	3 204	50	2 361	142	2 219	24
With income other than earnings	2 793	910	1 766	147	5 303	2 578	2 689	42	2 291	143	2 141	25
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	370	229	135	18	1 472	1 184	282	–	270	39	231	–
With Social Security income	571	203	333	41	1 951	1 022	914	20	830	70	760	13
Income above poverty level	459	181	260	30	1 646	940	691	14	638	56	582	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	157	51	100	18	353	190	163	7	177	29	148	–
With public assistance income	1 918	476	1 365	102	1 844	424	1 406	31	1 222	35	1 180	25
Income above poverty level	751	174	567	17	739	257	482	13	389	5	384	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	357	76	275	13	198	44	154	–	109	5	104	–
With all other income	856	347	477	19	2 415	1 405	990	24	805	54	751	13
Without income	111	24	61	28	43	16	20	–	21	–	14	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 153**	**737**	**393**	**24**	**4 950**	**3 798**	**1 131**	**12**	**1 174**	**289**	**870**	**–**
With earnings	543	324	202	17	3 034	2 241	772	5	747	126	606	–
With income other than earnings	1 135	737	375	24	4 702	3 625	1 056	12	1 096	267	814	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	524	453	71	7	2 626	2 369	249	5	291	86	197	–
With Social Security income	1 067	706	338	24	4 276	3 275	980	7	995	229	751	–
Income above poverty level	969	670	283	17	3 993	3 141	831	7	828	199	614	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	416	274	136	7	1 264	916	348	7	368	116	252	–
With public assistance income	219	73	135	18	433	221	212	–	204	29	175	–
Income above poverty level	185	73	108	11	331	182	149	–	125	13	112	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	79	27	52	7	68	30	38	–	25	–	25	–
With all other income	470	339	121	4	1 760	1 451	295	7	309	89	212	–
Without income	6	–	6	–	45	30	15	–	13	6	7	–
Unrelated individuals	**10 345**	**7 453**	**2 439**	**434**	**22 522**	**15 704**	**6 628**	**152**	**5 775**	**1 816**	**3 894**	**42**
With earnings	7 254	5 467	1 461	282	16 360	11 596	4 645	110	3 611	1 195	2 376	29
With income other than earnings	5 155	3 724	1 279	38	11 213	8 632	2 506	77	2 720	928	1 758	42
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 223	2 022	166	20	6 605	6 062	476	10	758	474	258	–
With Social Security income	2 231	1 635	556	39	5 447	4 045	1 383	24	1 588	484	1 096	13
Income above poverty level	1 451	1 072	366	10	3 654	3 082	553	18	750	294	448	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 107	791	307	6	1 856	1 469	368	13	505	210	287	7
With public assistance income	961	455	464	44	951	391	560	–	567	118	449	–
Income above poverty level	353	158	176	18	310	159	151	–	152	27	125	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	260	99	142	17	182	91	91	–	89	17	72	–
With all other income	1 443	982	398	47	3 058	2 278	762	54	689	212	479	29
Without income	512	278	176	71	847	380	443	18	420	93	320	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**2 385**	**760**	**1 438**	**224**	**3 392**	**1 294**	**2 198**	**43**	**1 913**	**199**	**1 690**	**22**
With earnings	1 224	446	695	104	2 342	899	1 386	27	1 136	107	1 024	16
With income other than earnings	1 770	562	1 104	119	2 291	753	1 502	22	1 384	125	1 247	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	91	60	25	6	299	239	60	–	67	29	38	–
With Social Security income	258	57	171	24	672	248	419	5	383	52	326	6
With public assistance income	1 365	393	892	103	1 283	238	1 014	18	955	67	881	18
With all other income	312	116	166	9	579	257	315	10	317	54	263	6
Without income	130	30	74	28	171	73	76	6	58	6	45	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**1 729**	**456**	**1 141**	**159**	**2 068**	**514**	**1 502**	**22**	**1 296**	**49**	**1 231**	**18**
With earnings	768	201	525	45	1 237	324	895	12	737	21	716	12
With income other than earnings	1 334	365	886	101	1 573	372	1 187	22	1 058	44	1 007	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	28	16	6	6	103	81	22	–	30	8	22	–
With Social Security income	112	22	73	11	305	82	223	6	192	14	178	6
With public assistance income	1 167	302	798	85	1 105	167	924	18	833	30	796	18
With all other income	183	53	108	9	396	151	238	10	220	19	201	6
Without income	111	24	61	28	43	16	20	–	21	–	14	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**104**	**36**	**61**	**7**	**428**	**207**	**221**	**–**	**253**	**58**	**195**	**–**
With earnings	24	–	17	7	117	38	79	–	74	6	68	–
With income other than earnings	98	36	55	7	353	177	176	–	216	52	164	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11	5	6	–	41	31	10	–	23	13	10	–
With Social Security income	98	36	55	7	283	134	149	–	167	30	137	–
With public assistance income	34	–	27	7	102	39	63	–	79	16	63	–
With all other income	–	–	–	–	47	33	14	–	33	19	14	–
Without income	6	–	6	–	45	30	15	–	13	6	7	–
Unrelated individuals	**3 497**	**2 383**	**915**	**207**	**5 614**	**3 107**	**2 427**	**62**	**2 401**	**715**	**1 643**	**13**
With earnings	1 821	1 400	324	88	2 642	1 667	929	38	907	380	501	7
With income other than earnings	1 673	1 119	489	70	2 720	1 468	1 228	30	1 251	302	932	13
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	360	330	23	7	519	434	61	10	136	76	43	–
With Social Security income	780	563	190	29	1 793	963	830	6	838	190	648	6
With public assistance income	608	297	288	26	641	232	409	–	415	91	324	–
With all other income	272	165	99	8	390	194	196	14	165	31	134	7
Without income	512	278	176	71	847	380	443	18	420	93	320	–

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii								Houston city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**87 520**	**26 709**	**1 116**	**3 976**	**5 492**	**902**	**33**	**395**	**394 772**	**250 943**	**105 031**	**61 207**
With earnings	78 918	23 762	1 041	3 394	4 315	712	33	286	366 254	235 902	94 113	57 533
With income other than earnings	64 645	18 749	432	2 495	3 569	661	19	239	203 227	146 909	43 250	17 896
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	50 200	14 584	223	1 207	1 466	302	–	39	134 380	116 437	11 327	8 103
With Social Security income	20 987	5 000	72	691	1 225	208	4	70	57 709	37 471	17 193	4 991
Income above poverty level	20 023	4 828	72	609	1 008	191	4	51	50 834	35 598	12 785	4 062
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 480	660	11	87	266	57	–	17	10 726	6 588	3 600	928
With public assistance income	7 561	1 807	89	858	1 427	196	7	147	20 742	6 244	11 987	3 385
Income above poverty level	5 334	1 342	56	519	648	106	–	59	12 697	5 079	6 255	1 976
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 173	296	13	152	235	36	–	18	1 725	488	963	362
With all other income	22 349	7 396	211	1 038	1 290	328	12	83	63 723	42 223	17 485	6 335
Without income	742	202	23	37	135	9	–	–	4 419	1 551	2 093	1 208
Families with female householder, no husband present	**12 996**	**3 570**	**161**	**870**	**1 419**	**250**	7	177	**67 120**	**29 767**	**32 646**	**7 655**
With earnings	10 734	2 872	123	554	850	182	7	98	57 984	26 928	27 170	6 371
With income other than earnings	9 988	2 639	73	711	1 136	184	7	121	37 195	18 429	16 426	3 635
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 485	1 297	11	115	211	20	–	–	12 758	9 986	2 260	761
With Social Security income	3 323	677	26	147	264	60	–	17	13 556	6 526	6 175	1 346
Income above poverty level	3 068	623	26	119	222	60	–	17	10 389	5 883	3 895	941
Below poverty level without Social Security income	281	116	6	21	57	26	–	3	2 018	935	955	191
With public assistance income	3 241	862	40	497	781	117	7	110	10 698	2 144	7 621	1 458
Income above poverty level	1 791	518	24	250	249	56	–	36	4 936	1 483	3 043	650
Below poverty level without public assistance income	619	186	13	108	130	31	–	12	1 023	219	671	188
With all other income	3 737	1 250	31	218	249	66	–	22	15 967	9 046	6 049	1 394
Without income	397	149	23	14	53	5	–	–	1 796	512	1 108	351
Families with householder 65 years and over	**14 180**	**3 804**	**48**	**519**	**957**	**127**	–	76	**36 864**	**25 789**	**9 549**	**2 681**
With earnings	9 494	2 154	19	316	617	64	–	51	22 465	15 855	5 668	1 695
With income other than earnings	13 699	3 706	48	494	869	123	–	76	34 859	24 695	8 730	2 504
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 347	3 033	31	280	393	81	–	29	19 238	17 395	1 502	668
With Social Security income	11 920	3 064	37	400	747	108	–	53	30 541	21 511	7 863	2 061
Income above poverty level	11 417	3 000	37	357	631	95	–	34	27 322	20 424	5 954	1 671
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 027	486	6	78	181	26	–	14	8 263	5 331	2 582	623
With public assistance income	1 360	288	17	110	221	37	–	19	3 893	1 570	1 999	539
Income above poverty level	1 185	277	11	96	139	23	–	5	2 937	1 342	1 380	362
Below poverty level without public assistance income	191	11	6	39	18	5	–	5	552	202	285	98
With all other income	6 230	2 433	36	232	337	69	–	37	13 070	10 105	2 608	749
Without income	67	6	–	–	26	–	–	–	214	103	111	7
Unrelated individuals	**59 135**	**28 353**	**739**	**2 873**	**4 487**	**1 643**	**121**	**391**	**271 513**	**200 009**	**52 [illegible]**	**29 616**
With earnings	45 810	22 766	652	2 278	2 887	1 101	109	308	223 665	169 740	[illegible] 066	23 930
With income other than earnings	31 608	15 367	191	1 181	2 249	920	4	158	106 464	86 256	16 374	5 152
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 943	11 114	91	620	938	518	–	71	71 746	66 209	3 575	2 178
With Social Security income	9 255	4 299	25	305	1 025	325	–	71	35 694	25 998	8 510	2 039
Income above poverty level	6 684	3 527	13	149	565	210	–	32	24 519	20 309	3 619	991
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 977	1 284	13	116	394	121	–	27	11 798	9 045	2 453	548
With public assistance income	2 619	1 084	11	206	474	135	4	39	6 867	2 930	3 545	630
Income above poverty level	1 084	460	7	86	134	22	–	15	2 155	1 299	736	164
Below poverty level without public assistance income	569	219	5	66	89	4	–	–	857	487	323	68
With all other income	8 817	4 936	94	423	627	315	–	68	23 155	17 486	4 704	1 433
Without income	2 786	922	48	175	332	85	8	22	11 144	5 399	3 579	3 228
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 472**	**1 629**	**164**	**618**	**1 507**	**150**	**15**	**136**	**39 462**	**12 175**	**20 958**	**9 449**
With earnings	3 552	936	120	302	719	66	15	47	26 408	8 498	13 430	6 880
With income other than earnings	3 970	971	52	472	1 021	121	15	117	17 645	4 664	10 848	2 795
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	945	315	–	42	75	23	–	–	2 435	1 572	566	371
With Social Security income	964	172	–	82	217	17	–	19	6 875	1 873	4 408	929
With public assistance income	2 227	465	33	339	779	90	7	88	8 045	1 165	5 732	1 409
With all other income	796	171	19	139	174	11	8	32	4 790	1 334	2 919	735
Without income	742	202	23	37	135	9	–	–	4 419	1 551	2 093	1 208
Families with female householder, no husband present	**2 097**	**855**	**44**	**325**	**722**	**72**	7	101	**17 793**	**3 828**	**12 407**	**2 551**
With earnings	1 245	386	12	105	238	34	7	33	11 098	2 348	7 843	1 467
With income other than earnings	2 004	559	16	277	584	61	7	82	9 722	1 814	7 137	1 197
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	316	126	–	15	22	–	–	–	698	429	229	64
With Social Security income	255	54	–	28	42	–	–	–	3 167	643	2 280	405
With public assistance income	1 450	344	16	247	532	61	7	74	5 762	661	4 578	808
With all other income	361	93	–	42	82	7	–	11	2 571	591	1 850	252
Without income	397	149	23	14	53	5	–	–	1 796	512	1 108	351
Families with householder 65 years and over	**737**	**109**	**6**	**58**	**193**	**22**	–	28	**4 099**	**1 428**	**2 392**	**483**
With earnings	208	25	–	22	65	13	–	9	1 127	352	696	138
With income other than earnings	629	92	6	58	149	18	–	28	3 657	1 241	2 144	469
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	141	16	–	9	6	–	–	–	377	250	113	29
With Social Security income	503	64	–	43	116	13	–	19	3 219	1 087	1 909	390
With public assistance income	175	18	6	14	82	14	–	14	956	228	619	177
With all other income	90	15	–	27	14	–	–	14	608	219	373	59
Without income	67	6	–	–	26	–	–	–	214	103	111	7
Unrelated individuals	**12 204**	**4 880**	**159**	**840**	**1 468**	**455**	**39**	156	**48 815**	**27 484**	**16 092**	**8 351**
With earnings	5 493	2 630	88	439	496	163	27	100	22 922	14 731	5 988	3 729
With income other than earnings	5 545	2 188	23	321	783	267	4	53	19 088	10 552	7 430	1 722
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 747	737	–	73	114	57	–	13	4 279	3 789	295	195
With Social Security income	2 571	772	12	156	460	115	–	39	11 175	5 689	4 891	1 048
With public assistance income	1 535	624	4	120	340	113	4	24	4 712	1 631	2 809	466
With all other income	1 104	535	13	54	96	43	–	21	3 225	1 735	1 272	342
Without income	2 786	922	48	175	332	85	8	22	11 144	5 399	3 579	3 228

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**70 561**	**12 435**	**47 964**	**16 443**	**181 526**	**143 984**	**35 898**	**1 383**	**26 562**	**12 876**	**13 420**	**342**
With earnings	59 817	10 818	40 100	14 844	163 274	130 274	31 453	1 252	21 575	10 627	10 741	276
With income other than earnings	32 383	5 848	23 074	5 283	113 366	91 966	20 453	655	16 561	7 680	8 726	193
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 735	2 826	4 061	1 497	69 161	64 066	4 504	290	3 934	2 751	1 158	32
With Social Security income	15 555	3 068	11 334	1 993	36 308	29 176	6 954	146	6 834	3 453	3 308	58
Income above poverty level	11 544	2 649	7 999	1 570	33 606	27 702	5 747	122	5 517	2 917	2 537	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 774	848	2 664	445	8 977	7 002	1 939	48	2 344	1 264	1 063	13
With public assistance income	9 978	998	7 805	1 563	14 098	7 087	6 864	157	5 895	1 978	3 858	97
Income above poverty level	4 719	620	3 596	773	8 159	4 712	3 393	45	2 508	907	1 580	33
Below poverty level without public assistance income	919	138	634	182	1 429	685	744	12	574	219	355	–
With all other income	11 786	2 040	8 554	1 923	44 581	34 965	9 395	288	6 884	3 239	3 619	65
Without income	1 732	196	1 238	403	795	440	340	–	284	98	176	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**21 894**	**1 925**	**18 326**	**2 559**	**32 855**	**19 043**	**13 505**	**278**	**8 987**	**2 832**	**6 073**	**103**
With earnings	16 904	1 451	14 272	1 904	27 877	16 512	11 124	211	6 726	2 098	4 588	62
With income other than earnings	12 469	1 209	10 359	1 389	22 308	13 462	8 636	172	6 563	2 139	4 376	92
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 345	330	949	150	6 598	5 479	1 071	22	771	424	347	–
With Social Security income	5 389	746	4 323	572	7 269	4 876	2 339	–	2 028	834	1 189	–
Income above poverty level	3 337	590	2 547	389	6 138	4 426	1 671	–	1 470	702	768	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	913	116	748	71	1 443	997	434	–	483	233	250	–
With public assistance income	6 244	438	5 307	771	7 884	3 017	4 779	121	3 862	1 043	2 781	80
Income above poverty level	2 285	208	1 907	286	3 103	1 356	1 738	35	1 175	339	836	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income	590	56	475	94	853	353	500	6	349	138	211	–
With all other income	4 156	375	3 509	435	10 373	7 055	3 247	62	2 169	726	1 434	29
Without income	891	85	707	172	421	184	227	–	176	40	126	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**10 884**	**2 266**	**7 013**	**1 436**	**23 299**	**19 143**	**4 094**	**102**	**4 241**	**2 092**	**2 123**	**26**
With earnings	5 704	1 238	3 956	934	12 128	9 745	2 345	69	2 099	952	1 138	15
With income other than earnings	9 379	2 163	6 464	1 349	22 602	18 740	3 800	102	4 060	2 033	2 001	26
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 154	998	1 051	276	13 444	12 770	649	43	1 101	849	246	–
With Social Security income	8 363	1 914	5 884	1 079	20 855	17 316	3 477	85	3 780	1 913	1 841	26
Income above poverty level	6 442	1 635	4 359	853	19 638	16 668	2 916	74	3 176	1 692	1 463	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 861	711	1 974	348	6 892	5 468	1 405	41	1 668	888	768	6
With public assistance income	2 050	317	1 522	350	1 757	1 024	733	14	645	213	432	6
Income above poverty level	1 386	232	1 000	250	1 403	889	514	–	423	138	285	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	338	54	246	52	293	169	124	–	111	47	64	–
With all other income	2 813	750	1 852	426	11 044	9 560	1 462	46	1 654	927	721	6
Without income	107	22	85	7	83	66	17	–	18	10	8	–
Unrelated individuals	**39 939**	**11 346**	**24 497**	**7 134**	**100 078**	**79 988**	**19 159**	**790**	**22 314**	**12 365**	**9 753**	**170**
With earnings	25 153	7 561	14 970	4 871	71 131	57 777	12 687	608	12 635	7 095	5 423	91
With income other than earnings	15 900	4 976	10 029	1 651	53 274	44 356	8 545	297	12 228	6 998	5 151	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 846	2 337	1 378	355	30 897	29 086	1 640	105	3 384	2 693	660	14
With Social Security income	9 581	2 785	6 288	1 005	26 162	21 230	4 794	93	7 457	4 263	3 150	27
Income above poverty level	4 223	1 618	2 412	397	18 853	16 489	2 300	50	3 969	2 580	1 370	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 954	1 071	1 752	279	10 934	9 140	1 756	18	2 932	1 786	1 133	9
With public assistance income	3 576	609	2 754	351	4 042	2 338	1 668	52	2 121	951	1 165	37
Income above poverty level	828	214	550	91	1 435	968	443	17	538	250	283	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	407	119	260	44	623	352	253	5	301	122	174	5
With all other income	3 989	1 211	2 476	489	14 567	11 615	2 863	101	3 799	2 471	1 611	27
Without income	3 465	961	1 954	1 021	3 321	2 105	1 092	80	1 325	641	648	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**18 397**	**2 174**	**13 539**	**3 961**	**15 900**	**8 480**	**7 191**	**226**	**7 018**	**2 706**	**4 228**	**89**
With earnings	11 427	1 522	8 165	2 852	10 460	5 775	4 523	141	4 264	1 722	2 505	36
With income other than earnings	9 794	889	7 807	1 422	10 264	4 989	5 147	136	5 032	1 734	3 243	69
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	541	138	349	132	896	686	199	6	194	71	123	–
With Social Security income	4 011	419	3 335	423	2 702	1 474	1 207	24	1 317	536	771	18
With public assistance income	5 259	378	4 209	790	5 939	2 375	3 471	112	3 387	1 071	2 278	64
With all other income	2 626	250	2 044	453	2 961	1 523	1 415	32	1 358	446	901	13
Without income	1 732	196	1 238	403	795	440	340	–	284	98	176	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**9 791**	**591**	**8 437**	**1 117**	**9 027**	**3 704**	**5 196**	**136**	**4 237**	**1 067**	**3 106**	**57**
With earnings	5 706	261	5 072	577	5 559	2 325	3 164	75	2 393	584	1 787	16
With income other than earnings	5 996	358	5 198	631	6 666	2 585	3 997	93	3 423	854	2 526	51
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	183	30	146	31	372	236	136	–	103	23	80	–
With Social Security income	2 052	156	1 776	183	1 131	450	668	–	558	132	421	–
With public assistance income	3 959	230	3 400	485	4 781	1 661	3 041	86	2 687	704	1 945	51
With all other income	1 462	93	1 278	162	1 710	732	969	7	766	129	633	–
Without income	891	85	707	172	421	184	227	–	176	40	126	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**2 389**	**341**	**1 897**	**283**	**1 509**	**829**	**672**	**19**	**714**	**277**	**432**	**11**
With earnings	702	106	544	102	396	186	207	14	190	50	140	6
With income other than earnings	2 175	316	1 715	269	1 344	730	606	19	671	258	408	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	122	35	80	18	144	106	38	–	44	6	38	–
With Social Security income	1 921	279	1 525	226	1 217	648	561	11	604	221	378	11
With public assistance income	664	85	522	100	354	135	219	14	222	75	147	6
With all other income	377	63	302	51	149	61	85	6	123	47	76	6
Without income	107	22	85	7	83	66	17	–	18	10	8	–
Unrelated individuals	**15 190**	**3 521**	**10 251**	**2 685**	**21 461**	**14 471**	**6 730**	**196**	**9 000**	**4 450**	**4 459**	**82**
With earnings	4 691	1 112	3 094	933	8 998	6 441	2 492	47	3 064	1 531	1 503	14
With income other than earnings	7 761	1 650	5 688	821	11 452	7 637	3 729	78	5 362	2 658	2 679	44
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	444	226	182	71	2 178	2 007	159	12	516	390	114	7
With Social Security income	5 358	1 167	3 876	608	7 309	4 741	2 494	43	3 488	1 683	1 780	18
With public assistance income	2 748	395	2 204	260	2 607	1 370	1 225	35	1 583	701	882	26
With all other income	1 226	280	905	101	1 900	1 271	623	6	941	498	443	6
Without income	3 465	961	1 954	1 021	3 321	2 105	1 092	80	1 325	641	648	24

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	51 689	29 976	21 444	360	18 109	3 149	14 968	207	143 098	108 067	32 965	2 253
With earnings	46 338	27 429	18 678	315	15 246	2 589	12 610	173	125 118	96 831	26 387	1 946
With income other than earnings	29 271	18 779	10 392	164	9 883	2 067	7 799	82	83 154	64 217	17 856	1 194
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 783	13 903	1 806	69	2 241	1 175	1 054	16	45 078	41 989	2 470	600
With Social Security income	10 960	6 492	4 458	33	4 714	1 110	3 594	16	29 162	21 430	7 544	325
Income above poverty level	9 238	6 212	3 016	28	3 415	1 006	2 399	16	25 419	19 954	5 319	259
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 500	1 281	1 219	16	1 341	285	1 056	10	6 902	4 897	1 982	63
With public assistance income	5 776	1 214	4 548	48	3 981	274	3 702	48	12 772	5 002	7 614	242
Income above poverty level	3 373	1 050	2 318	14	2 085	210	1 870	14	6 810	3 554	3 153	102
Below poverty level without public assistance income	797	163	634	–	593	68	525	–	1 353	484	864	10
With all other income	9 798	6 010	3 776	33	3 495	727	2 768	8	33 413	26 498	6 475	510
Without income	357	125	207	7	198	6	172	7	1 740	1 038	650	77
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 309	3 501	7 758	97	6 463	531	5 927	85	27 789	[illegible]	13 412	423
With earnings	9 593	3 143	6 405	76	5 226	446	4 780	64	20 941	[illegible]	9 334	290
With income other than earnings	7 144	2 430	4 695	59	4 128	372	3 751	53	17 857	[illegible]	8 625	245
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 734	1 257	467	8	525	168	352	8	4 176	[illegible]	533	35
With Social Security income	3 002	1 148	1 849	–	1 673	221	1 447	–	6 931	3 823	3 029	73
Income above poverty level	2 160	1 070	1 085	–	1 054	203	846	–	5 377	3 520	1 816	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	583	203	380	–	366	45	321	–	1 477	843	622	6
With public assistance income	3 275	369	2 892	42	2 482	60	2 417	42	7 116	1 822	5 235	135
Income above poverty level	1 452	261	1 186	8	1 020	24	991	8	2 473	967	1 488	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	382	56	326	–	298	12	286	–	622	173	449	6
With all other income	2 776	1 287	1 489	9	1 361	170	1 191	3	7 365	4 755	2 522	102
Without income	143	22	121	–	99	–	99	–	1 146	710	398	56
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 839	4 233	2 566	23	3 041	762	2 269	21	17 767	13 368	4 315	224
With earnings	3 912	2 497	1 410	21	1 662	382	1 275	15	8 991	6 726	2 219	134
With income other than earnings	6 659	4 214	2 435	28	2 921	741	2 170	16	17 021	12 974	3 974	205
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 013	2 686	322	–	658	389	264	–	8 038	7 591	423	84
With Social Security income	5 925	3 756	2 159	28	2 640	704	1 926	16	15 399	11 788	3 546	172
Income above poverty level	5 146	3 581	1 555	28	2 033	640	1 383	16	13 701	11 013	2 646	146
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 782	986	796	16	961	232	729	10	5 101	3 695	1 402	53
With public assistance income	1 235	381	849	6	894	108	781	6	2 466	1 175	1 257	74
Income above poverty level	891	336	550	6	611	90	516	6	1 831	974	847	37
Below poverty level without public assistance income	265	75	190	–	207	32	175	–	479	158	321	4
With all other income	2 504	1 849	655	–	859	297	562	–	7 157	5 871	1 261	67
Without income	40	35	5	–	–	–	–	–	105	79	26	–
Unrelated individuals	25 489	16 090	9 175	192	11 906	4 168	7 623	113	69 165	52 084	16 110	1 145
With earnings	17 643	11 741	5 733	110	7 446	2 814	4 548	47	45 730	36 250	8 755	774
With income other than earnings	12 262	8 681	3 486	63	5 441	2 280	3 091	40	35 953	27 597	8 033	409
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 787	5 417	311	12	1 354	1 076	225	–	15 905	14 914	867	123
With Social Security income	6 257	4 125	2 111	42	3 236	1 268	1 951	32	18 192	13 222	4 870	204
Income above poverty level	3 823	3 082	735	16	1 503	806	691	6	11 020	9 168	1 825	102
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 055	1 512	537	11	1 030	507	517	6	6 555	5 120	1 421	79
With public assistance income	2 004	759	1 224	19	1 499	387	1 106	13	4 853	2 466	2 363	97
Income above poverty level	658	369	268	8	435	190	239	8	1 386	874	508	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	389	185	188	8	264	90	168	8	779	441	338	20
With all other income	2 965	2 168	797	10	1 234	551	683	4	10 474	8 018	2 315	110
Without income	1 237	322	881	26	828	89	725	26	2 793	1 679	1 033	105
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 259	1 258	5 927	104	5 150	256	4 859	94	18 392	7 645	10 413	395
With earnings	5 023	849	4 133	71	3 445	104	3 326	66	10 419	4 541	5 667	172
With income other than earnings	4 228	604	3 607	60	3 131	167	2 964	50	10 858	3 894	6 840	215
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	356	166	182	13	154	8	146	8	993	802	156	13
With Social Security income	1 722	280	1 442	5	1 299	104	1 195	–	3 743	1 476	2 225	66
With public assistance income	2 403	164	2 230	34	1 896	64	1 832	34	5 962	1 448	4 461	140
With all other income	1 133	174	959	13	822	31	791	8	2 962	1 347	1 571	59
Without income	357	125	207	7	198	6	172	7	1 740	1 038	650	77
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 019	397	3 602	64	3 023	69	2 954	64	10 649	3 324	7 121	247
With earnings	2 769	306	2 443	43	2 007	24	1 983	43	5 379	1 704	3 572	84
With income other than earnings	2 626	236	2 381	37	2 010	49	1 961	37	6 862	1 675	5 087	160
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	127	31	96	–	84	–	84	–	329	200	105	7
With Social Security income	842	78	764	–	619	18	601	–	1 554	303	1 213	45
With public assistance income	1 823	108	1 706	34	1 462	36	1 426	34	4 643	855	3 747	108
With all other income	728	90	638	3	568	10	558	3	1 807	704	1 068	42
Without income	143	22	121	–	99	–	99	–	1 146	710	398	56
Families with householder 65 years and over	961	222	739	–	730	64	666	–	2 089	950	1 102	47
With earnings	297	30	267	–	248	–	248	–	472	188	271	5
With income other than earnings	873	181	692	–	683	64	624	–	1 898	837	1 030	47
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	47	–	47	–	36	–	36	–	128	117	4	–
With Social Security income	779	175	604	–	607	64	543	–	1 698	775	900	26
With public assistance income	344	45	299	–	283	18	265	–	635	201	410	37
With all other income	138	26	112	–	95	–	95	–	250	79	164	–
Without income	40	35	5	–	–	–	–	–	105	79	26	–
Unrelated individuals	6 927	2 826	4 041	81	4 712	1 169	3 518	64	18 776	11 256	7 275	361
With earnings	2 514	1 223	1 280	23	1 571	501	1 070	12	6 260	4 132	2 052	119
With income other than earnings	3 781	1 608	2 158	39	2 721	744	1 966	26	11 040	6 362	4 590	146
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	445	360	85	7	224	156	68	–	1 284	1 119	157	–
With Social Security income	2 434	1 043	1 376	26	1 733	462	1 260	26	7 172	4 054	3 045	102
With public assistance income	1 346	390	956	11	1 064	197	867	5	3 467	1 592	1 855	77
With all other income	501	260	321	10	434	124	310	4	1 952	1 180	765	13
Without income	1 237	322	881	26	828	89	725	26	2 793	1 679	1 033	105

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

543

BEST COP

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	31 923	10 601	21 008	258	55 832	33 772	14 383	1[illegible] 303	27 587	13 160	9 527	6 719
With earnings	24 491	8 410	15 845	252	45 325	27 676	11 398	[illegible] 817	21 471	10 353	7 346	4 844
With income other than earnings	18 680	6 071	12 500	202	36 525	23 944	8 281	5 793	17 731	9 252	5 647	3 897
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 177	2 785	1 320	61	17 197	14 034	1 569	1 333	6 733	4 906	951	807
With Social Security income	8 988	3 220	5 746	71	12 749	10 080	2 111	896	5 588	3 629	1 564	560
Income above poverty level	6 824	2 840	3 969	50	11 470	9 460	1 607	652	4 762	3 344	1 137	393
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 726	1 122	1 604	8	3 164	2 531	533	166	1 573	1 084	423	101
With public assistance income	6 699	921	5 755	84	9 755	3 784	4 202	2 944	6 182	1 930	2 920	2 197
Income above poverty level	2 848	549	2 276	40	4 471	1 987	1 873	931	2 510	920	1 191	[illegible]63
Below poverty level without public assistance income	825	136	689	10	1 282	471	607	321	765	196	403	261
With all other income	7 051	2 598	4 400	111	14 253	9 869	3 016	2 027	6 602	3 728	1 981	1 294
Without income	892	374	488	25	884	338	404	237	535	117	322	134
Families with female householder, no husband present	12 064	2 218	9 730	146	16 886	7 581	6 791	3 748	9 857	3 238	4 798	2 673
With earnings	8 062	1 486	6 483	70	10 948	5 054	4 512	1 749	6 003	1 959	3 138	1 159
With income other than earnings	7 837	1 298	6 511	76	12 963	6 286	4 851	2 890	7 449	2 674	3 438	2 092
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	764	391	356	10	3 007	2 401	428	144	1 159	794	275	97
With Social Security income	3 064	672	2 379	12	3 931	2 874	868	271	1 794	984	664	168
Income above poverty level	1 989	580	1 403	–	3 342	2 634	605	147	1 402	893	429	79
Below poverty level without Social Security income	679	168	511	–	858	641	167	68	473	300	127	46
With public assistance income	4 495	433	4 057	42	6 919	2 289	3 270	2 279	4 536	1 211	2 275	1 694
Income above poverty level	1 312	192	1 115	12	2 171	765	1 084	449	1 198	347	627	312
Below poverty level without public assistance income	386	38	348	6	844	249	426	220	495	111	253	165
With all other income	2 344	489	1 848	38	4 313	2 448	1 478	627	2 265	977	1 01[illegible]	433
Without income	637	314	300	25	559	177	305	154	381	74	254	108
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 778	2 166	3 603	34	8 340	7 170	1 008	345	3 446	2 650	693	229
With earnings	2 811	972	1 832	21	4 610	3 955	548	203	1 770	1 370	336	137
With income other than earnings	5 478	2 116	3 355	27	8 028	6 903	977	331	3 336	2 572	675	215
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 277	926	344	5	4 173	3 945	178	76	1 604	1 429	143	48
With Social Security income	5 019	2 018	2 994	22	7 108	6 166	843	242	2 942	2 263	615	153
Income above poverty level	4 020	1 792	2 228	18	6 634	5 898	665	202	2 682	2 156	460	123
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 082	894	1 188	4	2 370	2 002	339	81	1 126	846	267	34
With public assistance income	1 352	260	1 092	18	956	595	322	105	417	205	191	74
Income above poverty level	967	209	758	13	845	532	291	57	364	174	176	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	346	76	270	4	195	99	90	31	119	36	77	19
With all other income	1 888	772	1 109	5	3 535	3 188	295	86	1 377	1 115	232	53
Without income	37	11	26	–	58	41	12	5	25	8	12	5
Unrelated individuals	20 849	8 602	12 075	295	30 330	20 778	7 150	3 008	14 048	7 749	4 690	1 975
With earnings	10 161	4 375	5 720	151	17 767	11 306	4 582	2 271	8 159	4 101	2 835	1 424
With income other than earnings	12 349	5 534	6 740	146	17 522	13 482	3 160	1 039	7 713	4 880	2 266	706
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 405	1 846	559	7	7 694	6 569	745	327	2 963	2 240	490	206
With Social Security income	7 807	3 398	4 359	105	9 269	7 787	1 326	235	4 040	2 865	1 058	148
Income above poverty level	3 596	1 974	1 608	50	6 614	5 812	741	90	2 689	2 072	571	39
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 651	1 389	1 248	44	4 358	3 758	591	50	1 864	1 385	475	22
With public assistance income	3 003	904	2 093	62	2 427	1 382	817	395	1 480	650	623	309
Income above poverty level	675	268	407	13	950	575	313	118	608	278	268	89
Below poverty level without public assistance income	448	176	272	13	525	308	195	72	336	140	174	49
With all other income	3 221	1 367	1 824	40	5 565	4 307	969	352	2 321	1 538	638	197
Without income	1 117	288	788	23	1 672	955	564	195	886	438	320	148
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 778	1 788	7 922	139	10 535	4 089	4 347	3 432	7 940	2 127	3 326	2 515
With earnings	5 151	939	4 174	54	4 486	1 717	1 947	1 250	2 965	840	1 552	873
With income other than earnings	6 105	807	5 291	78	7 612	2 979	3 157	2 552	5 200	1 626	2 400	1 940
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	190	86	97	4	485	320	111	95	275	149	91	70
With Social Security income	2 164	380	1 777	21	1 279	620	504	244	826	285	427	167
With public assistance income	3 851	372	3 479	44	5 284	1 797	2 329	2 013	3 672	1 010	1 729	1 534
With all other income	1 426	204	1 215	38	1 653	780	604	471	1 088	417	467	352
Without income	892	374	488	25	884	338	404	237	535	117	322	134
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 517	958	5 584	102	7 170	2 324	3 374	2 498	5 033	1 230	2 635	1 879
With earnings	3 146	413	2 701	32	2 408	666	1 337	630	1 729	303	1 117	457
With income other than earnings	4 366	389	3 970	58	5 888	1 980	2 692	2 117	4 092	1 066	2 064	1 601
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	99	34	58	4	170	88	54	33	82	28	41	18
With Social Security income	1 075	92	976	12	589	240	263	124	392	91	235	89
With public assistance income	3 183	241	2 942	30	4 748	1 524	2 186	1 830	3 338	864	1 648	1 382
With all other income	948	115	826	32	1 032	396	464	313	708	193	367	247
Without income	637	314	300	25	559	177	305	154	381	74	254	108
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 184	249	928	9	640	390	200	78	360	173	147	68
With earnings	288	60	221	5	114	60	31	25	76	28	25	25
With income other than earnings	1 117	232	878	9	547	319	188	68	323	158	135	58
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26	19	–	–	71	52	4	15	48	29	4	15
With Social Security income	999	226	766	4	474	268	178	40	260	107	135	30
With public assistance income	385	51	334	5	111	63	31	48	53	31	15	38
With all other income	185	26	152	–	58	27	21	10	16	11	5	–
Without income	37	11	26	–	58	41	12	5	25	8	12	5
Unrelated individuals	9 235	2 998	6 136	137	7 847	4 851	2 319	96[illegible]	4 231	2 128	1 575	710
With earnings	2 289	703	1 569	49	2 054	1 136	650	361	1 154	550	403	258
With income other than earnings	6 277	2 123	4 111	74	4 635	3 087	1 220	456	2 428	1 271	906	352
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	314	196	118	–	585	522	38	42	286	241	20	42
With Social Security income	4 211	1 424	2 751	55	2 655	1 975	585	145	1 351	793	487	109
With public assistance income	2 328	636	1 686	49	1 477	807	504	277	872	372	355	220
With all other income	951	278	666	10	862	556	225	69	399	213	149	37
Without income	1 117	288	788	23	1 672	955	564	195	886	438	320	148

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Kansas City city, Mo.								Knoxville city, Tenn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**113 [illegible]**	**8[illegible] 656**	**28 875**	**3 287**	**28 079**	**7 974**	**19 057**	**1 296**	**44 23[illegible]**	**37 789**	**6 814**	**272**
With earnings	100 134	72 [illegible]99	25 171	2 921	23 152	6 281	15 953	1 121	37 776	32 719	4 729	227
With income other than earnings	71 950	55 [illegible]	15 641	1 493	16 665	5 183	11 001	634	28 013	24 257	3 575	144
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 831	39 832	3 502	635	4 687	2 540	2 011	220	15 111	14 393	627	40
With Social Security income	26 250	19 699	6 288	449	7 676	2 839	4 674	265	11 678	10 159	1 478	83
Income above poverty level	24 242	18 789	5 242	352	6 418	2 487	3 813	198	10 261	9 100	1 120	53
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 383	4 509	1 812	142	2 292	804	1 449	85	3 250	2 853	390	15
With public assistance income	9 549	3 758	5 482	254	5 488	989	4 336	136	4 435	2 887	1 494	46
Income above poverty level	5 887	2 853	2 885	134	2 809	559	2 183	61	2 256	1 800	437	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income	980	359	605	16	582	62	512	7	423	333	90	6
With all other income	27 789	20 694	6 584	650	6 672	2 070	4 387	268	10 859	9 526	1 272	35
Without income	938	427	482	30	524	91	417	17	263	156	72	11
Families with female householder, no husband present	**21 891**	**10 448**	**11 061**	**591**	**9 967**	**1 635**	**8 116**	**285**	**8 832**	**6 249**	**2 517**	**53**
With earnings	18 255	8 873	9 070	452	7 741	1 193	6 392	187	6 749	4 993	1 715	43
With income other than earnings	14 736	7 748	6 766	324	6 627	1 253	5 246	166	6 207	4 547	1 623	49
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 531	3 745	744	45	954	397	535	18	1 645	1 569	76	–
With Social Security income	5 693	3 492	2 124	129	2 419	699	1 656	87	2 786	2 273	513	40
Income above poverty level	4 823	3 132	1 634	87	1 911	582	1 278	64	2 182	1 875	307	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 130	639	479	23	545	138	401	16	761	656	105	–
With public assistance income	5 458	1 467	3 884	136	3 690	471	3 152	88	2 191	1 139	1 021	15
Income above poverty level	2 514	870	1 599	44	1 481	201	1 243	28	658	501	157	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	622	168	438	16	397	28	361	7	188	135	53	–
With all other income	6 431	3 839	2 491	144	2 272	420	1 789	62	2 499	2 039	454	18
Without income	435	119	300	17	327	42	269	17	133	72	53	4
Families with householder 65 years and over	**17 231**	**13 509**	**3 483**	**283**	**4 670**	**1 891**	**2 676**	**155**	**7 716**	**6 868**	**825**	**48**
With earnings	9 111	6 961	2 045	127	2 439	907	1 463	79	3 817	3 415	394	31
With income other than earnings	16 642	13 234	3 269	260	4 487	1 858	2 532	144	7 544	6 720	801	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 684	9 021	615	79	1 517	1 070	414	37	3 659	3 517	129	18
With Social Security income	15 394	12 234	3 047	234	4 174	1 749	2 343	123	6 872	6 135	718	37
Income above poverty level	14 478	11 809	2 568	207	3 620	1 601	1 949	108	6 222	5 635	568	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 918	3 622	1 256	119	1 637	590	1 018	68	2 498	2 220	278	6
With public assistance income	1 751	963	766	37	849	196	631	25	1 011	778	229	19
Income above poverty level	1 516	912	582	37	698	173	503	25	768	633	135	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	289	132	157	12	171	20	151	7	207	154	53	6
With all other income	7 509	6 248	1 168	89	1 754	805	886	54	3 237	2 991	235	14
Without income	129	107	15	5	27	12	15	–	32	21	11	–
Unrelated individuals	**78 536**	**60 132**	**16 537**	**1 450**	**26 753**	**13 6[illegible]**	**12 380**	**579**	**31 313**	**27 228**	**3 666**	**294**
With earnings	54 326	42 076	10 828	1 130	16 205	8 22[illegible]	7 465	369	21 064	18 833	1 960	193
With income other than earnings	42 440	34 407	7 309	515	13 883	7 759	5 896	206	17 356	15 322	1 872	144
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 463	21 912	1 210	225	4 390	3 579	763	53	8 494	8 194	211	34
With Social Security income	21 444	17 148	4 026	219	8 082	4 593	3 385	119	8 595	7 380	1 178	41
Income above poverty level	15 145	13 177	1 793	159	4 611	3 083	1 474	74	5 333	4 856	458	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 166	7 663	1 395	103	3 122	1 930	1 156	37	3 228	2 859	350	25
With public assistance income	4 157	2 331	1 748	38	2 584	949	1 575	21	1 932	1 284	630	25
Income above poverty level	1 441	981	453	7	712	317	395	–	437	327	110	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	689	459	223	7	386	168	218	–	232	179	53	12
With all other income	11 935	9 327	2 384	181	4 382	2 359	1 934	87	5 083	4 524	496	88
Without income	2 927	1 674	1 101	122	1 735	725	901	88	1 165	845	246	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**10 684**	**4 359**	**5 924**	**495**	**6 412**	**1 293**	**4 849**	**320**	**6 147**	**4 021**	**1 974**	**70**
With earnings	6 643	2 811	3 566	339	3 728	731	2 835	206	3 715	2 603	1 016	42
With income other than earnings	6 536	2 391	3 913	271	4 266	823	3 278	173	3 955	2 459	1 450	42
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	719	489	223	27	248	94	147	15	396	335	50	–
With Social Security income	2 008	910	1 046	97	1 258	352	861	67	1 417	1 059	358	30
With public assistance income	3 662	905	2 597	120	2 679	430	2 153	75	2 179	1 087	1 057	21
With all other income	1 881	718	1 108	72	1 203	203	958	38	1 044	721	323	9
Without income	938	427	482	30	524	91	417	17	263	156	72	11
Families with female householder, no husband present	**5 826**	**1 737**	**3 977**	**233**	**3 850**	**504**	**3 276**	**142**	**3 117**	**1 663**	**1 415**	**28**
With earnings	3 351	1 045	2 258	119	2 060	231	1 813	57	1 647	974	659	18
With income other than earnings	4 122	1 148	2 892	155	2 850	388	2 415	86	2 318	1 195	1 092	24
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	270	141	129	7	121	22	99	–	137	109	28	–
With Social Security income	870	360	490	42	508	117	378	23	604	398	206	24
With public assistance income	2 944	597	2 285	92	2 209	270	1 909	60	1 533	638	864	9
With all other income	1 109	371	714	35	734	104	619	7	594	366	228	9
Without income	435	119	300	17	327	42	269	17	133	72	53	4
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 286**	**586**	**594**	**39**	**690**	**169**	**509**	**15**	**765**	**581**	**180**	**9**
With earnings	288	116	165	7	184	47	137	–	164	138	26	9
With income other than earnings	1 019	446	561	27	640	152	476	15	707	534	169	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	127	75	52	–	77	37	40	–	53	48	5	–
With Social Security income	916	425	479	27	554	148	394	15	650	500	150	9
With public assistance income	235	51	184	–	151	23	128	–	243	145	94	–
With all other income	239	81	151	–	169	31	131	–	115	98	17	9
Without income	129	107	15	5	27	12	15	–	32	21	11	–
Unrelated individuals	**18 487**	**11 858**	**6 015**	**420**	**9 768**	**4 348**	**5 [illegible]7**	**273**	**11 154**	**9 143**	**1 806**	**98**
With earnings	7 395	5 116	1 962	205	3 340	1 617	1 572	116	5 704	5 061	541	45
With income other than earnings	9 992	6 371	3 445	108	5 441	2 375	2 973	73	5 884	4 711	1 110	50
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 785	1 633	136	9	498	[illegible]7	91	4	1 579	1 529	28	20
With Social Security income	6 299	3 971	2 233	60	3 471	1 510	1 911	45	3 262	2 524	720	11
With public assistance income	2 716	1 350	1 295	31	1 872	632	1 180	21	1 495	957	520	13
With all other income	1 864	1 142	67[illegible]	42	1 009	411	569	33	963	785	161	19
Without income	2 927	1 674	1 101	122	1 735	725	901	88	1 165	845	246	42

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	13 599	9 106	4 234	150	42 553	35 566	4 960	2 973	4 319	1 217	2 865	462
With earnings	10 693	7 414	3 089	120	39 035	32 743	4 381	2 802	3 714	1 066	2 425	413
With income other than earnings	8 664	5 809	2 747	79	24 097	21 085	2 130	1 151	1 892	535	1 296	145
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 479	2 106	324	14	14 652	13 758	470	482	367	159	189	17
With Social Security income	3 874	2 746	1 114	55	7 274	6 407	634	262	780	270	487	52
Income above poverty level	3 033	2 208	811	25	6 818	6 091	520	243	636	221	399	45
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 243	910	333	9	1 489	1 257	181	69	220	83	130	17
With public assistance income	2 857	1 440	1 368	27	2 162	1 213	798	219	758	108	626	76
Income above poverty level	1 081	703	364	13	1 480	1 013	374	145	355	65	278	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	293	213	80	6	200	79	106	8	101	14	87	8
With all other income	3 246	2 323	891	15	10 493	9 087	1 012	521	733	211	502	57
Without income	179	81	63	7	315	180	103	36	93	19	67	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 163	2 069	2 085	28	7 253	4 890	1 997	538	1 865	318	1 499	127
With earnings	2 834	1 505	1 315	22	6 439	4 472	1 639	471	1 541	261	1 232	98
With income other than earnings	2 999	1 567	1 401	28	3 931	2 820	945	226	937	197	723	75
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	360	307	53	–	1 291	1 127	103	39	84	23	61	–
With Social Security income	1 127	721	406	28	1 386	1 101	229	59	231	72	159	11
Income above poverty level	741	527	214	4	1 251	1 043	158	53	169	63	106	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	343	249	94	–	273	226	42	9	42	21	21	4
With public assistance income	1 638	634	973	9	1 045	438	562	89	551	67	472	49
Income above poverty level	345	214	131	–	534	321	194	35	193	35	158	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	137	88	49	–	121	35	76	8	70	8	62	8
With all other income	911	583	328	9	1 887	1 467	359	85	352	92	255	27
Without income	82	30	44	–	149	74	66	14	51	14	37	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 443	1 759	674	32	4 532	4 089	379	179	538	176	327	56
With earnings	1 136	809	327	26	2 404	2 131	184	84	281	92	161	35
With income other than earnings	2 380	1 720	650	27	4 264	3 822	317	147	451	165	270	37
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	620	541	79	7	2 357	2 281	28	57	102	69	24	9
With Social Security income	2 156	1 557	593	21	3 812	3 418	302	124	428	157	255	29
Income above poverty level	1 798	1 335	457	12	3 568	3 226	256	118	371	136	219	29
Below poverty level without Social Security income	924	688	236	–	1 133	969	136	50	191	68	116	13
With public assistance income	540	323	213	13	377	290	56	27	76	13	56	21
Income above poverty level	392	263	129	13	309	254	48	21	63	8	48	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	161	108	53	6	66	39	27	8	35	8	27	8
With all other income	833	673	154	9	1 811	1 656	89	61	118	41	68	9
Without income	32	21	11	–	40	32	8	5	8	–	8	–
Unrelated individuals	15 492	12 469	2 679	170	27 708	23 432	2 912	1 406	4 525	2 702	1 546	189
With earnings	10 227	8 764	1 300	102	21 559	18 127	2 248	1 170	3 210	1 915	1 052	162
With income other than earnings	8 261	6 686	1 493	89	11 622	10 400	926	401	1 808	1 226	516	60
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 269	3 102	116	14	5 500	5 201	182	127	457	396	48	7
With Social Security income	3 941	2 954	973	23	4 902	4 502	340	141	971	693	254	28
Income above poverty level	1 858	1 505	345	17	3 441	3 203	184	66	568	409	135	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 276	984	284	12	1 974	1 813	118	24	395	283	99	–
With public assistance income	1 313	777	536	25	924	696	208	73	246	87	159	–
Income above poverty level	212	126	86	12	419	288	125	11	134	54	80	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	90	61	29	12	195	141	54	5	74	35	39	–
With all other income	2 343	1 918	392	51	4 184	3 643	395	184	667	468	159	39
Without income	698	491	155	27	1 259	907	231	65	249	76	153	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 012	2 138	1 732	39	3 333	1 907	1 122	416	1 120	238	842	102
With earnings	2 291	1 358	847	35	2 316	1 435	730	327	746	165	548	78
With income other than earnings	2 736	1 357	1 333	35	1 633	977	552	158	589	133	437	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	161	100	50	–	361	338	16	15	23	11	12	–
With Social Security income	841	538	303	30	456	316	114	19	144	49	88	7
With public assistance income	1 776	737	1 004	14	682	200	424	74	403	43	348	29
With all other income	660	383	277	9	482	304	135	70	146	53	93	12
Without income	179	81	63	7	315	180	103	36	93	19	67	7
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 340	989	1 292	34	1 607	723	824	162	801	127	662	53
With earnings	1 125	532	579	18	1 087	534	513	107	534	88	434	36
With income other than earnings	1 781	711	1 039	24	828	351	445	83	458	75	371	36
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	65	37	28	–	98	86	12	11	12	–	12	–
With Social Security income	386	194	192	24	135	58	71	6	62	9	53	–
With public assistance income	293	420	842	9	511	117	368	54	358	32	314	29
With all other income	409	212	197	9	232	126	106	20	127	39	88	12
Without income	82	30	44	–	149	74	66	14	51	14	37	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	407	243	160	9	320	234	66	17	77	21	56	–
With earnings	72	46	26	9	29	15	14	–	17	5	12	–
With income other than earnings	375	222	149	9	268	192	46	12	57	21	36	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24	19	5	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	358	222	136	9	244	192	46	6	57	21	36	–
With public assistance income	148	60	84	–	68	36	8	6	13	5	8	–
With all other income	56	43	13	9	38	8	–	12	–	–	–	–
Without income	32	21	11	–	40	32	8	5	8	–	8	–
Unrelated individuals	7 729	6 072	1 516	54	5 646	4 516	725	430	1 341	860	467	61
With earnings	4 272	3 723	471	21	2 533	2 009	263	242	582	405	127	34
With income other than earnings	4 005	3 018	960	27	2 267	1 945	256	154	583	380	194	22
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 103	1 064	23	14	332	303	5	32	58	53	5	–
With Social Security income	2 083	1 449	628	6	1 461	1 299	156	75	403	284	119	13
With public assistance income	1 101	651	450	13	505	408	83	62	112	33	79	–
With all other income	645	492	148	7	443	373	48	24	102	66	27	9
Without income	698	491	155	27	1 259	907	231	65	249	76	153	10

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln city, Nebr.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	50 890	43 973	6 462	269	8 686	4 922	3 729	36	42 081	40 673	611	529
With earnings	46 726	40 850	5 439	228	7 122	4 171	2 916	36	38 808	37 511	525	502
With income other than earnings	31 672	27 753	3 663	149	5 263	2 872	2 382	16	29 555	28 746	337	283
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 285	20 372	728	91	1 719	1 371	339	8	22 679	22 322	128	134
With Social Security income	8 773	7 529	1 207	51	2 087	1 137	950	–	7 973	7 787	112	61
Income above poverty level	8 122	7 093	999	44	1 722	960	762	–	7 697	7 532	91	61
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 829	1 477	352	7	600	329	271	–	1 728	1 666	42	15
With public assistance income	3 867	2 211	1 610	15	1 966	692	1 274	8	2 020	1 857	71	19
Income above poverty level	2 146	1 476	643	7	794	342	452	–	1 286	1 205	33	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	322	187	128	7	159	46	113	–	156	146	–	–
With all other income	10 595	9 107	1 424	52	1 859	1 078	781	–	9 923	9 603	144	126
Without income	276	157	112	–	110	36	74	–	65	53	12	6
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 686	5 780	2 891	40	2 998	1 022	1 971	20	5 051	4 657	197	68
With earnings	7 151	4 968	2 119	40	2 134	724	1 405	20	4 375	4 086	155	65
With income other than earnings	5 892	4 064	1 794	12	2 167	798	1 369	–	3 887	3 653	128	38
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 896	1 748	140	5	321	234	87	–	1 632	1 596	24	4
With Social Security income	2 093	1 648	430	12	732	379	353	–	1 076	1 020	41	6
Income above poverty level	1 782	1 483	284	12	535	318	217	–	1 003	963	25	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	381	311	70	–	128	74	54	–	213	196	8	3
With public assistance income	2 209	1 002	1 194	–	1 378	407	971	–	972	869	42	13
Income above poverty level	824	524	300	–	392	180	212	–	419	377	15	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	157	76	81	–	96	30	66	–	78	68	–	–
With all other income	2 624	2 068	543	7	632	271	361	–	2 107	2 005	48	19
Without income	188	99	89	–	89	23	66	–	25	19	6	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	5 576	4 888	674	43	1 273	746	527	–	5 682	5 547	90	6
With earnings	3 383	2 949	419	8	658	346	312	–	3 110	3 074	31	–
With income other than earnings	5 365	4 709	641	43	1 229	729	500	–	5 487	5 432	50	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 216	3 070	138	21	425	338	87	–	4 089	4 077	12	6
With Social Security income	4 909	4 300	601	36	1 132	656	476	–	5 156	5 107	44	6
Income above poverty level	4 658	4 127	523	29	978	570	408	–	4 981	4 932	44	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 346	1 100	246	7	429	218	211	–	1 526	1 507	19	6
With public assistance income	610	467	136	7	248	139	109	–	414	408	6	–
Income above poverty level	512	415	90	7	171	98	73	–	372	366	6	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	92	59	26	7	41	15	26	–	24	24	–	–
With all other income	2 347	2 115	232	17	475	289	186	–	2 374	2 354	20	–
Without income	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals	32 817	28 486	3 868	266	9 732	6 941	2 611	71	31 243	29 962	719	344
With earnings	25 671	22 729	2 532	217	6 787	5 165	1 451	51	25 278	24 119	585	307
With income other than earnings	16 293	14 267	1 829	92	4 983	3 397	1 507	26	16 297	15 878	238	80
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 098	9 743	234	44	1 999	1 762	175	7	11 334	11 143	61	14
With Social Security income	6 271	5 049	1 185	35	2 390	1 312	1 078	19	6 739	6 629	68	21
Income above poverty level	4 291	3 892	391	6	1 195	845	350	6	5 304	5 236	32	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 275	1 962	305	–	861	590	271	–	2 687	2 642	32	10
With public assistance income	1 217	834	370	6	626	310	316	6	815	790	19	27
Income above poverty level	409	362	47	–	150	115	35	–	432	426	–	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	161	135	26	–	62	41	21	–	227	227	–	9
With all other income	4 579	3 891	645	13	1 626	1 103	497	–	3 946	3 768	125	35
Without income	1 013	848	140	31	410	288	112	–	607	514	49	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 841	2 946	1 834	56	2 390	1 020	1 361	28	2 289	2 097	130	15
With earnings	3 276	2 109	1 110	43	1 488	685	791	28	1 682	1 455	75	9
With income other than earnings	2 808	1 575	1 200	21	1 568	597	971	8	1 458	1 318	76	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	372	338	34	–	143	115	28	–	369	339	22	–
With Social Security income	651	436	208	7	365	177	188	–	276	255	21	–
With public assistance income	1 721	735	967	8	1 172	350	822	8	734	652	38	9
With all other income	798	553	224	6	315	175	140	–	445	405	23	–
Without income	276	157	112	–	110	36	74	–	65	53	12	6
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 618	1 138	1 465	28	1 513	376	1 132	20	1 036	899	85	9
With earnings	1 527	682	827	28	800	182	613	20	693	598	43	9
With income other than earnings	1 808	732	1 063	–	1 145	280	865	–	797	701	58	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	124	96	28	–	47	25	22	–	110	100	10	–
With Social Security income	311	165	146	–	197	61	136	–	73	57	16	–
With public assistance income	1 385	478	894	–	986	227	759	–	553	492	27	9
With all other income	404	223	174	–	171	60	111	–	256	231	16	–
Without income	188	99	89	–	89	23	66	–	25	19	6	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	388	288	105	7	186	97	89	–	204	204	–	–
With earnings	87	51	36	–	55	25	30	–	33	33	–	–
With income other than earnings	283	189	94	7	181	97	84	–	189	189	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43	43	–	–	11	11	–	–	38	38	–	–
With Social Security income	251	173	78	7	154	86	68	–	175	175	–	–
With public assistance income	98	52	46	–	77	41	36	–	42	42	–	–
With all other income	62	42	20	–	30	10	20	–	32	32	–	–
Without income	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals	8 962	7 284	1 649	111	4 196	2 771	1 347	21	7 220	6 782	294	86
With earnings	5 468	4 649	655	67	2 315	1 795	454	8	5 056	4 691	192	53
With income other than earnings	3 984	2 864	1 041	36	2 156	1 207	918	13	2 997	2 867	100	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 289	1 215	51	7	537	467	47	–	1 455	1 409	23	–
With Social Security income	1 980	1 157	794	29	1 195	467	728	13	1 435	1 393	36	11
With public assistance income	808	472	323	6	476	195	281	6	383	364	19	13
With all other income	795	558	223	–	486	284	194	–	452	411	34	–
Without income	1 013	848	140	31	410	288	112	–	607	514	49	20

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

552

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	3 013	2 58[illegible]	271	93	41 099	28 739	11 881	317	11 575	2 442	9 076	51
With earnings	2 649	2 268	221	84	36 767	26 087	10 239	259	9 628	1 937	7 643	31
With income other than earnings	2 031	1 755	169	76	25 507	19 426	5 819	153	6 413	1 733	4 655	27
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 068	990	44	22	15 612	14 435	988	69	1 558	951	601	7
With Social Security income	767	675	62	3	8 276	5 873	2 366	27	3 131	966	2 154	–
Income above poverty level	701	620	51	3	7 463	5 639	1 787	21	2 518	905	1 602	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	252	213	25	3	1 956	1 219	732	6	981	292	684	–
With public assistance income	393	335	33	13	3 334	954	2 331	20	2 277	242	2 016	20
Income above poverty level	162	147	11	4	1 773	795	962	–	1 006	179	822	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	20	–	–	344	116	228	–	231	30	201	–
With all other income	770	670	73	55	9 421	7 093	2 271	56	2 514	764	1 741	7
Without income	–	–	–	–	217	85	132	6	109	24	85	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	750	683	115	37	8 702	3 791	4 875	54	4 481	460	4 006	35
With earnings	633	517	84	34	7 249	3 277	3 945	28	3 562	324	3 232	15
With income other than earnings	549	443	78	30	5 540	2 700	2 814	33	2 810	415	2 386	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	133	123	10	4	1 675	1 404	271	–	384	200	184	–
With Social Security income	163	123	31	3	2 059	1 129	930	–	1 125	262	863	–
Income above poverty level	141	112	20	3	1 639	1 037	602	–	775	230	545	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	58	41	8	3	372	205	167	–	222	55	167	–
With public assistance income	240	188	33	13	2 032	351	1 655	20	1 552	94	1 449	20
Income above poverty level	72	57	11	4	699	244	450	–	466	63	403	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9	9	–	–	196	58	138	–	142	20	122	–
With all other income	181	154	27	14	2 401	1 503	889	20	877	155	713	7
Without income	–	–	–	–	132	46	86	6	52	6	46	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	538	499	39	–	5 653	4 334	1 307	29	1 944	732	1 207	4
With earnings	299	279	20	–	2 993	2 318	663	17	968	368	595	4
With income other than earnings	515	476	39	–	5 491	4 209	1 270	25	1 906	720	1 181	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	281	275	6	–	3 047	2 879	161	–	579	434	145	–
With Social Security income	492	459	33	–	4 845	3 702	1 131	18	1 707	649	1 053	–
Income above poverty level	443	410	33	–	4 523	3 581	930	12	1 476	615	856	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	189	170	19	–	1 466	914	547	6	695	182	508	–
With public assistance income	79	79	–	–	672	333	334	–	426	111	310	–
Income above poverty level	62	62	–	–	557	322	230	–	322	106	211	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	11	–	–	128	44	84	–	88	10	78	–
With all other income	200	186	14	–	2 442	2 074	368	7	653	329	324	–
Without income	–	–	–	–	13	9	4	–	8	4	4	–
Unrelated individuals	8 884	8 214	329	136	25 137	19 429	5 410	149	8 332	4 235	3 988	53
With earnings	7 372	6 825	264	111	18 075	14 352	3 521	113	4 848	2 473	2 306	41
With income other than earnings	4 336	4 148	94	29	12 643	10 254	2 270	44	4 583	2 608	1 922	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 903	2 826	19	10	7 323	7 018	272	26	1 449	1 261	184	6
With Social Security income	1 597	1 541	38	4	6 245	4 809	1 386	24	2 953	1 628	1 281	18
Income above poverty level	1 139	1 106	15	4	4 294	3 732	549	18	1 546	1 038	495	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	550	535	15	4	2 176	1 743	424	6	985	600	376	6
With public assistance income	362	347	9	4	1 224	617	607	–	912	362	550	–
Income above poverty level	203	197	–	4	364	205	159	–	206	84	122	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	129	129	–	4	118	61	57	–	75	18	57	–
With all other income	1 112	1 040	36	15	3 460	2 728	683	6	1 295	742	535	6
Without income	178	138	12	11	835	481	330	18	346	96	250	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	498	397	57	9	4 133	1 113	2 967	78	2 833	255	2 564	44
With earnings	361	291	26	9	2 796	781	1 971	46	1 874	155	1 714	24
With income other than earnings	335	273	41	9	2 609	621	1 947	29	1 884	178	1 692	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	62	52	10	–	238	173	62	3	69	23	46	–
With Social Security income	66	55	11	–	813	234	579	6	613	61	552	–
With public assistance income	231	188	22	9	1 561	159	1 369	20	1 271	63	1 194	20
With all other income	63	54	9	–	667	192	461	7	465	63	393	7
Without income	–	–	–	–	217	85	132	6	109	24	85	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	245	182	48	9	2 533	466	2 046	41	1 870	103	1 758	35
With earnings	151	119	17	9	1 587	302	1 273	15	1 182	62	1 120	15
With income other than earnings	206	150	41	9	1 803	286	1 496	20	1 390	87	1 294	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20	10	10	–	80	49	31	–	24	–	24	–
With Social Security income	22	11	11	–	420	92	328	–	350	32	318	–
With public assistance income	168	131	22	9	1 333	107	1 205	20	1 086	31	1 046	20
With all other income	39	30	9	–	409	103	297	7	283	29	245	7
Without income	–	–	–	–	132	46	86	6	52	6	46	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	49	49	–	–	413	161	252	10	291	48	243	4
With earnings	6	6	–	–	125	45	80	4	94	14	80	4
With income other than earnings	49	49	–	–	385	141	244	6	279	44	235	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6	6	–	–	38	26	12	–	21	9	12	–
With Social Security income	49	49	–	–	322	121	201	6	231	34	197	–
With public assistance income	17	17	–	–	115	11	104	–	104	5	99	–
With all other income	5	5	–	–	63	26	37	–	47	10	37	–
Without income	–	–	–	–	13	9	4	–	8	4	4	–
Unrelated individuals	2 795	2 589	157	36	5 632	3 399	2 131	50	3 054	1 223	1 788	17
With earnings	2 138	1 937	107	25	2 401	1 641	733	26	961	421	528	17
With income other than earnings	1 112	1 061	44	–	2 984	1 723	1 205	6	1 984	848	1 105	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	598	598	–	–	599	560	39	–	195	171	24	–
With Social Security income	458	435	23	–	1 951	1 077	837	6	1 407	590	786	–
With public assistance income	159	150	9	–	860	412	448	–	706	278	428	–
With all other income	190	171	12	–	513	271	223	–	325	136	189	–
Without income	178	138	12	11	835	481	330	18	346	96	250	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	87 533	67 332	9 609	11 112	18 363	9 234	4 773	5 039	699 277	446 635	118 572	173 180
With earnings	73 451	56 240	7 955	9 968	14 101	6 977	3 573	4 426	607 586	394 631	91 456	156 902
With income other than earnings	56 755	46 729	5 106	4 358	10 352	5 578	2 872	1 638	415 884	289 319	68 147	63 795
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36 821	33 610	949	1 649	3 204	2 262	348	378	255 142	211 511	15 036	20 995
With Social Security income	19 946	17 848	1 142	1 031	3 387	2 271	674	383	129 084	93 268	22 478	16 505
Income above poverty level	18 984	17 199	922	885	2 973	2 086	512	297	120 203	89 326	18 866	14 473
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 393	4 043	210	186	1 076	887	119	83	29 285	19 673	7 080	4 238
With public assistance income	10 222	6 060	2 591	1 376	4 700	2 100	1 763	704	84 917	33 527	34 358	22 468
Income above poverty level	6 478	4 332	1 180	757	2 294	1 205	670	330	55 438	25 650	19 000	13 976
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 830	1 104	430	246	908	471	283	131	15 700	5 609	7 012	4 115
With all other income	23 207	19 320	1 929	1 880	3 935	2 268	896	652	140 441	97 530	24 356	25 360
Without income	914	416	174	251	524	139	130	154	10 867	4 908	2 804	3 511
Families with female householder, no husband present	16 297	10 621	3 970	2 026	5 835	2 546	2 485	1 004	142 456	67 791	49 595	35 063
With earnings	12 396	8 374	2 808	1 442	3 808	1 751	1 580	652	108 759	55 837	32 838	27 289
With income other than earnings	11 368	7 721	2 646	1 193	4 092	1 837	1 794	535	91 682	45 625	32 853	17 859
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 707	3 242	212	252	547	382	87	57	28 410	21 445	3 649	2 736
With Social Security income	3 312	2 686	450	191	853	497	284	63	26 667	16 104	7 483	4 428
Income above poverty level	2 955	2 497	305	155	669	428	180	43	23 242	14 871	5 784	3 562
Below poverty level without Social Security income	773	678	76	39	233	181	38	17	5 545	3 090	1 985	971
With public assistance income	5 354	2 904	1 866	710	2 761	1 095	1 334	389	44 000	13 732	23 152	10 586
Income above poverty level	2 544	1 612	662	252	971	445	392	108	22 170	8 543	10 222	4 750
Below poverty level without public assistance income	981	561	320	116	501	228	207	72	8 318	2 511	4 609	1 725
With all other income	4 595	3 569	695	380	1 218	658	431	126	33 644	20 414	9 052	5 737
Without income	362	153	99	122	238	55	90	77	4 615	1 836	1 731	1 447
Families with householder 65 years and over	14 831	13 086	376	531	2 083	1 613	252	172	93 706	71 395	13 438	10 266
With earnings	6 343	5 823	195	269	914	628	139	104	50 960	38 745	6 414	6 216
With income other than earnings	13 671	12 774	365	505	2 020	1 587	246	150	88 811	68 201	12 681	9 105
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 882	9 550	58	180	1 048	912	32	46	54 829	48 324	2 988	3 011
With Social Security income	12 351	11 646	316	413	1 783	1 438	218	115	76 294	59 275	10 875	7 464
Income above poverty level	12 042	11 377	288	371	1 699	1 389	195	96	72 813	57 411	9 613	6 967
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 392	3 201	112	132	777	671	69	49	22 628	16 144	4 684	2 865
With public assistance income	1 820	1 484	155	173	521	359	95	65	16 533	8 886	5 094	3 308
Income above poverty level	1 718	1 437	140	136	489	349	85	53	14 927	8 278	4 466	2 960
Below poverty level without public assistance income	447	328	53	59	162	103	37	16	3 953	1 814	1 375	881
With all other income	7 176	6 797	137	205	813	663	62	73	34 123	27 190	4 706	3 189
Without income	69	52	6	4	23	6	6	–	889	489	192	157
Unrelated individuals	84 452	71 186	6 441	6 943	22 718	16 742	3 496	3 096	609 689	425 318	99 430	97 702
With earnings	56 909	46 624	4 887	5 443	13 649	9 442	2 391	2 273	434 044	311 515	60 599	71 585
With income other than earnings	45 728	41 273	2 342	1 860	11 782	9 799	1 335	749	296 038	226 862	44 628	23 045
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 314	24 684	555	723	4 567	4 184	220	173	166 813	146 459	8 477	7 331
With Social Security income	21 559	20 445	658	530	6 149	5 551	442	177	114 141	87 565	19 642	8 648
Income above poverty level	18 464	17 606	473	443	5 097	4 668	304	157	94 656	75 062	14 421	6 760
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 209	10 687	324	296	3 725	3 437	226	116	58 028	42 611	11 581	5 226
With public assistance income	7 925	6 698	749	515	3 436	2 645	544	326	51 045	27 265	18 331	6 603
Income above poverty level	6 409	5 640	480	353	2 605	2 172	314	190	38 696	22 082	12 884	4 721
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 486	3 909	361	251	1 892	1 551	244	132	27 551	14 751	10 005	3 567
With all other income	14 291	12 849	839	597	3 791	3 120	445	250	82 817	62 736	13 762	6 981
Without income	3 293	2 144	449	685	1 431	756	317	428	40 145	19 925	7 851	13 645
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	9 393	4 881	2 541	2 290	5 304	2 123	1 827	1 569	[illegible]	35 972	28 341	37 171
With earnings	5 162	2 802	1 291	1 501	2 719	1 179	866	1 059	51 699	22 458	11 433	26 576
With income other than earnings	5 629	2 908	1 828	956	3 240	1 258	1 372	593	45 288	15 939	19 693	12 920
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	569	431	55	76	172	81	39	50	5 282	3 466	682	1 012
With Social Security income	962	649	220	146	414	185	162	86	8 881	3 942	3 612	2 032
With public assistance income	3 744	1 728	1 411	619	2 406	895	1 093	374	29 479	7 877	15 358	8 492
With all other income	1 377	739	400	261	752	331	264	161	10 133	4 072	3 580	3 426
Without income	914	416	174	251	524	139	130	154	10 867	4 908	2 604	3 511
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 839	2 349	1 835	911	2 901	1 090	1 387	604	41 949	13 552	19 640	13 667
With earnings	2 200	1 145	831	387	1 221	507	580	279	18 055	6 925	6 565	7 182
With income other than earnings	3 611	1 769	1 442	568	2 178	810	1 127	346	27 548	7 743	13 062	7 401
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	176	127	21	21	45	19	9	15	1 301	841	247	210
With Social Security income	357	189	145	36	184	69	104	20	3 425	1 233	1 699	866
With public assistance income	2 810	1 292	1 204	458	1 790	650	942	281	21 830	5 189	12 930	5 836
With all other income	730	419	241	103	406	187	185	54	5 025	1 763	2 255	1 427
Without income	362	153	99	122	238	55	90	77	4 615	1 836	1 731	1 447
Families with householder 65 years and over	406	387	34	72	190	84	29	33	5 996	3 078	1 858	1 109
With earnings	99	85	9	8	26	12	9	5	1 406	683	421	350
With income other than earnings	387	305	28	68	120	71	23	33	4 619	2 342	1 572	781
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	104	97	–	7	30	23	–	7	746	498	148	75
With Social Security income	309	269	28	42	84	49	23	19	3 481	1 864	1 262	497
With public assistance income	102	47	15	37	32	10	10	12	1 606	608	628	348
With all other income	69	36	9	33	23	–	4	19	734	379	289	138
Without income	69	52	6	4	23	6	6	–	889	489	192	157
Unrelated individuals	15 471	11 731	1 711	1 827	5 841	3 726	1 197	1 010	134 515	76 877	28 178	33 169
With earnings	7 443	5 532	809	913	2 587	1 626	541	438	61 542	38 389	9 827	15 674
With income other than earnings	6 467	5 425	634	307	2 387	1 712	465	175	46 203	28 444	12 253	5 331
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 726	1 563	59	13	381	322	39	8	13 273	10 787	970	904
With Social Security income	3 095	2 839	185	87	1 052	883	138	20	19 485	12 503	5 221	1 888
With public assistance income	1 516	1 058	269	162	831	473	230	136	12 349	5 183	5 447	1 882
With all other income	1 715	1 416	205	79	630	454	134	18	10 067	5 911	2 906	1 402
Without income	3 293	2 144	449	685	1 431	756	317	428	40 145	19 925	7 851	13 645

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**208 992**	**66 387**	**75 015**	**91 352**	**75 935**	**55 701**	**19 813**	**400**	**26 070**	**12 576**	**13 222**	**144**
With earnings	168 387	55 555	53 332	81 040	61 680	45 892	15 450	353	19 167	9 384	9 651	107
With income other than earnings	103 663	31 448	46 090	30 677	53 085	39 991	12 812	210	17 738	8 478	9 122	76
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 820	13 131	7 277	6 934	27 042	25 109	1 820	82	3 924	2 939	968	4
With Social Security income	33 993	11 871	15 618	8 027	22 123	16 952	5 093	79	7 565	3 943	3 574	42
Income above poverty level	29 151	10 802	12 657	6 821	19 612	15 649	3 899	56	5 853	3 244	2 575	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 420	3 621	5 361	2 201	7 006	5 504	1 457	23	2 680	1 558	1 096	13
With public assistance income	47 880	10 409	27 311	13 171	10 602	4 644	5 891	57	7 067	2 274	4 742	33
Income above poverty level	26 278	6 381	14 048	7 274	4 808	2 675	2 111	24	2 356	978	1 366	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9 680	2 115	5 650	2 453	1 081	568	502	5	707	315	386	–
With all other income	35 484	11 927	14 848	12 131	20 788	15 783	4 886	75	6 711	3 575	3 065	26
Without income	5 759	1 611	2 078	2 331	508	289	219	–	307	130	177	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**63 834**	**14 078**	**35 349**	**20 544**	**18 943**	**9 560**	**9 293**	**91**	**10 626**	**3 310**	**7 260**	**52**
With earnings	42 641	10 204	21 305	15 350	13 431	6 909	6 443	72	6 677	1 955	4 671	33
With income other than earnings	40 443	8 457	24 787	10 270	14 618	7 726	6 809	74	8 346	2 711	5 579	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 421	2 079	2 086	1 080	3 469	3 006	439	24	751	478	267	4
With Social Security income	9 703	2 703	5 458	2 251	5 825	3 757	2 037	29	2 650	1 020	1 604	18
Income above poverty level	7 707	2 366	4 066	1 813	4 693	3 306	1 362	19	1 792	766	1 006	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 505	712	1 533	520	1 579	1 047	516	8	792	363	413	8
With public assistance income	28 086	4 727	18 833	6 750	6 998	2 402	4 551	25	5 327	1 386	3 907	25
Income above poverty level	11 737	2 092	7 692	2 627	2 096	935	1 150	–	1 219	386	827	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 386	882	3 791	1 059	674	290	378	–	480	180	294	–
With all other income	10 612	2 737	5 907	3 042	5 287	3 340	1 922	21	2 329	931	1 376	12
Without income	2 571	559	1 366	902	329	169	160	–	223	87	136	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**23 679**	**8 986**	**9 706**	**5 328**	**14 636**	**11 624**	**2 956**	**48**	**4 705**	**2 555**	**2 122**	**15**
With earnings	11 821	4 293	4 469	3 139	6 555	5 024	1 513	34	1 980	718	1 052	6
With income other than earnings	21 963	8 408	9 202	4 546	14 306	11 432	2 826	48	4 581	2 503	2 050	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 957	4 279	1 932	1 277	7 051	6 661	384	11	1 156	935	221	–
With Social Security income	18 460	7 313	7 930	3 685	13 360	10 646	2 666	31	4 284	2 349	1 907	15
Income above poverty level	16 866	6 934	6 922	3 395	12 195	9 981	2 175	21	3 540	2 003	1 518	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 418	2 808	3 567	1 461	5 457	4 365	1 063	10	1 932	1 164	783	5
With public assistance income	7 972	2 276	4 047	1 887	1 688	978	704	6	876	307	563	–
Income above poverty level	6 916	2 039	3 533	1 625	1 370	855	515	6	640	246	394	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 231	609	1 090	544	382	209	173	–	220	87	133	–
With all other income	7 628	3 211	3 265	1 475	6 502	5 412	1 068	16	1 840	1 109	721	5
Without income	363	82	121	135	57	44	13	–	17	17	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**199 999**	**89 131**	**63 858**	**54 039**	**50 727**	**38 261**	**12 052**	**433**	**22 371**	**12 704**	**9 449**	**239**
With earnings	121 370	56 029	33 414	37 018	29 080	22 471	6 365	212	11 097	6 476	4 520	109
With income other than earnings	89 569	45 234	31 858	12 073	30 587	24 016	6 326	277	13 421	7 998	5 292	146
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 412	20 765	4 126	2 529	13 743	13 056	616	66	3 416	2 975	416	24
With Social Security income	41 204	21 597	15 345	5 101	18 471	14 071	4 283	177	8 899	5 153	3 681	112
Income above poverty level	31 647	17 683	10 862	3 925	11 679	9 879	1 745	85	4 452	3 040	1 391	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	23 898	12 357	9 005	3 263	7 536	6 108	1 379	58	3 325	2 198	1 112	32
With public assistance income	29 415	10 730	15 010	4 246	3 490	2 046	1 405	31	2 489	1 175	1 282	19
Income above poverty level	21 308	8 466	10 315	3 026	932	619	300	–	586	298	282	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16 285	6 223	8 140	2 309	478	319	159	–	320	167	153	–
With all other income	25 658	12 976	9 139	3 820	8 834	6 953	1 810	115	3 900	2 404	1 461	42
Without income	21 418	7 374	5 847	9 234	2 210	1 216	939	45	1 429	563	833	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**56 115**	**15 117**	**22 932**	**25 953**	**11 760**	**5 372**	**6 283**	**91**	**8 541**	**3 068**	**5 409**	**64**
With earnings	30 952	9 944	8 699	18 639	6 305	2 960	3 277	59	4 325	1 600	2 686	32
With income other than earnings	29 010	6 032	16 598	8 729	8 833	3 745	5 019	52	6 646	2 191	4 398	52
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 590	508	486	538	570	462	102	4	199	129	70	4
With Social Security income	4 842	1 069	2 961	1 206	2 511	1 303	1 194	23	1 712	699	999	23
With public assistance income	21 602	4 028	13 263	5 897	5 794	1 969	3 780	33	4 711	1 296	3 376	33
With all other income	5 904	1 489	2 782	2 371	1 885	957	918	8	1 328	528	790	8
Without income	5 759	1 611	2 078	2 331	508	289	219	–	307	130	177	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**27 493**	**5 562**	**16 137**	**9 189**	**7 462**	**2 542**	**4 879**	**40**	**5 974**	**1 603**	**4 343**	**40**
With earnings	10 685	2 743	4 936	4 799	3 524	1 081	2 408	21	2 719	620	2 071	21
With income other than earnings	19 160	3 226	12 753	5 037	6 186	2 050	4 102	35	5 086	1 352	3 706	35
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	385	94	177	99	179	121	58	4	90	48	42	4
With Social Security income	1 996	337	1 392	438	1 132	451	675	10	858	254	598	10
With public assistance income	16 349	2 635	11 141	4 123	4 902	1 467	3 401	25	4 108	1 000	3 080	25
With all other income	2 883	536	1 713	916	1 184	507	677	4	920	316	604	4
Without income	2 571	559	1 366	902	329	169	160	–	223	87	136	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**2 985**	**737**	**1 479**	**760**	**1 412**	**789**	**617**	**10**	**875**	**379**	**487**	**10**
With earnings	746	192	340	229	311	125	180	6	179	30	143	6
With income other than earnings	2 323	560	1 271	481	1 297	723	565	10	820	357	454	10
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	256	65	122	37	149	132	17	–	41	34	7	–
With Social Security income	1 594	379	1 008	290	1 165	665	491	10	744	346	389	10
With public assistance income	1 056	237	514	262	318	123	189	–	236	61	169	–
With all other income	382	102	242	75	237	115	122	–	160	49	111	–
Without income	363	82	121	135	57	44	13	–	17	17	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**65 516**	**25 195**	**21 568**	**21 135**	**15 249**	**9 406**	**5 629**	**199**	**9 607**	**4 565**	**4 903**	**145**
With earnings	26 521	11 630	6 764	9 435	4 625	3 028	1 512	53	2 649	1 352	1 260	47
With income other than earnings	22 195	8 604	10 240	3 249	9 543	5 987	3 441	126	6 098	2 971	3 036	102
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 835	2 497	653	391	1 305	1 199	94	6	516	428	82	6
With Social Security income	9 557	3 914	4 483	1 176	6 792	4 192	2 538	92	4 447	2 113	2 290	80
With public assistance income	8 107	2 264	4 695	1 220	2 558	1 427	1 105	31	1 903	877	1 000	19
With all other income	4 787	1 678	2 328	906	1 414	864	521	29	846	394	423	29
Without income	21 418	7 374	5 847	9 234	2 210	1 216	939	45	1 429	563	833	21

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lubbock city, Tex.								Madison city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	43 218	35 980	3 189	7 229	10 146	4 934	2 709	4 465	37 129	35 341	980	461
With earnings	40 410	33 577	2 940	6 845	9 173	4 386	2 467	4 163	34 089	32 614	713	395
With income other than earnings	23 654	20 741	1 522	2 238	4 380	2 223	1 334	1 414	29 013	27 887	585	319
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 372	15 583	348	589	1 347	1 014	224	216	23 519	22 964	213	159
With Social Security income	7 021	5 924	728	654	2 013	1 068	701	485	6 435	6 267	85	50
Income above poverty level	6 287	5 571	509	419	1 522	916	500	278	6 283	6 141	71	50
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 542	1 332	164	76	535	331	164	60	1 160	1 134	8	17
With public assistance income	1 753	1 040	402	499	992	359	392	415	2 186	1 831	229	103
Income above poverty level	1 151	778	227	222	537	223	223	178	1 604	1 437	95	59
Below poverty level without public assistance income	189	106	50	45	128	45	50	45	388	317	58	13
With all other income	7 345	6 071	696	993	1 834	806	650	609	9 448	9 082	234	113
Without income	263	183	32	112	157	82	32	87	141	78	21	9
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 902	3 496	987	989	1 880	641	906	597	5 267	4 734	376	123
With earnings	4 413	3 145	854	725	1 553	512	773	459	4 546	4 187	257	84
With income other than earnings	2 831	2 103	536	350	1 029	390	502	255	4 189	3 792	312	92
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 145	1 061	70	25	160	118	42	11	2 094	2 003	57	24
With Social Security income	1 189	838	286	116	530	210	281	86	1 133	1 067	61	12
Income above poverty level	992	775	194	53	365	164	194	33	1 083	1 031	47	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	244	151	80	23	138	51	80	7	234	221	[illegible]	12
With public assistance income	583	270	191	220	441	149	185	199	1 254	1 006	[illegible]	57
Income above poverty level	289	175	95	53	193	79	95	53	781	692	[illegible]	23
Below poverty level without public assistance income	74	33	41	12	63	22	41	12	325	267	58	13
With all other income	1 267	986	220	114	409	155	220	57	1 976	1 859	95	16
Without income	118	81	17	61	66	29	17	41	48	27	–	6
Families with householder 65 years and over	4 646	4 125	326	359	1 235	789	387	306	4 526	4 476	14	20
With earnings	2 868	2 518	203	277	756	457	191	241	2 563	2 538	14	10
With income other than earnings	4 441	3 965	316	315	1 166	753	303	271	4 455	4 405	14	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 621	2 574	24	25	325	288	24	25	3 643	3 611	14	15
With Social Security income	4 038	3 626	286	266	1 070	711	273	222	4 020	3 986	4	20
Income above poverty level	3 657	3 398	205	147	870	627	205	127	3 939	3 917	4	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 219	1 120	96	23	399	300	96	23	958	940	–	10
With public assistance income	507	334	108	122	312	149	108	112	199	195	4	–
Income above poverty level	391	286	76	75	231	126	76	75	199	195	4	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	100	68	32	12	68	36	32	12	19	19	–	–
With all other income	1 319	1 173	137	29	340	198	137	16	2 364	2 352	5	–
Without income	11	11	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	24 580	22 229	1 380	1 630	8 275	6 694	1 063	883	46 442	44 090	1 138	549
With earnings	19 844	18 083	986	1 304	6 502	5 401	729	692	39 078	37 317	907	462
With income other than earnings	10 991	10 200	553	468	3 529	2 948	462	282	26 716	25 781	344	194
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 340	7 144	56	211	1 867	1 781	36	107	20 859	20 313	74	142
With Social Security income	4 526	4 166	277	191	1 402	1 103	261	126	7 104	6 983	74	20
Income above poverty level	3 263	3 073	136	69	885	749	120	53	5 918	5 844	39	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 538	1 427	86	37	571	490	70	29	[illegible]	3 168	17	14
With public assistance income	715	508	200	61	389	215	167	44	1 574	1 453	80	20
Income above poverty level	236	177	59	22	147	88	59	22	1 034	954	57	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	114	59	55	15	71	16	55	15	582	558	12	7
With all other income	2 583	2 349	151	93	997	816	129	60	6 388	6 047	173	63
Without income	810	589	113	120	450	278	90	75	1 092	775	114	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 189	2 402	813	1 741	2 563	1 082	750	1 300	1 987	1 499	233	87
With earnings	3 255	1 832	643	1 392	1 997	783	587	1 108	1 309	1 068	113	44
With income other than earnings	1 740	977	392	620	1 065	387	362	523	1 270	964	167	48
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	334	275	26	29	94	52	21	29	448	392	14	–
With Social Security income	734	353	219	235	491	152	201	207	152	126	14	–
With public assistance income	602	262	175	277	455	136	169	237	582	394	134	44
With all other income	555	322	132	217	354	141	126	178	277	211	35	4
Without income	263	183	32	112	157	82	32	87	141	78	21	9
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 275	509	398	511	888	217	380	263	906	673	164	56
With earnings	906	395	308	339	566	130	290	237	487	400	73	23
With income other than earnings	563	231	203	220	404	108	192	178	678	502	138	38
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41	30	11	5	20	14	6	5	93	85	8	–
With Social Security income	197	63	92	63	165	46	87	53	50	36	14	–
With public assistance income	294	95	96	167	248	70	90	146	473	314	125	34
With all other income	177	90	57	48	93	16	57	27	155	130	21	4
Without income	118	81	17	61	66	29	17	41	48	27	–	6
Families with householder 65 years and over	432	252	89	147	232	89	76	114	96	84	–	–
With earnings	146	65	38	77	93	25	32	61	24	24	–	–
With income other than earnings	399	228	89	129	218	84	76	105	90	78	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52	42	–	10	10	–	–	10	29	29	–	–
With Social Security income	381	228	81	119	200	84	68	95	81	69	–	–
With public assistance income	116	48	32	47	81	23	32	37	–	–	–	–
With all other income	44	20	24	–	24	–	24	–	10	10	–	–
Without income	11	11	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	7 290	6 397	540	593	3 482	2 809	461	344	15 220	14 345	451	290
With earnings	4 875	4 469	231	328	2 366	2 086	188	198	12 837	12 211	272	233
With income other than earnings	2 906	2 533	271	238	1 368	1 052	238	160	6 800	6 497	86	63
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 305	1 247	12	85	582	541	12	69	5 103	4 904	8	37
With Social Security income	1 263	1 093	141	122	517	354	141	73	1 186	1 139	35	6
With public assistance income	479	331	141	39	242	127	108	22	540	499	23	7
With all other income	400	324	51	34	217	146	51	13	862	795	32	23
Without income	810	589	113	120	450	278	90	75	1 092	775	114	43

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	4 326	3 409	357	182	164 401	93 267	70 196	1 276	63 950	8 948	54 736	685
With earnings	3 738	3 126	243	144	141 486	84 145	56 514	1 019	49 797	7 306	42 274	509
With income other than earnings	3 172	2 648	265	123	98 088	58 939	38 657	727	38 303	5 837	32 324	379
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 320	2 115	66	66	46 389	41 486	4 629	183	6 373	3 229	3 099	30
With Social Security income	690	629	42	19	36 239	20 360	15 785	255	17 268	3 090	14 145	119
Income above poverty level	667	611	42	19	29 819	19 254	10 482	202	12 047	2 800	9 220	71
Below poverty level without Social Security income	162	154	8	–	8 419	4 210	4 209	45	4 749	870	3 879	31
With public assistance income	390	197	114	50	21 185	3 737	17 345	241	16 407	749	15 599	216
Income above poverty level	223	142	39	21	9 854	2 894	6 918	92	6 503	499	5 986	79
Below poverty level without public assistance income	72	36	29	–	2 191	373	1 807	10	1 702	93	1 605	–
With all other income	1 088	897	113	33	36 963	22 000	14 800	317	13 819	2 310	11 474	147
Without income	83	33	21	9	1 939	449	1 443	27	1 278	56	1 207	27
Families with female householder, no husband present	878	397	392	57	40 444	12 002	28 232	399	24 976	1 416	23 516	299
With earnings	710	528	140	36	30 537	10 333	20 115	250	17 217	1 147	16 040	161
With income other than earnings	647	444	167	36	26 571	8 329	18 167	236	16 983	1 079	15 878	199
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	306	260	32	14	5 108	3 944	1 144	15	1 337	503	830	4
With Social Security income	177	145	32	–	9 747	3 845	5 873	84	5 971	671	5 290	68
Income above poverty level	164	132	32	–	6 812	3 496	3 287	55	3 469	604	2 855	39
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33	25	8	–	1 959	707	1 252	24	1 252	142	1 110	19
With public assistance income	225	101	95	29	12 924	1 389	11 521	154	10 726	293	10 429	138
Income above poverty level	99	63	29	7	4 055	867	3 181	42	2 899	160	2 735	32
Below poverty level without public assistance income	49	20	29	–	1 123	139	980	10	852	25	823	–
With all other income	272	216	49	–	9 961	4 334	5 588	64	5 076	460	4 600	54
Without income	15	–	–	6	999	130	866	14	731	–	728	14
Families with householder 65 years and over	502	493	4	5	22 586	13 684	8 872	171	10 753	2 365	8 363	98
With earnings	284	280	4	5	11 871	7 439	4 410	100	5 354	1 226	4 106	59
With income other than earnings	491	482	4	5	21 581	13 126	8 433	159	10 274	2 268	7 989	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	422	418	4	5	9 135	8 232	892	41	2 009	1 194	814	12
With Social Security income	473	464	4	5	19 010	11 552	7 441	121	9 098	2 012	7 069	60
Income above poverty level	468	464	4	5	16 209	10 958	5 234	91	6 840	1 862	4 961	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income	136	136	–	–	6 157	3 268	2 889	27	3 432	680	2 752	13
With public assistance income	32	28	4	–	3 833	1 004	2 824	54	2 941	249	2 692	49
Income above poverty level	32	28	4	–	2 598	863	1 735	32	1 852	206	1 646	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	10	–	–	767	163	604	5	614	50	564	–
With all other income	238	238	–	–	8 334	5 924	2 399	58	3 201	934	2 256	18
Without income	–	–	–	–	205	101	101	–	118	20	95	–
Unrelated individuals	21 651	20 037	667	260	82 743	51 138	30 999	642	36 576	11 563	24 709	296
With earnings	18 825	17 651	509	206	53 985	36 224	17 274	420	19 105	6 726	12 203	156
With income other than earnings	11 735	11 120	145	100	41 715	27 003	14 526	258	19 709	6 767	12 885	135
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 181	8 774	14	67	17 703	16 281	1 320	69	4 126	3 112	995	29
With Social Security income	2 472	2 404	45	13	22 617	13 739	8 836	136	12 570	4 257	8 295	87
Income above poverty level	1 826	1 784	25	7	12 655	9 895	2 737	53	5 273	2 757	2 505	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 176	1 153	11	7	7 387	5 194	2 174	46	3 776	1 738	2 033	24
With public assistance income	656	603	48	20	6 743	1 916	4 799	48	5 169	707	4 448	34
Income above poverty level	392	367	25	13	1 319	636	683	18	787	177	610	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	251	239	12	7	730	297	433	5	507	99	408	5
With all other income	2 532	2 325	70	36	10 713	7 211	3 466	61	4 569	1 796	2 756	28
Without income	715	474	73	22	4 023	1 525	2 455	50	2 616	580	2 026	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	729	391	130	57	28 147	4 855	23 108	413	21 322	925	20 297	370
With earnings	484	319	52	26	15 991	3 145	12 769	233	11 431	517	10 859	207
With income other than earnings	407	213	83	29	18 525	2 528	15 891	257	15 016	551	14 406	226
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	179	129	8	–	991	509	460	7	416	31	385	–
With Social Security income	23	18	–	–	6 420	1 106	5 303	53	5 221	290	4 925	48
With public assistance income	167	55	75	29	11 331	843	10 427	149	9 904	250	9 613	137
With all other income	78	45	16	–	4 948	834	4 097	91	3 696	153	3 531	84
Without income	83	33	21	9	1 939	449	1 443	27	1 278	56	1 207	27
Families with female householder, no husband present	264	120	97	35	17 087	1 796	15 198	234	13 734	251	13 458	222
With earnings	139	86	43	14	9 047	1 137	7 884	97	6 910	144	6 751	91
With income other than earnings	175	82	71	22	12 230	1 061	11 144	162	10 326	187	10 127	156
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32	24	8	–	389	148	235	–	197	10	187	–
With Social Security income	13	13	–	–	2 935	349	2 586	29	2 502	67	2 435	29
With public assistance income	126	38	66	22	8 869	522	8 340	112	7 827	133	7 694	106
With all other income	40	27	13	–	3 063	437	2 614	50	2 287	45	2 230	50
Without income	15	–	–	6	999	130	866	14	731	–	728	14
Families with householder 65 years and over	5	–	–	–	3 529	774	2 742	41	2 763	178	2 577	41
With earnings	–	–	–	–	811	131	675	15	628	23	600	15
With income other than earnings	5	–	–	–	3 196	643	2 548	36	2 571	158	2 413	36
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	–	–	–	–	162	70	92	–	84	5	79	–
With Social Security income	5	–	–	–	2 801	594	2 207	30	2 258	150	2 108	30
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	1 235	141	1 089	22	1 089	43	1 046	22
With all other income	–	–	–	–	550	142	408	–	433	35	398	–
Without income	–	–	–	–	205	101	101	–	118	20	95	–
Unrelated individuals	10 669	9 885	340	157	25 539	10 596	14 766	240	17 075	3 969	13 035	142
With earnings	9 213	8 696	222	121	7 899	4 229	3 583	76	4 269	1 449	2 780	42
With income other than earnings	4 684	4 440	58	36	15 311	5 936	9 317	134	10 997	2 312	8 664	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 685	3 512	–	16	1 508	1 254	243	8	585	388	197	–
With Social Security income	646	620	20	6	9 962	3 844	6 099	83	7 297	1 500	5 790	56
With public assistance income	264	236	23	7	5 424	1 280	4 116	30	4 382	530	3 838	23
With all other income	547	497	27	7	2 314	1 063	1 239	24	1 490	390	1 093	12
Without income	715	474	73	22	4 023	1 525	2 455	50	2 616	580	2 026	28

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Miami city, Fla.								Milwaukee city, Wis.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**88 857**	**58 964**	**20 018**	**54 281**	**47 448**	**20 877**	**19 398**	**24 320**	**158 507**	**119 694**	**34 260**	**5 725**
With earnings	73 434	49 527	16 483	46 012	38 121	16 430	15 924	19 301	134 015	103 208	27 049	4 764
With income other than earnings	50 273	37 123	8 849	30 744	24 361	12 441	8 626	12 903	116 084	91 475	21 729	3 223
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 315	18 890	1 518	11 254	6 620	4 666	1 431	3 075	74 195	68 388	4 661	1 138
With Social Security income	21 968	16 783	3 705	12 452	10 601	5 738	3 651	5 207	37 910	32 505	4 865	598
Income above poverty level	18 613	14 875	2 564	10 435	8 244	4 795	2 525	4 051	35 894	31 542	3 892	511
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 661	3 451	887	2 535	2 606	1 439	874	1 244	9 616	8 259	1 234	172
With public assistance income	17 161	11 225	3 777	12 781	10 308	4 865	3 693	6 374	22 533	9 529	11 821	1 369
Income above poverty level	11 026	8 080	1 652	8 843	5 435	2 861	1 598	3 611	12 536	6 496	5 484	698
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 558	1 667	490	1 963	1 724	902	481	1 171	3 307	1 266	1 852	248
With all other income	13 491	9 844	2 583	7 547	6 071	2 809	2 484	2 676	43 648	35 459	7 198	1 048
Without income	2 124	890	893	1 204	1 658	499	874	800	1 083	353	654	79
Families with female householder, no husband present	**20 430**	**10 138**	**8 256**	**10 063**	**13 948**	**4 110**	**8 106**	**5 221**	**37 195**	**18 579**	**17 330**	**1 362**
With earnings	15 361	7 871	6 064	7 589	9 997	2 856	5 958	3 595	26 936	14 790	11 367	768
With income other than earnings	12 753	7 264	4 289	6 688	8 105	2 859	4 227	3 337	28 993	15 267	12 685	1 024
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 088	2 512	469	1 360	1 254	705	469	400	8 538	7 220	1 169	86
With Social Security income	4 827	3 030	1 483	2 187	2 882	1 169	1 454	1 017	8 116	5 938	2 025	129
Income above poverty level	3 794	2 644	910	1 776	2 063	982	896	771	7 184	5 623	1 452	90
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 018	587	341	482	714	283	341	285	1 645	1 161	449	20
With public assistance income	7 008	3 495	2 645	4 208	5 044	1 702	2 596	2 384	15 308	5 167	9 336	815
Income above poverty level	3 631	2 316	903	2 601	2 130	923	877	1 178	6 425	2 627	3 520	293
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 206	672	355	843	847	342	346	507	2 376	835	1 448	126
With all other income	3 317	2 092	1 015	1 636	1 704	525	1 000	537	10 050	6 638	3 169	236
Without income	848	298	442	408	674	150	429	247	695	150	509	55
Families with householder 65 years and over	**18 142**	**14 708**	**2 006**	**11 067**	**8 754**	**5 655**	**1 984**	**5 255**	**24 429**	**22 411**	**1 781**	**181**
With earnings	10 165	8 271	1 185	6 267	4 551	2 864	1 164	2 568	11 811	10 646	1 013	107
With income other than earnings	16 766	13 714	1 809	10 161	8 050	5 272	1 788	4 841	23 983	22 053	1 706	163
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 533	6 159	181	2 778	2 043	1 728	181	885	17 032	16 466	460	63
With Social Security income	12 877	10 610	1 525	7 074	5 849	3 749	1 512	3 038	22 560	20 844	1 525	126
Income above poverty level	10 927	9 290	1 064	5 732	4 598	3 110	1 051	2 295	21 893	20 395	1 323	112
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 638	2 878	554	1 987	1 837	1 110	547	901	7 601	6 984	549	55
With public assistance income	5 514	4 154	684	4 533	3 357	2 127	676	2 558	2 158	1 489	597	46
Income above poverty level	3 461	2 630	394	2 791	1 918	1 193	386	1 401	1 938	1 454	419	39
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 337	1 004	124	1 142	899	593	124	723	380	210	150	24
With all other income	3 835	3 269	321	1 808	1 448	965	314	644	12 467	11 680	696	52
Without income	201	163	18	148	111	81	18	66	60	37	16	–
Unrelated individuals	**62 718**	**42 257**	**14 578**	**24 192**	**38 086**	**19 450**	**13 748**	**14 017**	**110 576**	**91 564**	**16 524**	**2 287**
With earnings	37 000	24 691	9 133	13 004	21 095	10 177	8 407	6 846	75 874	62 152	11 758	1 776
With income other than earnings	31 272	24 387	4 463	11 834	17 838	11 498	4 328	7 054	66 206	58 654	6 596	833
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 292	11 677	394	2 508	4 435	3 957	352	960	41 829	39 718	1 672	391
With Social Security income	14 996	11 519	2 559	4 559	8 911	5 633	2 513	2 703	31 430	28 296	2 811	266
Income above poverty level	8 524	7 222	1 045	1 702	4 224	2 965	1 036	834	26 225	23 937	2 050	175
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 811	3 845	784	1 088	2 655	1 720	775	506	16 991	15 155	1 634	121
With public assistance income	8 155	5 413	1 500	5 521	6 035	3 491	1 474	3 790	6 561	4 440	1 948	144
Income above poverty level	1 398	1 007	278	696	871	523	278	358	4 316	3 057	1 162	86
Below poverty level without public assistance income	870	594	187	465	545	300	187	247	2 835	1 914	852	70
With all other income	6 246	4 840	980	1 743	3 475	2 151	959	908	18 897	16 287	2 311	243
Without income	5 525	2 619	2 175	2 350	4 123	1 305	2 125	1 399	3 361	2 074	1 119	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**17 554**	**8 038**	**7 006**	**10 076**	**13 517**	**4 439**	**6 904**	**6 558**	**17 750**	**6 712**	**9 964**	**1 296**
With earnings	9 105	3 650	4 109	4 847	7 032	1 809	4 059	3 023	8 392	3 678	4 234	532
With income other than earnings	9 594	4 952	3 380	5 857	7 154	2 724	3 332	3 739	13 485	4 985	7 783	796
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	723	485	170	372	370	168	152	183	1 252	998	214	30
With Social Security income	3 355	1 908	1 141	2 017	2 357	943	1 126	1 156	2 016	963	973	87
With public assistance income	6 135	3 145	2 125	3 938	4 873	2 004	2 095	2 763	9 997	3 033	6 337	671
With all other income	1 748	782	738	939	1 158	273	713	426	2 452	962	1 387	122
Without income	2 124	890	893	1 204	1 658	499	874	800	1 083	353	654	79
Families with female householder, no husband present	**7 554**	**2 389**	**4 283**	**3 201**	**6 354**	**1 327**	**4 224**	**2 177**	**12 845**	**3 896**	**8 317**	**711**
With earnings	3 816	1 094	2 308	1 539	3 174	508	2 284	980	5 074	1 719	3 189	177
With income other than earnings	4 464	1 561	2 366	2 017	3 733	909	2 336	1 391	10 587	3 221	6 804	577
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	214	100	107	68	149	35	107	42	411	258	137	12
With Social Security income	1 033	386	573	409	819	187	558	246	932	315	573	39
With public assistance income	3 377	1 179	1 742	1 607	2 914	779	1 719	1 206	8 883	2 540	5 816	522
With all other income	813	306	448	348	571	80	441	132	1 653	554	1 040	67
Without income	848	298	442	408	674	150	429	247	695	150	509	55
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 740**	**2 701**	**620**	**2 902**	**2 450**	**1 474**	**620**	**1 750**	**985**	**577**	**305**	**19**
With earnings	608	377	176	398	382	164	176	189	217	148	69	5
With income other than earnings	3 394	2 450	574	2 658	2 241	1 339	574	1 629	782	500	266	19
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	169	136	10	115	89	63	10	73	172	150	13	–
With Social Security income	1 950	1 320	461	1 342	1 251	639	461	743	667	449	202	14
With public assistance income	2 053	1 524	290	1 742	1 439	934	290	1 157	220	35	178	7
With all other income	237	157	50	169	106	38	50	56	69	41	28	5
Without income	201	163	18	148	111	81	18	66	60	37	16	–
Unrelated individuals	**24 123**	**14 345**	**6 580**	**11 869**	**17 732**	**8 635**	**6 362**	**7 853**	**21 178**	**16 050**	**4 296**	**687**
With earnings	6 344	3 436	2 146	2 287	4 677	2 064	2 032	1 508	10 499	8 145	1 844	374
With income other than earnings	13 482	9 164	2 526	7 601	9 762	5 773	2 463	5 131	10 580	8 571	1 741	214
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 231	1 107	93	366	652	541	93	152	3 562	3 350	140	52
With Social Security income	6 472	4 297	1 514	2 857	4 687	2 668	1 477	1 869	5 205	4 359	761	91
With public assistance income	6 757	4 406	1 222	4 825	5 164	2 968	1 196	3 432	2 245	1 383	786	58
With all other income	1 374	926	249	626	941	528	249	352	2 073	1 617	394	42
Without income	5 525	2 619	2 175	2 350	4 123	1 305	2 125	1 399	3 361	2 074	1 119	172

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

553

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	35 713	12 111	21 644	2 777	83 583	74 019	6 354	833	15 182	9 641	3 783	276
With earnings	26 598	9 370	15 748	2 121	71 354	63 835	5 084	667	11 827	7 845	2 801	198
With income other than earnings	24 975	8 972	14 753	1 637	60 867	54 728	3 973	521	10 662	6 857	2 543	168
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 127	4 645	2 230	398	41 167	39 610	871	197	4 189	3 580	363	44
With Social Security income	7 039	3 478	3 369	277	20 329	19 224	853	111	3 073	2 452	484	22
Income above poverty level	5 887	3 192	2 553	220	19 376	18 440	738	87	2 634	2 133	389	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 143	1 112	977	95	5 620	5 314	247	48	970	769	154	17
With public assistance income	12 507	2 573	9 202	853	9 739	6 400	2 083	222	4 251	1 771	1 572	93
Income above poverty level	5 495	1 253	3 900	385	5 745	4 301	950	122	1 755	826	610	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 009	422	1 475	141	1 468	1 004	279	30	606	289	170	7
With all other income	8 337	3 460	4 465	542	21 507	19 418	1 471	125	3 502	2 296	891	9
Without income	645	93	500	49	412	175	107	35	204	42	75	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	16 780	3 567	12 982	795	17 292	13 863	3 022	223	5 710	3 718	2 128	105
With earnings	10 310	2 299	7 622	381	13 478	10 726	2 031	137	3 816	1 987	1 335	52
With income other than earnings	13 163	2 985	9 585	643	13 782	10 472	2 268	181	4 577	2 215	1 621	86
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 605	851	713	52	5 069	4 746	206	21	785	634	94	–
With Social Security income	2 375	823	1 496	48	4 210	3 816	300	28	842	592	182	–
Income above poverty level	1 749	706	1 010	30	3 904	3 612	231	18	681	499	133	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	576	215	350	6	881	766	94	10	209	127	67	–
With public assistance income	9 676	1 823	7 374	503	6 469	3 878	1 695	147	3 198	1 228	1 291	77
Income above poverty level	3 385	680	2 531	157	3 178	2 220	664	58	1 128	474	427	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 419	267	1 102	67	1 092	724	225	24	481	206	155	7
With all other income	3 168	844	2 186	157	4 926	4 116	594	25	1 095	608	364	9
Without income	437	27	379	40	188	81	89	–	96	21	63	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 780	2 378	1 376	92	15 559	15 074	396	50	2 022	1 782	195	15
With earnings	1 777	987	742	58	7 774	7 486	229	18	918	804	88	10
With income other than earnings	3 617	2 237	1 309	86	15 306	14 833	391	50	2 004	1 771	195	15
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 786	1 419	351	23	10 345	10 211	99	22	1 036	999	33	–
With Social Security income	3 302	2 095	1 136	64	14 177	13 774	337	37	1 863	1 672	164	10
Income above poverty level	2 951	1 945	951	50	13 649	13 268	315	32	1 669	1 500	142	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 291	820	451	26	4 813	4 651	137	11	727	645	69	5
With public assistance income	764	269	465	31	1 066	966	89	21	255	183	61	5
Income above poverty level	573	243	307	24	923	865	53	21	148	118	25	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	183	68	115	14	110	106	4	–	30	30	–	–
With all other income	1 667	1 106	516	30	7 688	7 506	167	19	834	759	72	–
Without income	31	8	16	–	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	32 719	20 503	11 125	1 161	107 696	99 128	5 [illegible]	1 078	39 300	33 969	3 563	456
With earnings	20 767	12 707	7 259	84[illegible]	79 341	73 237	3 854	780	28 569	24 893	2 409	314
With income other than earnings	17 630	12 490	4 799	377	60 849	57 548	2 065	428	21 383	19 254	1 386	216
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 539	6 467	990	11[illegible]	39 033	38 096	483	172	11 273	10 765	263	39
With Social Security income	8 926	6 475	2 317	15[illegible]	25 536	24 453	754	165	8 622	7 885	538	99
Income above poverty level	6 631	4 835	1 690	70	19 234	18 639	435	91	5 423	5 067	270	53
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 954	3 433	1 422	52	12 154	11 681	364	58	3 901	3 605	239	34
With public assistance income	3 368	1 696	1 591	71	5 145	4 070	624	107	3 082	2 329	460	82
Income above poverty level	2 077	1 069	957	53	2 119	1 757	180	36	1 107	887	140	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 510	742	717	53	1 152	932	129	–	575	443	95	–
With all other income	5 610	3 833	1 651	131	15 996	14 937	730	156	5 795	5 088	461	100
Without income	1 849	874	883	101	2 435	1 760	432	98	1 140	734	277	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	10 687	2 146	7 909	769	7 487	4 489	1 752	195	3 987	1 776	1 382	113
With earnings	4 451	976	3 225	296	3 927	2 547	810	86	1 904	903	625	40
With income other than earnings	8 563	1 715	6 395	560	5 812	3 505	1 386	133	3 275	1 448	1 144	81
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	367	208	144	17	805	676	44	–	297	213	33	–
With Social Security income	1 152	286	816	57	953	784	115	24	439	319	95	5
With public assistance income	7 012	1 320	5 302	468	3 994	2 099	1 133	100	2 496	945	962	72
With all other income	1 402	268	1 071	102	1 054	599	279	16	573	249	205	4
Without income	645	93	500	49	412	175	107	35	204	42	75	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 519	1 488	6 646	477	4 638	2 456	1 459	108	2 688	1 004	1 156	65
With earnings	3 126	567	2 474	102	2 049	1 182	600	34	1 097	449	466	12
With income other than earnings	7 265	1 311	5 614	401	4 018	2 157	1 205	103	2 408	935	990	65
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	184	88	90	12	265	206	25	–	122	81	20	–
With Social Security income	626	117	486	18	306	204	69	10	161	93	49	–
With public assistance income	6 291	1 143	4 843	346	3 291	1 658	1 031	89	2 070	754	864	61
With all other income	1 041	171	829	58	689	402	206	11	361	165	155	4
Without income	437	27	379	40	188	81	89	–	96	21	63	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	475	172	280	14	615	566	43	5	237	188	43	5
With earnings	109	40	49	–	142	127	15	5	36	21	15	5
With income other than earnings	414	157	241	14	577	528	43	5	237	188	43	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	54	32	13	–	114	107	7	–	25	18	7	–
With Social Security income	351	150	185	14	528	506	22	5	194	172	22	5
With public assistance income	191	26	158	7	143	101	36	–	107	65	36	–
With all other income	48	20	28	–	61	46	15	–	31	16	15	–
Without income	31	8	16	–	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	10 221	6 432	3 409	404	23 536	20 473	1 883	403	12 532	10 447	1 338	181
With earnings	4 853	3 200	1 436	190	12 919	11 498	788	186	7 036	6 121	527	85
With income other than earnings	4 999	3 490	1 403	125	12 462	11 149	848	151	6 735	5 768	631	88
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 328	1 201	112	26	4 514	4 352	95	12	2 162	2 066	40	6
With Social Security income	2 295	1 640	627	81	6 302	5 814	319	74	3 199	2 818	268	46
With public assistance income	1 291	627	634	18	3 026	2 313	444	71	1 975	1 442	320	46
With all other income	1 139	760	346	20	2 002	1 782	138	51	1 087	924	100	41
Without income	1 849	874	883	101	2 435	1 760	432	98	1 140	734	277	40

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Mobile city, Ala.								Montgomery city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	51 892	34 479	16 945	497	16 810	2 617	14 130	163	45 882	29 923	15 728	397
With earnings	44 960	30 829	13 741	420	13 200	2 062	11 111	121	40 557	27 318	13 019	363
With income other than earnings	32 438	22 130	10 029	284	10 597	1 818	8 732	117	27 901	19 372	8 396	234
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 088	15 427	1 509	141	2 046	905	1 135	27	15 215	13 865	1 265	113
With Social Security income	12 175	7 730	4 366	105	4 998	912	4 064	45	9 417	5 868	3 534	68
Income above poverty level	10 233	7 314	2 844	76	3 439	826	2 591	29	7 911	5 524	2 372	63
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 784	1 751	1 023	33	1 250	289	951	21	1 915	1 147	768	26
With public assistance income	5 129	1 305	3 785	45	3 759	236	3 512	39	4 494	1 129	3 361	42
Income above poverty level	2 640	1 028	1 587	12	1 568	149	1 408	6	2 200	906	1 294	23
Below poverty level without public assistance income	455	128	323	–	334	25	305	–	427	139	288	–
With all other income	13 043	8 721	4 175	115	4 438	855	3 556	51	11 622	8 036	3 557	85
Without income	537	220	284	22	333	50	273	5	366	139	224	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 069	4 410	6 592	100	6 371	480	5 885	80	9 632	3 598	6 015	112
With earnings	8 316	3 740	4 526	74	4 267	342	3 919	54	7 564	3 109	4 424	100
With income other than earnings	7 778	3 160	4 577	80	4 611	395	4 216	66	6 519	2 617	3 875	69
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 722	1 419	303	21	353	108	245	7	1 513	1 192	313	5
With Social Security income	3 453	1 535	1 895	46	2 028	233	1 795	39	2 712	1 188	1 509	39
Income above poverty level	2 422	1 410	989	30	1 131	215	916	23	1 910	1 044	851	34
Below poverty level without Social Security income	642	309	333	15	382	65	317	15	416	187	229	17
With public assistance income	3 064	510	2 546	29	2 522	135	2 387	29	2 651	407	2 240	36
Income above poverty level	1 064	334	730	–	736	67	649	–	830	261	569	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income	266	54	212	–	212	13	199	–	224	49	175	–
With all other income	3 386	1 721	1 624	22	1 668	190	1 478	22	2 753	1 436	1 317	6
Without income	290	94	185	–	204	24	180	–	180	53	127	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 934	5 479	2 402	53	3 012	739	2 263	16	5 899	3 806	2 093	52
With earnings	4 282	2 922	1 330	35	1 590	351	1 239	16	3 186	2 077	1 109	38
With income other than earnings	7 590	5 279	2 258	46	2 880	715	2 155	16	5 593	3 618	1 975	52
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 531	3 258	248	23	553	327	226	–	2 561	2 301	260	24
With Social Security income	6 809	4 782	1 980	46	2 566	665	1 891	16	5 002	3 242	1 760	44
Income above poverty level	5 955	4 519	1 393	39	1 908	588	1 310	16	4 344	3 102	1 242	39
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 086	1 406	670	13	884	251	623	8	1 422	865	557	26
With public assistance income	1 168	441	727	6	794	95	699	–	1 043	372	671	6
Income above poverty level	782	350	432	6	477	63	414	–	716	[illegible]	372	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	203	67	136	–	149	13	136	–	211	[illegible]	131	–
With all other income	3 184	2 366	793	14	1 045	278	767	8	2 235	1 654	581	15
Without income	52	19	33	–	33	–	33	–	91	48	43	–
Unrelated individuals	24 055	16 711	7 082	220	8 715	2 842	5 760	104	20 388	12 936	7 260	157
With earnings	15 159	11 213	3 768	132	4 074	1 254	2 773	56	12 919	8 937	3 900	107
With income other than earnings	13 356	9 443	3 812	123	5 359	2 027	3 295	61	11 117	7 634	3 436	69
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 979	5 491	457	60	1 044	749	290	19	5 295	4 879	393	34
With Social Security income	7 453	4 987	2 431	76	3 594	1 338	2 240	56	6 115	3 809	2 284	35
Income above poverty level	4 548	3 605	938	49	1 605	748	857	42	3 624	2 867	741	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 604	1 896	708	30	1 132	486	646	23	1 924	1 340	573	13
With public assistance income	1 628	694	973	–	1 230	325	889	–	1 437	491	939	15
Income above poverty level	478	220	253	–	309	69	240	–	416	222	194	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	187	63	124	–	148	31	117	–	247	108	139	–
With all other income	4 117	2 985	1 091	32	1 515	631	876	12	3 514	2 449	1 060	–
Without income	1 069	473	524	14	630	134	454	7	908	195	707	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 705	1 983	5 645	119	5 596	332	5 254	77	6 725	1 525	5 185	49
With earnings	4 597	1 306	3 253	67	3 132	163	2 969	49	4 187	1 018	3 157	37
With income other than earnings	4 751	965	3 750	66	3 776	200	3 576	45	4 131	798	3 321	24
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	337	217	108	8	115	17	98	–	333	177	148	–
With Social Security income	1 942	416	1 522	29	1 559	86	1 473	16	1 506	344	1 162	5
With public assistance income	2 489	277	2 198	33	2 191	87	2 104	33	2 294	223	2 067	19
With all other income	1 410	329	1 063	12	1 080	59	1 021	12	1 261	271	990	–
Without income	537	220	284	22	333	50	273	5	366	139	224	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	4 608	842	3 730	50	3 675	138	3 537	50	3 915	586	3 325	39
With earnings	2 520	552	1 957	31	1 894	70	1 824	31	2 255	364	1 887	27
With income other than earnings	3 169	459	2 696	36	2 664	83	2 581	36	2 743	388	2 351	24
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	123	66	57	–	51	–	51	–	124	52	72	–
With Social Security income	1 031	125	906	16	897	18	879	16	802	144	658	5
With public assistance income	2 000	176	1 816	29	1 786	48	1 738	29	1 821	146	1 671	19
With all other income	895	203	678	7	693	40	653	7	839	149	690	–
Without income	290	94	185	–	204	24	180	–	180	53	127	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 065	314	747	7	818	87	731	–	910	214	696	5
With earnings	278	62	212	–	215	8	207	–	188	13	175	–
With income other than earnings	974	287	683	7	754	87	667	–	788	158	630	5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	59	37	22	–	22	–	22	–	29	7	22	–
With Social Security income	854	263	587	7	658	77	581	–	658	140	518	5
With public assistance income	386	91	295	–	317	32	285	–	327	28	299	–
With all other income	175	45	126	–	138	12	126	–	146	25	121	–
Without income	52	19	33	–	33	–	33	–	91	48	43	–
Unrelated individuals	7 109	3 630	3 320	60	4 227	1 155	2 982	28	5 972	2 085	3 860	58
With earnings	2 470	1 508	924	19	1 125	294	807	7	2 014	768	1 238	21
With income other than earnings	4 279	2 114	2 108	27	2 770	794	1 944	14	3 467	1 313	2 141	22
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	528	471	52	12	112	73	39	7	405	307	98	–
With Social Security income	2 905	1 382	1 493	27	1 989	590	1 383	14	2 491	942	1 543	22
With public assistance income	1 210	474	720	–	921	256	649	–	1 021	269	745	15
With all other income	739	354	357	–	457	115	334	–	661	189	472	–
Without income	1 069	473	524	14	630	134	454	7	908	195	707	15

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

560

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	19 427	6 127	13 263	171	118 629	93 021	24 782	691	17 383	4 453	12 879	172
With earnings	15 962	5 213	10 712	159	106 576	84 409	21 388	538	13 765	3 519	10 105	109
With income other than earnings	11 353	3 963	7 369	108	72 208	58 364	13 412	397	10 947	2 864	8 006	131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 151	2 163	977	26	44 681	41 217	3 203	162	2 412	1 099	1 272	7
With Social Security income	5 140	1 899	3 235	59	25 864	20 195	5 574	149	5 008	1 415	3 564	54
Income above poverty level	3 833	1 681	2 146	54	23 664	19 111	4 479	121	4 060	1 213	2 824	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 218	521	697	17	5 821	4 480	1 326	56	1 480	472	993	27
With public assistance income	3 578	465	3 109	42	9 122	4 318	4 740	58	4 306	764	3 536	43
Income above poverty level	1 492	344	1 148	23	5 423	3 231	2 151	9	1 661	328	1 333	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	347	83	264	–	879	422	448	9	393	59	334	–
With all other income	4 635	1 682	2 953	31	27 202	21 844	5 232	183	3 971	1 013	2 926	56
Without income	229	29	200	–	657	352	295	13	227	29	188	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 582	1 041	5 531	96	22 340	12 473	9 760	146	7 680	1 193	6 454	86
With earnings	4 809	793	4 006	84	18 548	10 870	7 594	83	5 370	831	4 512	51
With income other than earnings	4 439	810	3 619	58	14 559	8 623	5 870	103	5 231	905	4 314	71
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	555	273	282	–	4 644	4 072	546	[illegible]	478	181	297	–
With Social Security income	1 902	501	1 395	39	5 992	3 846	2 125	55	1 897	360	1 528	29
Income above poverty level	1 199	408	785	34	5 049	3 502	1 539	41	1 348	267	1 078	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	331	117	214	17	1 236	747	489	17	482	99	383	9
With public assistance income	2 317	192	2 121	36	5 161	1 738	3 395	36	3 213	478	2 729	36
Income above poverty level	621	99	522	17	2 180	1 081	1 094	–	900	166	734	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	187	19	168	–	467	189	278	–	238	36	202	–
With all other income	1 524	328	1 196	–	6 302	4 362	1 912	21	1 516	262	1 251	21
Without income	135	17	118	–	254	83	171	13	134	–	134	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 242	1 295	1 947	35	17 014	13 533	3 428	111	3 405	998	2 393	39
With earnings	1 695	697	998	30	9 661	7 419	2 208	49	1 995	519	1 471	23
With income other than earnings	3 068	1 232	1 836	35	16 270	12 995	3 222	105	3 202	937	2 251	39
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	900	663	237	7	9 029	8 337	679	50	804	356	443	–
With Social Security income	2 792	1 155	1 637	35	14 655	11 850	2 770	92	2 814	858	1 942	39
Income above poverty level	2 213	1 078	1 135	30	13 527	11 274	2 218	69	2 370	779	1 577	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income	931	408	523	17	4 546	3 630	907	38	1 098	397	692	17
With public assistance income	799	175	624	6	2 129	1 207	907	15	820	168	652	9
Income above poverty level	510	169	341	6	1 582	1 009	568	–	518	126	392	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	174	49	125	–	337	196	141	–	121	27	94	–
With all other income	1 011	460	551	7	7 285	6 174	1 100	44	1 137	345	787	13
Without income	59	16	43	–	119	85	34	–	16	–	16	–
Unrelated individuals	9 857	3 660	6 166	74	64 514	50 845	13 037	418	14 978	6 882	7 918	79
With earnings	5 158	2 126	3 013	38	45 958	37 138	8 273	312	8 659	4 284	4 233	46
With income other than earnings	5 455	2 317	3 115	27	34 285	28 113	5 947	195	8 555	4 220	4 243	46
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 434	1 113	310	–	20 021	18 834	1 089	94	2 867	2 199	635	–
With Social Security income	3 580	1 398	2 177	27	16 427	12 655	3 698	82	5 045	2 137	2 883	25
Income above poverty level	1 604	907	692	5	10 722	9 123	1 543	36	2 353	1 215	1 127	4
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 055	509	541	5	5 988	4 748	1 195	20	1 696	775	914	–
With public assistance income	1 137	241	889	15	3 332	1 863	1 445	12	1 756	538	1 211	–
Income above poverty level	255	74	181	–	1 011	652	350	–	397	108	289	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	183	57	126	–	456	299	157	–	181	54	127	–
With all other income	1 700	765	935	–	9 051	7 525	1 456	56	2 110	1 196	873	21
Without income	724	88	636	9	2 238	1 350	855	26	882	309	558	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 557	643	4 910	41	11 211	5 261	5 862	117	5 408	946	4 434	81
With earnings	3 383	397	2 982	29	7 002	3 425	3 522	37	3 011	503	2 499	37
With income other than earnings	3 557	393	3 160	24	6 678	2 872	3 768	80	3 646	676	2 964	57
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	190	53	137	–	658	503	140	–	115	39	76	–
With Social Security income	1 307	218	1 089	5	2 200	1 084	1 095	28	948	202	740	14
With public assistance income	2 086	121	1 961	19	3 699	1 087	2 589	49	2 645	436	2 203	43
With all other income	1 016	95	921	–	1 809	954	855	18	783	141	642	9
Without income	229	29	200	–	657	352	295	13	227	29	188	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 463	263	3 196	39	6 332	2 075	4 234	69	3 943	517	3 420	56
With earnings	1 973	145	1 824	27	3 824	1 346	2 478	21	2 073	247	1 826	21
With income other than earnings	2 449	192	2 253	24	4 189	1 276	2 890	41	2 866	439	2 421	41
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	74	10	64	–	175	129	46	–	43	13	30	–
With Social Security income	703	93	610	5	943	344	586	14	549	93	450	14
With public assistance income	1 696	93	1 599	19	2 981	657	2 301	36	2 313	312	1 995	36
With all other income	695	40	655	–	1 037	439	598	–	548	103	445	–
Without income	135	17	118	–	254	83	171	13	134	–	134	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	772	101	671	5	1 542	791	741	23	615	100	512	9
With earnings	174	8	166	–	431	162	269	–	178	11	167	–
With income other than earnings	682	77	605	5	1 336	661	665	23	557	97	460	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19	–	19	–	137	84	53	–	53	12	41	–
With Social Security income	579	77	502	5	1 128	576	552	23	444	79	365	9
With public assistance income	289	6	283	–	547	198	339	15	302	42	260	9
With all other income	128	7	121	–	252	104	148	–	131	17	114	–
Without income	59	16	43	–	119	85	34	–	16	–	16	–
Unrelated individuals	4 317	864	3 446	48	15 811	10 383	5 419	134	6 676	2 642	3 948	33
With earnings	1 206	227	979	17	6 516	4 473	1 921	62	2 352	1 082	1 213	–
With income other than earnings	2 624	610	2 007	22	8 925	5 673	3 190	58	4 181	1 614	2 525	21
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	188	90	98	–	2 056	1 753	275	7	720	487	205	–
With Social Security income	1 976	491	1 485	22	5 705	3 532	2 155	46	2 692	922	1 756	21
With public assistance income	882	167	708	15	2 321	1 211	1 095	12	1 359	430	922	–
With all other income	499	87	412	–	1 440	914	518	8	627	292	335	–
Without income	724	88	636	9	2 238	1 350	855	26	882	309	558	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New Orleans city, La.								New York city, N.Y.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**134 391**	**59 679**	**72 290**	**4 618**	**73 444**	**14 117**	**57 756**	**2 069**	**1 770 999**	**1 112 926**	**426 880**	**347 794**
With earnings	109 703	50 892	56 823	3 917	55 882	11 048	43 625	1 656	1 407 919	909 880	328 601	247 279
With income other than earnings	82 305	41 744	39 332	2 575	42 950	9 611	32 534	1 149	1 165 279	800 891	230 316	197 564
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 187	30 282	7 517	1 174	10 573	5 588	4 861	322	632 170	540 609	52 441	39 136
With Social Security income	32 618	16 808	15 509	924	18 088	4 850	13 021	449	407 108	321 712	62 409	37 404
Income above poverty level	26 763	15 640	10 891	787	13 335	4 328	8 859	350	370 345	302 960	50 061	28 298
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 908	3 788	4 059	207	4 966	1 388	3 532	96	103 296	81 767	16 372	8 734
With public assistance income	21 612	3 532	17 614	681	18 122	1 472	16 231	418	286 906	105 749	110 624	114 893
Income above poverty level	9 393	2 769	6 417	413	6 681	1 023	5 490	216	132 142	62 028	45 675	41 161
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 131	415	1 656	82	1 747	228	1 469	53	44 133	16 904	16 899	17 523
With all other income	28 320	14 213	13 692	985	14 729	3 640	10 818	418	392 930	282 549	76 205	56 201
Without income	2 468	513	1 841	87	1 910	202	1 638	50	32 458	13 660	11 159	11 615
Families with female householder, no husband present	**40 023**	**9 654**	**29 890**	**1 264**	**29 817**	**2 969**	**26 518**	**727**	**456 995**	**186 161**	**189 588**	**133 867**
With earnings	27 447	7 266	19 830	912	19 302	2 065	17 025	492	278 493	123 441	119 501	58 274
With income other than earnings	27 223	7 436	19 491	827	20 044	2 254	17 595	450	328 864	148 274	119 091	100 108
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 737	3 993	1 714	214	2 257	939	1 318	59	79 682	62 104	13 310	5 941
With Social Security income	10 675	4 349	6 278	328	6 766	1 235	5 507	153	95 741	63 672	24 877	13 111
Income above poverty level	7 658	3 970	3 653	218	4 233	1 085	3 137	77	79 591	57 504	17 656	8 325
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 180	877	1 303	58	1 433	242	1 191	17	20 47[illegible]	13 265	5 719	2 792
With public assistance income	14 414	1 472	12 794	401	12 889	669	12 097	275	184 203	54 340	80 584	79 890
Income above poverty level	4 134	967	3 112	186	3 181	350	2 793	97	57 822	21 349	24 990	19 442
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 196	194	992	43	1 008	91	907	30	25 165	7 745	11 234	10 305
With all other income	8 652	3 355	5 175	266	5 372	915	4 390	119	95 401	53 006	30 578	20 152
Without income	1 300	150	1 121	52	1 140	77	1 040	34	17 703	5 464	7 533	7 744
Families with householder 65 years and over	**21 334**	**12 710**	**8 356**	**636**	**11 159**	**3 825**	**7 126**	**283**	**297 468**	**249 310**	**36 025**	**19 142**
With earnings	11 074	6 658	4 299	368	5 495	1 838	3 589	177	154 347	128 487	19 045	10 104
With income other than earnings	20 219	12 202	7 753	620	10 509	3 690	6 615	269	282 651	238 787	32 655	17 656
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 354	7 792	1 506	269	3 199	1 994	1 166	80	161 653	151 141	7 342	3 795
With Social Security income	17 687	10 615	6 881	501	9 253	3 238	5 884	230	248 484	212 437	27 689	13 243
Income above poverty level	15 430	10 024	5 260	456	7 444	2 968	4 390	201	232 567	202 410	23 406	11 011
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 709	3 073	2 575	167	3 391	1 118	2 227	83	82 061	68 515	10 623	4 848
With public assistance income	3 959	1 367	2 463	162	2 874	574	2 188	70	36 658	22 976	9 335	7 353
Income above poverty level	2 889	1 199	1 618	113	1 916	467	1 394	45	30 128	20 189	6 924	5 197
Below poverty level without public assistance income	746	239	489	35	599	148	433	27	8 782	5 297	2 244	2 216
With all other income	7 966	5 208	2 694	214	3 777	1 531	2 193	71	116 077	101 199	11 852	5 641
Without income	291	126	161	–	188	46	138	–	3 289	2 597	485	264
Unrelated individuals	**89 868**	**54 915**	**33 741**	**3 297**	**49 372**	**20 658**	**28 098**	**1 492**	**1 257 297**	**874 783**	**284 549**	**152 664**
With earnings	56 574	37 220	18 560	2 294	27 572	12 916	14 297	950	778 917	554 017	164 409	92 488
With income other than earnings	46 098	29 699	15 988	1 378	25 418	11 315	13 913	604	750 406	575 842	132 238	65 115
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 244	17 963	2 114	674	7 214	5 772	1 400	225	396 105	359 428	24 364	13 566
With Social Security income	23 395	14 089	9 128	566	14 232	5 915	8 201	280	326 781	263 392	51 929	18 434
Income above poverty level	13 677	10 061	3 520	370	6 765	3 680	3 038	149	246 238	208 634	31 363	9 962
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 271	5 451	2 759	227	4 802	2 297	2 466	117	155 472	125 855	24 881	7 705
With public assistance income	7 248	2 098	5 090	206	6 072	1 346	4 677	132	126 887	57 344	52 254	30 023
Income above poverty level	1 729	842	875	45	1 256	471	773	37	47 257	25 262	17 460	8 080
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 024	450	574	45	802	277	525	37	35 526	17 719	14 053	6 573
With all other income	12 247	7 827	4 261	372	6 470	2 831	3 561	158	190 821	145 674	36 095	16 427
Without income	5 565	2 614	2 785	291	3 794	1 174	2 530	186	68 735	33 072	24 973	15 595
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**29 359**	**4 427**	**24 115**	**942**	**26 880**	**1 942**	**22 255**	**678**	**304 031**	**110 881**	**114 567**	**120 114**
With earnings	15 100	2 255	12 357	529	12 580	917	11 265	381	111 297	42 763	41 906	37 358
With income other than earnings	18 926	2 553	15 970	496	16 456	1 137	14 975	352	211 121	73 110	82 101	87 669
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 337	616	680	43	816	174	632	24	13 993	9 238	2 221	2 004
With Social Security income	5 855	1 168	4 618	137	4 753	522	4 162	99	36 763	18 752	12 348	9 106
With public assistance income	12 219	763	11 197	268	11 441	449	10 741	202	154 764	43 721	64 949	73 732
With all other income	4 381	794	3 494	165	3 595	346	3 176	114	38 881	15 303	15 034	13 596
Without income	2 468	513	1 841	87	1 910	202	1 638	50	32 458	13 660	11 159	11 615
Families with female householder, no husband present	**18 739**	**1 672**	**16 829**	**575**	**16 796**	**780**	**15 820**	**420**	**187 507**	**52 654**	**83 782**	**81 783**
With earnings	8 626	747	7 761	293	7 610	311	7 217	204	46 297	12 123	24 430	15 265
With income other than earnings	13 470	1 136	12 183	348	12 172	525	11 526	251	150 095	42 229	65 622	67 743
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	567	235	325	22	344	35	309	8	3 858	2 277	1 077	632
With Social Security income	3 017	379	2 625	110	2 533	150	2 370	76	16 150	6 168	7 221	4 786
With public assistance income	10 280	505	9 682	215	9 708	319	9 304	178	126 381	32 991	55 594	60 448
With all other income	2 676	402	2 227	81	2 238	152	2 054	49	22 502	7 085	10 305	8 261
Without income	1 300	150	1 121	52	1 140	77	1 040	34	17 703	5 464	7 533	7 744
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 267**	**930**	**2 217**	**78**	**2 545**	**404**	**2 061**	**44**	**26 306**	**15 142**	**6 316**	**3 974**
With earnings	763	144	607	13	604	35	557	13	3 774	1 675	1 433	808
With income other than earnings	2 817	752	1 969	70	2 262	350	1 816	36	20 091	12 089	5 477	3 600
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	270	140	126	–	179	56	119	–	2 426	2 009	213	143
With Social Security income	2 257	591	1 621	45	1 809	270	1 494	29	15 917	10 027	4 283	2 232
With public assistance income	1 070	168	845	49	958	107	794	25	[illegible] 530	2 787	2 411	2 156
With all other income	601	151	443	10	500	83	410	–	3 013	1 711	902	603
Without income	291	126	161	–	188	46	138	–	3 289	2 597	485	264
Unrelated individuals	**28 848**	**13 209**	**15 116**	**1 149**	**20 257**	**6 371**	**13 584**	**673**	**310 096**	**170 376**	**101 419**	**59 015**
With earnings	9 042	5 247	3 569	483	5 393	2 274	3 002	270	84 730	52 149	23 103	13 318
With income other than earnings	16 119	6 533	9 435	449	12 136	3 417	8 624	257	180 525	103 009	57 788	32 406
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 978	1 684	269	103	920	692	216	68	28 978	25 432	2 199	1 398
With Social Security income	9 718	4 028	5 608	196	7 467	2 235	5 163	131	80 543	54 758	20 566	8 472
With public assistance income	5 519	1 256	4 215	161	4 816	875	3 904	95	79 630	32 082	34 794	21 943
With all other income	2 752	1 035	1 672	77	2 035	516	1 493	45	26 068	14 949	8 449	4 590
Without income	5 565	2 614	2 785	291	3 794	1 174	2 530	196	68 735	33 072	24 973	15 595

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	New York city, N.Y.—Con.				Bronx County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**665 352**	**215 900**	**294 592**	**238 365**	**298 896**	**145 558**	**91 919**	**98 238**	**159 045**	**46 044**	**63 189**	**77 274**
With earnings	462 424	153 017	208 779	152 239	216 316	108 756	68 444	63 349	100 873	29 517	42 121	45 497
With income other than earnings	406 803	144 121	169 329	142 606	193 151	105 182	50 805	59 748	100 708	31 552	37 670	49 298
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	99 134	58 998	26 033	16 172	73 662	58 286	10 497	8 131	16 158	9 140	4 468	4 237
With Social Security income	116 340	56 047	44 453	24 945	65 342	47 492	12 186	10 439	24 167	11 610	8 048	7 778
Income above poverty level	93 930	48 969	33 928	17 403	58 027	44 091	9 921	7 635	19 094	9 924	6 171	5 284
Below poverty level without Social Security income	34 648	17 891	12 904	6 190	19 181	14 156	3 543	2 665	7 764	3 928	2 711	1 989
With public assistance income	206 744	49 577	95 775	97 205	75 593	22 728	27 304	40 211	63 123	15 060	24 424	36 569
Income above poverty level	76 865	21 455	35 869	31 847	29 797	11 416	10 545	13 147	21 457	6 009	8 507	11 312
Below poverty level without public assistance income	32 251	8 531	14 678	14 912	11 378	3 601	4 131	5 996	9 706	2 562	3 722	5 508
With all other income	122 381	47 386	51 805	36 726	61 515	37 095	15 314	15 411	27 320	9 604	10 523	11 399
Without income	21 464	5 761	9 424	9 861	6 716	2 030	2 477	3 396	5 417	1 160	2 183	3 090
Families with female householder, no husband present	**276 144**	**59 821**	**148 799**	**106 093**	**103 744**	**31 787**	**44 232**	**43 139**	**76 327**	**16 476**	**34 965**	**37 687**
With earnings	140 531	28 762	85 638	40 513	54 715	17 719	26 805	16 120	34 066	6 850	18 812	12 755
With income other than earnings	199 314	47 678	98 915	82 537	76 726	25 944	28 723	34 296	57 937	13 578	24 180	30 670
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 109	9 108	7 802	2 965	11 429	7 911	2 873	1 202	3 907	1 953	1 507	788
With Social Security income	39 004	14 078	[illegible]	9 681	17 427	9 897	5 193	4 061	9 010	3 226	3 717	3 295
Income above poverty level	27 485	11 324	12 791	5 685	13 844	8 684	3 849	2 421	6 198	2 505	2 576	1 806
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 548	3 611	4 697	2 154	4 168	2 225	1 401	960	2 398	835	1 091	753
With public assistance income	146 271	30 119	71 941	69 240	52 568	13 310	20 451	29 044	46 155	9 829	18 729	26 687
Income above poverty level	38 670	8 565	20 412	15 551	14 278	4 357	5 945	6 486	11 150	2 584	4 952	5 666
Below poverty level without public assistance income	19 328	4 074	9 793	8 757	7 122	1 847	2 886	3 765	6 294	1 377	2 634	3 492
With all other income	44 766	11 998	23 371	14 803	18 560	7 746	7 019	5 978	11 623	2 935	5 445	4 913
Without income	13 398	2 862	6 436	6 721	4 122	945	1 641	2 292	3 582	654	1 507	2 093
Families with householder 65 years and over	**76 891**	**42 977**	**25 840**	**12 264**	**46 387**	**36 807**	**6 914**	**4 840**	**15 089**	**8 603**	**4 475**	**3 606**
With earnings	36 193	19 338	12 648	6 029	21 915	17 075	3 533	2 426	6 648	3 667	2 010	1 722
With income other than earnings	71 931	40 937	23 557	11 387	44 132	35 460	6 212	4 450	14 237	8 320	4 084	3 321
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 719	19 175	4 183	1 471	21 426	19 788	1 267	675	4 341	3 597	561	348
With Social Security income	61 703	36 272	19 957	8 295	39 246	32 112	5 257	3 386	12 123	7 393	3 356	2 452
Income above poverty level	53 688	33 031	16 440	6 553	36 351	30 337	4 515	2 730	10 462	6 649	2 782	1 874
Below poverty level without Social Security income	24 856	14 516	8 271	3 199	15 014	12 074	2 172	1 369	5 307	3 170	1 590	991
With public assistance income	18 203	7 321	7 581	5 478	7 050	3 976	1 899	2 097	4 254	1 690	1 564	1 790
Income above poverty level	13 529	5 868	5 466	3 700	5 674	3 481	1 416	1 422	3 103	1 351	1 115	1 173
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 059	2 119	1 959	1 696	1 811	971	533	634	1 200	[illegible]	451	525
With all other income	24 770	15 013	7 842	3 240	17 494	14 623	2 127	1 458	4 858	[illegible]	1 256	890
Without income	1 188	665	399	181	441	351	66	53	159	92	43	53
Unrelated individuals	**450 925**	**181 277**	**208 141**	**93 993**	**160 698**	**83 974**	**55 326**	**37 349**	**80 325**	**30 328**	**38 346**	**30 024**
With earnings	235 698	96 186	107 976	48 150	80 385	37 950	30 344	19 390	41 632	12 670	19 693	14 088
With income other than earnings	247 340	115 539	103 560	43 355	96 213	59 868	25 480	17 477	49 040	20 172	19 320	14 763
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	67 044	49 628	13 419	4 620	33 378	27 462	4 531	2 048	9 446	6 451	2 160	1 225
With Social Security income	108 652	58 058	42 191	12 391	49 610	36 965	9 921	4 697	21 132	11 368	7 372	3 816
Income above poverty level	69 791	40 782	24 764	6 189	36 170	28 407	6 294	2 420	13 792	8 132	4 404	1 931
Below poverty level without Social Security income	52 634	28 858	20 402	5 063	25 769	19 669	4 940	2 040	10 834	6 131	3 711	1 646
With public assistance income	86 354	25 213	46 115	24 365	26 623	9 689	10 786	9 929	21 205	5 814	9 540	9 090
Income above poverty level	27 830	9 271	14 754	6 213	9 232	4 025	3 616	2 662	6 415	2 016	2 901	2 368
Below poverty level without public assistance income	22 357	7 158	11 986	5 199	7 301	3 078	2 906	2 224	5 251	1 640	2 368	2 010
With all other income	62 086	29 277	26 817	10 143	24 222	15 255	6 612	3 925	11 625	4 985	4 664	3 144
Without income	39 205	11 260	19 886	11 820	10 940	3 886	4 275	4 246	8 107	2 109	3 446	3 817
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**221 696**	**54 354**	**100 16[illegible]**	**102 421**	**74 272**	**20 976**	**27 134**	**39 612**	**62 840**	**14 044**	**24 613**	**36 280**
With earnings	73 675	18 316	34 61[illegible]	29 733	22 521	6 147	9 303	10 315	18 014	3 646	8 068	9 175
With income other than earnings	161 260	37 936	73 89[illegible]	76 251	56 253	15 674	20 271	30 989	48 683	10 919	18 775	28 669
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 077	2 285	1 460	1 280	1 921	1 158	433	451	934	396	272	383
With Social Security income	22 410	7 078	10 525	7 542	7 315	3 401	2 265	2 804	5 073	1 686	1 877	2 494
With public assistance income	129 879	28 122	59 906	65 358	45 796	11 312	16 759	27 064	41 666	9 051	15 917	25 257
With all other income	26 480	6 469	12 767	11 020	8 834	2 428	3 559	4 229	7 090	1 370	3 152	3 741
Without income	21 464	5 761	9 424	9 861	6 716	2 030	2 477	3 396	5 417	1 160	2 183	3 090
Families with female householder, no husband present	**150 553**	**30 066**	**74 781**	**71 170**	**51 994**	**[illegible] 343**	**20 685**	**28 900**	**46 090**	**9 364**	**18 980**	**26 646**
With earnings	34 331	5 476	20 669	12 363	11 144	2 264	5 749	4 800	9 491	1 559	5 073	4 349
With income other than earnings	123 079	24 945	59 800	59 480	43 507	10 496	[illegible]	24 779	38 905	8 059	15 554	22 969
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 590	514	709	370	666	361	226	146	369	161	129	132
With Social Security income	11 519	2 754	6 324	3 996	3 583	1 213	1 344	1 640	2 812	721	1 141	1 489
With public assistance income	107 601	21 554	51 529	53 689	38 290	8 953	14 506	22 558	35 005	7 245	13 777	21 021
With all other income	16 452	3 051	8 910	6 763	5 755	1 239	2 648	2 735	4 762	757	2 321	2 408
Without income	13 398	2 862	6 436	6 721	4 122	945	1 641	2 292	3 582	654	1 507	2 093
Families with householder 65 years and over	**12 397**	**4 958**	**5 228**	**3 164**	**4 352**	**2 476**	**1 196**	**1 136**	**2 610**	**1 029**	**965**	**1 026**
With earnings	2 186	582	1 100	644	706	228	293	274	507	102	226	263
With income other than earnings	10 755	4 192	4 566	2 883	3 735	2 092	1 035	1 032	2 319	926	849	922
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	664	471	116	75	394	326	48	37	146	111	19	33
With Social Security income	8 015	3 241	3 517	1 742	2 895	1 775	742	656	1 661	744	574	578
With public assistance income	4 674	1 453	2 115	1 778	1 376	495	483	675	1 151	339	449	617
With all other income	1 622	598	701	466	540	227	166	215	380	98	159	180
Without income	1 188	665	399	181	441	351	66	53	159	92	43	53
Unrelated individuals	**172 834**	**58 647**	**84 059**	**44 334**	**50 146**	**20 918**	**18 515**	**16 730**	**35 831**	**10 497**	**15 587**	**14 865**
With earnings	39 129	15 830	17 387	8 428	9 335	3 357	3 949	3 002	6 424	1 742	3 037	2 479
With income other than earnings	103 076	36 655	50 182	25 425	31 936	14 650	11 061	9 948	22 597	7 084	9 714	8 957
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 391	6 244	1 525	661	2 700	2 110	415	216	999	619	260	158
With Social Security income	38 861	17 276	17 427	6 202	13 440	8 558	3 627	2 277	7 340	3 236	2 968	1 885
With public assistance income	58 524	15 942	31 361	18 152	17 391	5 664	7 170	7 267	14 790	3 798	6 639	6 722
With all other income	13 864	4 843	6 974	3 290	3 996	1 779	1 492	1 129	2 745	829	1 270	989
Without income	39 205	11 260	19 886	11 820	10 940	3 886	4 275	4 246	8 107	2 109	3 446	3 817

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**577 040**	**340 708**	**176 041**	**98 824**	**284 240**	**96 660**	**139 522**	**80 502**	**298 452**	**170 950**	**67 253**	**80 425**
With earnings	441 791	267 632	133 684	64 735	199 203	68 552	100 714	49 944	237 809	144 440	48 198	57 554
With income other than earnings	371 724	243 696	91 590	58 380	171 290	65 089	76 826	48 751	198 735	124 439	39 819	44 513
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	176 889	150 243	18 503	9 103	44 885	23 122	12 652	5 863	107 754	91 059	6 705	7 052
With Social Security income	129 404	102 570	21 134	9 740	47 975	25 644	17 895	7 709	63 347	41 922	14 013	9 993
Income above poverty level	115 453	95 053	16 283	6 961	38 729	22 327	13 378	5 243	55 874	39 536	10 885	7 372
Below poverty level without Social Security income	36 324	29 850	5 288	2 155	13 827	8 230	4 652	1 690	15 233	8 897	4 409	2 612
With public assistance income	108 181	39 370	47 079	37 027	83 413	20 508	43 113	33 207	52 157	14 988	20 026	26 240
Income above poverty level	46 729	21 624	18 314	11 873	30 414	8 606	15 812	10 329	23 288	8 409	8 359	10 061
Below poverty level without public assistance income	17 116	6 799	7 274	5 558	13 025	3 608	6 661	4 958	8 315	2 399	3 155	4 255
With all other income	125 781	87 565	28 949	15 816	52 003	21 790	22 879	12 553	57 236	35 471	12 725	12 665
Without income	13 864	5 491	5 811	4 238	10 120	2 830	5 022	3 806	5 642	2 048	1 625	2 827
Families with female householder, no husband present	**163 923**	**58 708**	**81 488**	**41 345**	**115 138**	**24 255**	**69 628**	**36 098**	**86 062**	**32 766**	**31 797**	**32 190**
With earnings	93 652	35 242	49 820	15 424	58 598	11 143	40 177	12 613	53 541	22 909	19 496	15 803
With income other than earnings	116 070	47 741	49 673	31 737	81 203	19 664	44 646	28 106	61 718	24 772	21 296	23 562
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 615	16 946	4 699	1 321	7 931	3 022	3 481	963	14 947	11 329	2 093	1 401
With Social Security income	30 546	19 997	8 713	3 430	15 463	6 089	7 746	2 912	17 240	9 186	5 776	3 846
Income above poverty level	24 590	17 653	5 874	2 047	10 822	4 844	5 065	1 658	13 504	8 160	3 915	2 433
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 782	4 574	1 926	589	3 544	1 511	1 787	513	3 830	1 830	1 458	929
With public assistance income	70 964	20 416	35 032	26 348	59 215	12 262	32 654	23 781	34 221	8 207	14 246	18 127
Income above poverty level	20 450	7 295	10 006	5 559	15 030	3 342	8 866	4 883	11 125	3 168	4 700	5 083
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9 311	2 918	4 673	3 046	7 505	1 642	4 320	2 714	4 765	1 115	2 042	2 520
With all other income	30 730	15 757	11 691	5 809	17 918	5 013	7 987	4 861	17 599	8 759	5 497	5 055
Without income	8 013	2 166	4 148	3 060	6 422	1 296	3 586	2 770	3 030	1 037	933	1 731
Families with householder 65 years and over	**93 025**	**79 246**	**11 247**	**4 468**	**30 864**	**19 633**	**9 399**	**3 287**	**52 712**	**38 360**	**9 599**	**5 965**
With earnings	45 508	38 056	6 107	2 219	14 485	8 682	4 926	1 542	30 203	23 175	4 337	3 092
With income other than earnings	87 917	75 603	9 940	4 245	28 624	18 541	8 381	3 127	49 859	36 533	8 944	5 438
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46 157	43 527	2 103	804	10 729	8 778	1 705	435	27 719	25 032	1 484	865
With Social Security income	77 887	67 943	8 204	3 231	24 724	16 596	6 901	2 288	41 613	30 568	7 794	3 915
Income above poverty level	72 105	63 867	6 860	2 625	21 615	14 992	5 692	1 772	38 273	29 350	6 374	3 153
Below poverty level without Social Security income	28 836	24 984	3 235	1 098	9 941	6 692	2 786	788	11 856	7 395	3 260	1 518
With public assistance income	12 163	8 142	2 985	1 790	6 518	2 991	2 707	1 485	8 017	3 754	2 726	2 331
Income above poverty level	9 985	7 037	2 254	1 200	4 940	2 389	2 022	964	6 155	3 169	1 909	1 651
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 204	2 178	752	546	1 895	942	731	458	2 020	839	647	748
With all other income	34 325	30 423	3 200	1 292	9 777	6 733	2 559	933	17 342	13 259	3 062	1 583
Without income	1 242	1 031	186	48	571	391	155	33	558	301	151	124
Unrelated individuals	**383 836**	**186 079**	**98 749**	**33 215**	**154 420**	**59 915**	**79 860**	**25 509**	**514 036**	**382 501**	**91 776**	**54 669**
With earnings	162 893	93 604	58 803	18 589	80 003	28 246	44 447	13 220	369 086	294 401	49 054	34 023
With income other than earnings	180 112	129 267	42 572	14 326	82 750	39 978	36 246	11 392	301 134	236 292	47 310	23 804
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	75 309	66 333	7 306	2 206	22 396	16 672	4 955	1 219	186 443	172 416	7 930	5 609
With Social Security income	91 972	74 571	15 077	4 099	37 273	22 371	13 041	3 230	93 968	69 102	19 796	6 905
Income above poverty level	67 286	57 104	8 928	2 092	24 556	15 928	7 679	1 618	70 117	55 889	11 531	3 752
Below poverty level without Social Security income	47 018	38 778	7 254	1 541	18 221	11 138	6 353	1 222	38 631	27 235	9 430	2 937
With public assistance income	40 527	18 047	18 378	7 475	29 161	8 461	16 964	6 561	40 592	16 400	18 226	10 084
Income above poverty level	15 100	7 969	6 101	1 996	9 753	3 259	5 564	1 727	14 621	7 140	5 941	2 661
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11 419	5 682	4 841	1 683	7 860	2 560	4 470	1 506	10 819	4 661	4 890	2 093
With all other income	46 457	33 521	11 262	3 355	20 650	9 982	9 380	2 492	71 467	54 807	12 809	6 210
Without income	20 316	8 849	8 974	4 009	13 951	4 115	7 730	3 378	24 458	12 101	8 330	5 164
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**121 309**	**44 809**	**52 096**	**40 252**	**94 322**	**24 994**	**47 257**	**36 096**	**55 843**	**16 119**	**19 798**	**28 124**
With earnings	43 296	16 984	18 926	11 439	31 724	8 988	16 395	9 918	20 955	6 454	6 794	9 817
With income other than earnings	83 422	29 495	36 195	29 493	66 831	16 765	33 856	26 617	38 885	10 419	14 954	19 658
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 857	3 275	949	552	2 256	1 110	757	403	2 403	1 370	291	429
With Social Security income	13 951	7 517	4 851	2 779	9 246	3 317	4 517	2 466	7 473	2 386	3 128	2 621
With public assistance income	61 452	17 746	28 765	25 154	52 999	11 902	27 301	22 878	28 869	6 579	11 667	16 179
With all other income	15 411	6 389	6 439	4 358	11 381	3 250	5 775	3 852	6 770	1 858	2 705	3 131
Without income	13 864	5 491	5 811	4 238	10 120	2 830	5 022	3 806	5 642	2 048	1 625	2 827
Families with female householder, no husband present	**74 882**	**19 983**	**38 493**	**27 762**	**63 015**	**12 434**	**35 394**	**25 129**	**34 914**	**8 742**	**14 040**	**18 473**
With earnings	17 360	3 817	10 932	4 352	14 075	2 054	9 637	3 827	9 337	2 457	4 052	4 098
With income other than earnings	59 367	16 388	29 283	22 968	50 685	10 379	27 586	20 814	27 864	6 597	11 490	14 955
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 162	550	467	128	680	171	385	99	843	518	142	167
With Social Security income	5 956	2 344	2 839	1 383	4 641	1 245	2 681	1 254	3 736	1 026	1 861	1 413
With public assistance income	50 514	13 121	25 024	20 789	44 185	8 920	23 788	18 898	23 096	5 039	9 546	13 044
With all other income	8 600	2 676	4 398	2 583	6 787	1 352	4 007	2 266	4 239	1 064	1 861	1 946
Without income	8 013	2 166	4 148	3 060	6 422	1 296	3 586	2 770	3 030	1 037	933	1 731
Families with householder 65 years and over	**8 809**	**6 120**	**2 043**	**1 049**	**4 801**	**2 441**	**1 816**	**912**	**5 159**	**2 042**	**1 953**	**1 259**
With earnings	1 247	659	459	167	747	284	381	142	929	311	370	267
With income other than earnings	7 209	4 855	1 739	982	4 080	1 990	1 571	863	4 436	1 690	1 729	1 202
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	849	754	57	42	273	217	41	22	269	187	21	17
With Social Security income	5 782	4 076	1 344	606	3 109	1 604	1 209	516	3 340	1 218	1 420	762
With public assistance income	2 178	1 105	731	590	1 578	602	685	521	1 862	585	817	680
With all other income	991	657	232	134	601	294	210	134	656	257	270	187
Without income	1 242	1 031	186	48	571	391	155	33	558	301	151	124
Unrelated individuals	**89 978**	**45 519**	**35 888**	**14 471**	**58 404**	**19 746**	**31 357**	**12 086**	**114 174**	**64 012**	**35 273**	**20 434**
With earnings	20 841	10 052	8 872	3 082	13 146	4 425	7 228	2 373	40 347	28 966	7 341	4 778
With income other than earnings	54 245	30 132	19 691	7 874	34 355	12 663	17 789	6 712	61 810	33 126	21 093	11 378
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 823	5 873	739	298	2 756	2 071	563	194	13 091	11 670	726	594
With Social Security income	24 686	17 467	6 149	2 007	12 717	6 443	5 362	1 612	23 851	13 213	8 265	3 153
With public assistance income	25 427	10 078	12 277	5 479	19 408	5 202	11 400	4 834	25 971	9 260	12 285	7 423
With all other income	7 498	4 073	2 865	1 051	4 662	1 621	2 537	874	9 227	5 041	3 059	1 754
Without income	20 316	8 849	8 974	4 009	13 951	4 115	7 730	3 378	24 458	12 101	8 330	5 164

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New York County, N.Y.—Con.				Queens County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	152 504	45 339	59 401	64 362	505 178	373 088	85 778	65 850	62 483	24 750	29 268	15 068
With earnings	108 790	33 551	41 097	43 923	431 486	315 775	73 611	57 827	48 086	18 862	22 469	12 092
With income other than earnings	93 356	29 371	36 147	36 221	340 725	271 555	44 856	32 358	37 048	16 047	16 798	7 551
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 009	12 513	5 300	4 151	230 689	199 758	15 810	13 703	12 523	8 122	3 260	1 800
With Social Security income	30 397	11 172	13 099	7 846	130 370	112 045	14 351	6 671	12 625	6 807	5 104	1 492
Income above poverty level	24 426	9 891	10 112	5 631	123 303	107 411	12 358	5 808	10 624	6 053	4 027	1 137
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 247	3 388	4 219	2 183	28 609	25 107	2 992	1 175	3 495	2 113	1 269	267
With public assistance income	44 660	9 957	19 126	23 303	44 730	24 394	14 700	10 540	13 794	3 594	8 063	3 649
Income above poverty level	18 377	4 734	7 930	8 636	28 486	17 538	7 845	5 633	5 994	1 896	3 281	1 386
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 212	1 681	3 017	3 858	6 410	3 510	2 091	1 525	2 025	609	1 119	476
With all other income	27 900	9 236	11 363	9 996	126 317	101 917	18 058	11 534	13 715	6 055	6 427	2 606
Without income	4 439	1 235	1 547	2 551	5 536	3 477	1 210	1 073	1 401	523	641	371
Families with female householder, no husband present	60 854	13 243	29 031	27 272	90 472	53 315	29 339	15 315	20 970	5 041	13 410	4 539
With earnings	33 395	7 339	17 076	12 511	67 533	40 498	21 665	10 286	12 748	2 906	8 494	2 430
With income other than earnings	43 680	9 995	19 943	20 208	64 734	42 267	17 655	9 810	14 555	3 829	8 996	3 195
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 806	2 074	1 754	920	26 901	22 435	3 388	1 907	2 172	1 086	956	269
With Social Security income	10 402	3 053	5 432	2 973	26 697	21 100	4 871	1 704	3 723	1 452	2 078	475
Income above poverty level	7 309	2 486	3 636	1 870	24 149	[illegible]	3 766	1 354	2 814	1 247	1 420	325
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 697	806	1 419	772	4 927	3 942	864	277	804	384	376	90
With public assistance income	30 440	5 939	13 694	16 178	23 174	10 487	9 741	5 873	9 211	1 784	6 060	2 321
Income above poverty level	9 314	1 930	4 483	4 364	10 618	5 585	3 971	2 140	2 841	605	1 901	583
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 249	815	1 970	2 259	3 510	1 589	1 480	874	1 112	209	753	237
With all other income	10 494	2 633	5 047	4 132	24 344	17 164	5 849	3 116	4 219	1 234	2 595	845
Without income	2 529	678	887	1 588	2 273	1 116	789	605	795	229	434	227
Families with householder 65 years and over	21 777	8 903	9 063	4 668	93 812	83 844	7 909	3 586	8 404	5 229	2 790	651
With earnings	10 641	1 494	4 026	2 344	51 036	44 803	4 846	2 180	3 973	2 131	1 612	396
With income other than earnings	20 520	8 528	8 466	4 306	89 831	80 716	7 230	3 250	7 832	4 960	2 531	581
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 947	3 802	1 353	485	59 744	56 345	2 378	1 337	3 317	2 647	544	191
With Social Security income	17 271	7 286	7 388	3 061	79 816	72 263	6 167	2 488	6 949	4 472	2 232	451
Income above poverty level	14 752	6 719	6 012	2 436	76 449	69 782	5 429	2 314	6 268	4 159	1 894	440
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 784	2 668	3 117	1 260	23 254	21 062	1 873	807	2 605	1 795	756	143
With public assistance income	5 850	1 896	2 643	1 963	8 455	6 232	1 640	1 039	1 500	705	635	219
Income above poverty level	4 259	1 488	1 361	1 378	7 406	5 686	1 265	848	1 155	601	441	173
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 555	474	627	651	1 583	1 151	312	263	401	220	150	56
With all other income	6 608	2 929	2 830	1 216	41 239	37 390	3 336	1 189	3 195	1 960	1 166	178
Without income	288	67	151	80	898	764	82	29	162	107	50	15
Unrelated individuals	172 583	73 797	74 022	33 730	249 965	197 329	37 596	25 955	31 903	15 305	14 274	4 488
With earnings	96 280	47 807	35 014	17 938	150 018	113 838	24 496	19 542	15 869	6 478	7 996	2 757
With income other than earnings	95 148	43 282	40 544	15 432	154 912	134 333	15 296	8 770	18 242	10 815	6 625	1 591
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	28 962	21 664	5 061	1 842	91 300	84 078	4 232	3 472	5 452	4 229	1 093	322
With Social Security income	38 877	16 645	18 358	4 773	82 056	74 261	6 575	2 501	10 394	7 012	3 119	518
Income above poverty level	23 841	11 286	10 651	2 401	65 413	60 371	4 266	1 537	6 911	4 941	1 834	197
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18 092	7 678	8 887	2 031	39 558	35 982	2 991	1 047	5 007	3 601	1 281	122
With public assistance income	30 162	8 312	16 765	8 049	16 769	11 510	4 277	2 257	5 222	2 383	2 485	571
Income above poverty level	9 611	2 890	5 449	1 993	7 153	5 252	1 564	657	1 786	990	691	100
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 618	2 075	4 490	1 577	5 063	3 615	1 198	483	1 399	789	523	81
With all other income	24 356	11 257	10 591	3 933	43 296	37 269	4 939	2 734	4 858	2 709	1 940	528
Without income	14 377	4 002	7 300	4 059	11 440	7 009	3 097	2 091	2 432	882	1 230	538
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	47 073	10 563	18 726	25 011	46 210	24 652	13 973	11 229	15 426	4 268	8 342	4 524
With earnings	16 646	3 801	6 265	8 429	21 723	11 286	6 128	5 452	6 423	1 667	3 374	2 034
With income other than earnings	33 607	7 105	14 219	17 604	28 467	14 926	9 520	6 945	10 684	2 812	6 135	2 965
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 219	445	221	345	4 345	3 005	532	530	631	310	203	131
With Social Security income	5 971	1 281	2 987	2 215	7 067	4 634	1 993	863	2 001	754	1 077	355
With public assistance income	26 283	5 223	11 196	14 667	16 244	6 856	6 855	4 907	7 800	1 698	4 782	2 263
With all other income	5 588	1 176	2 476	2 708	6 895	3 935	2 114	1 752	2 134	610	1 173	635
Without income	4 439	1 235	1 547	2 551	5 536	3 477	1 210	1 073	1 401	523	641	371
Families with female householder, no husband present	30 547	6 056	13 392	16 479	22 368	9 675	9 513	6 137	9 518	1 942	6 109	2 556
With earnings	7 556	1 382	3 700	3 458	7 409	3 029	3 308	1 845	2 763	414	1 938	647
With income other than earnings	24 799	4 754	11 031	13 364	16 825	7 330	7 249	4 652	7 620	1 521	4 927	2 069
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	366	126	92	113	1 106	785	233	172	165	46	103	16
With Social Security income	3 093	567	1 796	1 103	2 548	1 330	1 105	350	909	205	658	150
With public assistance income	21 126	4 009	9 211	11 814	12 556	4 902	5 770	3 733	6 370	1 179	4 159	1 738
With all other income	3 577	670	1 742	1 676	3 421	1 771	1 267	936	1 171	248	725	377
Without income	2 529	678	887	1 588	2 273	1 116	789	605	795	229	434	227
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 820	970	1 903	1 124	5 299	3 844	1 080	377	1 104	497	519	81
With earnings	696	146	332	222	815	400	311	89	228	42	161	17
With income other than earnings	3 394	873	1 679	1 011	4 153	2 959	930	341	908	390	442	66
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	101	52	21	–	836	664	87	47	144	91	35	20
With Social Security income	2 519	567	1 376	625	3 367	2 481	738	174	681	313	338	11
With public assistance income	1 591	408	782	585	1 049	546	375	191	345	104	194	46
With all other income	477	128	246	145	711	455	234	67	164	78	86	7
Without income	288	67	151	80	898	764	82	29	162	107	50	15
Unrelated individuals	65 632	23 072	31 285	15 497	49 746	35 194	10 686	6 927	10 906	4 796	5 295	1 732
With earnings	17 152	8 727	5 834	3 184	12 870	8 720	2 747	2 331	2 190	834	1 173	374
With income other than earnings	38 520	13 195	19 212	8 751	28 987	22 298	5 327	2 951	6 923	3 400	3 123	912
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 964	3 024	569	255	5 675	5 181	253	269	575	468	105	49
With Social Security income	15 036	5 359	7 707	2 372	16 643	13 890	2 309	964	3 483	2 071	1 285	321
With public assistance income	20 551	5 422	11 316	6 056	9 616	6 258	2 713	1 600	3 436	1 393	1 794	471
With all other income	5 253	1 812	2 606	1 223	4 713	3 547	919	617	1 081	536	494	193
Without income	14 377	4 002	7 300	4 059	11 440	7 009	3 097	2 091	2 432	882	1 230	538

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**91 433**	**82 672**	**5 8[illegible]**	**4 457**	**7 080**	**3 107**	**3 212**	**1 159**	**79 080**	**27 738**	**44 372**	**15 085**
With earnings	80 517	73 277	4 664	3 814	5 472	2 535	2 378	783	57 912	21 834	31 637	10 262
With income other than earnings	60 944	56 019	3 246	2 565	4 401	2 062	1 888	785	52 331	18 836	28 961	9 545
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 177	41 263	926	1 147	1 559	1 101	353	121	15 108	9 356	4 764	2 108
With Social Security income	18 645	17 683	725	561	1 176	814	307	120	15 222	7 339	7 196	1 618
Income above poverty level	17 688	16 869	614	522	1 057	774	240	108	12 339	6 521	5 415	1 012
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 949	3 757	140	127	315	232	53	61	3 837	1 939	1 793	253
With public assistance income	6 245	4 269	1 515	875	1 754	458	1 049	477	23 898	4 598	16 571	5 490
Income above poverty level	3 842	3 041	612	447	623	210	339	184	9 766	2 308	6 740	1 654
Below poverty level without public assistance income	914	595	248	189	283	71	159	112	3 269	731	2 254	571
With all other income	22 081	20 501	1 159	775	1 443	701	613	172	18 142	7 354	9 424	3 158
Without income	700	614	36	81	87	13	31	43	2 066	588	1 156	616
Families with female householder, no husband present	**12 794**	**9 665**	**2 647**	**1 078**	**2 847**	**806**	**1 765**	**497**	**31 685**	**5 901**	**23 050**	**5 275**
With earnings	9 052	7 073	1 715	641	1 724	524	1 079	204	17 509	3 310	13 386	1 735
With income other than earnings	9 616	7 550	1 744	703	1 939	612	1 150	358	24 339	4 779	17 344	4 194
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 790	3 483	257	110	293	173	104	25	2 994	1 402	1 496	182
With Social Security income	3 831	3 492	324	70	406	258	142	26	4 957	1 690	3 032	476
Income above poverty level	3 504	3 237	252	70	342	242	94	26	3 357	1 346	1 940	110
Below poverty level without Social Security income	770	694	70	37	105	75	24	26	978	372	581	49
With public assistance income	3 276	1 920	1 114	498	1 250	305	804	273	17 122	2 599	12 679	3 571
Income above poverty level	1 351	944	366	174	335	104	210	55	4 697	712	3 826	389
Below poverty level without public assistance income	457	276	153	100	160	31	116	55	1 920	313	1 527	166
With all other income	4 168	3 580	522	194	512	183	297	52	6 015	1 300	4 304	755
Without income	265	200	22	56	70	5	22	43	1 251	260	804	381
Families with householder 65 years and over	**11 532**	**11 053**	**356**	**383**	**757**	**609**	**113**	**52**	**8 945**	**5 234**	**3 488**	**531**
With earnings	5 685	5 378	222	187	446	364	74	25	4 687	2 637	1 896	338
With income other than earnings	10 912	10 475	329	273	718	588	95	52	8 308	4 892	3 205	513
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 607	6 447	110	114	385	351	20	12	3 427	2 617	732	161
With Social Security income	9 922	9 551	267	223	636	525	80	43	7 180	4 258	2 782	339
Income above poverty level	9 389	9 074	228	189	591	512	60	31	6 435	3 955	2 382	278
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 101	3 000	83	56	219	191	22	17	2 668	1 545	1 082	67
With public assistance income	973	872	85	96	81	39	32	21	1 703	728	927	250
Income above poverty level	908	816	80	76	72	39	27	12	1 321	608	703	141
Below poverty level without public assistance income	164	158	-	25	8	2	-	6	544	232	306	29
With all other income	5 677	5 504	127	119	332	290	31	23	2 774	1 782	921	174
Without income	150	150	-	10	8	8	-	-	166	100	66	-
Unrelated individuals	**28 762**	**24 830**	**3 100**	**1 476**	**3 704**	**1 932**	**1 639**	**319**	**43 646**	**14 703**	**26 357**	**4 165**
With earnings	16 535	14 224	1 712	944	1 914	985	826	147	22 291	6 603	14 161	2 288
With income other than earnings	18 035	16 082	1 580	738	2 160	1 292	825	177	24 026	10 106	13 013	1 655
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 675	9 139	365	231	788	612	150	12	6 010	4 400	1 400	301
With Social Security income	9 175	8 493	560	232	976	662	301	54	12 286	6 278	5 769	597
Income above poverty level	7 252	6 863	344	161	691	495	196	42	6 774	4 034	2 672	291
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 496	4 191	266	140	480	310	170	42	4 907	2 736	2 133	209
With public assistance income	2 376	1 698	587	278	604	243	361	94	6 721	1 358	4 999	653
Income above poverty level	1 151	876	238	104	265	116	149	25	1 848	544	1 199	238
Below poverty level without public assistance income	924	683	218	90	229	94	135	25	1 332	402	831	213
With all other income	5 379	4 822	473	203	597	344	242	46	5 859	2 445	3 217	327
Without income	1 581	1 227	297	85	338	152	180	28	3 522	884	2 217	587
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 397**	**4 325**	**1 566**	**797**	**2 085**	**485**	**1 226**	**510**	**23 677**	**4 814**	**15 699**	**6 012**
With earnings	2 802	1 892	655	335	868	214	513	177	7 866	1 777	5 279	1 717
With income other than earnings	4 094	2 596	1 161	584	1 455	335	907	396	18 182	3 375	12 399	4 524
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	467	430	16	42	37	24	7	18	745	337	350	119
With Social Security income	957	814	111	39	119	40	67	12	2 883	818	1 781	606
With public assistance income	2 403	1 228	903	428	1 131	248	710	293	14 132	2 290	9 831	3 836
With all other income	971	693	217	126	287	63	191	84	3 553	702	2 429	784
Without income	700	614	36	81	87	13	31	43	2 066	588	1 156	616
Families with female householder, no husband present	**3 349**	**1 911**	**1 131**	**511**	**1 383**	**270**	**906**	**340**	**17 369**	**2 641**	**12 505**	**4 142**
With earnings	1 047	556	389	170	446	67	321	82	4 533	571	3 618	685
With income other than earnings	2 532	1 418	897	389	1 070	232	702	264	14 632	2 192	10 541	3 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	81	63	9	19	10	10	-	10	328	89	226	58
With Social Security income	327	255	72	-	64	16	48	-	1 600	344	1 092	366
With public assistance income	1 925	976	748	324	915	201	594	218	12 425	1 887	8 853	3 182
With all other income	487	335	131	61	155	24	115	36	2 355	271	1 806	435
Without income	265	200	22	56	70	5	22	43	1 251	260	804	381
Families with householder 65 years and over	**725**	**660**	**44**	**53**	**62**	**21**	**25**	**21**	**1 251**	**523**	**655**	**135**
With earnings	77	77	-	11	8	8	-	-	274	59	174	30
With income other than earnings	558	493	44	43	54	13	25	21	999	411	521	129
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	72	47	11
With Social Security income	533	477	39	34	45	13	20	12	745	303	400	61
With public assistance income	65	56	5	20	9	-	5	9	382	120	224	109
With all other income	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	46	73	12
Without income	150	150	-	10	8	8	-	-	166	100	66	-
Unrelated individuals	**6 052**	**4 733**	**1 057**	**453**	**1 181**	**536**	**615**	**134**	**17 165**	**4 815**	**11 191**	**1 799**
With earnings	1 337	1 054	194	125	217	102	115	18	3 625	864	2 476	490
With income other than earnings	3 547	2 803	616	255	681	313	344	93	10 941	3 372	7 057	828
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	689	598	66	21	97	62	28	5	780	609	127	45
With Social Security income	1 923	1 630	216	71	285	167	105	12	5 512	2 244	3 097	306
With public assistance income	1 225	822	349	174	339	127	212	69	4 873	814	3 800	415
With all other income	634	509	114	39	123	45	67	11	1 526	479	956	105
Without income	1 581	1 227	297	85	338	152	180	28	3 522	884	2 217	587

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

563

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**57 099**	**12 453**	**39 156**	**11 055**	**61 506**	**38 207**	**21 640**	**1 037**	**23 444**	**5 775**	**17 219**	**290**
With earnings	39 127	8 802	27 189	6 855	52 364	33 671	16 964	933	18 462	4 979	13 071	231
With income other than earnings	38 680	8 807	26 226	7 392	37 640	24 080	12 738	501	14 217	3 119	10 924	148
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 124	3 36[illegible]	4 137	1 324	19 708	16 731	2 472	236	3 719	1 709	1 935	12
With Social Security income	10 248	3 256	6 462	1 120	12 904	7 833	4 943	108	5 516	999	4 467	35
Income above poverty level	7 769	2 713	4 766	615	11 328	7 499	3 709	90	4 257	911	3 299	29
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 604	896	1 608	187	2 655	1 272	1 351	14	1 473	176	1 271	9
With public assistance income	21 002	3 228	15 374	4 758	7 658	1 718	5 806	80	5 875	541	5 279	73
Income above poverty level	7 942	1 295	6 059	1 260	3 550	1 155	2 285	28	2 319	278	1 99[illegible]	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 868	484	2 120	482	787	203	574	–	605	52	549	–
With all other income	12 586	3 130	8 450	2 116	16 571	[illegible] 409	4 818	229	5 461	1 529	3 884	47
Without income	1 733	314	1 122	485	984	467	459	47	530	103	416	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	**27 086**	**3 622**	**21 016**	**4 461**	**14 608**	**5 249**	**9 116**	**254**	**9 299**	**1 096**	**8 112**	**125**
With earnings	14 226	1 694	11 914	1 265	10 216	4 019	6 015	171	6 081	752	5 254	75
With income other than earnings	20 970	2 979	16 032	3 673	10 250	3 650	6 514	142	6 733	770	5 930	77
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 939	527	1 342	118	2 229	1 602	604	26	771	218	543	7
With Social Security income	3 746	812	2 724	391	3 742	1 558	2 167	27	2 288	258	2 018	19
Income above poverty level	2 323	570	1 693	82	2 840	1 411	1 415	21	1 511	199	1 303	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	674	135	514	41	861	286	566	–	597	58	530	–
With public assistance income	15 578	2 056	11 871	3 227	5 185	881	4 272	54	4 347	336	3 986	47
Income above poverty level	4 006	417	3 462	299	1 631	426	1 191	7	1 232	112	1 106	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 690	197	1 428	135	540	118	418	–	430	23	403	–
With all other income	4 944	677	3 922	595	3 695	1 766	1 893	55	1 934	318	1 613	11
Without income	1 095	149	784	277	731	338	351	47	390	79	308	20
Families with householder 65 years and over	**5 539**	**2 219**	**3 165**	**326**	**8 402**	**5 715**	**2 648**	**46**	**3 206**	**670**	**2 507**	**18**
With earnings	2 746	1 005	1 646	191	4 703	3 175	1 509	30	1 755	341	1 399	9
With income other than earnings	5 177	2 106	2 922	320	8 037	5 541	2 468	46	2 980	630	2 332	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 661	1 027	593	110	4 394	3 898	490	28	831	380	451	–
With Social Security income	4 507	1 835	2 558	225	7 008	4 751	2 229	28	2 665	541	2 106	9
Income above poverty level	3 890	1 643	2 166	169	6 438	4 583	1 827	21	2 250	513	1 719	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 767	725	1 001	62	1 812	945	843	9	945	110	817	9
With public assistance income	1 282	366	877	155	926	322	600	–	653	63	586	–
Income above poverty level	943	269	664	62	737	293	440	–	479	44	431	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	423	111	306	–	228	73	151	–	157	6	147	–
With all other income	1 596	711	830	83	3 892	2 944	938	14	1 193	321	872	9
Without income	95	29	66	–	61	36	25	–	33	8	25	–
Unrelated individuals	**33 566**	**8 190**	**23 368**	**3 135**	**37 242**	**24 613**	**11 796**	**643**	**16 141**	**6 088**	**9 732**	**281**
With earnings	16 379	3 330	11 945	1 633	25 659	17 742	7 276	536	10 358	4 545	5 578	224
With income other than earnings	18 608	5 833	12 014	1 320	17 756	12 309	5 195	163	7 330	2 557	4 678	76
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 345	2 065	1 150	197	8 403	7 591	678	86	1 924	1 343	536	43
With Social Security income	9 244	3 610	5 444	406	8 567	5 541	2 981	34	3 960	1 167	2 767	20
Income above poverty level	4 600	2 082	2 486	182	5 468	4 361	1 084	12	1 801	810	987	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 462	1 439	2 005	132	2 762	2 065	685	7	1 127	496	627	7
With public assistance income	6 046	1 016	4 687	606	2 321	790	1 480	28	1 630	215	1 387	9
Income above poverty level	1 587	388	1 101	231	646	364	268	5	355	92	257	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 180	323	765	206	327	153	166	5	204	44	160	5
With all other income	4 453	1 359	2 908	272	6 056	4 433	1 534	43	2 319	975	1 315	25
Without income	2 964	567	2 064	466	1 947	915	920	41	1 164	335	788	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**20 987**	**3 379**	**14 880**	**5 258**	**10 305**	**3 250**	**6 754**	**195**	**7 082**	**881**	**6 109**	**86**
With earnings	6 655	1 041	4 964	1 372	5 867	2 065	3 588	117	3 801	549	3 179	44
With income other than earnings	16 466	2 584	11 710	4 103	6 420	1 462	4 872	76	4 963	411	4 532	51
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	560	184	334	105	701	438	224	18	276	65	205	5
With Social Security income	2 479	543	1 696	505	1 576	334	1 234	18	1 259	88	1 168	6
With public assistance income	13 060	1 933	9 315	3 498	4 108	563	3 521	52	3 556	263	3 282	45
With all other income	3 135	495	2 276	699	1 569	468	1 073	–	1 065	104	958	–
Without income	1 733	314	1 122	485	984	467	459	47	530	103	416	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	**15 922**	**2 136**	**11 770**	**3 706**	**6 660**	**1 610**	**4 899**	**144**	**4 990**	**471**	**4 473**	**78**
With earnings	4 109	420	3 394	572	3 196	794	2 301	73	2 318	206	2 077	34
With income other than earnings	13 542	1 840	9 969	3 220	4 679	846	3 791	59	3 847	297	3 536	46
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	304	65	226	58	238	133	99	6	118	25	93	–
With Social Security income	1 423	242	1 031	309	902	147	752	6	777	59	715	6
With public assistance income	11 572	1 639	8 409	2 928	3 554	455	3 081	47	3 115	224	2 880	40
With all other income	2 167	227	1 688	409	1 008	268	722	–	697	56	638	–
Without income	1 095	149	784	277	731	338	351	47	390	79	308	20
Families with householder 65 years and over	**909**	**304**	**630**	**114**	**745**	**236**	**505**	**7**	**530**	**36**	**490**	**–**
With earnings	227	35	160	30	216	69	143	–	154	12	138	–
With income other than earnings	814	263	502	108	648	194	454	7	467	28	439	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	98	51	47	11	69	51	18	7	18	–	16	–
With Social Security income	617	192	392	56	570	168	402	7	415	28	387	–
With public assistance income	339	97	213	93	189	29	160	–	174	19	155	–
With all other income	94	26	65	12	122	37	85	–	81	–	81	–
Without income	95	29	66	–	61	36	25	–	33	8	25	–
Unrelated individuals	**14 589**	**3 174**	**10 415**	**1 471**	**11 304**	**5 705**	**5 320**	**204**	**6 810**	**2 008**	**4 677**	**104**
With earnings	2 943	493	2 198	414	5 028	3 124	1 787	111	2 667	1 172	1 446	61
With income other than earnings	9 433	2 287	6 680	688	5 531	2 453	3 028	65	3 700	819	2 846	26
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	448	300	112	45	1 032	897	135	13	435	304	131	8
With Social Security income	4 644	1 528	2 958	224	3 099	1 180	1 897	22	2 159	357	1 780	13
With public assistance income	4 459	628	3 586	375	1 675	426	1 212	23	1 275	123	1 130	4
With all other income	1 273	304	889	87	972	495	477	11	633	192	441	5
Without income	2 964	567	2 064	466	1 947	915	920	41	1 164	335	788	30

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Oakland city, Calif.								Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	80 624	30 847	39 137	7 063	29 269	4 102	20 929	3 376	109 852	90 390	14 584	2 561
With earnings	64 468	24 967	30 268	6 095	20 900	2 985	14 527	2 805	97 869	80 949	12 559	2 277
With income other than earnings	53 409	23 669	23 170	3 811	18 959	2 910	13 598	1 737	62 820	53 357	7 309	1 113
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 819	18 369	4 725	1 522	4 131	1 417	1 802	533	38 079	35 666	1 511	469
With Social Security income	18 142	9 633	6 895	1 154	6 638	1 484	4 482	557	21 032	17 816	2 616	308
Income above poverty level	16 551	9 306	5 830	1 012	5 614	1 370	3 692	461	18 935	16 462	1 975	236
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 163	1 942	1 912	362	1 967	472	1 358	192	5 471	4 649	656	95
With public assistance income	15 489	2 558	11 241	1 286	9 383	846	7 551	730	7 826	4 449	2 982	298
Income above poverty level	8 853	1 991	5 896	816	4 590	575	3 492	430	4 527	2 949	1 370	155
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 747	411	2 098	253	1 674	166	1 360	127	938	559	310	28
With all other income	20 051	8 497	9 355	1 536	7 012	1 173	4 867	700	23 938	20 091	2 945	488
Without income	1 254	288	766	130	710	65	535	84	750	470	180	64
Families with female householder, no husband present	22 809	4 469	16 412	1 547	11 575	960	9 732	773	16 635	10 559	5 204	410
With earnings	15 570	3 422	10 752	1 107	6 684	599	5 529	504	13 828	8 992	4 143	324
With income other than earnings	15 850	3 424	11 053	1 097	8 500	763	7 124	547	10 705	7 229	2 974	283
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 288	1 860	1 036	181	808	252	448	85	3 009	2 604	288	61
With Social Security income	4 074	1 423	2 233	373	1 942	339	1 458	177	3 444	2 537	745	84
Income above poverty level	3 374	1 327	1 704	288	1 456	297	1 047	127	2 836	2 228	475	44
Below poverty level without Social Security income	902	260	540	136	495	87	388	48	796	611	164	4
With public assistance income	9 653	1 035	7 [illegible]	751	6 115	428	5 289	406	3 868	1 711	1 990	166
Income above poverty level	4 229	586	3 255	386	2 170	194	1 785	189	1 530	825	656	59
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 750	175	1 457	168	987	63	859	75	421	190	199	16
With all other income	5 185	1 388	[illegible]	309	2 247	199	1 869	126	4 988	3 988	806	103
Without income	636	95	465	50	413	17	333	42	235	85	118	13
Families with householder 65 years and over	12 728	7 818	3 791	630	4 059	1 094	2 469	323	14 922	12 906	1 660	159
With earnings	6 061	3 472	1 864	285	1 840	417	1 150	119	7 959	6 830	950	84
With income other than earnings	12 352	7 655	3 615	590	3 911	1 062	2 363	306	14 489	12 563	1 580	159
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 071	5 744	760	246	1 198	567	424	89	8 053	7 614	334	57
With Social Security income	10 674	6 876	3 017	539	3 355	991	2 012	280	13 249	11 555	1 393	148
Income above poverty level	10 147	6 690	2 783	499	3 063	930	1 856	252	12 112	10 784	1 052	134
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 044	1 668	1 200	220	1 285	360	833	134	4 383	3 846	418	82
With public assistance income	2 276	798	1 215	189	1 156	230	796	111	1 785	1 297	448	27
Income above poverty level	1 991	764	1 035	169	989	230	660	107	1 418	1 082	305	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income	561	145	355	71	334	53	255	46	324	245	67	5
With all other income	5 819	3 781	1 686	222	1 716	478	1 020	102	5 799	5 008	662	42
Without income	90	56	34	-	45	11	34	-	45	33	-	-
Unrelated individuals	82 882	45 448	29 357	4 901	28 275	9 349	16 494	1 926	60 768	51 508	6 811	1 037
With earnings	52 994	29 925	17 952	3 552	14 603	4 718	8 229	1 297	42 418	36 028	4 575	821
With income other than earnings	45 964	28 858	13 806	1 937	16 005	5 929	8 921	787	31 544	27 551	3 077	272
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 150	19 008	2 392	662	4 100	2 718	999	170	16 716	15 786	547	98
With Social Security income	18 889	12 428	5 537	672	7 533	3 214	3 962	342	16 850	14 718	1 692	120
Income above poverty level	15 856	10 781	4 357	496	6 053	2 658	3 115	269	11 605	10 491	809	80
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 850	5 663	3 654	415	4 758	1 856	2 691	223	6 324	5 619	526	57
With public assistance income	10 120	3 797	5 688	519	6 020	1 583	4 097	238	3 455	2 403	864	69
Income above poverty level	7 345	3 021	3 880	357	4 190	1 241	2 735	146	1 016	734	193	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 487	2 100	3 038	278	3 278	936	2 166	121	563	436	63	28
With all other income	13 830	8 300	4 660	631	5 149	1 884	2 890	274	8 589	7 352	940	68
Without income	4 006	1 391	2 098	356	1 934	390	1 357	151	1 900	1 401	325	65
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	12 882	1 890	9 166	1 228	8 223	643	6 433	821	10 192	5 997	3 370	471
With earnings	5 392	958	3 509	741	3 066	303	2 192	501	6 162	3 602	2 069	272
With income other than earnings	9 029	1 147	6 830	638	6 087	427	4 988	411	5 952	3 368	2 195	235
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	654	251	254	52	265	45	138	29	682	581	50	23
With Social Security income	1 591	327	1 065	142	1 024	114	790	96	2 097	1 354	641	72
With public assistance income	6 636	567	5 345	470	4 793	271	4 059	300	3 299	1 500	1 612	143
With all other income	1 840	240	1 375	110	1 109	62	899	46	1 472	937	426	92
Without income	1 254	288	766	130	710	65	535	84	750	470	180	64
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 273	822	6 790	590	5 543	311	4 858	355	4 648	2 099	2 277	168
With earnings	2 871	309	2 299	220	1 623	91	1 413	134	2 683	1 222	1 346	82
With income other than earnings	6 571	635	5 471	419	4 591	266	4 075	251	3 164	1 419	1 583	125
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	244	77	131	21	105	7	84	16	135	102	24	-
With Social Security income	700	96	527	85	486	42	411	50	608	309	270	40
With public assistance income	5 424	449	4 589	365	3 945	234	3 504	217	2 338	886	1 334	107
With all other income	1 070	128	874	50	633	13	589	13	748	508	208	40
Without income	636	95	465	50	413	17	333	42	235	85	118	13
Families with householder 65 years and over	863	274	486	61	463	72	276	38	1 368	930	391	14
With earnings	141	31	87	14	76	-	53	10	334	182	138	5
With income other than earnings	726	207	346	51	394	61	228	32	1 284	869	375	14
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	114	42	31	-	57	11	17	-	102	96	6	-
With Social Security income	527	186	234	40	292	61	156	28	1 137	771	341	14
With public assistance income	285	34	180	20	167	-	136	4	367	215	143	9
With all other income	186	44	102	-	93	11	42	-	201	102	88	9
Without income	90	56	34	-	45	11	34	-	45	38	-	-
Unrelated individuals	17 867	7 948	8 069	1 392	5 388	2 214	5 259	552	13 410	10 371	2 441	279
With earnings	7 862	4 150	2 850	727	2 917	954	1 663	264	4 938	3 872	843	130
With income other than earnings	8 328	3 973	3 691	496	4 236	1 203	2 719	214	7 694	6 017	1 455	84
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 903	1 522	172	77	525	363	112	21	1 205	1 089	69	2
With Social Security income	3 033	1 647	1 180	176	1 480	556	847	73	5 245	4 227	883	40
With public assistance income	2 775	776	1 808	162	1 830	342	1 362	92	2 439	1 669	671	41
With all other income	2 047	872	1 042	151	1 092	237	774	74	1 203	931	205	20
Without income	4 006	1 391	2 098	356	1 934	390	1 357	151	1 900	1 401	325	65

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	16 860	8 322	7 309	748	79 607	68 720	9 120	1 549	11 107	5 325	5 297	472
With earnings	13 288	6 394	5 863	607	70 086	61 260	7 423	1 430	8 516	4 228	3 927	394
With income other than earnings	9 841	5 032	4 305	362	54 229	48 041	5 332	790	7 139	3 565	3 311	219
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 698	1 899	682	104	37 118	35 783	992	295	2 171	1 685	456	50
With Social Security income	4 556	2 614	1 771	106	17 806	15 967	1 628	174	3 018	1 745	1 205	39
Income above poverty level	3 548	2 150	1 259	71	16 789	15 310	1 316	150	2 559	1 561	952	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 478	961	465	32	4 589	4 142	386	45	1 051	695	329	19
With public assistance income	3 687	1 403	2 082	175	6 183	3 360	2 575	174	2 698	713	1 813	95
Income above poverty level	1 620	669	862	85	3 244	2 195	954	57	939	345	561	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	474	211	205	28	733	425	280	20	304	122	175	3
With all other income	3 697	1 965	1 544	122	18 657	16 473	1 871	326	2 494	1 397	999	72
Without income	200	57	92	44	305	130	153	18	140	5	125	10
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 104	1 628	3 186	201	13 923	9 293	4 273	346	4 144	1 180	2 793	131
With earnings	3 635	1 060	2 375	141	10 966	7 705	2 999	249	2 664	791	1 784	66
With income other than earnings	3 532	1 299	2 061	152	10 400	7 153	3 002	217	3 090	949	2 017	85
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	459	243	195	10	3 569	3 331	213	30	350	223	122	5
With Social Security income	1 177	609	515	42	3 572	2 849	640	40	892	382	475	3
Income above poverty level	838	487	306	14	3 167	2 653	461	40	671	308	343	3
Below poverty level without Social Security income	336	214	118	4	713	578	101	23	199	111	81	3
With public assistance income	2 235	664	1 457	131	3 992	1 700	2 135	121	2 076	435	1 522	66
Income above poverty level	701	231	430	49	1 362	706	612	20	495	122	353	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	236	85	119	16	486	242	220	20	203	66	130	3
With all other income	1 024	496	496	38	4 090	3 294	716	72	715	304	391	14
Without income	105	16	71	13	165	45	110	18	108	5	93	10
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 217	1 922	1 199	72	11 865	11 082	794	84	1 843	1 150	671	36
With earnings	1 555	842	670	49	6 018	5 500	480	51	886	477	399	20
With income other than earnings	3 110	1 896	1 138	72	11 571	10 752	758	81	1 790	1 125	643	36
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	922	690	222	30	7 501	7 338	163	19	675	541	134	10
With Social Security income	2 811	1 759	987	72	10 773	10 018	694	71	1 703	1 085	596	26
Income above poverty level	2 267	1 496	711	58	10 279	9 651	589	64	1 525	1 006	509	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 121	817	275	23	3 652	3 394	228	38	765	553	202	19
With public assistance income	750	363	363	14	879	692	163	18	267	113	142	10
Income above poverty level	526	252	254	5	816	647	157	11	227	91	136	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	132	67	53	5	187	138	37	11	84	51	33	3
With all other income	1 119	684	412	14	5 266	4 933	316	18	732	461	264	7
Without income	7	–	–	–	36	25	11	–	16	5	11	–
Unrelated individuals	13 642	8 890	3 995	517	49 955	44 313	4 614	995	12 578	9 142	3 057	317
With earnings	7 884	5 105	2 311	298	34 279	30 538	2 916	780	7 300	5 367	1 619	251
With income other than earnings	7 892	5 378	2 171	98	28 959	26 290	2 265	381	7 431	5 538	1 755	114
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 154	1 779	294	15	16 624	16 041	387	124	2 588	2 308	237	13
With Social Security income	4 897	3 383	1 325	69	14 977	13 544	1 304	163	4 579	3 424	1 125	37
Income above poverty level	2 665	1 941	609	51	10 857	10 117	685	83	2 754	2 155	582	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 825	1 320	419	28	6 374	5 852	482	63	1 929	1 502	419	16
With public assistance income	1 789	967	712	35	2 232	1 685	513	65	1 241	773	446	30
Income above poverty level	458	242	172	28	794	663	117	22	296	198	84	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	263	177	48	28	446	367	71	14	205	138	59	8
With all other income	2 059	1 350	588	21	8 096	7 079	897	151	2 244	1 516	668	50
Without income	561	296	191	52	1 572	1 196	295	49	553	323	206	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 496	1 734	2 369	239	6 587	3 583	2 623	263	2 926	799	1 931	148
With earnings	2 512	866	1 398	125	3 655	2 189	1 299	170	1 376	420	870	79
With income other than earnings	2 970	1 154	1 640	124	4 717	2 484	2 029	155	2 287	622	1 521	92
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	148	93	35	11	557	492	50	7	86	49	37	–
With Social Security income	1 008	464	512	35	1 017	657	312	24	459	184	253	13
With public assistance income	2 067	734	1 220	90	2 939	1 165	1 621	117	1 759	368	1 252	79
With all other income	560	263	261	43	1 056	684	319	41	391	150	210	23
Without income	200	57	92	44	305	130	153	18	140	5	125	10
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 423	647	1 633	106	4 107	1 827	2 142	155	2 143	479	1 555	85
With earnings	1 249	266	921	46	2 007	974	982	69	856	193	636	23
With income other than earnings	1 802	524	1 194	87	3 343	1 428	1 787	115	1 843	427	1 317	70
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41	14	18	–	135	97	36	7	23	–	23	–
With Social Security income	339	122	209	28	40[illegible]	196	179	–	221	74	132	–
With public assistance income	1 532	433	1 027	82	2 630	994	1 523	101	1 581	313	1 169	63
With all other income	273	154	119	32	629	362	242	18	252	92	150	7
Without income	105	16	71	13	165	45	110	18	108	5	93	10
Families with householder 65 years and over	652	310	326	14	593	449	122	7	287	91	104	7
With earnings	138	33	105	5	134	85	39	–	51	22	29	–
With income other than earnings	629	310	310	14	538	405	111	7	184	79	93	7
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34	28	6	–	98	90	8	–	12	4	8	–
With Social Security income	544	263	276	14	494	367	105	7	178	79	87	7
With public assistance income	224	111	109	9	63	45	6	7	40	22	6	7
With all other income	105	41	64	9	70	53	–	7	18	11	–	7
Without income	7	–	–	–	36	25	11	–	16	5	11	–
Unrelated individuals	5 070	3 055	1 766	149	11 999	9 793	1 753	409	4 847	3 289	1 330	184
With earnings	1 600	995	534	65	5 570	4 634	640	286	1 902	1 332	404	134
With income other than earnings	3 319	2 050	1 156	32	6 541	5 374	986	145	2 885	1 977	833	47
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	291	236	46	–	1 651	1 533	43	29	425	370	31	–
With Social Security income	2 232	1 442	716	18	4 120	3 427	619	80	1 825	1 269	543	12
With public assistance income	1 331	725	540	7	1 438	1 022	396	43	945	575	362	14
With all other income	481	300	148	14	1 138	837	247	42	548	311	190	29
Without income	561	296	191	52	1 572	1 196	295	49	553	323	206	19

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Philadelphia city, Pa.								Phoenix city, Ariz.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**415 891**	**252 474**	**150 117**	**14 330**	**166 793**	**42 976**	**114 043**	**11 132**	**283 617**	**178 144**	**8 966**	**24 756**
With earnings	324 812	206 230	109 802	9 062	115 571	31 959	77 967	6 274	182 658	159 810	7 683	22 792
With income other than earnings	293 411	185 863	98 766	9 426	117 934	31 759	79 431	7 717	118 037	106 821	4 616	9 917
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	136 654	117 674	16 748	1 420	25 841	14 138	10 739	676	76 790	73 721	889	3 310
With Social Security income	116 861	82 431	32 613	2 102	43 392	15 043	26 989	1 593	40 554	36 836	1 763	2 984
Income above poverty level	105 004	77 526	26 209	1 379	35 611	13 368	21 401	918	37 312	34 612	1 243	2 390
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33 376	23 650	9 380	470	13 164	4 783	8 112	345	10 034	9 167	445	711
With public assistance income	78 952	22 610	51 442	5 693	57 590	7 936	45 216	5 295	10 252	6 966	1 490	2 526
Income above poverty level	41 702	15 065	25 028	1 794	26 763	4 362	21 047	1 615	6 821	5 308	581	1 305
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12 233	3 471	8 106	812	9 241	1 384	7 236	789	893	607	115	244
With all other income	121 508	79 952	39 006	2 981	45 655	13 652	30 130	2 302	45 214	40 589	2 015	4 100
Without income	5 908	1 928	3 304	718	4 197	647	2 944	647	1 251	972	82	282
Families with female householder, no husband present	**113 489**	**41 731**	**67 742**	**4 803**	**70 059**	**10 430**	**56 080**	**4 225**	**28 308**	**22 230**	**2 854**	**4 691**
With earnings	71 963	29 843	40 575	1 709	39 031	6 444	31 384	1 320	24 482	19 623	2 263	3 756
With income other than earnings	88 748	34 902	50 677	3 821	55 144	8 878	43 396	3 454	17 838	14 297	1 617	2 718
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 594	15 072	4 322	130	5 907	2 652	3 145	97	6 934	6 538	107	373
With Social Security income	32 970	18 825	13 574	682	16 233	4 303	11 419	570	6 458	5 347	546	824
Income above poverty level	27 369	17 047	10 004	343	12 229	3 680	8 285	262	5 517	4 796	350	622
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 092	4 493	5 515	138	4 217	1 094	3 043	113	1 212	1 006	117	120
With public assistance income	48 554	10 219	35 821	3 077	38 297	4 071	31 870	2 885	4 123	2 111	989	1 358
Income above poverty level	19 551	5 261	13 806	575	13 862	1 726	11 690	510	1 865	1 207	303	462
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 301	1 555	5 546	277	5 792	666	4 933	272	416	233	87	140
With all other income	31 652	15 501	15 505	756	16 471	3 229	12 701	617	8 542	7 453	454	993
Without income	3 304	693	2 285	390	2 613	256	2 046	357	516	376	55	148
Families with householder 65 years and over	**79 216**	**58 638**	**19 763**	**715**	**27 850**	**10 533**	**16 808**	**471**	**25 200**	**23 222**	**876**	**1 515**
With earnings	39 000	28 559	9 975	327	13 551	5 091	8 184	193	11 987	10 909	412	833
With income other than earnings	76 387	56 973	18 670	663	26 584	10 185	15 934	446	24 396	22 538	836	1 426
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 407	34 631	3 539	163	7 894	4 976	2 802	54	14 719	14 347	99	334
With Social Security income	69 513	52 670	16 272	556	23 695	9 427	13 912	371	22 396	20 743	783	1 218
Income above poverty level	64 239	50 079	13 662	422	20 498	8 590	11 606	243	20 931	19 701	594	980
Below poverty level without Social Security income	25 599	19 024	6 387	210	9 323	3 587	5 606	115	7 714	7 108	321	496
With public assistance income	11 699	5 284	6 162	228	7 367	1 622	5 550	212	1 909	1 482	195	308
Income above poverty level	9 652	4 775	4 696	116	5 717	1 380	4 201	110	1 560	1 336	94	198
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 758	1 135	1 584	39	1 922	384	1 499	39	326	293	27	37
With all other income	35 223	27 421	7 535	187	11 301	4 746	6 399	119	10 130	9 619	274	348
Without income	656	437	205	5	264	81	176	5	112	104	–	8
Unrelated individuals	**266 906**	**167 467**	**93 394**	**5 558**	**124 999**	**46 434**	**74 364**	**3 896**	**114 435**	**101 454**	**5 018**	**9 803**
With earnings	145 987	95 259	47 468	3 100	62 389	26 700	33 743	1 858	84 243	75 014	3 299	7 477
With income other than earnings	170 707	114 937	52 674	2 657	76 806	30 036	44 589	2 094	52 753	48 566	1 931	2 743
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	75 815	66 871	8 010	569	20 756	14 997	5 321	306	30 668	29 702	251	833
With Social Security income	84 293	60 024	23 433	626	35 466	14 093	20 807	501	25 075	23 136	1 072	1 160
Income above poverty level	57 204	44 987	11 802	332	19 590	9 116	10 213	229	18 045	17 337	402	403
Below poverty level without Social Security income	38 141	28 822	8 998	260	14 576	6 402	7 958	167	10 418	9 958	267	256
With public assistance income	31 655	11 064	19 470	1 224	23 133	4 644	17 482	1 124	4 332	3 235	607	646
Income above poverty level	7 840	3 391	4 231	256	4 879	1 102	3 582	241	1 305	1 192	42	88
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 056	1 962	2 956	181	3 388	709	2 547	175	641	564	21	61
With all other income	48 351	32 410	15 255	590	20 881	7 848	12 556	446	14 896	13 720	539	652
Without income	14 840	6 800	7 210	663	9 549	2 692	6 174	519	4 564	3 323	394	777
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**69 192**	**20 851**	**43 005**	**6 156**	**50 862**	**7 825**	**38 198**	**5 686**	**16 445**	**10 864**	**2 267**	**4 586**
With earnings	25 716	8 910	15 277	1 781	17 250	2 955	12 990	1 556	11 060	7 342	1 346	3 279
With income other than earnings	52 375	14 722	33 661	4 749	39 785	5 835	30 245	4 449	8 637	5 742	1 450	2 051
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 153	2 112	897	68	1 369	567	702	42	1 475	1 320	47	147
With Social Security income	11 857	4 905	6 404	723	7 781	1 675	5 588	675	3 242	2 224	520	594
With public assistance income	37 250	7 545	26 414	3 899	30 827	3 574	24 169	3 680	3 431	1 658	909	1 221
With all other income	11 881	3 992	7 184	933	8 280	1 411	6 245	848	2 586	1 865	388	563
Without income	5 908	1 928	3 304	718	4 197	647	2 944	647	1 251	972	82	282
Families with female householder, no husband present	**43 401**	**9 136**	**31 454**	**3 433**	**34 588**	**3 659**	**28 322**	**3 212**	**6 504**	**3 872**	**1 274**	**1 825**
With earnings	12 938	2 985	9 401	647	9 655	1 017	8 165	568	4 039	2 503	744	989
With income other than earnings	35 776	7 363	26 064	2 874	28 934	3 096	23 636	2 724	4 034	2 349	837	1 171
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 107	608	452	25	587	170	381	25	391	372	6	20
With Social Security income	5 601	1 778	3 570	339	4 004	623	3 134	308	941	551	196	202
With public assistance income	29 003	4 958	22 015	2 502	24 435	2 345	20 180	2 375	2 258	904	686	896
With all other income	7 071	1 881	4 839	406	5 202	625	4 264	390	1 287	982	147	259
Without income	3 304	693	2 285	390	2 613	256	2 046	357	516	376	55	148
Families with householder 65 years and over	**7 115**	**3 453**	**3 529**	**176**	**4 309**	**1 059**	**3 150**	**161**	**1 804**	**1 261**	**222**	**328**
With earnings	1 252	476	756	18	843	157	673	13	351	199	19	106
With income other than earnings	6 166	2 882	3 171	171	3 849	924	2 838	156	1 617	1 118	218	299
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	649	508	120	9	257	141	102	–	179	145	–	32
With Social Security income	5 274	2 591	2 610	134	3 197	837	2 306	128	1 465	1 042	189	238
With public assistance income	2 047	509	1 466	112	1 650	242	1 349	102	349	146	101	110
With all other income	1 064	532	517	33	660	187	458	33	191	129	37	24
Without income	656	437	205	5	264	81	176	5	112	104	–	8
Unrelated individuals	**85 391**	**43 318**	**39 287**	**2 541**	**54 836**	**18 066**	**34 410**	**2 080**	**25 584**	**20 156**	**2 224**	**3 621**
With earnings	21 724	14 098	6 997	598	13 062	7 139	5 454	411	11 955	9 645	781	1 703
With income other than earnings	56 523	27 567	27 341	1 440	37 032	10 958	24 734	1 286	11 442	9 244	1 181	1 312
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 633	7 408	1 061	124	4 138	3 187	850	82	2 370	2 252	38	86
With Social Security income	27 089	15 037	11 631	294	15 876	4 977	10 594	272	7 030	5 799	670	757
With public assistance income	23 815	7 673	15 239	968	18 254	3 542	13 900	883	3 027	2 043	565	558
With all other income	8 404	4 148	3 988	180	5 300	1 566	3 495	164	1 963	1 588	195	192
Without income	14 840	6 800	7 210	663	9 549	2 692	6 174	519	4 564	3 323	394	777

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**22 261**	**11 045**	**4 776**	**9 793**	**104 130**	**79 226**	**24 001**	**652**	**28 487**	**9 833**	**18 336**	**228**
With earnings	18 238	9 046	3 687	8 436	83 733	65 780	17 197	466	20 119	7 424	12 455	149
With income other than earnings	11 671	5 992	2 928	4 117	79 030	61 811	16 624	412	21 150	7 824	13 086	154
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 943	2 177	325	683	45 981	42 497	3 142	171	6 101	4 097	1 901	4
With Social Security income	5 413	2 957	1 402	1 529	32 823	26 692	6 054	108	8 677	3 936	4 712	57
Income above poverty level	4 095	2 483	944	1 088	30 831	25 726	5 039	70	7 534	3 652	3 864	37
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 693	1 016	412	396	9 244	7 116	2 121	28	2 949	1 235	1 714	22
With public assistance income	3 788	1 480	1 171	1 682	16 314	7 621	8 548	162	9 063	1 644	7 316	96
Income above poverty level	1 550	723	375	654	9 748	5 364	4 309	81	4 511	1 010	3 455	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income	398	174	109	187	2 832	1 195	1 607	34	1 721	354	1 346	17
With all other income	4 415	2 325	1 093	1 575	33 148	26 689	6 280	97	8 402	3 569	4 776	48
Without income	325	123	70	182	978	380	571	33	613	74	533	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**5 890**	**2 388**	**1 849**	**2 441**	**25 176**	**13 992**	**10 997**	**229**	**11 848**	**2 476**	**9 290**	**131**
With earnings	4 353	1 736	1 366	1 700	16 972	10 321	6 529	115	6 920	1 591	5 280	63
With income other than earnings	3 813	1 453	1 236	1 576	20 782	12 174	8 469	179	9 525	2 192	7 270	106
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	458	310	51	111	7 015	6 327	654	28	1 297	836	457	4
With Social Security income	1 338	563	440	468	9 038	6 694	2 328	35	3 118	1 216	1 897	29
Income above poverty level	908	442	271	305	8 123	6 393	1 714	20	2 504	1 128	1 371	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	294	127	112	83	2 219	1 551	668	15	904	365	539	15
With public assistance income	2 226	637	835	1 054	9 735	3 528	6 129	132	6 335	864	5 415	84
Income above poverty level	666	216	235	287	4 387	1 930	2 418	58	2 510	464	2 016	41
Below poverty level without public assistance income	246	84	87	119	1 656	538	1 088	34	1 155	201	933	17
With all other income	1 085	525	276	452	7 752	5 302	2 398	37	2 781	791	1 977	30
Without income	169	50	49	101	618	169	445	4	445	21	424	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 275**	**1 885**	**759**	**885**	**22 593**	**18 781**	**3 763**	**75**	**5 677**	**2 857**	**2 807**	**42**
With earnings	1 466	770	344	455	11 563	9 673	1 858	32	2 774	1 445	1 321	17
With income other than earnings	3 144	1 854	727	825	22 209	18 485	3 675	75	5 580	2 809	2 758	42
With interest, dividenrl, or net rental income	967	775	78	174	13 459	12 587	840	22	2 111	1 576	527	–
With Social Security income	2 899	1 708	689	719	20 450	17 071	3 343	63	5 159	2 649	2 497	36
Income above poverty level	2 358	1 524	507	552	19 559	16 557	2 971	40	4 707	2 490	2 209	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 233	754	299	268	7 222	5 736	1 479	15	2 197	1 029	1 168	15
With public assistance income	582	284	166	206	3 047	1 882	1 153	12	1 263	384	874	6
Income above poverty level	348	217	72	116	2 738	1 775	963	6	1 061	343	718	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	94	67	27	23	731	362	369	6	376	88	288	6
With all other income	926	584	221	191	10 936	9 381	1 532	24	2 443	1 324	1 114	19
Without income	17	9	–	8	61	40	21	–	27	6	21	–
Unrelated individuals	**16 826**	**10 929**	**2 766**	**4 075**	**79 985**	**61 814**	**17 029**	**699**	**27 752**	**14 686**	**12 644**	**259**
With earnings	9 824	6 655	1 348	2 561	46 759	37 592	8 507	416	13 922	8 119	5 542	169
With income other than earnings	7 833	5 454	1 446	1 251	52 251	41 478	10 321	385	17 599	9 310	8 104	150
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 004	1 862	58	158	27 536	25 796	1 455	116	5 495	4 505	885	32
With Social Security income	4 611	3 174	945	724	25 071	20 036	4 917	126	8 591	4 521	4 034	46
Income above poverty level	2 136	1 743	292	190	17 374	14 857	2 443	90	4 734	2 769	1 947	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 522	1 250	200	151	11 309	9 343	1 925	90	3 581	2 025	1 538	35
With public assistance income	1 892	994	569	428	8 667	4 870	3 761	73	5 138	1 978	3 146	32
Income above poverty level	262	201	42	36	1 974	1 310	657	7	970	422	541	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	179	139	21	29	1 109	675	427	7	608	243	358	–
With all other income	2 032	1 503	303	220	14 600	11 298	3 181	133	4 857	2 429	2 375	68
Without income	1 483	689	249	504	3 244	2 227	816	73	1 783	1 035	660	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 620**	**2 561**	**1 750**	**3 217**	**12 434**	**5 314**	**6 883**	**208**	**7 664**	**1 392**	**6 147**	**96**
With earnings	4 317	1 772	971	2 206	5 052	2 478	2 456	70	2 755	579	2 120	42
With income other than earnings	3 742	1 406	1 236	1 554	9 662	4 007	5 497	137	6 131	1 107	4 923	69
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	179	113	20	69	832	665	123	24	245	138	92	–
With Social Security income	1 318	474	458	441	1 992	966	1 015	38	1 143	284	848	20
With public assistance income	2 238	757	796	1 028	6 566	2 257	4 239	81	4 552	634	3 861	50
With all other income	945	359	339	374	2 454	1 121	1 276	30	1 454	304	1 122	17
Without income	325	123	70	182	978	380	571	33	613	74	533	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	**2 955**	**967**	**987**	**1 354**	**8 067**	**2 539**	**5 447**	**110**	**5 580**	**615**	**4 932**	**62**
With earnings	1 619	523	561	666	2 676	889	1 762	30	1 717	163	1 554	19
With income other than earnings	2 047	673	708	934	6 703	2 158	4 473	87	4 623	539	4 051	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	57	43	6	3	318	225	82	12	96	29	67	–
With Social Security income	430	121	169	163	915	301	614	15	614	88	526	9
With public assistance income	1 560	421	600	767	5 348	1 598	3 711	74	3 825	400	3 399	43
With all other income	394	174	114	164	1 447	528	883	16	926	139	780	9
Without income	169	50	49	101	618	169	445	4	445	21	424	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	**674**	**217**	**215**	**227**	**1 169**	**690**	**467**	**29**	**570**	**194**	**371**	**11**
With earnings	169	50	19	68	194	97	90	–	81	25	56	–
With income other than earnings	621	208	211	208	1 055	602	441	29	532	182	345	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36	23	–	17	166	148	11	12	31	24	7	–
With Social Security income	541	184	182	167	891	514	372	23	452	159	288	11
With public assistance income	234	67	94	90	309	107	190	6	202	41	156	–
With all other income	86	24	37	18	247	119	116	–	136	30	101	–
Without income	17	9	–	8	61	40	21	–	27	6	21	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 753**	**4 220**	**1 686**	**2 174**	**25 215**	**17 224**	**7 547**	**273**	**12 825**	**6 500**	**6 105**	**114**
With earnings	2 675	1 522	456	864	8 858	6 919	1 771	117	3 808	2 542	1 168	48
With income other than earnings	4 012	2 276	1 061	880	16 142	10 512	5 516	127	8 421	3 711	4 643	57
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	314	268	28	42	3 410	3 120	237	21	1 207	966	200	5
With Social Security income	2 475	1 431	653	534	7 697	3 179	2 474	36	3 857	1 752	2 087	11
With public assistance income	1 630	793	527	392	6 693	3 560	3 104	66	4 168	1 556	2 605	32
With all other income	567	349	127	98	2 677	1 765	890	9	1 255	535	712	9
Without income	1 483	689	249	504	3 244	2 227	816	73	1 783	1 035	660	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	89 443	78 925	6 740	1 382	9 680	5 748	3 281	347	37 [illegible]32	30 815	4 388	1 984
With earnings	76 347	67 637	5 394	1 222	7 700	4 809	2 400	187	30 351	25 340	3 451	1 604
With income other than earnings	63 513	57 212	4 049	736	6 444	3 894	2 218	125	27 585	23 525	2 805	1 125
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 899	41 616	981	354	2 575	2 048	365	35	14 896	14 026	549	282
With Social Security income	22 171	20 482	1 253	156	2 300	1 448	775	53	10 467	9 646	602	262
Income above poverty level	21 006	19 671	969	123	1 928	1 312	559	25	9 809	9 156	459	227
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 699	5 262	368	31	687	457	224	–	2 953	2 830	93	51
With public assistance income	7 568	5 405	1 540	187	2 181	1 010	1 054	80	6 476	4 290	1 531	496
Income above poverty level	4 781	3 716	704	101	1 043	537	451	30	3 422	2 534	621	169
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 118	748	246	32	296	117	157	5	1 056	737	206	58
With all other income	25 781	23 292	1 732	363	2 580	1 661	813	41	10 876	9 329	1 021	436
Without income	629	358	122	16	192	71	56	16	333	184	94	31
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 421	12 154	2 599	348	2 947	1 360	1 443	88	9 548	6 555	2 248	684
With earnings	12 584	10 261	1 721	285	2 046	1 067	867	59	6 351	4 409	1 493	358
With income other than earnings	11 789	9 557	1 766	208	2 363	1 141	1 115	66	7 770	5 556	1 659	513
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 725	4 357	172	45	406	281	72	–	2 258	2 021	178	43
With Social Security income	3 819	3 329	400	41	608	302	273	19	2 527	2 221	236	102
Income above poverty level	3 381	3 083	236	31	449	282	146	14	2 244	2 011	176	85
Below poverty level without Social Security income	729	622	106	–	170	94	75	–	534	484	46	10
With public assistance income	4 220	2 912	1 101	125	1 411	613	773	56	4 067	2 498	1 176	400
Income above poverty level	2 117	1 598	413	47	526	263	259	14	1 487	1 035	341	115
Below poverty level without public assistance income	734	534	149	11	173	71	102	–	643	438	144	37
With all other income	5 278	4 545	577	69	825	442	336	24	2 615	2 068	399	106
Without income	178	111	63	–	46	17	29	–	208	112	78	31
Families with householder 65 years and over	16 733	15 732	722	83	1 562	1 098	443	14	7 554	7 167	276	115
With earnings	7 743	7 188	379	46	747	548	183	14	4 192	3 912	192	76
With income other than earnings	16 260	15 338	674	83	1 501	1 055	425	14	7 386	7 021	264	115
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 657	11 318	163	46	768	673	80	–	4 259	4 129	78	54
With Social Security income	15 144	14 308	612	71	1 406	1 013	377	14	6 718	6 395	229	95
Income above poverty level	14 576	13 866	501	71	1 242	936	290	14	6 427	6 127	218	77
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 863	4 587	214	24	503	363	134	–	2 479	2 404	61	19
With public assistance income	1 294	1 105	167	18	270	131	139	14	869	758	94	34
Income above poverty level	1 190	1 044	136	18	236	124	112	14	784	701	66	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	217	147	64	–	53	3	50	–	166	136	23	7
With all other income	8 291	7 940	257	63	601	484	112	14	3 146	2 962	144	28
Without income	71	64	7	–	14	7	7	–	24	19	–	–
Unrelated individuals	93 284	85 191	4 674	1 734	19 199	15 645	2 456	568	29 496	25 634	2 722	895
With earnings	65 075	59 570	3 014	1 366	12 313	10 211	1 372	392	17 998	15 534	1 729	609
With income other than earnings	54 744	51 044	2 128	635	10 949	9 133	1 286	244	17 985	16 289	1 201	227
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33 263	32 009	434	300	4 649	4 195	199	101	8 775	8 458	200	66
With Social Security income	24 526	23 138	946	166	5 330	4 467	668	73	8 949	8 212	544	81
Income above poverty level	18 221	17 497	460	86	3 264	2 833	329	20	5 824	5 547	212	21
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 659	10 161	355	63	2 204	1 913	250	20	3 762	3 556	147	21
With public assistance income	5 167	4 169	696	162	2 002	1 470	407	91	2 916	2 432	403	59
Income above poverty level	2 038	1 675	248	63	651	465	132	24	820	693	107	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 050	844	151	35	416	294	95	24	480	391	82	8
With all other income	16 837	15 681	632	211	3 388	2 866	349	71	5 035	4 517	380	31
Without income	2 527	1 964	300	131	811	498	177	44	1 256	906	250	140
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 573	5 120	1 707	231	2 282	979	1 069	117	5 703	3 546	1 478	630
With earnings	4 529	3 324	783	141	1 200	611	455	57	2 661	1 687	680	310
With income other than earnings	4 965	3 364	1 223	121	1 679	722	863	76	4 240	2 613	1 151	423
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	860	756	53	13	123	78	19	13	359	280	45	32
With Social Security income	1 165	811	284	33	372	136	216	28	658	490	143	35
With public assistance income	2 787	1 689	836	86	1 138	473	603	50	3 054	1 756	910	327
With all other income	1 164	819	271	23	376	186	175	14	950	617	235	69
Without income	629	358	122	16	192	71	56	16	333	184	94	31
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 890	2 533	1 150	123	1 352	517	775	53	3 743	2 152	1 233	398
With earnings	2 150	1 573	456	64	642	317	287	24	1 380	744	541	100
With income other than earnings	2 926	1 872	924	84	1 134	424	670	48	3 139	1 832	1 000	328
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	228	171	42	–	47	22	12	–	132	89	33	10
With Social Security income	438	246	164	10	159	20	127	5	283	210	60	17
With public assistance income	2 103	1 314	688	78	885	350	514	42	2 580	1 463	835	285
With all other income	592	389	189	6	217	79	131	6	556	348	180	31
Without income	178	111	63	–	46	17	29	–	208	112	78	31
Families with householder 65 years and over	709	552	134	–	193	84	104	–	415	367	31	18
With earnings	131	107	16	–	25	14	6	–	93	88	–	5
With income other than earnings	615	471	121	–	179	77	97	–	366	323	31	18
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	100	91	4	–	28	23	–	–	65	60	–	7
With Social Security income	568	442	111	–	164	77	87	–	291	268	11	18
With public assistance income	104	61	31	–	34	7	27	–	85	57	28	6
With all other income	94	80	11	–	28	17	11	–	71	58	8	5
Without income	71	64	7	–	14	7	7	–	24	19	–	–
Unrelated individuals	21 376	18 417	1 719	561	6 587	5 080	1 026	235	10 084	8 452	1 119	402
With earnings	10 207	8 892	657	314	2 700	2 178	323	110	4 067	3 542	332	151
With income other than earnings	11 906	10 494	906	222	3 775	2 936	623	118	5 931	5 069	593	117
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 415	3 212	86	45	721	613	56	13	1 399	1 304	51	3
With Social Security income	6 305	5 641	486	80	2 066	1 634	339	53	3 125	2 665	332	60
With public assistance income	3 129	2 494	448	99	1 351	1 005	275	67	2 096	1 739	296	51
With all other income	2 481	2 178	150	39	793	629	112	5	785	701	42	3
Without income	2 527	1 964	300	131	811	498	177	44	1 256	906	250	140

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	17 734	12 981	3 571	1 698	34 982	25 341	9 144	193	6 456	2 575	3 743	68
With earnings	13 578	9 607	2 703	1 312	32 220	23 698	8 186	163	5 515	2 288	3 142	63
With income other than earnings	12 790	9 384	2 359	939	22 558	17 798	4 518	137	4 199	1 771	2 325	61
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 170	4 490	452	199	16 256	14 957	1 127	94	1 767	1 233	468	51
With Social Security income	4 540	3 91[illegible]	462	216	6 485	4 403	2 057	51	1 730	469	1 253	28
Income above poverty level	4 069	3 583	332	181	5 835	4 214	1 601	51	1 316	387	921	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 400	1 283	87	32	1 229	679	538	9	466	114	344	5
With public assistance income	4 374	2 434	1 332	469	2 168	599	1 537	26	1 165	172	976	6
Income above poverty level	2 001	1 236	526	147	1 201	432	742	11	499	46	436	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	648	378	168	58	277	48	214	4	161	4	146	–
With all other income	4 984	3 693	871	341	6 514	4 853	1 593	50	1 318	526	748	7
Without income	247	120	82	21	180	78	59	8	72	11	37	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	6 010	3 434	1 918	638	6 462	3 093	3 331	35	2 034	365	1 663	19
With earnings	3 745	2 118	1 226	322	5 590	2 801	2 783	21	1 640	306	1 334	14
With income other than earnings	4 811	2 870	1 444	497	4 400	2 320	2 080	28	1 429	300	1 129	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	947	731	164	37	1 509	1 262	247	7	215	104	111	7
With Social Security income	1 198	967	176	91	1 822	883	939	12	613	98	515	5
Income above poverty level	994	822	124	74	1 496	798	698	12	416	67	349	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	249	199	46	10	384	126	258	5	150	25	125	5
With public assistance income	2 949	1 560	1 026	384	1 391	266	1 125	9	817	98	719	–
Income above poverty level	935	540	295	104	637	148	489	–	298	9	289	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	397	219	128	37	180	23	157	–	103	–	103	–
With all other income	1 459	969	364	106	1 955	1 259	696	14	445	138	307	7
Without income	163	89	66	21	92	34	46	–	49	6	37	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 069	2 764	206	68	3 874	2 832	1 030	8	1 016	312	696	–
With earnings	1 545	1 361	128	43	2 387	1 698	689	–	617	151	466	–
With income other than earnings	2 974	2 705	200	63	3 777	2 761	1 004	8	1 003	312	683	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 466	1 380	51	21	2 298	2 096	194	4	338	172	158	–
With Social Security income	2 727	2 500	165	49	3 431	2 483	936	8	941	292	641	–
Income above poverty level	2 543	2 334	154	31	3 156	2 398	746	8	755	251	496	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 137	1 068	55	–	845	502	331	4	326	79	239	–
With public assistance income	392	301	74	23	427	141	282	4	203	27	176	–
Income above poverty level	323	260	46	17	318	124	190	4	125	16	109	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	67	43	17	7	69	11	54	4	31	–	31	–
With all other income	1 197	1 059	110	19	1 525	1 245	280	4	325	139	186	–
Without income	5	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	16 363	13 227	2 387	706	27 922	21 985	5 634	309	8 380	5 [illegible]	3 154	94
With earnings	9 529	7 567	1 431	497	22 568	18 199	4 078	207	6 462	4 340	2 063	70
With income other than earnings	9 929	8 559	1 035	164	13 544	11 300	2 004	138	3 636	2 320	1 265	29
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 875	3 627	180	46	9 153	8 597	466	75	1 803	1 564	233	5
With Social Security income	4 911	4 298	471	55	4 961	3 803	1 139	18	1 634	829	797	5
Income above poverty level	2 319	2 586	187	21	3 518	3 027	477	18	890	605	277	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 092	1 909	137	21	1 682	1 355	313	13	512	310	194	–
With public assistance income	2 214	1 783	350	59	897	448	434	11	470	110	352	–
Income above poverty level	532	419	93	8	340	221	107	8	126	44	74	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	339	250	82	8	165	108	45	8	51	21	22	–
With all other income	2 685	2 307	303	14	3 043	2 287	626	73	880	512	331	29
Without income	745	480	202	95	831	436	312	30	362	180	161	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 252	2 321	1 313	594	2 760	886	1 787	30	1 484	310	1 144	13
With earnings	1 866	1 018	574	289	1 826	628	1 159	13	959	211	742	13
With income other than earnings	3 203	1 749	1 029	407	1 781	533	1 227	15	1 089	249	834	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	202	132	45	32	240	139	90	6	129	52	71	6
With Social Security income	471	327	130	35	650	189	456	–	414	82	332	–
With public assistance income	2 373	1 198	806	322	967	167	795	15	666	126	540	6
With all other income	716	430	222	58	572	224	348	–	304	80	224	–
Without income	247	120	82	21	180	78	59	8	72	11	37	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 923	1 587	1 093	383	1 576	377	1 181	16	896	137	753	7
With earnings	1 027	472	460	100	1 045	274	765	7	590	96	494	7
With income other than earnings	2 452	1 282	888	323	1 090	243	847	9	679	119	560	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	97	54	33	10	73	21	52	–	39	–	39	–
With Social Security income	204	145	52	17	326	85	241	–	197	31	166	–
With public assistance income	2 014	1 020	731	280	754	118	636	9	519	89	430	–
With all other income	444	256	172	31	311	92	219	–	145	31	114	–
Without income	163	89	66	21	92	34	46	–	49	6	37	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	262	219	31	18	348	120	228	–	285	41	164	–
With earnings	69	69	–	5	121	49	72	–	64	5	59	–
With income other than earnings	239	201	31	18	308	95	213	–	205	41	164	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46	46	–	7	35	14	21	–	21	–	21	–
With Social Security income	184	166	11	18	275	85	190	–	186	41	145	–
With public assistance income	69	41	28	6	109	17	92	–	78	11	67	–
With all other income	60	52	8	5	72	46	26	–	46	20	26	–
Without income	5	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	6 538	5 147	983	325	6 917	4 886	1 941	84	3 189	1 818	1 329	27
With earnings	2 422	1 956	303	145	4 408	3 504	822	45	1 934	1 405	508	22
With income other than earnings	4 030	3 291	527	91	2 746	1 814	913	17	1 318	612	706	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	750	669	47	3	940	863	73	14	355	294	61	–
With Social Security income	2 092	1 712	284	34	1 443	776	562	–	744	224	520	–
With public assistance income	1 682	1 364	257	51	557	227	327	3	344	66	278	–
With all other income	551	489	35	3	460	284	169	–	204	112	92	–
Without income	745	480	202	95	831	436	312	30	362	180	161	5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	52 726	25 560	26 746	430	18 542	2 748	15 693	205	44 036	36 829	2 934	5 951
With earnings	44 546	21 599	22 552	363	14 738	2 146	12 498	158	39 070	32 756	2 566	5 369
With income other than earnings	32 929	18 213	14 459	233	11 203	1 950	9 181	111	27 932	23 842	1 812	3 044
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 902	13 885	2 848	116	2 303	1 068	1 207	5	17 654	16 377	515	1 059
With Social Security income	14 324	7 965	6 301	91	4 861	933	3 908	58	7 594	6 677	421	783
Income above poverty level	12 657	7 603	4 996	76	3 798	830	2 948	43	7 226	6 441	372	686
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 165	1 605	1 555	18	1 224	256	968	5	1 842	1 637	87	219
With public assistance income	7 185	1 299	5 850	53	4 871	349	4 506	48	4 460	3 063	627	995
Income above poverty level	3 642	897	2 719	24	1 969	165	1 794	19	3 061	2 228	369	652
Below poverty level without public assistance income	772	141	631	–	514	37	477	–	776	541	89	200
With all other income	11 425	6 600	4 774	80	3 364	646	2 693	71	12 141	10 228	979	1 359
Without income	557	123	414	15	367	29	331	8	267	176	24	74
Families with female householder, no husband present	15 273	3 622	11 608	125	8 672	665	7 994	94	6 463	4 830	911	990
With earnings	11 845	2 833	8 973	105	6 245	454	5 778	74	5 118	3 976	688	695
With income other than earnings	9 893	2 840	7 035	71	5 712	528	5 178	63	4 726	3 532	636	694
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 211	1 539	660	8	545	202	343	–	1 593	1 426	95	97
With Social Security income	4 154	1 675	2 479	55	1 973	303	1 670	47	1 177	961	89	180
Income above poverty level	3 336	1 538	1 798	40	1 398	264	1 134	32	1 023	889	59	128
Below poverty level without Social Security income	821	308	513	5	431	61	370	5	307	253	20	54
With public assistance income	4 817	530	4 281	34	3 731	203	3 522	34	1 992	1 243	410	394
Income above poverty level	1 826	274	1 552	13	1 195	71	1 124	13	984	663	194	160
Below poverty level without public assistance income	523	72	451	–	399	23	376	–	368	215	76	77
With all other income	3 107	1 287	1 814	23	1 335	215	1 120	23	2 137	1 780	207	239
Without income	320	20	294	–	250	8	242	–	76	61	–	41
Families with householder 65 years and over	9 653	6 089	3 516	46	2 865	685	2 167	13	4 637	4 259	185	266
With earnings	5 252	3 000	2 209	40	1 677	268	1 396	13	2 110	1 882	121	139
With income other than earnings	9 349	5 962	3 339	46	2 770	680	2 077	13	4 546	4 177	185	257
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 914	4 326	564	26	582	348	227	–	3 157	3 028	67	75
With Social Security income	8 583	5 498	3 050	39	2 539	643	1 883	13	4 151	3 834	164	234
Income above poverty level	7 834	5 293	2 506	39	2 119	588	1 518	13	4 054	3 767	153	212
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 384	1 330	1 049	6	850	207	643	–	1 363	1 243	65	85
With public assistance income	1 164	359	793	11	608	59	549	6	650	526	45	106
Income above poverty level	926	313	601	11	469	53	416	6	631	512	40	106
Below povert, level without public assistance income	215	73	142	–	115	23	92	–	129	99	15	24
With all other income	4 153	3 074	1 079	18	887	268	619	13	2 432	2 275	104	99
Without income	37	24	13	–	13	–	13	–	28	19	–	–
Unrelated individuals	45 096	29 130	15 571	289	15 701	6 366	9 193	108	23 681	20 110	1 598	2 374
With earnings	30 930	20 785	9 849	250	9 762	4 595	5 061	96	16 739	14 206	1 116	1 691
With income other than earnings	23 477	16 501	6 764	104	8 005	3 341	4 599	34	12 289	10 974	679	845
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 215	11 889	1 211	76	2 468	1 928	505	22	6 877	6 534	129	262
With Social Security income	11 699	7 709	3 903	34	4 317	1 449	2 837	5	5 161	4 764	267	334
Income above poverty level	7 997	6 356	1 591	23	1 984	943	1 025	5	4 326	4 047	220	197
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 194	3 045	1 120	10	1 324	542	770	5	2 705	2 499	153	130
With public assistance income	2 807	931	1 865	17	1 748	318	1 430	7	1 938	1 555	183	198
Income above poverty level	745	376	369	5	336	92	244	–	1 527	1 297	125	103
Below poverty level without public assistance income	381	143	238	–	201	35	166	–	1 091	921	98	75
With all other income	6 261	4 438	1 765	15	2 039	918	1 102	–	4 276	3 704	345	219
Without income	1 761	797	946	–	799	190	603	–	1 194	794	121	250
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 913	1 387	6 470	102	5 589	387	5 177	77	3 819	2 483	510	936
With earnings	4 378	828	3 514	53	2 941	223	2 700	35	2 341	1 609	276	553
With income other than earnings	5 252	863	4 373	54	3 920	303	3 611	44	2 267	1 441	336	564
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	318	180	132	6	142	43	99	–	305	259	15	43
With Social Security income	1 667	362	1 305	15	1 063	103	960	15	368	236	49	97
With public assistance income	3 543	402	3 131	29	2 902	184	2 712	29	1 399	835	258	343
With all other income	915	221	694	27	571	50	521	23	556	379	62	159
Without income	557	123	414	15	367	29	331	8	267	176	24	74
Families with female householder, no husband present	5 379	571	4 789	43	4 188	193	3 982	43	1 915	1 184	383	425
With earnings	2 892	339	2 540	28	2 157	107	2 037	28	1 006	701	198	154
With income other than earnings	3 759	415	3 338	25	3 036	173	2 857	25	1 381	816	268	323
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	142	69	73	–	70	16	54	–	117	100	9	12
With Social Security income	818	137	681	15	575	39	536	15	154	72	30	52
With public assistance income	2 991	256	2 729	21	2 536	132	2 398	21	1 008	500	216	234
With all other income	591	109	482	4	408	37	371	4	253	178	37	46
Without income	320	20	294	–	250	8	242	–	76	61	–	41
Families with householder 65 years and over	901	257	644	–	494	66	428	–	137	98	11	22
With earnings	279	52	227	–	159	5	154	–	18	6	5	7
With income other than earnings	842	222	620	–	476	61	415	–	103	73	11	22
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	61	35	26	–	19	7	12	–	22	22	–	–
With Social Security income	749	205	544	–	420	55	365	–	97	67	11	22
With public assistance income	238	46	192	–	139	6	133	–	19	14	5	–
With all other income	102	42	60	–	51	13	38	–	–	–	–	–
Without income	37	24	13	–	13	–	13	–	28	19	–	–
Unrelated individuals	12 042	5 772	6 143	88	6 639	2 186	4 391	51	4 976	3 687	511	795
With earnings	5 033	3 117	1 839	70	2 543	1 307	1 186	44	2 563	1 931	280	333
With income other than earnings	6 447	2 725	3 658	27	3 849	1 035	2 791	16	1 842	1 431	173	260
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 252	1 062	182	9	442	332	102	9	520	472	9	40
With Social Security income	3 702	1 353	2 312	11	2 333	506	1 812	–	835	717	47	137
With public assistance income	2 062	555	1 496	12	1 412	226	1 186	7	411	258	58	95
With all other income	941	414	494	5	493	174	310	–	539	378	81	41
Without income	1 761	797	946	–	799	190	603	–	1 194	794	121	250

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Riverside city, Calif.—Con.				Rochester city, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	5 743	3 173	1 179	1 977	56 006	39 765	14 091	2 984	18 820	8 521	8 899	2 045
With earnings	4 669	2 631	951	1 647	46 048	32 673	11 607	2 192	14 398	6 538	6 881	1 415
With income other than earnings	3 393	1 828	733	1 052	38 288	29 465	7 522	1 638	12 015	6 154	5 018	1 230
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 164	838	187	252	21 593	19 686	1 565	388	3 790	2 936	719	229
With Social Security income	945	515	189	332	14 207	12 201	1 794	362	4 240	2 814	1 300	279
Income above poverty level	821	474	167	275	13 158	11 567	1 423	283	3 646	2 578	983	209
Below poverty level without Social Security income	330	201	50	109	3 989	3 549	406	84	1 359	1 038	297	62
With public assistance income	1 357	659	307	488	7 968	3 492	3 818	952	4 932	1 447	2 959	789
Income above poverty level	743	405	153	309	3 931	2 097	1 539	399	2 023	719	1 102	307
Below poverty level without public assistance income	260	142	58	103	1 069	478	489	126	692	230	383	122
With all other income	1 422	758	348	411	15 226	12 017	2 789	480	4 583	2 517	1 806	338
Without income	90	45	10	49	587	224	327	43	400	104	273	36
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 441	687	419	434	15 151	7 453	6 990	1 029	7 776	2 258	4 942	858
With earnings	890	443	279	250	10 752	5 500	4 885	456	4 880	1 394	3 235	349
With income other than earnings	1 074	475	321	293	10 523	5 849	4 161	749	5 283	1 775	3 064	636
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	169	88	66	23	2 934	2 495	414	66	771	528	224	37
With Social Security income	269	148	52	83	3 310	2 455	779	112	1 340	710	579	87
Income above poverty level	182	116	36	44	2 818	2 215	536	72	1 006	609	352	56
Below poverty level without Social Security income	93	57	20	13	702	503	165	34	325	184	117	24
With public assistance income	722	324	199	191	5 206	1 916	2 887	618	3 480	841	2 273	533
Income above poverty level	265	150	70	59	1 797	838	859	151	1 031	315	626	123
Below poverty level without public assistance income	162	78	51	31	710	302	343	93	474	151	262	89
With all other income	304	192	80	71	3 782	2 514	1 181	115	1 522	595	859	88
Without income	42	34	–	28	411	129	269	37	311	81	224	30
Families with householder 65 years and over	557	320	129	153	9 154	8 530	561	100	2 399	1 945	422	72
With earnings	255	117	88	70	4 132	3 721	368	45	1 264	957	292	38
With income other than earnings	548	311	129	144	8 988	8 421	518	93	2 340	1 930	384	72
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	245	156	57	42	5 703	5 556	142	38	1 176	1 073	103	20
With Social Security income	471	267	108	128	8 527	8 019	468	80	2 174	1 817	340	59
Income above poverty level	450	264	102	113	8 162	7 699	433	65	2 042	1 712	320	47
Below poverty level without Social Security income	210	138	28	46	3 146	2 916	220	41	972	803	159	29
With public assistance income	181	97	30	80	861	657	192	35	351	194	148	32
Income above poverty level	181	97	30	80	820	619	192	24	330	173	148	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	48	25	15	17	154	124	25	9	79	49	25	9
With all other income	246	157	67	33	4 910	4 716	184	33	1 187	1 051	131	27
Without income	–	–	–	–	47	47	–	–	4	4	–	–
Unrelated individuals	4 645	3 260	767	851	50 529	41 132	8 266	1 250	16 522	10 414	5 658	725
With earnings	3 012	2 175	438	551	33 001	26 530	5 627	823	9 828	6 002	3 568	415
With income other than earnings	2 271	1 692	411	289	30 595	26 600	3 516	482	9 791	6 983	2 634	287
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	816	759	48	47	17 996	17 037	752	94	3 849	3 361	468	30
With Social Security income	1 205	943	220	161	14 212	12 942	1 176	132	4 603	3 587	947	85
Income above poverty level	1 042	837	188	110	11 254	10 560	675	26	3 173	2 667	506	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	740	586	137	64	7 759	7 212	540	26	2 476	2 055	421	9
With public assistance income	651	465	106	107	3 897	2 589	1 222	199	2 378	1 286	1 012	160
Income above poverty level	517	382	100	43	1 463	1 136	313	30	702	440	248	30
Below poverty level without public assistance income	377	274	83	27	986	719	253	30	510	287	209	30
With all other income	830	520	223	49	8 818	7 607	1 073	122	2 865	2 060	766	46
Without income	294	96	72	122	1 628	909	629	116	769	269	454	81
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 363	583	293	547	8 157	3 390	4 110	938	5 336	1 493	3 311	794
With earnings	730	336	152	314	3 963	1 599	2 074	360	2 467	622	1 651	285
With income other than earnings	872	362	201	328	5 782	2 448	2 860	678	3 778	1 120	2 254	577
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	48	44	4	20	466	333	104	33	161	78	79	22
With Social Security income	124	41	22	57	1 049	634	371	79	594	236	317	70
With public assistance income	614	254	154	179	4 037	1 395	2 279	553	2 909	728	1 857	482
With all other income	195	81	48	97	1 267	538	649	96	809	263	483	66
Without income	90	45	10	49	587	224	327	43	400	104	273	36
Families with female householder, no husband present	787	331	216	277	5 579	1 843	3 339	635	3 913	858	2 707	599
With earnings	347	172	102	112	2 274	662	1 495	151	1 554	262	1 208	129
With income other than earnings	587	213	161	179	4 243	1 457	2 445	517	2 936	674	1 953	455
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17	13	4	8	171	102	59	21	73	21	48	15
With Social Security income	87	32	16	39	492	240	243	40	334	101	227	31
With public assistance income	457	174	129	132	3 409	1 078	2 028	467	2 449	526	1 647	410
With all other income	94	46	28	28	862	293	527	49	569	124	413	39
Without income	42	34	–	28	411	129	269	37	311	81	224	30
Families with householder 65 years and over	21	3	6	15	440	395	35	15	152	125	20	12
With earnings	–	–	–	–	47	47	–	–	12	12	–	–
With income other than earnings	21	3	6	15	386	341	35	15	148	121	20	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	–	–	–	–	90	83	7	–	28	21	7	–
With Social Security income	21	3	6	15	365	320	35	15	132	105	20	12
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	41	38	–	11	21	21	–	8
With all other income	–	–	–	–	73	56	17	4	59	50	9	4
Without income	–	–	–	–	47	47	–	–	4	4	–	–
Unrelated individuals	1 213	653	236	371	11 376	8 099	2 885	576	5 126	2 711	2 175	371
With earnings	636	380	110	152	4 825	3 644	955	214	1 624	864	680	109
With income other than earnings	406	222	98	117	6 429	4 775	1 441	292	3 198	1 867	1 210	192
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	37	19	9	9	1 535	1 428	67	8	391	330	55	–
With Social Security income	163	106	32	51	2 958	2 382	501	106	1 430	920	441	76
With public assistance income	134	83	6	64	2 434	1 453	909	169	1 676	846	764	130
With all other income	150	57	61	18	1 094	788	253	48	504	289	208	11
Without income	294	96	72	122	1 628	909	629	116	769	269	454	81

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Includes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Sacramento city, Calif.								Salt Lake City city, Utah			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**70 001**	**48 959**	**9 103**	**8 788**	**18 399**	**9 972**	**4 185**	**3 439**	**39 979**	**36 360**	**560**	**2 759**
With earnings	56 687	39 332	6 950	7 513	13 197	7 258	2 756	2 711	34 628	31 370	486	2 470
With income other than earnings	50 037	36 106	5 775	5 297	12 961	7 232	2 942	2 156	27 655	25 807	301	1 349
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 002	23 422	1 193	1 498	4 096	2 820	371	381	18 805	18 049	57	441
With Social Security income	17 024	13 541	1 506	1 292	4 415	2 687	890	623	9 923	9 531	90	380
Income above poverty level	16 019	13 075	1 189	1 113	3 812	2 439	676	489	9 395	9 071	82	320
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 049	3 173	427	365	1 405	882	277	189	2 839	2 703	46	138
With public assistance income	11 424	6 268	2 855	2 025	5 879	2 755	1 858	1 101	2 789	2 316	87	389
Income above poverty level	7 384	4 417	1 607	1 169	3 279	1 670	922	627	1 560	1 362	45	182
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 711	1 436	718	469	1 451	664	439	294	326	269	21	37
With all other income	21 351	15 966	2 380	2 520	5 324	3 275	959	937	10 703	9 993	148	622
Without income	615	317	173	93	263	120	82	43	210	153	–	43
Families with female householder, no husband present	**13 749**	**7 933**	**3 682**	**2 184**	**5 260**	**2 279**	**2 129**	**1 031**	**5 975**	**5 272**	**205**	**616**
With earnings	9 785	5 894	2 334	1 535	3 156	1 386	1 173	634	4 935	4 396	171	462
With income other than earnings	10 509	6 291	2 680	1 515	4 227	1 824	1 693	725	4 271	3 836	101	421
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 840	2 279	209	131	545	305	122	56	1 684	1 616	–	46
With Social Security income	3 145	2 155	607	333	1 092	479	403	171	1 436	1 310	28	139
Income above poverty level	2 740	1 991	413	305	835	396	263	148	1 299	1 195	25	114
Below poverty level without Social Security income	700	458	161	72	265	116	97	44	367	305	18	51
With public assistance income	5 432	2 683	1 823	1 027	2 995	1 248	1 255	533	1 288	1 055	54	236
Income above poverty level	2 576	1 366	793	439	1 140	497	447	190	439	375	21	65
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 180	566	407	224	518	201	230	112	156	140	4	27
With all other income	4 141	2 784	848	500	1 263	590	457	202	1 972	1 842	45	127
Without income	298	120	113	52	146	55	70	24	101	83	–	20
Families with householder 65 years and over	**11 722**	**9 912**	**736**	**647**	**2 762**	**1 827**	**468**	**308**	**7 979**	**7 731**	**69**	**214**
With earnings	4 944	4 023	308	311	1 052	664	192	144	4 165	4 011	48	120
With income other than earnings	11 456	9 724	690	615	2 712	1 796	449	300	7 858	7 610	69	210
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 077	6 486	129	101	1 056	833	68	16	5 239	5 158	14	62
With Social Security income	10 200	8 750	528	510	2 346	1 579	365	236	7 163	6 961	56	191
Income above poverty level	9 835	8 521	475	450	2 167	1 481	335	179	6 834	6 672	51	156
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 880	2 351	223	224	880	569	159	96	2 402	2 306	32	91
With public assistance income	2 087	1 436	293	257	920	509	239	142	426	391	–	38
Income above poverty level	1 956	1 378	248	249	840	472	207	137	361	347	–	23
Below poverty level without public assistance income	518	289	109	88	300	120	90	60	58	52	–	6
With all other income	5 979	5 329	287	287	1 125	865	151	114	3 644	3 574	20	75
Without income	80	60	11	9	19	13	6	–	17	17	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**56 571**	**44 950**	**5 413**	**4 990**	**19 268**	**13 373**	**2 876**	**2 291**	**35 799**	**33 081**	**757**	**1 827**
With earnings	35 381	27 975	3 185	3 352	10 461	7 308	1 400	1 334	26 050	23 981	592	1 426
With income other than earnings	34 342	28 390	2 693	2 420	11 982	8 564	1 622	1 295	19 847	18 947	244	514
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 729	15 024	412	608	3 476	2 757	166	217	12 329	12 008	33	123
With Social Security income	15 100	13 022	1 002	917	5 532	4 172	680	541	9 179	8 890	103	210
Income above poverty level	12 620	10 951	818	771	4 463	3 367	560	456	6 931	6 807	16	131
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 063	6 803	601	670	3 412	2 524	441	403	4 047	3 973	7	81
With public assistance income	7 536	5 257	1 226	911	4 384	2 767	861	600	1 473	1 288	65	105
Income above poverty level	5 741	4 115	831	682	3 229	2 112	545	443	581	520	23	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 129	2 775	694	517	2 497	1 547	440	376	270	234	7	12
With all other income	11 751	9 871	1 001	854	4 001	3 025	537	398	6 098	5 834	92	206
Without income	2 307	1 446	453	311	1 000	559	202	143	935	686	36	152
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 201**	**4 070**	**2 157**	**1 761**	**4 606**	**2 011**	**1 412**	**1 038**	**4 182**	**3 318**	**139**	**623**
With earnings	4 003	2 060	799	997	2 030	944	440	579	2 907	[illegible]	107	432
With income other than earnings	5 848	2 794	1 691	1 193	3 430	1 455	1 175	680	2 565	2 109	77	300
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	579	336	70	32	211	107	35	21	658	614	–	8
With Social Security income	1 005	466	317	179	603	248	214	134	528	460	8	60
With public assistance income	4 040	1 851	1 248	856	2 600	1 085	936	474	1 229	954	42	207
With all other income	1 441	676	389	363	770	326	241	201	656	520	39	67
Without income	615	317	173	93	263	120	82	43	210	153	–	43
Families with female householder, no husband present	**4 387**	**2 747**	**1 548**	**893**	**2 605**	**1 052**	**1 102**	**534**	**1 730**	**1 388**	**104**	**314**
With earnings	1 657	858	485	341	867	415	296	192	1 029	832	77	172
With income other than earnings	3 527	1 606	1 306	702	2 159	858	961	394	1 235	1 005	55	217
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	156	77	33	13	65	24	26	6	136	122	–	8
With Social Security income	405	164	194	28	257	83	140	23	137	115	3	25
With public assistance income	2 856	1 317	1 030	588	1 855	751	808	343	849	680	33	171
With all other income	695	307	261	137	368	136	174	57	345	294	31	35
Without income	298	120	113	52	146	55	70	24	101	83	–	20
Families with householder 65 years and over	**578**	**370**	**118**	**69**	**261**	**141**	**63**	**57**	**392**	**342**	**11**	**35**
With earnings	99	60	19	11	33	18	9	8	82	70	–	14
With income other than earnings	474	296	89	60	242	128	57	57	369	319	11	35
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	107	70	16	–	40	26	5	–	43	35	–	8
With Social Security income	365	229	53	60	179	98	30	57	329	289	5	35
With public assistance income	131	58	45	8	80	37	32	5	65	44	–	15
With all other income	72	41	5	23	47	29	5	20	45	35	6	–
Without income	80	60	11	9	19	13	6	–	17	17	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**12 256**	**9 045**	**1 536**	**1 350**	**5 416**	**3 518**	**920**	**726**	**8 588**	**7 561**	**330**	**637**
With earnings	5 860	4 459	551	686	2 373	1 585	318	359	4 939	4 408	196	334
With income other than earnings	5 883	4 581	665	523	2 843	1 918	495	334	4 232	3 880	126	203
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 462	1 288	12	84	496	370	5	44	1 445	1 410	11	16
With Social Security income	2 480	2 071	184	146	1 069	805	120	85	2 248	2 083	87	79
With public assistance income	1 795	1 142	395	229	1 155	655	316	157	892	768	42	84
With all other income	1 410	1 125	185	164	676	497	130	108	833	746	22	65
Without income	2 307	1 446	453	311	1 000	559	202	143	935	686	36	152

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	7 993	6 449	221	1 307	194 288	155 782	14 183	96 752	83 234	58 870	9 223	62 082
With earnings	6 686	5 385	178	950	169 100	135 936	11 816	84 536	68 688	48 704	7 [illegible]85	52 316
With income other than earnings	5 142	4 319	142	557	114 100	94 529	7 727	47 908	44 591	31 716	5 624	31 033
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 726	2 444	29	119	61 908	56 437	1 669	16 695	13 512	10 877	950	7 714
With Social Security income	1 704	1 487	66	164	38 721	31 615	3 070	17 241	19 414	13 743	2 595	12 935
Income above poverty level	1 539	1 351	58	127	32 213	26 994	2 274	12 503	14 [illegible]41	10 299	1 912	8 914
Below poverty level without Social Security income	738	641	39	78	8 347	6 843	641	4 042	4 823	3 544	525	3 175
With public assistance income	1 001	728	41	216	18 663	12 822	2 325	13 146	13 555	8 859	1 933	10 528
Income above poverty level	446	352	14	85	9 390	6 800	989	6 013	5 772	3 867	753	4 375
Below poverty level without public assistance income	134	104	7	16	1 831	1 293	200	1 390	1 428	954	189	1 127
With all other income	1 943	1 639	59	244	49 181	40 692	3 710	19 496	18 368	13 056	2 436	11 979
Without income	113	75	–	19	2 156	1 480	312	1 366	1 403	897	242	1 039
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 437	1 095	51	272	34 792	25 121	4 786	19 401	19 336	12 307	3 524	13 851
With earnings	1 082	849	60	180	26 364	19 505	3 496	13 832	13 093	8 411	2 400	9 281
With income other than earnings	1 059	812	55	223	23 679	17 606	2 776	13 227	13 685	8 957	2 274	9 890
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	316	260	–	34	6 19[illegible]	5 556	256	1 916	1 945	1 556	158	1 108
With Social Security income	277	200	21	68	8 84[illegible]	6 762	994	4 88[illegible]	5 417	3 644	884	2 786
Income above poverty level	235	169	18	54	6 515	5 166	640	3 183	3 547	2 439	560	2 349
Below poverty level without Social Security income	101	62	11	30	1 713	1 286	201	979	1 131	749	189	779
With public assistance income	491	365	25	139	9 326	6 055	1 513	6 615	7 264	4 504	1 303	5 498
Income above poverty level	138	114	7	37	3 174	2 181	424	2 031	2 087	1 315	3[illegible]	1 573
Below poverty level without public assistance income	56	50	–	12	772	512	107	594	605	385	96	477
With all other income	381	308	26	63	10 630	8 466	1 008	5 171	4 885	3 368	777	3 335
Without income	59	46	–	10	1 070	657	216	676	702	401	162	499
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 259	1 210	53	116	25 844	21 551	1 953	10 626	13 498	9 794	1 762	8 540
With earnings	658	548	32	60	13 473	11 015	1 064	6 010	7 024	4 944	950	4 748
With income other than earnings	1 342	1 193	53	116	24 746	20 647	1 840	10 031	12 786	9 258	1 649	8 058
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	659	607	10	32	11 969	11 033	389	2 515	3 857	3 165	333	1 616
With Social Security income	1 241	1 110	44	110	21 624	18 104	1 588	8 752	11 124	8 106	1 421	7 003
Income above poverty level	1 133	1 029	39	82	18 347	15 798	1 178	6 387	8 498	6 328	1 070	4 934
Below poverty level without Social Security income	629	559	32	66	6 242	5 159	470	2 806	3 564	2 604	437	2 263
With public assistance income	92	84	–	17	4 586	3 344	457	3 177	3 415	2 333	393	2 676
Income above poverty level	72	72	–	9	3 018	2 293	277	1 919	2 070	1 421	253	1 543
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	20	–	–	796	586	80	589	646	454	80	513
With all other income	526	497	16	21	10 473	9 167	685	3 177	4 364	3 264	600	2 363
Without income	7	7	–	–	237	211	19	84	167	141	19	79
Unrelated individuals	12 669	11 413	349	811	81 616	67 448	7 144	23 [illegible]69	32 567	23 249	5 075	15 313
With earnings	9 461	8 517	258	618	53 39[illegible]	44 439	4 295	14 [illegible]00	17 447	12 [illegible]41	2 609	8 221
With income other than earnings	6 619	6 158	122	234	44 23[illegible]	37 787	3 576	10 555	17 856	13 086	2 870	7 506
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 571	3 410	18	47	22 [illegible]	21 400	632	2 8[illegible]3	5 358	4 535	454	1 408
With Social Security income	2 963	2 802	66	97	21 788	18 320	2 089	5 8[illegible]7	11 107	8 177	1 857	4 770
Income above poverty level	2 038	1 968	2	65	12 796	11 652	736	1 7[illegible]3	4 686	3 811	600	1 294
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 301	1 261	–	34	6 337	5 542	549	1 222	2 830	2 183	457	907
With public assistance income	724	635	34	57	5 695	4 006	898	2 96[illegible]	4 089	2 621	800	2 464
Income above poverty level	217	183	10	13	1 102	890	161	322	572	413	127	248
Below poverty level without public assistance income	100	85	–	4	522	409	88	154	315	229	68	127
With all other income	2 016	1 883	35	79	13 862	11 960	1 134	2 527	5 246	3 [illegible]	793	1 695
Without income	339	249	10	55	4 065	3 147	366	1 971	2 362	1 666	296	1 442
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 742	1 217	65	339	32 914	23 019	3 583	24 262	24 181	16 302	2 914	19 [illegible]85
With earnings	1 191	[illegible]	39	230	21 177	14 972	1 962	15 954	15 107	10 302	1 538	12 626
With income other than earnings	1 012	748	52	165	17 837	12 362	2 177	12 884	13 565	8 990	1 907	10 636
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	243	207	–	8	1 689	1 458	30	875	721	562	30	524
With Social Security income	165	126	8	37	6 508	4 621	796	4 738	5 07[illegible]	3 444	683	4 021
With public assistance income	555	376	27	131	9 273	6 022	1 336	7 133	7 783	4 992	1 180	6 153
With all other income	215	176	20	13	5 446	3 918	548	3 888	3 780	2 598	469	2 930
Without income	113	75	–	19	2 156	1 480	312	1 366	1 403	897	242	1 039
Families with female householder, no husband present	621	443	30	138	13 782	8 925	2 283	9 665	10 198	6 [illegible]91	1 930	7 707
With earnings	319	244	9	52	7 152	4 728	1 167	4 854	4 928	3 [illegible]43	968	3 684
With income other than earnings	465	332	30	121	9 353	6 143	1 441	6 774	7 319	4 578	1 298	5 593
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	49	35	–	8	438	365	15	220	194	154	15	12[illegible]
With Social Security income	42	31	3	14	2 326	1 596	354	1 699	1 870	1 205	324	1 437
With public assistance income	353	25[illegible]	1[illegible]	1[illegible]2	6 152	3 874	1 089	4 584	5 177	3 189	982	3 925
With all other income	100	83	1[illegible]	13	2 720	1 971	306	1 942	1 852	1 265	284	1 409
Without income	59	46	–	10	1 070	657	216	676	702	401	162	499
Families with householder 65 years and over	142	105	11	28	4 215	3 011	496	2 956	3 411	2 352	424	2 628
With earnings	31	19	–	14	1 145	756	113	922	990	645	86	843
With income other than earnings	135	98	11	28	3 810	2 672	465	2 736	3 098	2 099	393	2 429
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	[illegible]0	12	–	8	365	276	22	206	235	155	22	152
With Social Security income	10[illegible]	81	5	28	3 277	2 306	410	2 365	2 626	1 778	351	2 069
With public assistance income	20	12	–	8	1 568	1 051	180	1 258	1 345	912	140	1 133
With all other income	34	24	6	–	634	412	74	436	491	[illegible]88	55	388
Without income	7	7	–	–	237	211	19	84	167	141	19	79
Unrelated individuals	3 782	[illegible] 269	174	331	34 348	18 450	2 850	10 486	15 023	10 292	2 483	8 065
With earnings	2 317	2 036	95	202	8 579	6 685	811	3 148	4 438	3 091	641	2 149
With income other than earnings	1 849	1 645	85	106	13 791	10 373	1 853	5 952	9 187	6 260	1 675	4 848
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	559	524	11	6	2 284	2 037	[illegible]	506	980	779	99	316
With Social Security income	925	834	64	32	8 992	6 668	1 353	4 084	6 421	4 366	1 257	3 476
With public assistance income	507	452	24	44	4 593	3 116	737	2 640	3 517	2 208	673	2 216
With all other income	377	316	17	38	2 485	1 872	340	908	1 561	1 075	275	667
Without income	339	249	10	55	4 065	3 147	366	1 971	2 362	1 666	296	1 442

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

577

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	San Diego city, Calif.								San Francisco city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**202 689**	**160 665**	**17 896**	**26 302**	**33 357**	**17 849**	**7 395**	**10 886**	**141 590**	**80 858**	**19 353**	**17 910**
With earnings	173 564	137 328	15 110	23 100	26 325	14 144	5 636	9 113	118 390	65 995	14 851	15 533
With income other than earnings	137 438	113 762	10 393	13 206	20 250	11 272	4 783	5 234	100 361	60 622	12 046	10 082
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	92 901	84 378	2 705	5 017	7 521	5 697	912	1 063	67 738	46 016	3 077	4 268
With Social Security income	39 569	34 870	2 292	3 168	6 430	4 190	1 260	1 476	37 647	25 886	4 248	3 476
Income above poverty level	37 771	33 672	2 056	2 681	5 713	3 851	1 103	1 154	35 499	24 950	3 571	3 178
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 718	6 542	631	719	1 853	1 178	393	377	6 629	4 544	905	909
With public assistance income	19 299	11 06[illegible]	4 189	4 249	7 711	3 0[illegible]1	2 494	2 501	17 942	6 705	5 412	3 331
Income above poverty level	13 229	8 530	2 417	2 467	4 409	2 011	1 376	1 353	12 731	5 362	2 969	2 398
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 643	1 794	1 041	849	1 885	689	710	568	3 229	1 288	897	628
With all other income	61 252	50 272	5 077	5 953	9 048	5 143	2 095	2 365	37 658	23 375	4 895	4 196
Without income	2 012	1 252	253	415	586	246	115	212	1 947	709	628	273
Families with female householder, no husband present	**33 624**	**22 991**	**6 248**	**5 380**	**9 130**	**3 802**	**3 403**	**2 627**	**29 553**	**14 560**	**8 145**	**4 848**
With earnings	26 559	18 780	3 547	3 771	6 262	2 674	2 305	1 721	22 829	11 672	5 464	3 802
With income other than earnings	23 930	14 737	4 313	3 685	6 675	2 837	2 487	1 814	21 483	11 256	5 371	3 275
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 591	7 533	402	583	1 123	728	204	203	9 532	6 568	616	827
With Social Security income	6 549	5 181	695	864	1 444	734	392	396	7 914	4 926	1 546	1 006
Income above poverty level	5 925	4 805	546	709	1 176	615	302	312	7 138	4 696	1 183	881
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 242	875	159	215	396	176	107	84	1 353	812	346	224
With public assistance income	9 310	4 812	2 900	2 164	4 234	1 489	1 801	1 269	8 467	3 112	3 538	1 710
Income above poverty level	5 012	3 000	1 329	947	1 945	731	817	521	4 736	2 113	1 489	996
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 983	956	715	423	1 036	332	497	243	1 560	624	623	345
With all other income	11 684	9 043	1 616	1 361	2 242	1 079	806	539	8 133	4 636	1 682	1 347
Without income	955	615	138	220	240	90	67	108	797	213	376	116
Families with householder 65 years and over	**27 582**	**25 185**	**1 184**	**1 668**	**4 303**	**2 917**	**782**	**641**	**29 787**	**21 808**	**2 356**	**2 154**
With earnings	11 281	10 029	617	870	1 763	1 116	363	421	15 894	10 672	1 205	1 215
With income other than earnings	26 891	24 625	1 147	1 569	4 167	2 [illegible]	768	777	28 655	21 161	2 190	2 039
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 567	18 794	318	611	2 079	1 683	228	189	19 512	15 864	621	922
With Social Security income	23 746	21 994	892	1 253	3 560	2 523	578	622	24 927	18 960	1 891	1 689
Income above poverty level	23 057	21 475	831	1 111	3 305	2 396	531	526	23 914	18 380	1 683	1 594
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 902	5 264	373	406	1 314	910	243	228	5 437	3 856	599	660
With public assistance income	3 079	2 224	428	518	1 167	599	313	360	4 42[illegible]	2 289	748	656
Income above poverty level	2 835	2 129	392	406	1 022	539	300	262	4 090	2 153	625	600
Below poverty level without public assistance income	602	322	171	104	309	90	137	73	1 056	463	161	236
With all other income	14 784	13 778	530	646	2 069	1 478	370	295	13 948	10 699	1 044	865
Without income	231	192	-	44	89	59	-	44	302	216	64	27
Unrelated individuals	**168 643**	**145 784**	**10 996**	**13 452**	**36 578**	**27 011**	**3 671**	**4 659**	**224 344**	**174 994**	**19 982**	**16 494**
With earnings	125 626	109 054	7 605	10 502	24 750	18 686	3 464	3 088	160 942	129 275	12 154	12 035
With income other than earnings	86 899	77 783	4 798	4 386	18 362	13 990	2 785	1 774	122 974	99 609	9 280	6 125
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	53 333	50 637	927	1 632	7 091	6 339	346	369	75 211	56 677	1 814	2 322
With Social Security income	30 431	27 753	1 749	1 381	7 174	5 440	1 281	689	42 523	34 176	3 891	2 161
Income above poverty level	26 389	24 292	1 357	1 154	5 812	4 463	1 020	550	36 649	31 169	3 113	1 787
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13 967	12 489	972	846	3 904	2 928	738	408	20 031	15 178	2 469	1 296
With public assistance income	10 451	7 904	1 611	1 023	4 587	2 854	1 181	636	18 724	11 801	3 446	1 527
Income above poverty level	7 935	6 343	1 076	738	3 239	2 160	805	395	14 345	9 154	2 396	1 137
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 234	4 028	802	567	2 462	1 613	623	342	10 476	6 477	1 907	811
With all other income	30 943	27 338	2 070	1 669	7 393	5 714	1 097	679	35 436	28 431	3 231	2 012
Without income	6 267	4 448	720	1 035	1 773	1 029	351	483	10 209	5 548	1 761	1 460
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**18 547**	**10 332**	**3 482**	**5 180**	**7 889**	**3 091**	**2 051**	**3 271**	**14 549**	**5 369**	**4 597**	**2 557**
With earnings	10 995	6 327	1 801	3 254	4 490	1 869	1 009	2 099	7 237	2 963	1 668	1 449
With income other than earnings	10 439	5 611	2 289	2 608	4 729	1 796	1 444	1 630	8 919	3 124	3 297	1 402
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 701	1 493	20	132	354	268	8	82	1 394	782	100	102
With Social Security income	1 798	1 198	236	487	717	339	157	322	2 148	936	677	298
With public assistance income	6 070	2 476	1 772	1 782	3 302	1 070	1 118	1 148	5 211	1 343	2 443	933
With all other income	2 954	1 760	544	735	1 223	526	338	428	2 172	865	641	430
Without income	2 012	1 252	253	415	586	246	115	212	1 947	709	628	273
Families with female householder, no husband present	**9 171**	**4 816**	**2 553**	**2 227**	**3 956**	**1 469**	**1 535**	**1 290**	**7 107**	**2 258**	**3 321**	**1 320**
With earnings	4 730	2 596	1 197	999	1 877	749	671	580	3 023	1 115	1 18[illegible]	617
With income other than earnings	6 069	3 003	1 904	1 506	2 912	1 051	1 189	903	5 035	1 568	2 494	92[illegible]
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	458	372	16	22	112	86	4	22	364	201	54	37
With Social Security income	624	376	149	155	268	119	90	84	776	230	363	125
With public assistance income	4 298	1 812	1 571	1 217	2 289	758	984	748	3 731	999	2 04[illegible]	714
With all other income	1 569	953	388	252	588	244	238	120	1 139	472	4[illegible]4	269
Without income	955	615	138	220	240	90	67	108	797	213	376	116
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 207**	**887**	**91**	**246**	**438**	**220**	**64**	**183**	**1 696**	**942**	**367**	**168**
With earnings	265	181	17	40	91	51	13	29	325	192	46	56
With income other than earnings	918	645	91	191	343	155	64	139	1 307	696	294	131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	220	216	4	-	48	44	4	-	229	163	17	4
With Social Security income	689	519	61	142	255	127	47	96	1 013	580	208	95
With public assistance income	244	95	36	112	145	60	13	98	333	136	123	56
With all other income	192	141	16	55	80	40	16	34	257	104	75	[illegible]
Without income	231	192	-	44	89	59	-	44	302	216	64	27
Unrelated individuals	**34 444**	**27 469**	**3 034**	**4 009**	**10 340**	**7 079**	**1 667**	**1 712**	**41 8[illegible]2**	**27 931**	**5 273**	**4 3[illegible]4**
With earnings	20 987	17 392	1 438	2 466	5 814	4 235	754	871	20 781	15 353	1 756	2 1[illegible]1
With income other than earnings	12 892	10 596	1 208	784	4 327	3 002	768	464	17 009	11 915	2 192	1 [illegible]37
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 109	4 755	84	164	1 201	1 053	47	56	5 756	4 844	147	[illegible]67
With Social Security income	4 042	3 461	392	227	1 362	977	261	139	5 874	4 007	778	[illegible]74
With public assistance income	2 516	1 561	535	285	1 348	694	376	241	4 379	2 447	1 050	[illegible]90
With all other income	3 614	2 927	398	205	1 235	921	199	89	3 892	2 669	594	[illegible]72
Without income	6 267	4 448	720	1 035	1 773	1 029	351	483	10 209	5 548	1 761	1 460

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**23 283**	**7 648**	**7 514**	**5 511**	**157 258**	**121 621**	**6 709**	**30 855**	**10 014**	**5 274**	**656**	**5 251**
With earnings	17 202	5 729	4 852	4 534	145 390	112 717	6 123	28 329	8 206	4 298	515	4 466
With income other than earnings	15 041	5 358	4 804	2 949	100 167	79 988	3 538	16 189	6 053	3 511	408	2 850
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 859	2 335	560	807	68 593	59 172	1 292	5 517	2 178	1 642	64	485
With Social Security income	5 101	[illegible]	1 479	987	21 320	17 737	651	3 581	1 924	1 357	94	793
Income above poverty level	4 316	2 035	1 104	[illegible]	20 216	17 071	552	3 158	1 726	1 255	77	696
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 324	582	417	237	4 019	3 325	134	855	[illegible]	418	36	250
With public assistance income	6 696	1 720	3 026	1 462	13 613	7 575	1 261	5 288	[illegible]	973	295	1 278
Income above poverty level	3 638	1 127	1 323	958	10 116	6 169	803	3 542	[illegible]	681	151	707
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 423	641	531	322	2 257	1 202	237	936	[illegible]	233	50	313
With all other income	5 644	2 221	1 585	1 195	37 008	29 210	1 512	7 885	2 697	1 618	105	1 434
Without income	851	168	444	162	960	568	47	330	144	51	–	63
Families with female householder, no husband present	**8 321**	**2 247**	**4 229**	**1 686**	**22 645**	**[illegible]**	**1 831**	**5 972**	**2 355**	**1 095**	**287**	**1 291**
With earnings	5 196	1 484	2 400	1 138	19 381	14 275	1 363	4 744	1 711	854	194	915
With income other than earnings	5 877	1 771	2 829	1 161	15 655	11 118	1 167	4 100	1 708	796	205	922
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	990	492	145	174	5 372	4 644	111	577	302	231	12	95
With Social Security income	1 514	527	668	300	3 915	3 006	210	861	443	279	21	185
Income above poverty level	1 114	440	420	237	3 474	2 791	138	677	377	267	10	151
Below poverty level without Social Security income	288	95	162	54	645	437	69	164	112	60	10	49
With public assistance income	3 928	950	2 209	823	5 733	3 044	788	2 337	1 063	385	172	614
Income above poverty level	1 666	519	752	420	3 312	1 991	430	1 116	496	210	72	262
Below poverty level without public assistance income	766	253	368	179	1 170	632	203	449	231	91	41	131
With all other income	1 712	657	677	409	7 536	5 926	407	1 642	585	329	44	332
Without income	448	76	288	72	396	235	47	157	30	19	–	25
Families with householder 65 years and over	**3 637**	**1 642**	**768**	**568**	**12 412**	**10 810**	**[illegible]**	**1 618**	**[illegible]**	**1 016**	**42**	**459**
With earnings	1 706	640	312	333	6 050	5 100	92	872	534	407	13	226
With income other than earnings	3 472	1 613	699	549	12 079	10 531	45	1 563	1 280	995	42	440
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 298	729	115	174	7 983	7 391	[illegible]	424	668	579	13	113
With Social Security income	2 867	1 465	587	441	11 009	9 713	[illegible]	1 421	1 208	967	42	396
Income above poverty level	2 604	1 372	511	409	10 639	9 441	124	1 300	1 149	914	36	389
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 049	521	269	177	3 000	2 587	60	571	441	326	22	194
With public assistance income	1 222	458	520	257	1 907	1 305	80	611	355	231	28	178
Income above poverty level	1 071	403	251	232	1 727	1 226	67	545	322	[illegible]	22	169
Below poverty level without public assistance income	400	126	105	107	486	[illegible]	15	180	82	49	–	47
With all other income	1 585	778	303	242	5 898	[illegible]	60	647	552	426	7	175
Without income	56	17	39	–	41	36	–	15	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**59 910**	**39 690**	**10 096**	**5 991**	**79 634**	**[illegible]**	**4 095**	**11 436**	**12 146**	**8 042**	**1 104**	**3 192**
With earnings	36 263	25 213	5 243	3 945	63 264	[illegible]	3 472	9 268	8 554	5 489	960	2 292
With income other than earnings	33 058	23 131	4 993	2 211	37 591	31 799	1 419	3 850	6 047	4 483	432	1 244
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 246	10 237	631	487	23 554	21 112	443	1 229	2 613	2 162	140	211
With Social Security income	13 430	9 183	2 097	901	11 734	10 720	257	1 096	2 109	1 755	118	447
Income above poverty level	[illegible]	7 556	1 691	735	9 965	9 221	193	788	1 607	1 374	89	279
Below poverty level without Social Security income	[illegible]	5 206	1 416	596	5 641	5 154	99	616	1 178	1 002	42	251
With public assistance income	[illegible]	6 062	2 287	809	4 929	3 677	389	888	1 579	1 127	117	406
Income above poverty level	7 524	4 645	1 562	601	3 769	2 917	286	632	1 134	837	75	310
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 789	[illegible]	1 331	470	2 417	1 843	162	434	785	591	[illegible]	207
With all other income	10 381	[illegible]	1 637	726	10 727	8 809	620	1 443	1 815	1 256	[illegible]	466
Without income	4 033	1 745	1 214	653	3 062	1 940	210	697	739	370	25	278
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6 255**	**[illegible]**	**2 939**	**1 244**	**9 913**	**5 553**	**912**	**3 830**	**1 983**	**803**	**199**	**1 221**
With earnings	2 602	637	975	678	6 154	3 725	482	2 354	1 166	537	109	782
With income other than earnings	4 135	913	2 150	662	5 813	2 995	600	2 396	1 261	496	157	758
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	183	75	36	15	988	736	9	179	97	79	–	30
With Social Security income	785	185	375	133	1 104	666	99	423	198	102	17	97
With public assistance income	3 058	593	1 703	504	3 497	1 406	458	1 746	921	[illegible]	144	571
With all other income	878	269	369	153	1 617	981	151	629	370	[illegible]	19	265
Without income	851	168	444	162	960	568	47	330	144	51	–	63
Families with female householder, no husband present	**3 772**	**795**	**2 301**	**692**	**4 763**	**2 581**	**634**	**1 965**	**874**	**332**	**133**	**575**
With earnings	1 367	330	763	308	2 509	1 554	257	981	415	192	63	279
With income other than earnings	2 809	622	1 724	499	3 341	1 659	473	1 492	673	222	113	433
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	45	27	14	7	181	155	–	15	14	14	–	7
With Social Security income	400	87	248	63	441	215	72	184	66	12	11	34
With public assistance income	2 262	431	1 457	403	2 421	1 053	358	[illegible]	567	175	100	352
With all other income	533	170	252	136	884	572	127	264	101	48	13	81
Without income	448	76	288	72	396	235	47	157	30	19	–	25
Families with householder 65 years and over	**461**	**144**	**165**	**47**	**540**	**[illegible]**	**13**	**160**	**68**	**53**	**6**	**16**
With earnings	67	20	14	17	170	[illegible]	–	38	7	7	–	7
With income other than earnings	388	127	126	47	443	[illegible]	13	138	68	53	6	16
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42	23	–	–	74	74	–	24	7	7	–	–
With Social Security income	263	93	76	[illegible]	370	272	13	121	59	53	6	7
With public assistance income	151	55	69	[illegible]	180	79	13	66	33	[illegible]	6	9
With all other income	129	42	47	[illegible]	38	33	–	23	–	–	–	–
Without income	56	17	39	–	41	36	–	15	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**16 151**	**9 281**	**3 228**	**2 053**	**13 824**	**9 787**	**988**	**2 726**	**3 633**	**2 164**	**319**	**964**
With earnings	6 938	4 400	941	1 021	7 709	5 571	626	1 505	2 026	1 214	252	462
With income other than earnings	7 044	4 424	1 328	472	5 095	3 868	320	783	1 479	985	120	278
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 341	1 056	67	40	1 651	1 437	45	127	434	324	18	24
With Social Security income	2 601	1 627	406	166	1 769	1 499	64	308	502	381	29	168
With public assistance income	2 598	1 417	725	208	1 160	760	103	256	445	290	41	96
With all other income	1 740	1 060	366	110	1 417	967	146	240	362	217	39	68
Without income	4 033	1 745	1 214	653	3 062	1 940	210	697	739	370	25	278

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

579

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Santa Ana city, Calif.								Seattle city, Wash.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**46 150**	**32 743**	**1 784**	**17 671**	**8 421**	**4 551**	**601**	**5 251**	**114 949**	**93 276**	**10 888**	**2 467**
With earnings	42 049	29 689	1 711	16 627	7 541	4 075	567	4 929	98 320	79 365	9 242	2 142
With income other than earnings	23 886	18 391	760	6 421	3 318	1 832	286	1 538	84 809	71 453	6 055	1 422
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 977	12 201	224	2 121	1 359	912	95	386	62 996	55 409	1 732	765
With Social Security income	7 045	5 980	174	1 603	908	638	77	392	29 719	26 180	1 677	352
Income above poverty level	6 658	5 775	159	1 420	782	582	77	317	28 780	25 587	1 440	321
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 589	1 367	37	387	224	185	12	71	6 412	5 621	497	138
With public assistance income	4 293	2 361	213	1 831	1 028	440	87	494	7 984	4 362	2 309	272
Income above poverty level	3 249	2 041	154	1 409	657	341	70	326	5 306	3 316	1 188	139
Below poverty level without public assistance income	678	378	40	288	153	78	11	75	1 368	663	480	38
With all other income	10 000	7 590	394	3 162	1 462	796	143	783	33 024	27 966	2 703	523
Without income	477	191	21	231	172	36	21	51	776	410	141	47
Families with female householder, no husband present	**6 411**	**4 286**	**455**	**2 313**	**1 145**	**575**	**172**	**622**	**19 359**	**13 220**	**4 378**	**547**
With earnings	5 533	3 805	415	1 911	943	489	161	522	15 860	11 110	3 268	452
With income other than earnings	3 820	2 738	227	1 246	638	330	86	312	14 166	10 086	2 785	384
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 343	1 178	56	153	131	78	38	24	6 539	5 581	348	147
With Social Security income	1 271	990	61	415	219	140	22	151	4 567	3 703	567	57
Income above poverty level	1 180	948	46	369	186	122	22	124	4 250	3 527	438	51
Below poverty level without Social Security income	240	193	7	93	50	36	–	35	936	744	156	–
With public assistance income	1 468	828	122	634	372	179	37	193	4 390	2 144	1 796	126
Income above poverty level	968	650	65	398	211	123	20	123	2 340	1 341	790	53
Below poverty level without public assistance income	290	168	26	133	62	34	11	13	829	40[illegible]	373	21
With all other income	1 753	1 316	84	546	199	108	31	86	6 308	4 874	932	139
Without income	165	75	6	111	24	18	6	7	323	167	104	28
Families with householder 65 years and over	**4 373**	**3 920**	**75**	**724**	**616**	**466**	**44**	**214**	**22 869**	**20 559**	**934**	**264**
With earnings	2 188	1 879	51	418	271	173	29	132	11 524	9 922	560	139
With income other than earnings	4 127	3 768	62	[illegible]	542	418	37	168	21 367	20 226	850	258
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 475	2 383	4	126	217	200	4	19	16 496	15 526	222	117
With Social Security income	3 [illegible]54	3 395	62	477	436	354	37	105	20 500	18 604	778	131
Income above poverty level	3 5[illegible]3	3 293	55	433	415	333	37	94	19 991	18 255	680	118
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 1[illegible]	1 061	12	213	161	134	12	37	5 404	4 881	287	105
With public assistance income	754	561	23	304	197	124	7	110	1 474	1 072	233	35
Income above poverty level	678	516	16	255	179	106	7	92	1 345	1 034	163	35
Below poverty level without public assistance income	199	147	3	82	56	24	3	35	246	140	57	17
With all other income	1 949	1 767	15	271	243	184	4	72	12 007	11 089	388	96
Without income	55	39	9	14	26	17	9	–	41	16	12	–
Unrelated individuals	**29 335**	**[illegible] 122**	**923**	**7 117**	**6 435**	**4 352**	**362**	**2 564**	**144 333**	**125 884**	**9 336**	**3 077**
With earnings	21 753	17 223	779	5 046	4 276	2 897	256	1 727	106 406	92 780	6 599	2 516
With income other than earnings	11 889	10 598	248	1 172	2 163	1 808	141	303	83 886	75 499	4 029	1 069
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 072	6 513	60	492	831	697	28	105	55 249	51 915	904	495
With Social Security income	4 814	4 427	92	396	1 091	988	50	83	32 974	30 069	1 551	330
Income above poverty level	4 039	3 745	67	291	811	740	31	59	25 804	24 151	890	231
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 500	2 352	30	175	564	516	22	46	13 444	12 306	668	159
With public assistance income	1 762	1 504	53	290	537	466	32	38	7 702	5 928	1 158	178
Income above poverty level	1 426	1 270	41	184	389	346	20	6	2 689	2 113	346	56
Below poverty level without public assistance income	977	867	25	140	278	235	20	6	1 366	988	259	30
With all other income	3 690	3 187	141	433	755	600	72	139	24 726	22 183	1 476	360
Without income	2 308	1 199	28	1 517	899	385	17	696	3 654	2 592	434	202
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 651**	**2 178**	**188**	**2 774**	**1 649**	**671**	**64**	**1 091**	**7 535**	**3 995**	**2 107**	**392**
With earnings	3 295	1 599	137	2 159	1 188	523	38	890	4 129	2 313	1 048	217
With income other than earnings	2 014	882	101	950	643	231	20	345	4 817	2 488	1 518	203
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	319	201	8	82	86	35	–	25	969	725	103	34
With Social Security income	387	205	15	163	126	56	–	75	939	593	237	31
With public assistance income	1 044	320	59	422	371	99	17	168	2 678	1 046	1 121	133
With all other income	672	363	39	395	177	98	3	124	1 101	[illegible]	334	32
Without income	477	191	21	231	172	36	21	51	776	410	141	47
Families with female householder, no husband present	**1 357**	**637**	**96**	**766**	**368**	**174**	**34**	**216**	**4 000**	**1 974**	**1 597**	**181**
With earnings	827	421	63	463	237	138	23	144	1 962	1 045	712	86
With income other than earnings	704	292	72	343	192	72	17	92	2 932	1 382	1 240	124
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46	27	–	27	7	7	–	–	379	242	87	28
With Social Security income	91	42	15	46	33	18	–	27	317	176	129	6
With public assistance income	500	178	57	236	161	56	17	70	2 050	803	1 006	73
With all other income	192	92	20	85	7	7	–	–	608	353	213	32
Without income	165	75	6	111	24	18	6	7	323	167	104	28
Families with householder 65 years and over	**261**	**187**	**16**	**138**	**84**	**72**	**9**	**48**	**650**	**413**	**139**	**13**
With earnings	78	43	–	73	29	26	–	29	102	52	32	–
With income other than earnings	166	127	7	84	37	34	–	27	590	385	120	13
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33	33	–	–	4	4	–	–	137	116	15	–
With Social Security income	121	102	7	44	21	21	–	11	509	349	98	13
With public assistance income	76	45	7	49	18	18	–	18	129	38	70	–
With all other income	33	11	7	15	3	–	–	3	56	29	14	–
Without income	55	39	9	14	26	17	9	–	41	16	12	–
Unrelated individuals	**6 196**	**4 059**	**188**	**2 806**	**2 185**	**1 351**	**94**	**1 199**	**29 332**	**23 381**	**2 991**	**846**
With earnings	2 742	1 957	126	1 074	868	633	33	436	15 277	12 450	1 251	483
With income other than earnings	1 552	1 224	51	270	542	430	45	83	15 690	12 954	1 538	260
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	459	404	5	46	158	127	5	21	5 157	4 732	113	62
With Social Security income	775	682	25	105	280	248	19	24	7 170	5 918	661	99
With public assistance income	336	234	12	106	148	120	12	32	5 013	3 815	812	122
With all other income	403	255	14	115	128	84	14	35	2 594	2 149	271	33
Without income	2 308	1 199	28	1 517	899	385	17	696	3 654	2 592	434	202

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	10 864	5 133	3 942	364	53 443	33 662	19 400	686	18 130	3 231	14 823	290
With earnings	7 919	4 129	2 181	303	47 358	30 501	16 483	595	15 126	2 777	12 273	233
With income other than earnings	6 816	3 670	1 773	185	22 089	21 685	10 192	323	10 324	2 105	8 172	164
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 269	2 320	383	68	18 364	16 422	1 826	116	2 683	1 323	1 339	44
With Social Security income	2 211	1 282	601	45	11 337	7 013	4 263	94	4 648	943	3 691	58
Income above poverty level	1 973	1 179	492	45	9 493	6 618	2 826	56	3 197	810	2 373	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	643	357	201	26	2 465	1 518	947	7	1 124	303	821	7
With public assistance income	2 147	676	929	74	5 303	1 259	4 022	84	3 681	198	3 475	57
Income above poverty level	1 110	406	[illegible]	38	2 810	1 063	1 732	35	1 564	111	1 445	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	481	154	213	7	486	138	348	8	305	6	299	–
With all other income	2 517	1 386	665	67	12 175	7 701	4 381	128	4 122	720	3 382	44
Without income	234	99	66	16	533	115	418	5	369	9	360	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 987	1 152	1 272	131	11 216	3 904	7 262	157	6 465	468	5 986	105
With earnings	1 963	797	825	92	9 046	3 417	5 579	111	4 938	426	4 501	72
With income other than earnings	2 186	848	971	[illegible]	7 128	2 671	4 439	77	4 095	319	3 770	55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	504	286	128	46	1 889	1 443	441	17	497	142	355	5
With Social Security income	506	249	205	4	2 991	1 203	1 770	22	1 754	195	1 553	17
Income above poverty level	443	228	163	14	2 161	1 121	1 022	5	1 045	176	863	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	164	75	75	[illegible]	612	233	379	–	363	38	325	–
With public assistance income	1 346	400	737	33	2 964	377	2 587	39	2 347	49	2 298	33
Income above poverty level	537	188	267	12	1 067	280	787	–	724	16	708	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	276	98	148	–	267	44	225	–	207	–	207	–
With all other income	710	338	227	40	3 032	1 472	1 546	37	1 396	134	1 262	22
Without income	110	38	47	16	333	67	266	–	231	–	231	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 631	938	413	10	7 907	5 246	2 649	47	3 146	736	2 410	33
With earnings	869	416	246	10	4 347	2 884	1 451	22	1 692	381	1 311	16
With income other than earnings	1 583	938	382	10	7 493	5 070	2 411	47	2 922	724	2 198	33
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	799	595	86	5	4 001	3 635	361	–	735	390	345	–
With Social Security income	1 459	879	343	10	6 617	4 537	2 068	47	2 563	661	1 902	33
Income above poverty level	1 328	827	282	10	5 712	4 338	1 362	29	1 858	607	1 251	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	465	290	112	–	1 832	1 256	576	7	761	237	524	7
With public assistance income	299	140	112	–	1 416	450	966	6	964	80	884	–
Income above poverty level	237	122	79	–	878	361	517	6	500	24	474	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	88	41	31	–	244	85	159	–	145	6	139	–
With all other income	683	414	175	–	2 982	2 188	782	–	952	256	696	–
Without income	18	–	12	–	87	12	75	–	75	–	75	–
Unrelated individuals	29 460	22 302	3 722	852	25 218	16 643	8 373	269	9 056	2 200	6 815	126
With earnings	20 072	15 495	2 379	664	15 753	10 960	4 638	203	4 884	1 357	3 502	78
With income other than earnings	17 103	13 748	1 740	270	13 933	9 642	4 236	[illegible]	4 828	1 163	3 657	27
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 250	7 269	322	46	6 699	6 232	446	18	937	571	366	10
With Social Security income	6 995	5 593	759	103	7 888	5 339	2 508	29	3 029	741	2 280	17
Income above poverty level	4 505	3 768	430	51	4 958	4 195	739	7	[illegible]	477	659	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 906	2 355	326	40	2 662	2 186	476	–	675	228	447	–
With public assistance income	3 176	2 230	601	94	2 299	588	1 695	8	1 596	125	1 463	–
Income above poverty level	745	527	111	30	341	[illegible]	204	–	199	7	192	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	441	271	92	17	182	[illegible]	132	–	120	–	120	–
With all other income	4 839	3 943	515	75	4 037	2 901	1 119	25	1 374	441	933	10
Without income	1 111	660	171	61	1 245	571	652	34	706	101	597	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 252	761	895	122	7 389	1 526	5 826	150	5 319	340	4 971	126
With earnings	1 068	390	370	75	4 768	1 064	3 674	79	3 278	221	3 049	79
With income other than earnings	1 548	503	685	63	4 505	847	3 644	97	3 437	239	3 198	76
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	177	95	65	15	462	277	178	7	218	67	151	–
With Social Security income	238	103	109	–	1 839	395	1 437	38	1 451	133	1 318	30
With public assistance income	1 037	270	500	36	2 493	196	2 290	49	2 117	87	2 030	43
With all other income	364	112	147	27	1 347	262	1 078	29	970	56	914	23
Without income	236	99	66	16	533	115	418	5	369	9	360	–
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 286	392	683	71	4 239	464	3 775	88	3 315	80	3 235	75
With earnings	529	181	230	32	2 643	305	2 338	47	2 029	77	1 952	47
With income other than earnings	1 006	280	573	48	2 745	252	2 493	63	2 247	60	2 187	50
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	97	21	65	15	152	49	103	7	99	11	88	–
With Social Security income	63	21	42	–	830	82	748	[illegible]	709	19	690	17
With public assistance income	809	212	470	21	1 897	97	1 800	39	1 623	33	1 590	33
With all other income	197	60	108	27	776	104	672	23	596	24	572	17
Without income	110	38	47	16	333	67	266	–	231	–	231	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	184	58	91	–	1 212	258	934	18	[illegible]	65	892	10
With earnings	21	–	21	–	344	69	275	–	256	–	256	–
With income other than earnings	[illegible]	58	79	–	1 058	216	842	18	845	65	780	10
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	[illegible]	–	11	–	88	46	42	–	42	–	42	–
With Social Security income	131	52	61	–	905	199	706	18	705	54	651	10
With public assistance income	62	18	33	–	538	89	449	–	464	54	410	–
With all other income	19	–	10	–	253	41	212	–	205	–	205	–
Without income	18	–	12	–	87	12	75	–	75	–	75	–
Unrelated individuals	9 947	6 995	1 538	315	7 477	3 174	4 249	85	4 406	652	3 730	57
With earnings	4 833	3 487	632	175	2 259	1 142	1 102	19	1 133	197	928	9
With income other than earnings	5 849	4 365	838	114	4 571	1 784	2 763	32	2 850	405	2 437	20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 454	1 270	62	24	510	399	104	10	151	60	91	10
With Social Security income	2 490	1 825	329	52	2 930	1 144	1 769	22	1 893	264	1 621	10
With public assistance income	2 431	1 703	490	64	1 958	459	1 491	8	1 397	118	1 271	–
With all other income	842	[illegible]	126	–	790	344	437	14	478	100	378	10
Without income	1 111	660	171	61	1 245	571	652	34	706	101	597	28

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

581 BEST COPY AVA

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Spokane city, Wash.								Springfield city, Mass.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**44 303**	**42 205**	**737**	**544**	**8 334**	**7 396**	**361**	**140**	**38 549**	**30 259**	**6 032**	**3 130**
With earnings	37 013	35 253	600	466	6 335	5 677	248	99	31 247	25 162	4 793	1 839
With income other than earnings	32 258	30 784	439	320	6 021	5 335	267	97	27 073	21 904	3 604	2 187
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20 395	19 839	122	109	2 649	2 460	55	32	14 313	13 321	800	211
With Social Security income	11 100	10 735	105	71	2 237	2 063	69	24	10 170	9 030	919	292
Income above poverty level	10 552	10 231	91	62	2 009	1 868	55	19	9 50[illegible]	8 592	795	133
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 288	3 223	32	20	764	732	21	–	2 630	2 327	275	42
With public assistance income	4 227	3 712	172	94	1 715	1 369	161	36	6 947	3 811	1 913	1 734
Income above poverty level	2 314	2 095	69	41	723	597	58	11	3 352	2 182	875	470
Below poverty level without public assistance income	695	586	36	24	312	242	30	5	968	562	244	266
With all other income	14 734	14 142	193	128	2 599	2 344	102	36	10 028	8 582	1 154	436
Without income	210	176	–	6	80	68	–	–	403	184	93	131
Families with female householder, no husband present	**7 194**	**6 624**	**226**	**141**	**2 110**	**1 804**	**147**	**56**	**9 598**	**5 733**	**2 736**	**1 554**
With earnings	5 625	5 181	173	101	1 406	1 190	100	[illegible]	6 205	3 964	1 835	592
With income other than earnings	5 506	5 094	149	104	1 644	1 416	118	42	7 794	4 933	1 934	1 300
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 772	1 703	13	11	320	305	7	6	2 037	1 790	201	49
With Social Security income	1 528	1 466	17	10	365	344	11	–	2 336	1 956	283	110
Income above poverty level	1 357	1 313	11	6	310	302	5	–	2 064	1 802	219	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	377	377	–	–	83	[illegible]	–	–	493	448	45	–
With public assistance income	2 245	1 997	76	67	987	833	65	36	4 511	2 217	1 453	1 172
Income above poverty level	902	788	34	19	307	244	23	11	1 477	847	499	197
Below poverty level without public assistance income	366	310	18	13	147	117	12	5	516	283	158	104
With all other income	2 530	2 389	66	24	625	540	52	–	2 339	1 762	433	220
Without income	125	113	–	–	69	61	–	–	231	62	71	98
Families with householder 65 years and over	**7 824**	**7 632**	**51**	**39**	**1 625**	**1 515**	**33**	**24**	**6 767**	**6 261**	**443**	**60**
With earnings	3 146	3 040	22	15	658	593	15	13	3 409	3 130	254	19
With income other than earnings	7 698	7 510	51	33	1 591	1 415	33	24	6 498	6 024	437	34
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 484	5 372	11	19	958	954	4	12	3 904	3 769	118	–
With Social Security income	7 230	7 065	45	33	1 534	1 434	27	24	5 984	5 566	388	27
Income above poverty level	6 981	[illegible]	39	28	1 442	1 353	21	19	5 733	5 345	370	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 683	[illegible]	23	7	634	611	12	–	2 155	1 985	170	14
With public assistance income	537	[illegible]	23	–	200	177	23	–	702	609	86	7
Income above poverty level	488	465	17	–	169	152	17	–	658	583	75	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	88	88	–	–	46	46	–	–	83	70	13	–
With all other income	3 787	3 707	19	15	692	645	12	13	3 027	2 807	195	21
Without income	28	24	–	6	11	7	–	–	81	56	6	19
Unrelated individuals	**34 578**	**32 891**	**556**	**537**	**13 598**	**12 632**	**[illegible]**	**295**	**20 551**	**17 351**	**2 482**	**812**
With earnings	22 281	21 114	384	385	7 938	7 350	204	185	11 805	9 907	1 460	487
With income other than earnings	21 344	20 468	241	225	8 659	8 106	182	137	12 682	11 127	1 228	355
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 138	10 880	23	52	3 673	3 538	11	29	5 951	5 598	265	61
With Social Security income	10 745	10 492	80	79	4 418	4 223	69	50	7 172	6 486	571	93
Income above poverty level	7 931	7 805	38	60	2 902	2 816	38	36	5 913	5 488	389	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 828	4 746	18	55	1 929	1 875	18	36	4 256	3 900	327	6
With public assistance income	2 923	2 643	100	52	1 710	1 500	84	41	2 336	1 781	405	188
Income above poverty level	883	823	17	15	434	407	7	5	1 491	1 220	210	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	458	436	11	6	236	225	7	–	1 036	835	158	35
With all other income	6 863	6 547	90	90	2 771	2 616	64	53	3 952	3 533	393	83
Without income	1 045	1 003	–	19	635	604	–	19	777	563	156	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**4 323**	**3 747**	**183**	**121**	**1 809**	**1 426**	**157**	**53**	**5 997**	**3 046**	**1 570**	**1 833**
With earnings	2 622	2 310	114	75	986	786	95	23	2 460	1 336	643	626
With income other than earnings	3 157	2 763	138	78	1 370	1 075	131	30	4 700	2 432	1 205	1 461
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	429	420	9	–	89	80	9	–	342	277	33	38
With Social Security income	548	504	14	9	228	195	14	5	670	438	129	159
With public assistance income	1 913	1 617	103	53	992	772	103	25	3 595	1 629	1 038	1 264
With all other income	965	855	43	16	339	260	36	–	789	517	127	220
Without income	210	176	–	6	80	68	–	–	403	184	93	131
Families with female householder, no husband present	**2 328**	**2 062**	**95**	**76**	**1 086**	**906**	**76**	**33**	**4 100**	**1 846**	**1 313**	**1 268**
With earnings	1 303	1 140	60	41	550	443	41	8	1 417	671	502	332
With income other than earnings	1 8[illegible]	1 669	70	68	853	713	70	25	3 490	1 675	1 041	1 089
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	134	134	–	–	26	26	–	–	147	114	16	38
With Social Security income	171	153	6	4	55	42	6	–	272	154	64	82
With public assistance income	1 343	1 [illegible]	42	48	680	589	42	25	3 034	1 370	954	975
With all other income	519	461	28	16	207	157	28	–	476	274	93	158
Without income	125	113	–	–	69	61	–	–	231	62	71	98
Families with householder 65 years and over	**309**	**294**	**6**	**11**	**113**	**98**	**6**	**5**	**389**	**316**	**35**	**33**
With earnings	75	75	–	–	35	35	–	–	63	57	6	–
With income other than earnings	264	253	6	5	92	81	6	5	297	249	29	14
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	66	66	–	–	16	16	–	–	76	66	5	–
With Social Security income	249	238	6	5	92	81	6	5	251	221	18	7
With public assistance income	49	43	6	–	31	25	6	–	44	26	11	7
With all other income	47	47	–	–	17	17	–	–	27	20	–	7
Without income	28	24	–	6	11	7	–	–	81	56	6	19
Unrelated individuals	**9 363**	**8 660**	**227**	**203**	**4 961**	**4 466**	**172**	**141**	**4 706**	**3 622**	**743**	**413**
With earnings	4 265	3 891	116	127	2 061	1 827	72	83	1 983	1 559	193	156
With income other than earnings	5 466	5 097	122	66	2 979	2 696	111	48	2 532	1 895	452	196
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 062	1 034	5	–	452	431	5	–	526	438	39	16
With Social Security income	2 814	2 687	42	19	1 516	1 407	31	14	1 159	998	182	77
With public assistance income	2 040	1 820	83	37	1 276	1 093	77	32	845	561	195	141
With all other income	1 092	1 017	15	18	525	492	15	10	467	371	96	9
Without income	1 045	1 003	–	19	635	604	–	19	777	563	156	61

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**10 801**	**4 415**	**4 518**	[illegible]	**38 154**	**26 225**	**3 928**	[illegible]	**8 885**	**2 953**	**2 263**	**3 622**
With earnings	7 393	2 988	3 433	[illegible]	32 212	22 466	2 796	6 248	6 668	2 216	1 432	2 894
With income other than earnings	7 616	3 461	2 813	1 937	24 579	16 704	2 582	4 341	6 211	2 041	1 629	2 407
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 116	1 458	571	125	12 607	10 242	400	916	1 435	587	158	317
With Social Security income	2 637	1 676	757	250	7 748	5 308	798	1 006	2 315	803	573	615
Income above poverty level	2 225	1 511	643	91	7 102	5 062	563	869	1 943	726	411	486
Below poverty level without Social Security income	787	522	243	22	1 978	1 263	254	305	800	260	194	227
With public assistance income	3 916	1 166	1 628	1 600	6 183	2 877	1 482	1 889	2 990	846	1 024	1 271
Income above poverty level	1 548	543	740	425	3 707	1 891	762	979	1 672	505	534	625
Below poverty level without public assistance income	552	194	208	247	1 181	538	298	384	664	215	227	287
With all other income	2 382	1 291	855	377	10 422	6 911	986	2 247	2 725	889	619	1 167
Without income	274	67	89	131	433	206	75	91	161	27	47	60
Families with female householder, no husband present	**4 644**	**1 382**	**2 222**	**1 440**	**7 200**	[illegible]	**1 635**	**1 787**	**2 642**	**676**	**1 091**	[illegible]
With earnings	2 583	763	1 462	537	4 984	2 976	915	1 160	1 531	396	548	622
With income other than earnings	3 679	1 263	1 571	1 215	5 240	2 875	1 218	1 288	2 079	549	860	872
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	508	341	139	49	1 147	815	92	93	262	86	32	67
With Social Security income	811	499	231	110	1 430	826	249	322	611	168	204	244
Income above poverty level	627	424	176	28	1 179	764	151	232	432	140	127	162
Below poverty level without Social Security income	145	106	39	-	281	146	76	55	140	25	67	44
With public assistance income	2 734	721	1 232	1 037	2 979	1 363	913	939	1 479	367	683	648
Income above poverty level	771	235	411	184	1 297	678	359	353	626	185	266	248
Below poverty level without public assistance income	258	63	126	91	507	210	209	169	309	85	162	127
With all other income	842	359	351	213	1 895	1 121	379	436	677	179	260	285
Without income	197	32	67	98	192	88	58	54	87	22	41	41
Families with householder 65 years and over	**1 569**	**1 147**	**377**	**46**	**5 614**	**3 931**	**443**	**613**	**1 653**	**567**	**332**	**364**
With earnings	629	418	204	13	2 822	1 709	161	352	873	221	123	179
With income other than earnings	1 493	1 103	371	20	5 381	3 786	408	571	1 595	554	303	364
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	724	607	112	-	3 004	2 453	65	97	516	215	37	26
With Social Security income	1 371	1 024	335	13	4 844	3 471	344	516	1 407	505	266	315
Income above poverty level	1 293	970	323	6	4 544	3 334	258	476	1 260	480	209	275
Below poverty level without Social Security income	599	443	156	-	1 471	1 011	127	163	536	182	90	112
With public assistance income	251	168	76	7	1 272	686	219	284	628	184	155	204
Income above poverty level	223	158	65	-	1 156	648	177	261	557	173	124	181
Below poverty level without public assistance income	47	38	9	-	225	154	76	89	206	75	65	81
With all other income	651	477	167	13	2 391	1 773	160	227	655	254	135	123
Without income	57	32	6	19	48	33	6	[illegible]	11	-	[illegible]	-
Unrelated individuals	**9 774**	**6 983**	**2 199**	**686**	**22 906**	**17 008**	**2 061**	**3 433**	**6 773**	**3 260**	**1 479**	**1 869**
With earnings	5 200	3 614	1 215	399	14 081	10 820	929	2 160	3 096	1 586	527	987
With income other than earnings	5 799	4 382	1 149	286	12 960	9 789	1 216	1 529	4 175	2 018	981	954
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 092	1 800	224	39	5 511	4 845	105	227	761	489	60	75
With Social Security income	3 168	2 549	535	77	6 017	4 570	624	676	2 293	1 095	552	485
Income above poverty level	2 435	2 049	362	6	4 931	3 813	478	535	1 762	854	425	353
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 942	1 598	327	6	[illegible]	2 377	404	463	1 454	685	362	320
With public assistance income	1 485	938	405	168	[illegible]	1 914	563	503	1 613	776	464	326
Income above poverty level	876	605	210	47	2 304	1 513	398	379	1 255	[illegible]	349	251
Below poverty level without public assistance income	636	435	158	35	1 745	1 116	346	286	986	499	297	188
With all other income	1 773	1 405	345	55	4 030	3 083	336	554	1 198	605	259	329
Without income	507	329	140	56	1 415	802	189	288	655	239	149	182
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**3 646**	**1 069**	**1 314**	**1 704**	**5 138**	**2 320**	**1 253**	**1 717**	**2 500**	**676**	**810**	**1 246**
With earnings	1 334	388	519	565	2 600	1 217	514	1 032	1 260	386	291	772
With income other than earnings	2 878	871	1 025	1 372	3 575	1 540	964	1 157	1 811	466	638	856
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	116	61	33	38	282	200	22	32	60	10	9	21
With Social Security income	382	165	114	159	666	246	235	137	372	77	162	129
With public assistance income	2 366	623	888	1 175	2 476	986	720	910	1 318	24	490	646
With all other income	435	188	112	220	863	354	182	308	445	11	110	242
Without income	276	67	89	131	433	206	75	91	161	27	47	60
Families with female householder, no husband present	**2 645**	**654**	**1 111**	**1 196**	**2 657**	**1 141**	**859**	**832**	**1 293**	**294**	**615**	**577**
With earnings	851	201	426	311	1 020	456	292	324	443	110	183	217
With income other than earnings	2 201	588	893	1 017	2 116	874	681	687	1 066	227	501	480
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	73	40	16	38	79	35	22	-	26	-	9	-
With Social Security income	184	75	55	82	251	62	98	90	179	28	77	82
With public assistance income	1 963	486	821	903	1 682	685	554	586	853	182	417	400
With all other income	290	94	87	158	416	158	134	130	215	46	87	96
Without income	197	32	67	98	192	88	58	54	87	22	41	41
Families with householder 65 years and over	**163**	**96**	**29**	**33**	**425**	**190**	**116**	**59**	**218**	**32**	**87**	**52**
With earnings	-	-	-	-	110	20	38	16	74	7	27	16
With income other than earnings	106	64	23	14	334	137	98	52	177	25	69	52
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10	-	5	-	58	34	-	-	19	-	-	-
With Social Security income	78	54	12	7	300	137	86	40	147	25	57	40
With public assistance income	28	10	11	7	116	38	42	23	71	11	31	23
With all other income	7	-	-	7	56	36	4	11	22	11	4	11
Without income	57	32	6	19	48	33	6	7	11	-	6	-
Unrelated individuals	**3 001**	**2 002**	**711**	**384**	**5 592**	**3 567**	**691**	**1 082**	**2 427**	**1 080**	**507**	**737**
With earnings	1 130	819	186	152	2 498	1 671	242	554	977	496	158	380
With income other than earnings	1 595	1 000	443	176	2 438	1 586	331	347	1 122	479	264	274
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	233	151	39	16	551	457	6	7	176	123	6	7
With Social Security income	733	500	173	71	1 086	757	146	141	531	241	127	132
With public assistance income	609	333	195	121	733	401	165	124	358	137	115	75
With all other income	288	192	96	9	607	373	70	120	292	101	61	105
Without income	507	329	140	56	1 415	802	189	288	655	239	149	182

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	St. Louis city, Mo.								St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	107 989	61 006	46 151	1 324	52 586	12 485	39 785	613	65 089	59 800	3 052	1 566
With earnings	87 500	49 778	37 011	1 138	41 560	9 997	31 310	507	55 859	51 595	2 560	1 372
With income other than earnings	75 473	44 585	30 326	997	35 036	8 280	26 533	410	46 959	43 606	1 868	882
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36 626	30 767	5 573	428	8 923	4 364	4 479	133	32 698	31 794	451	341
With Social Security income	34 571	21 232	13 136	338	15 588	3 733	11 773	148	15 971	15 352	455	134
Income above poverty level	30 822	20 188	10 446	300	12 665	3 307	9 291	110	15 210	14 665	412	105
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 103	6 145	3 916	86	4 676	1 106	3 561	28	4 199	4 056	90	46
With public assistance income	18 404	4 566	13 677	238	14 387	1 721	12 561	164	6 257	4 482	963	321
Income above poverty level	9 574	2 981	6 509	132	6 719	807	5 862	80	3 743	2 914	471	187
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 989	540	1 405	30	1 555	250	1 282	9	952	683	127	33
With all other income	29 326	17 413	11 729	337	13 210	3 255	9 922	125	17 090	15 940	664	347
Without income	931	303	628	5	775	188	587	5	402	259	32	32
Families with female householder, no husband present	32 701	[illegible]	21 019	308	21 944	2 984	18 863	194	11 752	9 800	1 418	292
With earnings	24 920	8 813	15 951	249	16 144	1 966	14 110	141	9 288	7 917	1 038	188
With income other than earnings	24 183	9 091	14 931	244	15 839	2 266	13 496	160	9 250	[illegible]	[illegible]	208
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 184	4 666	1 487	60	2 088	759	1 321	21	3 888	[illegible]	[illegible]	34
With Social Security income	10 456	5 206	5 195	80	5 843	1 074	4 750	51	3 493	[illegible]	145	–
Income above poverty level	8 360	4 687	3 624	69	4 159	959	3 287	40	3 268	[illegible]	124	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 232	1 078	1 141	16	1 308	283	1 055	16	676	628	28	–
With public assistance income	11 964	2 311	9 561	126	9 888	1 024	8 806	103	3 541	2 544	669	150
Income above poverty level	4 696	1 084	3 581	52	3 590	341	3 232	45	1 586	1 229	225	52
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 137	232	881	16	925	114	794	9	565	456	[illegible]	9
With all other income	8 508	3 671	4 791	77	4 905	731	4 163	48	3 382	3 023	277	57
Without income	577	177	400	–	490	106	384	–	125	69	22	17
Families with householder 65 years and over	23 721	15 819	7 778	188	9 614	2 533	7 028	63	12 055	11 689	281	105
With earnings	11 592	7 120	4 395	75	5 067	1 112	3 918	30	5 956	5 726	177	86
With income other than earnings	23 168	15 540	7 504	184	9 272	2 450	6 769	59	11 790	[illegible]	259	95
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 435	10 820	1 541	125	2 755	1 377	1 361	39	7 855	7 768	83	32
With Social Security income	21 485	14 634	6 750	178	8 413	2 298	6 085	53	10 876	10 589	228	81
Income above poverty level	20 020	14 111	5 808	169	7 396	2 127	5 239	44	10 489	10 224	221	64
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 137	5 279	2 827	77	3 478	879	2 590	19	3 671	3 567	70	34
With public assistance income	3 429	1 225	2 165	22	2 399	349	2 027	–	791	708	44	16
Income above poverty level	2 791	1 086	1 689	22	1 842	266	1 576	–	[illegible]	636	44	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	717	222	486	9	533	86	447	–	142	116	13	–
With all other income	10 328	7 526	2 740	87	3 600	1 135	2 465	10	5 967	5 794	155	32
Without income	80	54	26	–	56	30	26	–	82	73	9	–
Unrelated individuals	86 699	57 820	27 931	846	42 128	16 947	24 712	461	53 306	50 252	1 874	806
With earnings	47 330	32 104	14 639	586	22 094	9 439	12 398	304	35 981	33 917	1 258	579
With income other than earnings	55 577	39 857	15 231	[illegible]	24 974	10 880	13 841	248	33 381	31 954	852	341
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	27 881	25 444	2 200	229	7 527	5 642	1 797	104	21 164	20 779	158	125
With Social Security income	33 798	24 431	9 178	205	14 633	6 029	8 498	115	16 108	15 485	435	137
Income above poverty level	23 525	19 178	4 238	110	8 024	4 100	3 870	54	12 565	12 183	287	92
Below poverty level without Social Security income	15 046	11 630	3 362	78	5 863	2 751	3 078	40	[illegible]	7 534	215	84
With public assistance income	7 344	3 006	4 245	83	5 418	1 390	3 941	76	2 735	2 389	188	99
Income above poverty level	2 305	1 274	1 012	22	1 370	459	878	15	1 173	1 019	87	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income	[illegible]	518	629	13	810	218	579	6	664	595	52	16
With all other income	[illegible]	10 794	4 591	109	7 151	2 976	4 110	59	8 729	8 338	[illegible]	101
Without income	4 049	1 834	2 135	32	2 871	862	1 960	26	1 457	1 210	108	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	17 924	[illegible]	13 215	220	14 428	2 154	12 179	182	5 223	3 736	716	287
With earnings	10 270	[illegible]	7 464	152	8 031	1 174	6 817	114	2 639	1 990	352	141
With income other than earnings	13 093	3 080	9 903	171	10 626	1 396	9 148	144	3 840	2 733	555	205
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 063	567	469	25	611	145	445	25	601	533	25	11
With Social Security income	3 749	1 044	2 690	[illegible]	2 923	426	2 482	38	761	687	43	29
With public assistance income	8 830	1 585	7 168	106	7 668	914	6 699	84	2 514	1 568	492	144
With all other income	3 283	751	2 519	28	2 615	282	2 327	23	[illegible]	661	59	48
Without income	931	303	628	5	775	188	587	5	402	259	32	32
Families with female householder, no husband present	11 966	2 397	9 494	113	9 973	1 136	8 794	91	2 952	2 129	545	155
With earnings	6 498	1 207	5 252	72	5 303	481	4 798	50	1 411	1 096	219	55
With income other than earnings	9 349	1 811	7 469	88	7 793	831	6 915	72	2 422	1 751	461	126
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	410	174	236	–	287	58	229	–	188	186	2	11
With Social Security income	2 096	519	1 571	11	1 684	215	1 463	11	225	204	21	–
With public assistance income	7 270	1 227	5 980	74	6 298	683	5 574	[illegible]	1 955	1 315	444	98
With all other income	2 168	387	1 768	17	1 756	112	1 638	17	471	415	37	17
Without income	577	177	400	[illegible]	490	106	384	–	125	69	22	17
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 834	614	1 197	9	[illegible]	214	1 101	9	518	471	16	23
With earnings	438	109	320	–	329	22	298	–	110	87	7	16
With income other than earnings	1 683	551	1 109	9	1 217	181	1 013	9	429	391	7	23
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	225	139	77	3	97	20	68	3	107	100	[illegible]	–
With Social Security income	1 465	523	942	9	1 017	171	846	9	387	365	7	17
With public assistance income	638	139	476	–	557	83	451	–	98	72	–	16
With all other income	307	78	229	–	253	27	226	–	68	63	–	–
Without income	80	54	26	–	56	30	26	–	82	73	9	–
Unrelated individuals	24 946	12 695	11 868	253	16 403	5 236	10 927	181	10 701	9 724	537	267
With earnings	7 237	4 259	2 812	102	4 227	1 673	2 452	70	4 740	4 409	204	128
With income other than earnings	15 959	9 093	7 703	133	10 622	3 284	7 223	93	6 302	5 791	285	106
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 812	2 487	296	[illegible]	1 058	787	252	–	1 892	1 863	12	15
With Social Security income	10 273	5 253	4 940	95	6 609	1 929	4 628	61	3 543	3 302	148	45
With public assistance income	5 039	1 732	3 233	61	4 040	931	3 043	61	1 562	1 370	101	53
With all other income	2 634	1 162	1 445	13	1 899	531	1 351	13	764	654	67	6
Without income	4 049	1 834	2 135	32	2 871	862	1 960	26	1 457	1 210	108	53

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

584

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Includes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	5 658	4 202	704	325	64 944	54 706	9 697	957	12 096	4 543	7 423	192
With earnings	4 409	3 428	546	272	48 073	39 345	8 524	769	9 598	3 063	6 420	135
With income other than earnings	3 884	2 866	442	190	46 938	41 901	4 730	587	7 156	3 356	3 734	127
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 556	1 440	46	71	31 657	30 485	988	328	2 524	1 851	644	39
With Social Security income	1 174	1 063	62	18	25 360	23 413	1 880	238	3 643	2 054	1 575	47
Income above poverty level	1 040	961	39	18	23 772	22 373	1 334	223	2 918	1 832	1 072	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	406	373	9	13	8 255	7 772	473	90	1 273	901	372	17
With public assistance income	1 541	745	353	83	4 493	2 411	2 013	128	2 224	427	1 760	61
Income above poverty level	621	361	120	26	2 719	1 949	734	54	884	249	618	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	217	119	31	7	525	335	188	–	219	50	169	–
With all other income	1 368	1 144	84	78	20 516	18 679	1 720	279	2 699	1 383	1 299	31
Without income	85	40	11	14	460	294	150	42	172	28	138	13
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 791	1 174	442	54	11 082	6 994	4 019	157	4 293	880	3 399	68
With earnings	1 227	[illegible]	311	26	8 750	5 45[illegible]	3 233	101	3 359	626	2 719	20
With income other than earnings	1 405	952	301	50	7 629	5 372	2 220	99	2 536	655	1 810	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	300	284	16	–	3 097	2 824	261	26	416	220	196	–
With Social Security income	366	326	28	–	3 757	2 930	810	30	1 064	356	708	14
Income above poverty level	327	295	20	–	3 247	2 711	519	15	754	330	424	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	108	102	–	–	964	790	169	4	273	132	141	–
With public assistance income	905	492	271	40	2 252	749	1 483	58	1 518	217	1 290	43
Income above poverty level	306	198	75	4	783	440	343	6	365	84	281	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	131	93	21	–	245	146	99	–	118	38	80	–
With all other income	331	282	38	10	3 348	2 691	652	39	795	261	534	13
Without income	22	11	7	4	230	108	122	17	133	23	110	13
Families with householder 65 years and over	935	863	33	22	19 069	18 000	1 032	149	2 480	1 642	838	22
With earnings	482	449	19	22	6 135	5 438	670	78	1 078	532	546	13
With income other than earnings	915	843	33	22	18 779	17 788	961	142	2 416	1 642	774	22
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	453	436	13	13	13 091	12 909	162	108	1 112	984	126	13
With Social Security income	816	760	27	14	18 017	17 117	870	138	2 309	1 583	706	22
Income above poverty level	736	692	20	14	17 134	16 493	611	138	1 924	1 444	480	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income	324	295	9	9	6 885	6 587	288	86	983	759	224	17
With public assistance income	121	94	11	–	1 230	991	239	15	320	101	219	–
Income above poverty level	87	70	11	–	1 108	950	158	15	235	83	152	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	21	10	5	–	221	161	60	–	66	6	60	–
With all other income	420	402	–	14	8 991	8 690	283	68	894	680	214	5
Without income	5	5	–	–	65	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	7 775	6 718	714	190	48 239	42 788	5 047	594	12 216	7 781	4 334	157
With earnings	4 618	[illegible]	443	120	22 549	19 050	3 256	374	5 733	3 009	2 688	101
With income other than earnings	4 897	4 378	324	97	33 043	30 687	2 152	282	7 511	5 560	1 900	54
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 251	2 166	23	35	19 321	18 925	318	125	2 823	2 604	206	32
With Social Security income	2 652	2 398	161	46	23 139	21 724	1 316	148	5 336	4 051	1 248	27
Income above poverty level	1 802	1 666	96	16	17 666	17 060	543	75	3 255	2 737	506	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 209	1 103	81	16	9 635	9 207	389	45	2 119	1 749	358	–
With public assistance income	828	663	130	26	2 169	1 591	558	19	1 008	509	499	6
Income above poverty level	327	278	42	13	949	782	161	–	338	182	156	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	232	203	29	6	531	406	119	–	259	145	114	–
With all other income	1 323	1 214	74	12	10 692	9 970	635	97	2 354	1 795	543	5
Without income	288	186	37	10	1 615	1 262	321	78	597	277	300	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 415	661	317	106	6 476	3 372	2 943	208	3 469	804	2 624	93
With earnings	664	340	173	57	3 890	1 808	2 008	122	2 262	435	1 801	45
With income other than earnings	1 124	509	263	71	3 886	2 044	1 802	100	2 153	523	1 610	56
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	71	40	13	–	645	540	98	15	187	103	84	–
With Social Security income	134	102	23	–	1 588	1 040	546	15	725	222	503	15
With public assistance income	920	384	233	57	1 774	462	1 279	74	1 340	178	1 142	56
With all other income	164	84	29	14	982	593	389	24	528	157	371	13
Without income	85	40	11	14	460	294	150	42	172	28	138	13
Families with female householder, no husband present	731	402	226	46	3 352	1 169	2 149	109	2 232	304	1 917	68
With earnings	318	179	99	22	2 173	711	1 428	57	1 461	168	1 282	20
With income other than earnings	661	350	204	42	2 085	710	1 355	71	1 409	192	1 206	43
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21	19	2	–	157	118	39	8	54	22	32	–
With Social Security income	39	31	8	–	510	219	291	15	310	26	284	15
With public assistance income	597	294	196	36	1 469	309	1 140	52	1 153	135	1 009	43
With all other income	79	60	14	6	568	278	290	24	344	72	272	13
Without income	22	11	7	4	230	108	122	17	133	23	110	13
Families with householder 65 years and over	95	73	7	–	1 075	753	322	–	432	158	274	–
With earnings	30	23	7	–	205	47	158	–	146	9	137	–
With income other than earnings	90	68	7	–	951	669	282	–	399	158	241	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13	6	7	–	157	128	29	–	50	21	29	–
With Social Security income	80	68	7	–	883	624	259	–	365	139	226	–
With public assistance income	34	24	–	–	122	41	81	–	85	18	67	–
With all other income	5	–	–	–	91	70	21	–	37	16	21	–
Without income	5	5	–	–	65	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	2 386	1 961	255	74	11 516	9 319	2 041	236	4 567	2 647	1 853	79
With earnings	886	803	62	26	3 357	2 565	732	73	1 391	745	638	28
With income other than earnings	1 551	1 302	160	43	7 373	6 174	1 126	110	2 869	1 790	1 040	41
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	339	334	–	–	1 843	1 779	48	34	429	386	36	19
With Social Security income	850	732	65	30	5 473	4 664	773	73	2 081	1 314	742	22
With public assistance income	501	385	88	13	1 220	809	397	19	670	327	343	6
With all other income	219	170	28	6	1 218	973	231	15	524	302	208	–
Without income	288	186	37	10	1 615	1 262	321	78	597	277	300	17

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Syracuse city, N.Y.								Tacoma city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	[illegible] 216	31 362	5 962	657	11 785	6 848	4 361	374	40 576	34 854	3 565	895
With earnings	[illegible] 423	25 750	4 969	537	9 241	5 332	3 472	266	33 561	28 743	3 059	759
With income other than earnings	27 333	23 342	3 453	353	7 926	4 989	2 589	199	27 593	24 089	2 140	525
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 516	15 655	683	134	3 171	2 637	411	38	15 835	14 910	546	134
With Social Security income	10 345	9 505	682	82	2 454	1 864	512	48	8 948	8 247	473	64
Income above poverty level	9 655	8 978	559	62	2 104	1 649	405	34	8 559	7 910	457	58
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 184	2 944	196	13	863	674	160	7	2 956	2 771	124	18
With public assistance income	4 860	2 921	1 718	155	2 777	1 231	1 391	119	4 890	3 559	830	162
Income above poverty level	2 329	1 599	631	57	1 021	495	451	38	2 763	2 127	446	66
Below poverty level without public assistance income	621	357	218	22	337	137	154	10	777	561	167	22
With all other income	11 252	9 718	1 383	129	3 127	2 032	1 008	72	12 778	11 041	1 095	269
Without income	335	196	102	16	234	101	102	16	240	150	42	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 068	5 928	2 898	189	4 294	1 802	2 352	132	6 886	5 178	1 111	236
With earnings	6 606	4 361	2 124	111	2 898	1 164	1 672	66	4 866	3 714	786	161
With income other than earnings	6 934	4 799	1 936	139	3 235	1 537	1 573	105	5 174	3 923	797	165
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 262	2 098	149	15	550	437	108	5	1 373	1 237	84	11
With Social Security income	2 372	2 008	301	22	807	527	250	16	1 281	1 106	94	20
Income above poverty level	2 049	1 798	217	12	617	422	182	6	1 162	1 008	78	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	496	395	87	6	218	135	79	–	335	295	17	6
With public assistance income	3 037	1 656	1 260	89	1 887	772	1 030	71	2 595	1 785	510	107
Income above poverty level	977	620	308	28	446	202	207	15	932	695	171	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	392	197	164	16	195	57	107	10	350	240	80	5
With all other income	2 958	2 229	681	47	1 185	616	544	24	2 115	1 694	271	60
Without income	175	100	68	–	111	36	68	–	124	94	21	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	7 380	7 125	234	25	1 527	1 352	175	12	6 [illegible]	5 937	189	28
With earnings	3 411	3 306	125	12	697	621	[illegible]	5	2 35[illegible]	2 168	141	15
With income other than earnings	7 [illegible]6	6 986	219	25	1 501	1 332	169	12	6 075	5 806	174	28
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 679	4 630	44	12	761	731	30	5	3 804	3 744	47	5
With Social Security income	6 693	6 482	190	13	1 398	1 248	150	–	5 550	5 344	129	18
Income above poverty level	6 428	6 230	1[illegible]3	13	1 280	1 137	143	–	5 398	5 209	129	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 658	2 534	1[illegible]9	6	663	558	105	–	2 369	2 [illegible]79	49	6
With public assistance income	635	550	8[illegible]	12	210	15[illegible]	58	12	703	623	60	–
Income above poverty level	589	515	74	5	183	13[illegible]	47	5	62[illegible]	550	55	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5[illegible]	69	27	–	42	[illegible]	15	–	128	103	20	–
With all other income	3 75[illegible]	3 680	72	6	719	678	41	–	3 262	3 129	100	17
Without income	33	27	6	–	6	–	6	–	29	29	–	–
Unrelated individuals	38 961	34 114	4 048	590	18 695	14 694	3 405	368	29 217	25 749	2 091	463
With earnings	25 667	22 348	2 830	425	13 121	10 435	2 349	246	17 766	15 382	1 433	350
With income other than earnings	23 411	21 246	1 833	253	9 976	8 212	1 539	177	17 925	16 286	977	223
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 489	13 086	331	101	5 096	4 813	251	71	8 568	8 152	156	90
With Social Security income	10 725	9 887	712	66	3 748	3 071	590	40	9 158	8 620	380	59
Income above poverty level	8 128	7 762	286	57	2 334	2 078	203	31	6 514	6 239	222	36
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 334	5 083	[illegible]79	39	1 674	1 499	153	13	3 978	3 791	155	30
With public assistance income	2 818	2 137	607	33	1 786	1 161	563	33	2 766	2 332	307	54
Income above poverty level	1 146	1 009	117	7	601	485	103	7	1 077	911	111	43
Below poverty level without public assistance income	665	602	50	7	371	322	36	[illegible]	615	529	5[illegible]	19
With all other income	7 243	6 521	581	107	2 732	2 165	473	82	6 183	5 583	33[illegible]	102
Without income	1 561	1 197	241	49	1 042	729	208	32	1 091	851	11[illegible]	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 913	2 901	1 761	164	3 112	1 431	1 507	126	4 3[illegible]5	3 030	700	209
With earnings	2 547	1 456	959	83	1 57[illegible]	693	784	48	2 215	1 591	365	97
With income other than earnings	3 582	2 112	1 297	119	2 [illegible]29	1 104	1 111	102	3 168	2 227	537	146
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	361	300	49	–	161	107	42	–	295	260	31	6
With Social Security income	690	527	123	20	350	215	107	14	389	337	16	6
With public assistance income	2 531	1 322	1 087	98	1 756	736	940	81	2 127	1 432	384	96
With all other income	911	564	305	27	548	264	256	21	855	621	142	38
Without income	335	196	102	16	234	101	102	16	240	150	42	20
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 2[illegible]	1 684	1 455	99	2 173	844	1 239	85	2 537	1 681	522	144
With earnings	1 52[illegible]	705	779	40	1 026	350	642	29	1 050	683	237	69
With income other than earnings	2 571	1 348	1 [illegible]	92	1 752	738	939	77	2 112	1 378	449	114
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	133	93	35	–	62	29	28	–	108	97	7	6
With Social Security income	323	210	84	10	190	105	68	10	119	98	16	–
With public assistance income	2 060	1 03[illegible]	952	61	1 441	570	823	56	1 663	1 090	339	86
With all other income	624	365	238	17	390	177	197	17	441	272	110	22
Without income	175	100	68	–	111	36	68	–	124	94	21	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	348	317	25	7	156	131	25	7	259	2[illegible]	23	10
With earnings	67	59	8	–	25	17	8	–	42	24	18	10
With income other than earnings	297	272	19	7	150	131	19	7	230	185	23	10
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	30	30	–	–	14	14	–	–	25	25	–	–
With Social Security income	265	252	7	–	118	111	7	–	152	135	–	–
With public assistance income	46	35	11	7	27	16	11	7	83	73	5	–
With all other income	72	64	8	–	[illegible]5	47	8	–	65	45	18	10
Without income	33	27	6	–	6	–	6	–	29	29	–	–
Unrelated individuals	12 131	10 036	1 681	248	8 546	6 675	1 534	209	7 833	6 577	702	111
With earnings	6 663	5 738	72[illegible]	159	5 317	4 48[illegible]	675	137	2 95[illegible]	2 438	278	56
With income other than earnings	6 [illegible]32	5 060	943	108	3 993	3 0[illegible]7	84[illegible]	95	4 731	4 061	400	41
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 [illegible]74	2 164	97	46	1 683	1 [illegible]80	90	46	962	879	25	12
With Social Security income	2 597	2 125	[illegible]26	9	1 414	993	387	9	2 644	2 381	158	23
With public assistance income	1 672	1 128	490	26	1 185	676	460	26	1 689	1 421	196	11
With all other income	1 044	848	161	45	549	397	137	32	920	755	75	19
Without income	1 561	1 197	241	49	1 042	729	208	32	1 091	851	110	19

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

586

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**5 135**	**3 152**	**1 420**	**208**	**71 107**	**54 609**	**15 241**	**10 129**	**20 539**	**7 503**	**12 670**	**2 321**
With earnings	3 617	2 147	1 112	163	59 446	46 242	12 166	8 501	15 771	5 618	9 868	1 688
With income other than earnings	3 578	2 252	923	119	45 813	36 745	8 437	6 318	12 348	4 843	7 307	1 439
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 062	840	196	5	24 562	23 129	1 205	3 205	2 [illegible]60	1 855	873	482
With Social Security income	1 144	846	208	12	19 903	16 463	3 187	3 323	5 [illegible]48	2 933	2 805	923
Income above poverty level	986	731	192	12	17 580	15 088	2 302	2 958	4 495	2 432	1 989	748
Below poverty level without Social Security income	440	351	79	–	5 697	4 859	763	1 069	1 755	1 047	668	368
With public assistance income	1 525	845	424	50	7 747	3 368	4 189	1 054	5 012	1 054	3 888	381
Income above poverty level	639	349	217	11	3 992	2 464	1 421	730	1 934	619	1 285	225
Below poverty level without public assistance income	269	152	92	5	818	395	405	121	580	184	387	60
With all other income	1 499	915	451	64	17 435	14 755	2 461	2 123	3 817	1 791	1 954	451
Without income	95	46	26	–	623	316	265	110	331	103	223	58
Families with female householder, no husband present	**1 636**	**876**	**504**	**71**	**15 243**	**[illegible] 034**	**6 981**	**1 573**	**8 066**	**1 698**	**6 283**	**599**
With earnings	851	400	323	46	11 622	[illegible] 489	4 950	1 194	5 651	1 196	4 399	380
With income other than earnings	1 306	709	378	55	10 714	[illegible] 948	4 595	1 139	5 658	1 367	4 214	456
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	213	147	46	5	2 810	[illegible] 483	309	354	578	325	247	79
With Social Security income	256	176	37	5	4 429	3 035	1 342	627	1 976	733	1 212	274
Income above poverty level	211	152	21	5	3 [illegible]40	2 554	850	518	1 311	546	746	194
Below poverty level without Social Security income	64	51	8	–	881	648	226	124	359	154	198	56
With public assistance income	873	486	233	29	4 450	1 239	3 135	443	3 475	505	2 942	191
Income above poverty level	211	138	57	–	1 481	668	773	266	896	190	699	74
Below poverty level without public assistance income	100	56	33	–	401	139	262	37	302	51	251	15
With all other income	411	227	133	21	3 839	2 665	1 114	391	1 517	541	949	162
Without income	55	41	10	–	328	133	189	64	211	49	162	39
Families with householder 65 years and over	**794**	**676**	**96**	**22**	**13 127**	**11 229**	**1 762**	**2 428**	**3 715**	**2 05[illegible]**	**1 596**	**768**
With earnings	293	233	53	15	6 529	5 485	989	1 295	1 814	878	896	363
With income other than earnings	743	631	90	22	12 691	10 909	1 658	2 323	3 559	1 985	1 511	729
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	348	325	16	5	6 359	6 190	146	1 015	[illegible]19	795	119	276
With Social Security income	660	568	70	12	11 708	10 161	1 461	2 123	3 283	1 901	1 342	[illegible]64
Income above poverty level	597	513	70	12	10 578	9 395	1 110	1 912	2 664	1 619	1 018	566
Below poverty level without Social Security income	331	287	44	–	4 498	3 932	532	899	1 331	824	492	299
With public assistance income	139	109	30	–	1 558	973	549	351	787	271	504	121
Income above poverty level	94	69	25	–	1 167	778	367	261	560	216	337	112
Below poverty level without public assistance income	30	10	20	–	323	169	145	71	209	71	138	33
With all other income	353	292	47	17	4 646	4 196	397	675	973	589	352	220
Without income	12	12	–	–	66	47	13	19	38	25	13	19
Unrelated individuals	**7 354**	**5 961**	**963**	**127**	**44 655**	**35 879**	**7 960**	**4 384**	**14 389**	**7 381**	**6 737**	**1 346**
With earnings	3 635	2 797	572	95	26 670	22 175	3 986	2 316	6 846	3 558	3 155	570
With income other than earnings	4 968	4 187	533	87	25 933	21 317	4 191	2 698	8 539	4 682	3 687	971
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 750	1 619	5[illegible]	23	12 086	11 547	400	1 009	2 005	1 654	310	325
With Social Security income	2 803	2 52[illegible]	214	26	14 899	12 164	2 560	1 719	5 6[illegible]4	3 172	2 355	666
Income above poverty level	1 751	1 634	97	12	9 128	8 217	837	922	2 505	1 730	736	348
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 141	1 052	76	12	5 725	5 050	622	673	1 862	1 289	541	277
With public assistance income	1 197	922	204	27	3 383	1 735	1 576	411	2 160	674	1 447	175
Income above poverty level	380	316	49	21	797	537	260	97	361	153	208	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income	241	209	32	6	458	287	171	49	225	89	136	24
With all other income	1 686	1 417	159	54	7 406	6 247	1 003	685	1 999	1 167	783	238
Without income	337	265	4[illegible]	–	1 888	1 228	575	239	866	356	488	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**1 570**	**839**	**427**	**84**	**10 4[illegible]**	**4 682**	**5 507**	**1 179**	**6 584**	**1 534**	**4 952**	**570**
With earnings	666	346	218	48	4 06[illegible]	2 362	3 060	615	3 583	831	2 707	290
With income other than earnings	1 228	679	323	68	6 47[illegible]	2 714	3 620	699	4 397	965	3 373	314
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	88	60	24	–	629	539	70	45	135	65	70	5
With Social Security income	158	115	16	–	2 323	1 375	885	365	1 353	501	816	175
With public assistance income	886	496	207	39	3 755	904	2 768	324	3 078	435	2 603	156
With all other income	306	148	112	29	1 380	766	595	135	799	258	541	60
Without income	95	46	26	–	623	316	265	110	331	103	223	58
Families with female householder, no husband present	**964**	**484**	**305**	**50**	**5 906**	**1 845**	**3 978**	**[illegible]98**	**4 389**	**712**	**3 648**	**275**
With earnings	303	113	132	25	3 2[illegible]8	1 [illegible]	2 095	168	2 270	368	1 902	118
With income other than earnings	835	40[illegible]	264	42	4 107	1 204	2 848	271	3 233	511	2 693	181
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38	27	7	–	222	160	55	6	70	15	55	–
With Social Security income	45	2[illegible]	16	–	989	481	492	109	665	187	466	80
With public assistance income	662	348	176	29	2 969	571	2 362	177	2 579	315	2 243	117
With all other income	185	6[illegible]	88	13	828	400	428	56	529	141	388	33
Without income	55	41	10	–	328	133	189	64	211	49	162	39
Families with householder 65 years and over	**116**	**93**	**15**	**10**	**1 447**	**956**	**458**	**320**	**751**	**339**	**399**	**149**
With earnings	28	18	10	10	312	199	108	63	153	57	96	24
With income other than earnings	104	61	15	10	1 301	860	419	274	679	294	372	110
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13	13	–	–	110	110	–	7	12	12	–	–
With Social Security income	63	55	–	–	1 130	766	351	211	619	282	324	98
With public assistance income	45	40	5	–	391	195	182	90	227	55	167	9
With all other income	32	22	10	10	176	114	62	36	75	27	48	12
Without income	12	12	–	–	66	47	13	19	38	25	13	17
Unrelated individuals	**2 749**	**2 128**	**405**	**20**	**13 327**	**9 013**	**3 982**	**1 620**	**6 736**	**2 955**	**3 638**	**642**
With earnings	835	627	123	–	3 836	2 885	849	355	1 586	797	746	178
With income other than earnings	1 820	1 404	285	20	8 496	5 596	2 730	1 095	4 685	2 020	2 562	468
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	185	173	–	–	1 247	1 159	75	108	412	330	75	54
With Social Security income	1 052	890	117	14	5 771	3 947	1 723	797	3 119	1 442	1 619	318
With public assistance income	817	606	155	6	2 586	1 198	1 316	314	1 799	521	1 239	135
With all other income	356	263	45	14	1 426	1 006	386	187	767	386	347	100
Without income	337	265	42	–	1 888	1 228	575	239	866	356	488	29

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

587

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. **Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**91 273**	**74 404**	**14 917**	**2 390**	**21 937**	**10 571**	**10 527**	**1 201**	**82 098**	**69 573**	**2 926**	**18 115**
With earnings	77 363	63 589	12 026	2 082	16 883	8 119	8 054	1 006	70 432	59 336	2 505	16 178
With income other than earnings	66 077	55 271	9 639	1 401	15 277	7 619	7 130	764	52 059	46 057	1 529	8 740
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 991	37 670	1 901	404	4 311	3 070	1 133	185	33 128	31 184	426	3 229
With Social Security income	21 797	18 507	[illegible]	338	5 292	2 846	2 308	202	19 885	17 955	486	3 156
Income above poverty level	20 256	17 665	2 396	263	4 325	2 475	1 728	152	18 263	16 732	382	2 601
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 079	5 168	848	102	1 784	1 096	645	68	5 208	4 637	172	813
With public assistance income	10 026	5 565	4 086	493	5 956	2 206	3 518	327	4 830	3 412	354	1 834
Income above poverty level	5 059	3 334	1 555	177	2 342	966	1 289	113	3 107	2 388	184	1 019
Below poverty level without public assistance income	982	542	396	43	619	252	342	28	563	394	54	209
With all other income	28 851	24 105	4 196	693	6 618	3 396	2 962	352	22 811	20 078	859	3 673
Without income	465	259	189	15	242	71	160	12	575	390	22	202
Families with female householder, no husband present	**16 900**	**10 342**	[illegible]	**466**	**7 454**	**2 476**	**4 782**	**272**	**12 557**	**9 874**	**890**	**3 249**
With earnings	12 451	8 084	4 139	279	4 663	1 545	3 009	141	10 541	8 367	719	2 605
With income other than earnings	13 155	8 367	4 532	349	5 859	2 066	3 628	230	8 440	[illegible]	539	2 103
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 069	[illegible]	434	20	720	418	296	6	3 257	3 020	71	394
With Social Security income	4 591	3 402	1 120	86	1 615	731	844	58	3 217	2 794	139	760
Income above poverty level	3 842	3 044	740	59	1 138	585	518	37	2 652	2 347	92	556
Below poverty level without Social Security income	970	732	229	11	403	227	167	11	718	595	28	183
With public assistance income	5 461	2 328	2 940	241	3 711	1 068	2 518	167	2 045	1 331	209	858
Income above poverty level	1 716	883	775	40	947	272	641	23	939	684	77	342
Below poverty level without public assistance income	500	195	288	11	334	77	240	11	244	166	21	107
With all other income	5 839	4 221	1 536	98	1 925	704	1 176	59	4 148	3 432	274	805
Without income	292	117	164	3	170	30	135	–	231	142	14	80
Families with householder 65 years and over	**14 301**	**12 585**	**1 597**	**145**	**3 291**	**1 929**	**1 280**	**91**	**12 804**	**11 890**	**280**	**1 532**
With earnings	6 326	5 368	894	86	1 571	816	716	51	5 213	4 820	113	735
With income other than earnings	14 053	12 389	1 558	140	3 236	1 908	1 252	91	12 516	11 639	260	1 465
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 586	8 230	318	59	1 211	932	260	30	8 179	7 962	81	409
With Social Security income	13 185	11 632	1 447	140	3 038	1 802	1 150	91	11 528	10 784	229	1 254
Income above poverty level	12 600	11 328	1 171	128	2 630	1 639	920	79	10 876	10 241	200	1 084
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 820	4 242	530	65	1 302	847	412	46	3 982	3 670	114	500
With public assistance income	1 247	776	443	25	595	[illegible]	380	18	1 031	860	52	316
Income above poverty level	1 090	712	355	25	481	173	292	18	834	711	46	212
Below poverty level without public assistance income	201	117	80	4	101	27	70	4	199	164	7	68
With all other income	7 631	7 006	589	70	1 407	928	462	24	6 150	5 802	[illegible]	536
Without income	58	46	6	–	20	8	6	–	108	91	–	11
Unrelated individuals	**52 390**	**44 009**	**7 401**	**921**	**15 459**	[illegible]	**5 406**	**458**	**60 590**	**54 068**	**2 034**	**6 689**
With earnings	31 485	26 580	4 261	677	7 846	4 781	2 791	313	43 087	38 838	1 350	4 431
With income other than earnings	33 662	29 329	3 919	345	9 985	6 572	3 196	179	30 958	28 573	840	2 404
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 679	16 969	569	132	2 946	2 479	419	44	19 089	18 457	215	714
With Social Security income	17 793	15 877	1 813	63	5 670	4 022	1 571	39	14 035	13 005	401	1 135
Income above poverty level	13 385	12 463	859	25	3 418	2 643	727	10	10 535	9 944	217	594
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 720	7 959	703	19	2 683	2 024	611	10	5 780	5 322	187	465
With public assistance income	3 572	2 270	1 210	67	2 171	1 069	1 036	54	1 943	1 541	158	342
Income above poverty level	874	606	242	19	434	200	214	13	656	603	33	41
Below poverty level without public assistance income	445	251	[illegible]	[illegible]	272	106	154	5	248	222	12	35
With all other income	10 874	9 478	[illegible]	[illegible]	2 777	1 783	932	84	9 543	8 714	287	772
Without income	1 812	1 282	392	106	642	340	248	61	3 043	2 316	117	692
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 805**	**5 295**	**4 116**	**543**	[illegible]	**2 293**	**3 574**	**373**	**8 398**	**5 714**	**600**	**3 278**
With earnings	5 217	2 966	2 001	298	2 959	1 104	1 711	216	5 631	3 770	370	[illegible]
With income other than earnings	7 388	[illegible]	3 322	403	4 851	1 778	2 903	273	4 752	[illegible]	386	1 701
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	700	[illegible]	120	17	246	131	105	10	962	809	14	209
With Social Security income	1 541	[illegible]	670	75	967	371	580	50	1 622	1 223	104	555
With public assistance income	4 967	[illegible]	2 531	316	3 614	1 240	2 229	214	1 723	[illegible]	170	815
With all other income	1 987	[illegible]	857	98	1 196	399	754	63	1 715	1 217	162	559
Without income	465	259	189	15	242	71	160	12	575	390	22	202
Families with female householder, no husband present	**5 905**	**2 618**	**3 099**	**252**	**3 952**	**1 172**	**2 664**	**180**	**3 554**	**2 334**	**346**	**1 332**
With earnings	2 569	1 204	1 295	75	1 545	417	1 084	59	2 312	1 509	225	832
With income other than earnings	4 825	2 080	2 585	237	3 370	1 021	2 238	180	2 199	1 450	250	867
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	251	168	83	–	115	43	72	–	276	218	–	109
With Social Security income	749	358	380	27	477	146	326	21	565	447	47	204
With public assistance income	3 745	1 445	2 165	201	2 764	796	1 877	144	1 106	647	132	516
With all other income	1 170	571	563	45	722	201	493	42	750	532	97	217
Without income	292	117	164	3	170	30	135	–	231	142	14	80
Families with householder 65 years and over	**694**	**389**	**287**	**12**	**433**	**171**	**251**	**12**	**961**	**785**	**41**	**264**
With earnings	157	66	84	–	106	32	74	–	200	167	–	64
With income other than earnings	626	340	281	12	413	163	245	12	823	664	[illegible]	[illegible]
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	96	84	12	–	51	39	12	–	174	167	–	[illegible]
With Social Security income	585	304	276	12	408	163	240	12	652	543	29	170
With public assistance income	157	64	88	–	114	21	88	–	197	149	6	104
With all other income	76	32	44	–	55	11	44	–	170	136	20	37
Without income	58	46	6	–	20	8	6	–	108	91	–	11
Unrelated individuals	**12 701**	**9 250**	**3 074**	**295**	**5 833**	**3 208**	**2 458**	**187**	**17 766**	**15 059**	**776**	**2 712**
With earnings	[illegible]	3 371	927	111	1 687	931	[illegible]	64	9 893	8 746	367	[illegible]
With income other than earnings	8 048	5 877	2 033	101	4 115	2 290	1 733	81	7 580	6 593	330	[illegible]
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 433	1 332	81	7	371	288	76	7	2 804	2 675	34	[illegible]
With Social Security income	4 408	3 414	954	38	2 252	1 379	[illegible]	29	3 500	3 061	184	541
With public assistance income	2 698	1 664	968	48	1 737	869	822	41	[illegible]	938	125	301
With all other income	[illegible]	969	321	20	562	292	252	12	1 681	1 452	64	211
Without income	1 812	1 282	392	106	642	340	248	61	3 043	2 316	117	692

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	18 505	12 162	1 384	8 480	97 756	83 029	10 167	1 357	12 875	5 782	6 336	189
With earnings	15 219	9 948	1 083	7 060	88 554	75 674	8 712	1 250	10 703	4 877	5 194	146
With income other than earnings	10 982	7 643	828	4 397	60 556	52 689	5 559	562	7 467	3 151	3 914	98
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 865	4 071	163	1 175	41 805	39 400	1 205	261	2 042	1 240	707	17
With Social Security income	4 657	3 377	345	1 946	18 032	15 236	2 200	188	3 165	1 382	1 681	51
Income above poverty level	3 803	2 830	253	1 511	16 970	14 645	1 799	173	2 652	1 248	1 334	51
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 466	1 028	132	615	4 594	3 762	692	45	1 136	556	562	12
With public assistance income	2 227	1 125	285	1 213	6 100	3 331	2 798	67	2 780	783	1 802	26
Income above poverty level	1 117	595	140	595	3 906	2 448	1 197	42	1 510	456	641	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	252	99	48	132	977	503	402	5	542	178	315	5
With all other income	4 447	3 056	395	1 782	20 333	17 394	2 030	235	2 713	1 201	1 374	45
Without income	223	88	17	130	466	353	78	52	112	[illegible]	42	[illegible]
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 775	2 135	546	1 739	14 262	9 613	3 801	231	3 760	914	2 649	56
With earnings	2 376	1 618	421	1 276	11 998	8 292	2 994	204	2 890	700	2 042	50
With income other than earnings	2 654	1 577	375	1 194	9 653	6 565	2 527	118	2 603	573	1 870	31
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	591	452	43	186	3 247	2 853	274	6	309	121	173	–
With Social Security income	972	673	115	442	3 194	2 297	764	43	836	236	582	7
Income above poverty level	676	464	73	286	2 797	2 117	567	28	600	183	399	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	302	191	28	137	810	561	213	–	231	57	168	–
With public assistance income	1 099	523	180	593	3 148	1 296	1 616	35	1 658	297	1 249	18
Income above poverty level	353	172	66	190	1 457	753	618	19	660	[illegible]	483	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	95	23	21	48	483	205	241	5	263	[illegible]	191	5
With all other income	976	573	152	400	4 576	3 610	685	79	727	112	498	25
Without income	61	9	9	38	178	115	63	8	40	13	27	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	2 [illegible]	2 340	189	1 095	12 641	11 002	1 336	89	2 148	977	1 111	36
With earnings	1 212	970	71	485	6 639	5 740	739	50	1 052	444	589	17
With income other than earnings	2 379	2 276	184	1 060	12 332	10 750	1 308	73	2 104	969	1 085	26
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 359	1 240	39	260	7 903	7 525	239	24	611	409	195	7
With Social Security income	2 608	2 096	172	899	11 307	9 853	1 219	68	1 922	877	1 006	26
Income above poverty level	[illegible] 297	1 874	143	765	10 793	9 561	1 013	68	1 649	800	812	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 076	848	86	402	3 624	3 033	[illegible]	25	892	453	427	12
With public assistance income	443	304	45	258	1 281	837	407	–	593	208	374	–
Income above poverty level	304	213	39	154	1 151	769	[illegible]	–	495	167	323	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	96	61	7	48	352	215	132	–	216	91	125	–
With all other income	1 138	928	73	353	4 952	4 405	410	18	639	281	335	7
Without income	34	17	–	11	33	17	11	–	11	–	11	–
Unrelated individuals	20 432	16 954	1 209	3 351	56 881	48 968	5 230	880	8 905	5 168	3 334	175
With earnings	14 161	12 226	647	[illegible]	41 490	36 198	3 300	714	5 069	[illegible]	1 794	136
With income other than earnings	9 952	8 480	609	[illegible]	28 677	25 321	2 319	186	5 110	[illegible]	1 737	[illegible]
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 182	4 894	116	320	17 941	17 005	385	103	1 592	[illegible]	224	7
With Social Security income	4 271	3 559	335	737	14 023	12 218	1 324	53	3 069	1 876	1 075	14
Income above poverty level	2 902	2 517	169	375	10 348	9 429	576	40	1 618	1 088	474	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 839	1 520	152	315	5 269	4 658	443	14	1 198	785	368	14
With public assistance income	845	546	132	235	2 597	1 786	701	–	1 220	552	611	–
Income above poverty level	231	178	33	41	852	663	161	–	283	133	150	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	114	88	12	35	506	369	113	–	200	92	108	–
With all other income	3 041	2 575	181	461	7 287	6 316	686	58	1 234	710	455	21
Without income	1 524	1 070	98	369	1 728	1 198	331	116	430	177	236	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	4 089	2 209	413	2 254	7 186	4 358	2 183	218	2 883	1 021	1 645	66
With earnings	2 621	1 392	235	1 461	4 917	3 093	1 375	147	1 846	679	1 018	42
With income other than earnings	2 457	1 409	276	1 274	4 009	2 121	1 517	40	1 802	510	1 178	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	337	266	5	137	652	494	99	–	115	36	68	–
With Social Security income	854	547	92	435	1 062	591	401	15	503	134	347	–
With public assistance income	1 110	530	145	618	2 194	883	1 101	25	1 270	327	861	6
With all other income	806	476	96	395	1 137	744	296	–	382	148	230	–
Without income	223	88	17	130	466	353	78	52	112	59	42	18
Families with female householder, no husband present	1 812	946	254	939	3 470	1 650	1 549	75	1 609	387	1 152	23
With earnings	1 124	558	153	562	2 232	1 117	932	48	977	248	685	17
With income other than earnings	1 265	698	184	649	2 382	972	1 198	31	1 213	234	920	6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	137	101	–	78	224	129	72	–	72	13	53	–
With Social Security income	296	209	42	156	397	180	197	15	236	53	183	–
With public assistance income	746	351	114	403	1 681	543	998	16	998	179	766	6
With all other income	363	227	54	151	699	423	202	–	198	46	152	–
Without income	61	9	9	38	178	115	63	8	40	13	27	–
Families with householder 65 years and over	454	304	35	215	607	355	217	–	300	87	205	–
With earnings	78	57	–	47	116	51	55	–	58	6	50	–
With income other than earnings	405	272	35	199	547	319	206	–	289	87	194	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	40	33	–	–	97	67	20	–	34	14	20	–
With Social Security income	311	222	29	134	514	292	206	–	273	77	194	–
With public assistance income	139	91	6	104	130	68	51	–	98	41	51	–
With all other income	77	56	14	30	90	47	43	–	59	16	43	–
Without income	34	17	–	11	33	17	11	–	11	–	11	–
Unrelated individuals	8 270	6 596	562	1 511	11 558	[illegible]	2 087	262	3 483	1 775	1 535	62
With earnings	4 641	4 030	211	547	5 207	[illegible]	733	126	1 135	617	458	37
With income other than earnings	3 388	2 691	270	647	5 710	[illegible]	1 143	33	2 184	1 133	931	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 248	1 166	19	71	1 267	1 156	64	12	195	138	43	–
With Social Security income	1 369	1 042	166	362	3 675	2 789	748	13	1 451	788	601	–
With public assistance income	614	368	99	194	1 745	1 123	540	–	937	419	461	–
With all other income	746	597	46	134	973	722	179	8	308	137	140	–
Without income	1 524	1 070	98	369	1 728	1 198	331	116	430	177	236	25

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D.C.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	67 720	59 798	6 157	1 057	3 425	2 348	962	91	135 569	30 252	102 415	3 320
With earnings	63 071	55 793	5 613	974	3 043	2 147	785	91	114 867	26 498	85 757	3 002
With income other than earnings	41 505	[illegible]	2 872	549	1 577	1 042	491	44	84 883	24 482	59 076	1 373
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 358	[illegible]	745	306	739	653	49	24	39 766	21 794	17 071	785
With Social Security income	[illegible]	[illegible]	836	95	345	201	137	7	28 703	6 987	21 367	325
Income above poverty level	[illegible]	[illegible]	646	87	302	184	111	7	25 191	6 827	18 023	300
Below poverty level without Social Security income	[illegible]	[illegible]	153	23	73	28	38	7	4 815	723	4 031	28
With public assistance income	[illegible]	[illegible]	911	63	384	[illegible]	252	6	20 642	776	19 675	232
Income above poverty level	[illegible]	[illegible]	418	49	141	67	74	6	11 579	623	10 840	91
Below poverty level without public assistance income	[illegible]	[illegible]	42	–	24	17	7	–	[illegible]	69	2 414	24
With all other income	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 235	309	553	345	201	14	35 164	8 239	26 565	454
Without income	[illegible]	[illegible]	98	50	160	117	39	–	2 391	160	2 144	99
Families with female householder, no husband present	9 008	7 008	1 729	222	935	470	425	22	48 461	4 536	43 198	1 117
With earnings	7 177	5 586	1 369	159	642	325	281	22	38 277	3 645	34 008	951
With income other than earnings	5 350	4 262	973	127	427	184	233	–	30 574	3 654	26 612	452
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 152	2 019	98	49	67	51	16	–	7 685	2 655	4 894	214
With Social Security income	1 412	1 137	259	25	97	42	55	–	9 821	1 542	8 185	98
Income above poverty level	1 216	1 014	186	17	65	25	40	–	7 961	1 512	6 358	82
Below poverty level without Social Security income	271	195	71	9	16	–	16	–	[illegible]	172	1 404	–
With public assistance income	999	465	528	14	249	70	179	–	14 337	398	13 850	141
Income above poverty level	370	233	137	–	37	10	27	–	6 551	291	6 233	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	37	25	12	–	6	6	–	–	1 804	51	1 736	9
With all other income	3 268	2 783	407	92	144	83	61	–	11 886	1 926	9 870	137
Without income	821	691	89	37	139	96	39	–	1 282	58	1 185	48
Families with householder 65 years and over	3 944	3 458	477	14	116	40	76	7	21 863	7 473	14 189	248
With earnings	[illegible]	1 769	330	14	73	29	49	7	13 392	4 436	8 810	187
With income other than earnings	3 803	3 354	440	14	106	36	70	7	20 403	7 240	13 022	199
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 477	2 422	46	7	17	17	–	–	9 657	6 127	3 444	125
With Social Security income	3 319	2 929	385	7	87	31	56	–	16 029	5 393	10 509	144
Income above poverty level	3 095	2 786	304	7	87	[illegible]	56	–	14 593	5 303	9 166	135
Below poverty level without Social Security income	713	605	103	7	42	15	27	–	3 429	683	2 712	19
With public assistance income	357	225	132	–	10	4	6	–	2 907	256	2 639	10
Income above poverty level	287	195	92	–	10	4	6	–	2 416	250	2 154	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	560	24	536	–
With all other income	2 035	1 889	146	7	47	[illegible]	26	7	10 513	4 170	[illegible]	83
Without income	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	349	60	259	13
Unrelated individuals	25 569	22 826	2 346	412	806	600	196	–	165 302	[illegible]	82 165	5 561
With earnings	21 692	19 591	1 686	369	615	511	94	–	119 488	61 544	54 176	4 689
With income other than earnings	10 636	9 712	770	118	281	186	95	–	85 179	49 508	33 971	1 807
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 294	7 051	154	65	82	75	7	–	50 758	40 698	8 937	1 065
With Social Security income	2 921	2 527	358	15	[illegible]	61	45	–	27 540	12 020	15 113	405
Income above poverty level	2 119	2 000	102	6	42	36	6	–	18 231	[illegible]	7 753	202
Below poverty level without Social Security income	730	656	68	–	20	14	6	–	7 982	2 914	4 927	91
With public assistance income	480	306	159	8	[illegible]	20	20	–	7 754	1 122	6 507	214
Income above poverty level	160	141	19	–	[illegible]	–	5	–	2 785	574	2 150	113
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64	54	10	–	5	–	5	–	1 499	213	1 261	75
With all other income	3 555	3 262	227	52	91	61	30	–	26 177	14 056	11 759	429
Without income	663	[illegible]	117	26	40	28	12	–	9 710	2 546	6 721	420
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5 189	2 721	1 265	177	626	437	353	14	[illegible]	1 021	19 065	529
With earnings	3 387	2 397	850	105	[illegible]	275	220	14	10 058	566	9 194	297
With income other than earnings	2 214	1 440	702	63	334	140	184	–	13 731	530	13 041	216
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	644	608	11	12	52	42	–	–	954	[illegible]	658	35
With Social Security income	476	286	190	8	43	17	26	–	3 512	[illegible]	3 344	25
With public assistance income	823	316	493	14	243	65	178	–	9 063	153	8 835	141
With all other income	797	590	171	37	66	48	18	–	3 203	91	3 069	59
Without income	939	787	98	50	160	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	2 391	160	2 144	99
Families with female householder, no husband present	3 488	2 461	871	144	675	252	287	14	13 789	379	13 195	343
With earnings	2 060	1 387	564	85	408	211	[illegible]	14	[illegible]	200	6 059	193
With income other than earnings	1 453	896	502	63	290	128	152	–	[illegible]	182	9 903	155
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	[illegible]	347	11	12	45	35	–	–	483	55	410	20
With Social Security income	[illegible]	123	73	8	32	17	15	–	1 860	30	1 827	16
With public assistance income	629	232	391	14	212	60	152	–	7 786	107	7 617	115
With all other income	565	411	130	37	60	48	12	–	1 944	30	1 904	48
Without income	821	691	89	37	139	96	39	–	1 282	58	1 185	48
Families with householder 65 years and over	247	161	86	–	–	–	–	–	2 192	[illegible]	1 964	34
With earnings	59	29	30	–	–	–	–	–	599	26	562	12
With income other than earnings	237	151	86	–	–	–	–	–	1 702	117	1 577	21
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	172	49	118	5
With Social Security income	224	143	81	–	–	–	–	–	1 436	90	[illegible]	9
With public assistance income	70	30	40	–	–	–	–	–	491	6	[illegible]	–
With all other income	38	28	10	–	–	–	–	–	314	12	302	7
Without income	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	349	60	259	13
Unrelated individuals	3 986	3 055	802	74	247	128	109	–	[illegible]	12 143	25 138	1 371
With earnings	2 283	1 862	350	31	108	75	33	–	11 477	6 849	7 053	723
With income other than earnings	1 556	1 095	417	30	120	51	69	–	13 236	5 196	12 704	416
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	435	384	22	13	13	6	7	–	3 888	2 934	820	110
With Social Security income	802	527	256	9	64	25	39	–	9 309	1 776	7 360	203
With public assistance income	320	165	140	8	35	20	[illegible]	–	4 969	548	4 357	101
With all other income	334	250	75	–	21	6	15	–	3 239	797	2 393	77
Without income	663	520	117	26	40	28	12	–	9 710	2 546	6 721	420

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Washington city, D.C.—Con.				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	55 468	3 135	51 350	1 058	74 912	65 159	7 043	2 207	10 172	4 437	4 898	825
With earnings	44 524	2 672	40 952	883	68 058	59 715	5 930	2 042	[illegible]	3 718	3 993	696
With income other than earnings	31 942	2 274	29 189	370	46 539	41 470	3 842	939	[illegible]	2 426	2 777	280
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 409	1 748	5 380	163	32 269	31 045	715	401	[illegible]	1 236	423	83
With Social Security income	10 450	597	9 728	117	14 036	12 517	1 248	226	2 147	1 050	1 006	82
Income above poverty level	8 162	546	7 499	101	13 250	12 026	999	187	1 784	924	798	57
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 119	159	1 930	–	3 564	3 163	369	20	703	368	317	7
With public assistance income	13 475	185	13 174	125	4 713	2 746	1 599	204	1 964	541	1 246	100
Income above poverty level	6 216	99	6 068	32	[illegible]	2 034	656	103	872	297	509	33
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 623	14	1 590	6	544	322	173	13	224	70	130	13
With all other income	12 744	734	11 882	130	[illegible]	14 378	1 564	440	2 060	865	1 074	139
Without income	1 468	32	1 400	47	385	159	130	46	241	51	124	40
Families with female householder, no husband present	26 797	571	25 955	400	[illegible]	7 674	2 706	413	3 216	919	2 095	205
With earnings	19 786	414	19 140	277	[illegible]	6 720	2 051	323	2 392	701	1 566	136
With income other than earnings	16 663	444	16 089	161	[illegible]	5 241	1 683	239	2 014	[illegible]	1 341	101
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 209	217	1 934	36	[illegible]	2 422	119	42	245	148	78	18
With Social Security income	4 461	199	4 228	32	2 356	1 971	310	71	506	202	280	29
Income above poverty level	3 146	185	2 930	16	2 088	1 813	229	40	366	152	207	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	780	37	731	–	518	438	80	–	120	48	72	–
With public assistance income	10 188	141	9 994	85	2 314	988	1 151	100	1 234	237	906	58
Income above poverty level	3 836	64	3 763	–	848	484	323	27	338	64	264	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 239	5	1 230	–	220	98	113	4	94	11	79	4
With all other income	5 361	234	5 097	66	3 379	2 739	509	93	633	168	431	23
Without income	919	15	890	35	238	130	96	21	135	40	90	21
Families with householder 65 years and over	6 548	517	5 971	49	10 133	9 352	680	101	1 436	830	588	34
With earnings	3 616	226	3 351	33	5 662	5 202	386	75	738	395	325	34
With income other than earnings	6 052	498	5 507	43	9 855	9 108	658	70	1 396	809	569	24
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 469	317	1 123	33	6 565	6 356	174	45	629	478	139	24
With Social Security income	5 001	396	4 562	39	9 108	8 426	602	70	1 297	766	513	24
Income above poverty level	4 163	372	3 751	39	8 697	8 103	519	[illegible]	1 150	693	439	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 438	142	1 273	–	3 006	2 743	256	[illegible]	527	303	224	–
With public assistance income	1 470	37	1 429	10	727	589	129	6	206	85	121	–
Income above poverty level	1 133	37	1 092	10	674	547	118	6	180	70	110	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	345	14	331	–	221	157	55	–	80	25	55	–
With all other income	2 752	280	2 460	22	4 337	4 100	219	14	503	307	190	6
Without income	164	14	143	–	18	6	6	[illegible]	6	–	6	–
Unrelated individuals	57 518	12 945	43 026	1 464	44 347	39 415	3 676	[illegible]	8 220	5 412	2 399	302
With earnings	37 888	10 275	26 526	1 116	33 378	29 849	2 566	780	5 630	3 873	1 472	226
With income other than earnings	26 279	7 501	18 340	399	22 302	20 631	1 245	256	3 615	2 549	980	39
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 415	5 757	3 479	131	14 068	13 662	205	104	1 506	1 324	134	23
With Social Security income	[illegible]	1 563	8 809	131	10 398	9 626	654	107	1 806	1 205	578	11
Income above poverty level	[illegible]	1 138	4 175	52	7 787	7 453	261	70	1 023	785	226	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 195	371	2 752	21	4 647	4 418	188	45	726	566	153	–
With public assistance income	4 818	373	4 359	95	1 813	1 428	331	34	672	370	293	9
Income above poverty level	1 463	144	1 277	45	671	614	55	11	142	99	43	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	835	84	736	37	280	238	42	5	91	55	36	5
With all other income	[illegible]	1 926	5 999	88	5 491	4 933	392	80	866	578	261	5
Without income	[illegible]	581	4 018	186	1 304	901	269	73	556	223	225	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	14 416	273	13 931	236	5 404	3 057	1 769	400	2 433	689	[illegible]	239
With earnings	6 822	112	6 563	93	3 475	2 177	951	277	[illegible]	448	[illegible]	163
With income other than earnings	10 197	175	9 914	113	3 347	1 759	1 282	185	1 593	421	[illegible]	106
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	444	29	377	13	482	423	35	19	86	58	18	6
With Social Security income	2 288	51	2 229	16	786	491	249	39	363	126	208	25
With public assistance income	7 259	96	7 106	93	1 862	712	941	101	1 092	244	737	67
With all other income	2 222	27	2 170	35	787	400	307	47	308	46	235	21
Without income	1 468	32	1 400	47	[illegible]	159	130	46	241	51	124	40
Families with female householder, no husband present	10 515	121	10 287	179	3 008	[illegible]	[illegible]	172	1 547	382	1 049	119
With earnings	4 659	35	4 556	56	1 772	960	700	89	832	223	563	57
With income other than earnings	8 063	93	7 910	101	2 072	926	975	[illegible]	1 118	256	771	71
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	304	17	274	9	146	133	13	8	30	25	5	–
With Social Security income	1 315	14	1 298	16	268	158	81	31	140	50	73	17
With public assistance income	6 352	77	6 231	85	1 466	504	828	73	896	173	642	54
With all other income	1 492	13	1 469	35	500	258	202	21	209	30	173	7
Without income	919	15	890	35	238	130	96	21	135	40	90	21
Families with householder 65 years and over	1 209	38	1 161	–	483	375	97	15	173	85	88	–
With earnings	297	–	297	–	111	96	15	9	45	30	15	–
With income other than earnings	984	24	957	–	436	340	91	–	161	79	82	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42	–	42	–	60	51	9	–	5	5	–	–
With Social Security income	838	24	[illegible]	–	411	323	83	–	147	73	74	–
With public assistance income	337	–	337	–	53	42	11	–	26	15	11	–
With all other income	203	–	203	–	42	26	16	–	16	–	16	–
Without income	164	14	143	–	18	6	6	6	6	–	6	–
Unrelated individuals	18 881	3 016	15 341	[illegible]	8 439	6 703	1 352	293	2 806	1 567	1 062	133
With earnings	5 744	1 707	3 857	209	3 918	3 197	543	164	1 160	750	355	62
With income other than earnings	9 664	1 306	8 203	158	4 281	3 490	660	71	1 325	736	566	11
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 039	615	380	27	1 070	1 022	28	8	188	153	28	–
With Social Security income	5 160	445	4 634	79	2 611	2 173	393	37	783	420	352	11
With public assistance income	3 355	229	3 082	50	1 142	814	276	23	530	271	250	4
With all other income	1 821	245	1 545	29	777	566	165	7	201	82	112	–
Without income	4 839	581	4 018	186	1 304	901	269	73	556	223	225	60

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 6. Income Type in 1979 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Worcester city, Mass.							
	Race				In poverty areas			
					Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	39 482	37 430	951	1 416	10 551	9 274	524	1 096
With earnings	32 774	31 325	815	814	8 089	7 270	419	553
With income other than earnings	28 809	27 536	569	978	7 735	6 912	295	815
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 404	17 148	125	88	3 303	3 186	61	61
With Social Security income	10 700	10 488	119	153	2 585	2 464	52	111
Income above poverty level	10 177	10 013	107	[illegible]	2 380	2 300	40	54
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 056	3 011	32	44	931	911	12	16
With public assistance income	5 617	4 845	294	766	2 794	2 233	162	660
Income above poverty level	3 378	3 041	208	221	1 335	1 146	[illegible]	160
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 020	906	62	127	472	420	23	83
With all other income	11 179	10 793	212	203	2 679	2 436	115	160
Without income	300	230	7	78	151	81	7	78
Families with female householder, no husband present	8 482	7 646	441	765	3 455	2 742	261	704
With earnings	6 004	5 451	337	270	2 138	1 799	176	235
With income other than earnings	6 969	6 261	286	614	2 864	2 343	142	564
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 310	2 243	26	25	561	523	15	25
With Social Security income	2 503	2 403	57	52	705	638	36	52
Income above poverty level	2 352	2 265	50	25	625	571	29	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	543	525	13	7	186	182	4	7
With public assistance income	3 358	2 798	201	536	1 871	1 445	114	486
Income above poverty level	1 512	1 312	126	105	666	557	53	94
Below poverty level without public assistance income	621	537	55	56	295	254	23	45
With all other income	2 542	2 376	98	86	744	624	59	86
Without income	148	93	7	63	95	40	7	63
Families with householder 65 years and over	8 167	8 040	88	31	1 904	1 871	40	28
With earnings	4 145	4 062	62	10	946	912	19	6
With income other than earnings	7 809	7 777	79	31	1 841	1 787	31	23
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 988	4 966	10	–	993	986	–	–
With Social Security income	7 107	7 010	64	25	[illegible]	1 633	26	17
Income above poverty level	6 829	6 740	64	17	[illegible]	1 571	26	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 569	2 528	28	13	797	781	8	9
With public assistance income	750	720	30	15	234	213	21	15
Income above poverty level	687	662	25	15	215	199	16	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income	129	120	9	15	45	45	–	15
With all other income	3 896	3 846	23	4	787	769	11	–
Without income	75	75	–	–	16	16	–	–
Unrelated individuals	25 685	24 477	680	574	11 663	10 776	510	463
With earnings	15 431	14 643	468	378	7 239	[illegible]	372	301
With income other than earnings	15 597	15 041	359	202	6 724	6 338	251	166
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 991	7 851	98	52	3 118	[illegible]	67	37
With Social Security income	8 406	8 170	168	27	3 322	[illegible]	102	20
Income above poverty level	6 806	6 637	132	21	2 571	2 468	78	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 797	4 654	106	21	1 913	1 816	72	14
With public assistance income	2 318	2 089	107	146	1 216	1 039	90	125
Income above poverty level	1 610	1 469	76	68	756	635	70	53
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 101	998	61	45	501	412	61	30
With all other income	4 665	4 509	132	31	2 022	1 906	97	31
Without income	1 155	1 054	23	72	680	602	13	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	4 398	3 691	160	709	[illegible]	[illegible]	126	717
With earnings	2 175	1 903	82	250	[illegible]	976	52	203
With income other than earnings	3 320	2 781	121	634	1 929	1 474	93	578
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	385	351	21	6	149	127	15	–
With Social Security income	523	475	12	62	205	164	[illegible]	57
With public assistance income	2 239	[illegible]	86	545	1 459	1 087	66	500
With all other income	695	[illegible]	35	79	387	304	27	79
Without income	300	230	7	78	151	81	7	78
Families with female householder, no husband present	2 706	2 196	182	581	1 674	1 213	110	542
With earnings	1 080	935	59	105	581	478	41	86
With income other than earnings	2 236	1 815	104	492	1 419	1 049	82	453
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	110	89	21	–	45	30	15	–
With Social Security income	151	138	7	27	80	67	7	27
With public assistance income	1 846	1 486	75	431	1 205	888	61	392
With all other income	435	359	29	70	252	184	21	70
Without income	148	93	7	63	95	40	7	63
Families with householder 65 years and over	395	382	5	8	91	78	5	8
With earnings	53	53	–	–	23	23	–	–
With income other than earnings	309	296	5	8	75	62	5	8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	68	68	–	–	15	15	–	–
With Social Security income	278	270	–	8	70	62	–	8
With public assistance income	63	58	5	–	19	14	5	–
With all other income	28	28	–	–	12	12	–	–
Without income	75	75	–	–	16	16	–	–
Unrelated individuals	6 474	6 119	118	257	3 885	3 615	85	219
With earnings	3 029	2 901	32	110	2 052	1 937	32	91
With income other than earnings	3 200	3 042	71	94	1 783	1 674	48	88
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	992	973	8	–	[illegible]	560	8	–
With Social Security income	1 600	1 533	36	6	751	703	24	6
With public assistance income	706	620	31	78	460	404	20	72
With all other income	667	642	18	16	349	336	[illegible]	16
Without income	1 155	1 054	23	72	680	602	13	59

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Total								Akron city, Ohio			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**18 480 179**	**12 944 371**	**4 222 163**	**1 737 [illegible]**	**5 683 118**	**2 274 547**	**2 803 384**	**916 026**	**90 576**	**72 821**	**17 176**	**390**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 599 946	3 208 8[illegible]	947 441	[illegible]43 480	1 454 095	652 079	595 962	277 819	19 246	14 990	3 995	133
1975 to 1978	5 274 634	3 575 [illegible]64	1 248 337	5[illegible]1 690	1 617 727	612 283	796 337	308 [illegible]94	22 977	18 518	4 331	73
1970 to 1974	2 821 167	1 833 [illegible]45	801 100	275 [illegible]	911 [illegible]67	304 538	519 818	144 966	12 558	9 478	3 013	49
1960 to 1969	2 988 531	2 098 0[illegible]	750 713	209 513	881 [illegible]84	306 732	511 304	112 334	16 354	12 617	3 672	79
1959 or earlier	2 795 901	2 228 61[illegible]	485 572	117 507	817 545	398 915	379 663	72 613	19 441	17 218	2 165	56
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 937 962	2 253 976	471 111	242 075	505 976	214 265	233 671	82 295	9 273	7 313	1 859	[illegible]
1960 to 1969	3 2[illegible] 428	2 369 586	684 594	275 934	704 221	250 259	379 242	108 289	12 431	10 425	1 908	2[illegible]
1950 to 1959	3 [illegible] 563	2 369 749	798 722	340 803	881 281	280 175	498 727	165 004	15 520	12 576	2 893	[illegible]2
1940 to 1949	2 706 352	1 686 306	805 054	312 264	1 002 061	335 455	549 094	188 136	14 750	11 163	3 508	93
1939 or earlier	[illegible] 149 774	4 264 754	1 473 682	566 577	2 588 579	1 194 393	1 142 350	372 302	38 602	31 344	7 006	157
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 558 364**	**6 592 345**	**1 555 544**	**548 297**	**1 [illegible] 731**	**71[illegible] 9[illegible]8**	**839 646**	**207 169**	**55 435**	**46 390**	**8 813**	**218**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 507 833	6 560 620	1 541 702	541 644	1 [illegible]43 577	705 5[illegible]9	830 169	203 087	55 208	46 204	8 772	218
1.01 or more persons per room	302 [illegible]08	131 127	106 501	84 619	120 755	34 [illegible]	[illegible]	39 866	961	649	307	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 531	31 725	12 842	6 653	20 154	8 399	9 477	4 082	227	186	41	–
1.01 or more persons per room	5 5[illegible]1	2 185	[illegible]871	1 770	2 896	903	1 292	1 125	[illegible]	–	7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**9 921 [illegible]15**	**6 352 026**	**2 677 619**	**1 189 356**	**4 019 387**	**1 560 609**	**1 963 438**	**708 857**	**35 141**	**26 431**	**8 363**	**172**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 636 364	6 200 449	2 587 667	1 134 654	3 844 439	1 488 341	1 890 413	669 038	34 11[illegible]	25 656	8 133	166
1.01 or more persons per room	763 659	268 660	283 458	264 933	481 988	122 007	231 337	174 651	838	419	362	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	285 451	151 577	89 952	54 702	174 948	72 268	73 025	39 819	1 025	775	230	6
1.01 or more persons per room	40 754	1[illegible] 681	13 179	16 020	29 093	8 511	11 146	12 075	55	21	28	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 558 364**	**6 59[illegible] 345**	**1 555 [illegible]44**	**548 297**	**1 663 731**	**713 938**	**839 646**	**207 169**	**55 435**	**46 390**	**8 813**	**218**
No charge	95 820	7[illegible] 275	16 003	5 150	19 323	8 867	8 816	2 194	95	86	9	–
1 to 4 percent	4 411 659	[illegible] 674 808	482 613	[illegible]39 176	[illegible]	279 996	201 863	89 436	22 787	20 462	2 211	[illegible]9
5 to 9 percent	2 268 343	[illegible]691 454	488 694	147 890	492 [illegible]	209 020	253 760	59 568	18 511	15 679	2 770	59
10 to 19 percent	1 072 203	72[illegible] 108	311 259	63 5[illegible]	337 168	126 276	194 844	32 320	8 853	6 723	2 110	47
20 percent or more	636 227	379 166	235 312	36 397	257 127	80 577	165 898	20 475	4 770	3 152	1 595	23
Not computed	74 112	48 534	21 663	6 095	25 234	9 202	14 465	3 176	419	288	118	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**9 921 [illegible]**	**6 352 026**	**2 677 619**	**1 189 356**	**4 019 387**	**1 560 609**	**1 963 438**	**708 857**	**35 141**	**26 431**	**8 363**	**[illegible]72**
No charge	2 27[illegible]	1 366 310	707 725	264 565	1 105 891	444 389	538 766	168 662	8 917	6 635	2 181	[illegible]
1 to 4 percent	4 1[illegible] 702	3 102 604	715 620	466 470	1 164 253	558 665	439 241	229 670	9 980	8 874	1 033	44
5 to 9 percent	1 598 648	1 003 856	45[illegible] 684	210 203	668 758	251 697	332 412	130 957	6 569	5 133	1 380	46
10 to 19 percent	909 432	475 592	[illegible]2 453	120 081	489 532	152 306	281 377	85 502	4 538	3 107	1 399	26
20 percent or more	708 953	291 793	[illegible]7 426	87 940	453 176	111 822	298 587	65 211	4 594	2 380	2 142	13
Not computed	236 482	111 871	[illegible]9 711	40 097	137 777	41 730	73 055	28 855	543	302	228	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**3 036 854**	**1 483 742**	**1 234 005**	**457 340**	**1 814 089**	**571 006**	**1 021 726**	**333 818**	**13 749**	**8 581**	**4 971**	**49**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 002 261	525 193	338 962	172 915	573 115	[illegible]13 137	269 495	121 362	4 824	3 088	1 600	28
1975 to 1978	873 356	392 000	378 850	153 909	547 435	[illegible]59 265	314 166	114 257	3 800	2 434	1 321	4
1970 to 1974	452 350	189 044	223 267	65 250	290 164	[illegible]3 714	187 043	48 802	2 032	1 094	938	–
1960 to 1969	365 729	172 219	169 375	40 892	219 859	5[illegible] 971	143 514	30 700	1 517	807	704	–
1959 or earlier	343 158	205 28[illegible]	123 551	24 374	183 516	6[illegible] 919	107 508	18 697	1 576	1 158	408	17
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	383 397	219 874	123 916	50 918	171 927	61 343	89 710	29 826	2 026	1 348	640	14
1960 to 1969	442 363	218 083	179 344	59 639	226 826	63 982	137 585	36 552	1 664	1 091	547	–
1950 to 1959	508 757	220 902	232 854	8[illegible] 604	298 956	71 358	190 680	58 301	1 699	928	759	6
1940 to 1949	530 040	222 542	246 792	[illegible]2 061	345 564	91 942	207 745	71 277	[illegible] 495	1 323	1 130	7
1939 or earlier	1 172 297	602 341	451 099	[illegible]72 118	770 816	282 381	396 006	137 86[illegible]	5 865	3 891	1 895	22
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**650 865**	**381 304**	**232 204**	**64 154**	**280 343**	**9[illegible] 838**	**167 773**	**38 6[illegible]**	**4 052**	**2 657**	**1 359**	**17**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	641 579	376 847	228 421	62 466	274 816	91 936	164 876	37 2[illegible]	4 010	2 622	1 352	17
1.01 or more persons per room	47 224	1[illegible] 645	22 711	15 077	29 476	7 756	16 836	9 [illegible]	90	37	53	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 286	[illegible] 457	3 783	1 688	5 527	1 902	2 897	[illegible]	42	35	7	–
1.01 or more persons per room	1 335	419	599	501	990	280	487	[illegible]7	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 385 989**	**1 102 438**	**1 001 801**	**393 186**	**1 533 746**	**477 168**	**853 953**	**295 186**	**9 697**	**5 9[illegible]**	**3 612**	**32**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 279 590	1 055 328	959 911	370 221	1 453 288	447 355	816 856	276 105	9 243	5 598	3 492	32
1.01 or more persons per room	302 570	[illegible]	142 958	99 169	232 634	51 177	126 435	76 416	322	126	154	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106 399	47 110	41 890	22 965	80 459	29 813	37 097	19 081	454	326	120	–
1.01 or more persons per room	18 137	5 315	7 106	6 825	14 558	3 882	6 403	5 615	35	7	28	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**650 865**	**381 304**	**2[illegible] 204**	**64 154**	**280 343**	**93 838**	**167 773**	**38 632**	**4 052**	**2 657**	**1 359**	**17**
No charge	8 082	4 587	2 [illegible]	941	3 876	1 301	2 162	670	25	25	–	–
1 to 4 percent	12 604	8 057	2 796	2 541	5 282	2 433	2 119	1 544	29	13	16	–
5 to 9 percent	42 354	25 26[illegible]	11 569	9 967	20 087	8 383	8 535	6 512	65	45	20	–
10 to 19 percent	139 867	85 329	44 746	17 787	61 964	23 487	33 42[illegible]	11 105	663	499	157	–
20 percent or more	373 852	209 537	148 566	[illegible]5 823	163 906	49 038	107 069	15 625	2 851	1 787	1 048	17
Not computed	74 106	48 528	21 663	6 095	25 228	9 196	14 465	3 176	419	288	118	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 385 989**	**1 102 438**	**1 001 801**	**393 186**	**1 533 746**	**477 168**	**853 953**	**295 186**	**9 697**	**5 924**	**3 612**	**32**
No charge	626 278	277 95[illegible]	283 783	88 924	452 011	149 597	252 926	70 540	3 230	2 132	1 039	9
1 to 4 percent	174 735	102 3[illegible]9	48 086	29 863	98 077	42 433	39 827	21 088	257	225	32	–
5 to 9 percent	312 160	163 939	100 862	70 299	183 153	65 316	84 153	51 172	487	38[illegible]	92	–
10 to 19 percent	431 227	204 459	171 510	81 911	266 163	80 783	144 939	61 878	1 271	905	340	[illegible]
20 percent or more	605 137	241 833	307 857	82 092	396 575	97 319	259 053	61 653	3 909	1 971	1 881	13
Not computed	236 452	111 849	89 703	40 097	137 767	41 720	73 055	28 855	543	302	228	–
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**19 860 401**	...	...	...	**6 314 314**	...	...	...	**96 644**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	1 380 222	...	...	...	631 196	...	...	...	6 068	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.9	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	6.3	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Akron city, Ohio—Con.				Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**29 828**	**18 981**	**10 528**	**196**	**124 032**	**105 974**	**2 854**	**24 110**	**30 457**	**22 250**	**1 305**	**14 614**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 765	5 204	2 433	50	41 573	[illegible]	[illegible]	10 987	11 360	[illegible]	517	4 639
1975 to 1978	7 445	4 920	2 432	33	36 550	[illegible]	697	9 296	7 392	5 346	249	3 590
1970 to 1974	[illegible]	2 395	1 769	[illegible]	17 935	15 660	497	5 189	3 747	2 749	[illegible]	1 985
1960 to 1969	[illegible]	2 397	2 107	44	15 474	13 825	325	4 393	3 311	2 502	184	1 876
1959 or earlier	5 889	4 065	1 787	30	12 500	11 050	138	4 245	4 647	3 737	106	2 524
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 158	2 147	973	40	49 366	42 263	1 204	11 997	6 617	4 441	[illegible]	3 183
1960 to 1969	2 264	1 429	800	8	26 549	22 994	672	6 621	5 126	3 629	[illegible]	2 469
1950 to 1959	2 474	1 382	1 080	–	28 539	24 890	513	7 834	6 656	5 054	[illegible]	3 192
1940 to 1949	5 086	2 861	2 174	36	12 090	9 920	237	4 252	5 999	4 406	[illegible]	2 855
1939 or earlier	16 846	11 162	5 501	112	7 488	5 907	228	3 406	6 059	4 720	218	2 915
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**13 061**	**8 217**	**4 745**	**89**	**75 389**	**66 874**	**1 172**	**20 086**	**13 594**	**10 457**	**518**	**7 234**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 953	8 139	4 715	89	75 235	66 777	1 166	19 994	13 501	10 405	512	7 167
1.01 or more persons per room	328	185	138	–	1 934	1 220	75	1 310	817	415	[illegible]	629
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	78	30	–	154	97	6	92	93	52	6	67
1.01 or more persons per room	7	–	7	–	32	19	[illegible]	9	12	12	–	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**16 767**	**10 764**	**5 783**	**107**	**48 643**	**39 100**	**1 682**	**14 024**	**16 863**	**11 793**	**787**	**7 380**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 033	10 257	5 576	101	47 999	38 624	[illegible]	13 749	16 515	11 543	787	7 218
1.01 or more persons per room	512	210	255	8	2 682	1 434	122	1 589	1 660	822	80	1 136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	734	507	207	6	644	476	19	275	348	250	–	162
1.01 or more persons per room	50	16	28	–	78	43	–	70	59	43	–	51
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**13 061**	**8 217**	**4 745**	**89**	**75 389**	**66 874**	**1 172**	**20 086**	**13 594**	**10 457**	**518**	**7 234**
No charge	42	33	9	–	801	693	18	228	127	98	–	29
1 to 4 percent	3 218	2 256	928	21	46 183	42 225	548	9 153	6 130	4 893	225	2 594
5 to 9 percent	4 351	[illegible]	1 349	12	19 067	[illegible]	331	6 673	4 153	3 188	112	2 534
10 to 19 percent	3 161	1 664	1 284	39	6 004	[illegible]	144	2 590	2 005	1 467	108	1 320
20 percent or more	2 092	997	1 085	17	2 844	2 230	113	1 334	1 039	710	60	709
Not computed	197	100	90	–	490	416	18	108	140	101	13	48
Renter-occupied housing units	**16 767**	**10 764**	**5 783**	**107**	**48 643**	**39 100**	**1 682**	**14 024**	**16 863**	**11 793**	**787**	**7 380**
No charge	6 007	4 125	1 785	37	18 447	15 133	701	4 340	4 860	3 384	280	1 817
1 to 4 percent	2 653	2 093	540	20	14 739	12 245	393	3 881	4 639	3 444	[illegible]	1 826
5 to 9 percent	2 582	1 734	826	27	7 962	6 236	[illegible]	2 755	3 328	2 287	142	1 700
10 to 19 percent	2 324	1 336	956	16	3 959	2 975	[illegible]	1 551	2 101	1 439	91	1 073
20 percent or more	2 846	1 312	1 493	7	2 715	1 942	159	1 214	1 583	1 035	136	830
Not computed	355	164	183	–	821	569	43	283	352	204	15	134
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**8 249**	**4 524**	**3 568**	**33**	**13 780**	**11 885**	**671**	**6 219**	**7 932**	**5 419**	**430**	**3 944**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 064	1 832	1 136	12	7 751	5 787	360	2 487	4 057	2 800	228	1 585
1975 to 1978	2 269	1 335	889	4	3 963	2 961	119	1 712	1 891	1 255	72	1 103
1970 to 1974	1 332	642	690	–	[illegible]	1 290	120	858	[illegible]	529	93	503
1960 to 1969	875	361	508	–	[illegible]	950	24	537	[illegible]	392	13	322
1959 or earlier	709	354	345	17	[illegible]	897	48	625	[illegible]	443	24	431
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 206	779	400	4	5 703	4 201	268	2 030	[illegible]	1 275	140	1 083
1960 to 1969	879	539	325	–	2 983	2 246	161	1 061	[illegible]	903	104	595
1950 to 1959	728	334	388	–	3 245	2 502	105	1 205	[illegible]	972	83	688
1940 to 1949	1 504	663	806	7	2 132	1 582	74	984	[illegible]	1 126	50	779
1939 or earlier	3 932	2 209	[illegible]	22	1 717	1 354	63	939	[illegible]	1 143	53	799
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 755**	**844**	**894**	**17**	**4 434**	**3 502**	**126**	**2 035**	[illegible]	**1 200**	**83**	**1 124**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 731	820	894	17	4 411	3 493	126	2 023	1 707	1 195	83	1 112
1.01 or more persons per room	71	34	37	–	309	216	7	253	[illegible]	127	7	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	24	–	–	23	9	–	12	12	5	–	12
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	5	5	5	–	5
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 494**	**3 680**	**2 674**	**16**	**11 346**	**8 383**	**545**	**4 184**	**6 213**	[illegible]	**347**	[illegible]
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 125	3 439	2 554	16	11 137	8 210	540	4 092	6 059	4 079	347	2 746
1.01 or more persons per room	275	96	137	–	1 124	570	64	686	819	405	42	540
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	369	241	120	–	209	173	[illegible]	92	154	140	–	74
1.01 or more persons per room	35	7	28	–	45	30	[illegible]	41	34	30	–	30
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 755**	**844**	**894**	**17**	**4 434**	[illegible]	**126**	**2 035**	**1 719**	**1 200**	**83**	**1 124**
No charge	5	5	–	–	65	30	–	27	43	23	–	20
1 to 4 percent	23	7	16	–	121	115	–	32	28	22	–	19
5 to 9 percent	18	6	12	–	354	273	6	183	155	128	–	94
10 to 19 percent	257	160	97	–	1 171	942	23	572	529	376	23	356
20 percent or more	1 255	566	679	17	2 233	1 726	79	1 113	824	550	47	587
Not computed	197	100	90	–	490	416	18	108	140	101	13	48
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 494**	**3 680**	**2 674**	**16**	**11 346**	**8 383**	**545**	**4 184**	**6 213**	**4 219**	**347**	**2 820**
No charge	2 492	1 610	823	9	3 924	2 994	222	1 172	1 823	1 272	101	714
1 to 4 percent	111	[illegible]	26	–	629	523	–	215	405	315	–	170
5 to 9 percent	255	[illegible]	82	–	1 180	846	55	478	742	493	42	372
10 to 19 percent	[illegible]	525	227	–	2 297	1 676	75	925	1 380	936	58	653
20 percent or more	[illegible]	1 129	1 333	7	2 495	1 775	150	1 111	1 511	999	131	777
Not computed	[illegible]	164	183	–	821	569	43	283	352	204	15	134
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**33 298**	...	...	...	**132 757**	...	...	...	**33 007**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	3 470	...	...	...	8 725	...	...	...	2 550	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.4	...	...	...	6.6	...	...	...	7.7	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**56 216**	**51 405**	**2 664**	**3 817**	**7 042**	**4 738**	**1 799**	**1 117**	**79 749**	**71 127**	**1 022**	**9 777**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	16 030	14 303	875	1 413	2 058	1 396	480	348	25 799	21 905	610	3 953
1975 to 1978	15 948	14 673	561	1 259	1 534	1 005	346	332	27 060	23 982	345	3 575
1970 to 1974	7 619	7 044	318	438	736	519	177	86	11 100	10 194	5[illegible]	1 047
1960 to 1969	8 522	7 958	381	394	1 013	691	300	117	10 120	9 5[illegible]	13	802
1959 or earlier	8 097	7 427	529	313	1 701	1 127	496	234	5 670	5 4[illegible]0	–	400
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	12 147	11 604	237	649	335	238	44	77	26 893	23 99[illegible]	560	2 278
1960 to 1969	12 487	11 318	686	789	1 009	539	431	112	25 619	22 77[illegible]	313	3 353
1950 to 1959	16 802	15 163	918	1 237	1 981	1 158	655	339	22 300	20 05[illegible]	145	3 112
1940 to 1949	8 382	7 478	482	700	2 040	1 471	393	325	2 411	2 03[illegible]	4	552
1939 or earlier	6 398	5 842	341	442	1 677	1 332	276	264	2 526	2 274	–	482
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**37 490**	**34 913**	**1 400**	**2 147**	**3 753**	**2 618**	**909**	**557**	**40 455**	**37 269**	**227**	**3 507**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 416	34 859	1 386	2 141	3 723	2 596	901	557	40 394	37 214	227	3 507
1.01 or more persons per room	1 050	708	156	345	249	159	75	101	1 342	827	16	584
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	54	14	6	30	22	8	–	61	55	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**18 726**	**16 492**	**1 264**	**1 670**	**3 289**	**2 120**	**890**	**560**	**39 294**	**33 858**	**795**	**6 270**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 384	16 260	1 189	1 652	3 219	2 105	835	542	38 714	33 405	777	6 143
1.01 or more persons per room	1 048	628	168	385	412	204	131	173	3 556	1 984	79	2 237
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	342	232	75	18	70	15	55	18	580	453	18	127
1.01 or more persons per room	29	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	124	73	–	42
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**37 490**	**34 913**	**1 400**	**2 147**	**3 753**	**2 618**	**909**	**557**	**40 455**	**37 269**	**227**	**3 507**
No charge	152	141	–	5	40	40	–	–	224	219	–	10
1 to 4 percent	28 227	26 371	856	1 760	2 192	1 529	479	428	33 152	30 459	183	2 848
5 to 9 percent	6 031	5 676	237	237	875	665	177	83	4 881	4 539	21	440
10 to 19 percent	2 021	1 768	230	85	387	195	187	19	1 348	1 293	7	119
20 percent or more	719	639	69	33	177	115	58	20	560	502	16	72
Not computed	340	318	8	27	82	74	8	7	290	257	–	18
Renter-occupied housing units	**18 726**	**16 492**	**1 264**	**1 670**	**3 289**	**2 120**	**890**	**560**	**39 294**	**33 858**	**795**	**6 270**
No charge	4 711	4 271	222	426	1 003	797	137	220	6 558	5 617	177	995
1 to 4 percent	9 813	8 824	479	850	1 288	847	301	215	25 694	22 238	473	4 083
5 to 9 percent	2 449	2 096	239	225	474	253	196	49	4 460	3 849	91	681
10 to 19 percent	910	745	122	79	260	150	97	30	1 456	1 21[illegible]	24	289
20 percent or more	553	358	151	48	199	50	122	28	662	57[illegible]	30	113
Not computed	290	198	51	42	65	23	37	18	464	368	–	109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**6 115**	**4 983**	**769**	**689**	**1 976**	**1 225**	**623**	**313**	**5 804**	**4 792**	**106**	**1 316**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 422	1 863	310	372	787	450	236	145	2 839	2 168	82	719
1975 to 1978	1 251	1 021	173	157	370	206	142	74	1 659	1 402	24	403
1970 to 1974	752	647	56	74	197	152	45	20	538	500	–	65
1960 to 1969	655	597	55	36	182	143	39	24	436	404	–	63
1959 or earlier	1 035	855	175	50	440	274	161	50	332	318	–	66
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	855	777	39	79	110	58	21	28	1 508	1 271	60	226
1960 to 1969	1 047	781	173	135	312	164	143	45	2 136	1 747	25	489
1950 to 1959	1 685	1 318	226	195	472	232	175	97	1 548	1 264	21	402
1940 to 1949	1 331	1 061	201	183	527	338	172	67	205	145	–	47
1939 or earlier	1 197	1 046	130	97	555	433	112	76	407	365	–	152
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 526**	**2 211**	**246**	**221**	**730**	**519**	**195**	**102**	**1 463**	**1 300**	**16**	**185**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 496	2 189	238	221	700	497	187	102	1 455	1 292	16	185
1.01 or more persons per room	149	121	18	63	49	41	6	30	115	56	–	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	22	8	–	30	22	8	–	8	8	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 589**	**2 772**	**523**	**468**	**1 246**	**706**	**428**	**211**	**4 341**	**3 492**	**90**	**1 131**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 493	2 721	498	450	1 215	700	403	193	4 281	3 450	85	1 108
1.01 or more persons per room	4[illegible]8	238	99	178	223	99	80	82	832	475	17	529
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	51	25	18	31	6	25	18	60	42	5	23
1.01 or more persons per room	1[illegible]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	10	–	17
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 526**	**2 211**	**246**	**221**	**730**	**519**	**195**	**102**	**1 463**	**1 300**	**16**	**185**
No charge	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	22	–	–
1 to 4 percent	69	54	–	48	45	38	–	33	72	53	–	3
5 to 9 percent	575	501	44	78	182	148	25	28	188	146	–	44
10 to 19 percent	909	781	125	35	261	157	104	14	414	398	–	64
20 percent or more	629	553	69	33	160	102	58	20	477	424	16	56
Not computed	340	318	8	27	82	74	8	7	290	257	–	18
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 589**	**2 772**	**523**	**468**	**1 246**	**706**	**428**	**211**	**4 341**	**3 492**	**90**	**1 131**
No charge	955	850	38	141	412	356	25	94	718	594	30	172
1 to 4 percent	435	321	53	95	128	68	40	23	711	565	9	208
5 to 9 percent	758	570	139	89	246	5[illegible]	131	27	991	765	14	309
10 to 19 percent	626	496	98	53	203	110	80	21	845	673	[illegible]	220
20 percent or more	525	337	144	48	192	53	115	28	612	527	[illegible]	113
Not computed	290	198	51	42	65	23	37	18	464	368	–	109
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**60 250**	...	...	...	**8 097**	...	...	...	**82 709**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 034	...	...	...	1 055	...	...	...	2 960	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.7	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**1 959**	**1 462**	**9**	**866**	**60 470**	**53 333**	**2 888**	**1 279**	**1 490**	**1 084**	**119**	**25**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	679	535	...	275	24 959	21 220	1 545	698	952	688	80	27
1975 to 1978	693	465	...	316	22 723	20 542	906	462	281	222	12	–
1970 to 1974	264	196	...	156	7 434	6 688	318	76	69	54	8	8
1960 to 1969	165	123	...	75	4 079	3 711	116	38	101	40	19	–
1959 or earlier	158	143	...	44	1 275	1 172	3	5	87	80	–	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	221	174	...	86	33 211	29 544	1 623	652	631	480	56	–
1960 to 1969	361	213	...	183	14 739	13 171	508	371	329	213	17	21
1950 to 1959	461	336	...	239	8 866	7 644	487	160	281	192	32	–
1940 to 1949	247	171	...	140	3 000	2 401	247	96	199	162	14	14
1939 or earlier	669	568	...	218	654	573	23	–	50	37	–	–
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**380**	**279**	...	**173**	**34 198**	**31 631**	**901**	**482**	**214**	**156**	**19**	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	380	279	...	173	33 935	31 376	901	482	207	149	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	57	20	...	41	934	715	59	41	13	–	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	...	–	263	255	–	–	7	7	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	...	–	76	76	–	–	–	–	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 579**	**1 183**	...	**693**	**26 272**	**21 702**	**1 987**	**797**	**1 276**	**928**	**100**	**35**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 517	1 126	...	680	25 725	21 247	983	770	1 220	872	...	35
1.01 or more persons per room	419	192	...	371	1 359	810	146	143	50	27	...	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	57	...	13	547	455	4	27	56	56	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	23	23	...	6	74	62	4	–	7	7	...	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**380**	**279**	...	**173**	**34 198**	**31 631**	**901**	**482**	**214**	**156**	**19**	–
No charge	–	–	...	–	189	177	5	–	7	7	...	–
1 to 4 percent	234	153	...	110	28 461	26 509	714	383	152	114	...	–
5 to 9 percent	68	62	...	26	3 308	2 948	123	63	20	7	...	–
10 to 19 percent	43	36	...	14	1 150	1 037	46	–	16	16	...	–
20 percent or more	28	28	...	16	850	725	13	36	14	7	...	–
Not computed	7	–	...	7	240	235	–	–	5	5	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 579**	**1 183**	...	**693**	**26 272**	**21 702**	**1 987**	**797**	**1 276**	**928**	**100**	**35**
No charge	237	188	...	65	13 180	10 822	1 129	436	774	569	...	26
1 to 4 percent	946	700	...	451	10 547	8 860	666	274	424	318	...	9
5 to 9 percent	258	176	...	116	1 455	1 147	115	28	43	19	...	–
10 to 19 percent	95	76	...	43	451	393	12	23	6	–	...	–
20 percent or more	30	30	...	12	343	280	31	12	16	9	...	–
Not computed	13	13	...	6	296	200	34	24	13	13	...	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**318**	**231**	...	**149**	**4 367**	**3 319**	**239**	**164**	**272**	**136**	**15**	**15**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	136	115	...	49	2 695	1 965	177	117	201	96	11	15
1975 to 1978	73	32	...	42	1 031	829	60	39	41	28	–	–
1970 to 1974	33	22	...	16	291	239	12	–	11	–	4	–
1960 to 1969	34	20	...	28	240	208	7	8	12	12	–	–
1959 or earlier	42	42	...	14	110	78	3	–	7	–	–	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	22	22	...	11	2 036	1 627	150	73	82	51	11	–
1960 to 1969	59	26	...	29	1 306	1 006	65	75	78	31	–	9
1950 to 1959	49	35	...	27	706	480	11	10	76	34	–	–
1940 to 1949	15	–	...	7	264	167	33	6	36	20	4	6
1939 or earlier	173	148	...	75	55	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**92**	**64**	...	**43**	**1 335**	**1 183**	**12**	**29**	**31**	**17**	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	64	...	43	1 321	1 169	12	29	31	17	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	...	6	71	43	5	7	–	–	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	...	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**226**	**167**	...	**106**	**3 032**	**2 136**	**247**	**135**	**241**	**119**	...	**15**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	203	144	...	100	2 907	2 045	247	126	219	97	...	15
1.01 or more persons per room	83	34	...	78	277	149	32	32	15	9	...	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	23	...	6	125	91	–	9	22	22	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	...	6	24	24	–	–	7	7	...	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**92**	**64**	...	**43**	**1 335**	**1 183**	**12**	**29**	**31**	**17**	...	–
No charge	–	–	...	–	13	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
1 to 4 percent	8	–	...	–	61	50	–	–	12	5	...	–
5 to 9 percent	6	–	...	6	83	71	–	–	–	–	...	–
10 to 19 percent	43	36	...	14	247	231	5	–	–	–	...	–
20 percent or more	28	28	...	16	691	590	7	29	14	7	...	–
Not computed	7	–	...	7	240	235	–	–	5	5	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**226**	**167**	...	**106**	**3 032**	**2 136**	**247**	**135**	**241**	**119**	...	**15**
No charge	44	44	...	6	1 547	1 065	128	69	155	68	...	6
1 to 4 percent	29	19	...	15	368	235	11	23	48	23	...	9
5 to 9 percent	54	24	...	31	364	241	50	7	10	6	...	–
10 to 19 percent	63	44	...	36	166	153	–	–	6	–	...	–
20 percent or more	23	23	...	12	291	242	24	12	9	9	...	–
Not computed	13	13	...	6	296	200	34	24	13	13	...	–
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**2 045**	...	...	...	**69 895**	...	...	...	**1 925**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	86	...	...	...	9 425	...	...	...	435	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	4.2	...	...	...	13.5	...	...	...	22.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Atlanta city, Ga.								Austin city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**162 553**	**66 777**	**94 498**	**2 060**	**88 939**	**15 063**	**73 189**	**1 100**	**133 932**	**109 097**	**13 878**	**18 264**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	42 323	18 651	[illegible] 060	796	22 455	4 294	17 805	428	57 079	47 400	4 905	7 549
1975 to 1978	45 901	13 464	[illegible] 983	626	24 732	3 877	20 641	295	37 255	30 645	3 550	5 134
1970 to 1974	27 782	9 070	[illegible] 633	272	15 670	1 956	13 676	155	14 684	11 429	1 920	2 278
1960 to 1969	26 530	9 215	17 225	265	15 505	2 073	13 371	175	13 845	10 974	1 861	1 896
1959 or earlier	20 017	11 377	8 597	101	10 577	2 863	7 696	47	11 069	8 649	1 642	1 407
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	20 120	6 477	13 564	219	10 759	1 271	9 454	133	53 601	45 122	4 733	6 485
1960 to 1969	41 844	12 348	29 097	516	22 376	1 855	20 304	272	34 893	28 072	4 165	4 660
1950 to 1959	40 273	15 254	24 732	646	22 563	2 871	19 490	320	21 775	17 361	2 216	3 403
1940 to 1949	26 392	11 937	14 270	341	15 381	2 895	12 371	198	12 324	9 720	1 368	1 965
1939 or earlier	33 924	20 761	12 935	338	17 860	6 171	11 570	177	11 339	8 822	1 396	1 751
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**67 045**	**31 592**	**35 222**	**494**	**29 602**	**6 066**	**23 407**	**231**	**61 416**	**51 138**	**6 072**	**7 502**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	66 810	31 503	35 076	494	29 419	6 020	23 270	231	61 187	51 037	6 032	7 384
1.01 or more persons per room	2 346	169	2 171	14	1 759	84	1 669	14	2 336	1 025	422	1 463
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	235	89	146	–	183	46	137	–	229	101	40	118
1.01 or more persons per room	26	–	26	–	26	–	26	–	81	27	22	37
Renter-occupied housing units	**95 508**	**35 185**	**59 276**	**1 566**	**59 337**	**8 997**	**49 782**	**869**	**72 516**	**57 959**	**7 806**	**10 762**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	93 505	34 706	57 775	1 518	57 825	8 851	48 423	837	71 545	57 243	7 683	10 615
1.01 or more persons per room	6 555	752	5 617	192	5 598	400	5 099	129	4 286	1 921	858	1 997
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 003	479	1 501	48	512	146	1 359	32	971	716	123	147
1.01 or more persons per room	346	44	288	42	292	24	261	26	117	38	12	69
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**67 045**	**31 592**	**35 222**	**494**	**29 602**	**6 066**	**23 407**	**231**	**61 416**	**51 138**	**6 072**	**7 502**
No charge	746	469	269	20	383	136	239	20	254	233	6	15
1 to 4 percent	29 798	18 896	10 789	192	8 549	2 551	5 949	55	32 211	28 851	1 636	3 228
5 to 9 percent	18 215	7 078	11 089	127	8 878	1 667	7 186	50	18 461	14 845	2 149	2 554
10 to 19 percent	10 355	3 303	7 027	89	6 264	996	5 251	40	6 558	4 693	1 237	1 014
20 percent or more	7 062	1 620	5 405	60	4 983	611	4 342	60	3 559	2 235	991	643
Not computed	869	226	643	6	545	105	440	6	373	281	53	48
Renter-occupied housing units	**95 508**	**35 185**	**59 276**	**1 566**	**59 337**	**8 997**	**49 782**	**869**	**72 516**	**57 959**	**7 806**	**10 762**
No charge	26 425	11 743	14 399	337	16 647	3 654	12 800	231	11 102	8 206	1 624	1 848
1 to 4 percent	26 482	13 900	12 290	530	11 208	2 142	8 911	197	30 934	25 430	2 164	4 060
5 to 9 percent	16 710	4 940	11 588	265	10 613	1 282	9 290	113	16 326	13 031	1 707	2 522
10 to 19 percent	11 350	2 358	8 887	194	8 615	865	7 702	164	7 496	5 651	1 017	1 253
20 percent or more	11 207	1 635	9 488	155	9 509	778	8 672	100	4 775	3 250	1 029	735
Not computed	3 334	608	2 624	85	2 745	276	2 407	64	1 883	1 391	265	344
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**41 879**	**8 475**	**32 985**	**612**	**33 519**	**3 642**	**29 622**	**421**	**22 231**	**15 593**	**3 912**	**4 173**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	12 217	2 987	8 950	276	9 237	1 186	7 894	161	12 943	10 115	1 504	2 076
1975 to 1978	12 507	2 287	10 113	160	10 054	930	9 051	110	4 349	2 964	810	852
1970 to 1974	7 533	1 167	6 349	80	6 350	592	5 741	54	1 784	926	496	458
1960 to 1969	5 579	982	4 591	77	4 647	460	4 181	77	1 465	765	475	389
1959 or earlier	4 043	1 052	2 982	19	3 231	474	2 755	19	1 690	823	627	398
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 561	1 214	5 315	63	5 104	486	4 602	45	7 608	6 036	946	1 071
1960 to 1969	9 856	1 386	8 358	152	7 807	447	7 290	72	5 867	4 170	1 042	967
1950 to 1959	10 182	1 728	8 316	203	8 294	668	7 550	162	3 601	2 239	699	915
1940 to 1949	7 284	1 531	5 704	128	5 963	711	5 210	97	2 552	1 618	577	621
1939 or earlier	7 996	2 616	5 292	66	6 351	1 330	4 970	45	2 603	1 530	648	599
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 305**	**1 805**	**6 466**	**59**	**6 012**	**825**	**5 153**	**59**	**4 349**	**2 591**	**1 182**	**971**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 246	1 805	6 407	59	5 953	825	5 094	59	4 289	2 563	1 173	928
1.01 or more persons per room	539	34	505	14	446	27	419	14	339	133	72	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	–	59	–	59	–	59	–	60	28	9	43
1.01 or more persons per room	15	–	15	–	15	–	15	–	26	5	4	22
Renter-occupied housing units	**33 574**	**6 670**	**26 519**	**553**	**27 507**	**2 817**	**24 469**	**362**	**17 882**	**13 002**	**2 730**	**3 202**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 704	6 562	25 771	533	26 739	2 766	23 759	349	17 487	12 703	2 671	3 154
1.01 or more persons per room	3 628	295	3 288	74	3 309	152	3 140	49	1 584	611	357	818
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	870	108	748	20	768	51	710	13	395	299	59	48
1.01 or more persons per room	221	28	179	14	196	17	172	7	55	16	8	33
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 305**	**1 805**	**6 466**	**59**	**6 012**	**825**	**5 153**	**59**	**4 349**	**2 591**	**1 182**	**971**
No charge	120	30	82	13	108	24	76	13	6	6	–	–
1 to 4 percent	47	10	37	–	47	10	37	–	38	73	9	11
5 to 9 percent	320	74	242	–	226	31	191	–	352	233	37	149
10 to 19 percent	1 876	445	1 427	4	1 393	200	1 189	4	1 001	539	283	242
20 percent or more	5 073	1 020	4 035	36	3 693	435	3 220	36	2 529	1 459	800	521
Not computed	869	226	643	6	545	105	440	6	373	281	53	48
Renter-occupied housing units	**33 574**	**6 670**	**26 519**	**553**	**27 507**	**2 817**	**24 469**	**362**	**17 882**	**13 002**	**2 730**	**3 202**
No charge	11 298	2 555	8 623	131	9 477	1 076	8 319	88	3 420	2 223	720	693
1 to 4 percent	1 454	433	1 021	22	1 056	158	898	13	1 730	1 371	178	277
5 to 9 percent	2 478	610	1 833	88	1 777	207	1 560	43	2 833	2 269	239	499
10 to 19 percent	5 050	1 018	3 972	93	3 991	419	3 552	75	3 695	2 794	429	703
20 percent or more	9 960	1 446	8 446	134	8 461	681	7 733	79	4 321	2 954	899	686
Not computed	3 334	608	2 624	85	2 745	276	2 407	64	1 883	1 391	265	344
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**178 744**	...	...	...	**99 790**	...	...	...	**146 444**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	16 191	...	...	...	10 851	...	...	...	12 512	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.1	...	...	...	10.9	...	...	...	8.5	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**43 872**	**30 322**	**7 618**	**9 311**	**281 414**	**143 737**	**134 622**	**2 514**	**138 892**	**41 221**	**95 385**	**1 360**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 305	16 674	2 253	3 588	52 925	24 006	27 886	697	29 797	9 785	19 433	382
1975 to 1978	9 789	6 724	1 654	2 125	72 092	31 992	39 005	794	38 377	10 724	27 057	416
1970 to 1974	3 636	1 894	1 053	1 099	43 653	19 421	23 911	374	22 656	5 238	17 233	169
1960 to 1969	4 044	2 060	1 234	1 279	49 204	24 222	24 695	323	22 629	5 704	16 815	206
1959 or earlier	5 098	2 980	1 424	1 220	63 540	44 096	19 125	326	25 433	9 870	15 347	187
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	10 063	7 460	1 422	1 726	16 637	5 024	11 437	141	10 883	1 635	9 119	99
1960 to 1969	11 221	7 794	2 058	2 208	28 629	14 115	14 208	217	10 077	2 653	7 343	44
1950 to 1959	7 954	4 766	1 640	2 226	47 426	25 905	21 019	402	13 934	3 221	10 494	111
1940 to 1949	6 697	4 476	1 243	1 521	49 704	21 172	28 066	378	14 367	5 291	18 811	207
1939 or earlier	7 937	5 636	1 255	1 630	139 018	77 521	59 892	1 376	89 631	28 521	50 118	899
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 797**	**6 907**	**3 017**	**3 195**	**132 734**	**85 263**	**46 434**	**987**	**44 286**	**17 689**	**26 138**	**360**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 682	6 873	2 996	3 115	132 006	84 824	46 160	975	43 908	17 562	25 902	352
1.01 or more persons per room	1 049	316	228	785	3 206	1 311	1 900	53	1 483	241	1 202	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	34	21	80	728	439	274	12	378	127	236	8
1.01 or more persons per room	32	5	10	22	14	–	14	–	14	–	14	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**32 075**	**23 425**	**4 601**	**6 116**	**148 680**	**58 474**	**88 188**	**1 527**	**94 606**	**23 632**	**69 747**	**1 000**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 438	22 967	4 507	6 024	145 606	57 277	86 363	1 446	92 480	23 081	68 219	932
1.01 or more persons per room	2 453	903	521	1 299	9 480	1 423	7 830	151	7 939	749	7 021	93
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	637	458	94	92	3 074	1 197	1 825	81	2 126	551	1 528	68
1.01 or more persons per room	68	31	8	37	296	37	249	6	239	32	197	6
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 797**	**6 907**	**3 017**	**3 195**	**132 734**	**85 263**	**46 434**	**987**	**44 286**	**17 689**	**26 138**	**360**
No charge	18	18	–	–	1 001	766	231	–	367	211	172	–
1 to 4 percent	4 181	2 977	514	1 160	55 774	39 180	16 147	391	14 212	6 877	7 214	10[illegible]
5 to 9 percent	3 520	1 993	950	985	39 581	24 449	14 799	331	13 370	5 053	8 156	[illegible]
10 to 19 percent	2 233	1 116	779	530	21 378	12 692	8 547	130	8 943	3 228	5 626	[illegible]
20 percent or more	1 703	727	735	483	14 068	7 725	6 243	114	6 851	2 160	4 613	67
Not computed	142	76	39	37	932	451	467	21	523	160	355	14
Renter-occupied housing units	**32 075**	**23 425**	**4 601**	**6 116**	**148 680**	**58 474**	**88 188**	**1 527**	**94 606**	**23 632**	**69 747**	**1 000**
No charge	6 656	4 656	1 207	1 163	35 608	14 940	20 089	310	27 428	8 083	18 888	246
1 to 4 percent	10 913	8 775	953	1 867	46 563	23 970	21 889	449	21 145	7 246	13 544	228
5 to 9 percent	6 669	4 888	828	1 453	27 039	9 470	17 268	217	16 238	3 381	12 699	126
10 to 19 percent	3 761	2 584	644	823	18 321	5 345	12 787	203	13 055	2 293	10 665	124
20 percent or more	2 823	1 668	753	532	18 168	3 746	14 257	271	14 654	2 055	12 482	211
Not computed	1 253	854	216	278	2 981	1 003	1 898	77	2 086	574	1 469	65
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**14 094**	**9 050**	**3 015**	**3 010**	**62 486**	**19 932**	**41 651**	**793**	**46 956**	**9 941**	**36 363**	**629**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 277	6 361	1 003	1 386	16 590	5 161	11 012	322	12 499	2 [illegible]59	9 21[illegible]	250
1975 to 1978	2 468	1 433	599	585	18 284	4 814	13 217	242	14 694	2 [illegible]23	11 59[illegible]	190
1970 to 1974	1 081	398	439	326	10 193	2 813	7 305	72	7 960	1 3[illegible]7	6 524	60
1960 to 1969	967	362	409	328	8 702	2 631	5 980	100	6 481	1 122	5 319	77
1959 or earlier	1 301	496	565	385	8 715	4 513	4 137	57	5 323	1 570	3 707	52
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 788	2 980	506	526	6 590	1 227	5 261	94	5 486	728	4 662	74
1960 to 1969	3 792	2 561	777	660	5 426	1 578	3 757	27	3 362	563	2 764	27
1950 to 1959	2 323	1 176	603	727	7 652	2 089	5 409	87	4 880	631	4 142	43
1940 to 1949	1 932	1 078	535	513	11 584	3 147	8 271	167	8 720	1 438	7 194	116
1939 or earlier	2 259	1 255	594	584	31 234	11 891	18 953	418	24 506	6 581	17 601	369
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 353**	**985**	**950**	**736**	**13 068**	**6 937**	**6 024**	**126**	**6 894**	**2 254**	**4 562**	**78**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 310	965	941	702	12 955	6 878	5 970	118	6 827	2 226	4 523	70
1.01 or more persons per room	207	60	60	133	411	86	319	15	290	29	261	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	20	9	34	113	59	54	8	67	28	39	8
1.01 or more persons per room	17	5	4	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**11 741**	**8 065**	**2 065**	**2 274**	**49 418**	**12 995**	**35 627**	**647**	**40 062**	**7 687**	**31 801**	**551**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 435	7 830	2 012	2 250	48 052	12 584	34 715	620	38 954	7 436	30 987	509
1.01 or more persons per room	1 115	351	246	618	4 740	544	4 081	97	4 360	401	3 860	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	306	235	53	24	1 366	411	912	47	1 108	251	814	42
1.01 or more persons per room	36	16	8	14	183	23	150	6	151	18	123	6
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 353**	**985**	**950**	**736**	**13 068**	**6 937**	**6 024**	**126**	**6 894**	**2 254**	**4 562**	**78**
No charge	–	–	–	–	135	65	66	–	91	21	66	–
1 to 4 percent	37	22	9	6	169	89	80	–	99	29	70	–
5 to 9 percent	166	77	37	91	586	318	262	15	317	116	201	–
10 to 19 percent	629	272	231	190	2 559	1 462	1 075	9	1 297	520	764	9
20 percent or more	1 379	538	634	412	8 687	4 552	4 074	81	4 567	1 408	3 106	55
Not computed	142	76	39	37	932	451	467	21	523	160	355	14
Renter-occupied housing units	**11 741**	**8 065**	**2 065**	**2 274**	**49 418**	**12 995**	**35 627**	**647**	**40 062**	**7 687**	**31 801**	**551**
No charge	2 565	1 613	596	520	15 913	4 416	11 189	172	14 277	3 159	10 822	165
1 to 4 percent	1 125	898	127	152	2 536	959	1 542	19	1 873	502	1 362	15
5 to 9 percent	1 812	1 391	169	310	4 460	1 418	2 948	55	3 176	647	2 464	50
10 to 19 percent	2 369	1 724	299	515	7 654	1 983	5 542	92	5 856	975	4 822	64
20 percent or more	2 617	1 585	658	499	15 874	3 216	12 508	252	12 794	1 830	10 862	192
Not computed	1 253	854	216	278	2 981	1 003	1 898	77	2 086	574	1 469	65
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**48 190**	...	...	...	**302 465**	...	...	...	**154 406**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 318	...	...	...	21 051	...	...	...	15 514	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.0	...	...	...	7.0	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Baton Rouge city, La.								Birmingham city, Ala.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**78 581**	**52 329**	**25 199**	**1 340**	**35 851**	**13 156**	**22 141**	**592**	**107 238**	**54 548**	**52 170**	**641**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	22 387	15 563	6 205	594	10 537	5 142	5 014	296	22 952	13 105	9 630	185
1975 to 1978	20 863	13 828	6 724	369	9 378	3 420	5 824	134	27 184	13 298	13 719	138
1970 to 1974	12 119	7 318	4 742	128	5 420	1 126	4 282	52	16 350	6 498	9 793	134
1960 to 1969	11 511	8 070	3 407	131	4 323	1 181	3 129	62	19 445	9 564	9 854	114
1959 or earlier	11 701	7 550	4 121	118	6 193	2 287	3 892	48	21 307	12 083	9 174	70
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	18 937	14 743	3 730	441	5 294	2 715	2 39[illegible]	161	14 976	8 285	6 593	115
1960 to 1969	21 366	15 358	5 766	299	7 622	2 689	4 82[illegible]	97	18 899	9 242	9 517	95
1950 to 1959	17 778	10 834	6 786	238	9 323	2 820	6 37[illegible]	149	25 588	12 776	12 731	175
1940 to 1949	12 250	7 153	4 991	245	7 760	2 903	4 78[illegible]	110	18 069	7 709	10 335	134
1939 or earlier	8 250	4 241	3 926	117	5 852	2 029	3 7[illegible]0	75	29 706	16 536	12 994	122
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**42 463**	**29 589**	**12 548**	**466**	**15 784**	**4 637**	**11 063**	**144**	**57 151**	**32 493**	**24 526**	**228**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 367	29 570	12 479	466	15 708	4 630	10 994	144	56 876	32 415	24 329	217
1.01 or more persons per room	1 632	362	1 249	21	1 210	92	1 110	7	1 789	171	1 610	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	19	69	–	76	7	69	–	275	78	197	11
1.01 or more persons per room	15	–	15	–	15	–	15	–	44	6	38	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**36 118**	**22 740**	**12 651**	**874**	**20 067**	**8 519**	**11 078**	**448**	**50 087**	**22 055**	**27 644**	**413**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 892	22 661	12 524	851	19 905	8 484	10 965	436	49 396	21 856	27 152	405
1.01 or more persons per room	2 585	601	1 865	84	2 044	183	1 738	56	3 776	351	3 392	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	79	127	23	162	35	113	12	691	199	492	8
1.01 or more persons per room	48	5	29	11	43	–	29	6	89	12	77	8
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**42 463**	**29 589**	**12 548**	**466**	**15 784**	**4 637**	**11 063**	**144**	**57 151**	**32 493**	**24 526**	**228**
No charge	184	145	39	–	38	5	33	–	12	6	6	6
1 to 4 percent	23 196	18 799	4 171	262	5 690	2 258	3 397	66	18 641	13 435	5 160	47
5 to 9 percent	10 137	6 380	3 722	126	4 544	1 223	3 313	56	18 817	11 018	7 761	87
10 to 19 percent	4 903	2 386	2 499	39	3 049	693	2 338	7	11 278	4 956	6 293	41
20 percent or more	3 405	1 501	1 857	31	2 181	418	1 740	15	7 924	2 829	5 076	47
Not computed	638	378	260	8	282	40	242	–	479	249	230	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**36 118**	**22 740**	**12 651**	**874**	**20 067**	**8 519**	**11 078**	**448**	**50 087**	**22 055**	**27 644**	**413**
No charge	6 528	5 255	1 123	201	3 058	2 235	733	137	4 379	2 693	1 651	67
1 to 4 percent	12 767	9 348	3 196	285	5 465	2 748	2 620	105	14 045	8 544	5 329	109
5 to 9 percent	7 254	4 263	2 861	140	4 327	1 623	2 612	41	12 640	5 534	7 058	30
10 to 19 percent	4 326	1 817	2 467	77	3 173	835	2 308	37	9 154	3 185	6 945	51
20 percent or more	4 019	1 389	2 565	90	3 181	708	2 420	66	8 771	1 778	5 923	145
Not computed	1 224	668	439	81	863	370	385	62	1 098	321	738	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**14 876**	**6 531**	**7 972**	**286**	**10 647**	**2 940**	**7 409**	**187**	**23 398**	**6 266**	**16 969**	**210**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 736	3 140	2 319	187	3 907	1 577	2 097	135	5 757	1 943	3 730	82
1975 to 1978	3 778	1 541	2 185	53	2 732	670	2 027	32	6 019	1 541	4 437	58
1970 to 1974	1 698	516	1 161	16	1 260	193	1 060	9	3 805	664	3 130	36
1960 to 1969	1 618	637	972	11	1 100	176	915	11	3 809	842	2 961	18
1959 or earlier	2 046	697	1 335	19	1 648	324	1 310	–	4 008	1 276	2 711	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 847	1 913	798	99	1 453	693	660	69	2 561	931	1 607	14
1960 to 1969	3 592	1 689	1 823	62	2 303	624	1 626	33	3 393	740	2 607	41
1950 to 1959	3 275	1 174	2 034	58	2 585	574	1 944	45	5 186	1 014	4 153	71
1940 to 1949	2 956	1 102	1 818	32	2 420	648	1 743	16	4 774	1 200	3 560	40
1939 or earlier	2 206	653	1 499	35	1 886	401	1 436	24	7 484	2 381	5 042	44
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 622**	**1 805**	**2 761**	**34**	**3 142**	**483**	**2 618**	**15**	**7 008**	**2 248**	**4 739**	**23**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 596	1 798	2 742	34	3 116	476	2 599	15	6 905	2 227	4 657	18
1.01 or more persons per room	372	37	335	–	322	14	308	–	442	33	409	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	7	19	–	26	7	19	–	103	21	82	5
1.01 or more persons per room	10	–	10	–	10	–	10	–	18	6	12	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**10 254**	**4 726**	**5 211**	**252**	**7 505**	**2 457**	**4 791**	**172**	**16 390**	**4 018**	**12 230**	**187**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 128	4 698	5 127	240	7 403	2 447	4 713	160	16 000	3 944	11 914	187
1.01 or more persons per room	1 307	176	1 063	20	1 132	52	1 012	20	2 069	132	1 930	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	28	84	12	102	10	78	12	390	74	316	–
1.01 or more persons per room	43	–	29	6	43	–	29	6	45	–	45	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 622**	**1 805**	**2 761**	**34**	**3 142**	**483**	**2 618**	**15**	**7 008**	**2 248**	**4 739**	**23**
No charge	23	–	23	–	23	–	23	–	6	6	–	–
1 to 4 percent	36	8	28	–	28	–	28	–	31	31	–	–
5 to 9 percent	200	49	151	–	151	–	151	–	202	62	140	–
10 to 19 percent	1 124	343	763	6	860	119	723	–	1 292	342	939	–
20 percent or more	2 601	1 027	1 536	20	1 798	324	1 451	15	4 998	1 558	3 430	23
Not computed	638	378	260	8	282	40	242	–	479	249	230	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**10 254**	**4 726**	**5 211**	**252**	**7 505**	**2 457**	**4 791**	**172**	**16 390**	**4 018**	**12 230**	**187**
No charge	1 632	1 131	459	29	853	453	358	21	1 824	860	954	12
1 to 4 percent	501	319	162	5	322	179	143	–	634	119	504	–
5 to 9 percent	972	463	473	14	790	317	449	8	1 468	273	1 189	–
10 to 19 percent	2 178	865	1 276	42	1 693	469	1 194	20	3 646	938	2 702	37
20 percent or more	3 747	1 280	2 402	81	2 984	669	2 262	61	7 720	1 507	6 143	127
Not computed	1 224	668	439	81	863	370	385	62	1 098	321	738	11
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**84 015**	...	...	...	**38 801**	...	...	...	**114 471**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	5 434	...	...	...	2 950	...	...	...	7 233	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.5	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...	6.3	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**46 547**	**11 433**	**34 846**	**335**	**218 457**	**162 804**	**43 827**	**10 661**	**86 885**	**47 810**	**30 732**	**7 377**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 629	3 268	6 236	79	56 665	42 216	10 262	4 012	27 573	17 396	7 082	2 965
1975 to 1978	11 947	2 813	9 070	111	64 359	45 001	15 168	4 092	26 642	13 641	10 090	2 720
1970 to 1974	7 752	1 206	6 516	81	33 386	21 802	9 326	1 665	14 052	5 675	6 820	1 154
1960 to 1969	8 978	1 737	7 227	31	31 282	23 861	6 575	601	11 281	5 443	5 219	395
1959 or earlier	8 241	2 409	5 797	33	32 765	29 924	2 496	291	7 337	5 655	1 521	143
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	4 972	1 257	3 673	44	16 274	10 909	4 002	820	8 047	4 013	2 894	621
1960 to 1969	7 140	1 204	5 887	56	20 607	14 273	5 052	1 049	6 152	2 654	2 640	556
1950 to 1959	9 568	1 414	8 109	77	19 324	10 850	7 210	1 461	8 842	2 907	5 031	1 088
1940 to 1949	9 320	2 097	7 207	77	24 264	15 499	7 261	1 649	12 937	6 434	5 365	1 295
1939 or earlier	15 547	5 461	9 970	81	137 988	111 273	20 302	5 682	50 907	31 802	14 802	3 817
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**17 145**	**4 243**	**12 862**	**55**	**59 489**	**48 957**	**8 824**	**1 339**	**12 243**	**6 360**	**5 062**	**608**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 016	4 231	12 745	44	58 563	48 326	8 636	1 266	11 979	6 233	4 978	564
1.01 or more persons per room	1 011	51	960	–	1 990	1 165	577	130	621	151	340	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	12	117	11	926	631	188	73	264	127	84	44
1.01 or more persons per room	34	6	28	6	118	42	30	21	63	24	16	17
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 402**	**7 190**	**21 984**	**280**	**158 968**	**113 827**	**35 003**	**9 322**	**74 642**	**41 450**	**25 670**	**6 769**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 994	7 128	21 638	272	154 593	111 067	33 887	8 951	72 470	40 550	24 734	6 506
1.01 or more persons per room	3 075	171	2 884	40	7 099	2 537	2 614	1 462	4 803	1 210	2 026	1 207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	408	62	346	8	4 375	2 760	1 116	371	2 172	900	936	263
1.01 or more persons per room	60	–	60	8	415	113	168	59	311	57	158	51
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**17 145**	**4 243**	**12 862**	**55**	**59 489**	**48 957**	**8 824**	**1 339**	**12 243**	**6 360**	**5 062**	**608**
No charge	12	6	6	6	482	356	99	34	165	72	66	20
1 to 4 percent	3 262	1 062	2 200	6	18 096	16 097	1 525	323	2 654	1 844	644	72
5 to 9 percent	5 182	1 439	3 724	–	20 335	16 824	2 931	467	4 033	2 104	1 648	194
10 to 19 percent	4 666	945	3 704	14	11 356	8 709	2 259	257	2 735	1 169	1 372	141
20 percent or more	3 835	720	3 111	29	8 591	6 473	1 885	239	2 500	1 079	1 268	166
Not computed	188	71	117	–	629	498	125	19	156	92	64	15
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 402**	**7 190**	**21 984**	**280**	**158 968**	**113 827**	**35 003**	**9 322**	**74 642**	**41 450**	**25 670**	**6 769**
No charge	3 317	1 721	1 572	48	41 762	24 075	14 286	2 924	25 958	11 670	11 620	2 272
1 to 4 percent	6 100	2 058	3 951	54	55 128	45 907	6 757	1 619	23 157	17 469	3 998	1 103
5 to 9 percent	6 749	1 510	5 205	19	25 459	19 685	4 551	1 305	9 358	5 367	3 129	792
10 to 19 percent	5 997	1 114	4 871	29	16 902	11 975	3 885	1 244	6 434	3 031	2 633	908
20 percent or more	6 452	677	5 732	119	14 819	9 198	4 162	1 590	6 663	2 332	3 194	1 196
Not computed	787	110	653	11	4 898	3 007	1 362	640	3 072	1 581	1 096	498
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**16 239**	**2 521**	**13 603**	**182**	**41 229**	**25 556**	**11 685**	**4 331**	**24 547**	**12 086**	**9 287**	**3 431**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 755	718	2 976	62	15 330	10 312	3 337	1 937	10 041	6 134	2 580	1 531
1975 to 1978	4 452	732	3 698	50	12 317	6 724	4 141	1 585	7 391	3 119	3 149	1 229
1970 to 1974	2 806	266	2 529	36	6 070	3 078	2 368	570	3 804	1 206	2 048	508
1960 to 1969	2 904	361	2 537	18	4 076	2 520	1 406	147	2 213	905	1 178	124
1959 or earlier	2 322	444	1 863	16	3 436	2 922	433	92	1 098	722	332	39
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 528	258	1 256	–	3 629	2 083	1 104	296	2 199	999	842	239
1960 to 1969	2 298	217	2 063	41	3 329	1 816	1 152	409	1 697	657	750	300
1950 to 1959	3 556	312	3 231	57	4 389	1 938	2 030	539	2 894	909	1 644	421
1940 to 1949	3 491	577	2 905	40	6 256	3 403	2 283	723	4 671	2 236	1 944	651
1939 or earlier	5 366	1 157	4 148	44	23 626	16 316	5 116	2 364	13 086	7 285	4 107	1 820
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 635**	**637**	**2 983**	**23**	**4 380**	**3 103**	**1 094**	**204**	**1 470**	**613**	**752**	**131**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 576	631	2 930	18	4 242	3 037	1 044	164	1 399	584	726	91
1.01 or more persons per room	311	14	297	–	254	110	112	32	147	29	95	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	6	53	5	138	66	50	40	71	29	26	40
1.01 or more persons per room	18	6	12	–	18	13	–	13	13	8	–	13
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 604**	**1 884**	**10 620**	**159**	**36 849**	**22 453**	**10 591**	**4 127**	**23 077**	**11 473**	**8 535**	**3 300**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 351	1 862	10 389	159	35 516	21 710	10 158	3 961	22 247	11 176	8 135	3 160
1.01 or more persons per room	1 826	65	1 754	40	2 484	834	1 032	805	2 105	532	856	686
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	253	22	231	–	1 333	743	433	166	830	297	400	140
1.01 or more persons per room	35	–	35	–	166	43	78	20	132	21	78	20
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 635**	**637**	**2 983**	**23**	**4 380**	**3 103**	**1 094**	**204**	**1 470**	**613**	**752**	**131**
No charge	6	6	–	–	112	50	58	27	66	18	44	13
1 to 4 percent	5	5	–	–	66	28	22	12	45	14	22	5
5 to 9 percent	90	6	84	–	125	78	41	6	59	12	41	6
10 to 19 percent	746	104	631	–	333	251	55	32	113	52	41	21
20 percent or more	2 600	445	2 151	23	3 115	2 198	793	108	1 031	425	540	71
Not computed	188	71	117	–	629	498	125	19	156	92	64	15
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 604**	**1 884**	**10 620**	**159**	**36 849**	**22 453**	**10 591**	**4 127**	**23 077**	**11 473**	**8 535**	**3 300**
No charge	1 591	667	914	12	11 619	5 862	4 587	1 140	8 591	3 656	3 946	989
1 to 4 percent	574	64	499	–	2 761	2 323	265	132	1 924	1 564	218	109
5 to 9 percent	1 185	72	1 107	–	3 878	2 975	623	329	2 341	1 671	447	209
10 to 19 percent	2 732	411	2 315	29	4 214	2 765	937	626	2 364	1 284	655	520
20 percent or more	5 735	560	5 132	107	9 479	5 521	2 817	1 260	4 785	1 717	2 173	975
Not computed	787	110	653	11	4 898	3 007	1 362	640	3 072	1 581	1 096	498
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**50 263**	...	...	...	**241 343**	...	...	...	**100 031**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	3 716	...	...	...	22 886	...	...	...	13 146	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.4	...	...	...	9.5	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

600

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Buffalo city, N.Y.								Charlotte city, N.C.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**140 954**	**102 966**	**34 164**	**2 567**	**61 708**	**33 394**	**26 326**	**1 893**	**117 817**	**84 906**	**31 619**	**1 041**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	30 126	20 076	8 775	1 087	15 017	7 194	6 865	862	32 969	23 791	8 409	363
1975 to 1978	36 879	25 048	10 972	825	17 590	8 513	8 437	653	35 737	24 861	10 544	366
1970 to 1974	19 277	12 890	5 970	313	8 885	3 990	4 642	206	17 042	11 458	5 464	169
1960 to 1969	21 679	16 269	5 192	265	8 753	4 660	3 976	120	18 647	13 764	4 830	108
1959 or earlier	32 993	29 683	3 255	77	11 463	9 037	2 406	52	13 422	11 032	2 372	35
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 980	2 477	1 450	106	2 670	1 271	1 296	106	31 620	24 064	6 991	289
1960 to 1969	3 867	2 316	1 450	63	1 941	627	1 251	58	35 942	25 319	10 211	352
1950 to 1959	11 388	7 700	3 503	219	3 967	1 170	2 703	132	25 429	18 596	6 678	186
1940 to 1949	18 298	11 209	6 654	467	8 215	2 870	5 034	337	12 667	8 548	4 046	70
1939 or earlier	103 421	80 314	21 107	1 712	44 915	27 456	16 042	1 260	12 159	8 379	3 693	144
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**62 714**	**50 596**	**11 472**	**660**	**21 120**	**13 215**	**7 564**	**400**	**64 496**	**52 192**	**11 768**	**410**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61 898	50 002	11 272	627	20 748	12 992	7 437	372	64 376	52 124	11 716	410
1.01 or more persons per room	1 045	674	349	40	430	159	263	14	1 324	414	870	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	816	594	200	33	372	223	127	28	120	68	52	–
1.01 or more persons per room	16	16	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**78 240**	**53 370**	**22 692**	**1 907**	**40 588**	**20 179**	**18 762**	**1 493**	**53 321**	**32 714**	**19 851**	**631**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76 383	52 136	22 146	1 804	39 419	19 515	18 328	1 416	52 599	32 444	19 408	615
1.01 or more persons per room	1 439	559	743	107	1 067	270	702	107	2 974	464	2 421	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 857	1 234	546	103	1 169	664	434	77	722	270	443	16
1.01 or more persons per room	48	19	23	20	37	13	18	15	98	22	76	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**62 714**	**50 596**	**11 472**	**660**	**21 120**	**13 215**	**7 564**	**400**	**64 496**	**52 192**	**11 768**	**410**
No charge	358	279	73	–	122	72	50	–	106	80	26	–
1 to 4 percent	20 596	17 904	2 519	188	5 096	3 649	1 372	97	36 001	31 828	3 795	231
5 to 9 percent	21 349	17 258	3 842	246	6 931	4 360	2 451	132	17 696	13 295	4 282	104
10 to 19 percent	11 888	9 246	2 537	117	4 827	3 020	1 741	83	6 945	4 695	2 223	44
20 percent or more	8 104	5 646	2 349	101	3 913	2 018	1 819	80	3 396	2 060	1 324	31
Not computed	419	263	152	8	231	96	131	8	352	234	118	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**78 240**	**53 370**	**22 692**	**1 907**	**40 588**	**20 179**	**18 762**	**1 493**	**53 321**	**32 714**	**19 851**	**631**
No charge	19 918	12 902	6 334	623	11 467	5 549	5 388	512	5 915	2 927	2 960	22
1 to 4 percent	14 631	12 268	2 068	193	5 112	3 465	1 481	120	20 481	16 223	3 926	236
5 to 9 percent	15 022	11 561	3 185	238	6 301	3 681	2 412	157	13 446	8 391	4 842	171
10 to 19 percent	12 934	8 655	3 838	321	6 997	3 506	3 167	272	7 350	3 055	4 222	97
20 percent or more	14 162	7 154	6 586	464	9 742	3 626	5 740	370	5 376	1 750	3 543	91
Not computed	1 573	830	681	68	969	352	574	62	753	368	358	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**29 408**	**15 947**	**12 348**	**1 005**	**19 430**	**7 717**	**10 768**	**874**	**14 159**	**5 620**	**8 348**	**191**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 822	5 009	4 214	500	6 581	2 412	3 700	444	4 781	2 263	2 384	78
1975 to 1978	9 176	4 566	4 270	347	6 396	2 417	3 671	302	4 272	1 437	2 816	71
1970 to 1974	3 651	1 808	1 714	101	2 526	860	1 537	94	2 018	602	1 392	15
1960 to 1969	3 224	1 904	1 318	32	2 029	861	1 136	17	1 768	615	1 144	20
1959 or earlier	3 535	2 660	832	25	1 898	1 167	724	17	1 320	703	612	7
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 229	578	608	43	964	365	556	43	3 243	1 699	1 475	14
1960 to 1969	994	361	575	47	731	147	535	47	3 564	1 274	2 235	41
1950 to 1959	2 594	952	1 555	90	1 771	363	1 356	56	2 650	851	1 770	40
1940 to 1949	4 913	2 154	2 586	189	3 445	1 010	2 281	163	2 237	819	1 418	24
1939 or earlier	19 678	11 902	7 024	636	12 519	5 832	6 040	565	2 465	977	1 450	72
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 241**	**3 407**	**1 773**	**81**	**2 803**	**1 329**	**1 424**	**61**	**3 341**	**1 902**	**1 427**	**33**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 152	3 339	1 752	75	2 751	1 292	1 409	55	3 313	1 895	1 406	33
1.01 or more persons per room	136	50	86	–	80	12	68	–	170	40	126	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	68	21	6	52	37	15	6	28	7	21	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**24 167**	**12 540**	**10 575**	**924**	**16 627**	**6 388**	**9 344**	**813**	**10 818**	**3 718**	**6 921**	**158**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 467	12 186	10 273	884	16 063	6 132	9 074	773	10 498	3 659	6 669	149
1.01 or more persons per room	736	228	426	87	579	12[illegible]	397	87	1 134	87	1 020	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	700	354	302	40	564	256	270	40	320	59	252	9
1.01 or more persons per room	28	13	15	9	28	13	15	9	26	–	26	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 241**	**3 407**	**1 773**	**81**	**2 803**	**1 329**	**1 424**	**61**	**3 341**	**1 902**	**1 427**	**33**
No charge	58	21	37	–	44	9	37	–	15	6	9	–
1 to 4 percent	28	28	–	–	12	12	–	–	8	8	–	–
5 to 9 percent	173	131	42	–	104	79	25	–	102	23	79	–
10 to 19 percent	730	494	224	15	412	221	179	6	672	405	267	17
20 percent or more	3 833	2 470	1 318	58	1 998	912	1 052	47	2 192	1 226	954	16
Not computed	419	263	152	8	231	96	131	8	352	234	118	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**24 167**	**12 540**	**10 575**	**924**	**16 627**	**6 388**	**9 344**	**813**	**10 818**	**3 718**	**6 921**	**158**
No charge	6 690	3 100	3 221	308	4 884	1 648	2 899	282	2 444	712	1 723	15
1 to 4 percent	720	437	244	23	471	251	194	23	428	158	250	–
5 to 9 percent	1 236	849	347	25	694	381	279	25	748	354	376	21
10 to 19 percent	3 322	2 118	1 027	89	2 037	1 012	896	83	2 007	711	1 264	34
20 percent or more	10 626	5 206	5 055	411	7 572	2 744	4 502	338	4 438	1 415	2 950	74
Not computed	1 573	830	681	68	969	352	574	62	753	368	358	14
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**156 412**	...	...	...	**72 173**	...	...	...	**124 034**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	15 458	...	...	...	10 465	...	...	...	6 217	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.9	...	...	...	14.5	...	...	...	5.0	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

601

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**22 339**	**3 845**	**18 433**	**[illegible]**	**62 160**	**44 181**	**17 589**	**351**	**19 549**	**8 345**	**11 362**	**142**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 311	1 149	4 113	48	13 607	[illegible]	[illegible]	94	4 586	2 274	2 266	42
1975 to 1978	6 108	1 057	5 044	76	16 624	11 517	4 984	135	[illegible]	[illegible]	3 037	30
1970 to 1974	3 811	475	3 327	42	9 889	6 379	3 471	54	3 381	1 153	[illegible]	16
1960 to 1969	4 264	434	3 814	17	11 522	[illegible]	3 495	68	3 345	1 017	2 308	54
1959 or earlier	2 865	730	2 135	15	10 498	8 263	2 217	–	3 245	1 676	1 557	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 326	637	1 678	13	[illegible]	9 331	2 560	[illegible]	2 167	1 080	[illegible]	6
1960 to 1969	[illegible]	[illegible]	4 821	63	[illegible]	10 526	3 973	66	3 058	729	[illegible]	30
1950 to 1959	5 402	[illegible]	4 977	38	12 928	8 676	4 162	52	4 160	1 347	2 764	19
1940 to 1949	[illegible]	849	3 574	22	8 641	5 776	2 829	57	[illegible]	1 449	2 098	25
1939 or earlier	4 893	1 489	3 383	62	13 997	9 872	4 065	91	6 892	3 740	3 116	62
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 598**	**1 135**	**5 444**	**17**	**34 921**	**27 839**	**6 938**	**114**	**6 345**	**3 425**	**2 886**	**19**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 559	1 128	5 412	17	34 775	27 753	6 878	114	6 309	3 415	2 860	19
1.01 or more persons per room	390	–	389	–	756	295	444	–	275	63	203	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	7	32	–	146	86	60	–	36	10	26	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	12	5	7	–	7	[illegible]	7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 761**	**2 710**	**12 909**	**181**	**27 219**	**16 342**	**10 651**	**237**	**13 504**	**4 920**	**8 476**	**123**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 285	2 609	12 614	165	26 980	16 250	10 509	229	13 329	4 876	8 350	115
1.01 or more persons per room	1 815	36	1 765	18	1 993	698	1 265	50	1 344	323	1 006	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	476	101	375	16	239	92	142	8	175	44	126	8
1.01 or more persons per room	64	8	56	[illegible]	30	20	5	–	30	20	5	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 598**	**1 135**	**5 444**	**17**	**34 921**	**27 839**	**6 938**	**114**	**6 345**	**3 425**	**2 886**	**19**
No charge	29	15	14	–	53	29	24	–	19	8	11	–
1 to 4 percent	1 598	339	1 253	12	16 118	14 009	2 030	40	1 459	828	622	–
5 to 9 percent	2 271	432	1 827	–	9 930	7 793	2 106	20	1 960	1 138	810	–
10 to 19 percent	1 552	184	1 367	–	5 317	3 726	1 578	25	1 544	860	684	5
20 percent or more	1 067	142	925	5	3 270	2 123	1 134	29	1 318	585	720	14
Not computed	81	23	58	–	233	159	66	–	45	6	39	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 761**	**2 710**	**12 909**	**181**	**27 219**	**16 342**	**10 651**	**237**	**13 504**	**4 920**	**8 476**	**123**
No charge	3 400	977	2 414	15	4 964	2 317	2 589	12	3 963	1 500	2 412	12
1 to 4 percent	2 643	794	1 829	53	7 833	6 117	1 703	38	2 264	1 042	1 222	15
5 to 9 percent	3 306	502	2 796	32	6 017	3 768	2 222	70	2 471	896	1 560	20
10 to 19 percent	3 092	226	2 866	37	4 229	2 358	1 812	60	2 192	826	1 351	42
20 percent or more	2 988	183	2 780	44	3 583	1 477	2 050	38	2 265	551	1 687	15
Not computed	332	28	304	–	593	305	275	19	349	105	244	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**7 396**	**840**	**6 522**	**88**	**11 395**	**5 370**	**5 905**	**124**	**7 251**	**2 275**	**4 911**	**89**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 866	212	1 638	26	2 921	1 515	1 349	28	1 806	700	1 092	28
1975 to 1978	2 400	271	2 129	34	3 120	1 423	1 673	58	2 064	693	1 359	30
1970 to 1974	1 279	157	1 113	15	1 885	675	1 183	23	1 355	300	1 028	16
1960 to 1969	1 146	77	1 060	6	1 813	701	1 100	15	1 164	203	949	15
1959 or earlier	705	123	582	7	1 656	1 056	600	–	862	379	483	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 048	268	775	–	1 534	874	647	6	757	326	431	6
1960 to 1969	1 785	119	1 652	15	2 151	857	1 272	17	1 256	190	1 052	11
1950 to 1959	1 536	60	1 476	19	2 371	889	1 434	26	1 552	292	1 241	14
1940 to 1949	1 407	115	1 292	14	2 061	874	1 074	16	1 399	467	924	16
1939 or earlier	1 620	278	1 327	40	3 278	1 776	1 478	59	2 287	1 000	1 263	42
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 063**	**116**	**947**	**–**	**3 208**	**2 120**	**1 067**	**14**	**1 247**	**568**	**666**	**14**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 041	109	932	–	3 180	2 109	1 050	14	1 235	563	659	14
1.01 or more persons per room	46	–	46	–	169	53	108	–	112	28	84	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	7	15	–	28	11	17	–	12	5	7	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	7	–	7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 233**	**724**	**5 575**	**88**	**8 187**	**3 250**	**4 838**	**110**	**6 004**	**1 707**	**4 245**	**75**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 064	689	5 341	79	8 118	3 236	4 788	102	5 945	1 693	4 205	67
1.01 or more persons per room	854	–	840	18	999	315	668	35	758	168	583	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	269	35	234	9	69	14	50	8	59	14	40	8
1.01 or more persons per room	17	–	17	–	10	–	5	–	10	–	5	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 063**	**116**	**947**	**–**	**3 208**	**2 120**	**1 067**	**14**	**1 247**	**568**	**666**	**14**
No charge	15	6	9	–	19	6	13	–	5	–	5	–
1 to 4 percent	–	–	–	–	28	14	14	–	14	–	14	–
5 to 9 percent	48	5	43	–	124	101	23	–	55	43	12	–
10 to 19 percent	181	17	164	–	673	498	175	–	230	163	67	–
20 percent or more	738	65	673	–	2 131	1 342	776	14	898	356	529	14
Not computed	81	23	58	–	233	159	66	–	45	6	39	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 233**	**724**	**5 575**	**88**	**8 187**	**3 250**	**4 838**	**110**	**6 004**	**1 707**	**4 245**	**75**
No charge	[illegible]	442	1 531	15	2 337	643	1 669	5	2 195	553	1 617	5
1 to 4 percent	[illegible]	36	209	–	404	167	237	7	326	108	218	7
5 to 9 percent	281	26	255	8	478	245	233	–	323	115	188	–
10 to 19 percent	1 048	39	1 009	21	1 427	721	683	41	862	324	531	29
20 percent or more	2 445	153	2 267	44	2 948	1 169	1 741	38	1 949	432	1 447	15
Not computed	332	28	304	–	593	305	275	19	349	105	244	19
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**[illegible]**	...	...	...	**66 599**	...	...	...	**21 550**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	1 826	...	...	...	4 459	...	...	...	1 701	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.6	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	7.9	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

602

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Chicago city, Ill.								Cincinnati city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**1 093 410**	**628 712**	**381 435**	**113 032**	**385 199**	**94 018**	**250 603**	**57 994**	**157 677**	**108 531**	**47 860**	**1 041**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	229 734	124 879	73 426	40 535	88 198	22 162	51 161	20 035	42 757	29 654	12 518	384
1975 to 1978	319 597	173 430	113 943	43 770	120 485	27 349	77 978	22 151	44 678	30 101	14 214	291
1970 to 1974	195 929	95 097	90 167	16 455	75 585	14 162	55 679	8 743	23 409	14 309	8 963	172
1960 to 1969	183 900	105 715	71 875	8 970	59 292	13 310	42 638	5 314	25 343	17 001	8 204	120
1959 or earlier	164 250	129 591	32 024	3 302	41 639	17 035	23 149	1 751	21 490	17 466	3 961	74
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	63 531	38 236	21 250	3 379	21 439	5 115	14 582	1 342	14 309	10 283	3 835	144
1960 to 1969	126 028	69 352	49 886	6 266	34 358	4 885	27 154	2 410	25 677	17 810	7 520	151
1950 to 1959	165 161	91 148	63 186	13 417	45 604	5 936	34 956	6 625	21 817	14 496	7 167	175
1940 to 1949	176 107	79 589	21 147	22 770	71 319	11 615	52 114	11 777	23 511	14 616	8 771	128
1939 or earlier	562 583	350 387	225 966	67 200	212 479	66 467	121 799	35 840	72 363	51 326	20 567	443
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**426 610**	**289 540**	**117 172**	**27 645**	**82 840**	**25 818**	**50 111**	**10 966**	**60 687**	**46 899**	**13 449**	**308**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	420 580	286 135	115 240	26 698	80 565	25 148	48 738	10 557	60 080	46 543	13 213	308
1.01 or more persons per room	21 891	8 610	10 066	4 900	7 838	1 491	4 975	2 321	1 731	986	734	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 030	3 405	1 932	947	2 275	670	1 373	409	607	356	236	–
1.01 or more persons per room	584	146	236	231	227	36	150	73	31	10	16	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**666 800**	**339 172**	**264 263**	**85 387**	**302 359**	**68 200**	**200 494**	**47 028**	**96 990**	**61 632**	**34 411**	**733**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	643 115	329 860	252 861	81 363	288 197	64 858	191 157	44 871	94 284	60 033	33 364	721
1.01 or more persons per room	57 947	14 440	29 927	18 389	40 740	6 138	26 169	11 577	5 174	1 946	3 056	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 685	9 312	11 402	4 024	14 162	3 342	9 337	2 157	2 706	1 599	1 047	12
1.01 or more persons per room	3 240	813	1 525	1 076	2 282	418	1 292	703	230	[illegible]	130	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**426 610**	**289 540**	**117 172**	**27 645**	**82 840**	**25 818**	**50 111**	**10 966**	**60 687**	**46 899**	**13 449**	**308**
No charge	4 189	3 308	728	192	926	319	532	95	314	215	99	16
1 to 4 percent	190 609	148 014	33 289	10 965	23 209	10 298	10 432	3 681	25 379	22 022	3 198	119
5 to 9 percent	124 300	79 657	38 485	9 754	24 108	7 020	14 939	3 671	18 486	14 207	4 193	97
10 to 19 percent	62 866	35 854	24 365	4 130	17 817	4 306	12 177	2 051	10 131	6 765	3 328	32
20 percent or more	40 351	20 349	18 574	2 276	15 309	3 383	11 164	1 288	6 004	3 459	2 504	36
Not computed	4 295	2 358	1 731	328	1 471	492	867	180	373	231	127	8
Renter-occupied housing units	**666 800**	**339 172**	**264 263**	**85 387**	**302 359**	**68 200**	**200 494**	**47 028**	**96 990**	**61 632**	**34 411**	**733**
No charge	93 214	44 271	40 917	10 287	53 585	14 274	34 500	6 142	23 649	10 523	12 825	169
1 to 4 percent	345 611	204 233	112 356	36 218	112 775	27 066	74 459	15 425	45 975	36 129	9 434	348
5 to 9 percent	100 928	45 227	44 597	16 636	53 777	11 151	35 805	9 953	11 098	6 934	4 114	53
10 to 19 percent	59 319	22 097	30 094	10 261	37 014	6 937	25 018	6 913	7 390	4 023	3 340	59
20 percent or more	51 170	17 231	28 240	9 219	34 874	6 590	24 072	6 606	7 452	3 354	4 032	93
Not computed	16 558	6 113	8 059	2 766	10 334	2 182	6 640	1 989	1 426	669	666	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**209 338**	**71 093**	**118 678**	**27 796**	**138 035**	**23 907**	**100 771**	**19 089**	**31 216**	**14 257**	**16 577**	**336**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	59 458	21 344	28 964	12 385	38 020	7 379	24 722	8 169	11 256	5 861	5 192	139
1975 to 1978	65 784	19 881	39 443	9 720	45 936	7 217	34 217	6 781	9 199	3 784	5 340	102
1970 to 1974	39 141	10 658	26 254	3 413	27 203	3 773	21 750	2 470	4 722	1 604	3 081	32
1960 to 1969	25 973	8 486	16 333	1 566	17 172	2 767	13 541	1 153	3 563	1 586	1 932	38
1959 or earlier	18 982	10 724	7 684	712	9 704	2 771	6 541	516	2 476	1 422	1 032	25
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	11 262	3 333	7 159	839	7 964	1 249	6 206	547	2 654	1 210	1 403	53
1960 to 1969	21 493	5 034	15 260	1 263	14 946	1 285	12 966	810	4 402	1 853	2 449	46
1950 to 1959	28 999	6 994	19 613	3 355	20 019	1 970	16 403	2 344	4 131	1 516	2 570	57
1940 to 1949	39 826	10 206	25 754	5 917	27 475	3 254	21 586	3 973	5 175	2 069	3 066	12
1939 or earlier	107 758	45 526	50 892	16 422	67 631	16 149	43 610	11 415	14 854	7 609	7 089	168
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**31 060**	**15 065**	**14 400**	**2 484**	**12 754**	**3 104**	**8 732**	**1 440**	**4 020**	**2 481**	**1 506**	**40**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 225	14 683	14 059	2 334	12 259	2 953	8 466	1 326	3 921	2 450	1 438	40
1.01 or more persons per room	2 613	581	1 677	655	1 641	250	1 159	418	288	141	141	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	835	382	341	150	495	151	266	114	99	31	68	–
1.01 or more persons per room	109	16	61	46	80	7	47	35	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**178 278**	**56 028**	**104 278**	**25 312**	**125 281**	**20 803**	**92 039**	**17 649**	**27 196**	**11 776**	**15 071**	**296**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	168 998	53 312	98 650	23 935	118 122	19 393	86 899	16 714	26 206	11 332	14 543	289
1.01 or more persons per room	25 196	4 277	16 289	6 311	20 739	2 328	15 039	4 620	2 615	882	1 649	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 280	2 716	5 628	1 377	7 159	1 410	5 140	935	990	444	528	7
1.01 or more persons per room	1 473	303	854	389	1 221	204	779	297	101	30	67	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**31 060**	**15 065**	**14 400**	**2 484**	**12 754**	**3 104**	**8 732**	**1 440**	**4 020**	**2 481**	**1 506**	**40**
No charge	453	220	210	38	262	50	189	38	57	27	30	7
1 to 4 percent	431	226	184	20	191	43	144	–	34	18	16	–
5 to 9 percent	1 388	585	710	129	630	124	452	63	164	102	62	–
10 to 19 percent	4 184	2 095	1 693	576	1 859	440	1 137	363	626	427	199	–
20 percent or more	20 315	9 587	9 872	1 393	8 347	1 961	5 943	796	2 766	1 676	1 072	25
Not computed	4 289	2 352	1 731	328	1 465	486	867	180	373	231	127	8
Renter-occupied housing units	**178 278**	**56 028**	**104 278**	**25 312**	**125 281**	**20 803**	**92 039**	**17 649**	**27 196**	**11 776**	**15 071**	**296**
No charge	33 955	10 840	20 618	3 251	26 061	5 321	18 913	2 361	11 565	3 338	8 060	107
1 to 4 percent	20 898	7 790	11 458	2 301	13 500	2 286	10 290	1 317	2 166	1 566	575	29
5 to 9 percent	31 390	9 204	19 676	3 698	21 579	2 594	17 430	2 386	2 827	1 824	995	27
10 to 19 percent	31 383	8 111	19 563	4 850	22 790	2 793	17 291	3 439	3 120	1 627	1 486	42
20 percent or more	44 102	13 970	24 912	8 446	31 017	5 627	21 475	6 157	6 092	2 752	3 289	80
Not computed	16 550	6 113	8 051	2 766	10 334	2 182	6 640	1 989	1 426	669	666	11
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**1 174 028**	...	...	...	**426 749**	...	...	...	**172 587**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	80 618	...	...	...	41 550	...	...	...	14 910	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.9	...	...	...	9.7	...	...	...	8.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**55 493**	**23 020**	**31 935**	**424**	**218 297**	**125 385**	**88 845**	**5 085**	**101 963**	**32 944**	**66 539**	**3 231**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	16 910	8 066	8 532	165	44 074	24 751	17 712	1 901	23 004	8 121	13 858	1 313
1975 to 1978	16 108	6 675	9 290	127	58 036	32 508	24 123	1 852	28 018	8 789	18 427	1 166
1970 to 1974	8 729	2 732	5 963	63	34 216	17 511	16 190	643	17 255	4 431	12 527	346
1960 to 1969	7 769	2 676	5 057	42	40 363	20 478	19 527	441	17 433	4 576	12 614	284
1959 or earlier	5 977	2 871	3 093	27	41 608	30 137	11 293	248	16 253	7 027	9 113	122
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 313	1 110	2 158	42	10 037	5 446	4 433	179	5 013	1 479	3 457	107
1960 to 1969	7 544	2 989	4 450	63	15 451	8 447	6 680	330	5 627	1 322	4 148	138
1950 to 1959	5 911	1 579	4 265	94	28 217	14 355	13 313	606	9 626	1 676	7 719	319
1940 to 1949	8 016	2 548	5 449	27	39 719	19 921	19 165	930	17 953	3 605	13 969	587
1939 or earlier	30 619	14 794	15 613	198	124 873	77 216	45 254	3 040	63 744	24 862	37 246	2 080
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 657**	**5 767**	**5 847**	**76**	**105 196**	**67 718**	**36 167**	**1 733**	**35 608**	**12 880**	**22 132**	**791**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 392	5 659	5 695	76	104 518	67 277	35 964	1 703	35 267	12 736	21 959	765
1.01 or more persons per room	589	195	394	15	2 504	1 225	1 210	120	1 110	311	760	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	265	108	152	–	678	441	203	30	341	144	173	26
1.01 or more persons per room	26	10	16	–	46	16	17	4	28	4	11	4
Renter-occupied housing units	**43 836**	**17 253**	**26 088**	**348**	**113 101**	**57 667**	**52 678**	**3 352**	**66 355**	**20 064**	**44 407**	**2 440**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 211	16 500	25 251	343	109 839	55 954	51 246	3 186	64 239	19 287	43 127	2 323
1.01 or more persons per room	3 809	1 082	2 613	52	3 960	1 069	2 535	297	3 153	575	2 266	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 625	753	837	5	3 262	1 713	1 432	166	2 116	777	1 280	117
1.01 or more persons per room	153	46	107	–	195	55	127	–	153	26	127	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 657**	**5 767**	**5 847**	**76**	**105 196**	**67 718**	**36 167**	**1 733**	**35 608**	**12 880**	**22 132**	**791**
No charge	133	45	80	16	304	179	117	–	217	104	105	–
1 to 4 percent	2 688	1 898	781	20	37 914	28 153	9 282	555	8 279	3 894	4 264	152
5 to 9 percent	3 347	1 723	1 606	11	33 944	21 687	11 822	686	11 128	4 133	6 735	347
10 to 19 percent	2 945	1 193	1 747	15	19 138	11 150	7 703	316	8 330	2 822	5 348	189
20 percent or more	2 446	859	1 576	6	12 660	5 982	6 591	153	7 003	1 784	5 180	93
Not computed	98	49	49	8	1 236	567	652	23	651	143	500	10
Renter-occupied housing units	**43 836**	**17 253**	**26 088**	**348**	**113 101**	**57 667**	**52 678**	**3 352**	**66 355**	**20 064**	**44 407**	**2 440**
No charge	17 626	5 214	12 168	129	26 286	11 302	14 461	664	18 781	5 224	13 166	547
1 to 4 percent	11 448	6 600	4 718	104	26 935	18 959	7 275	608	9 709	4 236	5 068	292
5 to 9 percent	4 788	1 872	2 883	13	20 636	11 990	8 150	634	10 577	3 795	6 433	471
10 to 19 percent	4 161	1 669	2 480	47	16 230	7 695	8 213	474	10 122	3 165	6 749	334
20 percent or more	4 934	1 640	3 275	50	20 025	6 749	12 705	872	14 958	3 192	11 316	736
Not computed	879	258	564	5	2 989	972	1 874	100	2 208	452	1 675	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**21 067**	**6 554**	**14 283**	**222**	**49 400**	**18 898**	**29 245**	**1 609**	**35 829**	**8 803**	**26 074**	**1 320**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 453	2 941	4 379	77	14 399	5 768	7 920	822	10 912	3 177	7 206	673
1975 to 1978	6 518	1 844	4 620	81	14 898	4 932	9 658	472	11 508	2 528	8 724	413
1970 to 1974	3 449	683	2 761	21	8 166	2 792	5 231	151	5 945	1 157	4 685	118
1960 to 1969	2 261	616	1 614	22	6 052	2 187	3 790	115	3 962	876	3 042	85
1959 or earlier	1 386	470	909	21	5 885	3 219	2 646	49	3 502	1 065	2 417	31
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 447	290	1 126	20	3 609	1 525	2 035	62	2 541	656	1 854	38
1960 to 1969	2 680	654	1 962	26	4 033	1 365	2 576	120	3 004	654	2 296	69
1950 to 1959	2 648	450	2 159	51	5 998	1 648	4 170	185	4 096	483	3 501	145
1940 to 1949	3 499	872	2 598	6	9 604	2 895	6 543	281	7 167	1 213	5 822	244
1939 or earlier	10 793	4 288	6 438	119	26 156	11 465	13 921	961	19 021	5 797	12 601	824
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 650**	**727**	**923**	**21**	**10 750**	**5 116**	**5 522**	**186**	**5 945**	**1 598**	**4 291**	**124**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 586	706	880	21	10 624	5 054	5 458	186	5 881	1 583	4 242	124
1.01 or more persons per room	167	61	106	15	342	133	191	37	223	62	143	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	64	21	43	–	126	62	64	–	64	15	49	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	13	8	5	–	9	4	5	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**19 417**	**5 827**	**13 360**	**201**	**38 650**	**13 782**	**23 723**	**1 423**	**29 884**	**7 205**	**21 783**	**1 196**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 606	5 518	12 872	201	37 206	13 205	22 927	1 353	28 751	6 863	21 035	1 141
1.01 or more persons per room	2 172	604	1 490	35	1 933	361	1 375	177	1 738	265	1 284	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	811	309	488	–	1 444	577	796	70	1 133	342	748	55
1.01 or more persons per room	97	30	67	–	108	29	66	–	85	19	66	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 650**	**727**	**923**	**21**	**10 750**	**5 116**	**5 522**	**186**	**5 945**	**1 598**	**4 291**	**124**
No charge	36	12	24	7	103	43	60	–	78	18	60	–
1 to 4 percent	15	7	8	–	56	39	17	–	35	24	11	–
5 to 9 percent	61	19	42	–	216	107	105	9	105	32	73	5
10 to 19 percent	292	148	144	–	1 614	956	624	56	704	252	433	35
20 percent or more	1 148	492	656	6	7 525	3 404	4 064	98	4 372	1 129	3 214	74
Not computed	98	49	49	8	1 236	567	652	23	651	143	500	10
Renter-occupied housing units	**19 417**	**5 827**	**13 360**	**201**	**38 650**	**13 782**	**23 723**	**1 423**	**29 884**	**7 205**	**21 783**	**1 196**
No charge	10 171	2 147	7 882	86	12 363	3 975	8 121	386	10 398	2 322	7 833	348
1 to 4 percent	1 024	624	393	24	1 346	664	636	19	965	344	596	13
5 to 9 percent	1 412	639	769	7	1 974	840	1 072	63	1 422	390	976	63
10 to 19 percent	1 888	776	1 105	42	3 856	1 928	1 814	105	2 625	998	1 547	83
20 percent or more	4 043	1 383	2 647	37	16 122	5 403	10 206	750	12 266	2 699	9 156	629
Not computed	879	258	564	5	2 989	972	1 874	100	2 208	452	1 675	60
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**64 020**	...	...	...	**239 433**	...	...	...	**116 278**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	8 527	...	...	...	21 136	...	...	...	14 315	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	13.3	...	...	...	8.8	...	...	...	12.3	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	81 241	73 054	4 259	5 475	9 045	7 181	988	1 235	58 855	39 123	18 744	972
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	31 482	27 439	2 111	2 478	3 860	3 046	441	507	16 250	10 098	5 642	495
1975 to 1978	24 040	21 826	1 164	1 491	2 061	1 673	169	275	16 697	11 063	5 356	181
1970 to 1974	10 775	9 852	411	790	901	718	97	202	9 305	5 547	3 674	123
1960 to 1969	9 434	8 700	407	519	1 227	914	166	161	9 445	7 065	2 289	119
1959 or earlier	5 510	5 237	166	197	996	830	115	90	7 158	5 350	1 783	54
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	32 623	29 100	1 961	1 923	873	561	155	164	13 435	9 547	3 547	205
1960 to 1969	20 850	18 517	1 273	1 484	1 526	1 101	244	219	15 801	10 561	4 946	382
1950 to 1959	12 762	11 664	575	823	2 082	1 613	292	307	14 287	9 070	5 009	252
1940 to 1949	4 360	3 993	120	382	744	590	71	127	7 723	4 909	2 751	55
1939 or earlier	10 646	9 780	330	863	3 820	3 316	226	418	7 609	5 036	2 491	78
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	47 939	44 485	1 731	2 627	3 799	2 965	461	513	33 553	25 305	7 770	437
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 851	44 397	1 731	2 627	3 782	2 948	461	513	33 515	25 289	7 748	437
1.01 or more persons per room	451	279	45	108	146	78	24	35	868	312	506	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	88	–	–	17	17	–	–	38	16	22	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	33 302	28 569	2 528	2 848	5 246	4 216	527	722	25 302	13 818	10 974	535
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 733	28 097	2 502	2 780	5 015	4 024	520	690	24 947	13 657	10 780	525
1.01 or more persons per room	1 183	683	176	306	261	126	24	86	1 668	484	1 098	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	569	472	26	68	231	192	7	32	355	161	194	10
1.01 or more persons per room	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	6	34	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	47 939	44 485	1 731	2 627	3 799	2 965	461	513	33 553	25 305	7 770	437
No charge	520	495	9	20	56	54	2	6	25	25	–	7
1 to 4 percent	32 203	30 289	922	1 584	1 711	1 349	183	227	14 248	12 210	1 828	145
5 to 9 percent	9 790	9 044	412	551	1 054	853	100	115	11 516	8 351	2 985	155
10 to 19 percent	3 504	3 043	243	277	594	465	103	79	4 784	3 018	1 729	68
20 percent or more	1 633	1 380	115	167	355	230	67	77	2 607	1 436	1 132	56
Not computed	289	234	30	28	29	14	6	9	373	265	96	6
Renter-occupied housing units	33 302	28 569	2 528	2 848	5 246	4 216	527	722	25 302	13 818	10 974	535
No charge	10 515	8 742	1 010	909	2 326	1 877	250	249	4 140	2 372	1 589	197
1 to 4 percent	15 081	13 265	965	1 045	1 515	1 305	116	170	6 492	4 275	2 140	75
5 to 9 percent	4 291	3 758	237	463	645	483	69	137	6 769	3 838	2 829	140
10 to 19 percent	1 828	1 530	158	223	346	250	54	69	4 138	1 999	2 088	45
20 percent or more	1 173	915	133	184	348	235	38	85	3 180	1 153	1 973	53
Not computed	414	359	25	24	66	66	–	12	583	181	355	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	8 809	7 148	847	1 110	2 255	1 622	356	431	11 152	4 716	6 220	207
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 656	3 753	413	593	1 159	851	142	213	3 691	1 482	2 076	133
1975 to 1978	2 014	1 623	241	250	451	299	98	103	3 056	1 236	1 775	27
1970 to 1974	863	704	59	163	167	123	25	54	1 900	770	1 107	18
1960 to 1969	687	561	74	65	243	174	42	32	1 192	618	564	13
1959 or earlier	589	507	60	39	235	175	49	29	1 313	610	698	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 827	2 233	295	283	258	144	83	40	1 480	748	688	27
1960 to 1969	2 122	1 699	252	252	331	228	60	50	2 156	827	1 249	79
1950 to 1959	1 299	1 053	134	180	389	243	95	94	2 905	1 065	1 791	70
1940 to 1949	684	555	42	147	300	223	34	76	2 301	956	1 334	21
1939 or earlier	1 877	1 608	124	248	977	784	84	171	2 310	1 120	1 158	10
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 834	2 366	229	337	646	452	131	120	3 284	1 813	1 408	49
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 825	2 357	229	337	646	452	131	120	3 275	1 809	1 403	49
1.01 or more persons per room	84	49	15	21	35	20	15	–	146	31	105	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	4	5	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	5 975	4 782	618	773	1 609	1 170	225	311	7 868	2 903	4 812	158
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 773	4 628	603	748	1 500	1 084	218	295	7 684	2 844	4 687	153
1.01 or more persons per room	388	208	67	94	118	65	15	22	938	179	718	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	154	15	25	109	86	7	16	184	59	125	5
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	6	17	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 834	2 366	229	337	646	452	131	120	3 284	1 813	1 408	49
No charge	38	38	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	48	37	–	11	21	21	–	–	14	6	8	–
5 to 9 percent	271	247	9	25	79	60	9	20	195	87	91	16
10 to 19 percent	922	749	91	152	226	172	49	54	862	491	362	–
20 percent or more	1 266	1 061	99	121	286	180	67	37	1 840	964	851	27
Not computed	289	234	30	28	29	14	6	9	373	265	96	6
Renter-occupied housing units	5 975	4 782	618	773	1 609	1 170	225	311	7 868	2 903	4 812	158
No charge	2 378	1 904	253	254	789	613	98	93	1 018	548	444	62
1 to 4 percent	837	699	60	100	103	66	17	27	648	261	381	–
5 to 9 percent	581	474	60	103	143	114	24	41	1 024	213	801	3
10 to 19 percent	726	546	100	114	187	91	54	59	1 790	753	1 020	15
20 percent or more	1 039	800	120	178	321	220	32	79	2 805	947	1 811	53
Not computed	414	359	25	24	66	66	–	12	583	181	355	25
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	88 181	...	...	...	10 117	...	...	...	63 524	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 940	...	...	...	1 072	...	...	...	4 669	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.9	...	...	...	10.6	...	...	...	7.3	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

605

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Columbus city, Ga —Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**17 673**	**7 116**	**10 295**	**252**	**217 151**	**171 738**	**43 008**	**1 742**	**71 885**	**44 643**	**26 123**	**706**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 283	2 152	2 977	141	66 031	53 850	11 0[illegible]	661	25 656	18 146	6 892	300
1975 to 1978	4 711	1 723	2 921	43	66 575	52 318	13 46[illegible]	621	21 098	12 833	7 925	233
1970 to 1974	2 702	889	1 813	25	29 515	21 507	7 819	200	9 012	4 582	4 388	57
1960 to 1969	2 261	985	1 247	20	32 452	24 864	7 390	184	8 [illegible]07	4 439	4 403	79
1959 or earlier	2 716	1 367	1 337	23	22 578	19 199	3 295	76	7 [illegible]	4 643	2 515	36
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	852	311	523	30	51 239	43 317	7 175	430	7 537	4 672	2 734	72
1960 to 1969	2 541	658	1 837	84	52 587	41 846	10 064	421	13 534	8 737	4 420	152
1950 to 1959	5 015	1 633	3 291	81	37 336	29 108	7 927	289	10 452	5 586	4 719	109
1940 to 1949	4 239	1 868	2 314	38	23 956	17 709	6 082	259	9 628	5 135	4 401	161
1939 or earlier	5 026	2 646	2 330	19	52 033	39 758	11 760	343	30 734	20 513	9 849	211
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 644**	**2 758**	**2 832**	**47**	**105 983**	**86 714**	**18 540**	**684**	**21 466**	**12 475**	**8 852**	**138**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 628	2 750	2 824	47	105 831	86 583	18 519	684	21 399	12 426	8 834	138
1.01 or more persons per room	172	23	149	–	2 094	1 229	804	38	665	269	389	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	8	8	–	152	131	21	–	67	49	18	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 029**	**4 358**	**7 463**	**205**	**111 168**	**85 024**	**24 468**	**1 058**	**50 419**	**32 168**	**17 271**	**567**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 836	4 278	7 350	200	109 040	83 507	23 925	1 031	48 713	30 966	16 827	540
1.01 or more persons per room	1 145	260	851	5	3 298	1 619	1 450	80	2 397	994	1 224	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	193	80	113	5	2 128	1 517	543	27	1 706	1 202	444	27
1.01 or more persons per room	28	–	28	5	148	80	53	–	114	61	38	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 644**	**2 758**	**2 832**	**47**	**105 983**	**86 714**	**18 540**	**684**	**21 466**	**12 475**	**8 852**	**138**
No charge	5	5	–	–	154	139	15	–	28	24	4	–
1 to 4 percent	1 487	937	543	–	53 558	47 065	6 106	353	6 978	4 646	2 291	39
5 to 9 percent	1 927	995	900	23	32 812	26 255	6 344	187	7 093	4 134	2 922	26
10 to 19 percent	1 277	510	767	7	12 336	8 757	3 496	81	4 362	2 282	2 043	39
20 percent or more	863	273	583	11	6 590	4 133	2 411	63	2 833	1 28[illegible]	1 521	34
Not computed	85	38	39	6	533	365	168	–	172	101	71	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 029**	**4 358**	**7 463**	**205**	**111 168**	**85 024**	**24 468**	**1 058**	**50 419**	**32 168**	**17 271**	**567**
No charge	1 787	1 028	681	37	12 701	8 604	3 862	145	9 707	5 965	3 542	129
1 to 4 percent	2 312	889	1 403	23	43 754	37 664	5 419	301	12 496	9 359	2 818	101
5 to 9 percent	3 129	1 079	2 007	62	26 712	21 064	5 335	247	11 022	7 631	3 252	92
10 to 19 percent	2 290	744	1 523	30	14 078	9 804	4 086	121	7 744	4 631	2 989	84
20 percent or more	2 163	564	1 563	40	12 095	6 811	5 147	148	8 232	3 987	4 166	87
Not computed	348	54	286	13	1 828	1 077	619	96	1 218	595	504	74
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**6 768**	**2 014**	**4 659**	**100**	**35 075**	**22 797**	**11 644**	**450**	**23 743**	**13 864**	**9 374**	**293**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 209	657	1 491	62	15 563	11 224	3 917	215	10 973	7 457	3 161	147
1975 to 1978	1 957	585	1 353	10	10 190	6 096	3 942	151	7 225	3 855	3 263	87
1970 to 1974	1 201	353	848	12	3 980	2 049	1 914	45	2 538	1 039	1 494	25
1960 to 1969	587	150	432	6	3 060	1 819	1 210	39	1 759	832	896	34
1959 or earlier	809	269	535	10	2 282	1 609	661	–	1 248	681	560	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	282	95	185	14	6 244	4 320	1 821	100	2 997	1 690	1 250	42
1960 to 1969	888	99	763	29	7 761	4 962	2 565	118	4 878	2 885	1 802	63
1950 to 1959	1 833	414	1 400	29	5 632	3 324	2 206	58	3 745	1 837	1 825	46
1940 to 1949	1 772	552	1 209	18	4 513	2 743	1 717	86	3 307	1 772	1 494	65
1939 or earlier	1 988	854	1 102	10	10 925	7 448	3 335	88	8 816	5 680	3 003	77
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 125**	**398**	**714**	**16**	**6 424**	**4 312**	**2 055**	**53**	**2 699**	**1 461**	**1 213**	**13**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 125	398	714	16	6 369	4 264	2 048	53	2 662	1 431	1 206	13
1.01 or more persons per room	48	3	45	–	330	163	156	6	189	92	97	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	55	48	7	–	37	30	7	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**5 638**	**1 616**	**3 945**	**84**	**28 651**	**18 485**	**9 589**	**397**	**21 044**	**12 403**	**8 161**	**280**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 539	1 586	3 876	79	27 682	17 807	9 333	376	20 157	11 789	7 923	259
1.01 or more persons per room	732	143	566	–	1 695	794	802	31	1 374	571	718	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	30	69	5	969	678	256	21	887	614	238	21
1.01 or more persons per room	11	–	11	5	88	39	34	–	57	20	22	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 125**	**398**	**714**	**16**	**6 424**	**4 312**	**2 055**	**53**	**2 699**	**1 461**	**1 213**	**13**
No charge	–	–	–	–	11	7	4	–	4	–	4	–
1 to 4 percent	–	–	–	–	72	57	15	–	36	32	4	–
5 to 9 percent	88	34	49	4	211	172	39	6	95	78	17	–
10 to 19 percent	297	118	179	–	1 235	886	327	5	624	418	194	–
20 percent or more	655	208	447	6	4 362	2 825	1 502	42	1 768	832	923	13
Not computed	85	38	39	6	533	365	168	–	172	101	71	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**5 638**	**1 616**	**3 945**	**84**	**28 651**	**18 485**	**9 589**	**397**	**21 044**	**12 403**	**8 161**	**280**
No charge	644	351	273	16	5 592	3 233	2 279	73	4 759	2 566	2 113	73
1 to 4 percent	592	219	367	–	1 847	1 489	277	7	1 412	1 110	240	7
5 to 9 percent	848	137	701	–	3 681	2 868	738	30	2 786	2 079	638	12
10 to 19 percent	1 235	371	860	15	5 277	3 876	1 310	64	3 649	2 461	1 117	48
20 percent or more	1 971	484	1 458	40	10 426	5 942	4 366	127	7 220	3 592	3 549	66
Not computed	348	54	286	13	1 828	1 077	619	96	1 218	595	504	74
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**19 873**	...	...	...	**236 565**	...	...	...	**82 087**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 202	...	...	...	19 414	...	...	...	10 202	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	11.1	...	...	...	8.2	...	...	...	12.4	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.								Dallas city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**76 661**	**64 577**	**4 024**	**28 758**	**18 111**	**11 976**	**2 811**	**12 657**	**355 071**	**248 774**	**85 101**	**29 343**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	23 035	19 378	1 005	8 018	4 783	3 253	526	3 304	120 001	86 324	25 353	11 846
1975 to 1978	20 960	17 974	888	7 325	3 791	2 531	579	2 703	99 999	67 070	25 166	[illegible]
1970 to 1974	11 032	8 996	704	4 938	2 705	1 685	525	1 924	45 352	29 501	13 462	3 646
1960 to 1969	11 801	10 023	742	4 672	2 990	1 928	575	2 056	51 589	35 999	13 676	2 950
1959 or earlier	9 833	8 206	685	3 805	3 842	2 579	606	2 670	38 130	29 880	7 444	1 472
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	19 317	16 891	814	5 030	1 591	949	296	1 139	94 550	75 324	15 411	4 413
1960 to 1969	15 933	13 887	683	4 937	2 450	1 583	457	1 759	96 094	65 403	26 014	6 657
1950 to 1959	20 850	17 466	1 035	8 598	4 026	2 492	759	2 975	84 882	56 827	22 678	7 500
1940 to 1949	14 253	11 446	921	[illegible]	6 341	4 339	784	4 481	44 780	27 804	12 913	5 904
1939 or earlier	6 308	4 887	571	[illegible]	3 703	2 613	515	2 303	34 765	23 416	8 085	4 869
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**45 621**	**39 615**	**1 826**	**16 393**	**8 028**	**5 408**	**1 211**	**5 996**	**172 407**	**129 255**	**35 556**	**11 090**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 415	39 497	1 818	16 244	7 909	5 344	1 203	5 898	172 007	129 060	35 374	11 045
1.01 or more persons per room	3 381	2 548	138	2 799	1 237	915	71	1 137	6 797	1 935	3 218	2 278
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	206	118	8	149	119	64	8	98	400	195	182	45
1.01 or more persons per room	30	6	–	25	10	5	–	5	48	13	18	17
Renter-occupied housing units	**31 040**	**24 962**	**2 198**	**12 365**	**10 083**	**6 568**	**1 600**	**6 661**	**182 664**	**119 519**	**49 545**	**18 253**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 497	24 625	2 105	12 075	9 707	6 345	1 537	6 417	179 694	118 088	48 278	17 856
1.01 or more persons per room	3 618	2 578	192	2 795	2 008	[illegible]	131	1 743	14 559	4 063	6 551	5 296
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	543	337	93	290	376	223	63	244	2 970	1 431	1 267	397
1.01 or more persons per room	105	65	15	73	95	58	15	70	575	162	261	193
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**45 621**	**39 615**	**1 826**	**16 393**	**8 028**	**5 408**	**1 211**	**5 996**	**172 407**	**129 255**	**35 556**	**11 090**
No charge	135	135	–	19	64	64	–	12	2 316	1 984	239	124
1 to 4 percent	23 526	21 034	596	7 348	2 565	1 718	338	1 980	93 556	77 740	11 776	5 847
5 to 9 percent	13 967	11 905	644	5 389	2 761	1 853	410	2 096	46 138	31 693	12 269	3 239
10 to 19 percent	4 981	4 142	360	2 136	1 541	1 069	286	1 066	19 126	11 822	6 425	1 222
20 percent or more	2 536	1 992	196	1 337	945	592	162	723	9 876	5 254	4 272	572
Not computed	476	407	30	164	152	112	15	119	1 395	762	575	86
Renter-occupied housing units	**31 040**	**24 962**	**2 198**	**12 365**	**10 083**	**6 568**	**1 600**	**6 661**	**182 664**	**119 519**	**49 545**	**18 253**
No charge	7 392	5 963	553	2 861	2 976	2 060	411	1 828	92 399	58 056	27 685	8 384
1 to 4 percent	11 220	9 318	696	3 894	2 738	1 785	471	1 775	50 492	39 924	7 207	4 890
5 to 9 percent	6 605	5 361	408	2 597	1 814	1 130	277	1 227	19 719	12 541	5 410	2 570
10 to 19 percent	3 151	2 469	240	1 411	1 135	724	187	788	10 031	4 931	4 280	1 195
20 percent or more	2 098	1 470	238	1 293	1 097	670	211	831	6 769	2 665	3 594	752
Not computed	574	381	63	309	323	199	43	212	3 254	1 402	1 369	462
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**11 447**	**8 413**	**1 169**	**6 669**	**6 154**	**3 929**	**986**	**4 506**	**46 804**	**21 621**	**20 911**	**5 767**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 070	3 032	245	2 361	1 962	1 286	192	1 498	18 215	9 389	6 461	2 945
1975 to 1978	2 800	2 076	345	1 602	1 540	1 015	281	1 100	12 068	5 108	5 882	1 554
1970 to 1974	1 602	1 116	215	971	885	514	194	637	6 110	2 395	3 296	583
1960 to 1969	1 509	1 106	188	865	850	547	150	594	5 020	1 982	2 808	380
1959 or earlier	1 466	1 083	176	870	917	577	169	677	5 391	2 747	2 464	305
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 934	1 391	215	910	597	322	144	417	9 013	5 647	2 767	678
1960 to 1969	1 714	1 316	185	955	760	499	148	598	10 517	4 748	4 876	1 196
1950 to 1959	2 758	2 089	292	1 625	1 330	823	261	970	11 854	4 664	5 954	1 597
1940 to 1949	3 283	2 320	301	2 073	2 194	1 375	283	1 627	8 540	3 341	4 364	1 142
1939 or earlier	1 758	1 297	176	1 106	1 273	920	150	894	6 880	3 221	2 950	1 154
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 986**	**3 101**	**311**	**2 327**	**1 721**	**1 147**	**246**	**1 348**	**12 923**	**6 370**	**5 758**	**1 192**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 916	3 063	311	2 257	1 667	1 118	246	1 294	12 808	6 327	5 686	1 180
1.01 or more persons per room	705	488	40	640	422	301	33	389	1 059	204	603	364
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	38	–	70	54	29	–	54	115	43	72	12
1.01 or more persons per room	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	5	13	6	7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**7 461**	**5 312**	**858**	**4 342**	**4 433**	**2 792**	**740**	**3 158**	**33 881**	**15 251**	**15 153**	**4 575**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 241	5 166	825	4 194	4 240	2 665	707	3 023	33 082	14 901	14 813	4 431
1.01 or more persons per room	1 609	1 072	105	1 279	1 059	669	88	915	5 463	1 222	2 781	1 830
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	220	146	33	148	193	127	33	135	799	350	340	144
1.01 or more persons per room	65	40	8	57	62	40	8	54	184	44	65	83
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 986**	**3 101**	**311**	**2 327**	**1 721**	**1 147**	**246**	**1 348**	**12 923**	**6 370**	**5 758**	**1 192**
No charge	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	139	78	42	19
1 to 4 percent	23	19	4	19	10	6	4	6	203	75	100	60
5 to 9 percent	352	247	36	264	202	127	36	149	959	420	375	230
10 to 19 percent	1 143	907	82	712	541	387	66	443	3 269	1 665	1 373	355
20 percent or more	1 992	1 521	159	1 168	816	515	125	631	6 958	3 370	3 293	442
Not computed	476	407	30	164	152	112	15	119	1 395	762	575	86
Renter-occupied housing units	**7 461**	**5 312**	**858**	**4 342**	**4 433**	**2 792**	**740**	**3 158**	**33 881**	**15 251**	**15 153**	**4 575**
No charge	1 983	1 406	231	1 149	1 378	875	222	958	15 480	7 546	6 561	1 776
1 to 4 percent	823	515	158	555	688	419	143	489	1 770	635	965	205
5 to 9 percent	777	527	100	418	411	225	73	260	2 633	1 268	931	630
10 to 19 percent	1 384	1 132	72	716	573	423	52	441	4 715	2 091	2 082	788
20 percent or more	1 920	1 351	234	1 195	1 060	651	207	798	6 029	2 309	3 245	714
Not computed	574	381	63	309	323	199	43	212	3 254	1 402	1 369	462
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**81 434**	...	...	...	**19 551**	...	...	...	**390 270**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 775	...	...	...	1 440	...	...	...	35 199	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.9	...	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	9.0	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**77 977**	**20 896**	**48 883**	**10 959**	**77 652**	**50 724**	**26 406**	**488**	**[illegible]**	**15 439**	**17 294**	**221**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	23 735	7 167	12 745	4 497	19 838	13 457	6 128	208	[illegible]	4 932	4 051	62
1975 to 1978	21 085	5 605	13 127	3 296	21 126	13 609	7 367	140	[illegible]	4 169	4 682	103
1970 to 1974	10 581	2 254	7 517	1 246	10 888	6 294	4 543	45	4 878	1 858	2 989	20
1960 to 1969	12 041	2 379	8 925	1 121	12 635	7 496	5 100	63	5 182	2 022	3 146	20
1959 or earlier	10 535	3 491	6 569	799	13 165	9 868	3 268	32	4 899	2 458	2 426	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	7 309	1 526	5 186	805	6 163	3 738	2 380	33	2 441	909	1 501	13
1960 to 1969	16 935	4 098	11 310	2 062	10 528	5 483	4 923	90	4 748	1 437	3 260	33
1950 to 1959	21 856	5 257	14 467	2 780	14 282	7 948	6 206	131	5 017	1 475	3 529	40
1940 to 1949	16 652	3 975	10 611	2 714	15 394	9 618	5 682	89	5 863	2 215	3 610	37
1939 or earlier	15 225	6 040	7 309	2 598	31 285	23 937	7 215	145	14 873	9 403	5 394	98
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**27 731**	**7 443**	**18 141**	**3 242**	**39 254**	**27 036**	**12 071**	**179**	**12 886**	**5 978**	**6 869**	**58**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 526	7 389	18 003	3 222	39 202	27 012	12 043	179	12 845	5 959	6 847	58
1.01 or more persons per room	2 800	444	1 792	834	980	331	623	10	487	130	357	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	205	54	138	20	52	24	28	–	41	19	22	–
1.01 or more persons per room	27	7	7	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**50 246**	**13 453**	**30 742**	**7 717**	**38 398**	**23 688**	**14 335**	**309**	**20 056**	**9 461**	**10 425**	**163**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 919	13 026	30 016	7 457	37 548	23 091	14 082	296	19 485	9 094	10 221	156
1.01 or more persons per room	8 669	1 361	4 960	2 948	1 500	473	972	7	1 144	334	788	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 327	427	726	260	850	597	253	13	571	367	204	7
1.01 or more persons per room	382	96	164	161	23	[illegible]	15	–	10	–	10	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**27 731**	**7 443**	**18 141**	**3 242**	**39 254**	**27 036**	**12 071**	**179**	**12 886**	**5 978**	**6 869**	**58**
No charge	462	212	201	72	30	19	11	–	23	12	11	–
1 to 4 percent	9 007	3 309	4 792	1 459	14 528	11 373	3 094	87	3 155	1 688	1 458	30
5 to 9 percent	8 511	1 951	5 848	964	12 800	8 703	4 049	45	4 216	1 897	2 312	4
10 to 19 percent	5 400	1 241	3 869	446	6 830	4 202	2 602	27	2 898	1 368	1 516	14
20 percent or more	3 850	634	3 046	274	4 824	2 610	2 202	20	2 460	973	1 478	10
Not computed	501	96	385	27	242	129	113	–	134	40	94	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**50 246**	**12 453**	**30 742**	**7 717**	**38 398**	**23 688**	**14 335**	**309**	**20 056**	**9 461**	**10 425**	**163**
No charge	25 728	7 824	15 009	3 548	10 471	7 402	2 936	93	5 589	3 267	2 271	52
1 to 4 percent	8 117	2 648	4 169	1 838	8 330	5 908	2 322	55	3 147	1 665	1 445	7
5 to 9 percent	6 022	1 358	3 830	1 083	7 138	4 588	2 460	66	3 355	1 650	1 649	32
10 to 19 percent	4 812	840	3 530	595	5 605	3 003	2 586	49	3 284	1 339	1 936	44
20 percent or more	3 830	449	3 080	373	6 226	2 482	3 721	46	4 302	1 421	2 871	28
Not computed	1 737	334	1 124	280	628	305	310	–	379	119	253	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**24 028**	**4 827**	**16 716**	**3 147**	**15 793**	**7 748**	**7 916**	**127**	**10 447**	**4 090**	**6 278**	**89**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 984	1 907	4 688	1 641	5 749	3 044	2 620	74	3 857	1 784	2 016	39
1975 to 1978	6 494	1 194	4 727	745	4 682	2 165	2 501	43	3 185	1 178	2 003	43
1970 to 1974	3 355	522	2 555	333	2 114	848	1 238	6	1 451	438	995	3
1960 to 1969	2 939	427	2 395	209	1 629	745	884	4	1 032	337	695	4
1959 or earlier	3 256	777	2 351	219	1 619	946	673	–	922	353	569	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 155	336	1 563	280	1 628	701	912	12	1 141	449	677	6
1960 to 1969	4 475	755	3 239	590	2 557	935	1 595	26	1 641	327	1 299	14
1950 to 1959	6 833	1 150	5 042	777	2 609	914	1 660	34	1 646	378	1 255	23
1940 to 1949	5 844	1 246	4 014	750	2 716	1 250	1 450	8	1 746	607	1 129	8
1939 or earlier	4 721	1 340	2 858	750	6 283	3 948	2 299	47	4 273	2 329	1 918	38
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 755**	**1 102**	**4 298**	**549**	**3 499**	**1 894**	**1 587**	**13**	**1 757**	**628**	**1 120**	**10**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 683	1 102	4 226	549	3 480	1 894	1 568	13	1 744	628	1 107	10
1.01 or more persons per room	[illegible]	84	428	203	100	27	64	3	63	13	50	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	–	72	–	19	–	19	–	13	–	13	–
1.01 or more persons per room	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**18 273**	**3 725**	**12 418**	**2 598**	**12 294**	**5 854**	**6 329**	**114**	**8 690**	**3 462**	**5 158**	**79**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 731	3 538	12 166	2 481	12 004	5 635	6 258	101	8 471	3 308	5 093	72
1.01 or more persons per room	4 173	588	2 498	1 262	764	191	564	–	651	145	500	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	187	252	117	290	219	71	13	219	154	65	7
1.01 or more persons per room	134	17	48	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 755**	**1 102**	**4 298**	**549**	**3 499**	**1 894**	**1 587**	**13**	**1 757**	**628**	**1 120**	**10**
No charge	76	19	38	19	16	5	11	–	16	5	11	–
1 to 4 percent	132	15	100	32	42	20	22	–	17	9	8	–
5 to 9 percent	482	125	257	143	69	44	25	–	34	9	25	–
10 to 19 percent	1 504	377	1 052	144	459	277	176	–	219	76	143	–
20 percent or more	3 060	470	2 466	184	2 671	1 419	1 240	13	1 337	489	839	10
Not computed	501	96	385	27	242	129	113	–	134	40	94	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**18 273**	**3 725**	**12 418**	**2 598**	**12 294**	**5 854**	**6 329**	**114**	**8 690**	**3 462**	**5 158**	**79**
No charge	7 601	1 820	4 886	1 045	3 807	2 045	1 725	39	2 952	1 444	1 493	28
1 to 4 percent	1 314	275	928	143	283	218	56	–	169	104	56	–
5 to 9 percent	1 459	380	820	351	688	407	261	22	437	216	201	16
10 to 19 percent	2 662	507	1 840	436	1 687	814	864	23	1 120	388	723	23
20 percent or more	3 500	409	2 820	343	5 201	2 065	3 113	30	3 633	1 191	2 432	12
Not computed	1 737	334	1 124	280	628	305	310	–	379	119	253	–
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**89 912**	...	...	...	**86 755**	...	...	...	**38 892**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	11 935	...	...	...	9 103	...	...	...	5 950	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	13.3	...	...	...	10.5	...	...	...	15.3	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

608

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Denver city, Colo.								Des Moines city, Iowa			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**211 566**	**172 952**	**21 475**	**27 895**	**44 495**	**27 756**	**9 123**	**12 680**	**75 249**	**69 247**	**4 717**	**970**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	70 436	55 925	7 279	9 906	17 206	10 890	3 150	4 682	18 910	16 845	1 454	349
1975 to 1978	58 666	47 251	6 268	8 759	12 867	7 885	2 653	3 952	19 753	18 073	1 332	255
1970 to 1974	26 679	21 398	3 239	3 818	5 019	3 067	1 168	1 522	10 432	9 603	693	108
1960 to 1969	28 825	23 949	3 153	3 386	4 531	2 614	1 166	1 409	11 973	11 240	660	118
1959 or earlier	26 960	24 429	1 536	2 026	4 872	3 300	986	1 115	14 181	13 486	578	140
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	39 829	33 479	4 050	3 237	3 460	1 988	964	675	11 489	10 219	924	212
1960 to 1969	35 614	29 449	3 533	3 954	5 214	3 426	952	1 509	10 927	10 215	604	124
1950 to 1959	46 578	37 328	5 196	6 689	6 733	3 504	1 974	2 055	14 108	13 378	496	152
1940 to 1949	27 762	21 224	3 675	4 698	6 647	3 527	1 573	2 428	11 226	10 455	608	125
1939 or earlier	61 783	51 472	5 021	9 317	22 441	15 311	3 660	6 013	27 499	24 880	2 085	357
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**106 299**	**90 776**	**9 427**	**11 549**	**11 522**	**7 153**	**2 702**	**3 501**	**48 432**	**45 533**	**2 273**	**545**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	106 031	90 546	9 399	11 522	11 435	7 086	2 686	3 480	48 277	45 406	2 245	545
1.01 or more persons per room	1 593	733	251	868	423	175	53	331	896	713	59	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	268	230	28	27	87	67	16	21	155	127	28	–
1.01 or more persons per room	28	28	–	12	12	12	–	12	11	4	7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**105 267**	**82 176**	**12 048**	**16 346**	**32 973**	**20 603**	**6 421**	**9 179**	**26 817**	**23 714**	**2 444**	**425**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102 208	79 757	11 798	15 902	31 059	19 166	6 244	8 853	26 363	23 355	2 394	425
1.01 or more persons per room	4 334	1 910	751	2 042	2 509	934	468	1 375	850	607	97	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 059	2 419	250	444	1 914	1 437	177	326	454	359	50	–
1.01 or more persons per room	289	134	29	92	203	92	18	77	32	14	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**106 299**	**90 776**	**9 427**	**11 549**	**11 522**	**7 153**	**2 702**	**3 501**	**48 432**	**45 533**	**2 273**	**545**
No charge	442	393	14	27	61	40	6	17	233	225	8	–
1 to 4 percent	65 239	58 666	3 703	5 200	4 201	3 045	606	1 095	24 782	23 904	612	248
5 to 9 percent	24 948	19 990	2 940	3 882	3 613	2 195	818	1 256	14 235	13 246	777	173
10 to 19 percent	9 605	7 339	1 598	1 378	2 063	1 105	634	688	5 941	5 341	464	99
20 percent or more	5 461	3 886	1 116	998	1 502	718	613	428	3 108	2 727	369	25
Not computed	604	502	56	64	82	50	25	17	133	90	43	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**105 267**	**82 176**	**12 048**	**16 346**	**32 973**	**20 603**	**6 421**	**9 179**	**26 817**	**23 714**	**2 444**	**425**
No charge	24 406	18 999	2 654	3 826	12 488	8 454	2 002	2 818	6 263	5 568	516	107
1 to 4 percent	54 138	45 778	4 410	5 512	10 559	7 506	1 481	2 388	12 096	11 030	838	119
5 to 9 percent	12 841	9 218	1 851	2 937	3 648	1 952	864	1 433	4 249	3 709	443	84
10 to 19 percent	7 183	4 407	1 535	2 027	2 975	1 304	979	1 148	2 363	2 007	299	81
20 percent or more	4 819	2 503	1 297	1 649	2 487	930	883	1 119	1 455	1 129	278	27
Not computed	1 880	1 271	301	395	816	457	212	273	391	271	70	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**27 666**	**18 314**	**5 038**	**6 794**	**12 916**	**6 778**	**3 379**	**4 393**	**8 127**	**6 670**	**1 163**	**119**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	12 417	7 923	2 184	3 014	5 541	2 795	1 342	1 993	3 402	2 677	496	83
1975 to 1978	7 225	4 600	1 418	2 028	3 878	2 091	1 007	1 276	2 082	1 737	295	23
1970 to 1974	3 050	2 037	638	830	1 492	840	413	509	1 023	852	167	7
1960 to 1969	2 562	1 848	490	556	1 052	518	359	363	651	549	96	–
1959 or earlier	2 412	1 906	308	366	953	534	258	252	969	855	109	6
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	4 544	3 101	860	755	1 401	673	510	289	1 436	1 143	260	18
1960 to 1969	3 942	2 628	853	718	1 339	766	338	480	1 070	849	175	31
1950 to 1959	5 024	3 164	1 015	1 415	1 955	837	680	778	1 002	881	92	12
1940 to 1949	4 775	2 835	949	1 478	2 421	988	691	1 045	1 130	929	166	18
1939 or earlier	9 381	6 586	1 361	2 428	5 800	3 514	1 160	1 801	3 489	2 868	470	40
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 820**	**4 322**	**972**	**1 191**	**1 460**	**777**	**504**	**483**	**2 633**	**2 282**	**311**	**27**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 778	4 288	964	1 178	1 439	764	496	470	2 607	2 256	311	27
1.01 or more persons per room	200	109	19	144	63	23	10	48	139	106	11	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	34	8	13	21	13	8	13	26	26	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	13	13	–	8	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**21 846**	**13 992**	**4 066**	**5 603**	**11 456**	**6 001**	**2 875**	**3 910**	**5 494**	**4 388**	**852**	**92**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 783	13 194	3 948	5 408	10 657	5 434	2 772	3 755	5 334	4 277	831	92
1.01 or more persons per room	1 828	612	416	800	1 236	363	301	609	357	185	63	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 063	798	118	195	799	567	103	155	160	111	21	–
1.01 or more persons per room	118	58	10	39	84	42	10	39	12	–	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 820**	**4 322**	**972**	**1 191**	**1 460**	**777**	**504**	**483**	**2 633**	**2 282**	**311**	**27**
No charge	30	9	6	15	15	–	6	9	20	12	8	–
1 to 4 percent	137	137	–	23	11	11	–	5	51	51	–	4
5 to 9 percent	233	182	21	45	61	43	5	19	138	107	18	4
10 to 19 percent	1 206	926	175	290	335	210	87	138	556	499	35	–
20 percent or more	3 610	2 566	714	754	956	463	381	295	1 735	1 523	207	19
Not computed	604	502	56	64	82	50	25	17	133	90	43	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**21 846**	**13 992**	**4 066**	**5 603**	**11 456**	**6 001**	**2 875**	**3 910**	**5 494**	**4 388**	**852**	**92**
No charge	7 447	4 890	1 200	1 806	5 107	2 979	1 029	1 440	1 510	1 272	184	8
1 to 4 percent	3 070	2 369	371	465	1 174	752	180	349	677	549	107	–
5 to 9 percent	2 337	1 574	416	547	885	436	257	317	768	581	143	14
10 to 19 percent	2 908	1 703	665	890	1 292	525	449	525	902	738	127	36
20 percent or more	4 204	2 185	1 113	1 500	2 182	852	748	1 006	1 246	977	221	27
Not computed	1 880	1 271	301	395	816	457	212	273	391	271	70	7
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**227 825**	...	...	...	**50 006**	...	...	...	**79 902**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	16 259	...	...	...	5 511	...	...	...	4 653	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.1	...	...	...	11.0	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**12 853**	**9 571**	**2 784**	**297**	**433 488**	**174 642**	**251 136**	**8 414**	**210 187**	**51 833**	**153 597**	**5 387**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 797	3 522	929	137	80 587	28 725	49 681	2 301	44 693	10 391	32 838	1 592
1975 to 1978	3 707	2 791	797	91	115 651	37 501	75 421	2 603	54 179	10 961	41 606	1 674
1970 to 1974	1 501	1 065	423	24	71 588	23 625	46 870	1 260	32 985	7 277	25 078	751
1960 to 1969	1 203	817	386	17	79 636	29 474	49 220	1 388	39 678	8 233	30 874	826
1959 or earlier	1 645	1 376	249	28	86 026	55 317	29 944	862	38 652	14 971	23 201	544
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 756	1 175	506	55	13 803	3 678	9 856	237	7 533	1 163	6 246	110
1960 to 1969	958	619	315	30	23 927	8 989	14 570	360	6 630	931	5 603	175
1950 to 1959	1 045	725	274	24	76 010	30 429	44 422	1 021	19 724	3 356	15 921	380
1940 to 1949	1 738	1 330	343	40	125 432	51 962	71 666	1 825	47 418	8 981	37 481	981
1939 or earlier	7 356	5 722	1 346	148	194 316	79 584	110 622	4 971	128 882	37 402	88 346	3 741
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 104**	**2 902**	**1 085**	**85**	**250 864**	**114 463**	**133 229**	**4 157**	**88 760**	**25 212**	**61 950**	**2 233**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 037	2 863	1 057	85	249 417	113 991	132 264	4 117	87 907	24 996	61 318	2 208
1.01 or more persons per room	114	43	23	6	10 450	2 618	7 540	217	4 426	654	3 633	124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	39	28	–	1 447	472	965	40	853	216	632	25
1.01 or more persons per room	7	–	7	–	126	22	99	5	81	12	69	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 749**	**6 669**	**1 699**	**212**	**182 624**	**60 179**	**117 907**	**4 257**	**121 427**	**26 621**	**91 647**	**3 154**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 532	6 522	1 661	212	176 335	58 176	113 780	4 041	116 466	25 257	88 162	2 984
1.01 or more persons per room	456	245	88	39	8 011	1 563	5 852	313	6 162	928	4 768	282
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	147	38	–	6 289	2 003	4 127	216	4 961	1 364	3 485	170
1.01 or more persons per room	25	7	–	–	366	70	272	31	297	49	232	13
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 104**	**2 902**	**1 085**	**85**	**250 864**	**114 463**	**133 229**	**4 157**	**88 760**	**25 212**	**61 950**	**2 233**
No charge	47	39	8	–	944	517	420	17	417	99	311	17
1 to 4 percent	1 087	833	213	40	92 443	51 565	39 763	1 403	20 696	7 700	12 567	644
5 to 9 percent	1 323	917	359	6	76 598	32 787	42 733	1 425	26 566	7 684	18 338	759
10 to 19 percent	987	706	252	33	45 500	18 092	26 836	716	20 722	5 212	15 178	432
20 percent or more	605	395	210	6	32 787	10 491	21 926	560	19 093	4 185	14 642	362
Not computed	55	12	43	–	2 592	1 011	1 551	36	1 266	332	914	19
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 749**	**6 669**	**1 699**	**212**	**182 624**	**60 179**	**117 907**	**4 257**	**121 427**	**26 621**	**91 647**	**3 154**
No charge	3 345	2 783	437	98	39 511	14 442	23 597	927	31 607	9 661	20 801	756
1 to 4 percent	2 984	2 341	530	45	48 628	22 126	25 516	827	21 655	5 810	15 253	493
5 to 9 percent	1 009	674	287	27	29 617	9 642	19 272	817	18 516	3 707	14 406	548
10 to 19 percent	690	469	200	29	25 916	6 510	18 811	762	18 783	3 155	15 177	578
20 percent or more	511	291	185	6	33 169	6 106	26 429	768	26 197	3 369	22 362	635
Not computed	210	111	60	7	5 783	1 353	4 282	156	4 669	919	3 648	144
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**3 293**	**2 192**	**895**	**51**	**94 623**	**24 866**	**67 846**	**2 144**	**69 472**	**13 378**	**54 664**	**1 740**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 556	1 040	345	27	27 619	6 590	20 214	860	21 267	3 849	16 816	698
1975 to 1978	902	618	249	17	29 559	6 393	22 548	714	21 630	3 548	17 616	595
1970 to 1974	383	230	153	7	14 684	3 671	10 822	242	10 635	2 131	8 353	211
1960 to 1969	184	98	86	–	11 694	2 980	8 563	163	8 623	1 458	7 043	134
1959 or earlier	268	206	62	–	11 067	5 232	5 699	165	7 317	2 392	4 836	102
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	499	278	192	8	4 181	891	3 247	55	2 906	378	2 506	41
1960 to 1969	301	144	141	8	4 560	1 218	3 304	90	2 379	233	2 121	81
1950 to 1959	275	173	73	–	12 324	2 770	9 351	160	7 031	838	6 052	107
1940 to 1949	481	338	113	12	24 618	5 995	18 161	417	16 591	2 434	13 852	297
1939 or earlier	1 737	1 259	376	23	48 940	13 992	33 783	1 422	40 565	9 495	30 133	1 214
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**600**	**345**	**235**	**4**	**28 219**	**9 668**	**18 194**	**474**	**15 619**	**3 811**	**11 576**	**343**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	600	345	235	4	27 855	9 593	17 905	460	15 343	3 770	11 341	329
1.01 or more persons per room	33	12	5	–	1 856	285	1 540	19	1 093	122	952	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	364	75	289	14	276	41	235	14
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	55	4	51	–	55	4	51	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 693**	**1 847**	**660**	**47**	**66 404**	**15 198**	**49 652**	**1 670**	**53 853**	**9 567**	**43 088**	**1 397**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 613	1 803	644	47	63 521	14 392	47 636	1 535	51 316	8 912	41 252	1 270
1.01 or more persons per room	255	94	57	21	4 103	684	3 252	132	3 407	450	2 808	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	44	16	–	2 883	806	2 016	135	2 537	655	1 836	127
1.01 or more persons per room	12	–	–	–	202	23	161	21	170	23	137	13
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**600**	**345**	**235**	**4**	**28 219**	**9 668**	**18 194**	**474**	**15 619**	**3 811**	**11 576**	**343**
No charge	16	8	8	–	204	73	131	7	133	30	103	7
1 to 4 percent	12	12	–	4	336	174	162	8	190	72	118	8
5 to 9 percent	58	40	9	–	974	323	651	3	539	135	404	3
10 to 19 percent	105	59	35	–	4 652	1 692	2 853	77	2 183	501	1 626	71
20 percent or more	354	214	140	–	19 461	6 395	12 846	343	11 308	2 741	8 411	235
Not computed	55	12	43	–	2 592	1 011	1 551	36	1 266	332	914	19
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 693**	**1 847**	**660**	**47**	**66 404**	**15 198**	**49 652**	**1 670**	**53 853**	**9 567**	**43 088**	**1 397**
No charge	1 036	831	159	8	15 762	4 616	10 717	332	14 028	3 742	9 919	276
1 to 4 percent	335	221	98	–	2 967	986	1 919	46	2 179	477	1 672	28
5 to 9 percent	370	230	111	14	5 664	1 359	4 196	137	4 321	624	3 625	103
10 to 19 percent	318	202	95	12	9 570	2 084	7 187	330	7 373	1 087	6 051	267
20 percent or more	424	252	137	6	26 658	4 800	21 351	669	21 283	2 718	18 173	579
Not computed	210	111	60	7	5 783	1 353	4 282	156	4 669	919	3 648	144
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**14 377**	...	...	...	**471 228**	...	...	...	**238 775**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	1 524	...	...	...	37 740	...	...	...	28 588	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.6	...	...	...	8.0	...	...	...	12.0	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	128 167	97 485	4 324	67 422	65 653	44 421	1 814	48 630	57 613	35 978	20 392	1 074
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	37 169	28 765	1 936	17 173	16 655	11 562	793	11 345	12 617	7 492	4 764	358
1975 to 1978	35 716	26 833	1 204	19 118	16 182	10 538	426	12 958	15 439	8 913	6 120	315
1970 to 1974	20 283	15 065	571	11 842	11 080	7 311	191	9 056	8 963	4 756	4 020	104
1960 to 1969	20 955	16 123	440	11 529	11 343	7 674	245	8 522	9 912	5 896	3 842	185
1959 or earlier	14 044	10 699	173	7 760	10 393	7 336	159	6 749	10 682	8 921	1 646	112
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	43 412	33 718	2 096	18 229	13 638	8 835	634	10 133	3 808	2 324	1 420	37
1960 to 1969	30 105	23 822	1 205	12 869	11 383	7 586	519	7 910	9 095	4 252	4 614	118
1950 to 1959	28 822	21 376	672	17 273	18 625	12 796	362	13 111	14 504	8 732	5 524	225
1940 to 1949	11 568	8 193	171	8 525	9 251	6 166	123	7 526	10 248	6 503	3 495	248
1939 or earlier	14 260	10 376	180	10 526	12 756	9 038	176	9 950	19 958	14 167	5 339	446
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	75 939	58 831	1 797	37 527	34 658	23 468	525	25 029	38 416	25 823	11 878	624
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	75 636	58 620	1 797	37 299	34 384	23 279	525	24 814	38 343	25 758	11 870	624
1.01 or more persons per room	6 829	4 181	102	6 194	5 313	3 117	45	3 038	1 422	474	887	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	303	211	–	228	274	189	–	215	73	65	8	–
1.01 or more persons per room	90	76	–	90	84	70	–	84	14	14	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	52 228	38 654	2 527	29 895	30 995	20 953	1 289	23 601	19 197	10 155	8 514	450
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 399	36 700	2 471	27 445	28 395	19 184	1 268	21 202	18 538	9 752	8 278	440
1.01 or more persons per room	7 464	4 771	249	6 501	6 304	4 009	159	5 621	981	251	667	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 829	1 954	56	2 450	2 600	1 769	21	2 399	659	403	236	10
1.01 or more persons per room	1 122	755	25	1 080	1 085	735	8	1 060	23	17	6	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	75 939	58 831	1 797	37 527	34 658	23 468	525	25 029	38 416	25 823	11 878	624
No charge	222	201	–	72	147	130	–	60	142	104	32	–
1 to 4 percent	50 587	40 226	911	23 055	20 048	13 729	196	14 159	17 965	13 314	4 354	302
5 to 9 percent	16 445	12 123	566	9 241	9 157	6 145	176	6 780	10 913	6 807	3 863	210
10 to 19 percent	5 252	3 833	194	3 122	3 228	2 143	91	2 426	[illegible] 371	3 391	1 909	61
20 percent or more	2 731	1 901	117	1 634	1 713	1 064	53	1 328	3 764	2 056	1 610	51
Not computed	702	547	9	403	365	257	9	276	261	151	110	–
Renter-occupied housing units	52 228	38 654	2 527	29 895	30 995	20 953	1 289	23 601	19 197	10 155	8 514	450
No charge	13 274	9 295	573	8 610	8 744	5 717	232	7 187	6 234	4 186	1 837	181
1 to 4 percent	21 924	16 863	1 113	10 505	11 267	7 752	602	7 773	4 813	2 580	2 112	69
5 to 9 percent	9 229	6 847	473	5 600	5 668	3 873	224	4 400	2 989	1 482	1 421	84
10 to 19 percent	3 734	2 637	151	2 470	2 553	1 670	101	2 007	2 293	930	1 316	75
20 percent or more	2 656	1 975	160	1 797	1 875	1 340	99	1 523	2 501	872	1 588	35
Not computed	1 411	1 037	57	913	888	601	31	711	367	105	240	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	24 948	17 266	758	19 162	19 274	12 704	481	16 534	9 536	4 356	4 901	264
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 515	6 108	356	5 930	5 962	4 026	226	4 808	3 553	1 596	1 845	161
1975 to 1978	7 028	4 830	241	5 632	5 511	3 672	133	4 878	2 617	1 102	1 426	68
1970 to 1974	4 438	2 935	74	3 765	3 666	2 294	44	3 352	1 529	660	841	6
1960 to 1969	2 992	2 048	58	2 358	2 443	1 608	49	2 124	932	377	523	20
1959 or earlier	1 965	1 345	29	1 477	1 692	1 104	29	1 372	905	621	266	9
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	7 20[illegible]	4 969	329	4 971	4 602	2 904	194	3 842	969	504	465	23
1960 to 1969	4 297	3 056	204	2 871	2 793	1 857	109	2 273	1 431	491	898	18
1950 to 1959	5 353	3 712	146	4 271	4 290	2 869	112	3 650	1 912	781	1 093	36
1940 to 1949	3 294	2 187	32	2 976	3 005	1 923	23	2 797	1 842	738	1 005	101
1939 or earlier	4 794	3 342	47	4 073	4 584	3 151	43	3 972	3 382	1 842	1 440	86
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 634	[illegible]	147	5 719	5 454	3 516	66	4 701	3 165	1 717	1 352	48
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 527	[illegible]	147	5 635	5 363	3 468	66	4 623	3 161	1 713	1 352	48
1.01 or more persons per room	1 675	[illegible]	19	1 583	1 441	886	12	1 386	160	32	120	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	54	–	84	91	48	–	78	4	4	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	43	29	–	43	37	23	–	37	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	17 314	12 007	611	13 443	13 820	9 188	415	11 833	6 371	2 639	3 549	216
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 727	10 913	583	11 975	12 268	8 112	399	10 376	6 060	2 473	3 410	206
1.01 or more persons per room	4 067	2 632	118	3 715	3 692	2 364	87	3 473	461	84	369	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 587	1 094	28	1 468	1 552	1 076	16	1 457	311	166	139	10
1.01 or more persons per room	710	508	8	696	704	502	8	690	23	17	6	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	7 624	5 259	147	5 719	5 454	3 516	66	4 701	3 165	1 717	1 352	48
No charge	63	52	–	30	63	52	–	30	44	39	5	–
1 to 4 percent	487	331	–	436	408	272	–	379	17	13	4	–
5 to 9 percent	1 772	1 124	5	1 639	1 504	927	5	1 412	73	30	43	–
10 to 19 percent	2 247	1 541	51	1 751	1 615	1 051	20	1 405	553	336	193	18
20 percent or more	2 353	1 664	82	1 460	1 499	957	32	1 199	2 217	1 148	997	30
Not computed	702	547	9	403	365	257	9	276	261	151	110	–
Renter-occupied housing units	17 314	12 007	611	13 443	13 820	9 188	415	11 833	6 371	2 639	3 549	216
No charge	5 947	3 957	181	4 944	5 056	3 303	121	4 463	2 334	1 280	980	105
1 to 4 percent	1 703	1 174	73	1 349	1 507	1 013	60	1 262	292	47	231	3
5 to 9 percent	3 086	2 166	64	2 506	2 593	1 728	51	2 257	469	127	330	25
10 to 19 percent	2 627	1 796	88	1 969	1 968	1 264	53	1 652	842	342	480	42
20 percent or more	2 540	1 877	148	1 762	1 808	1 279	99	1 488	2 067	738	1 288	35
Not computed	1 411	1 037	57	913	888	601	31	711	367	105	240	6
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	134 294	...	...	...	68 520	...	...	...	60 910	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 127	...	...	...	2 867	...	...	...	3 297	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	4.6	...	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	5.4	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

611

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**20 423**	**7 771**	**12 126**	**407**	**67 623**	**57 011**	**10 039**	**1 956**	**10 615**	**3 198**	**7 323**	**188**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 709	2 441	3 073	161	17 981	14 707	2 977	804	3 012	1 057	1 933	67
1975 to 1978	5 118	1 904	3 096	89	20 819	17 214	3 435	614	3 122	1 056	2 018	70
1970 to 1974	3 187	912	2 207	17	11 485	10 068	1 356	355	1 510	335	1 167	15
1960 to 1969	3 543	990	2 459	104	11 424	10 048	1 347	133	1 670	362	1 308	18
1959 or earlier	2 866	1 524	1 291	36	5 914	4 974	924	50	1 301	388	897	18
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 498	720	728	28	15 049	12 997	1 913	634	1 766	505	1 239	42
1960 to 1969	2 981	967	1 916	43	23 367	20 084	3 085	571	3 284	1 087	2 157	64
1950 to 1959	3 504	867	2 574	38	19 873	16 241	3 439	516	3 713	1 161	2 520	71
1940 to 1949	3 702	1 066	2 542	76	6 055	5 015	997	171	1 164	264	900	11
1939 or earlier	8 738	4 151	4 366	222	3 279	2 674	605	64	688	181	507	–
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**10 041**	**4 072**	**5 743**	**188**	**38 011**	**34 761**	**3 027**	**972**	**3 162**	**1 542**	**1 599**	**51**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 011	4 050	5 735	188	37 896	34 657	3 016	960	3 156	1 542	1 593	51
1.01 or more persons per room	499	69	421	13	1 104	370	697	120	357	39	306	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	22	8	–	115	104	11	12	6	–	6	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	16	10	6	–	6	–	6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**10 382**	**3 699**	**6 383**	**219**	**29 612**	**22 250**	**7 012**	**984**	**7 453**	**1 656**	**5 724**	**137**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 972	3 460	6 225	219	29 060	22 048	6 670	968	7 078	1 614	5 399	121
1.01 or more persons per room	736	137	551	21	2 724	769	1 906	162	1 692	120	1 565	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	410	239	158	–	552	202	342	16	375	42	325	16
1.01 or more persons per room	13	7	6	–	97	8	89	–	84	–	84	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**10 041**	**4 072**	**5 743**	**188**	**38 011**	**34 761**	**3 027**	**972**	**3 162**	**1 542**	**1 599**	**51**
No charge	70	32	32	–	97	97	–	7	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	3 331	1 684	1 584	66	25 446	23 793	1 473	627	1 677	1 009	647	25
5 to 9 percent	3 255	1 212	1 956	82	8 053	7 144	881	217	900	388	512	17
10 to 19 percent	1 742	643	1 071	20	2 810	2 372	438	43	341	75	266	9
20 percent or more	1 564	474	1 048	20	1 191	981	202	46	198	49	149	–
Not computed	79	27	52	–	414	374	33	32	46	21	25	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**10 382**	**3 699**	**6 383**	**219**	**29 612**	**22 250**	**7 012**	**984**	**7 453**	**1 656**	**5 724**	**137**
No charge	3 423	1 807	1 464	97	3 044	2 221	797	87	854	107	739	25
1 to 4 percent	2 035	675	1 300	22	15 622	12 912	2 560	490	2 834	914	1 898	50
5 to 9 percent	1 452	400	1 014	37	6 283	4 532	1 671	227	1 878	442	1 407	46
10 to 19 percent	1 429	373	1 042	45	2 420	1 483	893	95	814	99	708	9
20 percent or more	1 773	400	1 354	12	1 450	550	881	43	864	80	784	7
Not computed	270	44	209	6	793	552	210	42	209	14	188	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**5 677**	**1 733**	**3 791**	**140**	**8 596**	**5 101**	**3 366**	**269**	**3 215**	**257**	**2 823**	**37**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 400	857	1 469	94	3 047	1 978	991	138	971	129	835	15
1975 to 1978	1 572	453	1 087	26	2 354	1 306	1 008	119	818	104	693	22
1970 to 1974	828	174	629	6	1 270	666	600	12	565	11	554	–
1960 to 1969	454	79	362	14	1 126	681	445	–	478	46	432	–
1959 or earlier	423	170	244	–	799	470	322	–	383	67	309	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	503	224	279	14	1 797	1 185	582	96	589	91	498	16
1960 to 1969	810	151	624	18	2 551	1 497	1 008	53	929	92	817	7
1950 to 1959	951	225	726	8	2 466	1 354	1 066	88	972	76	881	14
1940 to 1949	1 141	243	849	41	1 094	648	439	25	436	33	403	–
1939 or earlier	2 272	890	1 313	59	688	417	271	7	289	65	224	–
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 345**	**421**	**881**	**13**	**2 695**	**2 095**	**585**	**106**	**505**	**138**	**367**	**–**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 345	421	881	13	2 678	2 084	579	106	499	138	361	–
1.01 or more persons per room	82	23	59	–	190	39	151	–	89	23	66	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	17	11	6	–	6	–	6	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	6	–	6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 332**	**1 312**	**2 910**	**127**	**5 901**	**3 006**	**2 781**	**163**	**2 710**	**219**	**2 456**	**37**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 117	1 207	2 806	127	5 727	2 963	2 650	163	2 584	219	2 330	37
1.01 or more persons per room	353	45	305	3	1 090	137	935	15	830	19	811	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	215	105	104	–	174	43	131	–	126	–	126	–
1.01 or more persons per room	13	7	6	–	68	8	60	–	60	–	60	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 345**	**421**	**881**	**13**	**2 695**	**2 095**	**585**	**106**	**505**	**138**	**367**	**–**
No charge	10	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	17	13	4	–	124	82	42	7	16	–	16	–
5 to 9 percent	35	11	24	–	360	251	109	15	119	42	77	–
10 to 19 percent	229	82	132	7	899	676	223	15	151	32	119	–
20 percent or more	975	283	664	6	898	712	178	37	173	43	130	–
Not computed	79	27	52	–	414	374	33	32	46	21	25	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 332**	**1 312**	**2 910**	**127**	**5 901**	**3 006**	**2 781**	**163**	**2 710**	**219**	**2 456**	**37**
No charge	1 500	679	774	61	929	517	401	–	386	29	357	–
1 to 4 percent	221	17	190	3	619	291	316	23	310	30	280	7
5 to 9 percent	342	74	261	20	1 022	552	442	29	457	31	405	14
10 to 19 percent	565	163	396	25	1 186	595	571	45	503	35	461	9
20 percent or more	1 434	335	1 080	12	1 352	499	841	24	845	80	765	7
Not computed	270	44	209	6	793	552	210	42	209	14	188	–
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**22 383**	...	...	...	**78 503**	...	...	...	**11 136**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	1 960	...	...	...	10 880	...	...	...	521	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.8	...	...	...	13.9	...	...	...	4.7	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

612

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample: see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Fort Wayne city, Ind.								Fort Worth city, Tex.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**65 961**	**57 334**	**7 699**	**939**	**10 013**	**5 795**	**4 017**	**259**	**144 018**	**108 134**	**27 829**	**12 372**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	16 432	13 806	2 252	286	3 071	1 849	1 158	55	40 211	30 370	6 668	4 476
1975 to 1978	18 353	15 850	2 194	346	2 503	1 441	1 012	101	36 345	26 884	7 133	3 517
1970 to 1974	9 376	7 865	1 422	151	1 348	685	648	34	19 356	13 783	4 482	1 754
1960 to 1969	10 706	9 382	1 220	107	1 461	701	704	64	23 216	17 106	5 275	1 427
1959 or earlier	11 094	10 431	611	49	1 630	1 119	495	5	24 890	19 991	4 271	1 198
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	9 069	8 179	748	110	739	418	295	19	25 851	21 043	3 779	1 339
1960 to 1969	13 519	12 105	1 223	148	923	503	399	22	28 943	21 288	6 357	1 880
1950 to 1959	12 349	10 939	1 276	167	1 151	693	458	15	38 378	28 110	8 239	3 315
1940 to 1949	9 104	7 523	1 475	105	1 733	926	786	24	26 714	19 520	5 154	3 197
1939 or earlier	21 920	18 588	2 977	409	5 467	3 255	2 079	179	24 132	18 173	4 300	2 641
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**40 832**	**36 460**	**3 924**	**523**	**4 319**	**2 482**	**1 739**	**119**	**88 024**	**68 532**	**15 807**	**6 164**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 751	36 394	3 909	523	4 289	2 467	1 724	119	87 808	68 424	15 727	6 141
1.01 or more persons per room	669	481	169	32	149	60	85	12	3 603	1 348	1 498	1 306
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	66	15	–	30	15	15	–	216	108	80	23
1.01 or more persons per room	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	27	17	8
Renter-occupied housing units	**25 129**	**20 874**	**3 775**	**416**	**5 694**	**3 313**	**2 278**	**140**	**55 994**	**39 602**	**12 022**	**6 208**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 787	20 592	3 723	400	5 529	3 187	2 239	132	55 237	39 150	11 810	6 061
1.01 or more persons per room	695	360	300	25	384	139	219	14	4 741	1 682	1 714	1 850
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	342	282	52	16	165	126	39	8	757	452	212	147
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	150	55	32	78
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**40 832**	**36 460**	**3 924**	**523**	**4 319**	**2 482**	**1 739**	**119**	**88 024**	**68 532**	**15 807**	**6 164**
No charge	100	79	21	–	14	7	7	–	191	167	17	–
1 to 4 percent	20 991	19 585	1 177	276	1 162	800	323	61	47 895	40 759	5 160	3 361
5 to 9 percent	12 110	10 640	1 318	205	1 290	743	512	50	23 194	17 287	4 859	1 718
10 to 19 percent	4 999	4 131	824	38	1 111	589	511	8	10 329	6 700	3 230	644
20 percent or more	2 479	1 902	554	4	716	343	360	–	5 756	3 137	2 393	366
Not computed	153	123	30	–	26	–	26	–	659	482	148	75
Renter-occupied housing units	**25 129**	**20 874**	**3 775**	**416**	**5 694**	**3 313**	**2 278**	**140**	**55 994**	**39 602**	**12 022**	**6 208**
No charge	5 833	4 804	862	149	2 158	1 503	627	41	21 101	14 878	4 756	1 911
1 to 4 percent	10 479	9 433	889	111	1 303	860	423	45	16 721	13 143	2 021	2 213
5 to 9 percent	4 249	3 515	699	49	782	406	365	23	9 285	6 787	1 816	1 072
10 to 19 percent	2 532	1 908	570	49	520	218	289	–	4 674	2 794	1 594	408
20 percent or more	1 664	1 027	596	31	762	277	461	18	3 357	1 535	1 561	463
Not computed	372	187	159	27	169	49	113	13	856	465	274	141
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**7 128**	**4 954**	**1 996**	**139**	**2 688**	**1 167**	**1 450**	**51**	**20 091**	**10 619**	**7 780**	**2 398**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 923	2 009	810	72	1 198	581	583	14	6 188	3 547	1 867	1 025
1975 to 1978	1 783	1 212	518	50	687	292	375	24	4 824	2 323	2 030	687
1970 to 1974	888	608	275	5	297	97	195	5	2 501	1 178	1 153	237
1960 to 1969	684	423	249	8	259	63	184	8	2 666	1 305	1 250	184
1959 or earlier	850	702	144	4	247	134	113	–	3 912	2 266	1 480	265
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	939	747	176	7	325	175	139	–	2 474	1 655	702	138
1960 to 1969	1 200	932	234	27	297	131	153	4	3 088	1 324	1 538	329
1950 to 1959	1 017	719	278	17	247	116	131	–	4 721	2 235	2 075	522
1940 to 1949	1 140	742	378	18	529	222	293	7	4 870	2 567	1 826	768
1939 or earlier	2 832	1 814	930	70	1 290	523	734	40	4 938	2 838	1 639	641
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 275**	**1 706**	**532**	**26**	**602**	**268**	**322**	**8**	**8 572**	**4 644**	**3 394**	**830**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 267	1 698	532	26	602	268	322	8	8 500	4 625	3 346	830
1.01 or more persons per room	141	82	55	4	61	15	42	4	624	173	310	256
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	72	19	48	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 853**	**3 248**	**1 464**	**113**	**2 086**	**899**	**1 128**	**43**	**11 519**	**5 975**	**4 386**	**1 568**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 722	3 151	1 430	105	2 020	860	1 101	35	11 270	5 849	4 295	1 525
1.01 or more persons per room	357	170	156	14	238	73	139	9	1 744	454	785	686
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	97	34	8	66	39	27	8	249	126	91	43
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	62	30	6	36
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 275**	**1 706**	**532**	**26**	**602**	**268**	**322**	**8**	**8 572**	**4 644**	**3 394**	**830**
No charge	17	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	26	19	7	–
1 to 4 percent	14	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	57	13	37	–
5 to 9 percent	74	42	28	4	36	4	28	4	695	334	264	169
10 to 19 percent	506	376	115	18	135	68	67	4	2 641	1 511	948	262
20 percent or more	1 511	1 153	340	4	405	196	201	–	4 494	2 285	1 990	324
Not computed	153	123	30	–	26	–	26	–	659	482	148	75
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 853**	**3 248**	**1 464**	**113**	**2 086**	**899**	**1 128**	**43**	**11 519**	**5 975**	**4 386**	**1 568**
No charge	1 642	1 186	395	38	755	416	318	16	4 055	2 221	1 434	450
1 to 4 percent	257	160	97	4	80	–	80	–	470	190	200	127
5 to 9 percent	480	355	119	7	189	80	103	–	953	527	293	200
10 to 19 percent	769	580	178	10	215	96	114	–	2 230	1 263	789	222
20 percent or more	1 333	780	516	27	678	258	400	14	2 955	1 309	1 396	428
Not computed	372	187	159	27	169	49	113	13	856	465	274	141
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**70 515**	...	...	...	**11 491**	...	...	...	**155 897**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 554	...	...	...	1 478	...	...	...	11 879	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.5	...	...	...	12.9	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**30 526**	**10 740**	**17 226**	**4 090**	**81 996**	**63 600**	**6 934**	**14 631**	**24 852**	**14 019**	**5 381**	**7 544**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 573	2 892	3 717	1 411	27 553	20 411	2 259	5 855	8 407	4 617	1 435	3 065
1975 to 1978	7 183	2 283	4 214	1 006	25 007	19 393	2 027	4 727	6 856	3 646	1 559	2 392
1970 to 1974	4 279	1 407	2 531	562	10 377	7 897	1 080	1 855	3 119	1 614	890	929
1960 to 1969	5 179	1 574	3 334	486	9 839	7 786	969	1 543	3 105	1 660	904	788
1959 or earlier	6 312	2 584	3 430	625	9 220	8 113	599	651	3 365	2 482	593	370
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 658	866	1 677	224	26 904	21 616	2 059	3 677	4 588	2 585	1 174	1 233
1960 to 1969	4 080	773	2 934	541	17 384	13 269	1 573	2 995	4 291	1 942	1 275	1 287
1950 to 1959	7 075	1 976	4 543	927	17 177	12 972	1 681	3 429	5 405	2 593	1 479	1 905
1940 to 1949	7 821	2 837	4 218	1 249	9 921	7 265	1 029	2 309	5 305	3 225	952	1 635
1939 or earlier	8 892	4 288	3 854	1 149	10 610	8 478	592	2 221	5 263	3 674	501	1 484
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 340**	**5 548**	**8 772**	**1 900**	**44 229**	**36 549**	**2 826**	**6 349**	**11 026**	**6 858**	**2 338**	**2 739**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 248	5 509	8 724	1 900	44 130	36 489	2 807	6 314	10 987	6 844	2 319	2 726
1.01 or more persons per room	1 390	336	787	499	1 640	715	243	1 066	891	305	203	623
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	39	48	–	99	60	19	35	39	14	19	13
1.01 or more persons per room	21	15	6	–	24	17	7	7	14	7	7	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 186**	**5 192**	**8 454**	**2 190**	**37 767**	**27 051**	**4 108**	**8 282**	**13 826**	**7 161**	**3 043**	**4 805**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 777	4 979	8 300	2 132	37 225	26 751	4 078	8 061	13 578	7 039	3 028	4 681
1.01 or more persons per room	2 339	412	1 336	757	2 797	1 045	470	1 606	1 826	552	408	1 152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	409	213	154	58	542	300	30	221	248	122	15	124
1.01 or more persons per room	62	20	15	27	93	35	7	67	48	16	7	41
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 340**	**5 548**	**8 772**	**1 900**	**44 229**	**36 549**	**2 826**	**6 349**	**11 026**	**6 858**	**2 338**	**2 739**
No charge	25	11	14	–	125	110	7	28	14	7	7	7
1 to 4 percent	4 803	2 218	2 122	886	29 152	24 988	1 040	3 979	5 708	3 980	669	1 611
5 to 9 percent	4 674	1 729	2 626	532	9 405	7 479	797	1 565	2 993	1 787	733	661
10 to 19 percent	3 243	964	2 168	258	3 596	2 665	594	413	1 393	671	555	234
20 percent or more	2 421	555	1 739	204	1 637	1 091	338	290	784	349	324	190
Not computed	174	71	103	20	314	216	50	74	134	64	50	36
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 186**	**5 192**	**8 454**	**2 190**	**37 767**	**27 051**	**4 108**	**8 282**	**13 826**	**7 161**	**3 043**	**4 805**
No charge	5 508	2 113	2 956	608	3 588	2 857	359	537	1 000	619	230	263
1 to 4 percent	3 016	1 147	1 302	798	19 331	15 161	982	3 938	5 514	3 449	569	1 949
5 to 9 percent	2 515	953	1 311	379	7 823	5 358	1 036	1 889	3 404	1 686	774	1 231
10 to 19 percent	2 009	566	1 336	151	4 036	2 158	1 008	1 146	2 309	868	875	808
20 percent or more	1 808	348	1 339	195	2 111	1 041	587	607	1 211	383	496	436
Not computed	330	65	210	59	878	476	136	165	388	156	99	118
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**9 311**	**2 478**	**6 081**	**1 106**	**11 462**	**6 777**	**2 017**	**3 286**	**5 906**	**2 494**	**1 695**	**2 316**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 527	811	1 355	466	5 724	3 317	879	1 832	2 716	1 119	634	1 238
1975 to 1978	2 239	504	1 534	309	3 081	1 751	613	915	1 760	739	553	662
1970 to 1974	1 170	285	820	85	1 095	562	243	345	599	172	236	258
1960 to 1969	1 382	341	1 007	81	822	561	188	106	436	207	178	84
1959 or earlier	1 993	537	1 365	165	740	586	94	88	395	257	94	74
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	787	232	497	58	3 173	1 903	628	700	1 211	434	459	441
1960 to 1969	1 193	144	962	140	2 701	1 545	525	709	1 253	461	454	440
1950 to 1959	2 006	355	1 492	188	2 363	1 357	485	703	1 316	546	433	490
1940 to 1949	2 568	812	1 573	375	1 573	841	242	626	1 136	488	234	544
1939 or earlier	2 757	935	1 557	345	1 652	1 131	137	548	990	565	115	401
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 653**	**947**	**2 488**	**403**	**2 828**	**1 937**	**439**	**657**	**1 399**	**713**	**432**	**448**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 594	941	2 440	403	2 793	1 917	420	644	1 360	699	413	435
1.01 or more persons per room	343	59	194	145	300	74	60	220	228	60	60	162
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	6	48	–	45	20	19	13	39	14	19	13
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	6	–	20	13	7	7	14	7	7	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**5 658**	**1 531**	**3 593**	**703**	**8 634**	**4 840**	**1 578**	**2 629**	**4 507**	**1 781**	**1 263**	**1 868**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 498	1 457	3 525	684	8 401	4 736	1 562	2 522	4 380	1 722	1 255	1 803
1.01 or more persons per room	1 013	124	645	312	1 237	405	290	703	944	265	259	555
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	74	68	19	223	104	16	107	127	59	8	65
1.01 or more persons per room	32	20	–	12	61	26	–	47	41	16	–	41
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 653**	**947**	**2 488**	**403**	**2 828**	**1 937**	**439**	**657**	**1 399**	**713**	**432**	**448**
No charge	13	6	7	–	12	12	–	7	7	7	–	7
1 to 4 percent	43	6	37	–	88	69	–	40	29	29	–	21
5 to 9 percent	313	74	200	64	324	173	60	97	203	74	60	75
10 to 19 percent	1 097	353	685	142	863	641	102	193	434	250	102	151
20 percent or more	2 013	437	1 456	177	1 227	826	227	246	592	289	220	158
Not computed	174	71	103	20	314	216	50	74	134	64	50	36
Renter-occupied housing units	**5 658**	**1 531**	**3 593**	**703**	**8 634**	**4 840**	**1 578**	**2 629**	**4 507**	**1 781**	**1 263**	**1 868**
No charge	1 841	599	1 062	206	655	453	52	163	190	88	34	85
1 to 4 percent	308	61	196	82	896	608	79	228	391	167	67	154
5 to 9 percent	457	161	249	72	2 105	1 183	357	723	1 182	499	259	561
10 to 19 percent	1 108	337	686	113	2 205	1 163	477	782	1 303	532	404	539
20 percent or more	1 614	308	1 190	171	1 885	957	477	568	1 053	339	400	411
Not computed	330	65	210	59	878	476	136	165	388	156	99	118
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**34 027**	...	...	...	**88 620**	...	...	...	**27 353**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	3 501	...	...	...	6 624	...	...	...	2 501	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.3	...	...	...	7.5	...	...	...	9.1	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

614

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**49 445**	**14 719**	**33 210**	**2 822**	**20 557**	**1 971**	**17 951**	**1 136**	**65 535**	**55 214**	**8 741**	**1 515**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 072	2 169	6 519	609	3 663	267	3 266	223	16 017	12 690	2 625	679
1975 to 1978	13 591	3 446	9 688	811	4 950	399	4 444	206	17 256	14 332	2 382	465
1970 to 1974	9 048	2 297	6 507	483	4 000	287	3 602	168	8 839	7 064	1 588	191
1960 to 1969	9 169	2 748	6 090	664	4 523	502	3 800	426	10 571	9 056	1 391	128
1959 or earlier	8 565	4 059	4 406	255	3 421	516	2 839	113	12 852	12 072	755	52
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 872	1 495	2 273	166	1 328	98	1 202	38	5 298	4 692	494	82
1960 to 1969	8 708	2 476	6 024	406	2 614	226	2 344	109	7 924	7 151	641	108
1950 to 1959	14 122	3 856	9 837	814	5 159	346	4 677	243	10 974	9 894	890	185
1940 to 1949	10 610	2 735	7 560	568	4 938	369	4 418	224	9 997	7 908	1 773	332
1939 or earlier	12 133	4 157	7 516	868	6 518	932	5 310	522	31 342	25 569	4 943	808
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**29 861**	**10 194**	**18 775**	**1 867**	**10 062**	**1 181**	**8 512**	**731**	**41 303**	**36 243**	**4 320**	**764**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 543	10 080	18 571	1 839	9 911	1 151	8 391	717	41 171	36 131	4 306	758
1.01 or more persons per room	2 422	529	1 743	290	1 190	105	1 035	107	730	430	202	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	318	114	204	28	151	30	121	14	132	112	14	6
1.01 or more persons per room	53	23	30	8	25	8	17	8	10	–	10	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**19 584**	**4 525**	**14 435**	**955**	**10 495**	**790**	**9 4[illegible]**	**405**	**24 232**	**18 971**	**4 421**	**751**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 969	4 365	13 992	894	10 057	697	9 10[illegible]	373	23 499	18 465	4 234	700
1.01 or more persons per room	1 482	215	1 194	109	893	13	85[illegible]	42	513	213	203	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	616	160	443	61	438	93	3[illegible]	32	733	506	187	51
1.01 or more persons per room	85	13	72	9	65	9	[illegible]	9	31	6	21	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**29 861**	**10 194**	**18 775**	**1 867**	**10 062**	**1 181**	**8 512**	**731**	**41 303**	**36 243**	**4 320**	**764**
No charge	105	32	73	15	55	25	30	15	176	127	49	–
1 to 4 percent	9 929	3 780	5 831	639	2 627	342	2 163	212	21 110	19 569	1 186	305
5 to 9 percent	10 158	3 328	6 502	713	3 335	398	2 802	274	11 636	10 198	1 240	231
10 to 19 percent	5 100	1 750	3 217	268	2 033	245	1 734	133	5 514	4 472	951	105
20 percent or more	4 258	1 207	2 938	215	1 859	138	1 663	85	2 708	1 756	856	111
Not computed	311	97	214	17	153	33	120	12	159	121	38	12
Renter-occupied housing units	**19 584**	**4 525**	**14 435**	**955**	**10 495**	**790**	**9 439**	**405**	**24 232**	**18 971**	**4 421**	**751**
No charge	4 328	1 020	3 190	158	2 926	282	2 579	102	7 0[illegible]	5 086	1 646	244
1 to 4 percent	5 673	1 527	3 927	335	2 267	208	2 004	95	8 906	7 828	885	179
5 to 9 percent	3 259	857	2 308	147	1 472	98	1 339	44	3 902	3 191	595	105
10 to 19 percent	2 380	455	1 838	120	1 328	69	1 199	78	2 260	1 612	525	86
20 percent or more	3 421	591	2 730	189	2 137	115	1 977	80	1 717	1 052	602	108
Not computed	523	75	442	6	365	18	341	6	439	202	168	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**10 006**	**1 977**	**7 741**	**327**	**6 028**	**460**	**5 434**	**255**	**8 720**	**5 813**	**2 469**	**421**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 815	458	2 237	208	1 691	117	1 525	99	3 572	2 255	1 066	246
1975 to 1978	2 862	510	2 266	125	1 706	102	1 561	55	2 403	1 524	758	100
1970 to 1974	1 833	378	1 423	77	1 145	94	1 041	27	978	643	315	32
1960 to 1969	1 205	239	933	67	752	69	652	46	801	567	200	40
1959 or earlier	1 291	392	882	50	734	78	645	28	966	824	130	13
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	916	300	596	29	422	25	397	–	787	596	149	34
1960 to 1969	1 410	355	1 028	73	619	56	546	30	541	369	158	9
1950 to 1959	2 493	325	2 064	119	1 433	50	1 341	48	934	390	279	67
1940 to 1949	2 371	393	1 912	103	1 543	105	1 403	48	1 367	809	492	56
1939 or earlier	2 816	604	2 141	203	2 011	224	1 737	129	5 091	3 44[illegible]	1 391	265
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 302**	**900**	**2 323**	**193**	**1 547**	**139**	**1 366**	**88**	**2 665**	**1 901**	**666**	**138**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 254	889	2 286	188	1 524	139	1 343	88	2 633	1 879	662	132
1.01 or more persons per room	401	65	302	49	185	5	173	5	129	53	60	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	11	37	5	23	–	23	–	32	22	4	6
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 704**	**1 077**	**5 418**	**334**	**4 481**	**321**	**4 058**	**167**	**6 055**	**3 912**	**1 803**	**293**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 401	997	5 200	309	4 246	262	3 882	152	5 801	3 766	1 713	274
1.01 or more persons per room	813	54	718	46	554	6	536	20	219	64	102	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	303	80	218	25	235	59	176	15	254	146	90	19
1.01 or more persons per room	33	–	33	–	22	–	22	–	31	6	21	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 302**	**900**	**2 323**	**193**	**1 547**	**139**	**1 366**	**88**	**2 665**	**1 901**	**666**	**138**
No charge	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–
1 to 4 percent	44	6	38	–	32	–	32	–	22	22	–	7
5 to 9 percent	95	25	70	–	65	–	65	–	137	101	28	15
10 to 19 percent	360	132	221	31	162	25	137	17	699	530	153	21
20 percent or more	2 492	640	1 780	145	1 135	81	1 012	59	1 643	1 122	447	83
Not computed	311	97	214	17	153	33	120	12	159	121	38	12
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 704**	**1 077**	**5 418**	**334**	**4 481**	**321**	**4 058**	**167**	**6 055**	**3 912**	**1 803**	**293**
No charge	1 8[illegible]	259	1 581	59	1 409	116	1 279	29	2 394	1 546	729	87
1 to 4 percent	220	30	177	28	129	18	105	16	511	389	102	36
5 to 9 percent	509	114	387	9	359	52	307	9	572	435	122	11
10 to 19 percent	755	144	563	60	469	29	409	36	811	543	214	32
20 percent or more	2 818	455	2 268	172	1 750	88	1 617	71	1 328	797	468	98
Not computed	523	75	442	6	365	18	341	6	439	202	168	29
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**54 365**	...	...	...	**23 582**	...	...	...	**69 847**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 920	...	...	...	3 025	...	...	...	4 312	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.0	...	...	...	12.8	...	...	...	6.2	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

615

BEST COPY

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**16 523**	**9 680**	**6 145**	**783**	**56 691**	**40 089**	**16 074**	**335**	**12 715**	**2 860**	**9 744**	**104**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 743	3 512	1 886	396	13 766	9 706	3 825	108	2 891	833	2 005	25
1975 to 1978	4 513	2 742	1 572	179	16 060	11 150	4 749	109	3 406	803	2 584	26
1970 to 1974	2 040	1 007	958	106	8 946	5 548	3 347	53	2 503	345	2 148	20
1960 to 1969	2 021	911	1 049	74	9 451	6 799	2 633	34	2 258	367	1 891	27
1959 or earlier	2 206	1 508	680	28	8 468	6 886	1 520	31	1 657	512	1 116	6
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	401	222	147	37	12 894	9 217	3 568	87	2 149	465	1 674	13
1960 to 1969	598	334	235	30	16 265	10 288	5 830	123	3 368	313	3 045	42
1950 to 1959	1 067	567	407	89	13 174	9 321	3 729	72	3 361	601	2 724	33
1940 to 1949	2 415	1 085	1 196	152	6 909	5 308	1 506	15	1 716	558	1 122	–
1939 or earlier	12 042	7 472	4 160	475	7 449	5 955	1 441	38	2 121	923	1 179	16
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 853**	**4 010**	**2 590**	**305**	**31 620**	**25 332**	**6 100**	**132**	**4 381**	**1 009**	**3 258**	**4**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 796	3 969	2 580	299	31 580	25 302	6 090	132	4 374	1 086	3 254	...
1.01 or more persons per room	225	50	155	33	574	182	392	5	258	27	231	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	41	10	6	40	30	10	–	7	3	4	...
1.01 or more persons per room	10	–	10	–	4	–	4	–	4	–	4	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**9 670**	**5 670**	**3 555**	**478**	**25 071**	**14 757**	**9 974**	**203**	**8 334**	**1 771**	**6 486**	**100**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 279	5 463	3 400	451	24 822	14 642	9 870	199	8 201	1 737	6 392	...
1.01 or more persons per room	279	75	161	38	1 314	338	917	–	807	72	730	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	391	207	155	27	249	115	104	4	133	34	94	...
1.01 or more persons per room	31	6	21	10	57	19	16	–	21	–	16	...
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 853**	**4 010**	**2 590**	**305**	**31 620**	**25 332**	**6 100**	**132**	**4 381**	**1 009**	**3 258**	**4**
No charge	68	29	39	–	23	13	10	–	17	7	10	...
1 to 4 percent	1 919	1 376	472	78	16 582	14 315	2 196	87	1 410	371	1 039	...
5 to 9 percent	2 190	1 377	737	91	9 093	6 952	2 076	37	1 472	355	1 105	...
10 to 19 percent	1 444	757	653	48	3 757	2 662	1 065	–	877	220	648	...
20 percent or more	1 160	428	660	76	1 992	1 274	702	8	562	130	419	...
Not computed	72	43	29	12	173	116	51	–	43	6	37	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**9 670**	**5 670**	**3 555**	**478**	**25 071**	**14 757**	**9 974**	**203**	**8 334**	**1 771**	**6 486**	**100**
No charge	4 126	2 484	1 468	166	4 373	2 369	1 973	48	1 976	508	1 460	...
1 to 4 percent	2 236	1 635	541	85	7 824	5 948	1 803	20	1 226	388	828	...
5 to 9 percent	1 169	705	423	38	6 388	3 741	2 537	66	1 980	451	1 513	...
10 to 19 percent	968	449	433	68	3 443	1 554	1 841	36	1 528	180	1 342	...
20 percent or more	890	313	535	92	2 630	956	1 620	21	1 414	200	1 190	...
Not computed	281	84	155	29	413	189	200	12	210	44	153	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**4 266**	**1 968**	**1 998**	**331**	**7 405**	**3 418**	**3 839**	**65**	**3 701**	**755**	**2 889**	**36**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 922	892	854	187	2 569	1 294	1 182	41	1 175	327	816	15
1975 to 1978	1 202	513	619	65	1 790	807	946	14	914	191	710	14
1970 to 1974	447	217	215	32	1 053	316	737	7	719	80	639	7
1960 to 1969	369	155	180	40	912	353	559	–	495	84	411	–
1959 or earlier	326	191	130	7	1 081	648	415	3	398	73	313	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	138	30	83	30	1 427	740	676	9	686	196	485	–
1960 to 1969	165	41	115	9	1 871	559	1 277	21	856	40	811	15
1950 to 1959	377	126	195	51	1 649	582	1 002	20	1 021	127	870	14
1940 to 1949	711	296	367	39	1 176	720	432	–	521	165	340	–
1939 or earlier	2 875	1 475	1 238	202	1 282	817	452	15	617	227	383	7
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 017**	**475**	**476**	**96**	**1 844**	**1 131**	**697**	**8**	**531**	**123**	**401**	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 007	471	476	90	1 832	1 119	697	8	531	123	401	...
1.01 or more persons per room	78	20	50	28	73	12	61	5	42	5	37	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	4	–	6	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 249**	**1 493**	**1 522**	**235**	**5 561**	**2 287**	**3 142**	**57**	**3 170**	**632**	**2 488**	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 110	1 436	1 453	216	5 451	2 239	3 102	53	3 112	619	2 448	...
1.01 or more persons per room	162	39	92	25	485	105	357	–	344	46	293	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	57	69	19	110	48	40	4	58	13	40	...
1.01 or more persons per room	31	6	21	10	39	10	7	–	12	–	7	...
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 017**	**475**	**476**	**96**	**1 844**	**1 131**	**697**	**8**	**531**	**123**	**401**	...
No charge	–	–	–	–	11	7	4	–	11	7	4	...
1 to 4 percent	12	12	–	7	13	9	4	–	4	–	4	...
5 to 9 percent	87	51	28	15	63	41	22	–	27	5	22	...
10 to 19 percent	200	87	105	8	336	174	162	–	139	43	96	...
20 percent or more	646	282	314	54	1 248	784	454	8	307	62	238	...
Not computed	72	43	29	12	173	116	51	–	43	6	37	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 249**	**1 493**	**1 522**	**235**	**5 561**	**2 287**	**3 142**	**57**	**3 170**	**632**	**2 488**	...
No charge	1 498	788	632	68	1 403	488	901	19	1 012	217	787	...
1 to 4 percent	177	103	58	29	194	147	40	–	85	61	24	...
5 to 9 percent	182	81	86	6	487	251	221	5	197	57	135	...
10 to 19 percent	413	187	185	21	987	444	519	–	525	93	426	...
20 percent or more	698	250	406	82	2 077	768	1 261	21	1 141	160	963	...
Not computed	281	84	155	29	413	189	200	12	210	44	153	...
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**18 898**	...	...	...	**59 828**	...	...	...	**13 421**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 375	...	...	...	3 137	...	...	...	706	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	12.6	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	5.3	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

616

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii								Houston city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**127 139**	**45 997**	**1 323**	**5 445**	**8 662**	**2 160**	**93**	**640**	**602 719**	**409 124**	**145 004**	**77 056**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	33 211	15 871	812	1 841	2 364	787	49	130	214 561	150 416	42 100	32 487
1975 to 1978	38 655	16 241	497	1 931	3 269	830	21	249	170 122	117 837	38 136	22 560
1970 to 1974	19 241	6 061	76	661	1 231	265	5	102	79 161	49 536	23 624	10 601
1960 to 1969	19 691	4 733	91	628	1 108	219	18	118	76 688	50 228	22 340	7 187
1959 or earlier	16 341	3 091	47	384	690	59	–	41	62 187	41 107	18 804	4 221
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	38 098	16 478	824	1 644	2 119	706	37	76	210 373	158 580	38 486	17 708
1960 to 1969	38 186	13 911	303	1 609	2 462	487	28	213	156 807	108 408	37 449	17 077
1950 to 1959	23 470	7 292	173	1 254	1 779	516	20	195	120 887	74 141	35 840	17 305
1940 to 1949	12 742	3 885	104	396	963	234	–	46	62 734	35 438	19 744	13 291
1939 or earlier	14 643	4 431	119	542	1 339	217	8	110	51 918	32 557	13 485	11 675
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**56 542**	**16 930**	**186**	**1 305**	**1 510**	**421**	–	**46**	**287 890**	**206 374**	**63 920**	**28 092**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55 995	16 780	180	1 268	1 426	374	–	37	286 951	205 983	63 495	27 951
1.01 or more persons per room	5 284	620	16	321	326	31	–	27	13 568	4 573	5 600	5 299
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	547	150	6	37	84	47	–	9	947	391	425	141
1.01 or more persons per room	124	8	–	8	28	–	–	–	144	40	70	39
Renter-occupied housing units	**70 597**	**29 067**	**1 337**	**4 140**	**7 152**	**1 739**	**93**	**594**	**314 821**	**202 750**	**81 084**	**48 964**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68 856	28 575	1 323	4 011	6 804	1 705	93	550	310 123	200 441	79 436	47 930
1.01 or more persons per room	12 164	2 028	116	1 070	2 357	242	9	234	28 778	9 640	10 057	13 542
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 741	492	14	129	348	34	–	44	4 698	2 309	1 648	1 034
1.01 or more persons per room	473	66	–	27	112	–	–	–	946	279	343	378
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**56 542**	**16 930**	**186**	**1 305**	**1 510**	**421**	–	**46**	**287 890**	**206 374**	**63 920**	**28 092**
No charge	4 092	2 245	15	123	230	167	–	–	3 454	3 028	308	221
1 to 4 percent	44 394	12 524	130	910	987	181	–	41	170 415	136 699	23 247	15 956
5 to 9 percent	5 324	1 315	20	195	156	19	–	5	67 682	43 225	19 975	7 514
10 to 19 percent	1 700	470	7	56	84	29	–	–	27 170	14 718	11 002	2 588
20 percent or more	697	192	14	21	7	–	–	–	16 432	7 390	8 168	1 487
Not computed	335	184	–	–	46	25	–	–	2 745	1 314	1 220	326
Renter-occupied housing units	**70 597**	**29 067**	**1 337**	**4 140**	**7 152**	**1 739**	**93**	**594**	**314 821**	**202 750**	**81 084**	**48 964**
No charge	24 074	12 591	849	1 518	3 129	759	40	297	134 543	90 661	30 778	20 196
1 to 4 percent	32 338	11 992	309	1 454	2 363	620	37	107	104 692	74 411	18 268	15 638
5 to 9 percent	8 106	2 525	96	677	869	201	6	136	36 864	20 516	12 478	6 736
10 to 19 percent	3 094	1 004	43	294	290	49	–	29	17 775	7 580	8 608	2 747
20 percent or more	1 767	607	19	156	275	81	10	19	14 534	4 685	8 462	2 138
Not computed	1 218	348	21	41	226	29	–	6	6 413	2 897	2 490	1 509
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**12 819**	**4 152**	**253**	**998**	**2 409**	**444**	**29**	**228**	**71 144**	**29 748**	**32 830**	**13 049**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 080	1 815	151	365	723	172	16	51	28 199	14 267	9 393	6 586
1975 to 1978	4 280	1 507	60	392	982	170	–	86	16 692	6 395	8 201	3 250
1970 to 1974	1 371	320	5	127	293	39	–	35	8 923	2 790	5 194	1 514
1960 to 1969	1 268	344	37	73	338	59	13	48	7 888	2 735	4 627	899
1959 or earlier	820	166	–	41	73	4	–	8	9 442	3 561	5 415	800
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 562	1 179	138	226	552	89	10	18	16 989	9 593	5 532	2 350
1960 to 1969	3 795	1 169	48	291	667	60	14	53	16 034	6 328	7 951	2 639
1950 to 1959	2 334	767	29	252	551	140	5	83	15 421	5 120	8 257	2 853
1940 to 1949	1 413	472	16	109	238	68	–	26	11 970	4 148	6 174	2 652
1939 or earlier	1 715	565	22	120	401	87	–	48	10 730	4 559	4 916	2 555
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 899**	**705**	**21**	**78**	**98**	**54**	–	–	**21 088**	**8 906**	**10 388**	**2 751**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 846	684	21	78	76	35	–	–	20 828	8 863	10 213	2 699
1.01 or more persons per room	198	29	10	28	19	12	–	–	2 138	455	1 130	767
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	21	–	–	22	19	–	–	260	43	175	52
1.01 or more persons per room	8	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	30	–	24	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**10 920**	**3 447**	**232**	**920**	**2 311**	**390**	**29**	**228**	**50 056**	**20 842**	**22 442**	**10 298**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 467	3 310	232	890	2 172	372	29	206	48 850	20 485	21 810	10 074
1.01 or more persons per room	2 730	359	34	299	847	49	5	78	8 980	2 270	3 975	3 836
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	453	137	–	30	139	18	–	22	1 206	357	632	224
1.01 or more persons per room	138	6	–	–	55	–	–	–	310	54	142	80
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 899**	**705**	**21**	**78**	**98**	**54**	–	–	**21 088**	**8 906**	**10 388**	**2 751**
No charge	185	117	–	5	28	18	–	–	134	77	42	40
1 to 4 percent	145	51	–	20	6	6	–	–	308	100	161	73
5 to 9 percent	186	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 219	477	466	354
10 to 19 percent	478	129	7	32	11	5	–	–	4 665	1 907	2 296	696
20 percent or more	570	162	14	21	7	–	–	–	12 017	5 031	6 203	1 262
Not computed	335	184	–	–	46	25	–	–	2 745	1 314	1 220	326
Renter-occupied housing units	**10 920**	**3 447**	**232**	**920**	**2 311**	**390**	**29**	**228**	**50 056**	**20 842**	**22 442**	**10 298**
No charge	3 918	1 268	151	285	1 042	155	19	105	16 666	8 185	6 107	3 517
1 to 4 percent	892	267	7	73	232	35	–	10	1 821	852	641	460
5 to 9 percent	1 577	416	11	220	375	61	–	69	4 148	1 852	1 497	1 267
10 to 19 percent	1 656	553	23	162	174	29	–	19	8 104	3 037	4 102	1 604
20 percent or more	1 559	595	19	139	262	81	10	19	12 904	4 019	7 605	1 941
Not computed	1 218	348	21	41	226	29	–	6	6 413	2 897	2 490	1 509
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**141 865**	...	...	...	**9 978**	...	...	...	**677 914**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	14 726	...	...	...	1 316	...	...	...	75 195	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.4	...	...	...	13.2	...	...	...	11.1	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**98 758**	**19 888**	**66 900**	**19 886**	**260 107**	**207 989**	**49 9[illegible]6**	**1 862**	**43 311**	**22 330**	**20 627**	**385**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 991	5 357	12 963	5 953	66 426	53 417	12 111	688	11 147	6 418	4 590	134
1975 to 1978	24 448	4 603	16 319	5 801	74 483	58 780	14 903	493	11 480	5 595	5 751	58
1970 to 1974	15 467	2 603	11 085	2 982	38 235	29 407	8 619	291	6 352	3 082	3 231	117
1960 to 1969	17 204	2 628	12 915	2 702	44 307	35 386	8 768	264	6 997	3 121	3 862	49
1959 or earlier	19 648	4 697	13 618	2 448	36 656	30 999	5 555	126	7 335	4 114	3 193	27
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	7 502	978	5 986	905	49 342	42 690	5 982	417	2 082	657	1 407	11
1960 to 1969	18 414	2 172	14 403	2 732	64 408	53 674	10 196	456	4 133	1 461	2 664	9
1950 to 1959	27 160	3 691	20 167	4 937	48 416	38 596	9 536	331	5 335	2 388	2 909	71
1940 to 1949	23 437	5 321	14 679	5 539	31 602	23 311	8 099	167	6 921	3 237	3 617	46
1939 or earlier	22 245	7 726	11 645	5 773	66 339	49 718	16 143	491	24 840	14 587	10 030	248
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**40 074**	**8 371**	**27 544**	**6 923**	**153 306**	**128 131**	**24 084**	**916**	**18 339**	**9 879**	**8 352**	**169**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	39 710	8 302	27 310	6 873	152 693	127 699	23 908	897	18 091	9 755	8 228	161
1.01 or more persons per room	4 177	708	2 444	1 606	4 020	2 192	1 756	68	1 226	407	812	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	69	234	50	613	432	176	19	248	124	124	8
1.01 or more persons per room	34	–	30	4	49	34	15	3	14	3	11	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**58 684**	**11 517**	**39 356**	**12 963**	**106 801**	**79 858**	**25 872**	**946**	**24 972**	**12 451**	**12 275**	**216**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	57 023	11 001	38 433	12 569	104 848	78 592	25 221	904	23 977	11 887	11 865	193
1.01 or more persons per room	11 681	2 371	6 044	5 015	4 111	1 798	2 193	60	1 975	659	1 283	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 661	516	923	394	1 953	1 266	651	42	995	564	410	23
1.01 or more persons per room	420	83	236	129	155	56	92	–	124	30	87	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**40 074**	**8 371**	**27 544**	**6 923**	**153 306**	**128 131**	**24 08[illegible]**	**916**	**18 339**	**9 879**	**8 352**	**169**
No charge	171	58	84	39	297	217	7[illegible]	–	87	53	34	–
1 to 4 percent	13 682	3 937	7 709	3 460	84 598	75 604	8 394	477	5 115	3 165	1 923	49
5 to 9 percent	11 872	2 138	8 487	1 897	40 966	32 965	7 701	242	5 507	3 004	2 464	46
10 to 19 percent	7 356	1 315	5 566	860	16 900	12 272	4 529	104	4 443	2 201	2 215	55
20 percent or more	6 100	795	4 987	573	9 703	6 493	3 127	88	2 983	1 358	1 610	30
Not computed	893	128	711	94	842	580	257	5	204	98	106	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**58 684**	**11 517**	**39 356**	**12 963**	**106 801**	**79 858**	**25 87[illegible]**	**946**	**24 972**	**12 451**	**12 275**	**216**
No charge	14 615	3 515	8 605	3 786	19 564	13 030	6 34[illegible]	203	11 099	6 087	4 900	127
1 to 4 percent	14 353	3 821	8 139	4 154	51 635	42 635	8 458	393	3 620	1 920	1 662	18
5 to 9 percent	11 709	1 957	8 278	2 515	17 705	13 356	4 166	232	3 322	1 640	1 647	53
10 to 19 percent	8 328	1 208	6 543	1 138	9 367	6 099	3 191	41	3 196	1 381	1 792	5
20 percent or more	7 786	706	6 435	984	7 239	3 997	3 177	64	3 189	1 191	1 967	7
Not computed	1 893	310	1 356	386	1 291	741	520	13	546	232	307	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**29 052**	**4 197**	**21 636**	**5 114**	**30 069**	**17 947**	**11 756**	**287**	**13 056**	**5 643**	**7 298**	**108**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 419	1 389	4 736	1 965	10 504	6 508	3 793	143	4 394	2 044	2 295	41
1975 to 1978	7 396	852	5 599	1 390	8 348	4 548	3 708	41	3 948	1 524	2 377	14
1970 to 1974	4 421	583	3 421	757	4 010	2 267	1 728	46	1 791	767	1 017	34
1960 to 1969	4 180	491	3 452	446	3 311	1 995	1 291	51	1 298	523	767	13
1959 or earlier	5 636	882	4 428	556	3 896	2 629	1 236	6	1 627	785	842	6
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 128	194	1 733	279	4 240	2 581	1 594	45	994	241	748	5
1960 to 1969	5 640	436	4 654	741	5 340	3 037	2 258	47	1 452	285	1 167	9
1950 to 1959	7 345	714	5 754	1 217	4 307	2 501	1 759	51	1 553	574	971	20
1940 to 1949	7 129	1 096	5 079	1 364	4 580	2 614	1 932	24	2 141	905	1 219	4
1939 or earlier	6 810	1 757	4 416	1 513	11 602	7 214	4 213	120	6 918	3 638	3 193	70
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 316**	**1 219**	**6 458**	**1 108**	**9 392**	**6 454**	**2 844**	**79**	**2 932**	**1 456**	**1 471**	**23**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 190	1 215	6 354	1 086	9 199	6 304	2 806	79	2 857	1 419	1 433	23
1.01 or more persons per room	979	135	628	332	655	283	369	–	368	146	222	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	4	104	22	193	150	38	–	75	37	38	–
1.01 or more persons per room	4	–	4	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**20 736**	**2 978**	**15 178**	**4 006**	**20 677**	**11 493**	**8 912**	**208**	**10 126**	**4 187**	**5 827**	**85**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 084	2 822	14 756	3 919	19 966	11 155	8 560	181	9 634	3 979	5 556	70
1.01 or more persons per room	5 044	859	2 853	1 868	1 897	677	1 176	14	1 193	367	809	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	652	156	422	87	711	338	352	27	492	208	271	15
1.01 or more persons per room	166	17	106	25	127	42	78	–	115	30	78	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 316**	**1 219**	**6 458**	**1 108**	**9 392**	**6 454**	**2 844**	**79**	**2 932**	**1 456**	**1 471**	**23**
No charge	24	–	13	11	46	27	19	–	23	11	12	–
1 to 4 percent	132	17	86	36	130	103	27	–	37	23	14	–
5 to 9 percent	511	112	293	166	458	302	150	12	131	72	59	–
10 to 19 percent	1 951	342	1 473	283	1 839	1 300	504	7	639	356	278	7
20 percent or more	4 805	620	3 882	518	6 077	4 142	1 887	55	1 898	896	1 002	16
Not computed	893	128	711	94	842	580	257	5	204	98	106	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**20 736**	**2 978**	**15 178**	**4 006**	**20 677**	**11 493**	**8 912**	**208**	**10 126**	**4 187**	**5 827**	**85**
No charge	4 752	977	3 012	1 066	6 562	3 247	3 210	80	4 777	2 123	2 598	58
1 to 4 percent	751	136	510	189	1 461	998	450	6	404	201	203	–
5 to 9 percent	1 986	353	1 197	651	2 134	1 324	777	29	506	202	295	14
10 to 19 percent	4 193	562	3 206	775	3 124	1 844	1 248	16	1 118	386	723	–
20 percent or more	7 161	640	5 897	939	6 105	3 339	2 707	64	2 775	1 043	1 701	7
Not computed	1 893	310	1 356	386	1 291	741	520	13	546	232	307	6
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**113 174**	...	...	...	**283 156**	...	...	...	**50 675**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	14 416	...	...	...	23 049	...	...	...	7 364	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	12.7	...	...	...	8.1	...	...	...	14.5	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**71 489**	**43 044**	**28 037**	**495**	**27 213**	**6 488**	**20 578**	**287**	**196 502**	**149 533**	**44 182**	**3 085**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	17 769	10 770	6 734	179	6 660	1 877	4 689	105	52 769	41 956	9 695	1 183
1975 to 1978	19 723	11 462	8 164	164	6 633	1 551	5 057	86	52 616	40 884	10 716	914
1970 to 1974	11 534	6 330	5 176	40	4 225	850	3 361	23	29 410	20 783	8 273	418
1960 to 1969	12 118	7 719	4 394	71	4 942	819	4 118	43	31 326	22 933	8 175	384
1959 or earlier	10 345	6 763	3 569	41	4 753	1 391	3 353	30	30 381	22 977	7 323	186
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	18 414	11 801	6 428	89	3 800	939	2 835	27	54 862	45 690	7 955	1 036
1960 to 1969	19 971	11 882	7 976	180	7 405	1 407	5 932	122	51 266	37 959	12 530	919
1950 to 1959	17 587	10 724	6 800	104	6 981	1 355	5 611	53	44 806	33 683	10 702	662
1940 to 1949	9 342	5 353	3 966	78	4 790	1 279	3 492	48	22 989	17 132	5 658	240
1939 or earlier	6 175	3 284	2 867	44	4 237	1 508	2 708	37	22 579	15 069	7 337	228
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**42 717**	**28 970**	**13 623**	**213**	**11 410**	**2 782**	**8 609**	**78**	**123 055**	**98 174**	**23 447**	**1 546**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 597	28 936	13 537	213	11 323	2 772	8 532	78	122 626	97 962	23 230	1 546
1.01 or more persons per room	1 803	245	1 558	17	1 084	8	1 076	17	3 986	1 487	2 243	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	34	86	–	87	10	77	–	429	212	217	–
1.01 or more persons per room	20	–	20	–	15	–	15	–	46	10	36	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**28 772**	**14 074**	**14 414**	**282**	**15 803**	**3 706**	**11 969**	**209**	**73 447**	**51 359**	**20 735**	**1 539**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 441	13 975	14 182	282	15 534	3 647	11 759	209	72 151	50 824	20 008	1 510
1.01 or more persons per room	3 052	209	2 797	33	2 549	56	2 487	18	4 02[illegible]	1 337	2 506	141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	331	99	232	–	269	59	210	–	1 296	535	727	29
1.01 or more persons per room	65	–	65	–	54	–	54	–	274	45	223	14
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**42 717**	**28 970**	**13 623**	**213**	**11 410**	**2 782**	**8 609**	**78**	**123 055**	**98 174**	**23 447**	**1 546**
No charge	22	13	9	–	–	–	–	–	124	91	33	4
1 to 4 percent	18 428	15 031	3 311	80	2 562	931	1 619	–	37 855	33 666	3 663	557
5 to 9 percent	13 850	8 898	4 932	61	4 066	984	3 082	38	47 759	39 383	7 872	527
10 to 19 percent	6 537	3 435	3 095	28	2 754	568	2 186	14	22 939	16 346	6 396	305
20 percent or more	3 571	1 435	2 125	38	1 903	283	1 613	20	13 128	7 824	5 132	136
Not computed	309	158	151	6	125	16	109	6	1 250	864	351	17
Renter-occupied housing units	**28 772**	**14 074**	**14 414**	**282**	**15 803**	**3 706**	**11 969**	**209**	**73 447**	**51 359**	**20 735**	**1 539**
No charge	1 655	1 254	364	15	1 177	810	330	15	9 206	5 895	3 162	146
1 to 4 percent	8 941	5 996	2 861	78	3 197	1 151	2 007	28	17 832	14 950	2 524	310
5 to 9 percent	8 142	4 089	3 996	62	4 123	837	3 265	39	21 526	16 427	4 658	507
10 to 19 percent	5 273	1 657	3 577	58	3 698	543	3 142	58	12 838	8 284	4 357	249
20 percent or more	4 121	892	3 197	49	3 192	315	2 877	49	10 258	4 765	5 364	215
Not computed	640	186	419	20	416	50	348	20	1 787	1 038	670	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**12 171**	**3 373**	**8 693**	**172**	**8 502**	**1 114**	**7 343**	**147**	**31 593**	**15 801**	**15 331**	**638**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 487	1 146	2 266	66	2 133	327	1 787	59	9 723	5 724	3 817	280
1975 to 1978	3 008	783	2 213	37	2 043	259	1 772	37	7 648	3 770	3 733	185
1970 to 1974	2 052	477	1 561	34	1 503	217	1 272	23	5 018	1 997	2 969	76
1960 to 1969	1 781	485	1 296	28	1 345	128	1 217	21	4 409	1 874	2 489	67
1959 or earlier	1 843	482	1 357	7	1 478	183	1 295	7	4 795	2 436	2 323	30
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 640	913	1 692	27	1 212	155	1 044	21	7 599	4 762	2 667	172
1960 to 1969	2 718	744	1 949	66	1 823	216	1 589	59	7 280	3 610	3 504	215
1950 to 1959	3 033	791	2 215	30	2 285	266	2 019	25	6 509	3 070	3 380	115
1940 to 1949	2 183	567	1 605	30	1 759	242	1 510	23	4 461	1 985	2 455	42
1939 or earlier	1 597	358	1 232	19	1 423	235	1 181	19	5 744	2 374	3 325	94
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 153**	**1 434**	**2 701**	**34**	**2 445**	**344**	**2 094**	**16**	**12 270**	**6 895**	**5 194**	**174**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 105	1 434	2 653	34	2 397	344	2 046	16	12 080	6 817	5 082	174
1.01 or more persons per room	484	21	463	–	343	8	335	–	916	251	644	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	–	48	–	48	–	48	–	190	78	112	–
1.01 or more persons per room	9	–	9	–	9	–	9	–	33	–	33	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 018**	**1 939**	**5 992**	**138**	**6 057**	**770**	**5 249**	**131**	**19 323**	**8 906**	**10 137**	**464**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 902	1 908	5 907	138	5 956	754	5 164	131	18 676	8 763	9 633	460
1.01 or more persons per room	1 605	31	1 551	7	1 434	13	1 415	7	2 153	473	1 625	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	31	85	–	101	16	85	–	647	143	504	4
1.01 or more persons per room	30	–	30	–	30	–	30	–	194	29	165	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 153**	**1 434**	**2 701**	**34**	**2 445**	**344**	**2 094**	**16**	**12 270**	**6 895**	**5 194**	**174**
No charge	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	38	12	4
1 to 4 percent	20	7	13	–	13	–	13	–	76	35	41	–
5 to 9 percent	213	76	137	–	136	30	106	–	382	166	204	5
10 to 19 percent	1 059	302	750	–	684	91	593	–	2 296	1 242	1 018	53
20 percent or more	2 552	891	1 650	28	1 487	207	1 273	10	8 216	4 550	3 568	95
Not computed	309	158	151	6	125	16	109	6	1 250	864	351	17
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 018**	**1 939**	**5 992**	**138**	**6 057**	**770**	**5 249**	**131**	**19 323**	**8 906**	**10 137**	**464**
No charge	441	248	186	8	365	190	168	8	3 997	1 888	2 076	56
1 to 4 percent	292	61	231	13	177	32	145	13	477	148	326	12
5 to 9 percent	716	155	561	21	448	14	434	11	1 249	580	647	42
10 to 19 percent	2 214	517	1 684	27	1 758	216	1 529	27	3 347	1 620	1 677	62
20 percent or more	3 715	772	2 911	49	2 893	268	2 625	49	8 466	3 632	4 741	180
Not computed	640	186	419	20	416	50	348	20	1 787	1 038	670	112
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**75 626**	...	...	...	**29 053**	...	...	...	**213 331**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 137	...	...	...	1 840	...	...	...	16 829	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.5	...	...	...	6.3	...	...	...	7.9	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	47 208	17 185	29 595	627	80 720	51 779	19 812	12 032	38 830	19 683	13 204	7 957
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 925	4 408	5 364	176	15 839	8 356	4 025	4 111	8 054	3 293	2 606	2 652
1975 to 1978	11 124	4 103	6 892	221	23 503	13 384	6 460	4 836	11 535	5 111	4 055	3 203
1970 to 1974	7 584	2 204	5 314	80	14 348	8 861	4 200	1 906	6 646	3 165	2 652	1 243
1960 to 1969	8 463	2 577	5 825	81	13 675	9 800	3 349	891	6 491	3 650	2 385	688
1959 or earlier	10 112	3 893	6 200	69	13 355	11 378	1 778	288	6 104	4 464	1 506	171
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	7 373	3 765	3 441	146	3 839	2 034	1 081	634	1 757	693	678	350
1960 to 1969	9 780	2 817	6 840	174	6 803	4 604	1 339	699	2 271	1 367	548	382
1950 to 1959	10 618	2 915	7 657	99	8 571	3 883	3 494	1 549	5 299	1 896	2 549	1 154
1940 to 1949	8 117	3 224	4 855	87	12 082	5 658	4 540	2 423	6 409	2 147	2 915	1 681
1939 or earlier	11 320	4 464	6 802	121	49 425	35 600	9 358	6 727	23 094	13 580	6 514	4 390
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	23 999	9 216	14 587	198	22 610	16 440	4 529	1 938	9 948	6 019	2 865	1 183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 821	9 194	14 431	198	21 888	15 918	4 394	1 828	9 621	5 796	2 811	1 107
1.01 or more persons per room	1 593	211	1 347	24	1 339	618	440	310	675	239	259	197
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	22	156	–	722	522	135	110	327	223	54	76
1.01 or more persons per room	36	–	36	–	57	6	33	24	46	6	28	18
Renter-occupied housing units	23 209	7 969	15 008	429	58 110	35 339	15 283	10 094	28 882	13 664	10 339	6 774
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 439	7 791	14 416	411	55 940	34 349	14 550	9 605	27 586	13 200	9 822	6 376
1.01 or more persons per room	2 209	257	1 924	47	5 275	1 825	1 960	1 786	3 212	901	1 408	1 221
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	770	178	592	18	2 170	990	733	489	1 296	464	517	398
1.01 or more persons per room	220	35	185	14	352	114	112	100	169	29	62	74
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	23 999	9 216	14 587	198	22 610	16 440	4 529	1 938	9 948	6 019	2 865	1 183
No charge	53	20	33	4	170	130	28	23	140	105	28	18
1 to 4 percent	3 830	1 889	1 902	30	6 781	5 025	1 001	472	2 727	1 728	540	291
5 to 9 percent	7 974	3 467	4 459	61	7 982	5 892	1 616	742	3 289	2 032	963	402
10 to 19 percent	6 565	2 329	4 197	64	4 682	3 271	1 144	412	2 224	1 233	797	252
20 percent or more	5 209	1 412	3 735	32	2 796	2 014	667	238	1 426	856	478	178
Not computed	368	99	261	7	199	108	73	51	142	65	59	42
Renter-occupied housing units	23 209	7 969	15 008	429	58 110	35 339	15 283	10 094	28 882	13 664	10 339	6 774
No charge	5 762	2 871	2 791	102	9 849	4 650	4 104	1 318	5 760	1 770	3 367	939
1 to 4 percent	2 852	1 337	1 485	51	26 711	18 273	4 948	4 144	11 155	6 372	2 731	2 520
5 to 9 percent	4 129	1 399	2 695	61	10 215	6 440	2 428	2 207	5 273	2 699	1 610	1 423
10 to 19 percent	4 284	1 116	3 162	71	5 569	3 026	1 710	1 189	3 306	1 388	1 247	942
20 percent or more	5 265	886	4 370	106	4 235	2 158	1 541	937	2 564	1 106	1 032	750
Not computed	917	360	505	38	1 531	792	552	299	824	329	352	200
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	16 287	3 921	12 218	252	16 622	7 908	6 114	4 097	10 340	3 803	4 589	3 045
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 219	1 362	2 804	90	5 238	2 299	1 639	1 868	3 243	1 132	1 191	1 283
1975 to 1978	4 148	1 102	3 009	94	5 263	2 291	2 052	1 534	3 329	1 171	1 389	1 246
1970 to 1974	2 801	447	2 341	25	2 578	1 123	1 232	403	1 623	496	976	309
1960 to 1969	2 529	419	2 070	28	1 915	1 059	753	229	1 173	444	646	169
1959 or earlier	2 590	591	1 994	15	1 628	1 136	438	63	972	560	387	38
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 750	971	1 740	64	795	385	337	198	421	172	201	123
1960 to 1969	3 179	670	2 439	60	912	418	339	150	490	152	251	110
1950 to 1959	3 312	504	2 790	31	2 512	766	1 425	548	1 868	491	1 116	458
1940 to 1949	2 790	622	2 162	31	3 454	1 189	1 566	1 023	2 299	551	1 170	795
1939 or earlier	4 256	1 154	3 087	66	8 949	5 150	2 447	2 178	5 262	2 437	1 851	1 559
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 056	1 202	3 800	39	1 703	1 052	518	259	972	489	390	194
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 970	1 202	3 714	39	1 659	1 021	505	240	946	471	382	188
1.01 or more persons per room	464	60	404	6	177	38	75	59	132	18	63	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	–	86	–	44	31	13	19	26	18	8	6
1.01 or more persons per room	33	–	33	–	14	6	8	6	14	6	8	6
Renter-occupied housing units	11 231	2 719	8 418	213	14 919	6 856	5 596	3 838	9 368	3 314	4 199	2 851
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 721	2 637	7 990	209	14 124	6 497	5 310	3 628	8 856	3 136	3 975	2 680
1.01 or more persons per room	1 482	170	1 298	47	2 096	567	1 012	807	1 513	333	801	571
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	510	82	428	4	795	359	286	210	512	178	224	171
1.01 or more persons per room	154	22	132	–	132	44	45	44	68	7	34	34
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 056	1 202	3 800	39	1 703	1 052	518	259	972	489	390	194
No charge	25	13	12	4	18	13	5	6	18	13	5	6
1 to 4 percent	41	–	41	–	12	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 percent	179	24	150	5	104	33	56	18	79	33	36	13
10 to 19 percent	1 005	260	733	6	170	109	45	22	93	43	45	11
20 percent or more	3 438	806	2 603	17	1 200	789	333	156	640	335	245	122
Not computed	368	99	261	7	199	108	73	51	142	65	59	42
Renter-occupied housing units	11 231	2 719	8 418	213	14 919	6 856	5 596	3 838	9 368	3 314	4 199	2 851
No charge	3 028	1 094	1 901	42	3 100	908	1 922	476	2 491	511	1 749	401
1 to 4 percent	294	52	242	12	669	292	159	244	426	160	111	184
5 to 9 percent	633	130	503	13	2 913	1 660	664	992	1 532	718	431	614
10 to 19 percent	1 745	367	1 378	21	3 174	1 557	932	961	1 936	731	670	752
20 percent or more	4 614	716	3 889	87	3 532	1 647	1 367	866	2 159	865	886	700
Not computed	917	360	505	38	1 531	792	552	299	824	329	352	200
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	52 286	...	...	...	87 974	...	...	...	43 383	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	5 078	...	...	...	7 254	...	...	...	4 553	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.7	...	...	...	8.2	...	...	...	10.5	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Kansas City city, Mo.								Knoxville city, Tenn.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**175 196**	**130 342**	**41 158**	**4 151**	**48 178**	**18 295**	**28 387**	**1 716**	**68 574**	**59 072**	**8 832**	**454**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	41 517	30 953	9 224	1 108	12 024	5 149	6 419	391	19 426	16 924	2 12[illegible]	168
1975 to 1978	48 768	36 164	11 468	1 301	12 699	4 884	7 361	530	17 550	14 800	2 57[illegible]	142
1970 to 1974	26 253	18 274	7 589	606	7 238	1 967	5 091	230	8 961	7 347	1 601	88
1960 to 1969	30 722	22 727	7 528	598	7 981	2 420	5 363	213	10 371	8 79[illegible]	1 554	24
1959 or earlier	27 936	22 224	5 349	538	8 236	3 875	4 153	352	12 266	11 20[illegible]	986	32
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	22 425	18 341	3 662	456	2 815	1 016	1 712	103	14 429	[illegible] 509	1 732	122
1960 to 1969	33 607	27 236	5 770	530	5 013	1 526	3 286	138	13 411	[illegible] 443	1 788	119
1950 to 1959	34 717	26 008	8 091	599	6 937	1 561	5 150	191	14 594	[illegible]	1 683	56
1940 to 1949	22 334	14 573	7 234	636	7 656	2 283	5 133	316	11 281	9 381	1 810	67
1939 or earlier	62 113	44 184	16 401	1 930	25 757	11 909	13 106	968	14 859	12 913	1 819	90
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**101 452**	**78 413**	**21 420**	**2 172**	**21 040**	**6 967**	**13 509**	**812**	**35 071**	**31 292**	**3 688**	**114**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	101 115	78 197	21 323	2 143	20 881	6 878	13 446	800	34 924	31 152	3 681	114
1.01 or more persons per room	2 390	978	1 267	202	1 043	154	815	109	691	554	128	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	337	216	97	29	159	89	63	12	147	140	7	–
1.01 or more persons per room	21	–	21	–	21	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**73 744**	**51 929**	**19 738**	**1 979**	**27 138**	**11 328**	**14 878**	**904**	**33 503**	**27 780**	**5 144**	**340**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72 050	50 782	19 265	1 938	26 299	10 945	14 447	900	32 981	27 417	5 025	330
1.01 or more persons per room	2 598	901	1 426	178	1 696	387	1 155	102	1 264	899	283	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 694	1 147	473	41	839	383	431	4	522	363	119	10
1.01 or more persons per room	112	46	58	7	91	28	58	–	59	47	12	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**101 452**	**78 413**	**21 420**	**2 172**	**21 040**	**6 967**	**13 509**	**812**	**35 071**	**31 292**	**3 688**	**114**
No charge	382	278	99	21	172	102	70	–	55	47	4	–
1 to 4 percent	50 470	43 599	6 187	991	5 259	2 209	2 874	244	14 198	13 287	887	44
5 to 9 percent	28 325	21 329	6 515	644	6 209	2 147	3 924	235	10 927	9 734	1 160	31
10 to 19 percent	12 996	8 283	4 486	309	4 939	1 446	3 369	182	6 034	5 141	869	22
20 percent or more	8 352	4 309	3 834	202	4 101	958	3 017	146	3 672	2 935	731	17
Not computed	927	615	299	5	360	105	255	5	185	148	37	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**73 744**	**51 929**	**19 738**	**1 979**	**27 138**	**11 328**	**14 878**	**904**	**33 503**	**27 780**	**5 144**	**340**
No charge	13 509	10 253	2 966	247	6 396	3 763	2 482	120	7 291	5 609	1 571	36
1 to 4 percent	32 028	25 563	5 437	667	8 056	4 040	3 604	359	10 798	9 636	956	140
5 to 9 percent	13 582	8 907	4 385	368	4 975	1 584	3 247	172	7 232	6 425	714	64
10 to 19 percent	7 329	4 178	2 932	267	3 332	999	2 264	96	4 363	3 476	856	22
20 percent or more	5 793	2 187	3 417	188	3 525	636	2 780	123	3 215	2 198	945	48
Not computed	1 503	841	601	42	854	306	501	34	604	436	102	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**23 688**	**12 763**	**10 176**	**722**	**13 285**	**4 272**	**8 536**	**496**	**13 596**	**10 143**	**3 164**	**124**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 671	4 302	2 948	297	4 295	1 570	2 479	189	5 649	4 574	861	87
1975 to 1978	6 166	3 222	2 814	229	3 650	1 220	2 348	157	3 380	2 320	992	26
1970 to 1974	3 478	1 573	1 851	80	2 068	453	1 571	59	1 655	1 048	607	–
1960 to 1969	3 006	1 543	1 380	57	1 508	350	1 100	38	1 318	895	423	6
1959 or earlier	3 367	2 123	1 183	59	1 764	679	1 038	53	1 594	1 306	281	5
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 920	1 130	717	75	786	201	543	47	3 114	2 432	602	22
1960 to 1969	3 025	1 613	1 316	90	1 382	281	1 065	48	2 955	2 177	689	39
1950 to 1959	3 788	1 833	1 859	114	2 025	389	1 554	82	1 953	1 417	520	14
1940 to 1949	3 685	1 739	1 830	168	2 121	584	1 448	129	2 185	1 533	613	22
1939 or earlier	11 270	6 448	4 454	275	6 971	2 817	3 926	190	3 389	2 584	740	27
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 075**	**4 500**	**3 370**	**199**	**3 864**	**1 023**	**2 706**	**160**	**3 222**	**2 664**	**554**	**13**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 005	4 478	3 329	199	3 828	1 023	2 677	160	3 163	2 605	554	13
1.01 or more persons per room	351	105	211	31	241	49	170	28	106	99	7	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	22	41	–	36	–	29	–	59	59	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	10	–	10	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 613**	**8 263**	**6 806**	**523**	**9 421**	**3 249**	**5 830**	**336**	**10 374**	**7 479**	**2 610**	**111**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 985	7 894	6 576	523	9 036	3 095	5 615	336	10 142	7 321	2 558	105
1.01 or more persons per room	1 133	313	760	68	875	163	657	51	618	353	223	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	628	369	230	–	385	154	215	–	232	158	52	6
1.01 or more persons per room	80	32	48	–	69	21	48	–	30	18	12	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 075**	**4 500**	**3 370**	**199**	**3 864**	**1 023**	**2 706**	**160**	**3 222**	**2 664**	**554**	**13**
No charge	43	18	25	–	43	18	25	–	13	5	4	–
1 to 4 percent	97	70	27	–	40	19	21	–	13	13	–	–
5 to 9 percent	172	124	40	8	87	47	32	8	102	70	12	–
10 to 19 percent	1 566	975	531	70	705	239	424	56	685	592	93	–
20 percent or more	5 270	2 698	2 448	116	2 629	595	1 949	91	2 224	1 815	408	13
Not computed	927	615	299	5	360	105	255	5	185	148	37	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 613**	**8 263**	**6 806**	**523**	**9 421**	**3 249**	**5 830**	**336**	**10 374**	**7 479**	**2 610**	**111**
No charge	3 554	2 394	1 031	80	2 245	1 205	965	48	3 750	2 664	1 019	11
1 to 4 percent	1 304	847	380	53	676	294	325	38	680	500	155	7
5 to 9 percent	1 890	1 030	822	54	1 165	399	741	35	1 087	877	173	16
10 to 19 percent	2 507	1 336	1 117	130	1 447	454	964	65	1 611	1 223	370	6
20 percent or more	4 855	1 815	2 855	164	3 034	591	2 334	116	2 642	1 779	791	41
Not computed	1 503	841	601	42	854	306	501	34	604	436	102	30
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**191 800**	...	...	...	**57 006**	...	...	...	**73 235**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	16 604	...	...	...	8 828	...	...	...	4 661	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.7	...	...	...	15.5	...	...	...	6.4	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**24 675**	**17 930**	**6 333**	**255**	**62 144**	**52 477**	**6 918**	**3 827**	**7 704**	**3 322**	**3 909**	**605**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 996	7 262	1 471	96	22 551	18 596	2 560	1 828	3 137	1 839	1 038	294
1975 to 1978	6 485	4 538	1 842	69	18 918	16 048	2 149	1 215	2 212	933	1 182	217
1970 to 1974	2 868	1 740	1 128	58	8 431	7 154	996	324	936	296	556	76
1960 to 1969	2 724	1 668	1 049	15	9 030	7 946	800	349	884	133	737	9
1959 or earlier	3 602	2 722	843	17	3 214	2 733	413	111	535	121	396	9
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	4 452	3 258	1 112	46	23 567	20 275	2 150	1 447	1 755	968	654	133
1960 to 1969	4 812	3 369	1 298	59	21 451	18 076	2 431	1 346	2 629	1 010	1 427	258
1950 to 1959	3 554	2 394	1 105	31	12 279	9 962	1 866	691	2 143	608	1 453	134
1940 to 1949	4 116	2 757	1 322	46	3 733	3 257	352	249	782	456	291	62
1939 or earlier	7 741	6 152	1 496	73	1 114	907	119	94	395	280	84	18
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**7 744**	**5 578**	**2 137**	**62**	**35 016**	**31 369**	**2 430**	**1 564**	**1 460**	**173**	**1 260**	**10**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 673	5 514	2 130	62	34 951	31 314	2 425	1 564	1 450	173	1 255	10
1.01 or more persons per room	278	175	94	–	1 038	637	223	178	158	–	158	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	64	7	–	65	55	5	–	10	–	5	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	10	–	5	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**16 931**	**12 352**	**4 196**	**193**	**27 128**	**21 108**	**4 488**	**2 263**	**6 244**	**3 149**	**2 649**	**595**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 517	12 078	4 082	183	26 374	20 549	4 387	2 157	5 961	2 979	2 584	573
1.01 or more persons per room	819	507	235	13	2 215	1 192	720	462	951	333	532	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	414	274	114	10	754	559	101	106	283	170	65	22
1.01 or more persons per room	35	23	12	–	88	34	32	19	57	16	32	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**7 744**	**5 578**	**2 137**	**62**	**35 016**	**31 369**	**2 430**	**1 564**	**1 460**	**173**	**1 260**	**10**
No charge	39	31	4	–	25	17	–	10	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	1 770	1 326	435	21	21 805	19 942	1 084	975	546	100	436	10
5 to 9 percent	2 271	1 654	612	16	8 777	7 847	670	354	391	41	344	–
10 to 19 percent	1 990	1 403	576	13	2 963	2 389	452	133	345	25	315	–
20 percent or more	1 589	1 110	479	12	1 189	967	196	71	157	7	144	–
Not computed	85	54	31	–	257	208	28	21	21	–	21	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**16 931**	**12 352**	**4 196**	**193**	**27 128**	**21 108**	**4 488**	**2 263**	**6 244**	**3 149**	**2 649**	**595**
No charge	5 660	4 071	1 493	22	4 728	3 933	465	315	1 836	1 485	196	98
1 to 4 percent	3 786	3 068	607	58	11 682	9 978	1 017	1 063	1 355	785	415	254
5 to 9 percent	2 969	2 393	525	42	5 594	4 111	1 224	454	1 220	458	704	126
10 to 19 percent	2 148	1 442	693	16	2 787	1 730	931	235	973	210	722	75
20 percent or more	1 938	1 101	791	34	1 613	910	630	153	653	148	485	33
Not computed	430	277	87	21	724	446	221	43	207	63	127	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**9 080**	**6 064**	**2 795**	**86**	**6 904**	**4 869**	**1 610**	**642**	**2 006**	**765**	**1 148**	**137**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 075	3 168	738	64	3 217	2 278	665	438	883	437	377	88
1975 to 1978	2 405	1 447	903	16	1 848	1 270	510	156	601	199	386	49
1970 to 1974	1 076	520	556	–	893	667	187	23	223	72	151	–
1960 to 1969	724	373	351	6	644	437	180	25	201	27	166	–
1959 or earlier	800	546	247	–	302	217	68	20	98	30	68	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 922	1 355	517	7	2 232	1 650	445	182	468	212	241	9
1960 to 1969	2 168	1 458	621	29	2 388	1 653	591	237	677	202	443	72
1950 to 1959	1 167	680	471	6	1 421	921	415	136	481	112	348	29
1940 to 1949	1 304	768	506	17	537	411	89	67	229	148	64	21
1939 or earlier	2 519	1 793	680	27	326	234	70	40	151	91	52	6
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 406**	**993**	**409**	**8**	**1 576**	**1 286**	**199**	**101**	**172**	**5**	**162**	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 374	961	409	8	1 566	1 286	194	101	162	5	157	–
1.01 or more persons per room	49	42	7	–	109	50	36	24	28	–	28	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	32	–	–	10	–	5	–	10	–	5	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	10	–	5	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**7 674**	**5 061**	**2 386**	**78**	**5 328**	**3 583**	**1 411**	**561**	**1 834**	**760**	**986**	**137**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 481	4 937	2 339	72	5 099	3 443	1 350	534	1 730	708	949	137
1.01 or more persons per room	472	244	191	–	720	290	350	137	401	102	285	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	193	124	47	6	229	140	61	27	104	52	37	–
1.01 or more persons per room	26	14	12	–	54	25	16	19	23	7	16	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 406**	**993**	**409**	**8**	**1 576**	**1 286**	**199**	**101**	**172**	**5**	**162**	–
No charge	13	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	[illegible]	8	–	–	40	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 percent	52	45	7	–	124	101	14	9	8	–	8	–
10 to 19 percent	241	165	76	–	355	258	66	23	76	5	66	–
20 percent or more	1 007	716	291	8	800	689	91	48	67	–	67	–
Not computed	85	54	31	–	257	208	28	21	21	–	21	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**7 674**	**5 061**	**2 386**	**78**	**5 328**	**3 583**	**1 411**	**561**	**1 834**	**760**	**986**	**137**
No charge	3 271	2 210	1 003	11	1 048	940	48	59	427	390	8	13
1 to 4 percent	552	394	141	7	374	303	26	63	21	8	13	8
5 to 9 percent	772	577	168	6	580	458	85	84	146	88	52	24
10 to 19 percent	992	660	319	6	1 160	647	451	162	438	96	326	53
20 percent or more	1 657	943	668	27	1 442	789	580	150	595	115	460	30
Not computed	430	277	87	21	724	446	221	43	207	63	127	9
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**26 773**	...	...	...	**67 054**	...	...	...	**8 625**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 098	...	...	...	4 910	...	...	...	921	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.8	...	...	...	7.3	...	...	...	10.7	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

622

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lexington–Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln city, Nebr.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	75 440	65 506	9 203	428	15 622	9 724	5 753	81	64 934	62 792	1 044	759
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	23 972	20 996	2 521	221	5 034	3 756	1 198	40	19 795	18 722	517	365
1975 to 1978	22 774	19 938	2 621	121	4 516	2 937	1 531	27	19 280	18 650	264	178
1970 to 1974	10 290	8 726	1 527	14	1 980	1 113	850	8	8 532	8 355	102	94
1960 to 1969	10 957	9 702	1 235	36	1 835	850	985	–	9 680	9 501	106	83
1959 or earlier	7 447	6 144	1 299	36	2 257	1 068	1 189	6	7 647	7 564	55	39
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	22 899	20 122	2 509	141	1 802	1 405	390	14	18 553	18 032	286	227
1960 to 1969	21 320	19 419	1 647	99	2 399	1 642	720	20	12 232	11 898	159	92
1950 to 1959	12 246	10 945	1 175	99	1 978	961	969	18	12 390	12 115	135	116
1940 to 1949	6 698	5 391	1 271	19	2 813	1 586	1 207	3	5 989	5 683	122	131
1939 or earlier	12 277	9 629	2 608	70	6 630	4 130	2 467	26	15 770	15 064	342	193
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	39 657	36 038	3 380	123	4 933	3 097	1 836	6	38 251	37 611	303	354
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	39 507	35 922	3 346	123	4 893	3 068	1 825	...	38 212	37 572	303	354
1.01 or more persons per room	503	313	179	–	215	108	107	...	304	270	9	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	150	116	34	–	40	29	11	...	39	39	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	35 783	29 468	5 823	305	10 689	6 627	5 917	75	26 683	25 181	741	405
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 974	28 810	5 678	284	10 273	6 309	5 819	...	26 416	24 937	741	400
1.01 or more persons per room	1 499	845	553	33	823	372	434	...	368	213	48	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	809	658	145	21	416	318	98	...	267	244	–	5
1.01 or more persons per room	68	53	15	7	30	15	15	...	–	–	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	39 657	36 038	3 380	123	4 933	3 097	1 836	6	38 251	37 611	303	354
No charge	146	146	–	–	22	22	–	...	186	186	–	–
1 to 4 percent	24 667	23 345	1 152	82	1 567	1 207	360	...	26 336	25 967	117	267
5 to 9 percent	9 192	8 276	867	16	1 339	920	419	...	7 946	7 826	81	45
10 to 19 percent	3 418	2 722	690	18	1 077	587	490	...	2 563	2 457	79	42
20 percent or more	2 082	1 406	662	7	912	354	558	...	1 103	1 058	26	–
Not computed	152	143	9	–	16	7	9	...	117	117	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	35 783	29 468	5 823	305	10 689	6 627	3 917	75	26 683	25 181	741	405
No charge	10 191	7 973	1 979	95	4 233	2 672	1 465	...	3 588	3 399	54	63
1 to 4 percent	12 464	11 440	926	96	1 925	1 536	382	...	14 462	13 778	336	214
5 to 9 percent	6 388	5 397	914	36	1 595	987	579	...	5 230	4 962	191	85
10 to 19 percent	3 612	2 709	871	38	1 356	757	599	...	2 067	1 878	61	–
20 percent or more	2 564	1 572	959	35	1 293	520	767	...	1 115	980	77	32
Not computed	564	377	174	5	287	155	125	...	221	184	22	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	10 381	7 206	3 025	104	5 224	2 727	2 454	42	6 495	5 992	283	67
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 865	3 820	933	66	2 088	1 416	649	16	3 508	3 146	204	60
1975 to 1978	2 758	1 832	888	26	1 498	744	734	20	1 449	1 356	42	–
1970 to 1974	1 006	608	398	–	532	209	323	–	543	526	12	–
1960 to 1969	832	501	331	6	477	154	323	–	453	442	5	–
1959 or earlier	920	445	475	6	629	204	425	6	542	522	20	7
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 895	2 216	632	44	692	453	239	14	1 959	1 834	85	[illegible]
1960 to 1969	2 068	1 701	318	11	695	462	219	6	821	761	37	–
1950 to 1959	1 358	853	464	31	738	270	445	10	873	782	57	8
1940 to 1949	1 368	780	588	–	991	417	574	–	779	696	38	9
1939 or earlier	2 692	1 656	1 023	18	2 108	1 125	977	12	2 063	1 919	66	20
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 149	1 486	650	19	925	401	524	...	1 404	1 345	38	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 108	1 465	630	19	914	401	513	...	1 393	1 334	38	–
1.01 or more persons per room	135	58	71	–	91	32	59	...	16	6	4	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	21	20	–	11	–	11	...	11	11	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	8 232	5 720	2 375	85	4 299	2 326	1 930	...	5 091	4 647	245	67
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 934	5 480	2 317	78	4 089	2 174	1 872	...	4 991	4 547	245	67
1.01 or more persons per room	723	350	341	16	508	206	293	...	136	69	36	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	240	58	7	210	152	58	...	100	100	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	42	27	15	–	23	8	15	...	–	–	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 149	1 486	650	19	925	401	524	...	1 404	1 345	38	–
No charge	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	...	9	9	[illegible]	–
1 to 4 percent	24	14	10	–	12	7	5	...	9	5	–	–
5 to 9 percent	109	77	32	–	56	32	24	...	32	32	–	–
10 to 19 percent	450	336	108	12	178	96	82	...	509	450	23	–
20 percent or more	1 404	906	491	7	663	259	404	...	728	702	15	–
Not computed	152	143	9	–	16	7	9	...	117	117	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	8 232	5 720	2 375	85	4 299	2 326	1 930	...	5 091	4 647	245	67
No charge	2 883	1 897	931	25	1 868	1 002	842	...	1 047	977	32	16
1 to 4 percent	409	356	53	7	177	136	41	...	777	740	21	–
5 to 9 percent	681	577	85	–	261	173	82	...	986	868	78	14
10 to 19 percent	1 445	1 111	317	13	572	370	202	...	1 036	978	26	–
20 percent or more	2 250	1 402	815	35	1 134	490	638	...	1 024	900	66	26
Not computed	564	377	174	5	287	155	125	...	221	184	22	11
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	81 728	...	...	...	17 343	...	...	...	69 101	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 288	...	...	...	1 721	...	...	...	4 167	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.7	...	...	...	9.9	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	9 553	8 753	478	184	60 749	44 304	15 753	396	17 869	5 724	12 011	85
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 836	4 384	246	133	16 878	12 249	4 284	142	4 105	1 369	2 696	18
1975 to 1978	2 399	2 208	106	25	18 556	13 529	4 839	137	5 125	1 517	3 568	37
1970 to 1974	763	708	31	14	9 392	6 509	2 766	30	3 196	630	2 339	–
1960 to 1969	733	660	58	7	9 344	7 159	2 161	62	2 507	657	1 834	18
1959 or earlier	822	785	37	5	6 579	4 858	1 703	25	2 936	1 351	1 574	12
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 519	2 304	130	57	16 891	13 815	2 780	145	1 488	668	815	8
1960 to 1969	1 233	1 130	62	18	15 876	12 799	2 905	102	2 521	623	1 876	13
1950 to 1959	755	689	51	6	11 154	7 402	3 694	61	4 419	1 057	3 344	15
1940 to 1949	1 042	898	74	39	7 143	4 131	2 939	55	3 989	1 249	2 712	36
1939 or earlier	4 004	3 732	161	64	9 685	6 157	3 435	33	5 452	2 127	3 264	13
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 706	1 579	109	36	35 676	27 851	7 547	214	8 571	2 613	5 933	38
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 698	1 571	109	36	35 591	27 811	7 502	214	8 521	2 599	5 897	38
1.01 or more persons per room	23	12	4	7	922	233	689	–	570	27	543	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	–	–	85	40	45	–	50	14	36	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	7 847	7 174	369	148	25 073	16 453	8 206	182	9 298	3 111	6 078	47
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 740	7 075	369	148	24 727	16 276	8 055	182	9 057	3 022	5 940	47
1.01 or more persons per room	99	47	14	11	1 206	228	910	24	789	85	694	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	107	99	–	–	346	177	151	–	241	89	138	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	47	4	32	–	39	–	32	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 706	1 579	109	36	35 676	27 851	7 547	214	8 571	2 613	5 933	38
No charge	52	52	–	–	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	763	715	37	24	21 267	18 595	2 480	126	2 833	1 187	1 637	14
5 to 9 percent	552	507	45	5	8 810	6 174	2 571	57	2 978	846	2 124	11
10 to 19 percent	226	213	6	7	3 402	2 056	1 330	10	1 521	353	1 165	3
20 percent or more	105	84	21	–	1 891	825	1 061	10	1 130	184	941	10
Not computed	8	8	–	–	273	168	105	11	109	43	66	–
Renter-occupied housing units	7 847	7 174	369	148	25 073	16 453	8 206	182	9 298	3 111	6 078	47
No charge	1 343	1 270	30	23	5 019	3 315	1 608	23	2 411	1 163	1 208	6
1 to 4 percent	4 357	3 987	202	83	9 942	7 690	2 090	72	2 097	877	1 202	6
5 to 9 percent	1 272	1 147	82	24	5 511	3 492	1 953	33	2 114	579	1 522	–
10 to 19 percent	535	491	21	–	2 396	1 105	1 274	7	1 281	270	1 011	7
20 percent or more	272	225	28	12	1 823	667	1 091	47	1 224	190	996	28
Not computed	68	54	6	6	382	184	190	–	171	32	139	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	2 150	1 922	136	29	7 953	3 469	4 350	99	4 934	1 119	3 759	51
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 358	1 183	103	29	2 744	1 321	1 339	38	1 382	319	1 035	15
1975 to 1978	464	429	20	–	2 219	882	1 318	37	1 531	330	1 196	31
1970 to 1974	131	119	7	–	1 157	463	684	11	850	204	636	–
1960 to 1969	85	85	–	–	922	412	494	13	518	86	424	5
1959 or earlier	112	106	6	–	911	391	515	–	653	180	468	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	659	586	45	14	1 537	1 003	507	31	642	325	312	8
1960 to 1969	269	252	8	–	1 414	783	594	11	565	126	430	–
1950 to 1959	220	187	33	–	1 679	559	1 114	18	1 174	133	1 041	12
1940 to 1949	216	164	27	9	1 481	432	1 026	26	1 122	181	924	26
1939 or earlier	786	733	23	6	1 842	692	1 109	13	1 431	354	1 052	5
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	128	114	10	–	2 609	1 207	1 394	21	1 499	274	1 217	10
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	128	114	10	–	2 559	1 196	1 355	21	1 464	269	1 187	10
1.01 or more persons per room	4	–	4	–	226	19	207	–	190	6	184	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	50	11	39	–	35	5	30	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	2 022	1 808	126	29	5 344	2 262	2 956	78	3 435	845	2 542	41
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 972	1 758	126	29	5 249	2 230	2 900	78	3 346	813	2 492	41
1.01 or more persons per room	47	26	8	–	603	69	525	6	453	22	428	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	50	–	–	95	32	56	–	89	32	50	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	22	–	15	–	22	–	15	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	128	114	10	–	2 609	1 207	1 394	21	1 499	274	1 217	10
No charge	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	4	–	–	–	28	6	22	–	28	6	22	–
5 to 9 percent	8	8	–	–	147	77	70	–	86	16	70	–
10 to 19 percent	53	53	–	–	722	368	351	–	419	97	319	–
20 percent or more	50	40	10	–	1 439	588	846	10	857	112	740	10
Not computed	8	8	–	–	273	168	105	11	109	43	66	–
Renter-occupied housing units	2 022	1 808	126	29	5 344	2 262	2 956	78	3 435	845	2 542	41
No charge	521	474	20	9	1 535	723	774	17	1 115	472	638	6
1 to 4 percent	465	452	13	–	224	85	139	–	134	6	128	–
5 to 9 percent	393	326	52	8	607	292	310	7	346	60	281	–
10 to 19 percent	319	293	7	–	941	373	558	7	561	103	458	7
20 percent or more	256	209	28	6	1 655	605	985	47	1 108	172	898	28
Not computed	68	54	6	6	382	184	190	–	171	32	139	–
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	10 465	...	...	...	64 649	...	...	...	19 626	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	912	...	...	...	3 900	...	...	...	1 757	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.7	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	...	9.0	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**151 611**	**123 177**	**14 037**	**14 697**	**35 051**	**22 100**	**7 371**	**6 347**	**1 135 230**	**764 177**	**192 440**	**219 242**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	46 816	34 076	6 079	6 320	14 714	8 321	3 477	3 204	293 297	189 796	44 159	68 144
1975 to 1978	46 257	36 624	4 691	5 392	11 177	7 230	2 184	2 271	371 550	243 685	61 151	82 040
1970 to 1974	20 190	17 095	1 849	1 621	3 979	2 805	812	508	177 584	118 587	34 176	33 453
1960 to 1969	19 086	17 255	921	774	2 950	2 102	530	250	167 986	118 509	32 222	22 442
1959 or earlier	19 262	18 127	497	590	2 231	1 642	368	114	124 813	93 600	20 732	13 163
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	16 187	12 341	2 119	1 309	3 262	1 893	878	466	147 854	113 555	13 792	18 482
1960 to 1969	26 106	20 122	3 291	2 768	5 605	3 252	1 577	1 013	234 241	171 659	27 120	39 156
1950 to 1959	39 362	32 223	3 525	3 648	6 984	3 879	1 806	1 506	283 910	199 852	42 529	53 216
1940 to 1949	34 396	28 278	2 819	3 468	6 612	3 938	1 451	1 424	210 341	127 569	47 838	47 051
1939 or earlier	35 560	30 213	2 283	3 504	12 508	9 138	1 659	1 938	258 884	151 542	61 161	61 337
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**65 013**	**57 138**	**3 418**	**3 943**	**6 013**	**4 095**	**1 114**	**648**	**457 385**	**343 803**	**63 862**	**54 549**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 807	56 946	3 415	3 934	5 990	4 080	1 111	643	455 941	343 008	63 655	54 164
1.01 or more persons per room	2 246	939	304	697	546	165	107	245	25 849	10 191	4 622	12 672
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	206	192	3	9	23	15	3	5	1 444	795	207	385
1.01 or more persons per room	20	12	3	5	8	–	3	5	403	167	42	187
Renter-occupied housing units	**86 598**	**66 039**	**10 619**	**10 754**	**29 038**	**18 005**	**6 257**	**5 699**	**677 845**	**420 374**	**128 578**	**164 693**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 989	65 045	10 412	10 525	28 280	17 660	6 138	5 558	658 907	411 055	125 610	156 886
1.01 or more persons per room	7 832	3 305	1 464	3 273	4 967	1 987	984	2 487	107 819	44 451	13 611	70 216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 609	994	207	229	758	345	119	141	18 938	9 319	2 968	7 807
1.01 or more persons per room	419	109	36	147	274	40	29	73	6 342	2 458	482	4 303
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**65 013**	**57 138**	**3 418**	**3 943**	**6 013**	**4 095**	**1 114**	**648**	**457 385**	**343 803**	**63 862**	**54 549**
No charge	369	357	–	6	71	59	–	6	1 870	1 531	174	217
1 to 4 percent	49 630	44 249	1 929	2 954	3 750	2 656	489	462	329 298	260 591	30 602	38 884
5 to 9 percent	9 720	8 134	902	684	1 211	803	281	110	77 863	52 929	17 701	9 757
10 to 19 percent	3 203	2 703	325	138	573	328	208	12	28 434	17 160	8 913	3 373
20 percent or more	1 631	1 301	227	128	309	161	130	53	14 460	8 030	5 167	1 722
Not computed	460	394	35	33	99	88	6	5	5 460	3 562	1 305	596
Renter-occupied housing units	**86 598**	**66 039**	**10 619**	**10 754**	**29 038**	**18 005**	**6 257**	**5 699**	**677 845**	**420 374**	**128 578**	**164 693**
No charge	14 097	11 441	1 122	1 942	5 968	4 415	660	1 244	114 702	71 380	14 732	35 534
1 to 4 percent	47 584	37 892	4 560	5 489	12 276	7 973	2 148	2 601	364 466	251 346	46 179	85 520
5 to 9 percent	13 712	9 924	2 219	1 707	5 331	3 191	1 417	885	104 315	57 257	30 170	24 654
10 to 19 percent	6 071	3 868	1 491	828	2 885	1 459	1 088	442	46 586	20 153	19 962	8 627
20 percent or more	3 125	1 661	933	457	1 571	531	713	314	27 314	10 227	12 556	5 512
Not computed	2 009	1 253	294	331	1 007	436	231	213	20 462	10 011	4 979	4 846
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**18 718**	**12 498**	**3 453**	**2 854**	**8 626**	**4 450**	**2 513**	**1 848**	**162 433**	**79 097**	**46 [illegible]**	**47 244**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 762	5 218	1 830	1 512	4 611	2 111	1 420	1 006	59 813	29 605	13 481	18 420
1975 to 1978	5 375	3 622	995	942	2 406	1 296	669	657	52 617	24 633	15 325	17 430
1970 to 1974	1 840	1 324	376	227	748	464	225	115	22 203	10 138	7 660	6 419
1960 to 1969	1 407	1 174	155	79	465	296	121	45	15 702	7 964	5 557	3 097
1959 or earlier	1 334	1 160	97	94	396	283	78	25	12 098	6 757	4 015	1 878
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 016	1 117	532	293	807	310	348	137	17 824	10 399	3 331	3 598
1960 to 1969	3 298	2 107	783	485	1 421	646	534	281	29 991	16 639	6 399	7 723
1950 to 1959	4 335	2 688	1 007	615	1 919	804	725	439	36 999	17 548	11 155	10 709
1940 to 1949	3 984	2 776	557	661	1 744	903	433	393	32 711	14 006	11 146	10 834
1939 or earlier	5 085	3 810	574	800	2 735	1 787	473	598	44 908	20 505	14 007	14 380
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 145**	**2 560**	**319**	**256**	**640**	**402**	**171**	**56**	**28 756**	**16 240**	**8 643**	**5 095**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 137	2 552	319	[illegible]	640	402	171	56	28 558	16 140	8 634	5 041
1.01 or more persons per room	225	77	51	[illegible]	81	23	30	27	3 339	1 104	1 012	1 687
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	198	100	9	54
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	92	36	4	35
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 573**	**9 938**	**3 134**	**2 598**	**7 986**	**4 048**	**2 342**	**1 792**	**133 [illegible]**	**62 857**	**37 395**	**42 149**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 086	9 665	3 074	2 537	7 741	3 957	2 297	1 761	127 [illegible]	60 355	36 019	39 544
1.01 or more persons per room	2 964	1 133	777	1 099	2 291	836	629	919	34 [illegible]	13 182	6 320	22 108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	487	273	60	61	245	91	45	31	6 120	2 502	1 376	2 605
1.01 or more persons per room	170	39	7	54	110	17	7	24	2 338	893	241	1 550
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 145**	**2 560**	**319**	**256**	**640**	**402**	**171**	**56**	**28 756**	**16 240**	**8 643**	**5 095**
No charge	67	67	–	–	6	6	–	–	234	161	50	57
1 to 4 percent	208	190	6	5	64	52	–	–	1 369	816	209	448
5 to 9 percent	415	316	24	59	105	53	24	12	3 457	1 949	745	1 087
10 to 19 percent	750	578	93	53	137	63	56	–	7 143	3 922	2 162	1 514
20 percent or more	1 245	1 015	161	106	229	140	85	39	11 093	5 830	4 172	1 393
Not computed	460	394	35	33	99	88	6	5	5 460	3 562	1 305	596
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 573**	**9 938**	**3 134**	**2 598**	**7 986**	**4 048**	**2 342**	**1 792**	**133 677**	**62 857**	**37 395**	**42 149**
No charge	3 055	2 373	333	510	1 689	1 191	246	392	23 619	12 273	3 818	9 448
1 to 4 percent	1 585	1 106	202	275	787	457	146	230	14 696	7 835	1 697	7 057
5 to 9 percent	2 490	1 597	438	504	1 234	647	311	351	24 191	12 518	5 352	9 359
10 to 19 percent	3 529	2 096	981	558	1 806	847	726	320	26 230	11 175	10 367	6 260
20 percent or more	2 905	1 513	886	420	1 463	470	682	286	24 491	9 057	11 182	5 179
Not computed	2 009	1 253	294	331	1 007	436	231	213	20 450	9 999	4 979	4 846
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**159 579**	...	...	...	**38 390**	...	...	...	**1 188 935**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	7 968	...	...	...	3 339	...	...	...	53 705	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.0	...	...	...	8.7	...	...	...	4.5	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

625

EST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**340 968**	**127 351**	**121 923**	**116 012**	**117 193**	**87 533**	**28 917**	**755**	**43 572**	**22 836**	**20 410**	**342**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	96 409	37 373	27 321	37 611	24 309	18 003	5 986	196	10 861	6 190	4 539	87
1975 to 1978	113 969	42 235	37 332	43 881	29 660	21 727	7 743	178	11 964	6 087	5 799	94
1970 to 1974	52 746	19 308	20 883	17 460	17 202	12 003	5 117	145	6 886	3 324	3 528	[illegible]
1960 to 1969	42 861	15 248	19 976	10 353	23 676	17 276	6 320	180	7 114	3 330	3 733	102
1959 or earlier	34 983	13 187	16 411	6 707	22 346	18 524	3 751	56	6 747	3 905	2 811	11
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	26 139	10 859	7 139	7 456	8 522	6 389	2 060	69	3 200	1 640	1 540	24
1960 to 1969	49 728	18 917	16 021	15 683	17 071	13 793	3 189	133	4 220	2 079	2 118	65
1950 to 1959	66 742	22 469	26 180	23 328	21 832	16 722	5 012	103	5 626	2 141	3 478	20
1940 to 1949	72 374	23 218	29 565	27 267	21 583	15 336	6 151	105	7 872	3 793	4 031	41
1939 or earlier	125 985	51 888	43 018	42 278	48 185	35 293	12 505	345	22 654	13 183	9 243	212
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**71 477**	**22 417**	**35 556**	**16 769**	**65 955**	**52 530**	**13 145**	**319**	**16 555**	**9 056**	**7 385**	**86**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70 856	22 140	35 424	16 548	65 650	52 337	13 040	319	16 394	8 983	7 297	86
1.01 or more persons per room	9 856	2 631	3 377	4 851	1 778	972	782	11	811	372	420	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	621	277	132	221	305	193	105	–	161	73	88	–
1.01 or more persons per room	245	98	42	113	15	4	11	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**269 491**	**104 934**	**86 367**	**99 243**	**51 238**	**35 003**	**15 772**	**436**	**27 017**	**13 780**	**13 025**	**276**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	256 447	99 469	83 962	93 254	49 871	34 037	15 398	430	26 013	13 125	12 703	270
1.01 or more persons per room	70 523	25 778	11 037	47 676	2 706	1 307	1 336	11	1 966	813	1 104	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 044	5 465	2 405	5 989	1 367	966	374	6	1 004	655	322	6
1.01 or more persons per room	4 918	1 810	423	3 426	178	123	43	–	153	103	38	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**71 477**	**22 417**	**35 556**	**16 769**	**65 955**	**52 530**	**13 145**	**319**	**16 555**	**9 056**	**7 385**	**86**
No charge	507	315	116	124	381	350	27	–	94	73	21	–
1 to 4 percent	38 572	14 759	14 141	11 160	30 233	26 777	3 370	124	4 239	2 732	1 493	21
5 to 9 percent	17 086	4 291	10 511	3 220	17 855	13 902	3 892	95	4 616	2 713	1 882	13
10 to 19 percent	8 896	1 909	6 132	1 372	10 239	7 392	2 782	56	3 947	2 185	1 732	22
20 percent or more	5 040	808	3 806	669	6 809	3 814	2 931	44	3 478	1 286	2 143	30
Not computed	1 376	335	850	224	438	295	143	–	181	67	114	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**269 491**	**104 934**	**86 367**	**99 243**	**51 238**	**35 003**	**15 772**	**436**	**27 017**	**13 780**	**13 025**	**276**
No charge	64 822	32 420	10 667	27 448	16 234	10 040	6 069	133	12 348	6 469	5 799	119
1 to 4 percent	109 225	47 605	25 396	45 651	15 055	12 642	2 294	114	3 667	2 372	1 260	51
5 to 9 percent	45 005	13 689	21 276	14 546	8 290	5 860	2 342	73	3 690	1 869	1 782	34
10 to 19 percent	23 990	4 803	15 391	5 083	5 286	3 370	1 889	21	3 038	1 474	1 544	13
20 percent or more	15 576	3 033	9 919	3 290	5 318	2 542	2 688	74	3 547	1 300	2 209	46
Not computed	10 873	3 384	3 718	3 225	1 055	549	490	21	727	296	431	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**89 143**	**27 653**	**36 463**	**32 190**	**22 907**	**12 341**	**10 320**	**228**	**15 641**	**6 480**	**9 009**	**175**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	32 321	10 991	10 224	12 603	6 635	3 786	2 716	67	4 694	2 231	2 386	46
1975 to 1978	29 718	9 048	12 124	11 840	6 245	3 125	3 081	44	4 657	1 845	2 781	40
1970 to 1974	12 865	3 639	6 143	4 526	3 685	1 832	1 824	55	2 656	1 027	1 614	41
1960 to 1969	8 157	2 298	4 425	2 080	3 169	1 630	1 511	47	1 865	676	1 171	37
1959 or earlier	6 082	1 677	3 547	1 141	3 173	1 968	1 188	15	1 769	701	1 057	11
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 946	2 294	2 324	2 032	1 798	992	779	31	1 284	547	724	24
1960 to 1969	13 089	4 283	4 854	4 296	2 612	1 376	1 218	26	1 716	633	1 072	26
1950 to 1959	19 086	5 109	8 906	6 679	3 728	1 717	1 996	34	2 547	728	1 812	20
1940 to 1949	19 558	5 227	8 809	7 833	4 306	2 245	1 997	16	2 906	1 143	1 721	6
1939 or earlier	30 464	10 740	11 570	11 350	10 463	6 011	4 330	121	7 188	3 429	3 680	99
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**10 654**	**2 577**	**6 482**	**2 447**	**6 617**	**4 042**	**2 534**	**27**	**3 296**	**1 393**	**1 874**	**15**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 561	2 530	6 478	2 414	6 539	4 002	2 496	27	3 248	1 383	1 836	15
1.01 or more persons per room	1 998	517	878	983	353	117	229	–	242	67	168	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	47	4	33	78	40	38	–	48	10	38	–
1.01 or more persons per room	55	25	4	23	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**78 489**	**25 076**	**29 981**	**29 743**	**16 290**	**8 299**	**7 786**	**201**	**12 345**	**5 087**	**7 135**	**160**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	73 647	23 285	28 733	27 628	15 672	7 857	7 637	201	11 799	4 704	6 999	160
1.01 or more persons per room	26 161	9 072	5 418	16 819	1 382	595	769	11	1 172	457	697	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 842	1 791	1 248	2 115	618	442	149	–	546	383	136	–
1.01 or more persons per room	1 891	698	231	1 266	104	75	17	–	90	66	12	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**10 654**	**2 577**	**6 482**	**2 447**	**6 617**	**4 042**	**2 534**	**27**	**3 296**	**1 393**	**1 874**	**15**
No charge	85	51	21	36	44	29	15	–	31	16	15	–
1 to 4 percent	568	241	169	286	76	39	37	–	36	13	23	–
5 to 9 percent	1 478	472	619	607	292	198	94	6	136	79	57	–
10 to 19 percent	2 964	809	1 688	713	1 323	999	318	–	562	340	222	–
20 percent or more	4 183	669	3 135	581	4 444	2 482	1 927	21	2 350	878	1 443	15
Not computed	1 376	335	850	224	438	295	143	–	181	67	114	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**78 489**	**25 076**	**29 981**	**29 743**	**16 290**	**8 299**	**7 786**	**201**	**12 345**	**5 087**	**7 135**	**160**
No charge	16 493	7 257	3 151	7 760	7 230	3 297	3 886	79	6 448	2 597	3 809	73
1 to 4 percent	8 356	3 400	1 253	5 155	639	400	227	22	344	147	191	22
5 to 9 percent	13 711	4 924	4 347	6 521	976	634	305	12	645	324	291	12
10 to 19 percent	14 884	3 329	8 582	3 942	1 953	1 280	659	8	1 199	630	562	–
20 percent or more	14 172	2 782	8 930	3 140	4 437	2 139	2 219	59	2 982	1 093	1 851	40
Not computed	10 873	3 384	3 718	3 225	1 055	549	490	21	727	296	431	13
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**339 213**	...	...	...	**126 068**	...	...	...	**49 009**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	18 245	...	...	...	8 875	...	...	...	5 437	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.1	...	...	...	7.0	...	...	...	11.1	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lubbock city, Tex.								Madison city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**60 783**	**51 910**	**4 190**	**8 171**	**15 591**	**9 300**	**3 453**	**5 059**	**66 451**	**63 297**	**1 577**	**682**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	22 689	19 324	1 362	3 337	6 448	4 399	953	1 872	22 901	21 179	779	339
1975 to 1978	17 419	15 029	1 098	2 135	3 471	1 832	871	1 242	19 566	18 649	478	229
1970 to 1974	7 389	5 905	736	1 437	2 165	981	687	1 014	7 739	7 424	201	75
1960 to 1969	8 230	6 930	772	1 050	2 036	898	733	755	8 860	8 707	105	22
1959 or earlier	5 056	4 722	222	212	1 471	1 190	209	176	7 385	7 338	14	17
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	19 236	17 541	738	1 635	2 473	1 784	374	668	13 903	12 981	551	134
1960 to 1969	16 951	14 090	1 778	2 045	4 344	2 142	1 561	1 219	16 954	15 874	505	223
1950 to 1959	15 178	12 438	1 173	2 767	4 357	2 246	1 071	1 809	12 975	12 495	208	121
1940 to 1949	6 480	5 297	419	1 259	2 703	1 774	365	944	6 867	6 629	125	77
1939 or earlier	2 938	2 544	82	465	1 714	1 354	82	419	15 752	15 318	188	127
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**35 653**	**31 295**	**2 000**	**4 143**	**6 569**	**3 488**	**1 750**	**2 495**	**32 343**	**31 566**	**395**	**182**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 593	31 270	1 986	4 127	6 528	3 477	1 736	2 479	32 262	31 490	395	177
1.01 or more persons per room	1 827	827	326	1 193	1 234	406	315	875	254	244	–	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	25	14	16	41	11	14	16	81	76	–	5
1.01 or more persons per room	21	4	10	7	17	–	10	7	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**25 130**	**20 615**	**2 190**	**4 028**	**9 022**	**5 812**	**1 703**	**2 564**	**34 108**	**31 731**	**1 182**	**500**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 753	20 351	2 164	3 920	8 795	5 675	1 684	2 471	32 747	30 550	1 085	478
1.01 or more persons per room	1 967	957	346	1 133	1 351	542	313	853	830	539	80	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	377	264	26	108	227	137	19	93	1 361	1 181	97	22
1.01 or more persons per room	80	50	6	42	62	37	6	37	35	29	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**35 653**	**31 295**	**2 000**	**4 143**	**6 569**	**3 488**	**1 750**	**2 495**	**32 343**	**31 566**	**395**	**182**
No charge	139	139	–	–	9	9	–	–	42	37	–	–
1 to 4 percent	19 196	17 687	553	1 662	2 092	1 180	429	832	20 686	20 188	250	79
5 to 9 percent	10 502	8 918	710	1 525	2 324	1 198	635	935	8 046	7 904	116	41
10 to 19 percent	3 735	2 978	388	602	1 363	751	353	491	2 478	2 382	22	44
20 percent or more	1 805	1 326	330	295	698	292	314	198	1 049	1 013	7	18
Not computed	276	247	19	59	83	58	19	39	42	42	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**25 130**	**20 615**	**2 190**	**4 028**	**9 022**	**5 812**	**1 703**	**2 564**	**34 108**	**31 731**	**1 182**	**500**
No charge	5 763	4 661	521	900	2 845	2 002	413	685	7 596	7 221	154	87
1 to 4 percent	8 670	7 487	557	1 187	2 141	1 476	363	642	19 209	18 074	537	275
5 to 9 percent	5 618	4 682	413	927	1 614	1 009	281	510	4 066	3 732	206	61
10 to 19 percent	2 780	2 169	330	490	1 184	698	311	317	1 724	1 543	110	53
20 percent or more	1 847	1 321	302	393	939	475	273	302	1 064	906	103	9
Not computed	452	295	67	131	299	152	62	108	449	255	72	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**8 661**	**6 364**	**1 168**	**2 032**	**4 733**	**2 743**	**1 072**	**1 628**	**9 106**	**8 128**	**462**	**164**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 685	3 700	426	1 014	2 496	1 689	365	779	6 422	5 704	328	93
1975 to 1978	1 751	1 193	325	373	946	448	306	312	1 815	1 625	89	62
1970 to 1974	856	498	218	266	527	213	213	208	367	310	32	9
1960 to 1969	801	457	169	326	529	210	158	281	210	197	13	–
1959 or earlier	568	516	30	53	235	183	30	48	292	292	–	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 199	1 907	165	240	887	644	138	195	1 508	1 252	140	32
1960 to 1969	2 347	1 550	481	582	1 403	710	440	459	2 454	2 018	189	61
1950 to 1959	2 226	1 504	359	698	1 280	651	331	559	1 254	1 148	28	41
1940 to 1949	1 231	893	129	371	712	417	129	292	1 064	1 015	26	15
1939 or earlier	658	510	34	141	451	321	34	123	2 826	2 695	79	15
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 441**	**1 690**	**367**	**661**	**1 189**	**546**	**351**	**533**	**719**	**683**	**7**	**–**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 437	1 690	363	661	1 185	546	347	533	704	673	7	–
1.01 or more persons per room	400	154	69	305	321	109	69	248	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	–	4	–	4	–	4	–	15	10	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 220**	**4 674**	**801**	**1 371**	**3 544**	**2 197**	**721**	**1 095**	**8 387**	**7 445**	**455**	**164**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 127	4 609	795	1 353	3 471	2 152	715	1 077	7 788	6 933	413	153
1.01 or more persons per room	880	407	177	570	719	289	177	486	391	214	62	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	65	6	18	73	45	6	18	599	512	42	11
1.01 or more persons per room	30	18	6	12	30	18	6	12	7	7	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 441**	**1 690**	**367**	**661**	**1 189**	**546**	**351**	**533**	**719**	**683**	**7**	**–**
No charge	16	16	–	–	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	19	12	2	5	19	12	2	5	33	28	–	–
5 to 9 percent	210	123	11	101	114	42	11	86	34	34	–	–
10 to 19 percent	705	456	86	248	406	191	80	224	87	87	–	–
20 percent or more	1 215	836	249	248	562	238	239	179	518	492	7	–
Not computed	276	247	19	59	83	58	19	39	42	42	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 220**	**4 674**	**801**	**1 371**	**3 544**	**2 197**	**721**	**1 095**	**8 387**	**7 445**	**455**	**164**
No charge	1 598	1 272	169	323	1 006	738	145	261	2 591	2 425	73	40
1 to 4 percent	348	286	37	65	180	133	31	59	2 420	2 223	100	44
5 to 9 percent	808	634	74	176	460	307	59	159	1 173	1 020	63	25
10 to 19 percent	1 293	983	161	306	682	414	151	217	791	691	62	31
20 percent or more	1 721	1 204	293	370	917	453	273	291	963	831	85	9
Not computed	452	295	67	131	299	152	62	108	449	255	72	15
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**66 934**	...	...	...	**18 419**	...	...	...	**68 949**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 151	...	...	...	2 828	...	...	...	2 498	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.2	...	...	...	15.4	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	16 457	14 700	773	308	230 474	136 017	93 131	1 792	91 898	18 187	73 314	933
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 533	8 415	442	172	56 449	34 274	21 588	508	18 482	4 [illegible]78	13 617	195
1975 to 1978	4 197	3 773	174	100	62 408	36 139	25 846	496	23 024	4 685	18 220	281
1970 to 1974	1 032	885	108	28	36 417	18 069	18 242	304	18 141	[illegible] 538	15 573	208
1960 to 1969	750	682	49	8	41 292	25 727	15 414	269	16 937	[illegible] 565	14 331	136
1959 or earlier	945	945	–	–	33 908	21 808	12 041	215	15 314	[illegible] 721	11 573	113
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 565	2 170	227	41	46 434	30 080	15 956	432	11 404	2 776	8 585	159
1960 to 1969	3 536	2 866	249	125	62 926	39 298	23 158	460	19 323	3 765	15 422	181
1950 to 1959	2 275	1 978	108	54	58 816	35 679	22 947	408	23 631	3 280	20 302	232
1940 to 1949	1 890	1 778	48	21	30 781	14 794	15 844	241	17 812	3 025	14 699	173
1939 or earlier	6 191	5 908	141	67	31 517	16 166	15 226	251	19 728	5 341	14 306	188
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 174	2 036	100	17	129 662	85 944	43 186	828	42 998	8 416	34 475	359
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 137	2 004	100	17	129 338	85 886	42 920	801	42 787	8 398	34 282	332
1.01 or more persons per room	16	6	–	–	5 776	769	4 961	67	4 415	128	4 277	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	32	–	–	324	58	266	27	211	18	193	27
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	87	–	87	–	48	–	48	–
Renter-occupied housing units	14 283	12 664	673	291	100 812	50 073	49 945	964	48 900	9 771	38 839	574
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 231	11 772	582	273	99 735	49 824	49 150	947	48 074	9 666	38 136	563
1.01 or more persons per room	562	325	52	40	9 038	796	8 077	125	7 602	271	7 250	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 052	892	91	18	1 077	249	795	17	826	105	703	11
1.01 or more persons per room	27	21	–	–	258	14	218	11	232	7	207	11
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 174	2 036	100	17	129 662	85 944	43 186	828	42 998	8 416	34 475	359
No charge	23	18	–	–	484	259	225	–	331	124	207	–
1 to 4 percent	1 179	1 099	69	–	72 497	56 753	15 412	303	14 959	3 918	11 003	73
5 to 9 percent	570	532	31	7	30 531	18 243	12 182	225	12 055	2 208	9 812	89
10 to 19 percent	275	265	–	10	15 198	6 819	8 337	143	8 604	1 333	7 255	90
20 percent or more	127	122	–	–	9 634	3 232	6 354	157	6 312	671	5 627	107
Not computed	–	–	–	–	1 318	638	676	–	737	162	571	–
Renter-occupied housing units	14 283	12 664	673	291	100 812	50 073	49 945	964	48 900	9 771	38 839	574
No charge	4 805	4 506	112	76	13 217	6 119	6 993	128	9 921	3 018	6 824	122
1 to 4 percent	6 677	5 903	298	154	34 323	23 368	10 636	247	10 013	3 160	6 769	92
5 to 9 percent	1 342	1 169	77	16	23 827	12 026	11 628	286	9 981	1 706	8 220	149
10 to 19 percent	597	492	71	24	14 075	4 932	9 056	113	8 054	899	7 130	69
20 percent or more	547	438	65	6	12 873	2 903	9 907	145	9 234	739	8 460	111
Not computed	315	156	50	15	2 497	725	1 725	45	1 697	249	1 436	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	5 576	4 843	301	117	46 813	12 832	33 705	607	33 720	3 788	29 801	474
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 384	3 808	228	61	13 399	4 554	8 681	163	8 260	1 125	7 056	107
1975 to 1978	921	796	47	50	12 515	3 281	9 187	190	9 051	1 174	7 841	146
1970 to 1974	148	121	21	6	8 079	1 540	6 509	110	6 691	633	6 052	104
1960 to 1969	54	49	5	–	6 792	1 741	5 029	76	5 173	371	4 792	62
1959 or earlier	69	69	–	–	6 028	1 716	4 299	68	4 545	485	4 060	53
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	798	599	100	19	8 696	3 311	5 308	123	4 856	1 011	3 834	69
1960 to 1969	1 459	1 124	114	45	9 880	3 097	6 709	112	6 356	867	5 456	76
1950 to 1959	651	594	5	28	10 788	2 569	8 177	151	8 086	501	7 563	136
1940 to 1949	745	708	14	10	8 104	1 648	6 402	111	6 515	440	6 039	91
1939 or earlier	1 923	1 818	68	15	9 345	2 207	7 109	110	7 907	969	6 909	102
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	97	92	–	–	14 436	4 503	9 853	224	9 766	1 020	8 714	164
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	86	–	–	14 318	4 494	9 744	204	9 670	1 011	8 627	144
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	1 745	42	1 703	47	1 484	6	1 478	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	6	–	–	118	9	109	20	96	9	87	20
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	48	–	48	–	26	–	26	–
Renter-occupied housing units	5 479	4 751	301	117	32 377	8 329	23 852	383	23 954	2 768	21 087	310
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 937	4 282	259	106	31 766	8 220	23 376	372	23 429	2 691	20 657	305
1.01 or more persons per room	294	157	34	11	5 588	213	5 317	76	5 088	82	4 972	76
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	469	42	11	611	109	476	11	525	77	430	5
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	–	–	207	4	177	5	193	4	171	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	97	92	–	–	14 436	4 503	9 853	224	9 766	1 020	8 714	164
No charge	5	–	–	–	116	29	87	–	100	19	81	–
1 to 4 percent	13	13	–	–	182	60	122	–	134	19	115	–
5 to 9 percent	6	6	–	–	934	153	770	16	723	58	658	16
10 to 19 percent	28	28	–	–	4 108	1 290	2 790	65	2 751	274	2 470	50
20 percent or more	45	45	–	–	7 778	2 335	5 408	143	5 321	488	4 819	98
Not computed	–	–	–	–	1 318	636	676	–	737	162	571	–
Renter-occupied housing units	5 479	4 751	301	117	32 377	8 329	23 852	383	23 954	2 768	21 087	310
No charge	2 061	1 928	61	34	6 790	1 668	5 082	76	6 118	1 086	5 006	76
1 to 4 percent	1 554	1 413	52	28	1 010	326	684	–	682	82	600	–
5 to 9 percent	631	522	24	16	3 037	934	2 090	60	2 091	263	1 815	48
10 to 19 percent	405	320	57	18	7 165	2 123	5 009	65	4 682	413	4 256	52
20 percent or more	513	412	57	6	11 878	2 553	9 262	137	8 684	675	7 974	103
Not computed	315	156	50	15	2 497	725	1 725	45	1 697	249	1 436	31
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	17 272	...	...	...	244 362	...	...	...	99 033	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	815	...	...	...	13 888	...	...	...	7 135	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	4.7	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	...	7.2	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Miami city, Fla.								Milwaukee city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**134 046**	**91 446**	**29 279**	**71 909**	**74 308**	**35 424**	**28 176**	**34 424**	**241 818**	**190 205**	**45 622**	**7 046**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	35 089	22 869	7 485	20 357	20 423	9 529	6 958	10 383	59 148	42 150	14 576	2 709
1975 to 1978	43 621	29 560	9 314	26 877	24 795	11 928	8 963	13 044	69 061	52 107	14 956	2 472
1970 to 1974	23 071	16 174	4 776	13 988	12 969	6 659	4 611	6 732	34 840	25 863	8 226	905
1960 to 1969	20 078	13 190	5 640	9 118	11 157	4 570	5 597	3 780	37 364	30 797	6 038	638
1959 or earlier	11 987	9 653	2 064	1 569	4 964	2 738	2 047	485	41 405	39 288	1 826	322
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	26 552	19 479	4 127	17 [illegible]76	14 426	8 186	3 877	8 332	23 557	19 195	3 860	378
1960 to 1969	26 937	17 528	6 609	1[illegible] 811	15 188	6 645	6 313	6 995	33 517	27 917	4 951	500
1950 to 1959	32 981	21 075	9 087	16 520	17 539	6 538	8 798	6 531	50 115	42 534	6 765	863
1940 to 1949	25 127	17 319	5 698	12 374	13 224	6 080	5 546	5 615	35 551	25 235	9 425	1 118
1939 or earlier	22 449	16 045	3 758	10 928	13 931	7 975	3 642	6 951	99 078	75 324	20 621	4 187
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**45 738**	**36 474**	**7 003**	**21 494**	**17 248**	**9 046**	**6 812**	**5 835**	**114 206**	**97 020**	**15 444**	**2 312**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 417	36 19[illegible]	6 978	21 289	17 111	8 939	6 787	5 761	113 759	96 660	1[illegible] 375	2 298
1.01 or more persons per room	5 597	3 715	1 386	3 939	2 678	1 061	1 346	1 253	3 005	1 808	1 061	164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	321	284	25	205	137	107	25	74	447	360	69	14
1.01 or more persons per room	77	53	17	56	26	9	17	9	18	13	5	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**88 308**	**54 972**	**22 276**	**50 415**	**57 060**	**26 378**	**21 364**	**28 589**	**127 612**	**93 185**	**30 178**	**4 734**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	85 114	53 135	21 451	48 538	54 521	25 127	20 557	27 265	124 271	90 882	29 321	4 512
1.01 or more persons per room	18 409	9 885	5 941	11 917	12 659	4 734	5 776	6 689	4 031	1 549	1 963	649
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 194	1 837	825	1 877	2 539	1 251	807	1 324	3 341	2 303	857	222
1.01 or more persons per room	812	411	301	500	626	225	301	322	184	87	65	23
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**45 738**	**36 474**	**7 003**	**21 494**	**17 248**	**9 046**	**6 812**	**5 835**	**114 206**	**97 020**	**15 444**	**2 312**
No charge	168	159	–	68	79	75	–	53	419	373	36	6
1 to 4 percent	27 456	23 091	3 208	13 229	8 959	5 230	3 077	3 159	64 375	58 275	5 233	1 041
5 to 9 percent	11 240	8 441	2 121	5 421	4 690	2 184	2 086	1 578	29 322	23 615	5 217	809
10 to 19 percent	4 147	2 899	987	1 666	2 075	890	968	621	13 068	10 037	2 790	272
20 percent or more	1 876	1 228	552	672	994	405	546	228	6 591	4 432	2 025	169
Not computed	851	656	135	438	451	262	135	196	431	288	143	15
Renter-occupied housing units	**88 308**	**54 972**	**22 276**	**50 415**	**57 060**	**26 378**	**21 364**	**28 589**	**127 612**	**93 185**	**30 178**	**4 734**
No charge	8 814	5 837	1 831	4 475	6 891	4 065	1 754	3 520	17 781	12 804	4 306	719
1 to 4 percent	40 437	26 812	9 230	22 385	23 595	11 247	8 775	11 215	61 323	51 845	7 924	1 502
5 to 9 percent	20 322	12 720	4 994	12 700	12 985	5 947	4 776	7 061	21 813	15 692	5 425	934
10 to 19 percent	9 632	5 332	2 743	6 047	6 755	2 825	2 674	3 714	13 829	7 902	5 258	858
20 percent or mure	5 404	2 541	2 097	2 882	4 046	1 344	2 072	1 831	11 098	4 175	6 355	638
Not computed	3 699	1 730	1 381	1 926	2 788	950	1 313	1 248	1 768	767	910	83
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**34 494**	**18 591**	**10 955**	**18 996**	**25 756**	**10 762**	**10 722**	**12 549**	**29 753**	**15 999**	**12 391**	**1 434**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	11 000	5 833	3 037	6 918	8 114	3 337	2 [illegible]93	4 630	12 960	6 386	5 786	854
1975 to 1978	11 389	6 236	3 569	6 903	8 551	3 668	3 546	4 588	8 264	4 139	3 746	403
1970 to 1974	5 952	3 204	2 020	3 193	4 622	2 028	1 961	2 100	3 716	1 920	1 666	102
1960 to 1969	4 104	2 111	1 592	1 654	3 124	1 193	1 585	1 109	2 705	1 681	1 000	24
1959 or earlier	2 049	1 207	737	328	1 345	536	737	142	2 108	1 873	193	51
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 567	3 975	1 634	4 264	4 887	2 488	1 587	2 891	2 676	1 541	1 054	84
1960 to 1969	7 224	4 013	2 285	4 240	5 150	2 143	2 225	2 560	3 910	2 413	1 341	115
1950 to 1959	7 722	3 570	3 189	3 607	5 758	1 801	3 116	2 234	4 121	2 213	1 745	129
1940 to 1949	6 453	3 269	2 337	3 201	4 773	1 783	2 317	2 033	4 948	2 082	2 706	205
1939 or earlier	6 528	3 764	1 510	3 684	5 188	2 547	1 477	2 851	14 098	7 750	5 545	901
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 088**	**3 264**	**1 478**	**1 975**	**2 984**	**1 266**	**1 455**	**818**	**5 361**	**3 535**	**1 747**	**88**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 058	3 234	1 478	1 969	2 973	1 255	1 455	812	5 314	3 507	1 739	88
1.01 or more persons per room	748	287	381	364	550	129	375	185	278	77	191	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	30	–	6	11	11	–	6	47	28	8	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 406**	**15 327**	**9 477**	**17 021**	**22 772**	**9 496**	**9 267**	**11 751**	**24 392**	**12 464**	**10 644**	**1 346**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 982	14 588	9 139	16 251	21 513	8 879	8 947	11 104	23 584	11 978	10 401	1 273
1.01 or more persons per room	6 81[illegible]	2 806	2 976	3 801	5 533	1 704	2 953	2 617	1 592	417	1 014	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 424	739	338	770	1 259	617	320	647	808	486	243	73
1.01 or more persons per room	328	112	138	196	283	67	138	151	73	21	25	23
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 088**	**3 264**	**1 478**	**1 975**	**2 984**	**1 266**	**1 455**	**818**	**5 361**	**3 535**	**1 747**	**88**
No charge	14	14	–	9	14	14	–	9	34	32	2	–
1 to 4 percent	190	105	62	51	134	54	57	30	56	34	22	–
5 to 9 percent	827	503	254	312	497	204	248	120	217	144	67	4
10 to 19 percent	1 597	977	520	565	1 001	389	514	235	1 147	785	347	18
20 percent or more	1 609	1 009	507	600	887	343	501	228	3 476	2 252	1 166	51
Not computed	851	656	135	438	451	262	135	196	431	288	143	15
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 406**	**15 327**	**9 477**	**17 021**	**22 772**	**9 496**	**9 267**	**11 751**	**24 392**	**12 464**	**10 644**	**1 346**
No charge	3 83[illegible]	2 424	804	2 230	3 315	1 963	769	1 880	4 468	2 576	1 691	206
1 to 4 percent	2 705	1 353	925	1 456	2 257	939	925	1 126	2 996	2 292	570	103
5 to 9 percent	7 167	5 841	2 190	4 429	5 495	2 336	2 160	2 989	2 163	1 360	723	117
10 to 19 percent	6 917	3 642	2 167	4 270	5 077	2 054	2 115	2 774	4 322	2 288	1 757	271
20 percent or more	5 084	2 337	2 010	2 710	3 840	1 254	1 985	1 734	8 675	3 181	4 993	566
Not computed	3 699	1 730	1 381	1 926	2 788	950	1 313	1 248	1 768	767	910	83
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**145 504**	...	...	...	**80 653**	...	...	...	**253 460**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	11 458	...	...	...	6 345	...	...	...	11 642	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.9	...	...	...	7.9	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**58 117**	**26 389**	**29 221**	**3 357**	**161 858**	**146 715**	**10 166**	**1 462**	**42 962**	**33 807**	**6 341**	**593**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	18 047	7 499	9 410	1 421	46 157	39 563	4 086	609	18 029	13 566	2 819	322
1975 to 1978	16 789	6 983	8 991	1 098	43 837	39 612	2 763	498	12 554	10 125	1 667	189
1970 to 1974	8 479	3 293	4 953	378	21 160	19 255	1 380	147	5 483	4 462	759	36
1960 to 1969	8 481	4 007	4 249	309	21 704	20 089	1 327	127	3 975	3 117	783	36
1959 or earlier	6 321	4 607	1 618	151	29 000	28 196	610	81	2 921	2 537	313	10
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 536	1 149	2 240	150	14 353	12 336	1 376	231	6 729	5 380	897	135
1960 to 1969	5 627	2 859	2 603	165	18 603	16 307	1 662	143	7 239	5 792	1 101	50
1950 to 1959	5 217	1 839	3 098	366	17 696	15 792	1 397	181	3 186	2 158	726	44
1940 to 1949	8 421	2 624	5 395	573	18 921	17 040	1 290	200	3 363	2 338	729	92
1939 or earlier	35 316	17 918	15 885	2 103	92 285	85 240	4 441	707	22 445	18 139	2 888	272
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 379**	**7 333**	**7 572**	**777**	**79 650**	**75 119**	**3 464**	**391**	**8 014**	**6 272**	**1 536**	**77**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 255	7 263	7 518	767	79 350	74 825	3 464	387	7 933	6 191	1 536	73
1.01 or more persons per room	865	198	619	77	898	632	152	7	166	45	78	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	70	54	10	300	294	–	4	81	81	–	4
1.01 or more persons per room	13	8	5	3	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**42 738**	**19 056**	**21 649**	**2 580**	**82 208**	**71 596**	**6 702**	**1 071**	**34 948**	**27 535**	**4 805**	**516**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41 035	18 113	20 984	2 471	79 044	68 891	6 471	1 020	32 806	25 758	4 621	470
1.01 or more persons per room	2 427	504	1 645	403	1 957	963	319	91	1 118	439	216	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 703	943	665	109	3 164	2 705	231	51	2 142	1 777	184	46
1.01 or more persons per room	121	37	65	12	116	70	–	–	105	59	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 379**	**7 333**	**7 572**	**777**	**79 650**	**75 119**	**3 464**	**391**	**8 014**	**6 272**	**1 536**	**77**
No charge	66	35	31	–	319	290	12	9	220	210	5	5
1 to 4 percent	4 678	2 899	1 644	233	49 324	47 252	1 465	224	3 810	3 229	506	30
5 to 9 percent	5 119	2 372	2 540	345	18 636	17 220	1 134	114	2 240	1 680	489	26
10 to 19 percent	3 134	1 287	1 767	95	7 647	7 051	494	14	1 034	686	309	4
20 percent or more	2 254	700	1 482	104	3 418	3 024	335	23	653	430	207	12
Not computed	128	20	108	–	306	282	24	7	57	37	20	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**42 738**	**19 056**	**21 649**	**2 580**	**82 208**	**71 596**	**6 702**	**1 071**	**34 948**	**27 535**	**4 805**	**516**
No charge	8 949	5 051	3 568	413	20 337	17 885	1 507	212	12 598	10 674	1 216	129
1 to 4 percent	12 524	7 605	4 315	678	46 589	42 108	2 809	559	16 165	13 226	1 887	262
5 to 9 percent	6 927	2 825	3 763	507	7 844	6 580	801	84	2 628	1 778	513	16
10 to 19 percent	6 151	1 922	3 888	525	4 056	3 001	697	103	1 700	987	509	48
20 percent or more	7 157	1 365	5 429	399	2 397	1 441	669	52	1 328	606	530	37
Not computed	1 030	288	686	58	985	581	219	61	529	264	150	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**16 174**	**5 557**	**9 898**	**893**	**21 861**	**17 200**	**2 898**	**436**	**11 765**	**8 246**	**2 287**	**235**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 545	2 527	4 561	546	9 562	6 897	1 553	220	5 797	3 795	1 207	127
1975 to 1978	4 531	1 418	2 933	221	5 467	4 381	694	144	2 998	2 214	503	83
1970 to 1974	1 980	524	1 396	77	2 784	2 356	253	35	1 570	1 237	222	8
1960 to 1969	1 469	631	830	20	1 992	1 629	328	17	1 041	712	302	10
1959 or earlier	649	457	178	29	2 056	1 937	70	20	359	288	53	7
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 098	256	800	61	3 557	2 880	431	94	2 277	1 769	304	53
1960 to 1969	1 866	827	967	61	3 754	2 967	516	88	2 340	1 819	360	43
1950 to 1959	1 721	425	1 227	78	2 052	1 388	467	42	1 067	532	394	22
1940 to 1949	2 747	617	2 032	114	2 260	1 710	347	35	1 025	645	246	12
1939 or earlier	8 742	3 432	4 872	579	10 238	8 255	1 137	177	5 056	3 481	983	105
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 928**	**665**	**1 238**	**46**	**3 920**	**3 514**	**311**	**29**	**808**	**549**	**226**	**7**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 922	665	1 232	46	3 880	3 474	311	29	785	526	226	7
1.01 or more persons per room	161	14	143	4	102	52	33	–	51	7	33	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	–	6	–	40	40	–	–	23	23	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 246**	**4 892**	**8 660**	**847**	**17 941**	**13 686**	**2 587**	**407**	**10 957**	**7 697**	**2 061**	**228**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 704	4 639	8 422	811	16 860	12 795	2 472	387	10 152	7 045	1 972	208
1.01 or more persons per room	1 197	195	930	131	886	362	179	47	616	195	139	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	542	253	238	36	1 081	891	115	20	805	652	89	20
1.01 or more persons per room	54	10	25	12	37	22	–	–	37	22	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 928**	**665**	**1 238**	**46**	**3 920**	**3 514**	**311**	**29**	**808**	**549**	**226**	**7**
No charge	6	4	2	–	22	22	–	–	22	22	–	–
1 to 4 percent	21	3	18	–	167	159	8	–	72	64	8	–
5 to 9 percent	73	12	55	4	187	156	7	9	57	39	7	–
10 to 19 percent	467	204	263	7	1 113	1 011	75	–	210	136	63	–
20 percent or more	1 233	422	792	35	2 125	1 884	197	13	390	251	128	7
Not computed	128	20	108	–	306	282	24	7	57	37	20	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 246**	**4 892**	**8 660**	**847**	**17 941**	**13 686**	**2 587**	**407**	**10 957**	**7 697**	**2 061**	**228**
No charge	2 903	1 399	1 415	110	6 309	5 248	712	68	4 574	3 675	601	49
1 to 4 percent	1 535	1 042	431	76	4 503	3 771	344	130	2 707	2 111	289	71
5 to 9 percent	1 149	524	572	85	1 982	1 461	297	36	907	529	203	10
10 to 19 percent	1 924	571	1 231	174	2 062	1 402	407	70	1 032	578	334	45
20 percent or more	5 705	1 068	4 325	344	2 100	1 223	608	42	1 208	540	484	29
Not computed	1 030	288	686	58	985	581	219	61	529	264	150	24
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**63 884**	...	...	...	**168 836**	...	...	...	**46 607**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	5 767	...	...	...	6 978	...	...	...	3 645	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.0	...	...	...	4.1	...	...	...	7.8	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Mobile city, Ala.								Montgomery city, Ala.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**71 406**	**48 339**	**22 378**	**671**	**23 830**	**4 984**	**18 705**	**240**	**62 716**	**41 226**	**21 171**	**492**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	17 611	12 610	4 719	245	4 646	1 255	3 343	55	16 444	11 642	4 610	154
1975 to 1978	18 486	12 906	5 341	178	5 545	1 369	4 127	82	17 347	11 203	6 056	124
1970 to 1974	10 809	6 855	3 893	99	4 077	702	3 361	43	10 873	6 299	4 545	127
1960 to 1969	12 980	8 044	4 891	95	5 153	563	4 577	50	9 466	6 438	3 018	48
1959 or earlier	11 520	7 924	3 534	54	4 409	1 095	3 297	10	8 586	5 644	2 942	39
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	18 023	14 016	3 781	217	2 826	580	2 246	26	19 843	15 212	4 448	186
1960 to 1969	15 827	11 124	4 523	178	4 792	881	3 863	63	14 036	9 007	4 997	102
1950 to 1959	18 203	11 689	6 385	109	6 701	1 075	5 593	50	12 832	8 255	4 561	57
1940 to 1949	9 839	5 722	4 051	85	4 602	988	3 595	61	7 481	4 229	3 191	84
1939 or earlier	9 514	5 788	3 638	82	4 909	1 460	3 408	40	8 524	4 523	3 974	63
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**42 594**	**31 155**	**11 122**	**313**	**11 433**	**2 071**	**9 324**	**74**	**38 585**	**28 218**	**10 260**	**260**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 422	31 123	10 990	313	11 313	2 071	9 212	74	38 375	28 209	10 059	260
1.01 or more persons per room	1 310	297	997	13	902	39	863	13	1 225	253	967	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	172	32	132	–	120	–	112	–	210	9	201	–
1.01 or more persons per room	15	–	15	–	15	–	15	–	51	–	51	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**28 812**	**17 184**	**11 256**	**358**	**12 397**	**2 913**	**9 381**	**166**	**24 131**	**13 008**	**10 911**	**232**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 170	16 937	10 882	351	11 949	2 827	9 027	166	23 693	12 944	10 537	219
1.01 or more persons per room	1 937	311	1 572	51	1 503	83	1 417	39	2 137	236	1 866	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	642	247	374	7	448	86	354	–	438	64	374	13
1.01 or more persons per room	74	–	69	–	69	–	69	–	74	–	74	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**42 594**	**31 155**	**11 122**	**313**	**11 433**	**2 071**	**9 324**	**74**	**38 585**	**28 218**	**10 260**	**260**
No charge	35	7	28	–	28	–	28	–	17	12	5	–
1 to 4 percent	17 216	14 669	2 393	164	2 496	662	1 834	22	18 297	15 319	2 911	127
5 to 9 percent	14 079	10 191	3 817	71	3 927	745	3 161	14	11 954	8 634	3 301	81
10 to 19 percent	6 642	4 135	2 481	38	2 521	406	2 115	12	5 115	2 865	2 233	31
20 percent or more	4 230	1 904	2 273	26	2 324	229	2 078	26	2 937	1 233	1 700	21
Not computed	392	249	130	14	137	29	108	–	265	155	110	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**28 812**	**17 184**	**11 256**	**358**	**12 397**	**2 913**	**9 381**	**166**	**24 131**	**13 008**	**10 911**	**232**
No charge	2 305	928	1 359	29	1 933	588	1 327	29	2 171	1 672	461	34
1 to 4 percent	9 357	6 961	2 265	137	2 470	823	1 626	59	7 482	4 872	2 524	51
5 to 9 percent	7 760	5 223	2 441	81	2 414	605	1 796	27	6 499	[illegible]	2 787	53
10 to 19 percent	4 573	2 371	2 159	59	2 409	477	1 932	24	3 899	[illegible]	2 157	64
20 percent or more	4 131	1 449	2 655	46	2 656	305	2 338	21	3 629	942	2 667	30
Not computed	686	252	377	6	515	115	362	6	451	125	315	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**13 294**	**4 742**	**8 373**	**145**	**9 121**	**1 325**	**7 722**	**87**	**11 205**	**3 133**	**8 024**	**94**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 490	1 596	1 825	42	1 895	281	1 586	23	2 917	1 027	1 855	24
1975 to 1978	3 231	1 142	2 028	30	2 370	461	1 879	10	2 929	824	2 092	15
1970 to 1974	2 141	628	1 493	41	1 635	248	1 379	29	2 005	449	1 556	27
1960 to 1969	2 143	547	1 596	25	1 649	122	1 527	25	1 678	412	1 266	6
1959 or earlier	2 289	829	1 431	7	1 572	213	1 351	–	1 676	421	1 255	22
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 287	1 345	905	52	937	204	733	13	1 971	931	1 040	20
1960 to 1969	2 649	911	1 700	51	1 902	295	1 586	51	2 312	470	1 831	13
1950 to 1959	3 574	986	2 541	16	2 686	272	2 391	10	2 528	643	1 874	7
1940 to 1949	2 386	713	1 648	13	1 761	249	1 506	13	1 867	521	1 329	20
1939 or earlier	2 398	787	1 579	13	1 835	305	1 506	–	2 527	568	1 950	34
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 582**	**1 828**	**2 703**	**44**	**2 741**	**277**	**2 456**	**17**	**3 685**	**1 312**	**2 373**	**16**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 477	1 804	2 630	44	2 680	277	2 403	17	3 603	1 308	2 295	16
1.01 or more persons per room	398	26	369	8	337	6	331	8	345	55	290	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	24	73	–	61	–	53	–	82	4	78	–
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	6	–	6	–	6	–	19	–	19	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 712**	**2 914**	**5 670**	**101**	**6 380**	**1 048**	**5 266**	**70**	**7 520**	**1 821**	**5 651**	**78**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 487	2 869	5 506	101	6 190	1 026	5 106	70	7 269	1 805	5 416	70
1.01 or more persons per room	1 051	46	994	21	948	23	925	15	1 393	57	1 325	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	45	164	–	190	22	160	–	251	16	235	8
1.01 or more persons per room	27	–	27	–	27	–	27	–	62	–	62	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 582**	**1 828**	**2 703**	**44**	**2 741**	**277**	**2 456**	**17**	**3 685**	**1 312**	**2 373**	**16**
No charge	20	–	20	–	20	–	20	–	5	–	5	–
1 to 4 percent	52	11	41	–	40	3	37	–	40	13	27	–
5 to 9 percent	213	44	169	7	159	6	153	–	236	48	188	–
10 to 19 percent	942	391	551	10	555	60	495	4	841	305	536	–
20 percent or more	2 963	1 133	1 792	13	1 830	179	1 643	13	2 298	791	1 507	16
Not computed	392	249	130	14	137	29	108	–	265	155	110	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 712**	**2 914**	**5 670**	**101**	**6 380**	**1 048**	**5 266**	**70**	**7 520**	**1 821**	**5 651**	**78**
No charge	1 275	286	974	19	1 211	222	974	19	461	252	209	–
1 to 4 percent	443	156	287	4	362	79	283	4	420	30	382	11
5 to 9 percent	825	332	483	14	557	128	429	14	1 096	120	967	7
10 to 19 percent	1 844	740	1 085	12	1 291	250	1 041	6	1 813	495	1 318	30
20 percent or more	3 639	1 148	2 464	46	2 444	254	2 177	21	3 279	799	2 460	30
Not computed	686	252	377	6	515	115	362	6	451	125	315	–
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**73 540**	...	...	...	**25 467**	...	...	...	**67 397**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 134	...	...	...	1 637	...	...	...	4 681	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.5	...	...	...	6.4	...	...	...	6.9	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

631

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**27 218**	**9 287**	**17 878**	**232**	**169 573**	**134 264**	**34 123**	1 017	**28 668**	**9 641**	**18 804**	**214**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 448	2 161	3 258	52	44 934	36 504	7 978	314	6 796	3 150	3 542	75
1975 to 1978	6 673	1 952	4 706	52	46 726	36 516	9 721	316	7 952	2 639	5 230	45
1970 to 1974	5 576	1 273	4 299	80	24 286	17 464	6 705	106	5 012	1 298	3 696	38
1960 to 1969	4 441	1 629	2 807	19	29 538	23 472	5 969	146	4 683	1 227	3 438	24
1959 or earlier	5 080	2 272	2 808	29	24 089	20 308	3 750	135	4 225	1 327	2 898	32
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 748	1 259	2 485	53	45 098	36 464	8 210	285	3 455	1 142	2 246	18
1960 to 1969	5 708	1 460	4 233	43	45 703	35 886	9 466	270	6 748	2 022	4 675	35
1950 to 1959	7 139	2 795	4 344	28	35 107	28 768	6 208	170	5 657	1 479	4 150	34
1940 to 1949	4 872	1 863	2 989	62	19 679	14 886	4 685	109	5 231	1 592	3 611	44
1939 or earlier	5 751	1 910	3 827	46	73 986	18 260	5 554	183	7 577	3 406	4 122	83
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14 409**	**6 045**	**8 355**	**82**	**95 528**	**80 620**	**14 400**	**412**	**8 673**	**2 603**	**6 030**	**37**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 262	...	8 217	82	94 936	80 212	14 216	405	8 536	2 560	5 936	30
1.01 or more persons per room	1 009	...	870	8	1 786	928	843	–	454	67	387	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	147	...	138	–	592	408	184	7	137	43	94	7
1.01 or more persons per room	39	...	39	–	48	16	32	–	10	–	10	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 809**	**3 242**	**9 523**	**150**	**74 045**	**53 644**	**19 723**	**605**	**19 995**	**7 038**	**12 774**	**177**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 462	...	9 198	137	72 839	52 797	19 371	579	19 579	6 836	12 560	165
1.01 or more persons per room	1 891	...	1 774	44	3 363	1 468	1 771	48	1 628	263	1 336	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	...	325	13	1 206	847	352	26	416	202	214	12
1.01 or more persons per room	63	...	63	–	108	81	20	–	12	8	4	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14 409**	**6 045**	**8 355**	**82**	**95 528**	**80 620**	**14 400**	**412**	**8 673**	**2 603**	**6 030**	**37**
No charge	5	...	5	–	477	387	81	–	66	6	60	–
1 to 4 percent	4 645	...	2 136	29	53 788	48 511	5 017	143	2 478	911	1 562	16
5 to 9 percent	4 644	...	2 599	18	25 213	20 503	4 580	167	2 742	822	1 904	8
10 to 19 percent	2 984	...	1 997	19	10 103	7 273	2 753	53	1 899	458	1 422	6
20 percent or more	2 004	...	1 526	16	5 429	3 537	1 860	40	1 433	377	1 056	7
Not computed	127	...	92	–	518	409	109	9	55	29	26	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 809**	**3 242**	**9 523**	**150**	**74 045**	**53 644**	**19 723**	**605**	**19 995**	**7 038**	**12 774**	**177**
No charge	817	...	346	10	14 625	8 639	5 856	154	8 429	3 212	5 094	111
1 to 4 percent	2 958	...	2 022	23	29 849	25 741	3 818	230	3 456	1 994	1 448	6
5 to 9 percent	3 365	...	2 465	34	14 907	11 019	3 756	123	2 818	888	1 899	42
10 to 19 percent	2 516	...	1 953	53	7 934	4 777	3 053	39	2 471	376	2 088	12
20 percent or more	2 830	...	2 449	30	5 489	2 821	2 659	47	2 220	392	1 828	6
Not computed	323	...	288	–	1 241	645	581	12	601	176	417	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**8 846**	**1 306**	**7 523**	**90**	**22 655**	**12 580**	**9 890**	**182**	**10 285**	**2 727**	**7 490**	**82**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 028	363	1 656	24	7 409	4 735	2 582	75	2 673	1 027	1 613	21
1975 to 1978	2 282	328	1 946	11	6 154	3 118	2 963	53	3 222	798	2 389	37
1970 to 1974	1 771	230	1 541	27	3 439	1 529	1 904	24	1 929	350	1 579	24
1960 to 1969	1 372	165	1 207	6	2 729	1 361	1 354	23	1 261	228	1 033	–
1959 or earlier	1 393	220	1 173	22	2 924	1 837	1 087	7	1 200	324	876	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 037	203	834	20	5 048	3 446	1 533	64	1 271	398	845	13
1960 to 1969	1 914	171	1 743	13	5 407	2 604	2 733	48	2 617	620	1 976	6
1950 to 1959	2 187	359	1 828	7	4 388	2 283	2 098	10	2 131	418	1 713	10
1940 to 1949	1 501	252	1 241	16	3 710	1 798	1 904	44	2 115	471	1 636	37
1939 or earlier	2 207	321	1 877	34	4 102	2 449	1 622	16	2 151	820	1 320	16
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 704**	...	**2 179**	**16**	**5 937**	**4 027**	**1 879**	**46**	**1 452**	**382**	**1 070**	**7**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 660	...	2 139	16	5 752	3 910	1 811	39	1 416	371	1 045	–
1.01 or more persons per room	312	...	266	–	256	105	151	–	124	29	95	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	...	40	–	185	117	68	7	36	11	25	7
1.01 or more persons per room	12	...	12	–	22	8	14	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 142**	...	**5 344**	**74**	**16 718**	**8 553**	**8 011**	**136**	**8 833**	**2 345**	**6 420**	**75**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 928	...	5 140	66	16 244	8 228	7 862	136	8 624	2 244	6 312	75
1.01 or more persons per room	1 326	...	1 291	20	1 326	407	887	6	884	116	760	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	214	...	204	8	474	325	149	–	209	101	108	–
1.01 or more persons per room	51	...	51	–	37	25	12	–	4	–	4	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 704**	...	**2 179**	**16**	**5 937**	**4 027**	**1 879**	**46**	**1 452**	**382**	**1 070**	**7**
No charge	5	...	5	–	20	–	20	–	20	–	20	–
1 to 4 percent	33	...	27	–	48	48	–	–	16	16	–	–
5 to 9 percent	191	...	183	–	338	198	133	–	74	–	74	–
10 to 19 percent	671	...	510	–	1 350	920	427	6	384	98	286	–
20 percent or more	1 677	...	1 362	16	3 663	2 449	1 190	31	903	239	664	7
Not computed	127	...	92	–	518	409	109	9	55	29	26	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 142**	...	**5 344**	**74**	**16 718**	**8 553**	**8 011**	**136**	**8 833**	**2 345**	**6 420**	**75**
No charge	323	...	204	–	6 802	2 995	3 755	57	5 040	1 515	3 473	57
1 to 4 percent	420	...	382	11	540	397	135	14	182	98	76	6
5 to 9 percent	1 015	...	960	7	1 067	713	330	–	286	87	199	–
10 to 19 percent	1 446	...	1 226	26	2 514	1 403	1 065	6	935	140	775	6
20 percent or more	2 615	...	2 284	30	4 554	2 400	2 145	47	1 789	309	1 480	6
Not computed	323	...	288	–	1 241	645	581	12	601	176	417	–
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**29 739**	...	...	...	**178 993**	...	...	...	**30 816**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 521	...	...	...	9 420	...	...	...	2 148	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.5	...	...	...	5.3	...	...	...	7.0	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New Orleans city, La.								New York city, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**206 435**	**104 028**	**99 240**	**6 892**	**113 001**	**30 858**	**80 206**	**3 266**	**2 788 530**	**1 855 616**	**636 331**	**450 269**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	48 303	24 987	22 073	1 980	25 393	7 923	16 730	957	476 011	274 949	117 977	118 258
1975 to 1978	55 178	26 494	27 607	2 009	30 277	7 780	21 786	981	832 666	501 981	212 475	174 219
1970 to 1974	33 936	14 053	19 484	1 224	20 399	4 180	15 974	621	475 175	299 239	126 175	79 524
1960 to 1969	32 704	16 494	15 993	946	17 677	4 006	13 559	422	535 124	388 292	114 424	56 415
1959 or earlier	36 314	22 000	14 083	733	19 255	6 969	12 157	285	469 554	391 155	65 280	21 853
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	24 966	13 446	10 881	696	8 040	2 084	5 533	197	202 068	124 651	52 353	31 201
1960 to 1969	30 869	15 875	14 237	1 027	15 123	3 226	11 397	412	392 896	264 566	95 404	45 983
1950 to 1959	38 847	16 618	21 745	1 318	21 622	3 920	17 466	572	394 167	250 467	103 404	61 136
1940 to 1949	34 614	14 272	20 092	1 005	21 843	4 287	17 397	561	438 512	264 019	116 256	89 353
1939 or earlier	77 139	43 817	32 285	2 846	46 373	17 341	28 413	1 524	1 360 887	951 913	268 914	222 596
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**81 975**	**50 555**	**30 515**	**2 316**	**32 237**	**11 172**	**20 687**	**752**	**651 612**	**510 802**	**109 436**	**44 614**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	81 663	50 437	30 321	2 316	31 999	11 117	20 504	752	638 151	500 949	107 022	42 743
1.01 or more persons per room	3 360	518	2 689	99	2 362	154	2 096	43	24 497	12 159	7 912	4 797
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	312	118	194	–	238	55	183	–	13 461	9 853	2 414	1 871
1.01 or more persons per room	28	–	28	–	28	–	28	–	1 077	474	326	318
Renter-occupied housing units	**124 460**	**53 473**	**68 725**	**4 576**	**80 764**	**19 686**	**59 519**	**2 514**	**2 136 918**	**1 344 814**	**526 895**	**405 655**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	122 222	52 827	67 204	4 494	78 913	19 261	58 144	2 450	2 052 619	1 302 904	501 020	381 562
1.01 or more persons per room	13 453	1 370	11 440	481	11 717	677	10 488	321	178 641	66 220	62 173	64 634
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 238	646	1 521	82	1 851	425	1 375	64	84 299	41 910	25 875	24 093
1.01 or more persons per room	425	10	369	12	395	10	346	12	11 566	3 636	3 900	5 187
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**81 975**	**50 555**	**30 515**	**2 316**	**32 237**	**11 172**	**20 687**	**752**	**651 612**	**510 802**	**109 436**	**44 614**
No charge	354	206	148	10	266	133	133	7	44 988	33 767	9 144	2 761
1 to 4 percent	37 811	26 587	10 781	1 060	10 565	4 425	6 038	251	175 156	146 381	20 351	9 164
5 to 9 percent	22 471	13 072	9 211	641	9 954	3 542	6 313	224	214 449	168 802	35 540	15 280
10 to 19 percent	12 179	6 294	5 757	335	6 359	1 753	4 524	117	129 504	96 863	26 015	10 732
20 percent or more	7 895	3 757	4 008	245	4 448	1 156	3 205	140	80 275	59 776	16 796	5 935
Not computed	1 265	639	610	25	645	163	474	13	7 240	5 213	1 590	742
Renter-occupied housing units	**124 460**	**53 473**	**68 725**	**4 576**	**80 764**	**19 686**	**59 519**	**2 514**	**2 136 918**	**1 344 814**	**526 895**	**405 655**
No charge	21 416	8 018	13 160	570	15 930	3 278	12 503	380	523 681	266 773	197 477	94 569
1 to 4 percent	37 034	22 115	14 189	1 558	18 011	6 551	11 017	670	972 335	728 970	146 105	143 016
5 to 9 percent	26 698	11 467	14 707	1 098	16 968	4 331	12 243	586	310 331	192 196	72 657	71 611
10 to 19 percent	19 039	6 325	12 369	731	14 029	2 871	10 899	482	171 609	87 146	52 716	49 022
20 percent or more	16 067	4 184	11 588	481	12 574	1 992	10 348	298	100 546	41 713	38 224	31 719
Not computed	4 206	1 364	2 712	138	3 252	663	2 509	98	58 416	28 016	19 716	15 718
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**51 074**	**13 909**	**36 109**	**1 620**	**40 601**	**6 602**	**33 178**	**1 098**	**527 884**	**241 032**	**183 635**	**158 438**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	12 715	4 113	8 132	566	9 458	1 692	7 233	389	131 611	53 133	44 050	49 700
1975 to 1978	13 384	3 202	9 866	455	11 157	1 662	9 215	336	171 973	70 174	62 085	61 866
1970 to 1974	9 051	1 656	7 265	277	7 568	773	6 682	194	86 333	36 665	34 128	24 933
1960 to 1969	7 455	1 873	5 510	186	6 037	860	5 152	117	75 760	39 411	26 830	15 715
1959 or earlier	8 469	3 065	5 336	136	6 381	1 430	4 896	62	62 207	41 649	16 542	6 224
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 800	1 171	2 405	97	2 472	411	1 875	68	36 012	14 925	13 745	10 440
1960 to 1969	6 725	1 541	4 840	290	5 409	612	4 505	194	53 268	23 413	21 545	12 505
1950 to 1959	10 518	2 084	8 300	306	8 725	943	7 678	201	73 130	28 132	30 765	22 299
1940 to 1949	10 397	2 092	8 240	257	8 845	993	7 814	177	93 828	37 325	34 034	33 627
1939 or earlier	19 634	7 021	12 324	690	15 150	3 643	11 306	458	271 646	137 237	83 546	79 567
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**9 682**	**4 028**	**5 492**	**263**	**6 057**	**1 393**	**4 552**	**154**	**42 099**	**27 709**	**11 207**	**4 826**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 567	4 005	5 400	263	5 958	1 383	4 463	154	40 689	26 827	10 832	4 513
1.01 or more persons per room	730	71	615	9	583	18	526	9	3 056	1 161	1 198	824
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	23	92	–	99	10	89	–	1 410	882	375	313
1.01 or more persons per room	13	–	13	–	13	–	13	–	163	59	76	48
Renter-occupied housing units	**41 392**	**9 881**	**30 617**	**1 357**	**34 544**	**5 209**	**28 626**	**944**	**485 785**	**213 323**	**172 428**	**153 612**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 412	9 701	29 840	1 344	33 654	5 071	27 897	931	456 050	201 952	161 203	142 772
1.01 or more persons per room	7 834	453	7 067	227	7 308	293	6 727	205	63 408	18 003	26 473	26 570
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	980	180	777	13	890	138	729	13	29 735	11 371	11 225	10 840
1.01 or more persons per room	263	3	241	6	250	3	228	6	4 741	1 250	1 838	2 234
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**9 682**	**4 028**	**5 492**	**263**	**6 057**	**1 393**	**4 552**	**154**	**42 099**	**27 709**	**11 207**	**4 826**
No charge	96	34	62	–	89	27	62	–	2 564	1 451	902	408
1 to 4 percent	114	56	58	9	84	29	55	–	545	295	183	75
5 to 9 percent	440	161	272	4	299	79	220	4	1 349	692	393	290
10 to 19 percent	2 354	805	1 506	34	1 652	316	1 306	3	3 946	2 239	1 232	553
20 percent or more	5 413	2 333	2 984	191	3 288	779	2 435	134	26 455	17 819	6 907	2 758
Not computed	1 265	639	610	25	645	163	474	13	7 240	5 213	1 590	742
Renter-occupied housing units	**41 392**	**9 881**	**30 617**	**1 357**	**34 544**	**5 209**	**28 626**	**944**	**485 785**	**213 323**	**172 428**	**153 612**
No charge	10 449	1 483	8 851	205	9 830	969	8 769	170	121 862	40 203	60 480	33 620
1 to 4 percent	1 081	369	644	38	824	163	599	38	19 866	10 576	4 811	6 129
5 to 9 percent	3 291	1 064	2 113	156	2 596	482	2 004	79	80 372	44 262	17 756	28 947
10 to 19 percent	8 333	2 185	5 942	372	6 804	1 212	5 427	285	113 475	54 100	34 388	38 699
20 percent or more	14 032	3 416	10 355	448	11 238	1 720	9 318	274	91 294	36 166	35 277	30 499
Not computed	4 206	1 364	2 712	138	3 252	663	2 509	98	58 416	28 016	19 716	15 718
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**226 105**	...	...	...	**125 449**	...	...	...	**2 941 860**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	19 670	...	...	...	12 448	...	...	...	153 330	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.7	...	...	...	9.9	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New York city, N.Y.—Con.				Bronx County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**1 006 765**	**360 638**	**449 515**	**301 613**	**429 257**	**219 330**	**132 245**	**124 420**	**226 021**	**70 595**	**92 011**	**98 181**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	204 342	63 359	85 327	82 513	79 739	28 343	26 866	36 621	53 296	12 796	20 014	29 972
1975 to 1978	320 583	99 697	145 555	113 291	133 087	54 686	47 596	49 177	79 132	20 700	33 517	38 007
1970 to 1974	176 177	58 133	84 895	52 319	84 567	41 794	29 876	21 630	42 053	12 051	19 724	16 563
1960 to 1969	173 024	67 527	82 233	38 427	74 689	47 528	20 176	12 838	32 375	13 094	13 482	10 326
1959 or earlier	132 639	71 922	51 505	15 063	57 175	46 979	7 731	4 154	19 165	11 954	5 274	3 313
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	67 655	18 764	35 344	19 117	36 806	15 266	15 123	9 931	18 080	4 396	8 996	7 214
1960 to 1969	96 763	27 378	53 636	23 918	68 242	33 870	25 906	14 747	24 998	5 762	13 767	9 314
1950 to 1959	124 699	31 853	67 625	39 339	68 054	32 295	24 688	17 941	34 694	8 259	17 470	14 166
1940 to 1949	171 668	51 436	79 901	61 577	81 899	37 606	25 710	28 565	47 641	13 507	18 376	23 165
1939 or earlier	545 980	231 207	213 009	157 662	174 256	100 293	40 818	53 236	100 608	38 671	33 402	44 322
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**105 595**	**49 979**	**45 040**	**18 112**	**62 711**	**41 922**	**15 656**	**9 814**	**11 689**	**4 843**	**4 369**	**4 515**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102 035	48 322	43 680	17 025	60 992	40 891	15 215	9 328	11 142	4 642	4 175	4 225
1.01 or more persons per room	7 937	2 516	3 754	2 452	2 967	1 426	970	1 003	924	314	285	562
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 560	1 657	1 360	1 087	1 719	1 031	441	486	547	201	194	290
1.01 or more persons per room	473	146	187	201	170	60	71	77	60	15	20	36
Renter-occupied housing units	**901 170**	**310 659**	**404 475**	**283 501**	**366 546**	**177 408**	**116 589**	**114 606**	**214 332**	**65 752**	**87 642**	**93 666**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	852 713	295 683	383 330	265 364	352 460	171 957	112 170	108 318	204 014	62 665	84 072	88 130
1.01 or more persons per room	112 668	27 076	50 541	47 742	39 156	11 663	14 297	19 415	31 262	7 428	12 250	17 037
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 457	14 976	21 145	18 137	14 086	5 451	4 419	6 288	10 318	3 087	3 570	5 536
1.01 or more persons per room	8 368	2 112	3 308	4 027	2 394	598	776	1 398	1 983	436	663	1 275
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**105 595**	**49 979**	**45 040**	**18 112**	**62 711**	**41 922**	**15 656**	**9 814**	**11 689**	**4 843**	**4 369**	**4 515**
No charge	8 256	2 934	4 351	1 187	6 247	3 488	2 376	755	930	277	526	220
1 to 4 percent	21 086	11 680	7 292	3 129	11 945	7 968	3 015	1 679	2 292	913	907	807
5 to 9 percent	29 232	14 326	12 088	5 219	19 948	13 800	4 595	3 260	3 121	1 449	989	1 323
10 to 19 percent	24 795	11 179	11 035	4 766	14 035	9 287	3 503	2 366	2 555	932	1 039	1 044
20 percent or more	19 886	8 871	9 203	3 278	9 791	6 923	2 001	1 558	2 484	1 166	818	954
Not computed	2 340	989	1 071	533	745	456	166	196	307	106	90	167
Renter-occupied housing units	**901 170**	**310 659**	**404 475**	**283 501**	**366 546**	**177 408**	**116 589**	**114 606**	**214 332**	**65 752**	**87 642**	**93 666**
No charge	252 382	62 630	146 778	67 752	110 093	45 546	48 570	27 266	56 694	12 765	31 771	20 381
1 to 4 percent	283 986	127 798	101 846	80 464	118 030	74 625	24 915	29 335	55 029	23 130	17 909	21 337
5 to 9 percent	153 697	58 820	59 451	54 198	57 547	28 120	15 414	21 530	38 125	12 805	12 844	18 544
10 to 19 percent	106 194	33 129	46 037	40 923	41 326	16 508	12 913	17 980	31 840	9 160	11 619	16 356
20 percent or more	69 120	17 683	33 654	27 092	29 046	8 801	10 997	13 984	24 614	5 815	10 254	12 939
Not computed	35 791	10 599	16 709	13 072	10 504	3 808	3 780	4 511	8 030	2 077	3 245	4 109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**343 511**	**97 719**	**199 087**	**132 050**	**111 764**	**38 145**	**40 144**	**51 139**	**88 623**	**22 049**	**35 710**	**46 555**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	91 188	24 654	37 911	42 128	31 058	7 987	10 914	17 712	26 844	5 812	9 832	16 254
1975 to 1978	118 061	30 976	53 542	51 256	39 552	11 748	14 607	20 334	33 115	7 655	13 263	18 392
1970 to 1974	57 644	14 891	29 483	20 634	19 330	6 296	8 177	7 622	15 032	3 318	7 227	6 928
1960 to 1969	45 170	13 927	23 268	12 963	13 215	6 121	4 704	4 032	9 215	2 975	4 021	3 755
1959 or earlier	31 448	13 271	14 883	5 069	8 609	5 993	1 742	1 439	4 417	2 289	1 367	1 226
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	23 544	6 059	11 660	8 414	8 660	2 805	3 442	3 663	6 600	1 558	2 860	3 264
1960 to 1969	30 110	6 685	17 215	9 527	12 792	3 847	6 004	4 710	9 266	1 815	4 894	4 077
1950 to 1959	48 693	10 466	26 116	18 659	18 420	5 528	8 140	7 631	14 807	3 125	7 319	6 908
1940 to 1949	64 235	15 990	28 953	28 604	24 767	7 600	8 485	12 670	20 404	4 795	7 489	11 684
1939 or earlier	176 929	58 519	75 143	66 846	47 125	18 365	14 073	22 465	37 546	10 756	13 148	20 622
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14 167**	**5 349**	**6 884**	**3 236**	**4 916**	**2 842**	**1 350**	**1 274**	**1 934**	**751**	**634**	**992**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 477	5 070	6 595	2 975	4 684	2 726	1 277	1 172	1 814	708	594	912
1.01 or more persons per room	1 660	457	780	567	428	167	134	198	226	63	82	131
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	690	279	289	261	232	116	73	102	120	43	40	80
1.01 or more persons per room	131	35	71	45	15	3	7	8	12	–	7	5
Renter-occupied housing units	**329 344**	**92 370**	**152 203**	**128 814**	**106 848**	**35 303**	**38 794**	**49 865**	**86 689**	**21 298**	**35 076**	**45 563**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	307 247	86 266	142 300	119 542	101 354	33 840	37 005	46 673	81 826	20 138	33 454	42 583
1.01 or more persons per room	50 327	10 889	23 708	22 461	16 628	3 784	6 742	9 065	15 119	2 984	6 376	8 411
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 097	6 104	9 903	9 272	5 494	1 463	1 789	3 192	4 863	1 160	1 622	2 980
1.01 or more persons per room	3 969	903	1 684	1 925	1 063	229	323	679	981	194	310	652
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14 167**	**5 349**	**6 884**	**3 236**	**4 916**	**2 842**	**1 350**	**1 274**	**1 934**	**751**	**634**	**992**
No charge	1 024	300	557	276	452	171	237	100	175	41	95	80
1 to 4 percent	263	79	153	38	37	9	20	17	17	–	9	8
5 to 9 percent	696	248	259	252	162	42	46	84	112	13	46	70
10 to 19 percent	1 712	607	826	390	403	210	127	120	198	69	68	100
20 percent or more	8 132	3 126	4 018	1 747	3 117	1 954	754	757	1 125	522	326	567
Not computed	2 340	989	1 071	533	745	456	166	196	307	106	90	167
Renter-occupied housing units	**329 344**	**92 370**	**152 203**	**128 814**	**106 848**	**35 303**	**38 794**	**49 865**	**86 689**	**21 298**	**35 076**	**45 563**
No charge	92 131	19 626	53 852	28 914	27 171	7 446	13 386	10 172	21 877	4 268	11 767	9 160
1 to 4 percent	11 139	3 874	3 975	4 495	2 762	928	772	1 429	2 196	549	718	1 230
5 to 9 percent	49 186	18 373	15 274	23 291	13 648	5 820	2 947	7 196	10 267	3 149	2 623	6 447
10 to 19 percent	76 025	23 534	30 890	32 805	25 759	9 401	7 703	13 121	21 054	5 821	7 126	12 132
20 percent or more	65 072	16 364	31 503	26 237	27 004	7 900	10 206	13 436	23 265	5 434	9 597	12 485
Not computed	35 791	10 599	16 709	13 072	10 504	3 808	3 780	4 511	8 030	2 077	3 245	4 109
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**1 097 036**	...	...	...	**450 957**	...	...	...	**242 595**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	90 271	...	...	...	21 700	...	...	...	16 574	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.2	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

634

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**828 257**	**504 670**	**250 934**	**121 006**	**405 622**	**147 098**	**200 598**	**97 900**	**704 502**	**482 799**	**134 137**	**117 824**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	148 530	72 462	53 403	35 912	86 654	25 902	42 392	29 608	121 153	83 909	18 429	23 650
1975 to 1978	245 510	126 843	89 989	46 367	128 915	38 219	68 236	37 082	231 208	159 078	39 417	42 505
1970 to 1974	138 774	79 279	48 106	19 947	70 286	23 368	37 862	16 152	117 192	77 119	23 725	22 608
1960 to 1969	156 132	109 799	39 050	13 752	66 917	27 665	33 243	11 265	134 992	91 078	30 210	20 326
1959 or earlier	139 311	116 287	20 386	5 028	52 850	31 944	18 865	3 793	99 957	71 615	22 356	8 735
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	43 120	19 471	18 854	6 896	24 109	5 804	14 845	5 589	59 163	39 625	12 192	8 493
1960 to 1969	91 517	61 381	25 088	7 623	28 882	9 092	16 444	5 449	98 482	71 815	18 056	10 790
1950 to 1959	98 683	53 256	37 161	13 603	42 379	9 616	26 074	10 781	73 843	45 544	18 383	13 697
1940 to 1949	127 438	65 539	47 377	23 514	67 792	19 101	36 795	19 568	85 422	54 598	17 648	18 312
1939 or earlier	467 499	305 023	122 454	69 370	242 460	103 485	106 440	56 513	387 592	271 217	67 858	66 532
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**193 482**	**148 395**	**36 926**	**12 892**	**60 094**	**30 257**	**24 787**	**9 208**	**54 517**	**46 786**	**5 277**	**2 427**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	188 056	144 350	35 943	12 253	58 004	29 127	24 076	8 688	53 634	46 273	4 998	2 259
1.01 or more persons per room	8 856	4 271	3 442	1 334	4 531	1 514	2 351	1 057	1 096	428	269	297
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 426	4 045	983	639	2 090	1 130	711	520	883	513	279	168
1.01 or more persons per room	416	210	118	83	213	80	89	64	103	38	34	42
Renter-occupied housing units	**634 775**	**356 275**	**214 008**	**108 114**	**345 528**	**116 841**	**175 811**	**88 692**	**649 985**	**436 013**	**128 860**	**115 397**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	612 292	346 162	205 613	102 043	329 688	111 968	168 275	83 366	614 976	418 044	118 182	106 405
1.01 or more persons per room	57 167	17 932	28 180	15 924	42 786	9 981	23 833	13 752	44 810	18 127	10 787	[illegible]
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 483	10 113	8 395	6 071	15 840	4 873	7 536	5 326	35 009	17 969	10 678	8 992
1.01 or more persons per room	3 256	909	1 477	1 285	2 725	652	1 253	1 116	4 007	1 248	1 235	1 769
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**193 482**	**148 395**	**36 926**	**12 892**	**60 094**	**30 257**	**24 787**	**9 208**	**54 517**	**46 786**	**5 277**	**2 427**
No charge	7 987	5 934	1 817	489	1 751	690	898	331	14 981	10 890	3 106	932
1 to 4 percent	43 147	34 391	6 824	2 243	11 852	6 684	4 116	1 527	33 366	31 377	1 110	842
5 to 9 percent	64 473	50 470	11 415	4 280	17 634	9 078	7 061	2 890	3 214	2 532	413	242
10 to 19 percent	44 607	33 139	9 455	3 481	15 367	7 514	6 530	2 573	1 318	923	274	174
20 percent or more	30 708	22 681	6 745	2 174	12 260	5 733	5 582	1 696	901	564	232	129
Not computed	2 560	1 780	670	225	1 230	558	600	191	737	500	142	108
Renter-occupied housing units	**634 775**	**356 275**	**214 008**	**108 114**	**345 528**	**116 841**	**175 811**	**88 692**	**649 985**	**436 013**	**128 860**	**115 397**
No charge	130 226	49 413	69 013	19 627	79 587	15 949	54 068	16 236	182 712	103 208	54 747	36 292
1 to 4 percent	267 175	181 994	64 710	33 659	113 777	48 224	50 761	24 852	327 115	259 677	34 105	42 727
5 to 9 percent	115 025	69 262	33 031	22 658	65 696	26 479	28 317	18 960	69 636	40 871	15 825	17 240
10 to 19 percent	65 051	31 976	22 928	16 747	44 077	14 109	20 756	14 781	35 182	16 360	11 843	9 751
20 percent or more	34 919	13 762	15 161	9 994	26 624	7 172	13 947	9 060	19 095	7 929	7 338	5 030
Not computed	22 379	9 868	9 165	5 429	15 767	4 908	7 962	4 803	16 245	7 968	5 002	4 357
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**190 335**	**82 521**	**77 805**	**50 128**	**137 916**	**40 786**	**70 108**	**44 584**	**133 014**	**60 278**	**43 251**	**41 163**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	51 011	19 168	20 643	17 734	39 666	11 063	18 515	15 997	28 871	13 891	7 468	9 499
1975 to 1978	63 018	23 759	27 678	19 557	47 254	12 330	24 461	17 164	41 478	18 018	12 734	15 239
1970 to 1974	30 375	12 325	14 046	7 063	22 433	6 092	12 692	6 380	21 706	8 907	7 448	7 714
1960 to 1969	25 557	13 330	9 971	4 186	16 878	5 672	9 225	3 671	22 632	9 972	8 554	6 230
1959 or earlier	20 374	13 939	5 467	1 588	11 685	5 629	5 215	1 372	18 327	9 490	7 047	2 481
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	11 952	3 969	6 098	2 951	9 593	2 254	5 595	2 714	8 739	3 906	2 794	2 749
1960 to 1969	14 715	6 635	6 509	2 519	9 091	2 327	5 439	2 221	12 035	5 339	4 368	3 213
1950 to 1959	24 162	8 327	11 964	6 423	17 509	3 546	10 379	5 727	15 388	5 328	6 196	5 539
1940 to 1949	33 475	12 401	14 658	10 166	24 845	6 147	12 936	9 107	17 917	6 904	6 036	7 068
1939 or earlier	106 031	51 189	38 576	28 069	76 878	26 512	35 759	24 815	78 935	38 801	23 857	22 594
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 626**	**10 100**	**4 553**	**1 588**	**7 751**	**3 153**	**3 854**	**1 351**	**3 078**	**1 887**	**741**	**521**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 026	9 693	4 406	1 491	7 380	2 963	3 714	1 254	2 889	1 813	657	450
1.01 or more persons per room	1 349	553	617	[illegible]	932	316	502	231	217	56	31	107
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	600	407	147	97	371	190	140	97	189	74	84	71
1.01 or more persons per room	54	31	23	7	46	23	23	7	37	5	19	13
Renter-occupied housing units	**174 709**	**72 421**	**73 252**	**48 540**	**130 165**	**37 633**	**66 254**	**43 233**	**129 936**	**58 391**	**42 510**	**40 642**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	166 165	69 409	69 564	45 521	122 900	35 497	62 774	40 442	117 060	53 030	37 610	36 734
1.01 or more persons per room	23 671	6 839	11 668	8 005	20 207	4 964	10 653	7 275	13 518	3 678	4 586	6 430
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 544	3 012	3 688	3 019	7 265	2 136	3 480	2 791	12 876	5 361	4 900	3 908
1.01 or more persons per room	1 481	348	713	621	1 334	280	686	560	1 616	414	609	734
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 626**	**10 100**	**4 553**	**1 588**	**7 751**	**3 153**	**3 854**	**1 351**	**3 078**	**1 887**	**741**	**521**
No charge	645	411	186	128	292	114	135	103	837	415	316	162
1 to 4 percent	190	91	86	14	121	41	80	–	211	138	57	18
5 to 9 percent	521	250	201	105	369	154	173	87	274	163	20	68
10 to 19 percent	1 598	887	553	142	956	382	458	138	382	269	57	69
20 percent or more	10 112	6 681	2 857	974	4 783	1 904	2 408	832	637	402	149	96
Not computed	2 560	1 780	670	225	1 230	558	600	191	737	500	142	108
Renter-occupied housing units	**174 709**	**72 421**	**73 252**	**48 540**	**130 165**	**37 633**	**66 254**	**43 233**	**129 936**	**58 391**	**42 510**	**40 642**
No charge	37 142	9 738	22 800	7 748	30 873	5 777	20 833	7 099	40 553	15 098	16 954	13 033
1 to 4 percent	5 652	2 603	2 145	1 499	3 936	1 342	1 832	1 271	7 783	4 705	1 353	2 133
5 to 9 percent	30 584	16 654	8 304	9 863	20 902	8 480	7 438	8 560	22 194	11 671	4 414	8 174
10 to 19 percent	46 533	21 370	16 449	14 289	33 470	10 553	14 926	12 673	25 047	11 430	7 880	8 026
20 percent or more	32 419	12 188	14 389	9 712	25 217	6 573	13 263	8 827	18 114	7 519	6 907	4 919
Not computed	22 379	9 868	9 165	5 429	15 767	4 908	7 962	4 803	16 245	7 968	5 002	4 357
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**880 980**	...	...	...	**444 602**	...	...	...	**754 416**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	52 723	...	...	...	38 980	...	...	...	49 914	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.0	...	...	...	8.8	...	...	...	6.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	New York County, N.Y.—Con.				Queens County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**278 246**	**100 056**	**113 399**	**86 895**	**711 940**	**545 498**	**111 182**	**81 887**	**86 985**	**38 130**	**39 182**	**17 262**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	46 939	18 136	14 914	17 913	107 069	73 533	17 478	20 805	15 338	5 750	6 948	4 584
1975 to 1978	82 951	28 934	30 642	30 560	191 860	134 705	32 590	34 141	26 336	10 668	11 413	7 082
1970 to 1974	46 236	15 019	19 164	16 400	113 250	82 037	22 764	14 379	15 642	6 900	7 148	2 972
1960 to 1969	56 483	18 593	27 235	14 981	146 323	117 979	24 087	8 894	15 838	7 170	7 887	1 741
1959 or earlier	45 637	19 374	21 444	7 041	153 438	137 244	14 263	3 668	13 831	7 642	5 786	883
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	17 498	4 588	8 421	5 009	34 237	23 714	5 174	4 613	6 998	3 646	2 550	1 173
1960 to 1969	28 106	8 002	14 629	6 915	107 018	73 580	23 647	11 449	11 062	3 394	6 519	1 714
1950 to 1959	32 006	8 241	15 934	11 379	140 666	107 606	22 248	15 341	14 571	5 305	7 628	2 762
1940 to 1949	37 418	11 762	15 400	14 534	135 112	98 912	24 502	18 466	18 091	6 680	9 053	4 220
1939 or earlier	163 218	67 463	59 015	49 058	294 907	241 686	35 611	32 018	36 263	19 105	13 432	7 393
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**9 933**	**4 209**	**4 363**	**1 449**	**271 097**	**206 963**	**49 973**	**17 585**	**21 554**	**8 819**	**11 135**	**2 838**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 472	4 077	4 108	1 300	266 482	203 457	49 304	17 047	21 131	8 651	10 948	2 710
1.01 or more persons per room	680	109	238	285	10 113	4 763	3 173	2 052	1 725	528	865	524
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	461	132	255	149	4 615	3 506	669	538	423	168	187	128
1.01 or more persons per room	103	38	34	42	366	154	93	116	97	13	44	59
Renter-occupied housing units	**268 313**	**95 847**	**109 036**	**85 446**	**440 843**	**338 535**	**61 209**	**64 302**	**65 431**	**29 311**	**28 047**	**14 424**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	248 922	89 972	100 346	78 924	429 290	330 899	59 159	61 687	62 886	28 254	26 942	13 738
1.01 or more persons per room	28 785	6 878	9 404	13 732	35 387	17 349	8 238	11 843	8 997	2 617	4 529	3 043
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 391	5 875	8 690	6 522	11 553	7 636	2 050	2 615	2 545	1 057	1 105	686
1.01 or more persons per room	2 991	757	1 039	1 362	1 774	821	359	728	587	233	205	274
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**9 933**	**4 209**	**4 363**	**1 449**	**271 097**	**206 963**	**49 973**	**17 585**	**21 554**	**8 819**	**11 135**	**2 838**
No charge	4 997	1 675	2 667	598	15 465	13 153	1 839	580	411	131	254	38
1 to 4 percent	2 844	1 830	726	343	66 014	52 950	9 072	3 834	3 643	1 900	1 473	447
5 to 9 percent	886	344	352	177	96 551	72 822	18 579	6 672	6 767	2 776	3 566	782
10 to 19 percent	529	173	264	142	57 395	41 989	12 337	4 345	5 798	2 160	3 081	976
20 percent or more	404	109	218	91	33 092	24 157	7 560	1 958	4 423	1 616	2 523	518
Not computed	273	78	136	98	2 580	1 892	586	196	512	236	238	77
Renter-occupied housing units	**268 313**	**95 847**	**109 036**	**85 446**	**440 843**	**338 535**	**61 209**	**64 302**	**65 431**	**29 311**	**28 047**	**14 424**
No charge	89 516	24 703	46 091	26 836	91 723	63 070	22 324	10 235	23 034	7 975	12 882	3 554
1 to 4 percent	91 040	43 192	25 608	28 394	240 385	195 503	20 752	36 234	22 076	12 378	6 566	5 651
5 to 9 percent	40 109	14 730	14 614	14 132	60 064	46 959	7 544	9 800	8 982	4 534	3 238	2 490
10 to 19 percent	24 415	7 223	11 270	8 246	25 666	18 544	4 592	4 194	5 304	2 379	2 129	1 417
20 percent or more	13 394	3 237	6 953	4 178	14 592	8 827	4 326	2 501	4 050	1 240	2 322	852
Not computed	9 839	2 762	4 500	3 660	8 413	5 632	1 671	1 338	1 985	805	910	460
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**90 895**	**25 947**	**39 762**	**34 883**	**82 103**	**52 256**	**20 212**	**14 899**	**23 272**	**8 099**	**11 880**	**5 425**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	18 572	5 751	6 596	8 056	18 224	10 418	4 392	4 410	5 333	1 771	2 529	1 652
1975 to 1978	28 981	8 215	11 439	13 247	24 455	14 348	6 157	6 298	7 562	2 497	3 677	2 188
1970 to 1974	15 230	3 888	6 789	6 331	12 974	7 791	3 998	2 313	4 379	1 467	2 426	854
1960 to 1969	15 654	4 066	8 042	5 089	12 944	8 746	3 467	1 199	3 225	1 118	1 878	433
1959 or earlier	12 458	4 027	6 896	2 160	13 506	10 953	2 198	679	2 773	1 246	1 370	298
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	5 254	1 353	2 359	1 988	4 796	2 627	1 252	894	1 903	873	723	387
1960 to 1969	7 346	1 553	3 928	2 486	11 011	6 057	3 674	1 741	3 069	754	1 990	527
1950 to 1959	11 925	2 606	5 742	5 099	14 007	8 167	4 164	2 517	4 051	1 069	2 457	778
1940 to 1949	13 436	3 358	5 689	6 286	16 601	9 698	4 589	3 602	5 336	1 569	2 767	1 490
1939 or earlier	52 934	17 077	22 044	19 024	35 688	25 707	6 533	6 145	8 913	3 834	3 943	2 243
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 430**	**418**	**684**	**416**	**15 627**	**10 220**	**4 439**	**1 331**	**2 895**	**927**	**1 666**	**446**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 301	386	612	357	15 318	10 015	4 368	1 288	2 832	920	1 629	421
1.01 or more persons per room	183	27	31	107	967	311	406	235	298	51	155	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	32	72	59	309	205	71	43	63	7	37	25
1.01 or more persons per room	37	5	19	13	51	14	27	20	36	7	22	20
Renter-occupied housing units	**89 465**	**25 529**	**39 078**	**34 467**	**66 476**	**42 036**	**15 773**	**13 568**	**20 377**	**7 172**	**10 214**	**4 979**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	80 617	23 093	34 877	31 256	64 034	40 676	15 079	12 917	19 435	6 840	9 730	4 730
1.01 or more persons per room	10 885	2 121	4 173	5 575	8 933	3 452	3 153	2 960	3 750	792	2 217	1 141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 848	2 436	4 201	3 211	2 442	1 360	694	651	942	332	484	249
1.01 or more persons per room	1 353	322	541	616	520	241	165	193	255	89	119	97
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 430**	**418**	**684**	**416**	**15 627**	**10 220**	**4 439**	**1 331**	**2 895**	**927**	**1 666**	**446**
No charge	479	121	282	84	603	427	163	18	71	17	45	9
1 to 4 percent	100	32	57	18	97	47	20	26	25	6	7	12
5 to 9 percent	143	50	20	68	372	217	126	33	64	23	20	27
10 to 19 percent	154	62	47	69	1 410	731	489	210	380	74	253	71
20 percent or more	281	75	142	79	10 565	6 906	3 055	848	1 843	571	1 103	250
Not computed	273	78	136	98	2 580	1 892	586	196	512	236	238	77
Renter-occupied housing units	**89 465**	**25 529**	**39 078**	**34 467**	**66 476**	**42 036**	**15 773**	**13 568**	**20 377**	**7 172**	**10 214**	**4 979**
No charge	30 086	7 223	15 374	11 032	14 597	6 787	6 346	2 187	7 906	2 025	5 041	1 262
1 to 4 percent	4 204	1 650	1 136	1 724	3 407	2 156	470	1 024	725	319	225	248
5 to 9 percent	14 789	5 361	4 070	7 091	13 390	9 493	1 733	3 640	2 890	1 326	900	1 168
10 to 19 percent	17 796	5 400	7 449	6 889	14 753	10 850	2 097	3 096	3 380	1 618	1 206	1 043
20 percent or more	12 751	3 133	6 549	4 071	11 916	7 118	3 456	2 283	3 491	1 079	1 932	798
Not computed	9 839	2 762	4 500	3 660	8 413	5 632	1 671	1 338	1 985	805	910	460
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**307 242**	...	...	...	**736 678**	...	...	...	**92 151**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	28 996	...	...	...	24 738	...	...	...	5 166	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.4	...	...	...	3.4	...	...	...	5.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.			
100 Largest Central Cities	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**114 574**	**103 319**	**7 833**	**5 132**	**9 891**	**4 759**	**4 325**	**1 375**	**110 912**	**39 503**	**62 777**	**17 586**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	19 520	16 702	1 801	1 270	2 115	775	1 059	436	22 981	6 747	13 427	5 470
1975 to 1978	31 001	26 669	2 883	2 029	3 249	1 176	1 747	560	35 129	10 785	21 066	6 748
1970 to 1974	21 392	19 010	1 704	960	1 960	795	997	232	19 967	6 616	11 906	2 984
1960 to 1969	22 988	21 908	901	605	1 411	1 005	386	114	19 569	7 115	11 701	1 714
1959 or earlier	19 673	19 030	544	268	1 156	1 008	136	33	13 266	8 240	4 677	670
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	28 742	26 575	1 010	1 268	970	330	532	132	6 922	1 503	4 946	782
1960 to 1969	27 637	23 920	2 707	1 374	3 715	1 128	2 277	526	12 214	3 515	7 946	1 173
1950 to 1959	12 921	11 766	924	554	1 049	432	519	251	17 231	4 300	11 103	2 781
1940 to 1949	8 641	7 364	1 019	496	726	386	277	90	20 811	5 695	13 330	3 837
1939 or earlier	36 633	33 694	2 173	1 440	3 431	2 483	720	376	53 734	24 490	25 452	9 013
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**69 805**	**66 736**	**1 604**	**1 896**	**2 325**	**1 851**	**386**	**102**	**23 358**	**11 310**	**10 908**	**2 653**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68 987	65 978	1 562	1 856	2 286	1 825	373	102	22 631	10 955	10 604	2 533
1.01 or more persons per room	1 465	1 271	58	111	77	51	15	24	1 764	685	903	397
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	818	758	42	40	39	26	13	–	727	355	304	120
1.01 or more persons per room	22	12	10	–	–	–	–	–	111	27	53	36
Renter-occupied housing units	**44 769**	**36 583**	**6 229**	**3 236**	**7 566**	**2 908**	**3 939**	**1 273**	**87 554**	**28 193**	**51 869**	**14 933**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43 601	35 842	5 896	3 109	7 203	2 824	3 695	1 206	83 523	26 928	49 434	14 071
1.01 or more persons per room	2 121	1 149	671	402	838	172	525	178	10 289	2 433	6 295	2 899
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 168	741	333	127	363	84	244	67	4 031	1 265	2 435	862
1.01 or more persons per room	135	60	53	7	82	34	48	–	706	166	445	228
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**69 805**	**66 736**	**1 604**	**1 896**	**2 325**	**1 851**	**386**	**102**	**23 358**	**11 310**	**10 908**	**2 653**
No charge	308	302	6	5	167	161	6	–	379	132	222	51
1 to 4 percent	20 684	19 695	330	566	455	353	70	5	5 423	2 955	2 121	680
5 to 9 percent	30 263	29 178	538	826	824	679	120	47	7 082	3 357	3 403	782
10 to 19 percent	12 149	11 525	446	366	546	400	121	31	5 697	2 660	2 808	722
20 percent or more	5 783	5 451	258	116	315	247	62	19	4 417	2 046	2 154	406
Not computed	618	585	26	17	18	11	7	–	360	160	200	12
Renter-occupied housing units	**44 769**	**36 583**	**6 229**	**3 236**	**7 566**	**2 908**	**3 939**	**1 273**	**87 554**	**28 193**	**51 869**	**14 933**
No charge	8 927	5 536	2 823	1 149	3 551	1 238	1 966	745	27 777	7 111	18 402	3 230
1 to 4 percent	19 630	17 171	1 623	1 061	2 064	874	1 002	230	26 723	11 201	13 470	5 054
5 to 9 percent	8 059	6 984	843	383	785	272	438	72	13 034	4 588	7 236	2 716
10 to 19 percent	4 384	3 758	440	350	558	258	263	123	9 489	2 475	6 075	1 776
20 percent or more	2 894	2 394	402	210	438	219	178	63	7 424	1 928	4 907	1 401
Not computed	875	740	98	83	170	47	92	40	3 107	890	1 779	756
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**10 668**	**7 832**	**2 223**	**1 109**	**2 805**	**838**	**1 627**	**603**	**35 707**	**8 384**	**23 429**	**7 116**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 447	1 669	633	345	773	257	439	169	9 841	2 174	6 274	2 699
1975 to 1978	3 470	2 301	909	438	1 149	279	702	265	12 377	2 524	8 360	2 706
1970 to 1974	1 948	1 346	459	221	570	126	349	141	5 761	1 208	3 985	1 015
1960 to 1969	1 412	1 242	134	68	198	96	102	15	4 868	1 257	3 317	496
1959 or earlier	1 391	1 274	88	37	115	90	35	13	2 860	1 221	1 493	200
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 865	1 618	159	183	194	21	123	61	2 331	372	1 710	347
1960 to 1969	2 715	1 535	990	322	1 338	236	964	216	4 354	947	3 095	564
1950 to 1959	1 153	782	301	189	401	120	219	147	6 810	1 084	4 850	1 367
1940 to 1949	1 068	722	266	121	214	121	72	37	7 457	1 559	4 943	1 663
1939 or earlier	3 867	3 175	507	294	658	340	249	142	14 755	4 422	8 831	3 175
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 852**	**2 660**	**124**	**112**	**157**	**100**	**46**	**31**	**2 868**	**1 122**	**1 579**	**342**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 772	2 580	124	112	150	93	46	31	2 777	1 098	1 529	325
1.01 or more persons per room	95	74	10	16	21	–	10	10	277	64	173	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	80	–	–	7	7	–	–	91	24	50	17
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	7	10
Renter-occupied housing units	**7 816**	**5 172**	**2 099**	**997**	**2 648**	**738**	**1 581**	**572**	**32 839**	**7 262**	**21 850**	**6 774**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 437	4 997	1 945	927	2 469	698	1 465	531	30 841	6 743	20 541	6 347
1.01 or more persons per room	658	250	324	110	366	28	289	59	5 160	912	3 373	1 575
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	379	175	154	70	179	40	116	41	1 998	519	1 309	427
1.01 or more persons per room	61	18	28	7	46	18	28	–	471	108	312	140
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 852**	**2 660**	**124**	**112**	**157**	**100**	**46**	**31**	**2 868**	**1 122**	**1 579**	**342**
No charge	27	27	–	–	7	7	–	–	155	53	93	28
1 to 4 percent	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	6	23	12
5 to 9 percent	20	20	–	–	8	8	–	–	105	12	93	–
10 to 19 percent	153	142	6	12	25	20	–	12	333	124	204	36
20 percent or more	2 024	1 876	92	83	99	54	39	19	1 880	767	966	254
Not computed	618	585	26	17	18	11	7	–	360	160	200	12
Renter-occupied housing units	**7 816**	**5 172**	**2 099**	**997**	**2 648**	**738**	**1 581**	**572**	**32 839**	**7 262**	**21 850**	**6 774**
No charge	2 399	1 134	994	480	1 389	333	837	361	11 482	2 142	8 255	1 607
1 to 4 percent	262	184	71	44	78	14	64	22	1 479	329	977	326
5 to 9 percent	1 056	624	358	74	338	57	243	25	4 536	1 192	2 566	1 533
10 to 19 percent	1 383	1 049	259	167	325	142	183	68	5 732	1 105	3 916	1 322
20 percent or more	1 841	1 441	319	149	348	145	162	56	6 503	1 604	4 357	1 230
Not computed	875	740	98	83	170	47	92	40	3 107	890	1 779	756
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**118 829**	...	...	...	**10 446**	...	...	...	**121 347**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 255	...	...	...	555	...	...	...	10 435	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	3.6	...	...	...	5.3	...	...	...	8.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**80 595**	**18 627**	**55 302**	**12 893**	**87 802**	**55 949**	**29 388**	**1 529**	**34 310**	**9 685**	**23 948**	**513**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	17 423	3 585	11 769	4 127	26 372	17 330	7 820	764	10 345	4 478	5 480	284
1975 to 1978	25 921	5 133	18 235	4 884	22 361	13 380	8 126	433	8 500	2 140	6 160	105
1970 to 1974	14 845	3 056	10 630	2 222	11 015	5 750	5 043	168	4 981	756	4 207	59
1960 to 1969	14 144	3 313	10 226	1 173	14 013	9 081	4 870	71	5 754	1 054	4 644	34
1959 or earlier	8 262	3 540	4 442	487	14 041	10 408	3 529	93	4 730	1 257	3 457	31
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 020	935	4 723	491	13 142	7 245	5 289	321	6 786	2 572	4 014	137
1960 to 1969	9 928	2 156	7 156	934	15 495	10 546	4 303	342	4 692	1 736	2 771	88
1950 to 1959	12 396	1 652	9 418	2 055	21 959	14 793	6 640	327	7 559	1 871	5 552	122
1940 to 1949	15 743	2 736	11 494	3 053	19 113	12 936	5 725	320	7 185	2 168	4 899	97
1939 or earlier	36 508	11 148	22 511	6 360	18 093	10 429	7 431	219	8 088	1 338	6 712	69
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14 030**	**4 416**	**8 821**	**1 782**	**38 575**	**29 112**	**8 629**	**439**	**9 922**	**3 120**	**6 637**	**90**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 561	4 260	8 564	1 680	38 442	29 058	8 561	434	9 851	3 111	6 575	85
1.01 or more persons per room	1 198	278	792	281	685	132	415	17	429	20	372	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	469	156	257	102	133	54	68	5	71	9	62	5
1.01 or more persons per room	81	15	40	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**66 565**	**14 211**	**46 481**	**11 111**	**49 227**	**26 837**	**20 759**	**1 090**	**24 388**	**6 565**	**17 311**	**423**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63 182	13 436	44 176	10 440	48 418	26 516	20 294	1 082	23 885	6 507	16 873	415
1.01 or more persons per room	8 676	1 521	5 876	2 331	3 230	617	2 235	91	2 331	226	2 018	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 383	775	2 305	671	809	321	465	8	503	58	438	8
1.01 or more persons per room	635	108	445	187	60	6	44	–	50	6	44	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14 030**	**4 416**	**8 821**	**1 782**	**38 575**	**29 112**	**8 629**	**439**	**9 922**	**3 120**	**6 637**	**90**
No charge	288	68	195	51	103	41	62	–	66	4	62	–
1 to 4 percent	2 776	962	1 597	419	11 559	10 008	1 319	120	1 795	841	908	22
5 to 9 percent	4 069	1 177	2 677	524	14 538	11 438	2 770	160	3 274	1 249	1 960	21
10 to 19 percent	3 518	1 069	2 278	476	7 360	4 758	2 461	97	2 554	600	1 928	28
20 percent or more	3 148	1 082	1 901	306	4 629	2 600	1 916	52	2 085	372	1 690	9
Not computed	231	58	173	6	386	267	101	10	148	54	89	10
Renter-occupied housing units	**66 565**	**14 211**	**46 481**	**11 111**	**49 227**	**26 837**	**20 759**	**1 090**	**24 388**	**6 565**	**17 311**	**423**
No charge	23 532	4 699	17 013	2 658	10 654	5 152	4 975	201	5 390	914	4 395	54
1 to 4 percent	17 298	4 552	11 302	3 286	10 799	8 032	2 445	178	3 063	1 278	1 666	70
5 to 9 percent	9 553	2 056	6 520	2 037	10 967	6 555	4 049	348	5 105	1 851	3 101	109
10 to 19 percent	7 403	1 205	5 438	1 360	8 189	4 308	3 656	174	4 652	1 455	3 125	81
20 percent or more	6 183	1 200	4 487	1 161	7 261	2 275	4 886	130	5 355	943	4 347	90
Not computed	2 596	499	1 721	609	1 357	515	748	59	823	124	677	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**31 120**	**5 680**	**22 016**	**6 179**	**17 382**	**6 668**	**10 259**	**352**	**11 452**	**1 946**	**9 339**	**178**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 496	1 533	5 862	2 236	6 381	3 144	2 953	206	3 646	1 088	2 444	104
1975 to 1978	10 856	1 758	7 747	2 333	4 638	1 556	2 963	86	3 159	448	2 679	28
1970 to 1974	5 205	882	3 772	991	2 108	465	1 623	42	1 685	116	1 569	35
1960 to 1969	4 345	860	3 210	425	2 252	586	1 650	6	1 725	96	1 613	6
1959 or earlier	2 218	647	1 425	194	2 003	917	1 070	12	1 237	198	1 034	5
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 198	315	1 666	308	2 790	1 238	1 447	62	1 949	630	1 271	17
1960 to 1969	3 947	765	2 894	500	2 547	1 253	1 183	92	1 385	370	968	48
1950 to 1959	5 956	678	4 490	1 238	3 947	1 257	2 558	47	2 694	262	2 381	29
1940 to 1949	6 679	1 145	4 675	1 503	4 089	1 687	2 354	75	2 640	128	2 199	44
1939 or earlier	12 340	2 777	8 291	2 630	4 009	1 233	2 717	76	2 784	256	2 520	40
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 078**	**540**	**1 395**	**256**	**3 287**	**1 785**	**1 372**	**57**	**1 546**	**304**	**1 216**	**24**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 006	521	1 352	239	3 241	1 778	1 344	52	1 524	304	1 194	19
1.01 or more persons per room	205	34	148	46	138	14	99	–	100	–	93	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	19	43	17	46	7	28	5	22	–	22	5
1.01 or more persons per room	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 042**	**5 140**	**20 621**	**5 923**	**14 095**	**4 883**	**8 887**	**295**	**9 906**	**1 642**	**8 123**	**154**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 152	4 697	19 336	5 527	13 783	4 780	8 685	287	9 678	1 623	7 921	146
1.01 or more persons per room	4 765	774	3 201	1 443	1 427	179	1 181	22	1 234	96	1 125	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 890	443	1 285	396	312	103	202	8	228	19	202	8
1.01 or more persons per room	458	95	312	136	18	–	18	–	18	–	18	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 078**	**540**	**1 395**	**256**	**3 287**	**1 785**	**1 372**	**57**	**1 546**	**304**	**1 216**	**24**
No charge	123	33	81	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	29	–	23	6	24	13	11	5	11	–	11	5
5 to 9 percent	65	7	58	–	100	57	43	–	51	23	28	–
10 to 19 percent	228	49	174	20	352	129	178	8	184	21	151	–
20 percent or more	1 402	393	886	196	2 425	1 319	1 039	34	1 152	206	937	9
Not computed	231	58	173	6	386	267	101	10	148	54	89	10
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 042**	**5 140**	**20 621**	**5 923**	**14 095**	**4 883**	**8 887**	**295**	**9 906**	**1 642**	**8 123**	**154**
No charge	10 699	1 769	7 937	1 494	3 715	894	2 723	59	2 882	263	2 567	22
1 to 4 percent	1 307	257	910	270	457	270	182	28	220	49	171	14
5 to 9 percent	3 926	844	2 414	1 357	876	466	379	33	453	78	355	19
10 to 19 percent	5 010	740	3 635	1 148	1 925	949	947	11	1 224	359	860	6
20 percent or more	5 504	1 031	4 004	1 045	5 765	1 789	3 908	105	4 304	769	3 493	74
Not computed	2 596	499	1 721	609	1 357	515	748	59	823	124	677	19
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**89 571**	...	...	...	**94 822**	...	...	...	**37 996**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	8 976	...	...	...	7 020	...	...	...	3 686	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.0	...	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	9.7	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Oakland city, Calif.								Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**141 657**	**64 507**	**61 758**	**10 065**	**50 741**	**11 214**	**33 645**	**4 666**	**160 027**	**133 380**	**19 777**	**3 233**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	35 637	14 798	15 966	3 [illegible]	13 412	3 045	8 235	1 503	47 258	38 611	5 742	1 482
1975 to 1978	43 545	17 994	20 227	3 2[illegible]	15 275	3 003	10 268	1 536	45 882	38 495	5 363	891
1970 to 1974	22 710	9 326	11 254	1 591	8 335	1 606	5 986	721	21 419	17 604	3 003	391
1960 to 1969	20 704	9 897	8 832	1 221	7 088	1 344	5 154	458	24 045	20 159	3 257	286
1959 or earlier	19 061	12 492	5 479	912	6 631	2 216	4 002	448	21 423	18 511	2 412	183
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	11 166	4 745	5 158	553	3 562	698	2 591	165	42 002	36 316	3 993	714
1960 to 1969	22 034	9 351	10 468	1 119	6 316	1 111	4 548	474	38 582	32 725	4 568	676
1950 to 1959	23 112	8 745	11 842	1 693	8 034	1 249	5 918	735	32 265	26 422	4 549	721
1940 to 1949	27 467	10 645	13 893	2 148	12 032	1 899	8 682	1 286	22 012	17 175	3 583	528
1939 or earlier	57 878	31 021	20 397	4 552	20 797	6 257	11 906	2 006	25 166	20 742	3 084	594
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**60 805**	**31 613**	**22 845**	**3 711**	**15 739**	**3 320**	**10 880**	**1 385**	**101 220**	**87 728**	**10 334**	**1 504**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60 603	31 538	22 795	3 685	15 633	3 288	10 842	1 367	100 925	87 565	10 204	1 494
1.01 or more persons per room	2 666	361	1 399	611	1 347	102	884	290	2 068	1 150	610	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	75	50	26	106	32	38	18	295	163	130	10
1.01 or more persons per room	27	6	4	10	16	6	–	10	12	12	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**80 852**	**32 894**	**38 913**	**6 354**	**35 002**	**7 894**	**22 765**	**3 281**	**58 807**	**45 652**	**9 443**	**1 729**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	78 469	32 080	37 770	6 102	33 478	7 477	21 902	3 112	57 895	45 110	9 217	1 650
1.01 or more persons per room	5 965	866	2 933	1 346	3 720	427	1 910	916	3 040	1 323	1 006	338
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 383	814	1 143	252	1 524	417	863	169	912	542	226	79
1.01 or more persons per room	250	73	112	34	157	41	79	19	108	37	50	4
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**60 805**	**31 613**	**22 845**	**3 711**	**15 739**	**3 320**	**10 880**	**1 385**	**101 220**	**87 728**	**10 334**	**1 504**
No charge	313	166	105	4	61	29	28	4	54	41	8	–
1 to 4 percent	43 203	24 753	13 290	2 669	8 665	2 143	5 377	910	55 961	50 931	3 468	798
5 to 9 percent	9 851	4 076	5 138	578	3 626	645	2 765	261	27 487	23 039	3 389	434
10 to 19 percent	4 328	1 668	2 338	311	1 973	351	1 521	128	10 854	8 647	1 842	198
20 percent or more	2 277	617	1 521	108	993	92	843	55	6 083	4 401	1 545	55
Not computed	833	333	453	41	421	60	346	27	781	669	82	19
Renter-occupied housing units	**80 852**	**32 894**	**38 913**	**6 354**	**35 002**	**7 894**	**22 765**	**3 281**	**58 807**	**45 652**	**9 443**	**1 729**
No charge	12 584	6 067	4 939	1 290	6 929	2 389	3 612	795	10 085	7 990	1 480	276
1 to 4 percent	43 176	21 035	16 903	3 384	13 735	3 827	7 779	1 535	22 294	18 966	2 009	704
5 to 9 percent	12 229	3 235	7 886	898	6 494	882	4 997	466	13 831	10 584	2 357	307
10 to 19 percent	6 419	1 223	4 776	353	4 038	435	3 343	231	6 898	4 704	1 703	192
20 percent or more	4 047	567	3 072	243	2 612	171	2 181	148	4 632	2 691	1 663	180
Not computed	2 397	767	1 337	186	1 194	190	853	106	1 067	717	231	70
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**24 092**	**6 968**	**14 389**	**1 863**	**13 664**	**2 183**	**9 961**	**1 096**	**20 700**	**14 171**	**5 384**	**619**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 777	2 460	4 961	780	4 810	797	3 219	508	7 322	4 938	1 776	341
1975 to 1978	7 746	2 031	4 884	639	4 453	591	3 418	359	5 098	3 255	1 571	149
1970 to 1974	3 458	842	2 339	212	2 191	282	1 750	121	2 640	1 707	848	77
1960 to 1969	2 327	710	1 436	96	1 235	202	949	45	2 611	1 842	668	33
1959 or earlier	1 784	925	769	136	975	311	625	63	3 029	2 429	521	19
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 221	548	1 455	92	1 141	164	924	20	3 834	2 576	1 036	154
1960 to 1969	3 907	827	2 691	208	2 124	207	1 698	130	3 917	2 604	1 077	118
1950 to 1959	4 461	909	3 040	409	2 650	260	2 102	245	3 724	2 495	1 065	128
1940 to 1949	4 901	1 211	3 085	499	3 180	381	2 357	400	4 038	2 671	1 111	85
1939 or earlier	8 502	3 473	4 118	655	4 569	1 171	2 880	301	5 187	3 825	1 095	134
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 533**	**1 601**	**2 516**	**300**	**2 029**	**334**	**1 546**	**151**	**8 257**	**6 331**	**1 667**	**153**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 516	1 591	2 516	300	2 025	330	1 546	151	8 145	6 272	1 616	149
1.01 or more persons per room	260	14	189	37	163	–	123	28	268	139	85	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	10	–	–	4	4	–	–	112	59	51	4
1.01 or more persons per room	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**19 559**	**5 367**	**11 873**	**1 563**	**11 635**	**1 849**	**8 415**	**945**	**12 443**	**7 840**	**3 717**	**466**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 716	5 151	11 377	1 500	11 006	1 715	7 994	906	12 055	7 627	3 582	423
1.01 or more persons per room	2 338	222	1 314	449	1 658	137	941	337	1 21[illegible]	385	565	102
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	843	216	496	63	629	134	421	39	388	213	135	43
1.01 or more persons per room	131	44	53	6	106	27	53	6	36	11	25	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 533**	**1 601**	**2 516**	**300**	**2 029**	**334**	**1 546**	**151**	**8 257**	**6 331**	**1 667**	**153**
No charge	59	17	26	–	11	–	11	–	19	14	–	–
1 to 4 percent	222	122	40	23	80	36	34	5	103	84	17	–
5 to 9 percent	511	216	228	63	251	81	124	42	562	493	54	14
10 to 19 percent	1 244	507	604	111	552	99	412	40	2 279	1 834	350	72
20 percent or more	1 664	406	1 165	62	714	58	619	37	4 513	3 237	1 164	48
Not computed	833	333	453	41	421	60	346	27	781	669	82	19
Renter-occupied housing units	**19 559**	**5 367**	**11 873**	**1 563**	**11 635**	**1 849**	**8 415**	**945**	**12 443**	**7 840**	**3 717**	**466**
No charge	3 293	1 195	1 624	356	2 229	597	1 353	221	2 251	1 598	481	34
1 to 4 percent	2 321	1 102	859	211	999	310	485	120	579	362	152	21
5 to 9 percent	3 863	1 048	2 342	329	2 202	340	1 574	197	1 583	1 008	482	86
10 to 19 percent	3 992	716	2 947	260	2 666	259	2 205	166	2 871	1 804	861	92
20 percent or more	3 693	539	2 764	221	2 345	153	1 945	135	4 092	2 351	1 510	163
Not computed	2 397	767	1 337	186	1 194	190	853	106	1 067	717	231	70
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**150 229**	...	...	...	**55 113**	...	...	...	**177 088**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	8 572	...	...	...	4 372	...	...	...	17 061	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.7	...	...	...	7.9	...	...	...	9.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**28 400**	**15 991**	**10 566**	**1 033**	**118 462**	**103 779**	**12 586**	**2 071**	**20 535**	**12 272**	**7 607**	**650**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 529	5 060	2 611	552	27 044	22 488	3 672	705	5 711	3 491	1 935	226
1975 to 1978	6 997	3 896	2 620	203	31 307	27 024	3 581	619	5 091	3 173	1 707	223
1970 to 1974	3 702	2 018	1 517	116	18 489	16 233	2 052	336	2 906	1 650	1 184	114
1960 to 1969	3 954	1 901	1 902	63	22 251	20 161	1 920	249	3 151	1 653	1 470	33
1959 or earlier	5 218	3 116	1 916	99	19 371	17 873	1 361	162	3 676	2 305	1 311	54
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 439	989	1 341	83	14 615	13 436	834	224	859	654	178	11
1960 to 1969	3 031	1 338	1 566	111	28 961	26 233	2 313	378	1 909	1 032	817	87
1950 to 1959	5 349	2 779	2 288	190	23 005	20 104	2 646	239	2 625	1 140	1 431	48
1940 to 1949	7 328	3 980	2 818	213	12 804	10 407	2 112	284	3 009	1 500	1 385	136
1939 or earlier	10 253	6 905	2 553	436	39 077	33 599	4 681	946	12 133	7 946	3 796	368
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**12 674**	**7 096**	**5 120**	**290**	**72 633**	**65 731**	**6 104**	**951**	**7 847**	**4 169**	**3 539**	**217**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 486	7 038	4 990	286	72 488	65 601	6 089	951	7 813	4 150	3 524	217
1.01 or more persons per room	562	198	267	43	1 713	1 237	392	62	322	88	219	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	188	58	130	4	145	130	15	–	34	19	15	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 726**	**8 895**	**5 446**	**743**	**45 829**	**38 048**	**6 482**	**1 120**	**12 688**	**8 103**	**4 068**	**433**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 118	8 554	5 278	664	44 801	37 207	6 351	1 068	12 212	7 755	3 962	405
1.01 or more persons per room	1 451	407	677	211	1 094	613	351	66	551	221	269	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	608	341	168	79	1 028	841	131	52	476	348	106	28
1.01 or more persons per room	60	27	18	4	29	16	8	5	13	–	8	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**12 674**	**7 096**	**5 120**	**290**	**72 633**	**65 731**	**6 104**	**951**	**7 847**	**4 169**	**3 539**	**217**
No charge	30	17	8	–	482	460	16	–	35	19	16	–
1 to 4 percent	4 132	2 608	1 317	167	39 454	37 397	1 678	403	2 105	1 280	800	52
5 to 9 percent	4 065	2 273	1 639	67	20 273	17 862	2 125	360	2 780	1 532	1 172	129
10 to 19 percent	2 468	1 315	1 085	40	8 023	6 672	1 251	141	1 608	808	767	25
20 percent or more	1 881	816	1 045	7	4 012	3 056	935	47	1 226	510	711	11
Not computed	98	67	26	9	389	284	99	–	93	20	73	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 726**	**8 895**	**5 446**	**743**	**45 829**	**38 048**	**6 482**	**1 120**	**12 688**	**8 103**	**4 068**	**433**
No charge	4 002	2 807	832	169	9 511	7 418	1 790	262	4 939	3 170	1 575	152
1 to 4 percent	3 320	2 201	780	183	22 053	20 195	1 402	360	3 416	2 829	483	92
5 to 9 percent	3 329	1 658	1 371	154	6 876	5 691	936	253	1 541	980	491	86
10 to 19 percent	2 435	1 230	1 035	73	3 866	2 666	1 067	102	1 270	579	621	38
20 percent or more	2 274	868	1 269	100	2 961	1 728	1 117	121	1 281	449	771	52
Not computed	366	131	159	64	562	350	170	22	241	96	127	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**8 894**	**4 351**	**3 976**	**320**	**14 502**	**9 949**	**4 047**	**438**	**6 371**	**3 089**	**2 978**	**236**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 054	1 510	1 253	201	5 207	3 335	1 584	196	2 354	1 102	1 075	117
1975 to 1978	2 373	1 083	1 152	60	3 852	2 502	1 204	130	1 719	811	812	78
1970 to 1974	1 221	587	599	35	1 918	1 343	547	57	896	441	434	20
1960 to 1969	1 070	487	526	12	1 617	1 197	411	12	750	389	361	–
1959 or earlier	1 176	684	446	12	1 908	1 572	301	43	652	346	296	21
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 139	346	733	56	1 502	1 220	210	37	343	251	75	–
1960 to 1969	1 069	341	667	55	2 603	1 903	626	76	746	380	340	42
1950 to 1959	1 461	684	675	55	2 416	1 476	888	51	1 011	301	683	31
1940 to 1949	2 168	1 078	969	49	2 018	1 139	797	85	1 110	462	587	66
1939 or earlier	3 057	1 902	932	105	5 963	4 211	1 526	189	3 161	1 695	1 293	97
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 607**	**1 413**	**1 108**	**31**	**4 222**	**3 264**	**915**	**72**	**1 166**	**499**	**657**	**21**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 512	1 369	1 057	27	4 190	3 235	912	72	1 163	499	654	21
1.01 or more persons per room	158	60	65	5	199	128	71	–	73	16	57	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	44	51	4	32	29	3	–	3	–	3	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 287**	**2 938**	**2 868**	**289**	**10 280**	**6 685**	**3 132**	**366**	**5 205**	**2 590**	**2 321**	**215**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 981	2 776	2 754	246	9 924	6 433	3 057	338	4 969	2 443	2 254	187
1.01 or more persons per room	814	173	478	60	454	181	225	21	344	132	181	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	306	162	114	43	356	252	75	28	236	147	67	28
1.01 or more persons per room	24	6	18	–	20	7	8	5	13	–	8	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 607**	**1 413**	**1 108**	**31**	**4 222**	**3 264**	**915**	**72**	**1 166**	**499**	**657**	**21**
No charge	16	11	–	–	64	52	12	–	15	3	12	–
1 to 4 percent	18	18	–	–	55	55	–	–	3	3	–	–
5 to 9 percent	185	123	47	–	192	139	53	–	69	23	46	–
10 to 19 percent	812	543	228	22	1 005	842	142	30	177	99	68	10
20 percent or more	1 478	651	807	–	2 517	1 892	609	42	809	351	458	11
Not computed	98	67	26	9	389	284	99	–	93	20	73	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 287**	**2 938**	**2 868**	**289**	**10 280**	**6 685**	**3 132**	**366**	**5 205**	**2 590**	**2 321**	**215**
No charge	1 447	930	410	26	3 587	2 245	1 181	119	2 559	1 332	1 096	87
1 to 4 percent	308	124	134	11	836	709	62	45	322	257	35	27
5 to 9 percent	740	286	402	58	1 070	838	197	11	379	256	114	11
10 to 19 percent	1 284	639	567	40	1 637	1 057	518	55	582	262	275	25
20 percent or more	2 142	828	1 196	90	2 592	1 490	1 004	114	1 126	391	674	52
Not computed	366	131	159	64	558	346	170	22	237	92	127	13
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**33 244**	...	...	...	**125 396**	...	...	...	**23 466**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	4 844	...	...	...	6 934	...	...	...	2 931	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	14.6	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	12.5	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Philadelphia city, Pa.								Phoenix city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**619 781**	**387 408**	**215 429**	**17 471**	**253 687**	**76 406**	**165 144**	**13 251**	**284 780**	**252 048**	**12 177**	**30 174**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	95 420	58 463	31 388	5 505	40 753	13 820	22 870	3 955	93 2[illegible]5	81 476	4 081	10 378
1975 to 1978	137 160	80 957	50 571	5 494	56 969	16 373	36 633	4 258	84 600	74 997	3 441	8 630
1970 to 1974	97 760	53 100	41 779	3 342	42 476	9 540	30 744	2 755	45 120	40 328	1 997	4 58[illegible]
1960 to 1969	129 840	78 306	49 760	2 095	50 492	11 669	37 517	1 602	36 943	32 907	1 582	[illegible] 986
1959 or earlier	159 601	116 662	41 931	1 035	62 997	25 004	37 380	681	24 822	22 340	1 076	2 592
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	34 349	25 566	7 804	801	6 920	1 719	764	342	109 650	100 415	3 816	7 575
1960 to 1969	65 454	53 001	11 155	991	10 303	2 462	7 297	465	70 866	62 954	3 318	6 390
1950 to 1959	80 888	56 995	22 125	1 746	16 265	2 916	12 421	1 002	67 445	59 206	2 632	8 578
1940 to 1949	83 917	45 288	36 168	2 757	32 253	5 539	24 924	2 089	23 306	18 803	1 452	4 711
1939 or earlier	355 173	206 638	138 177	11 176	187 946	63 770	115 738	9 353	13 513	10 670	959	2 920
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**378 129**	**255 707**	**115 894**	**7 295**	**132 316**	**44 475**	**83 811**	**5 057**	**184 389**	**167 800**	**6 040**	**16 630**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	376 496	255 006	115 011	7 213	131 293	44 208	83 100	4 988	184 056	167 553	5 992	16 559
1.01 or more persons per room	9 733	4 821	4 198	649	5 017	1 185	3 362	550	6 096	3 725	489	2 843
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 633	701	883	82	1 023	267	711	69	333	247	48	71
1.01 or more persons per room	130	49	70	20	74	24	43	20	85	58	16	33
Renter-occupied housing units	**241 652**	**131 781**	**99 535**	**10 176**	**121 371**	**31 931**	**81 333**	**8 194**	**100 391**	**84 348**	**6 137**	**13 544**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	234 631	128 725	96 080	9 689	116 730	30 793	78 246	7 754	99 079	83 336	6 004	13 246
1.01 or more persons per room	13 446	3 326	7 802	1 778	10 266	1 331	6 916	1 613	8 455	4 962	892	3 728
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 021	3 056	3 455	487	4 641	1 138	3 087	440	1 312	912	133	298
1.01 or more persons per room	759	172	408	84	671	120	397	84	260	123	40	84
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**378 129**	**255 707**	**115 894**	**7 295**	**132 316**	**44 475**	**83 811**	**5 057**	**184 389**	**167 800**	**6 040**	**16 630**
No charge	3 541	2 769	718	98	727	172	536	66	778	738	23	34
1 to 4 percent	134 902	108 333	24 503	1 828	27 494	12 384	14 263	891	103 640	95 826	2 469	8 438
5 to 9 percent	118 048	79 938	36 218	2 250	40 379	13 970	25 218	1 532	52 703	47 769	1 649	5 316
10 to 19 percent	69 862	40 123	28 469	1 611	33 214	10 064	22 180	1 253	18 047	15 852	1 060	1 776
20 percent or more	47 315	22 101	24 087	1 369	28 002	7 056	20 034	1 185	7 891	6 432	781	950
Not computed	4 461	2 443	1 899	139	2 500	829	1 580	130	1 330	1 183	58	116
Renter-occupied housing units	**241 652**	**131 781**	**99 535**	**10 176**	**121 371**	**31 931**	**81 333**	**8 194**	**100 391**	**84 348**	**6 137**	**13 544**
No charge	75 156	40 365	31 617	2 973	40 084	10 409	27 009	2 533	33 201	27 933	2 147	4 022
1 to 4 percent	71 686	49 633	19 960	1 649	23 983	9 538	13 331	842	30 927	26 945	1 126	4 095
5 to 9 percent	34 902	19 313	14 414	1 334	16 576	4 337	11 308	997	20 893	17 690	1 124	2 831
10 to 19 percent	25 508	11 048	13 043	1 506	15 590	3 134	11 250	1 361	8 833	7 018	857	1 278
20 percent or more	26 480	8 497	16 338	1 987	19 562	3 374	14 721	1 826	5 042	3 528	738	1 042
Not computed	7 920	2 925	4 163	727	5 576	1 139	3 714	635	1 495	1 134	145	276
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**126 601**	**51 245**	**68 356**	**7 511**	**86 298**	**19 437**	**60 660**	**6 831**	**31 649**	**23 237**	**3 683**	**6 443**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	28 156	12 004	13 197	2 825	19 170	5 141	11 419	2 475	13 27[illegible]	10 001	1 249	2 644
1975 to 1978	31 611	11 384	18 206	2 303	22 506	4 610	16 076	2 148	8 507	6 038	1 147	1 762
1970 to 1974	22 298	6 941	14 153	1 414	16 171	2 483	12 590	1 312	3 982	2 854	562	808
1960 to 1969	20 999	7 736	12 700	674	14 108	2 382	11 235	612	3 162	2 272	363	766
1959 or earlier	23 537	13 180	10 100	295	14 343	4 821	9 340	284	2 725	2 072	362	463
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 151	3 086	2 717	277	3 290	720	2 301	193	8 319	6 912	744	785
1960 to 1969	10 266	5 015	4 793	406	5 364	803	4 157	340	7 735	5 875	922	1 274
1950 to 1959	12 739	4 878	7 241	634	7 294	891	5 925	552	7 784	5 466	897	2 002
1940 to 1949	18 036	5 847	11 064	1 255	12 490	1 843	9 650	1 128	4 407	2 799	643	1 275
1939 or earlier	79 409	32 419	42 541	4 939	57 860	15 180	38 627	4 618	3 404	2 185	477	1 107
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**45 704**	**22 460**	**21 900**	**1 743**	**27 333**	**7 708**	**18 523**	**1 560**	**11 868**	**9 439**	**1 089**	**1 925**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 234	22 312	21 598	1 706	26 983	7 637	18 264	1 523	11 757	9 382	1 077	1 900
1.01 or more persons per room	2 075	518	1 281	289	1 606	246	1 125	286	906	422	142	538
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	470	148	302	37	350	71	259	37	111	77	12	25
1.01 or more persons per room	53	21	25	20	40	13	20	20	18	18	–	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**80 897**	**28 785**	**46 456**	**5 768**	**58 965**	**11 729**	**42 137**	**5 271**	**19 781**	**13 778**	**2 594**	**4 518**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77 586	27 641	44 552	5 469	56 352	11 164	40 320	4 991	19 161	13 403	2 512	4 343
1.01 or more persons per room	7 613	1 429	4 786	1 236	6 568	750	4 477	1 171	3 306	1 723	456	1 724
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 311	1 144	1 904	299	2 613	565	1 817	280	620	375	82	175
1.01 or more persons per room	473	64	292	47	423	44	281	47	113	28	23	44
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**45 704**	**22 460**	**21 900**	**1 743**	**27 333**	**7 708**	**18 523**	**1 560**	**11 868**	**9 439**	**1 089**	**1 925**
No charge	503	244	245	28	277	40	223	28	151	140	–	22
1 to 4 percent	382	154	208	21	259	58	187	21	216	179	13	26
5 to 9 percent	1 596	710	832	93	1 063	301	708	75	1 046	762	105	305
10 to 19 percent	9 067	5 035	3 786	344	5 256	1 768	3 299	308	3 488	2 775	288	671
20 percent or more	29 695	13 874	14 930	1 118	17 978	4 7[illegible]	12 526	998	5 637	4 420	625	785
Not computed	4 461	2 443	1 899	139	2 500	829	1 580	130	1 330	1 183	58	116
Renter-occupied housing units	**80 897**	**28 785**	**46 456**	**5 768**	**58 965**	**11 729**	**42 137**	**5 271**	**19 781**	**13 778**	**2 594**	**4 518**
No charge	27 416	8 678	17 039	1 689	21 361	3 874	15 884	1 599	7 244	4 942	1 044	1 597
1 to 4 percent	4 755	2 650	1 822	213	3 074	1 193	1 651	170	940	736	69	225
5 to 9 percent	7 243	3 201	3 589	416	4 633	1 152	3 079	344	1 994	1 426	126	633
10 to 19 percent	11 402	4 316	6 168	903	7 696	1 454	5 424	838	3 586	2 473	504	753
20 percent or more	22 161	7 015	13 675	1 820	16 625	2 917	12 385	1 685	4 522	3 067	706	1 034
Not computed	7 920	2 925	4 163	727	5 576	1 139	3 714	635	1 495	1 134	145	276
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**685 271**	...	...	...	**299 445**	...	...	...	**307 379**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	65 490	...	...	...	45 758	...	...	...	22 599	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	9.6	...	...	...	15.3	...	...	...	7.4	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**33 341**	**18 568**	**6 699**	**12 139**	**166 067**	**128 011**	**36 523**	**1 163**	**48 519**	**20 251**	**27 741**	**411**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	11 034	6 567	1 629	4 235	30 295	22 731	6 885	437	10 133	4 929	5 008	146
1975 to 1978	8 882	4 892	1 711	3 192	38 351	28 120	9 761	283	11 980	4 509	7 294	94
1970 to 1974	4 150	2 187	1 114	1 373	24 450	16 623	7 654	175	8 675	2 489	6 119	87
1960 to 1969	4 796	2 385	1 241	1 768	29 242	22 420	6 760	148	8 143	2 838	5 291	64
1959 or earlier	4 479	2 537	1 004	1 571	43 729	38 117	5 463	120	9 588	5 486	4 029	20
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 113	1 799	789	710	8 002	4 824	3 058	61	3 522	1 004	2 483	8
1960 to 1969	5 853	2 951	1 705	1 885	12 765	8 208	4 417	123	4 460	1 039	3 369	55
1950 to 1959	9 690	4 817	2 038	4 049	19 167	14 193	4 791	163	4 538	1 025	3 454	82
1940 to 1949	7 564	4 335	1 267	3 077	21 159	14 422	6 510	148	7 241	1 848	5 303	48
1939 or earlier	7 121	4 666	900	2 418	104 974	86 364	17 747	668	28 758	15 335	13 132	218
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14 417**	**8 237**	**3 162**	**4 883**	**84 968**	**72 197**	**12 337**	**324**	**16 104**	**7 813**	**8 185**	**90**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 239	8 128	3 114	4 834	84 004	71 442	12 153	312	15 787	7 648	8 042	90
1.01 or more persons per room	1 840	776	305	1 225	1 470	1 139	322	–	345	102	243	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	109	48	49	964	755	184	12	317	165	143	–
1.01 or more persons per room	52	30	16	19	30	22	8	–	8	–	8	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**18 924**	**10 331**	**3 537**	**7 256**	**81 099**	**55 814**	**24 186**	**839**	**32 415**	**12 438**	**19 556**	**321**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 148	9 847	3 450	7 021	76 947	52 740	23 182	770	30 190	11 112	18 700	300
1.01 or more persons per room	4 257	1 824	655	2 733	2 578	1 062	1 425	78	1 622	324	1 241	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	776	484	87	235	4 152	3 074	1 004	69	2 225	1 326	856	21
1.01 or more persons per room	183	91	17	63	164	92	49	7	102	50	42	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14 417**	**8 237**	**3 162**	**4 883**	**84 968**	**72 197**	**12 337**	**324**	**16 104**	**7 813**	**8 185**	**90**
No charge	102	79	12	22	824	707	117	–	125	42	83	–
1 to 4 percent	5 355	3 252	908	1 989	33 729	30 604	2 940	124	3 833	2 122	1 701	10
5 to 9 percent	4 311	2 594	781	1 529	27 197	23 259	3 830	61	5 216	2 757	2 420	21
10 to 19 percent	2 795	1 560	742	839	14 175	11 113	2 992	72	3 907	1 772	2 094	39
20 percent or more	1 690	664	682	457	8 604	6 171	2 362	63	2 909	1 088	1 805	20
Not computed	164	88	37	47	439	343	96	4	114	32	82	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**18 924**	**10 331**	**3 537**	**7 256**	**81 099**	**55 814**	**24 186**	**839**	**32 415**	**12 438**	**19 556**	**321**
No charge	6 679	3 789	1 283	2 243	29 645	17 272	11 943	325	16 047	5 297	10 544	109
1 to 4 percent	4 263	2 641	439	1 941	22 758	19 514	2 931	148	4 727	3 017	1 632	64
5 to 9 percent	3 389	1 831	576	1 346	10 625	8 118	2 428	78	3 140	1 469	1 652	39
10 to 19 percent	2 369	1 187	589	823	8 179	5 576	2 530	84	3 241	1 144	2 057	30
20 percent or more	1 825	733	548	737	7 994	4 352	3 527	140	4 147	1 189	2 916	72
Not computed	399	150	102	166	1 898	982	827	64	1 113	322	755	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**11 249**	**5 171**	**2 942**	**4 392**	**29 828**	**17 070**	**12 327**	**391**	**16 306**	**5 390**	**10 723**	**165**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 181	2 194	818	1 708	8 654	5 468	2 962	166	4 496	1 918	2 485	67
1975 to 1978	3 318	1 423	949	1 293	7 969	4 196	3 658	85	4 638	1 448	3 135	31
1970 to 1974	1 432	580	469	503	5 100	2 153	2 945	36	3 394	717	2 675	18
1960 to 1969	1 207	457	351	548	3 794	2 098	1 684	56	2 174	625	1 542	44
1959 or earlier	1 111	517	355	340	4 311	3 155	1 078	48	1 604	682	886	5
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	939	346	392	215	1 976	958	997	7	1 432	504	916	–
1960 to 1969	1 928	756	690	698	2 451	922	1 503	29	1 810	445	1 351	13
1950 to 1959	3 251	1 467	771	1 408	3 355	1 392	1 907	57	2 076	399	1 650	35
1940 to 1949	2 586	1 220	612	1 049	4 878	2 123	2 702	68	3 134	660	2 444	16
1939 or earlier	2 545	1 382	477	1 022	17 168	11 675	5 218	230	7 854	3 382	4 362	101
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 031**	**1 367**	**925**	**1 055**	**5 728**	**4 217**	**1 434**	**61**	**1 876**	**733**	**1 130**	**13**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 950	1 313	913	1 030	5 582	4 136	1 381	49	1 808	711	1 084	13
1.01 or more persons per room	486	157	111	334	111	70	41	–	51	14	37	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	54	12	25	146	81	53	12	68	22	46	–
1.01 or more persons per room	14	14	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 218**	**3 804**	**2 017**	**3 337**	**24 100**	**12 853**	**10 893**	**330**	**14 430**	**4 657**	**9 593**	**152**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 724	3 521	1 958	3 173	22 281	11 578	10 371	314	13 308	4 011	9 139	144
1.01 or more persons per room	2 203	971	361	1 437	1 103	380	703	9	812	157	641	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	494	283	59	164	1 819	1 275	522	16	1 122	646	454	8
1.01 or more persons per room	81	28	–	35	97	51	36	–	73	34	29	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 031**	**1 367**	**925**	**1 055**	**5 728**	**4 217**	**1 434**	**61**	**1 876**	**733**	**1 130**	**13**
No charge	54	43	–	22	44	24	20	–	14	–	14	–
1 to 4 percent	56	35	13	12	61	42	19	–	19	–	19	–
5 to 9 percent	346	173	67	155	169	129	34	6	88	56	26	6
10 to 19 percent	1 058	550	247	416	832	646	177	13	242	100	142	7
20 percent or more	1 353	478	561	403	4 183	3 033	1 088	38	1 399	545	847	–
Not computed	164	88	37	47	439	343	96	4	114	32	82	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 218**	**3 804**	**2 017**	**3 337**	**24 100**	**12 853**	**10 893**	**330**	**14 430**	**4 657**	**9 593**	**152**
No charge	3 444	1 627	863	1 264	10 518	4 528	5 899	87	7 761	2 200	5 487	46
1 to 4 percent	340	190	50	194	1 109	908	172	6	403	287	108	6
5 to 9 percent	772	411	97	417	1 437	1 119	299	20	543	363	168	7
10 to 19 percent	1 496	716	377	567	2 710	1 818	863	24	1 191	478	693	14
20 percent or more	1 767	710	528	729	6 428	3 498	2 833	129	3 419	1 007	2 382	72
Not computed	399	150	102	166	1 898	982	827	64	1 113	322	755	7
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**37 217**	...	...	...	**179 146**	...	...	...	**54 585**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	3 876	...	...	...	13 079	...	...	...	6 066	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.4	...	...	...	7.3	...	...	...	11.1	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**158 846**	**142 962**	**10 099**	**2 472**	**24 553**	**18 140**	**5 025**	742	**60 157**	**50 994**	**6 497**	**2 487**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	44 670	39 014	2 958	1 141	9 759	7 699	1 302	425	15 695	12 139	2 233	1 100
1975 to 1978	43 283	38 701	3 044	729	6 938	5 173	1 441	198	15 072	12 338	1 953	904
1970 to 1974	20 387	18 309	1 527	271	2 716	1 944	663	50	8 734	7 268	1 208	235
1960 to 1969	21 901	19 913	1 456	205	2 539	1 530	895	36	8 516	7 454	833	140
1959 or earlier	28 605	27 025	1 054	126	2 601	1 794	724	33	12 140	11 795	270	108
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	17 494	15 414	1 169	349	2 503	1 984	345	106	4 872	3 957	717	101
1960 to 1969	18 403	16 314	1 239	336	2 125	1 515	489	86	3 829	3 265	385	124
1950 to 1959	23 859	21 579	1 401	259	2 440	1 731	588	69	4 932	4 143	499	296
1940 to 1949	25 730	22 787	1 853	397	3 547	2 369	997	73	7 101	5 542	1 110	457
1939 or earlier	73 360	66 868	4 377	1 131	13 938	10 541	2 606	408	39 423	34 087	3 786	1 509
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**84 592**	**78 197**	**4 243**	**809**	**6 389**	**4 155**	**2 011**	112	**22 189**	**20 174**	**1 547**	**514**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 466	78 093	4 238	804	6 361	4 142	2 008	112	21 940	19 940	1 532	514
1.01 or more persons per room	1 030	507	221	71	236	78	131	6	404	299	41	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	104	5	5	28	13	3	–	249	234	15	–
1.01 or more persons per room	15	11	–	–	9	5	–	–	18	16	2	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**74 254**	**64 765**	**5 796**	**1 663**	**18 164**	**13 985**	**3 014**	**630**	**37 968**	**30 820**	**4 950**	**1 973**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70 649	61 637	5 607	1 514	15 894	12 058	2 885	529	36 855	29 943	4 804	1 895
1.01 or more persons per room	2 415	1 119	481	190	917	346	314	76	1 368	794	300	252
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 605	3 128	189	149	2 270	1 927	129	101	1 113	877	146	78
1.01 or more persons per room	271	164	20	17	146	89	20	4	59	13	33	13
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**84 592**	**78 197**	**4 243**	**809**	**6 389**	**4 155**	**2 011**	112	**22 189**	**20 174**	**1 547**	**514**
No charge	507	489	13	–	129	129	–	–	38	31	7	–
1 to 4 percent	44 491	41 953	1 253	411	2 279	1 768	411	34	5 601	5 331	203	119
5 to 9 percent	22 512	20 542	1 424	219	1 883	1 149	675	21	7 853	7 072	602	146
10 to 19 percent	11 072	9 972	900	116	1 213	711	462	25	5 276	4 681	456	161
20 percent or more	5 518	4 821	581	58	815	388	403	27	3 282	2 942	263	88
Not computed	492	420	72	5	70	10	60	5	139	117	16	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**74 254**	**64 765**	**5 796**	**1 663**	**18 164**	**13 985**	**3 014**	**630**	**37 968**	**30 820**	**4 950**	**1 973**
No charge	11 444	10 003	871	309	5 753	4 825	574	190	8 517	6 765	1 214	459
1 to 4 percent	34 543	31 666	1 416	602	6 112	5 351	452	136	8 306	7 152	832	221
5 to 9 percent	14 960	13 072	1 175	380	2 433	1 776	465	118	7 476	6 319	810	361
10 to 19 percent	7 024	5 629	1 007	169	1 735	1 038	593	85	6 498	5 243	815	470
20 percent or more	5 018	3 535	1 168	133	1 617	695	850	63	6 471	4 852	1 119	403
Not computed	1 265	860	159	70	514	300	80	38	700	489	160	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**21 791**	**17 585**	**2 827**	**601**	**7 044**	**4 702**	**1 776**	**355**	**13 056**	**9 733**	**2 351**	**857**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 079	7 003	1 127	361	3 282	2 303	610	203	5 091	3 519	1 027	446
1975 to 1978	5 670	4 639	793	136	2 024	1 379	522	104	3 631	2 633	707	291
1970 to 1974	2 471	2 022	376	52	733	499	205	11	1 742	1 386	312	46
1960 to 1969	1 964	1 595	319	35	578	295	258	24	1 171	924	189	34
1959 or earlier	2 607	2 326	212	17	427	226	181	13	1 421	1 271	116	40
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 572	2 009	366	105	691	475	161	38	1 572	1 098	336	64
1960 to 1969	2 572	2 001	394	81	669	374	232	52	783	569	136	59
1950 to 1959	2 420	1 799	417	92	563	300	211	57	1 170	809	242	96
1940 to 1949	3 411	2 583	512	83	1 040	543	376	34	1 654	1 128	390	145
1939 or earlier	10 816	9 193	1 138	240	4 081	3 010	796	174	7 877	6 129	1 247	493
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 457**	**4 667**	**662**	**59**	**880**	**427**	**430**	**44**	**1 703**	**1 418**	**214**	**55**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 451	4 664	659	59	877	427	427	44	1 690	1 405	214	55
1.01 or more persons per room	135	51	66	13	65	25	34	6	42	27	15	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	3	3	–	3	–	3	–	13	13	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**16 334**	**12 918**	**2 165**	**542**	**6 164**	**4 275**	**1 346**	**311**	**11 353**	**8 315**	**2 137**	**802**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 588	11 394	2 085	479	4 974	3 260	1 283	280	10 882	7 951	2 059	768
1.01 or more persons per room	977	290	260	90	408	81	177	46	557	289	141	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 746	1 524	80	63	1 190	1 015	63	31	471	364	78	34
1.01 or more persons per room	95	54	–	13	45	26	–	–	30	7	23	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 457**	**4 667**	**662**	**59**	**880**	**427**	**430**	**44**	**1 703**	**1 418**	**214**	**55**
No charge	45	27	13	–	7	7	–	–	5	5	–	–
1 to 4 percent	159	140	19	–	15	11	4	–	14	14	–	–
5 to 9 percent	261	239	5	10	26	20	–	6	28	24	4	–
10 to 19 percent	1 332	1 153	154	13	218	131	83	13	123	84	29	17
20 percent or more	3 168	2 688	399	31	544	248	283	20	1 394	1 174	165	38
Not computed	492	420	72	5	70	10	60	5	139	117	16	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**16 334**	**12 918**	**2 165**	**542**	**6 164**	**4 275**	**1 346**	**311**	**11 353**	**8 315**	**2 137**	**802**
No charge	4 059	3 481	345	171	2 268	1 889	211	112	3 321	2 512	553	210
1 to 4 percent	1 856	1 655	99	52	644	572	33	34	587	444	94	18
5 to 9 percent	2 070	1 722	174	49	499	341	89	19	807	540	200	50
10 to 19 percent	2 857	2 201	441	70	871	547	257	45	1 440	1 015	301	159
20 percent or more	4 227	2 999	947	130	1 368	626	676	63	4 498	3 315	829	306
Not computed	1 265	860	159	70	514	300	80	38	700	489	160	59
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**167 876**	...	...	...	**27 344**	...	...	...	**67 513**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	9 030	...	...	...	2 791	...	...	...	7 356	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	5.4	...	...	...	10.2	...	...	...	10.9	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**30 377**	**22 760**	**5 442**	**2 119**	**54 851**	**41 229**	**12 923**	**386**	**12 245**	**5 946**	**6 055**	**137**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 115	6 117	1 885	968	15 570	11 763	3 383	204	3 906	2 433	1 320	69
1975 to 1978	8 047	5 861	1 608	789	16 822	12 473	4 118	81	3 683	1 693	1 906	21
1970 to 1974	4 684	3 489	986	179	8 355	5 827	2 484	60	1 554	635	912	32
1960 to 1969	3 892	2 955	720	124	7 885	6 207	1 678	28	1 385	562	823	8
1959 or earlier	4 639	4 338	243	59	6 219	4 959	1 260	13	1 717	623	1 094	7
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 837	2 057	608	88	16 934	13 339	3 315	172	2 304	1 591	658	49
1960 to 1969	1 710	1 184	379	110	15 482	11 274	4 000	67	2 607	1 426	1 072	32
1950 to 1959	2 119	1 444	430	253	9 445	7 186	2 161	87	2 121	824	1 268	31
1940 to 1949	3 321	2 072	879	406	6 133	4 499	1 574	25	2 048	665	1 352	17
1939 or earlier	20 390	16 003	3 146	1 262	6 857	4 931	1 873	35	3 166	1 440	1 705	8
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**7 996**	**6 481**	**1 192**	**361**	**26 670**	**21 966**	**4 565**	**109**	**2 941**	**1 557**	**1 369**	**31**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 881	6 381	1 177	361	26 629	21 958	4 532	109	2 930	1 557	1 358	31
1.01 or more persons per room	204	133	33	27	313	59	244	–	59	–	59	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	100	15	–	41	8	33	–	11	–	11	–
1.01 or more persons per room	18	16	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**22 381**	**16 279**	**4 250**	**1 758**	**28 181**	**19 263**	**8 358**	**277**	**9 304**	**4 389**	**4 686**	**106**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 477	15 588	4 113	1 694	27 892	19 149	8 197	277	9 107	4 357	4 535	106
1.01 or more persons per room	1 008	475	280	244	1 205	317	731	57	767	170	496	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	904	691	137	64	289	114	161	–	197	32	151	–
1.01 or more persons per room	46	–	33	13	23	5	18	–	18	–	18	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**7 996**	**6 481**	**1 192**	**361**	**26 670**	**21 966**	**4 565**	**109**	**2 941**	**1 557**	**1 369**	**31**
No charge	38	31	7	–	42	31	11	–	6	–	6	–
1 to 4 percent	1 549	1 366	146	72	16 499	14 910	1 484	75	1 187	879	293	24
5 to 9 percent	2 760	2 178	466	93	6 310	4 704	1 576	23	760	368	392	7
10 to 19 percent	2 161	1 730	330	131	2 396	1 487	909	6	550	196	354	–
20 percent or more	1 431	1 130	238	65	1 316	765	547	5	411	109	302	–
Not computed	57	46	5	–	107	69	38	–	27	5	22	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**22 381**	**16 279**	**4 250**	**1 758**	**28 181**	**19 263**	**8 358**	**277**	**9 304**	**4 389**	**4 686**	**106**
No charge	5 723	4 148	1 098	446	4 811	3 321	1 409	77	1 610	821	752	34
1 to 4 percent	3 917	2 964	698	198	10 984	9 116	1 664	93	2 662	1 767	816	31
5 to 9 percent	3 896	2 962	686	281	6 674	4 143	2 389	32	2 147	866	1 241	6
10 to 19 percent	3 953	2 924	648	429	3 052	1 590	1 417	31	1 422	566	832	13
20 percent or more	4 378	2 950	972	358	2 309	955	1 341	23	1 236	303	933	16
Not computed	514	331	148	46	351	138	138	21	227	66	112	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**9 118**	**6 176**	**2 088**	**801**	**6 634**	**3 418**	**3 065**	**74**	**3 439**	**1 254**	**2 113**	**33**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 670	2 235	934	421	2 695	1 672	886	51	1 370	780	518	25
1975 to 1978	2 628	1 788	602	268	1 741	896	831	15	927	293	634	–
1970 to 1974	1 279	973	279	38	864	280	584	8	366	55	311	8
1960 to 1969	776	553	165	34	625	295	330	–	325	63	262	–
1959 or earlier	765	627	108	40	709	275	434	–	451	63	388	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 162	741	283	64	1 736	1 057	628	39	705	431	250	18
1960 to 1969	525	332	130	59	1 413	691	675	20	549	221	303	15
1950 to 1959	838	512	234	88	1 075	506	544	15	628	166	451	–
1940 to 1949	1 132	662	339	145	1 164	582	554	–	665	144	509	–
1939 or earlier	5 461	3 929	1 102	445	1 246	582	664	–	892	292	600	–
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**827**	**587**	**183**	**45**	**1 132**	**574**	**554**	**5**	**394**	**77**	**317**	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	821	581	183	45	1 115	574	537	5	394	77	317	–
1.01 or more persons per room	39	24	15	–	49	–	49	–	17	–	17	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	–	–	17	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 291**	**5 589**	**1 905**	**736**	**5 502**	**2 844**	**2 511**	**69**	**3 045**	**1 177**	**1 796**	**33**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 856	5 256	1 827	727	5 411	2 818	2 446	69	2 975	1 172	1 731	33
1.01 or more persons per room	458	198	133	121	497	115	329	14	318	62	230	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	435	333	78	29	91	26	65	–	70	5	65	–
1.01 or more persons per room	23	–	23	–	23	5	18	–	18	–	18	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**827**	**587**	**183**	**45**	**1 132**	**574**	**554**	**5**	**394**	**77**	**317**	–
No charge	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	6	6	–	–	7	–	7	–	7	–	7	–
5 to 9 percent	4	–	4	–	31	21	10	–	21	15	6	–
10 to 19 percent	86	54	22	17	189	72	117	–	55	5	50	–
20 percent or more	669	476	152	28	798	412	382	5	284	52	232	–
Not computed	57	46	5	–	107	69	38	–	27	5	22	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 291**	**5 589**	**1 905**	**736**	**5 502**	**2 844**	**2 511**	**69**	**3 045**	**1 177**	**1 796**	**33**
No charge	2 653	1 913	509	210	1 191	700	466	18	609	279	324	12
1 to 4 percent	381	248	84	18	336	215	121	–	221	116	105	–
5 to 9 percent	495	265	187	42	691	434	229	10	375	169	195	–
10 to 19 percent	951	590	250	151	963	526	431	12	559	263	290	7
20 percent or more	3 297	2 242	727	289	1 970	831	1 126	8	1 054	284	770	8
Not computed	514	331	148	46	351	138	138	21	227	66	112	6
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**35 714**	...	...	...	**57 831**	...	...	...	**12 799**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	5 337	...	...	...	2 980	...	...	...	554	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	14.9	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	4.3	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**85 797**	**47 640**	**37 452**	**655**	**29 248**	**7 169**	**21 884**	**273**	**60 964**	**51 723**	**4 010**	**7 114**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 190	12 374	8 571	158	6 809	2 586	4 134	66	18 778	15 399	1 426	2 316
1975 to 1978	24 588	12 962	11 350	232	8 071	1 850	6 173	84	19 885	16 758	1 296	2 400
1970 to 1974	11 623	5 742	5 833	124	4 443	730	3 701	37	8 317	7 086	556	1 033
1960 to 1969	14 075	7 232	6 778	79	5 263	811	4 452	48	8 169	7 260	463	808
1959 or earlier	14 321	9 330	4 920	62	4 662	1 192	3 424	38	5 815	5 220	269	557
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	11 675	5 435	6 118	42	3 104	463	2 616	12	18 398	15 784	1 249	1 566
1960 to 1969	16 905	8 759	7 999	153	4 870	781	4 084	57	14 239	11 801	1 148	1 745
1950 to 1959	15 119	8 808	6 230	130	4 541	564	3 967	36	16 195	14 021	928	1 949
1940 to 1949	13 748	7 948	5 700	117	4 405	869	3 517	68	5 580	4 562	366	912
1939 or earlier	28 350	16 690	11 405	213	12 328	4 492	7 700	100	6 552	5 555	319	942
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**40 462**	**24 855**	**15 338**	**287**	**10 070**	**2 261**	**7 741**	**72**	**37 122**	**32 825**	**1 720**	**3 975**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 335	24 805	15 261	287	9 997	2 245	7 684	72	37 091	32 799	1 720	3 970
1.01 or more persons per room	817	126	691	–	434	10	424	–	1 299	707	97	644
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	50	77	–	73	16	57	–	31	26	–	5
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	6	–	6	–	6	–	5	–	–	5
Renter-occupied housing units	**45 335**	**22 785**	**22 114**	**368**	**19 178**	**4 908**	**14 143**	**201**	**23 842**	**18 898**	**2 290**	**3 139**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 357	22 432	21 503	357	18 627	4 740	13 760	201	23 594	18 704	2 266	3 097
1.01 or more persons per room	2 231	327	1 855	30	1 650	146	1 482	20	1 671	790	284	644
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	978	353	611	11	551	168	383	–	248	194	24	42
1.01 or more persons per room	139	30	109	–	83	22	61	–	25	11	–	14
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**40 462**	**24 855**	**15 338**	**287**	**10 070**	**2 261**	**7 741**	**72**	**37 122**	**32 825**	**1 720**	**3 975**
No charge	64	41	23	–	40	17	23	–	108	100	–	8
1 to 4 percent	11 699	8 968	2 626	83	1 693	569	1 119	14	27 700	24 814	1 075	2 613
5 to 9 percent	15 092	9 317	5 703	63	3 460	796	2 630	22	5 970	5 227	332	805
10 to 19 percent	8 092	4 061	3 982	85	2 598	466	2 111	24	2 102	1 667	193	396
20 percent or more	5 289	2 350	2 903	56	2 210	407	1 795	12	962	784	110	115
Not computed	226	118	101	–	69	6	63	–	280	233	10	38
Renter-occupied housing units	**45 335**	**22 785**	**22 114**	**368**	**19 178**	**4 908**	**14 143**	**201**	**23 842**	**18 898**	**2 290**	**3 139**
No charge	10 245	4 846	5 321	134	6 599	1 868	4 677	103	2 548	1 921	322	377
1 to 4 percent	14 693	10 302	4 216	116	2 957	1 317	1 622	37	12 232	10 201	846	1 502
5 to 9 percent	8 139	3 770	4 312	42	2 763	618	2 130	28	4 989	3 850	532	708
10 to 19 percent	5 887	2 171	3 668	33	2 918	624	2 281	13	2 510	1 836	347	319
20 percent or more	5 390	1 354	3 975	32	3 414	427	2 960	13	1 198	828	222	174
Not computed	981	342	622	11	527	54	473	7	365	262	21	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**15 481**	**5 013**	**10 325**	**151**	**9 846**	**1 738**	**8 039**	**97**	**6 388**	**4 522**	**797**	**1 204**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 065	2 235	2 730	34	2 858	880	1 929	19	2 912	2 093	349	458
1975 to 1978	4 548	1 162	3 363	52	2 951	373	2 565	36	1 815	1 221	273	316
1970 to 1974	2 107	484	1 617	24	1 506	155	1 351	11	705	502	82	192
1960 to 1969	1 913	463	1 443	21	1 351	103	1 248	11	532	398	63	129
1959 or earlier	1 848	669	1 172	20	1 180	227	946	20	424	308	30	109
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 416	787	1 622	5	1 267	194	1 073	5	1 560	1 132	248	130
1960 to 1969	2 685	619	2 056	18	1 666	105	1 561	10	1 433	986	220	249
1950 to 1959	2 496	582	1 902	32	1 758	153	1 605	16	1 579	1 130	155	360
1940 to 1949	2 336	837	1 475	40	1 368	208	1 153	28	825	552	98	220
1939 or earlier	5 548	2 188	3 270	56	3 787	1 078	2 647	38	991	722	76	245
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 100**	**1 122**	**1 964**	**29**	**1 584**	**278**	**1 306**	**6**	**1 878**	**1 471**	**125**	**404**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 072	1 118	1 940	29	1 556	274	1 282	6	1 878	1 471	125	404
1.01 or more persons per room	124	9	115	–	92	–	92	–	192	96	9	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	4	24	–	28	4	24	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 381**	**3 891**	**8 361**	**122**	**8 262**	**1 460**	**6 733**	**91**	**4 510**	**3 051**	**672**	**800**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 954	3 758	8 075	118	7 987	1 391	6 527	91	4 445	3 014	665	779
1.01 or more persons per room	1 066	88	954	10	908	66	827	6	646	199	132	276
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	427	133	286	4	275	69	206	–	65	37	7	21
1.01 or more persons per room	92	30	62	–	70	22	48	–	11	–	–	11
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 100**	**1 122**	**1 964**	**29**	**1 584**	**278**	**1 306**	**6**	**1 878**	**1 471**	**125**	**404**
No charge	37	14	23	–	28	5	23	–	7	7	–	–
1 to 4 percent	36	7	29	–	15	–	15	–	64	52	6	11
5 to 9 percent	135	47	88	–	79	15	64	–	195	152	5	68
10 to 19 percent	386	104	282	9	231	18	213	–	595	416	22	190
20 percent or more	2 280	832	1 441	20	1 162	234	928	6	737	611	82	97
Not computed	226	118	101	–	69	6	63	–	280	233	10	38
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 381**	**3 891**	**8 361**	**122**	**8 262**	**1 460**	**6 733**	**91**	**4 510**	**3 051**	**672**	**800**
No charge	4 097	1 001	3 060	67	3 470	565	2 869	59	549	329	91	100
1 to 4 percent	525	359	162	4	213	112	97	4	335	249	19	91
5 to 9 percent	844	465	359	–	362	144	218	–	799	494	120	180
10 to 19 percent	1 639	645	980	13	940	242	690	13	1 356	975	205	204
20 percent or more	4 295	1 079	3 178	27	2 750	343	2 386	8	1 106	742	216	166
Not computed	981	342	622	11	527	54	473	7	365	262	21	59
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**91 480**	...	...	...	**32 363**	...	...	...	**64 248**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	5 683	...	...	...	3 115	...	...	...	3 284	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.2	...	...	...	9.6	...	...	...	5.1	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Riverside city, Calif.—Con.				Rochester city, N.Y							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	9 066	5 694	1 724	2 361	94 597	72 174	19 484	3 663	[illegible]1 085	16 960	12 566	2 433
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 140	2 028	546	690	25 560	17 539	6 649	1 637	9 [illegible]	4 720	4 304	1 083
1975 to 1978	2 858	1 766	462	750	27 382	20 010	6 492	1 150	8 [illegible]	4 468	3 944	751
1970 to 1974	1 148	729	243	313	13 402	9 473	3 483	573	4 44[illegible]	2 019	2 123	430
1960 to 1969	866	518	229	274	11 390	9 115	2 095	196	3 450	1 794	1 563	127
1959 or earlier	1 054	653	244	334	16 863	16 037	765	107	4 530	3 859	632	62
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 158	734	239	179	7 857	5 323	2 277	367	3 260	1 383	1 699	296
1960 to 1969	1 690	959	448	460	6 865	4 980	1 672	196	1 725	527	1 116	115
1950 to 1959	2 235	1 304	501	662	8 536	6 307	1 914	369	2 016	615	1 219	241
1940 to 1949	1 636	1 029	264	505	12 589	8 529	3 517	701	3 767	1 457	2 011	431
1939 or earlier	2 347	1 668	272	555	58 750	47 035	10 104	2 030	20 317	12 878	6 521	1 370
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 282	2 011	694	1 042	43 566	36 279	6 444	1 096	10 494	6 754	3 318	623
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 277	2 011	694	1 037	43 266	36 069	6 371	1 089	10 341	6 664	3 259	619
1.01 or more persons per room	295	105	41	213	743	392	269	136	373	150	168	113
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	–	–	5	300	210	73	7	153	90	59	4
1.01 or more persons per room	5	–	–	5	28	15	–	4	11	7	–	4
Renter-occupied housing units	5 784	3 683	1 030	1 319	51 031	35 895	13 040	2 567	20 591	10 106	9 248	1 830
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 691	3 620	1 009	1 297	49 313	34 660	12 636	2 470	19 615	9 494	8 938	1 767
1.01 or more persons per room	778	243	150	426	1 518	517	756	250	1 016	249	592	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	63	21	22	1 718	1 235	404	97	976	612	310	63
1.01 or more persons per room	9	–	–	9	65	18	30	17	49	12	26	11
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	3 282	2 011	694	1 042	43 566	36 279	6 444	1 096	10 494	6 754	3 318	623
No charge	15	7	–	8	237	195	42	–	67	47	20	–
1 to 4 percent	1 961	1 298	325	595	14 560	12 805	1 509	276	2 162	1 467	631	121
5 to 9 percent	658	419	148	218	15 500	12 042	2 405	386	3 515	2 392	1 008	196
10 to 19 percent	479	216	152	169	8 028	6 346	1 467	305	2 571	1 518	923	195
20 percent or more	147	53	65	29	4 993	3 902	962	129	2 101	1 290	699	111
Not computed	22	18	4	3	248	189	59	–	78	40	38	–
Renter-occupied housing units	5 784	3 683	1 030	1 319	51 031	35 895	13 040	2 567	20 591	10 106	9 248	1 830
No charge	1 063	841	100	144	19 618	14 874	4 036	724	7 495	4 068	3 096	454
1 to 4 percent	1 969	1 346	270	512	12 555	10 125	2 038	427	3 416	2 109	1 116	258
5 to 9 percent	1 343	818	257	332	6 539	4 564	1 659	396	2 574	1 381	988	281
10 to 19 percent	919	480	257	185	5 647	[illegible] 372	1 920	451	2 857	1 213	1 371	383
20 percent or more	363	135	129	95	5 800	2 526	2 996	488	3 751	1 170	2 375	381
Not computed	127	63	17	51	872	434	391	81	498	165	302	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	2 063	987	465	689	15 816	9 135	5 770	1 270	8 907	3 622	4 629	1 014
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 030	567	183	311	6 845	3 718	2 558	775	3 913	1 533	2 015	592
1975 to 1978	636	257	168	207	4 451	2 366	1 880	337	2 690	1 024	1 512	285
1970 to 1974	176	79	50	74	2 092	1 142	834	127	1 144	369	659	106
1960 to 1969	107	41	43	31	1 113	765	343	13	616	306	305	13
1959 or earlier	114	43	21	66	1 315	1 144	155	18	544	390	138	18
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	234	77	78	55	2 121	1 249	795	158	1 274	514	693	139
1960 to 1969	366	147	132	88	1 164	615	497	47	560	125	418	33
1950 to 1959	547	235	119	222	1 308	644	542	127	716	152	476	109
1940 to 1949	397	209	70	168	2 389	1 091	1 116	242	1 334	412	790	195
1939 or earlier	519	319	66	156	8 834	5 536	2 820	696	5 023	2 419	2 252	538
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	312	127	69	140	2 636	1 815	731	109	1 179	560	548	88
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	312	127	69	140	2 615	1 809	716	109	1 158	554	533	88
1.01 or more persons per room	50	4	9	41	100	25	58	20	66	10	44	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	21	6	15	–	21	6	15	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	1 751	860	396	549	13 180	7 320	5 039	1 161	7 728	3 062	4 081	926
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 727	849	389	543	12 646	7 008	4 856	1 097	7 375	2 874	3 937	889
1.01 or more persons per room	415	105	80	221	588	142	341	112	474	82	304	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	11	7	6	534	312	183	64	353	188	144	37
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	–	6	34	12	16	6	28	12	16	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	312	127	69	140	2 636	1 815	731	109	1 179	560	548	88
No charge	7	7	–	–	33	18	15	–	25	10	15	–
1 to 4 percent	10	10	–	4	43	21	22	–	22	–	22	–
5 to 9 percent	34	12	5	25	114	74	36	15	59	24	31	15
10 to 19 percent	153	57	16	89	281	159	114	10	135	55	80	2
20 percent or more	86	23	44	19	1 917	1 354	485	84	860	431	362	71
Not computed	22	18	4	3	248	189	59	–	78	40	38	–
Renter-occupied housing units	1 751	860	396	549	13 180	7 320	5 039	1 161	7 728	3 062	4 081	926
No charge	246	148	35	58	4 825	3 144	1 434	291	2 620	1 223	1 260	208
1 to 4 percent	128	100	–	68	761	530	190	30	345	210	108	13
5 to 9 percent	326	128	78	134	822	519	246	75	492	229	212	75
10 to 19 percent	567	286	143	143	1 583	931	469	259	923	415	357	226
20 percent or more	357	135	123	95	4 317	1 762	2 309	425	2 850	820	1 842	331
Not computed	127	63	17	51	872	434	391	81	498	165	302	73
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	9 924	...	...	...	102 619	...	...	...	35 667	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	858	...	...	...	8 022	...	...	...	4 582	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.6	...	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	12.8	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Sacramento city, Calif.								Salt Lake City city, Utah			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**112 859**	**83 874**	**12 820**	**12 044**	**33 341**	**20 764**	**6 287**	**5 130**	**67 576**	**62 252**	**1 061**	**3 827**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	32 965	23 588	4 202	4 306	11 790	7 459	1 870	2 100	21 799	19 147	510	1 696
1975 to 1978	30 118	21 827	3 619	3 421	9 226	5 664	1 833	1 355	17 485	16 066	242	1 015
1970 to 1974	16 172	11 911	2 098	1 673	4 235	2 580	958	535	6 519	6 034	141	450
1960 to 1969	17 167	12 654	1 956	1 677	3 989	2 316	945	701	7 581	7 217	92	392
1959 or earlier	16 437	13 894	945	967	4 101	2 745	681	439	14 192	13 788	76	274
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	24 889	17 902	2 984	2 548	4 805	2 826	956	756	9 809	8 731	276	665
1960 to 1969	23 609	16 105	3 848	2 331	5 875	3 247	1 581	808	8 202	7 340	217	468
1950 to 1959	24 850	17 944	3 103	3 080	7 141	4 322	1 494	1 311	11 384	10 651	72	593
1940 to 1949	17 479	13 763	1 460	1 896	6 499	4 145	1 080	987	11 854	11 194	121	538
1939 or earlier	22 032	18 160	1 425	2 189	9 021	6 224	1 176	1 268	26 327	24 336	375	1 563
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**63 650**	**48 603**	**6 133**	**5 852**	**12 591**	**7 998**	**2 482**	**1 754**	**33 843**	**32 270**	**283**	**1 266**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63 514	48 501	6 127	5 827	12 543	7 967	2 476	1 747	33 775	32 205	283	1 261
1.01 or more persons per room	2 008	709	376	737	759	257	204	286	708	558	14	110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	102	6	25	48	31	6	7	68	65	–	5
1.01 or more persons per room	26	14	–	11	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**49 209**	**35 271**	**6 687**	**6 192**	**20 750**	**12 766**	**3 805**	**3 376**	**33 733**	**29 982**	**778**	**2 561**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 862	34 334	6 534	5 969	19 613	11 920	3 724	3 183	32 887	29 301	718	2 500
1.01 or more persons per room	2 563	964	535	752	1 674	589	326	503	1 554	985	24	322
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 347	937	153	223	1 137	846	81	193	846	681	60	61
1.01 or more persons per room	124	41	26	45	105	41	14	45	83	34	8	9
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**63 656**	**48 603**	**6 133**	**5 852**	**12 591**	**7 998**	**2 482**	**1 754**	**33 843**	**32 270**	**283**	**1 266**
No charge	190	180	6	–	68	58	6	–	311	295	–	16
1 to 4 percent	45 784	36 021	3 174	3 761	7 136	4 840	1 061	921	17 754	16 973	77	597
5 to 9 percent	11 204	7 985	1 602	1 429	3 256	1 994	695	558	9 278	8 797	105	411
10 to 19 percent	4 237	2 944	831	467	1 442	749	453	222	4 404	4 238	45	171
20 percent or more	1 701	1 068	431	177	539	252	229	53	1 846	1 739	46	62
Not computed	534	405	89	18	150	105	38	–	250	228	10	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**49 209**	**35 271**	**6 687**	**6 192**	**20 750**	**12 766**	**3 805**	**3 376**	**33 733**	**29 982**	**778**	**2 561**
No charge	4 204	3 236	356	598	2 707	2 034	240	432	5 550	4 981	123	308
1 to 4 percent	26 271	20 297	2 384	2 900	8 481	5 598	1 080	1 330	15 309	13 897	229	897
5 to 9 percent	9 970	6 658	1 703	1 385	4 612	2 608	994	799	6 882	6 122	169	634
10 to 19 percent	5 354	3 180	1 376	734	2 952	1 555	897	443	3 691	3 190	98	383
20 percent or more	2 440	1 319	708	416	1 487	693	508	274	1 839	1 423	147	247
Not computed	970	581	160	159	511	278	86	98	462	369	12	92
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**15 636**	**9 889**	**2 942**	**2 342**	**8 179**	**4 486**	**1 930**	**1 440**	**9 837**	**8 419**	**358**	**957**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	7 345	4 657	1 318	1 167	3 990	2 284	756	736	4 702	3 832	216	579
1975 to 1978	4 052	2 533	796	636	2 198	1 199	553	408	2 406	2 099	56	208
1970 to 1974	1 664	966	378	275	856	388	279	139	864	760	49	55
1960 to 1969	1 412	862	301	186	612	276	213	97	656	613	12	44
1959 or earlier	1 163	871	149	78	523	339	89	60	1 209	1 115	25	71
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 997	1 735	699	401	1 130	518	353	162	1 637	1 368	74	152
1960 to 1969	3 503	1 869	943	572	1 797	792	612	313	1 336	1 124	81	121
1950 to 1959	3 114	1 994	551	547	1 650	920	359	359	1 249	1 082	26	123
1940 to 1949	2 557	1 792	331	400	1 438	866	257	291	1 347	1 222	38	115
1939 or earlier	3 465	2 499	418	422	2 164	1 390	349	315	4 268	3 623	139	446
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 021**	**2 684**	**726**	**478**	**1 482**	**814**	**402**	**220**	**2 323**	**2 156**	**52**	**106**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 993	2 663	726	462	1 463	802	402	213	2 313	2 146	52	106
1.01 or more persons per room	318	68	78	128	121	20	45	50	91	77	–	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	21	–	16	19	12	–	7	10	10	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	7	–	–	7	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**11 615**	**7 205**	**2 216**	**1 864**	**6 697**	**3 672**	**1 528**	**1 220**	**7 514**	**6 263**	**306**	**851**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 117	6 880	2 172	1 786	6 246	3 366	1 494	1 142	7 227	6 054	282	824
1.01 or more persons per room	1 074	319	316	312	776	219	220	196	571	308	13	113
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	498	325	44	78	451	306	34	78	287	209	24	27
1.01 or more persons per room	72	12	12	18	59	12	6	18	51	24	8	4
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 021**	**2 684**	**726**	**478**	**1 482**	**814**	**402**	**220**	**2 323**	**2 156**	**52**	**106**
No charge	33	29	–	–	8	4	–	–	15	15	–	–
1 to 4 percent	149	103	27	5	71	44	27	–	34	20	–	–
5 to 9 percent	686	496	46	96	294	187	27	66	110	82	–	21
10 to 19 percent	1 313	855	243	214	536	275	140	105	696	668	11	29
20 percent or more	1 306	796	321	145	423	199	170	49	1 218	1 143	31	47
Not computed	534	405	89	18	150	105	38	–	250	228	10	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**11 615**	**7 205**	**2 216**	**1 864**	**6 697**	**3 672**	**1 528**	**1 220**	**7 514**	**6 263**	**306**	**851**
No charge	1 219	867	170	209	854	577	140	159	1 610	1 343	67	133
1 to 4 percent	1 370	985	86	204	623	385	37	132	871	741	29	84
5 to 9 percent	2 646	1 662	394	430	1 493	803	284	266	1 153	1 037	31	110
10 to 19 percent	3 152	1 892	751	481	1 806	977	509	305	1 742	1 467	32	213
20 percent or more	2 258	1 218	655	381	1 410	652	472	260	1 676	1 306	135	219
Not computed	970	581	160	159	511	278	86	98	462	369	12	92
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**123 256**	...	...	...	**37 640**	...	...	...	**72 756**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	10 397	...	...	...	4 299	...	...	...	5 180	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.4	...	...	...	11.4	...	...	...	7.1	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

647

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**17 855**	**15 547**	**470**	**1 569**	**258 979**	**209 684**	**19 933**	**114 228**	**108 106**	**76 472**	**13 373**	**73 423**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	8 101	6 829	240	781	68 480	54 892	4 794	28 119	23 386	16 132	2 513	15 955
1975 to 1978	4 754	4 267	58	362	66 219	53 381	5 117	28 376	24 371	17 218	2 598	17 345
1970 to 1974	1 586	1 386	77	173	39 158	31 183	3 357	18 993	15 506	10 956	1 947	10 923
1960 to 1969	1 268	1 127	47	120	43 358	36 150	2 901	20 237	19 149	13 573	2 599	13 539
1959 or earlier	2 146	1 938	48	133	41 764	34 078	3 764	18 503	25 694	18 593	3 716	15 661
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 467	2 146	52	180	64 425	54 576	4 155	19 162	12 826	9 222	1 219	8 515
1960 to 1969	2 419	2 050	92	176	63 137	51 746	4 837	24 289	18 960	13 184	2 599	12 993
1950 to 1959	1 732	1 488	26	142	58 957	47 562	3 959	29 798	26 816	18 804	3 003	19 888
1940 to 1949	2 062	1 846	60	189	35 993	27 844	3 331	20 975	22 768	16 090	3 060	15 676
1939 or earlier	9 175	8 017	240	882	36 467	27 956	3 651	20 004	26 736	19 172	3 492	16 351
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 853**	**3 466**	**108**	**291**	**154 238**	**128 208**	**10 241**	**67 485**	**60 552**	**43 858**	**7 356**	**41 327**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 848	3 461	108	291	152 885	127 326	10 107	66 508	59 425	43 155	7 240	40 421
1.01 or more persons per room	104	97	–	28	12 526	9 255	598	10 719	8 792	6 516	405	7 987
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	–	–	1 353	882	134	977	1 127	703	116	906
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	401	265	13	354	361	231	13	332
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 002**	**12 081**	**362**	**1 278**	**104 741**	**81 476**	**9 692**	**46 743**	**47 554**	**32 614**	**6 017**	**32 096**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 418	11 646	302	1 229	102 571	79 890	9 502	45 328	45 938	31 453	5 879	30 832
1.01 or more persons per room	764	449	13	165	12 338	8 413	877	9 972	9 333	6 341	611	8 166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	584	435	60	49	2 170	1 586	190	1 415	1 616	1 161	138	1 264
1.01 or more persons per room	74	34	8	9	546	385	51	464	487	353	36	434
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 853**	**3 466**	**108**	**291**	**154 238**	**128 208**	**10 241**	**67 485**	**60 552**	**43 858**	**7 356**	**41 327**
No charge	76	66	–	10	608	557	28	107	204	180	13	68
1 to 4 percent	1 467	1 352	18	71	81 671	70 837	3 467	31 733	24 945	19 063	2 194	17 116
5 to 9 percent	1 166	1 059	41	97	42 203	34 190	3 283	20 220	18 303	13 048	2 278	12 863
10 to 19 percent	670	592	8	83	17 974	13 911	1 939	9 170	9 903	6 882	1 524	6 664
20 percent or more	408	341	36	25	10 125	7 363	1 392	5 366	6 273	4 007	1 245	3 997
Not computed	66	56	5	5	1 657	1 350	132	889	924	678	102	619
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 002**	**12 081**	**362**	**1 278**	**104 741**	**81 476**	**9 692**	**46 743**	**47 554**	**32 614**	**6 017**	**32 096**
No charge	3 355	2 925	94	182	34 143	26 795	3 582	12 207	12 812	9 029	1 673	7 577
1 to 4 percent	5 983	5 347	62	403	33 721	27 690	2 006	13 596	12 170	8 633	1 021	8 552
5 to 9 percent	2 312	1 929	82	314	17 547	13 487	1 453	9 496	9 589	6 706	1 044	6 958
10 to 19 percent	1 284	1 063	36	190	9 165	6 689	1 099	5 196	5 950	3 931	925	4 130
20 percent or more	823	629	81	134	7 721	5 121	1 215	4 819	5 461	3 302	1 087	3 754
Not computed	245	188	7	55	2 444	1 694	337	1 429	1 572	1 013	267	1 125
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**4 267**	**3 468**	**184**	**529**	**50 417**	**36 335**	**5 781**	**31 886**	**35 152**	**23 786**	**4 860**	**25 674**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 364	1 858	111	335	15 613	11 041	1 564	9 651	9 780	6 389	1 279	7 319
1975 to 1978	909	783	11	94	12 633	9 088	1 552	7 968	8 631	5 855	1 151	6 362
1970 to 1974	372	293	44	31	7 144	5 100	906	4 707	4 981	3 382	727	3 698
1960 to 1969	244	220	8	17	6 834	5 189	606	4 670	4 977	3 577	576	3 775
1959 or earlier	378	314	10	52	8 193	5 917	1 153	4 890	6 783	4 583	1 127	4 520
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	580	496	5	60	8 571	6 449	850	4 376	3 776	2 607	455	2 741
1960 to 1969	567	452	34	70	9 746	7 110	981	5 945	5 819	3 993	690	4 340
1950 to 1959	424	311	26	60	11 464	8 264	1 102	7 922	8 313	5 627	962	6 522
1940 to 1949	545	474	22	66	10 145	7 027	1 431	6 961	8 214	5 409	1 371	6 021
1939 or earlier	2 151	1 735	97	273	10 491	7 485	1 417	6 682	9 030	6 150	1 382	6 050
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**559**	**463**	**26**	**46**	**19 840**	**14 773**	**1 988**	**12 756**	**13 491**	**9 349**	**1 727**	**10 013**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	554	458	26	46	19 186	14 387	1 910	12 271	12 902	9 010	1 661	9 546
1.01 or more persons per room	32	25	–	7	3 373	2 508	103	3 101	2 771	2 079	92	2 579
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	–	–	654	386	78	485	589	339	66	467
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	187	125	10	159	172	110	10	154
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 708**	**3 005**	**158**	**483**	**30 577**	**21 562**	**3 793**	**19 130**	**21 661**	**14 437**	**3 133**	**15 661**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 457	2 825	134	463	29 562	20 812	3 729	18 342	20 730	13 754	3 069	14 914
1.01 or more persons per room	314	153	7	67	6 530	4 502	533	5 459	5 517	3 820	436	4 831
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	251	180	24	20	1 015	750	64	788	931	683	64	747
1.01 or more persons per room	51	24	8	4	305	215	15	279	291	207	15	265
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**559**	**463**	**26**	**46**	**19 840**	**14 773**	**1 988**	**12 756**	**13 491**	**9 349**	**1 727**	**10 013**
No charge	11	11	–	–	101	74	11	45	53	44	5	32
1 to 4 percent	22	15	–	–	552	437	17	457	404	316	17	355
5 to 9 percent	45	17	–	21	2 955	2 283	148	2 312	2 189	1 622	115	1 886
10 to 19 percent	182	171	–	5	6 365	4 815	537	4 393	4 583	3 314	471	3 593
20 percent or more	233	193	21	15	8 210	5 814	1 143	4 660	5 338	3 375	1 017	3 528
Not computed	66	56	5	5	1 657	1 350	132	889	924	678	102	619
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 708**	**3 005**	**158**	**483**	**30 577**	**21 562**	**3 793**	**19 130**	**21 661**	**14 437**	**3 133**	**15 661**
No charge	967	783	44	74	9 318	6 529	1 345	5 226	6 393	4 287	981	4 287
1 to 4 percent	523	423	7	56	2 161	1 588	196	1 476	1 693	1 196	180	1 287
5 to 9 percent	580	514	23	84	3 895	2 933	256	2 731	2 826	2 055	221	2 309
10 to 19 percent	644	523	8	101	5 440	3 947	546	3 616	3 965	2 697	495	3 008
20 percent or more	749	574	69	113	7 319	4 871	1 113	4 652	5 212	3 189	989	3 645
Not computed	245	188	7	55	2 444	1 694	337	1 429	1 572	1 013	267	1 125
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**20 561**	...	...	...	**277 562**	...	...	...	**116 021**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 706	...	...	...	18 583	...	...	...	7 915	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	13.2	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	San Diego city, Calif.								San Francisco city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**321 060**	**265 885**	**34 924**	**33 815**	**59 132**	**37 504**	**11 367**	**13 916**	**298 956**	**208 250**	**33 408**	**27 547**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	108 370	86 677	9 082	12 186	24 142	15 593	4 224	4 953	77 165	54 466	7 623	7 772
1975 to 1978	97 270	80 114	7 066	10 825	16 313	10 368	2 694	4 403	91 543	61 449	10 094	9 031
1970 to 1974	45 338	37 846	3 707	5 281	7 156	4 237	1 610	2 331	43 033	26 732	6 605	4 095
1960 to 1969	39 929	33 989	3 293	3 423	5 648	3 386	1 389	1 294	40 763	27 398	5 480	3 903
1959 or earlier	30 153	27 259	1 776	2 100	5 873	3 920	1 450	935	46 452	38 205	3 606	2 746
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	101 349	82 330	7 721	9 606	10 117	5 646	2 539	2 522	19 400	11 116	3 858	1 468
1960 to 1969	73 606	61 636	5 710	6 907	10 523	6 492	2 201	2 260	27 785	17 342	4 514	2 413
1950 to 1959	69 793	58 036	6 099	7 180	11 923	7 163	2 726	2 708	30 683	19 527	4 478	3 154
1940 to 1949	34 159	28 189	2 656	4 513	10 639	6 936	1 691	2 601	48 740	32 216	6 557	4 946
1939 or earlier	42 153	35 694	2 738	5 609	15 930	11 267	2 210	3 825	172 348	128 049	14 001	15 566
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**157 597**	**134 450**	**9 754**	**13 624**	**15 295**	**9 730**	**3 180**	**3 700**	**100 719**	**69 465**	**9 758**	**8 522**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	157 223	134 140	9 749	13 560	15 196	9 656	3 180	3 669	100 325	69 237	9 709	8 470
1.01 or more persons per room	5 524	2 184	589	2 394	1 354	513	222	913	5 109	1 065	545	959
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	374	310	5	64	99	74	–	31	394	228	49	52
1.01 or more persons per room	54	31	–	26	12	–	–	12	43	14	–	21
Renter-occupied housing units	**163 463**	**131 435**	**15 170**	**20 191**	**43 837**	**27 774**	**8 187**	**10 216**	**198 237**	**138 785**	**23 650**	**19 025**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	159 377	128 434	14 738	19 484	40 757	25 520	7 812	9 627	188 170	132 574	22 626	17 792
1.01 or more persons per room	11 156	4 982	1 378	4 642	5 766	2 219	770	3 229	13 610	3 191	2 061	2 955
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 086	3 001	432	707	3 080	2 254	375	589	10 067	6 211	1 024	1 233
1.01 or more persons per room	486	212	37	208	343	155	32	163	1 255	438	108	236
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**157 597**	**134 450**	**9 754**	**13 624**	**15 295**	**9 730**	**3 180**	**3 700**	**100 719**	**69 465**	**9 758**	**8 522**
No charge	681	596	18	100	82	46	12	34	1 432	1 078	205	51
1 to 4 percent	128 587	111 532	6 083	10 719	10 595	7 331	1 500	2 652	79 887	54 876	6 161	6 707
5 to 9 percent	18 602	14 731	2 258	1 920	2 915	1 424	1 066	747	11 713	8 350	1 749	1 140
10 to 19 percent	5 899	4 527	987	497	1 088	569	437	146	4 148	2 845	842	344
20 percent or more	2 588	2 010	336	273	420	236	141	65	2 236	1 419	578	203
Not computed	1 240	1 054	72	115	195	124	24	56	1 303	897	223	77
Renter-occupied housing units	**163 463**	**131 435**	**15 170**	**20 191**	**43 837**	**27 774**	**8 187**	**10 216**	**198 237**	**138 785**	**23 650**	**19 025**
No charge	24 880	19 795	1 984	3 731	10 125	7 230	1 191	2 231	40 819	26 602	7 525	3 077
1 to 4 percent	103 703	87 713	6 754	11 355	21 364	14 490	3 081	5 193	128 427	95 244	9 677	12 028
5 to 9 percent	20 052	14 372	3 300	2 873	6 786	3 507	2 003	1 602	14 828	9 310	2 901	2 116
10 to 19 percent	7 123	4 582	1 731	902	2 757	1 258	1 106	429	5 529	3 221	1 294	827
20 percent or more	4 271	2 605	1 027	757	1 693	680	622	425	3 477	1 872	924	457
Not computed	3 434	2 368	374	573	1 112	609	184	336	5 157	2 536	1 329	520
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**37 326**	**26 115**	**5 041**	**6 875**	**13 984**	**7 496**	**2 970**	**4 270**	**37 373**	**21 479**	**7 807**	**4 437**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	19 206	13 051	2 659	3 112	7 437	3 968	1 590	1 852	14 199	8 276	2 156	1 981
1975 to 1978	9 931	7 084	1 220	2 237	3 560	1 905	654	1 454	10 635	5 825	2 499	1 265
1970 to 1974	3 631	2 520	494	956	1 492	833	291	635	4 977	2 416	1 593	582
1960 to 1969	2 487	1 781	404	390	809	411	221	222	3 617	2 120	922	350
1959 or earlier	2 071	1 679	264	180	686	379	214	107	3 945	2 842	637	259
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	10 034	6 843	1 430	1 722	2 427	1 018	706	838	2 515	1 005	887	262
1960 to 1969	8 055	5 654	1 130	1 358	2 700	1 361	632	806	3 331	1 390	1 093	411
1950 to 1959	7 549	5 252	1 203	1 361	2 634	1 367	674	756	3 986	1 885	1 215	453
1940 to 1949	5 297	3 614	639	1 129	2 626	1 427	425	792	5 818	2 948	1 564	830
1939 or earlier	6 391	4 752	639	1 305	3 597	2 323	533	1 078	21 723	14 251	3 048	2 481
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**7 696**	**5 883**	**783**	**1 195**	**1 628**	**873**	**348**	**561**	**5 885**	**3 826**	**1 067**	**555**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 660	5 859	783	1 183	1 604	861	348	549	5 824	3 802	1 041	545
1.01 or more persons per room	623	254	70	388	288	113	38	215	301	55	61	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	24	–	12	24	12	–	12	61	24	26	10
1.01 or more persons per room	1[illegible]	–	–	12	12	–	–	12	7	–	–	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 630**	**20 232**	**4 258**	**5 680**	**12 356**	**6 623**	**2 622**	**3 709**	**31 488**	**17 653**	**6 740**	**3 882**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 366	19 388	4 123	5 379	11 333	5 937	2 496	3 449	28 522	16 068	6 306	3 508
1.01 or more persons per room	4 197	1 499	631	1 878	2 637	862	403	1 436	3 992	833	1 040	838
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 264	844	135	301	1 023	686	126	260	2 966	1 585	434	374
1.01 or more persons per room	236	85	19	133	186	80	14	109	390	95	45	62
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**7 696**	**5 883**	**783**	**1 195**	**1 628**	**873**	**348**	**561**	**5 885**	**3 826**	**1 067**	**555**
No charge	45	26	–	19	7	–	–	7	136	68	40	6
1 to 4 percent	600	416	17	193	185	83	–	133	479	279	45	68
5 to 9 percent	1 481	1 024	152	416	507	258	94	267	837	593	27	109
10 to 19 percent	2 160	1 700	241	238	392	224	111	60	1 409	962	232	135
20 percent or more	2 170	1 663	301	214	342	184	119	38	1 721	1 027	500	160
Not computed	1 240	1 054	72	115	195	124	24	56	1 303	897	223	77
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 630**	**20 232**	**4 258**	**5 680**	**12 356**	**6 623**	**2 622**	**3 709**	**31 488**	**17 653**	**6 740**	**3 882**
No charge	4 964	3 569	452	1 203	2 767	1 766	355	896	8 330	3 981	2 681	734
1 to 4 percent	5 699	4 286	318	1 142	2 105	1 225	173	830	6 561	4 316	582	773
5 to 9 percent	6 734	4 514	1 058	1 292	2 806	1 420	669	841	4 819	3 060	719	850
10 to 19 percent	4 846	3 088	1 100	743	1 975	942	679	397	3 513	2 059	635	600
20 percent or more	3 953	2 407	956	727	1 591	661	562	409	3 108	1 701	794	405
Not computed	3 434	2 368	374	573	1 112	609	184	336	5 157	2 536	1 329	520
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**341 575**	...	...	...	**63 459**	...	...	...	**316 274**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	20 515	...	...	...	4 327	...	...	...	17 318	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.0	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	64 692	36 123	15 233	9 280	209 593	165 711	8 999	36 768	17 393	10 474	1 321	6 936
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 842	12 995	4 104	3 204	64 412	47 211	3 633	12 071	7 281	3 923	680	2 658
1975 to 1978	20 647	10 978	4 980	3 172	71 453	55 697	3 192	12 493	5 462	3 113	425	2 380
1970 to 1974	10 326	5 163	3 216	1 310	32 665	27 137	1 517	5 467	1 740	1 226	140	753
1960 to 1969	6 915	3 813	1 854	1 009	28 884	24 647	589	5 110	1 307	886	58	676
1959 or earlier	4 962	3 174	1 079	585	12 179	11 019	68	1 627	1 603	1 326	18	469
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	5 429	1 817	2 499	535	81 167	63 161	4 325	10 584	2 977	1 639	431	971
1960 to 1969	4 484	1 928	1 717	578	70 380	56 384	3 106	12 121	3 857	1 948	386	1 575
1950 to 1959	4 876	1 729	1 846	866	32 962	26 934	971	6 615	2 959	1 631	225	1 351
1940 to 1949	7 760	3 366	2 391	1 447	9 968	7 450	292	2 943	2 347	1 368	126	1 136
1939 or earlier	42 143	27 283	6 780	5 854	15 116	11 782	305	4 505	5 253	3 888	153	1 903
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 650	3 774	1 597	1 191	130 200	107 941	4 015	18 465	4 597	3 291	256	1 678
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 601	3 740	1 591	1 191	129 973	107 838	4 015	18 369	4 516	3 243	256	1 627
1.01 or more persons per room	506	137	122	180	5 073	2 286	220	2 771	491	234	7	377
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	34	6	–	227	103	–	96	81	48	–	51
1.01 or more persons per room	9	–	–	–	32	6	–	15	9	–	–	9
Renter-occupied housing units	58 042	32 349	13 636	8 089	79 393	57 770	4 984	18 303	12 796	7 183	1 065	5 258
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	51 826	28 174	12 797	7 250	78 043	56 992	4 920	17 906	12 367	6 970	1 043	5 106
1.01 or more persons per room	6 306	1 416	1 408	1 719	7 564	2 854	423	4 303	2 208	749	80	1 496
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 216	4 175	839	839	1 350	778	64	297	429	213	22	152
1.01 or more persons per room	647	297	89	144	313	105	–	115	117	22	–	42
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 650	3 774	1 597	1 191	130 200	107 941	4 015	18 465	4 597	3 291	256	1 678
No charge	269	146	87	13	597	533	21	92	203	186	10	38
1 to 4 percent	4 571	2 814	740	903	110 983	92 392	3 126	14 869	3 181	2 232	181	1 172
5 to 9 percent	1 022	478	358	185	12 235	9 860	619	2 305	719	503	46	282
10 to 19 percent	379	162	189	60	3 708	3 015	136	695	341	261	–	149
20 percent or more	201	87	110	13	1 976	1 571	94	388	120	81	19	30
Not computed	208	87	113	17	701	570	19	116	33	28	–	7
Renter-occupied housing units	58 042	32 349	13 636	8 089	79 393	57 770	4 984	18 303	12 796	7 183	1 065	5 258
No charge	21 284	12 274	5 444	1 929	6 124	4 253	323	1 817	2 115	1 484	147	697
1 to 4 percent	26 895	15 953	4 350	4 456	55 486	41 973	2 979	11 144	7 328	4 184	457	2 971
5 to 9 percent	4 243	1 900	1 571	800	10 401	7 058	829	3 089	1 754	808	199	891
10 to 19 percent	1 938	845	724	362	3 963	2 496	492	1 153	755	365	154	306
20 percent or more	1 200	489	462	220	2 208	1 252	261	809	509	187	79	315
Not computed	2 482	888	1 085	322	1 211	738	100	291	335	155	29	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	15 521	6 936	5 146	2 240	16 150	10 397	1 340	4 866	3 755	1 959	375	1 610
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	6 526	3 103	1 544	1 127	7 593	4 413	745	2 308	2 039	1 003	252	785
1975 to 1978	4 403	1 789	1 674	636	4 850	3 111	436	1 437	1 083	520	104	497
1970 to 1974	2 542	994	1 163	252	1 693	1 241	126	521	290	200	5	148
1960 to 1969	1 274	647	493	124	1 322	1 024	16	427	164	107	5	113
1959 or earlier	776	403	272	101	692	608	17	173	179	129	9	67
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 211	216	709	131	4 799	3 147	475	1 147	593	305	73	264
1960 to 1969	1 096	299	578	151	5 429	3 368	533	1 570	1 041	436	153	403
1950 to 1959	1 634	452	890	210	2 833	1 883	181	891	684	337	66	311
1940 to 1949	2 165	738	923	403	1 242	836	78	505	501	299	39	233
1939 or earlier	9 415	5 231	2 046	1 345	1 847	1 163	73	753	936	582	44	399
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	646	290	278	74	4 508	3 526	173	1 054	425	329	19	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	632	282	272	74	4 477	3 502	173	1 034	404	315	19	177
1.01 or more persons per room	55	9	26	7	353	129	7	273	63	22	–	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	8	6	–	31	24	–	20	21	14	–	14
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	14 875	6 646	4 868	2 166	11 642	6 871	1 167	3 812	3 330	1 630	356	1 419
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 823	5 433	4 530	1 870	11 315	6 700	1 147	3 727	3 178	1 531	356	1 378
1.01 or more persons per room	2 480	464	827	578	2 083	628	149	1 189	816	210	45	554
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 052	1 213	338	296	327	171	20	85	152	99	–	41
1.01 or more persons per room	194	51	38	28	117	30	–	48	54	16	–	26
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	646	290	278	74	4 508	3 526	173	1 054	425	329	19	191
No charge	36	11	4	6	54	47	–	24	40	33	–	24
1 to 4 percent	55	48	7	–	290	228	17	85	41	35	–	24
5 to 9 percent	75	30	–	31	620	424	38	218	88	58	9	43
10 to 19 percent	117	65	52	7	1 219	1 012	19	284	129	111	–	63
20 percent or more	155	49	102	13	1 624	1 245	80	327	94	64	10	30
Not computed	208	87	113	17	701	570	19	116	33	28	–	7
Renter-occupied housing units	14 875	6 646	4 868	2 166	11 642	6 871	1 167	3 812	3 330	1 630	356	1 419
No charge	5 852	2 594	2 148	552	1 108	666	77	436	466	312	29	167
1 to 4 percent	2 520	1 333	375	444	2 221	1 389	249	509	724	409	27	274
5 to 9 percent	1 667	783	486	374	2 732	1 526	257	1 027	785	336	88	380
10 to 19 percent	1 260	609	357	284	2 393	1 422	254	851	554	236	111	236
20 percent or more	1 094	439	417	190	1 977	1 130	230	698	466	182	72	284
Not computed	2 482	888	1 085	322	1 211	738	100	291	335	155	29	78
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	71 017	...	...	...	216 628	...	...	...	18 424	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 325	...	...	...	7 035	...	...	...	1 031	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.9	...	...	...	3.2	...	...	...	5.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Santa Ana city, Calif.								Seattle city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	64 038	48 566	2 443	19 799	11 869	7 247	893	6 014	219 469	185 286	17 669	4 129
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	20 142	14 227	834	6 480	4 172	2 463	244	2 094	59 613	48 255	5 433	1 682
1975 to 1978	22 040	16 487	782	7 564	4 483	2 827	194	2 477	61 471	51 203	5 172	1 373
1970 to 1974	9 193	7 232	449	2 695	1 294	798	156	597	28 543	23 728	2 813	420
1960 to 1969	8 153	6 603	314	2 177	1 327	724	254	593	32 575	27 829	2 549	379
1959 or earlier	4 510	4 017	64	883	593	435	45	253	37 267	34 271	1 702	275
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	18 405	15 502	747	2 874	2 073	1 526	133	744	21 024	16 656	1 905	379
1960 to 1969	18 943	13 591	931	6 131	3 961	2 202	384	2 028	32 191	25 386	3 389	599
1950 to 1959	15 011	10 669	555	6 037	3 102	1 657	271	1 924	37 910	31 939	3 093	717
1940 to 1949	5 767	4 285	148	2 375	1 195	696	69	615	40 097	34 419	3 111	904
1939 or earlier	5 912	4 519	62	2 382	1 538	1 166	36	703	88 247	76 886	6 171	1 530
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	32 825	26 374	1 095	8 395	3 749	2 357	372	1 804	111 944	97 458	7 305	1 402
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 664	26 281	1 092	8 299	3 710	2 357	369	1 768	111 620	97 180	7 292	1 391
1.01 or more persons per room	3 523	1 484	133	2 740	884	356	77	766	1 754	580	292	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	161	93	3	96	39	–	3	36	324	278	13	11
1.01 or more persons per room	74	22	3	67	34	–	3	31	45	31	4	–
Renter-occupied housing units	31 213	22 192	1 348	11 404	8 120	4 890	521	4 210	107 525	87 828	10 364	2 727
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 321	21 772	1 301	10 915	7 663	4 691	502	3 915	103 617	84 901	10 016	2 569
1.01 or more persons per room	6 901	3 027	172	5 516	2 699	1 215	62	2 189	3 205	1 079	674	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	892	420	47	489	457	199	19	295	3 908	2 927	348	158
1.01 or more persons per room	490	159	20	329	215	48	10	157	306	125	45	29
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	32 825	26 374	1 095	8 395	3 749	2 357	372	1 804	111 944	97 458	7 305	1 402
No charge	181	146	4	57	36	29	–	5	562	529	14	–
1 to 4 percent	26 144	21 142	748	6 574	2 705	1 743	259	1 318	79 594	70 334	3 779	913
5 to 9 percent	4 205	3 359	204	1 146	550	328	60	282	18 791	15 923	1 777	280
10 to 19 percent	1 259	949	98	265	201	109	31	73	8 508	7 219	956	104
20 percent or more	693	502	25	243	204	126	6	104	3 893	2 961	717	81
Not computed	343	276	16	110	53	22	16	22	596	492	62	24
Renter-occupied housing units	31 213	22 192	1 348	11 404	8 120	4 890	521	4 210	107 525	87 828	10 364	2 727
No charge	4 394	2 952	234	1 981	2 347	1 551	135	1 184	17 949	14 304	1 713	535
1 to 4 percent	20 190	15 108	677	6 902	3 859	2 386	170	2 219	68 308	58 478	4 694	1 430
5 to 9 percent	3 912	2 636	250	1 450	975	554	114	379	11 394	8 769	1 600	385
10 to 19 percent	1 307	774	103	465	370	174	52	156	5 083	3 418	1 223	159
20 percent or more	794	427	84	343	304	136	50	152	3 139	1 809	931	159
Not computed	616	295	–	263	265	89	–	120	1 652	1 050	203	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	7 139	4 116	292	3 451	2 504	1 289	128	1 368	25 844	18 631	4 104	793
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 076	1 560	126	1 437	1 105	498	47	588	11 020	7 421	1 771	379
1975 to 1978	2 190	1 310	101	1 180	874	454	43	549	6 967	5 068	1 127	236
1970 to 1974	860	521	21	452	226	146	10	103	3 254	2 414	576	99
1960 to 1969	672	483	33	244	190	120	23	75	2 088	1 623	330	47
1959 or earlier	341	242	11	138	109	71	5	53	2 515	2 105	300	32
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 629	1 100	89	535	457	258	30	209	3 130	2 210	482	47
1960 to 1969	2 106	1 123	77	1 062	788	359	42	446	4 021	2 636	755	90
1950 to 1959	1 736	891	76	965	688	325	46	413	3 482	2 391	620	112
1940 to 1949	791	412	40	445	273	114	10	157	4 396	3 143	748	229
1939 or earlier	877	590	10	444	298	233	–	143	10 815	8 251	1 499	315
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 960	1 349	65	832	474	283	22	289	5 266	4 221	733	102
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 938	1 349	65	810	459	283	22	274	5 196	4 155	729	97
1.01 or more persons per room	418	183	6	337	181	93	6	169	160	52	77	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	–	–	22	15	–	–	15	70	66	4	5
1.01 or more persons per room	10	–	–	10	10	–	–	10	4	–	4	–
Renter-occupied housing units	5 179	2 767	227	2 619	2 030	1 006	106	1 079	20 578	14 410	3 371	691
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 901	2 658	207	2 441	1 863	949	96	964	19 094	13 323	3 206	604
1.01 or more persons per room	1 911	643	41	1 331	797	259	–	532	1 217	285	273	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	278	109	20	178	167	57	10	115	1 484	1 087	165	87
1.01 or more persons per room	184	62	20	119	94	27	10	56	128	47	24	17
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 960	1 349	65	832	474	283	22	289	5 266	4 221	733	102
No charge	20	16	–	9	16	16	–	5	64	49	–	–
1 to 4 percent	197	98	–	108	22	12	–	17	339	323	16	–
5 to 9 percent	444	294	6	266	162	97	6	118	628	542	48	14
10 to 19 percent	378	272	24	105	42	29	–	23	1 318	1 086	152	5
20 percent or more	578	393	19	234	179	107	–	104	2 321	1 729	455	59
Not computed	343	276	16	110	53	22	16	22	596	492	62	24
Renter-occupied housing units	5 179	2 767	227	2 619	2 030	1 006	106	1 079	20 578	14 410	3 371	691
No charge	847	514	16	449	578	370	10	312	5 881	4 386	755	220
1 to 4 percent	894	509	43	527	277	147	9	181	4 581	3 560	473	75
5 to 9 percent	1 127	565	27	647	330	141	10	188	3 153	2 199	530	88
10 to 19 percent	915	471	57	390	276	123	27	126	2 680	1 749	601	112
20 percent or more	780	413	84	343	304	136	50	152	2 631	1 466	809	137
Not computed	616	295	–	263	265	89	–	120	1 652	1 050	203	59
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	67 177	...	...	...	12 481	...	...	...	229 922	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	3 139	...	...	...	612	...	...	...	10 453	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	4.7	...	...	...	4.9	...	...	...	4.5	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**31 504**	**21 554**	**5 815**	**933**	**74 656**	**47 945**	**26 158**	**849**	**25 535**	**5 036**	**20 374**	**363**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	13 072	8 852	2 189	479	18 383	12 667	5 467	279	4 926	1 220	3 648	112
1975 to 1978	9 860	7 164	1 540	344	19 471	12 623	6 646	227	5 557	1 158	4 359	69
1970 to 1974	3 517	2 257	795	60	11 508	6 376	5 088	115	4 473	501	3 966	46
1960 to 1969	2 671	1 810	597	9	11 851	7 541	4 298	102	4 850	800	4 038	48
1959 or earlier	2 384	1 471	694	41	13 443	8 738	4 659	126	5 729	1 357	4 363	88
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 323	2 119	497	72	17 219	12 349	4 671	194	3 721	543	3 143	19
1960 to 1969	4 712	3 068	939	140	15 426	9 766	5 567	145	5 043	769	4 255	33
1950 to 1959	3 120	1 913	755	103	18 813	11 527	7 174	244	6 842	1 113	5 713	143
1940 to 1949	4 397	2 771	1 096	207	11 445	7 123	4 271	116	4 559	1 164	3 377	53
1939 or earlier	15 952	11 683	2 528	411	11 753	7 180	4 475	150	5 370	1 447	3 886	115
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 797**	**3 656**	**1 567**	**85**	**48 508**	**33 915**	**14 303**	**514**	**14 171**	**3 206**	**10 924**	**192**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 744	3 616	1 558	79	48 270	33 889	14 102	503	13 991	3 200	10 750	186
1.01 or more persons per room	182	46	64	23	1 901	316	1 556	60	1 207	27	1 161	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	40	9	6	238	26	201	11	180	[illegible]	174	6
1.01 or more persons per room	18	14	4	–	36	–	29	6	29	-	29	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**25 707**	**17 898**	**4 248**	**848**	**26 148**	**14 030**	**11 855**	**335**	**11 364**	**1 830**	**9 450**	**171**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 154	16 045	3 993	771	25 454	13 915	11 276	311	10 839	1 809	8 946	158
1.01 or more persons per room	1 021	241	260	38	2 135	313	1 797	60	1 653	66	1 582	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 553	1 853	255	77	694	115	579	24	525	21	504	13
1.01 or more persons per room	205	86	38	9	121	9	112	7	104	2	102	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 797**	**3 656**	**1 567**	**85**	**48 508**	**33 915**	**14 303**	**514**	**14 171**	**3 206**	**10 924**	**192**
No charge	262	237	6	–	78	49	18	–	5	–	5	–
1 to 4 percent	3 464	2 471	591	43	28 316	23 091	5 035	303	5 227	1 759	3 436	92
5 to 9 percent	1 042	522	423	23	11 347	6 977	4 300	115	4 238	876	3 353	63
10 to 19 percent	564	275	247	12	5 229	2 537	2 673	50	2 553	395	2 158	12
20 percent or more	390	106	270	7	3 023	1 043	1 980	46	1 866	161	1 705	25
Not computed	75	45	30	–	515	218	297	–	282	15	267	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**25 707**	**17 898**	**4 248**	**848**	**26 148**	**14 030**	**11 855**	**335**	**11 364**	**1 830**	**9 450**	**171**
No charge	8 671	6 282	1 105	290	3 709	2 709	965	48	1 112	502	583	23
1 to 4 percent	12 129	9 045	1 596	345	9 061	6 526	2 415	114	2 324	647	1 671	24
5 to 9 percent	2 306	1 411	590	97	6 029	2 891	3 067	43	2 811	308	2 476	20
10 to 19 percent	1 197	555	481	57	3 325	954	2 355	59	2 237	186	2 042	37
20 percent or more	760	251	374	40	3 284	697	2 576	47	2 416	145	2 266	47
Not computed	644	354	102	19	740	253	477	24	464	42	412	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**9 022**	**5 437**	**2 043**	**297**	**13 164**	**3 972**	**9 131**	**177**	**8 682**	**796**	**7 859**	**138**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 540	2 647	930	152	3 603	1 381	2 173	66	2 049	245	1 789	66
1975 to 1978	2 617	1 742	475	94	3 309	1 085	2 212	24	1 875	181	1 682	12
1970 to 1974	954	558	289	44	2 026	376	1 650	38	1 530	88	1 442	24
1960 to 1969	518	327	159	–	1 515	372	1 143	24	1 178	65	1 113	20
1959 or earlier	393	163	190	7	2 711	758	1 953	25	2 050	217	1 833	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 036	648	158	15	2 205	849	1 346	12	1 104	41	1 053	12
1960 to 1969	1 374	760	337	57	1 943	556	1 380	29	1 294	82	1 212	17
1950 to 1959	829	435	214	17	3 336	805	2 517	37	2 360	152	2 208	37
1940 to 1949	1 490	801	453	88	2 754	947	1 787	27	1 737	252	1 472	11
1939 or earlier	4 293	2 793	881	120	2 926	815	2 101	72	2 187	269	1 914	61
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**624**	**295**	**286**	**7**	**5 270**	**1 738**	**3 525**	**71**	**3 369**	**338**	**3 031**	**36**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	614	289	282	7	5 166	1 738	3 421	65	3 275	338	2 937	30
1.01 or more persons per room	28	–	28	–	484	40	444	6	360	11	349	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	6	4	–	104	–	104	6	94	–	94	6
1.01 or more persons per room	4	–	4	–	13	–	13	6	13	–	13	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 398**	**5 142**	**1 757**	**290**	**7 894**	**2 234**	**5 606**	**106**	**5 313**	**458**	**4 828**	**102**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 296	4 363	1 621	233	7 526	2 213	5 259	93	4 995	451	4 517	89
1.01 or more persons per room	470	95	105	31	1 209	83	1 126	35	1 053	36	1 017	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 102	779	136	57	368	21	347	13	318	7	311	13
1.01 or more persons per room	91	38	24	9	33	–	33	–	28	–	28	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**624**	**295**	**286**	**7**	**5 270**	**1 738**	**3 525**	**71**	**3 369**	**338**	**3 031**	**36**
No charge	25	10	–	–	10	5	5	–	5	–	5	–
1 to 4 percent	44	41	3	–	33	8	25	–	26	8	18	–
5 to 9 percent	96	70	22	–	606	228	378	6	380	50	330	6
10 to 19 percent	125	55	60	–	1 614	533	1 074	19	1 016	133	883	5
20 percent or more	259	74	171	7	2 492	746	1 746	46	1 660	132	1 528	25
Not computed	75	45	30	–	515	218	297	–	282	15	267	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 398**	**5 142**	**1 757**	**290**	**7 894**	**2 234**	**5 606**	**106**	**5 313**	**458**	**4 828**	**102**
No charge	3 399	2 329	516	145	888	429	451	4	384	75	301	4
1 to 4 percent	1 848	1 281	266	26	341	155	186	3	205	40	165	3
5 to 9 percent	1 010	561	245	31	993	335	644	10	639	73	566	10
10 to 19 percent	821	382	305	43	1 896	474	1 411	18	1 366	105	1 257	18
20 percent or more	676	235	323	26	3 036	588	2 437	47	2 255	123	2 127	47
Not computed	644	354	102	19	740	253	477	24	464	42	412	20
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**33 970**	...	...	...	**79 904**	...	...	...	**27 626**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 466	...	...	...	5 248	...	...	...	2 091	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.3	...	...	...	6.6	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Spokane city, Wash.								Springfield city, Mass.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**70 916**	**67 593**	**1 080**	**861**	**18 660**	**17 093**	**579**	**300**	**55 329**	**44 667**	**7 992**	**3 553**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	21 281	19 810	441	396	7 284	6 568	200	157	10 589	7 620	1 736	1 594
1975 to 1978	18 226	17 437	258	205	4 779	4 409	149	70	14 394	10 870	2 589	1 326
1970 to 1974	8 865	8 547	114	84	2 123	1 992	76	11	8 954	6 769	1 833	465
1960 to 1969	9 612	9 255	141	66	1 755	1 603	83	18	9 105	7 863	1 142	107
1959 or earlier	12 932	12 564	126	110	2 719	2 521	71	44	12 287	11 545	692	61
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	12 988	12 396	215	172	2 882	2 657	84	70	6 865	5 239	1 250	498
1960 to 1969	6 183	5 902	86	45	1 160	1 045	44	6	5 333	4 310	750	335
1950 to 1959	13 955	13 427	187	126	1 547	1 381	76	19	9 547	8 340	942	315
1940 to 1949	11 541	11 032	168	138	1 890	1 729	71	7	7 407	6 206	890	411
1939 or earlier	26 249	24 836	424	380	11 181	10 281	304	198	26 177	20 572	4 160	1 994
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**43 583**	**42 130**	**513**	**486**	**6 589**	**6 111**	**240**	**108**	**28 386**	**24 977**	**2 986**	**524**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43 520	42 067	513	486	6 574	6 096	240	108	28 299	24 896	2 980	524
1.01 or more persons per room	435	398	9	22	78	74	4	–	736	546	118	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	63	–	–	15	15	–	–	87	81	6	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**27 333**	**25 463**	**567**	**375**	**12 071**	**10 982**	**339**	**192**	**26 943**	**19 690**	**5 006**	**3 029**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 120	24 394	501	346	10 956	10 011	273	163	26 282	19 290	4 861	2 906
1.01 or more persons per room	743	515	15	25	296	182	15	6	1 092	349	278	571
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 213	1 069	66	29	1 115	971	66	29	661	400	145	123
1.01 or more persons per room	39	34	–	–	30	25	–	–	28	6	–	22
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**43 583**	**42 130**	**513**	**486**	**6 589**	**6 111**	**240**	**108**	**28 386**	**24 977**	**2 986**	**524**
No charge	70	70	–	7	42	42	–	7	32	3	24	–
1 to 4 percent	25 088	24 322	216	284	2 776	2 609	53	74	7 836	7 179	569	118
5 to 9 percent	10 727	10 395	106	93	2 001	1 874	55	16	11 208	9 894	1 205	179
10 to 19 percent	4 960	4 755	98	68	1 077	991	59	4	5 604	4 826	688	136
20 percent or more	2 464	2 335	93	27	635	550	73	7	3 511	2 925	463	84
Not computed	274	253	–	7	58	45	–	–	195	150	37	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**27 333**	**25 463**	**567**	**375**	**12 071**	**10 982**	**339**	**192**	**26 943**	**19 690**	**5 006**	**3 029**
No charge	4 677	4 367	107	83	3 468	3 200	87	75	6 728	5 214	1 233	331
1 to 4 percent	12 641	11 965	210	96	4 936	4 559	107	23	6 778	5 428	862	663
5 to 9 percent	4 973	4 640	118	77	1 595	1 452	47	34	4 974	3 569	901	720
10 to 19 percent	2 819	2 516	73	99	1 052	884	46	45	3 939	2 702	924	413
20 percent or more	1 829	1 642	59	20	786	680	52	15	3 903	2 392	968	771
Not computed	394	333	–	–	234	207	–	–	621	385	118	131
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**10 782**	**9 762**	**328**	**209**	**5 269**	**4 585**	**258**	**111**	**9 174**	**5 540**	**2 077**	**2 018**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 029	4 449	135	121	2 637	2 267	94	78	2 975	1 625	618	963
1975 to 1978	2 505	2 239	97	60	1 277	1 088	91	23	3 139	1 816	718	815
1970 to 1974	1 053	1 006	19	7	593	552	13	–	1 466	829	455	205
1960 to 1969	1 007	927	50	15	414	357	40	10	784	540	217	25
1959 or earlier	1 188	1 141	27	6	348	321	20	–	810	730	69	10
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 922	1 769	41	53	817	692	35	46	1 390	825	352	285
1960 to 1969	723	633	20	24	295	251	20	6	794	478	165	192
1950 to 1959	1 320	1 168	44	45	438	340	37	14	933	628	175	153
1940 to 1949	1 618	1 484	44	23	481	425	24	–	1 263	784	284	248
1939 or earlier	5 199	4 708	179	64	3 238	2 877	142	45	4 794	2 825	1 101	1 140
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 008**	**2 820**	**97**	**49**	**740**	**647**	**68**	–	**1 689**	**1 322**	**255**	**87**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 994	2 806	97	49	731	638	68	–	1 676	1 309	255	87
1.01 or more persons per room	55	47	–	12	17	17	–	–	61	37	–	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	14	–	–	9	9	–	–	13	13	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**7 774**	**6 942**	**231**	**160**	**4 529**	**3 938**	**190**	**111**	**7 485**	**4 218**	**1 822**	**1 931**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 133	6 361	191	144	3 914	3 383	150	95	7 182	4 076	1 736	1 856
1.01 or more persons per room	398	246	9	18	202	121	9	6	635	143	143	401
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	641	581	40	16	615	555	40	16	303	142	86	75
1.01 or more persons per room	19	19	–	–	10	10	–	–	23	6	–	17
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 008**	**2 820**	**97**	**49**	**740**	**647**	**68**	–	**1 689**	**1 322**	**255**	**87**
No charge	12	12	–	–	12	12	–	–	5	–	5	–
1 to 4 percent	91	81	–	5	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 percent	215	197	5	–	83	71	5	–	13	7	6	–
10 to 19 percent	946	904	13	17	178	178	–	–	159	120	22	17
20 percent or more	1 470	1 373	79	20	384	316	63	–	1 317	1 045	185	63
Not computed	274	253	–	7	58	45	–	–	195	150	37	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**7 774**	**6 942**	**231**	**160**	**4 529**	**3 938**	**190**	**111**	**7 485**	**4 218**	**1 822**	**1 931**
No charge	1 864	1 706	59	51	1 539	1 390	59	51	1 488	888	408	225
1 to 4 percent	1 274	1 153	23	10	875	772	16	–	416	254	33	150
5 to 9 percent	1 148	1 049	40	15	510	448	26	7	1 040	547	209	436
10 to 19 percent	1 528	1 309	50	71	644	500	37	45	1 082	575	292	278
20 percent or more	1 566	1 392	59	13	727	621	52	8	2 838	1 569	762	711
Not computed	394	333	–	–	234	207	–	–	621	385	118	131
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**76 023**	...	...	...	**21 059**	...	...	...	**58 674**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	5 107	...	...	...	2 399	...	...	...	3 345	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.7	...	...	...	11.4	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**18 523**	**10 061**	**6 260**	**2 997**	**55 335**	**39 319**	**5 484**	**9 819**	**13 696**	**5 442**	**3 348**	**5 013**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 107	2 573	1 482	1 395	19 074	13 323	1 947	3 522	4 537	1 955	967	1 662
1975 to 1978	6 014	3 221	1 942	1 209	16 500	11 932	1 422	3 004	3 558	1 355	898	1 429
1970 to 1974	3 036	1 441	1 346	317	6 891	4 706	829	1 341	1 904	736	518	731
1960 to 1969	2 142	1 199	900	63	6 580	4 384	817	1 248	1 904	535	570	788
1959 or earlier	2 224	1 627	590	13	6 290	4 974	469	704	1 793	861	395	403
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 866	1 720	853	401	20 640	15 814	1 473	2 499	2 406	1 072	534	587
1960 to 1969	1 279	676	390	269	9 530	6 492	1 254	1 547	1 910	615	665	653
1950 to 1959	937	386	416	207	8 749	5 770	1 146	1 888	2 566	722	855	1 059
1940 to 1949	1 669	768	651	315	6 512	4 406	722	1 563	2 161	715	576	1 012
1939 or earlier	11 772	6 511	3 950	1 805	9 904	6 837	889	2 322	4 653	2 318	718	1 702
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 092**	**1 939**	**1 986**	**246**	**28 986**	**21 921**	**2 157**	**4 044**	**4 948**	**1 870**	**1 312**	**1 648**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 064	1 917	1 980	246	28 948	21 893	2 157	4 032	4 940	1 866	1 312	1 644
1.01 or more persons per room	154	88	43	27	1 236	332	212	568	662	124	128	354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	22	6	–	38	28	–	12	8	4	–	4
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	4
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 431**	**8 122**	**4 274**	**2 751**	**26 349**	**17 398**	**3 327**	**5 775**	**8 748**	**3 572**	**2 036**	**3 365**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 941	7 867	4 135	2 642	25 697	17 155	3 230	5 582	8 300	3 460	1 956	3 197
1.01 or more persons per room	871	186	233	554	2 289	800	337	1 112	1 383	398	191	823
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	490	255	139	109	652	243	97	193	448	112	80	168
1.01 or more persons per room	22	–	–	22	71	–	15	8	54	–	15	8
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 092**	**1 939**	**1 986**	**246**	**28 986**	**21 921**	**2 157**	**4 044**	**4 948**	**1 870**	**1 312**	**1 648**
No charge	24	–	19	–	102	80	–	9	8	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	575	272	268	39	21 082	16 635	1 000	2 728	2 742	1 088	571	929
5 to 9 percent	1 416	641	755	64	4 974	3 429	659	766	1 264	448	399	380
10 to 19 percent	1 061	490	500	89	1 752	1 089	306	358	621	201	242	229
20 percent or more	954	511	407	47	786	457	181	140	275	104	100	79
Not computed	62	25	37	7	270	231	11	43	38	29	–	31
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 431**	**8 122**	**4 274**	**2 751**	**26 349**	**17 398**	**3 327**	**5 775**	**8 748**	**3 572**	**2 036**	**3 365**
No charge	4 254	2 908	1 107	295	3 359	1 729	548	1 003	2 072	694	473	833
1 to 4 percent	3 449	2 339	673	603	13 222	9 967	955	2 422	2 917	1 547	398	1 083
5 to 9 percent	2 284	1 098	707	650	5 138	3 241	742	1 254	1 732	646	436	767
10 to 19 percent	1 824	740	812	374	2 414	1 340	575	597	1 019	369	338	391
20 percent or more	2 128	769	865	698	1 314	667	351	311	565	145	264	191
Not computed	492	268	110	131	902	454	156	188	443	171	127	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**5 778**	**2 554**	**1 829**	**1 878**	**8 701**	**4 687**	**1 631**	**2 462**	**3 987**	**1 399**	**1 069**	**1 785**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	2 049	812	581	880	4 191	2 229	769	1 083	1 764	642	421	756
1975 to 1978	2 128	952	598	788	2 441	1 334	434	810	1 211	426	345	603
1970 to 1974	919	375	393	189	796	375	202	234	386	93	151	147
1960 to 1969	436	231	195	18	601	296	99	228	340	95	60	211
1959 or earlier	246	184	62	3	672	453	127	107	286	143	92	68
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	916	454	283	261	2 649	1 573	382	430	737	291	157	183
1960 to 1969	425	159	147	169	1 553	873	351	371	586	199	219	240
1950 to 1959	353	134	123	130	1 464	633	387	573	892	234	284	499
1940 to 1949	666	260	229	230	1 040	517	206	385	519	154	163	279
1939 or earlier	3 418	1 547	1 047	1 088	1 995	1 091	305	703	1 253	521	246	584
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**498**	**237**	**222**	**55**	**1 866**	**1 156**	**273**	**406**	**602**	**214**	**171**	**273**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	492	231	222	55	1 862	1 156	273	402	598	214	171	269
1.01 or more persons per room	21	21	–	–	184	39	45	79	100	26	26	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	–	–	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	4
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	4
Renter-occupied housing units	**5 280**	**2 317**	**1 607**	**1 823**	**6 835**	**3 531**	**1 358**	**2 056**	**3 385**	**1 185**	**898**	**1 512**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 032	2 216	1 521	1 762	6 513	3 463	1 296	1 938	3 144	1 172	847	1 394
1.01 or more persons per room	553	92	119	394	1 175	363	168	584	779	213	119	462
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	248	101	86	61	322	68	62	118	241	13	51	118
1.01 or more persons per room	17	–	–	17	35	–	10	8	35	–	10	8
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**498**	**237**	**222**	**55**	**1 866**	**1 156**	**273**	**406**	**602**	**214**	**171**	**273**
No charge	–	–	–	–	37	15	–	9	8	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	–	–	–	–	110	68	3	24	17	–	3	8
5 to 9 percent	6	–	6	–	318	191	49	52	128	40	46	40
10 to 19 percent	65	29	19	17	545	313	73	167	227	60	66	128
20 percent or more	365	183	160	31	586	338	137	111	184	85	56	66
Not computed	62	25	37	7	270	231	11	43	38	29	–	31
Renter-occupied housing units	**5 280**	**2 317**	**1 607**	**1 823**	**6 835**	**3 531**	**1 358**	**2 056**	**3 385**	**1 185**	**898**	**1 512**
No charge	1 162	608	384	203	1 004	395	188	478	835	256	166	463
1 to 4 percent	298	142	33	144	693	405	110	201	364	159	93	155
5 to 9 percent	844	402	166	428	1 510	792	229	513	621	217	101	348
10 to 19 percent	735	301	232	271	1 541	861	371	395	613	244	181	261
20 percent or more	1 749	596	682	646	1 185	624	304	281	509	138	230	185
Not computed	492	268	110	131	902	454	156	188	443	171	127	100
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**20 685**	...	...	...	**61 290**	...	...	...	**15 183**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 162	...	...	...	5 955	...	...	...	1 487	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	10.5	...	...	...	9.7	...	...	...	9.8	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	St. Louis city, Mo.								St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**178 048**	**109 257**	**67 264**	**1 832**	**84 293**	**25 186**	**58 420**	**877**	**106 223**	**98 769**	**4 558**	**2 118**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	34 485	21 856	12 156	426	17 606	6 774	10 642	225	25 436	22 682	1 443	690
1975 to 1978	47 133	28 487	18 130	556	22 768	7 086	15 438	230	29 090	26 605	1 442	679
1970 to 1974	29 098	15 225	13 647	269	14 622	3 420	11 098	131	14 135	13 008	849	345
1960 to 1969	31 695	18 343	13 193	313	15 058	3 322	11 660	159	15 543	14 927	456	314
1959 or earlier	35 637	25 346	10 138	268	14 239	4 584	9 582	132	22 019	21 547	368	90
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 336	2 640	3 660	60	4 358	1 159	3 199	46	11 566	10 340	763	371
1960 to 1969	14 313	8 377	5 752	106	6 180	1 491	4 610	44	14 685	13 418	756	288
1950 to 1959	21 201	12 436	8 565	185	8 228	1 289	6 852	93	15 865	14 735	635	277
1940 to 1949	28 839	15 267	13 337	337	13 175	1 955	11 123	161	11 817	11 135	393	235
1939 or earlier	107 359	70 537	35 950	1 144	52 352	19 292	32 636	533	52 290	49 141	2 011	947
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**80 392**	**53 974**	**25 960**	**831**	**30 151**	**9 137**	**20 842**	**333**	**59 215**	**56 825**	**1 726**	**855**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	79 553	53 501	25 604	826	29 626	8 924	20 540	328	58 946	56 605	1 694	844
1.01 or more persons per room	4 135	1 282	2 817	63	2 554	315	2 220	56	960	821	87	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	839	473	356	5	525	213	302	5	269	220	32	11
1.01 or more persons per room	105	27	78	–	86	18	68	–	5	2	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**97 656**	**55 283**	**41 304**	**1 001**	**54 142**	**16 049**	**37 578**	**544**	**47 008**	**41 944**	**2 832**	**1 263**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94 652	53 901	39 716	941	51 883	15 305	36 097	497	45 688	40 874	2 780	1 187
1.01 or more persons per room	6 841	1 738	4 994	98	5 726	872	4 779	53	1 297	615	157	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 004	1 382	1 588	60	2 259	744	1 481	47	1 320	1 070	52	76
1.01 or more persons per room	407	136	271	16	337	94	243	9	85	9	–	23
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**80 392**	**53 974**	**25 960**	**831**	**30 151**	**9 137**	**20 842**	**333**	**59 215**	**56 825**	**1 726**	**855**
No charge	377	284	93	–	236	184	52	–	228	221	7	7
1 to 4 percent	25 147	20 536	4 407	253	6 081	2 821	3 193	98	32 259	31 414	556	319
5 to 9 percent	26 377	18 347	7 892	287	8 900	2 919	5 948	89	16 052	15 236	568	337
10 to 19 percent	16 193	9 495	6 538	174	7 538	1 908	5 603	59	6 773	6 384	308	133
20 percent or more	11 613	4 954	6 610	117	7 015	1 191	5 786	87	3 570	3 272	252	56
Not computed	685	358	320	–	381	114	260	–	333	298	35	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**97 656**	**55 283**	**41 304**	**1 001**	**54 142**	**16 049**	**37 578**	**544**	**47 008**	**41 944**	**2 832**	**1 263**
No charge	16 661	8 311	8 175	135	11 520	3 757	7 645	101	10 091	9 042	623	278
1 to 4 percent	24 556	18 264	5 910	292	8 581	3 691	4 770	116	26 994	25 127	1 029	488
5 to 9 percent	20 540	13 656	6 671	201	9 184	3 046	6 012	72	4 781	3 979	426	238
10 to 19 percent	16 213	8 703	7 399	167	9 558	2 711	6 809	119	2 845	2 202	424	138
20 percent or more	17 950	5 620	12 161	195	14 023	2 531	11 379	132	1 567	1 032	298	78
Not computed	1 736	729	988	11	1 276	313	963	4	730	562	32	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**35 341**	**13 365**	**21 623**	**359**	**25 779**	**5 558**	**19 972**	**273**	**12 141**	**10 065**	**1 095**	**472**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	9 142	4 015	5 038	86	6 613	1 933	4 634	68	4 576	3 506	497	220
1975 to 1978	10 566	3 566	6 871	105	7 982	1 573	6 303	68	3 440	2 794	369	149
1970 to 1974	5 989	1 742	4 183	41	4 515	711	3 772	24	1 657	1 443	140	62
1960 to 1969	4 739	1 707	2 989	77	3 488	624	2 823	77	1 093	1 003	46	28
1959 or earlier	4 905	2 335	2 542	50	3 181	713	2 440	36	1 375	1 319	43	13
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 088	700	1 388	20	1 709	437	1 272	20	1 950	1 633	178	108
1960 to 1969	2 783	846	1 908	11	2 057	332	1 696	8	2 144	1 756	232	62
1950 to 1959	4 510	1 106	3 351	35	3 404	362	3 003	35	1 704	1 227	218	110
1940 to 1949	6 426	1 788	4 568	42	4 952	664	4 237	29	1 181	982	88	26
1939 or earlier	19 534	8 925	10 408	251	13 657	3 763	9 764	181	5 162	4 467	379	166
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 394**	**3 599**	**4 739**	**98**	**5 051**	**936**	**4 070**	**73**	**2 915**	**2 655**	**198**	**65**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 209	3 499	4 660	98	4 904	874	3 991	73	2 869	2 641	166	65
1.01 or more persons per room	953	108	836	22	728	41	678	19	60	33	15	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	100	79	–	147	62	79	–	46	14	32	–
1.01 or more persons per room	35	–	35	–	35	–	35	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**26 947**	**9 766**	**16 884**	**261**	**20 728**	**4 622**	**15 902**	**200**	**9 226**	**7 410**	**897**	**407**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 500	9 302	15 918	249	19 498	4 348	14 963	195	8 814	7 101	860	388
1.01 or more persons per room	3 531	619	2 879	52	3 253	430	2 798	44	524	153	71	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 447	464	966	12	1 230	274	939	5	412	309	37	19
1.01 or more persons per room	270	58	212	7	238	44	194	–	37	9	–	10
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**8 394**	**3 599**	**4 739**	**98**	**5 051**	**936**	**4 070**	**73**	**2 915**	**2 655**	**198**	**65**
No charge	49	8	41	–	26	–	26	–	11	11	–	–
1 to 4 percent	55	20	35	–	49	14	35	–	75	52	17	–
5 to 9 percent	212	67	140	–	120	13	102	–	120	103	10	–
10 to 19 percent	1 333	614	710	20	777	146	622	14	477	444	12	34
20 percent or more	6 060	2 532	3 493	78	3 698	649	3 025	59	1 899	1 747	124	28
Not computed	685	358	320	–	381	114	260	–	333	298	35	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**26 947**	**9 766**	**16 884**	**261**	**20 728**	**4 622**	**15 902**	**200**	**9 226**	**7 410**	**897**	**407**
No charge	5 434	1 789	3 574	55	4 510	1 008	3 438	48	2 838	2 475	208	96
1 to 4 percent	937	529	408	–	496	155	341	–	1 845	1 665	98	46
5 to 9 percent	1 475	785	669	5	869	246	602	5	1 228	977	84	72
10 to 19 percent	3 777	1 766	1 978	30	2 754	887	1 861	30	1 341	984	184	88
20 percent or more	13 588	4 168	9 267	160	10 823	2 013	8 697	113	1 244	747	291	62
Not computed	1 736	729	988	11	1 276	313	963	4	730	562	32	43
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**201 951**	...	...	...	**102 855**	...	...	...	**110 840**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	23 903	...	...	...	18 562	...	...	...	4 617	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	11.8	...	...	...	18.0	...	...	...	4.2	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**11 646**	**9 386**	**1 332**	**503**	**104 094**	**89 978**	**13 338**	**1 362**	**21 777**	**10 998**	**10 581**	**295**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 682	2 724	496	162	26 167	22 374	3 414	629	6 299	3 694	2 501	165
1975 to 1978	3 604	2 660	618	184	29 213	25 038	3 983	314	5 789	2 884	2 861	70
1970 to 1974	1 873	1 677	128	87	19 636	17 280	2 281	227	3 642	1 856	1 761	31
1960 to 1969	1 159	1 050	66	58	18 302	15 805	2 411	117	3 633	1 350	2 272	13
1959 or earlier	1 328	1 275	24	12	10 776	9 481	1 249	75	2 414	1 214	1 186	16
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 216	1 686	393	104	24 233	22 336	1 662	434	1 863	1 043	801	35
1960 to 1969	2 209	1 650	403	66	25 648	22 857	2 599	239	3 211	1 470	1 690	54
1950 to 1959	1 453	955	189	132	30 057	25 741	4 114	378	5 627	2 168	3 398	52
1940 to 1949	559	445	39	29	11 153	8 419	2 664	217	4 931	2 434	2 434	109
1939 or earlier	5 209	4 650	308	172	13 003	10 625	2 299	94	6 145	3 883	2 208	45
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 211**	**2 998**	**115**	**144**	**68 159**	**60 523**	**7 237**	**782**	**9 871**	**4 443**	**5 352**	**116**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 195	2 995	105	144	67 919	60 344	7 189	776	9 748	4 371	5 308	116
1.01 or more persons per room	62	38	6	7	1 236	446	749	32	681	29	632	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	3	10	–	240	179	48	6	123	72	44	–
1.01 or more persons per room	3	–	–	–	26	19	7	–	15	12	3	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 435**	**6 388**	**1 217**	**359**	**35 935**	**29 455**	**6 101**	**580**	**11 906**	**6 555**	**5 229**	**179**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 100	6 121	1 188	343	35 322	28 957	5 999	546	11 603	6 344	5 137	174
1.01 or more persons per room	592	190	91	67	1 873	829	956	115	1 140	261	849	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	267	29	16	613	498	102	34	303	211	92	5
1.01 or more persons per room	14	–	–	7	38	11	22	11	22	5	17	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 211**	**2 998**	**115**	**144**	**68 159**	**60 523**	**7 237**	**782**	**9 871**	**4 443**	**5 352**	**116**
No charge	21	21	–	–	285	273	5	5	15	10	5	–
1 to 4 percent	1 230	1 156	47	55	32 538	30 110	2 221	395	3 176	1 725	1 418	59
5 to 9 percent	1 109	1 030	32	64	21 447	18 928	2 449	256	3 217	1 426	1 780	38
10 to 19 percent	563	541	9	13	9 549	7 929	1 563	95	2 162	853	1 291	16
20 percent or more	257	224	22	9	3 745	2 751	941	26	1 198	384	800	3
Not computed	31	26	5	3	595	532	58	5	103	45	58	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 435**	**6 388**	**1 217**	**359**	**35 935**	**29 455**	**6 101**	**580**	**11 906**	**6 555**	**5 229**	**179**
No charge	3 519	2 877	420	85	5 937	5 210	672	80	3 362	2 693	634	40
1 to 4 percent	2 777	2 240	356	106	14 492	12 896	1 444	200	2 955	1 870	1 055	46
5 to 9 percent	814	573	104	45	8 583	6 914	1 596	117	2 363	949	1 381	19
10 to 19 percent	674	373	188	74	4 162	2 808	1 305	49	1 785	608	1 163	16
20 percent or more	501	247	121	34	2 037	1 143	867	64	1 108	308	796	39
Not computed	150	78	28	15	724	484	217	70	333	127	200	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**3 087**	**2 026**	**526**	**196**	**14 833**	**10 356**	**4 305**	**338**	**6 815**	**2 833**	**3 916**	**140**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 179	652	224	63	4 548	3 186	1 251	224	2 251	1 117	1 098	102
1975 to 1978	988	581	221	90	4 007	2 621	1 356	43	1 892	693	1 189	14
1970 to 1974	506	435	44	21	2 276	1 678	583	44	1 010	452	548	24
1960 to 1969	273	232	30	14	2 112	1 489	620	14	881	276	602	–
1959 or earlier	141	126	7	8	1 890	1 382	495	13	781	295	479	–
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	555	390	112	26	2 316	1 891	386	124	665	347	318	29
1960 to 1969	674	429	151	28	3 050	2 263	733	68	949	383	545	33
1950 to 1959	650	315	119	72	3 786	2 631	1 121	49	1 557	488	1 049	15
1940 to 1949	210	137	24	12	2 535	1 557	958	61	1 567	648	919	39
1939 or earlier	998	755	120	58	3 146	2 014	1 107	36	2 077	967	1 085	24
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**333**	**282**	**39**	**17**	**6 720**	**5 147**	**1 527**	**92**	**2 134**	**794**	**1 320**	**22**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	282	29	17	6 663	5 119	1 505	92	2 099	788	1 298	22
1.01 or more persons per room	19	12	–	–	252	51	201	6	197	5	192	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	–	10	–	57	28	22	–	35	6	22	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	3	–	3	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 754**	**1 744**	**487**	**179**	**8 113**	**5 209**	**2 778**	**246**	**4 681**	**2 039**	**2 596**	**118**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 603	1 641	465	179	7 909	5 077	2 706	235	4 575	2 000	2 529	113
1.01 or more persons per room	310	44	53	42	770	202	534	73	580	94	476	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	151	103	22	–	204	132	72	11	106	39	67	5
1.01 or more persons per room	7	–	–	–	28	6	22	11	17	–	17	5
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**333**	**282**	**39**	**17**	**6 720**	**5 147**	**1 527**	**92**	**2 134**	**794**	**1 320**	**22**
No charge	–	–	–	–	31	31	–	–	4	4	–	–
1 to 4 percent	10	–	10	–	122	110	12	7	51	39	12	–
5 to 9 percent	56	43	6	–	665	543	119	16	202	89	110	11
10 to 19 percent	47	47	–	9	2 442	1 927	495	38	767	323	434	8
20 percent or more	189	166	18	5	2 865	2 004	843	26	1 007	294	706	3
Not computed	31	26	5	3	595	532	58	5	103	45	58	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 754**	**1 744**	**487**	**179**	**8 113**	**5 209**	**2 778**	**246**	**4 681**	**2 039**	**2 596**	**118**
No charge	1 141	900	127	54	1 756	1 346	389	53	1 222	819	389	29
1 to 4 percent	339	214	73	15	651	460	173	4	405	226	169	4
5 to 9 percent	254	159	23	14	1 040	693	329	22	554	224	324	11
10 to 19 percent	431	208	115	47	2 095	1 224	852	33	1 142	369	767	16
20 percent or more	439	185	121	34	1 847	1 002	818	64	1 025	274	747	39
Not computed	150	78	28	15	724	484	217	70	333	127	200	19
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**12 596**	...	...	...	**116 060**	...	...	...	**25 507**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	950	...	...	...	11 966	...	...	...	3 730	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.5	...	...	...	10.3	...	...	...	14.6	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Syracuse city, N.Y.								Tacoma city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**66 961**	**56 689**	**8 897**	**974**	**24 063**	**16 373**	**6 750**	**566**	**63 405**	**55 258**	**5 104**	**1 134**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	18 216	14 329	3 276	449	9 475	6 365	2 646	298	18 257	15 099	1 827	538
1975 to 1978	17 352	13 977	2 825	313	6 751	4 345	2 075	180	16 584	14 329	1 322	334
1970 to 1974	9 034	7 433	1 492	107	2 882	1 759	1 039	48	8 124	6 995	798	147
1960 to 1969	8 539	7 447	1 030	58	2 333	1 517	783	32	9 403	8 305	846	60
1959 or earlier	13 820	13 503	274	47	2 622	2 387	207	8	11 037	10 530	311	55
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	5 732	4 480	1 040	177	2 963	1 904	876	136	11 507	9 314	1 348	262
1960 to 1969	7 375	5 650	1 582	96	3 089	1 829	1 141	62	9 597	8 110	1 061	156
1950 to 1959	7 966	6 866	964	97	1 928	1 267	573	31	9 073	8 110	569	142
1940 to 1949	7 117	5 737	1 210	126	2 478	1 502	874	57	10 193	8 875	802	244
1939 or earlier	38 771	33 956	4 101	478	13 605	9 871	3 286	280	23 035	20 849	1 324	330
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**28 092**	**25 705**	**2 167**	**210**	**5 208**	**3 914**	**1 159**	**76**	**37 213**	**33 398**	**2 444**	**518**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 934	25 553	2 161	205	5 148	3 855	1 158	76	37 150	33 351	2 432	514
1.01 or more persons per room	421	309	106	13	158	85	67	–	615	370	93	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	152	6	5	60	59	1	–	63	47	12	4
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**38 869**	**30 984**	**6 730**	**764**	**18 855**	**12 459**	**5 591**	**490**	**26 192**	**21 860**	**2 660**	**616**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 704	30 112	6 531	736	18 100	11 912	5 436	476	25 636	21 425	2 609	598
1.01 or more persons per room	969	442	419	65	747	264	382	65	952	518	170	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 165	872	199	28	755	547	155	14	556	435	51	18
1.01 or more persons per room	90	18	27	22	52	18	14	14	43	30	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**28 092**	**25 705**	**2 167**	**210**	**5 208**	**3 914**	**1 159**	**76**	**37 213**	**33 398**	**2 444**	**518**
No charge	136	120	5	–	64	48	5	–	46	46	–	–
1 to 4 percent	8 991	8 389	558	64	1 320	1 058	227	24	21 906	19 909	1 211	259
5 to 9 percent	10 043	9 067	903	91	1 698	1 264	402	36	8 747	7 795	622	150
10 to 19 percent	5 552	5 121	399	17	1 244	938	291	–	4 089	3 599	353	68
20 percent or more	3 184	2 838	286	38	814	547	225	16	2 099	1 759	253	27
Not computed	186	170	16	–	68	59	9	–	326	290	5	14
Renter-occupied housing units	**38 869**	**30 984**	**6 730**	**764**	**18 855**	**12 459**	**5 591**	**490**	**26 192**	**21 860**	**2 660**	**616**
No charge	15 508	11 780	3 194	390	9 444	6 095	2 886	277	6 588	5 635	588	154
1 to 4 percent	9 224	7 933	1 118	143	3 134	2 284	770	97	10 880	9 478	874	228
5 to 9 percent	5 532	4 610	736	60	1 987	1 343	541	19	4 217	3 414	497	88
10 to 19 percent	4 179	3 365	696	57	1 750	1 115	586	29	2 357	1 787	319	108
20 percent or more	3 717	2 805	819	88	2 034	1 318	651	42	1 659	1 181	311	33
Not computed	709	491	167	26	506	304	157	26	491	365	71	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**12 169**	**8 835**	**2 886**	**266**	**7 799**	**4 948**	**2 506**	**218**	**9 570**	**7 632**	**1 075**	**249**
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 701	4 018	1 449	160	4 209	2 743	1 275	139	4 191	3 099	648	132
1975 to 1978	3 256	2 151	952	66	2 080	1 163	809	39	2 250	1 884	173	66
1970 to 1974	1 244	965	254	33	640	418	197	33	1 090	900	88	28
1960 to 1969	882	742	122	7	457	333	116	7	926	713	130	11
1959 or earlier	1 086	959	109	–	413	291	109	–	1 113	1 036	36	12
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 587	1 142	393	55	1 169	740	377	49	1 644	1 194	295	32
1960 to 1969	1 631	1 019	570	22	1 127	576	516	15	1 380	1 083	185	32
1950 to 1959	1 344	952	338	35	783	464	279	13	1 092	869	119	30
1940 to 1949	1 232	847	319	21	800	477	273	21	1 747	1 370	161	94
1939 or earlier	6 375	4 875	1 266	133	3 920	2 691	1 061	120	3 707	3 116	315	61
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 595**	**1 350**	**187**	**26**	**523**	**348**	**133**	**13**	**2 488**	**2 140**	**196**	**57**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 575	1 335	182	26	511	336	133	13	2 476	2 132	196	53
1.01 or more persons per room	62	46	16	7	31	15	16	–	58	41	17	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	15	5	–	12	12	–	–	12	8	–	4
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**10 574**	**7 485**	**2 699**	**240**	**7 276**	**4 600**	**2 373**	**205**	**7 082**	**5 492**	**879**	**192**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 158	7 197	2 605	226	6 956	4 374	2 285	205	6 792	5 268	861	186
1.01 or more persons per room	464	171	242	42	406	130	232	42	327	157	72	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	416	288	94	14	320	226	88	–	290	224	18	6
1.01 or more persons per room	24	6	–	8	6	6	–	–	17	4	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 595**	**1 350**	**187**	**26**	**523**	**348**	**133**	**13**	**2 488**	**2 140**	**196**	**57**
No charge	30	25	5	–	19	14	5	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	59	49	6	–
5 to 9 percent	78	71	7	–	52	45	7	–	213	209	–	–
10 to 19 percent	137	110	16	6	44	28	16	–	621	542	32	22
20 percent or more	1 159	969	143	20	340	202	96	13	1 269	1 050	153	21
Not computed	186	170	16	–	68	59	9	–	326	290	5	14
Renter-occupied housing units	**10 574**	**7 485**	**2 699**	**240**	**7 276**	**4 600**	**2 373**	**205**	**7 082**	**5 492**	**879**	**192**
No charge	4 853	3 301	1 393	130	3 687	2 290	1 266	107	2 485	1 982	290	63
1 to 4 percent	606	439	162	–	471	321	145	–	575	527	5	6
5 to 9 percent	795	614	135	15	467	325	106	15	998	761	141	29
10 to 19 percent	923	689	198	15	555	370	164	15	1 181	890	126	56
20 percent or more	2 688	1 951	644	54	1 590	990	535	42	1 352	967	246	33
Not computed	709	491	167	26	506	304	157	26	491	365	71	5
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**73 154**	...	...	...	**28 031**	...	...	...	**67 705**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 193	...	...	...	3 968	...	...	...	4 300	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	8.5	...	...	...	14.2	...	...	...	6.4	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**11 530**	**8 404**	**2 282**	**302**	**105 603**	**83 185**	**20 605**	**13 566**	**30 974**	**13 130**	**17 238**	**3 524**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 527	3 348	739	143	26 588	21 283	4 621	2 904	7 262	3 693	3 352	759
1975 to 1978	2 964	2 173	576	103	25 499	19 213	5 719	2 987	7 699	2 889	4 620	755
1970 to 1974	1 464	1 052	337	36	15 708	11 526	3 952	2 090	5 505	1 897	3 517	632
1960 to 1969	1 310	823	439	10	18 624	14 458	3 940	2 766	5 170	1 552	3 553	352
1959 or earlier	1 265	1 008	191	10	19 184	16 705	2 373	2 819	5 338	3 099	2 196	1 026
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 513	1 063	323	45	19 685	15 728	3 547	2 466	4 354	1 903	2 344	390
1960 to 1969	994	697	242	7	24 165	18 438	5 246	3 357	5 833	1 532	4 212	343
1950 to 1959	1 062	671	287	27	28 706	23 537	4 869	3 330	7 098	2 703	4 287	675
1940 to 1949	1 925	1 299	408	75	15 246	11 900	3 135	1 796	5 540	2 681	2 811	[illegible]
1939 or earlier	6 036	4 674	1 022	148	17 801	13 582	3 808	2 617	8 149	4 311	3 584	1 422
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 968**	**1 888**	**919**	**49**	**64 516**	**54 681**	**8 877**	**9 378**	**14 588**	**6 908**	**7 395**	**2 037**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 962	1 882	919	49	64 297	54 564	8 790	9 332	[illegible]	6 863	7 335	2 023
1.01 or more persons per room	99	39	46	7	1 824	902	851	417	[illegible]	198	727	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	–	–	219	117	87	46	[illegible]	45	60	14
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	55	5	50	5	[illegible]	–	23	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 562**	**6 516**	**1 363**	**253**	**41 087**	**28 504**	**11 728**	**4 188**	**16 386**	**6 222**	**9 843**	**1 487**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 188	6 229	1 323	240	40 314	28 120	11 351	4 109	15 799	5 994	9 484	1 443
1.01 or more persons per room	404	151	89	48	3 026	1 009	1 883	255	2 111	341	1 728	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	374	287	40	13	773	384	377	79	587	228	359	44
1.01 or more persons per room	31	26	–	–	124	20	98	18	107	20	87	14
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 968**	**1 888**	**919**	**49**	**64 516**	**54 681**	**8 877**	**9 378**	**14 588**	**6 908**	**7 395**	**2 037**
No charge	22	22	–	–	99	89	6	24	19	19	–	12
1 to 4 percent	1 163	788	332	12	26 462	23 612	2 461	3 533	4 210	2 153	1 947	587
5 to 9 percent	818	511	258	23	21 895	18 496	3 101	3 541	4 824	2 222	2 520	685
10 to 19 percent	559	313	196	10	10 422	8 465	1 800	1 419	3 258	1 609	1 599	431
20 percent or more	346	205	128	4	5 041	3 596	1 365	777	2 042	800	1 207	291
Not computed	60	49	5	–	597	423	144	84	235	105	122	31
Renter-occupied housing units	**8 562**	**6 516**	**1 363**	**253**	**41 087**	**28 504**	**11 728**	**4 188**	**16 386**	**6 222**	**9 843**	**1 487**
No charge	4 236	3 437	498	123	7 287	4 813	2 340	600	3 702	1 537	2 122	273
1 to 4 percent	2 245	1 798	318	67	13 358	10 700	2 378	1 309	3 488	1 623	1 749	344
5 to 9 percent	747	525	144	16	10 061	7 199	2 689	995	3 771	1 452	2 265	320
10 to 19 percent	587	308	172	39	5 563	3 510	1 949	772	2 632	858	1 719	322
20 percent or more	480	247	191	8	3 910	1 790	1 993	411	2 353	630	1 676	190
Not computed	267	201	40	–	908	492	379	101	440	122	312	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**3 811**	**2 695**	**708**	**92**	**20 090**	**11 201**	**8 379**	**2 457**	**11 407**	**3 612**	**7 581**	**1 120**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	1 831	1 208	405	37	5 595	3 450	1 926	769	2 917	1 179	1 645	381
1975 to 1978	988	793	112	37	5 184	2 545	2 487	617	3 132	852	2 235	264
1970 to 1974	418	296	70	14	3 282	1 563	1 656	426	2 146	578	1 531	239
1960 to 1969	304	181	94	–	2 998	1 559	1 393	273	1 723	391	1 307	76
1959 or earlier	270	217	27	4	3 031	2 084	917	372	1 489	612	863	160
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	555	356	163	6	3 504	2 244	1 122	445	1 412	501	874	123
1960 to 1969	300	196	61	–	3 854	1 911	1 852	407	1 977	310	1 621	105
1950 to 1959	333	195	98	6	4 681	2 627	2 006	455	2 578	718	1 847	224
1940 to 1949	713	481	97	46	3 784	2 062	1 648	459	2 427	855	1 554	237
1939 or earlier	1 910	1 467	289	34	4 267	2 357	1 751	691	3 013	1 228	1 685	431
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**427**	**266**	**123**	**4**	**7 588**	**5 432**	**2 005**	**1 087**	**3 272**	**1 426**	**1 790**	**405**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	427	266	123	4	7 510	5 401	1 962	1 068	3 222	1 410	1 760	391
1.01 or more persons per room	17	–	17	–	334	137	178	93	213	36	163	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	78	31	43	19	50	16	30	14
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	37	5	32	5	19	–	19	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 384**	**2 429**	**585**	**88**	**12 502**	**5 769**	**6 374**	**1 370**	**8 135**	**2 186**	**5 791**	**715**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 180	2 283	567	82	12 084	5 585	6 152	1 317	7 784	2 046	5 580	678
1.01 or more persons per room	172	83	35	13	1 662	282	1 297	83	1 400	136	1 230	62
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	146	18	6	418	184	222	53	351	140	211	37
1.01 or more persons per room	5	–	–	–	76	20	50	18	59	20	39	14
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**427**	**266**	**123**	**4**	**7 588**	**5 432**	**2 005**	**1 087**	**3 272**	**1 426**	**1 790**	**405**
No charge	–	–	–	–	21	21	–	7	7	7	–	7
1 to 4 percent	–	–	–	–	121	95	26	–	53	27	26	–
5 to 9 percent	26	22	–	–	568	426	142	124	239	125	114	26
10 to 19 percent	131	82	26	–	2 444	1 743	632	267	1 128	519	580	116
20 percent or more	210	113	92	4	3 837	2 724	1 061	605	1 610	643	948	225
Not computed	60	49	5	–	597	423	144	84	235	105	122	31
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 384**	**2 429**	**585**	**88**	**12 502**	**5 769**	**6 374**	**1 370**	**8 135**	**2 186**	**5 791**	**715**
No charge	1 882	1 437	260	57	2 890	1 266	1 568	259	2 181	649	1 514	141
1 to 4 percent	244	217	5	6	841	321	477	129	637	136	470	71
5 to 9 percent	278	190	55	3	1 378	587	776	137	955	209	738	86
10 to 19 percent	330	188	72	14	2 862	1 515	1 256	374	1 671	467	1 156	196
20 percent or more	383	196	153	8	3 623	1 588	1 918	370	2 251	603	1 601	183
Not computed	267	201	40	–	908	492	379	101	440	122	312	38
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**13 003**	...	...	...	**113 916**	...	...	...	**34 497**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	1 473	...	...	...	8 313	...	...	...	3 523	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	11.3	...	...	...	7.3	...	...	...	10.2	...	...	...

653

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**133 042**	**109 863**	**20 627**	**2 932**	**33 796**	**17 979**	**14 710**	**1 406**	**125 266**	**108 467**	**4 396**	**22 424**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	28 842	22 347	5 552	954	8 590	4 463	3 732	475	42 114	36 132	1 493	6 807
1975 to 1978	33 423	26 827	5 798	933	8 580	4 471	3 804	425	34 587	30 029	1 167	5 558
1970 to 1974	18 847	14 939	3 550	440	5 215	2 592	2 499	181	18 371	15 882	651	3 640
1960 to 1969	23 330	19 688	3 387	418	5 290	2 504	2 634	222	17 258	15 212	667	3 228
1959 or earlier	28 600	26 062	2 340	187	6 121	3 949	2 041	103	12 936	11 212	418	3 191
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	17 825	14 880	2 636	315	1 988	955	995	61	41 169	35 791	1 557	6 421
1960 to 1969	17 516	15 710	1 526	257	1 396	710	663	56	29 653	25 962	1 056	4 542
1950 to 1959	23 427	20 989	2 058	377	2 176	875	1 169	136	32 074	28 023	992	5 961
1940 to 1949	19 155	15 164	3 591	425	4 843	1 806	2 809	258	12 953	10 856	432	2 983
1939 or earlier	55 119	43 120	10 816	1 558	23 393	13 633	9 074	895	9 417	7 835	359	2 517
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**84 207**	**73 301**	**9 690**	**1 448**	**15 224**	**8 283**	**6 497**	**564**	**74 912**	**65 999**	**2 168**	**13 867**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 018	73 217	9 600	1 443	15 096	8 244	6 416	559	74 663	65 811	2 152	13 804
1.01 or more persons per room	1 259	813	374	89	394	100	255	40	3 150	1 938	89	2 055
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	189	84	90	5	128	39	81	5	249	188	16	63
1.01 or more persons per room	13	6	7	–	7	–	7	–	51	27	7	17
Renter-occupied housing units	**48 835**	**36 562**	**10 937**	**1 484**	**18 572**	**9 696**	**8 213**	**842**	**50 354**	**42 468**	**2 228**	**8 557**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 737	35 743	10 675	1 465	17 847	9 201	7 995	830	49 647	41 947	2 196	8 365
1.01 or more persons per room	1 330	688	552	105	867	318	506	69	3 275	1 994	128	1 723
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 098	819	262	19	725	495	218	12	707	521	32	192
1.01 or more persons per room	49	43	6	–	25	19	6	–	103	54	–	59
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**84 207**	**73 301**	**9 690**	**1 448**	**15 224**	**8 283**	**6 497**	**564**	**74 912**	**65 999**	**2 168**	**13 867**
No charge	104	76	23	8	61	36	20	8	552	546	–	24
1 to 4 percent	37 999	35 336	2 160	580	3 478	2 323	1 050	142	46 974	42 092	1 030	8 030
5 to 9 percent	25 749	22 040	3 343	465	5 111	2 888	2 094	187	17 207	14 913	574	3 515
10 to 19 percent	12 596	10 172	2 207	286	3 665	1 808	1 723	178	6 642	5 749	249	1 345
20 percent or more	7 385	5 350	1 910	109	2 805	1 167	1 567	49	2 978	2 214	288	847
Not computed	374	327	47	–	104	61	43	–	559	485	27	106
Renter-occupied housing units	**48 835**	**36 562**	**10 937**	**1 484**	**18 572**	**9 696**	**8 213**	**842**	**50 354**	**42 468**	**2 228**	**8 557**
No charge	10 162	6 300	3 578	320	7 153	3 835	3 115	232	12 465	10 835	553	1 602
1 to 4 percent	16 986	14 572	2 004	342	3 018	1 725	1 145	162	20 141	17 565	626	2 946
5 to 9 percent	9 364	7 686	1 405	300	2 479	1 486	890	120	9 684	8 077	436	1 918
10 to 19 percent	5 991	4 416	1 382	275	2 378	1 296	979	168	4 460	3 372	338	1 153
20 percent or more	5 626	3 235	2 254	218	3 169	1 236	1 846	142	2 474	1 795	225	693
Not computed	706	353	314	29	375	118	238	18	1 130	824	50	245
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**18 360**	**11 382**	**6 469**	**635**	**10 241**	**4 415**	**5 540**	**407**	**19 127**	**14 915**	**1 102**	**4 822**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	6 523	3 880	2 366	315	3 729	1 653	1 924	208	9 307	7 385	415	2 125
1975 to 1978	4 581	2 665	1 782	203	2 740	1 127	1 533	127	4 435	3 378	305	1 007
1970 to 1974	2 475	1 440	996	58	1 467	575	875	38	1 997	1 593	126	615
1960 to 1969	2 163	1 402	723	41	1 158	486	646	27	1 779	1 371	126	512
1959 or earlier	2 618	1 995	602	18	1 147	574	562	7	1 609	1 188	130	563
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 392	1 568	761	74	843	284	544	29	5 416	4 327	341	1 142
1960 to 1969	1 587	1 166	386	41	522	235	278	30	4 461	3 512	255	996
1950 to 1959	2 236	1 452	690	90	852	298	509	49	4 454	3 507	221	1 175
1940 to 1949	2 813	1 544	1 189	84	1 711	587	1 076	61	2 356	1 773	137	672
1939 or earlier	9 332	5 652	3 443	346	6 313	3 011	3 133	238	2 440	1 796	148	837
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 475**	**3 986**	**1 384**	**126**	**2 165**	**930**	**1 191**	**61**	**6 340**	**4 997**	**351**	**1 808**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 432	3 966	1 361	126	2 134	922	1 168	61	6 259	4 939	342	1 775
1.01 or more persons per room	155	43	107	5	100	9	91	–	523	248	18	346
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	20	23	–	31	8	23	–	81	58	9	33
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 885**	**7 396**	**5 085**	**509**	**8 076**	**3 485**	**4 349**	**346**	**12 787**	**9 918**	**751**	**3 014**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 405	7 039	4 962	507	7 729	3 240	4 247	346	12 547	9 781	726	2 940
1.01 or more persons per room	753	349	370	46	558	184	354	29	1 386	754	91	839
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	480	357	123	2	347	245	102	–	240	137	25	74
1.01 or more persons per room	25	19	6	–	18	12	6	–	49	15	–	23
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 475**	**3 986**	**1 384**	**126**	**2 165**	**930**	**1 191**	**61**	**6 340**	**4 997**	**351**	**1 808**
No charge	33	20	13	–	20	7	13	–	139	139	–	9
1 to 4 percent	72	67	5	–	29	29	–	–	318	299	–	58
5 to 9 percent	88	65	23	–	22	15	7	–	755	526	56	254
10 to 19 percent	880	635	219	50	354	152	196	30	2 217	1 819	55	634
20 percent or more	4 028	2 872	1 077	76	1 636	666	932	31	2 352	1 729	213	747
Not computed	374	327	47	–	104	61	43	–	559	485	27	106
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 885**	**7 396**	**5 085**	**509**	**8 076**	**3 485**	**4 349**	**346**	**12 787**	**9 918**	**751**	**3 014**
No charge	4 401	2 241	2 027	157	3 559	1 609	1 851	122	3 160	2 634	164	601
1 to 4 percent	515	344	160	–	272	122	146	–	1 196	978	20	216
5 to 9 percent	798	557	214	34	364	186	166	18	2 148	1 738	97	464
10 to 19 percent	1 744	1 253	423	103	813	439	342	63	2 856	2 113	201	814
20 percent or more	4 721	2 648	1 947	186	2 693	1 011	1 606	125	2 303	1 637	219	674
Not computed	706	353	314	29	375	118	238	18	1 124	818	50	245
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**143 248**	...	...	...	**38 647**	...	...	...	**136 122**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	10 206	...	...	...	4 851	...	...	...	10 856	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	7.1	...	...	...	12.6	...	...	...	8.0	...	...	...

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	32 375	23 778	2 212	10 661	145 414	124 317	14 590	1 893	20 494	10 198	9 243	297
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	12 772	9 912	580	3 168	[illegible]	38 949	3 977	987	5 725	3 437	1 844	141
1975 to 1978	8 253	6 130	514	2 531	[illegible]	34 580	3 749	395	5 405	2 722	2 406	38
1970 to 1974	3 448	2 364	322	1 374	20 089	16 746	2 488	145	2 859	1 287	1 473	8
1960 to 1969	3 686	2 441	458	1 593	21 650	18 439	2 580	210	3 042	1 142	1 809	54
1959 or earlier	4 196	2 931	338	1 995	17 992	15 603	1 796	156	3 463	1 610	1 711	56
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	6 483	4 846	439	1 731	40 124	36 210	2 142	515	2 343	1 539	614	39
1960 to 1969	6 369	4 633	482	1 859	33 019	28 293	3 292	357	3 938	1 707	2 032	61
1950 to 1959	7 856	5 587	653	2 634	33 750	27 795	4 742	378	5 238	1 973	3 116	23
1940 to 1949	5 466	3 893	328	2 311	17 920	14 571	2 431	309	3 637	1 574	1 883	42
1939 or earlier	6 201	4 819	310	2 126	20 601	17 448	1 983	334	5 338	3 405	1 598	132
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	13 679	9 706	1 034	5 655	88 933	77 702	8 078	773	10 122	4 551	5 243	90
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 563	9 627	1 025	5 602	88 677	77 521	8 015	773	10 004	4 496	5 180	90
1.01 or more persons per room	1 245	617	36	1 043	1 399	664	575	27	425	56	356	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	77	9	53	256	181	63	–	118	55	63	–
1.01 or more persons per room	15	8	–	7	21	10	11	–	14	3	11	–
Renter-occupied housing units	18 696	14 874	1 178	5 006	56 481	46 615	6 512	1 120	10 372	5 647	4 000	207
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 266	13 799	1 153	4 839	55 821	46 122	6 402	1 104	10 200	5 576	3 909	197
1.01 or more persons per room	1 824	912	96	1 168	1 962	[illegible]	664	62	808	280	434	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	430	275	25	167	660	493	110	16	172	71	91	10
1.01 or more persons per room	70	21	–	59	51	37	5	–	11	6	5	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	13 679	9 706	1 034	5 655	88 933	77 702	8 078	773	10 122	4 551	5 243	90
No charge	116	116	–	13	178	178	–	–	7	7	–	–
1 to 4 percent	6 982	5 272	313	2 706	54 093	49 731	2 465	467	3 616	2 096	1 366	50
5 to 9 percent	3 521	2 391	271	1 603	21 624	18 247	2 610	171	3 021	1 294	1 621	25
10 to 19 percent	1 915	1 270	221	815	8 397	6 273	1 822	68	2 166	820	1 306	–
20 percent or more	953	514	209	450	4 010	2 772	1 083	52	1 212	304	886	9
Not computed	192	141	20	68	631	501	98	15	100	30	64	6
Renter-occupied housing units	18 696	14 874	1 178	5 006	56 481	46 615	6 512	1 120	10 372	5 647	4 000	207
No charge	4 398	3 596	248	805	14 769	12 623	1 304	243	3 103	2 160	726	57
1 to 4 percent	6 518	5 175	260	1 543	21 084	18 402	1 514	450	2 205	1 322	709	18
5 to 9 percent	3 719	2 765	227	1 178	10 945	9 021	1 282	186	1 930	962	826	39
10 to 19 percent	2 230	1 444	229	815	5 374	3 792	1 287	57	1 763	721	949	27
20 percent or more	1 254	748	174	497	3 326	2 091	931	105	1 114	375	663	35
Not computed	577	346	40	168	983	686	194	79	257	107	127	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	9 039	6 116	761	3 208	16 116	11 096	3 808	353	5 715	2 490	2 874	105
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	4 513	3 246	225	1 409	6 741	4 852	1 206	227	1 924	1 024	748	69
1975 to 1978	2 041	1 380	196	627	3 747	2 485	1 019	34	1 536	651	792	7
1970 to 1974	803	521	109	360	1 960	1 271	595	29	752	295	436	–
1960 to 1969	859	510	121	364	1 661	1 059	525	14	697	231	447	9
1959 or earlier	823	459	110	448	2 007	1 429	463	49	806	289	451	20
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	1 716	1 214	163	482	3 525	2 831	385	48	755	439	215	13
1960 to 1969	1 929	1 305	162	626	3 362	2 083	1 012	104	1 324	509	743	39
1950 to 1959	2 124	1 429	176	788	3 488	2 245	1 080	51	1 268	430	799	–
1940 to 1949	1 347	846	124	578	2 392	1 586	620	85	912	357	513	10
1939 or earlier	1 923	1 322	136	734	3 349	2 351	711	65	1 456	755	604	43
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 315	1 478	245	1 057	5 324	3 803	1 255	91	1 633	568	1 002	15
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 261	1 437	236	1 034	5 256	3 754	1 243	91	1 599	546	990	15
1.01 or more persons per room	253	91	5	200	219	66	141	9	94	6	85	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	41	9	23	68	49	12	–	34	22	12	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	5	–
Renter-occupied housing units	6 724	4 638	516	2 151	10 792	7 293	2 553	262	4 082	1 922	1 872	90
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 564	4 561	498	2 091	10 636	7 199	2 507	256	4 015	1 892	1 835	90
1.01 or more persons per room	920	430	71	644	775	285	318	32	457	147	248	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	77	18	60	156	94	46	6	67	30	37	–
1.01 or more persons per room	34	–	–	23	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 315	1 478	245	1 057	5 324	3 803	1 255	91	1 633	568	1 002	15
No charge	63	63	–	6	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 4 percent	83	68	–	34	50	22	17	–	17	–	12	–
5 to 9 percent	298	166	27	174	378	282	72	21	124	48	67	–
10 to 19 percent	866	573	49	374	1 506	1 111	331	6	535	260	254	–
20 percent or more	813	467	149	401	2 746	1 874	737	49	857	230	605	9
Not computed	192	141	20	68	631	501	98	15	100	30	64	6
Renter-occupied housing units	6 724	4 638	516	2 151	10 792	7 293	2 553	262	4 082	1 922	1 872	90
No charge	1 610	1 283	103	392	2 402	1 731	473	54	959	547	343	14
1 to 4 percent	568	411	5	167	629	418	143	4	242	136	95	–
5 to 9 percent	1 184	885	56	344	1 164	811	241	30	536	286	208	10
10 to 19 percent	1 607	1 035	144	602	2 599	1 755	645	12	1 067	510	490	–
20 percent or more	1 184	684	168	478	3 015	1 892	857	83	1 021	336	609	35
Not computed	571	340	40	168	983	686	194	79	257	107	127	31
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	35 719	. . .	. . .	. . .	156 334	. . .	. . .	. . .	22 657	. . .	. . .	. . .
Vacant housing units	3 344	. . .	. . .	. . .	10 920	. . .	. . .	. . .	2 163	. . .	. . .	. . .
Vacancy rate	9.4	. . .	. . .	. . .	7.0	. . .	. . .	. . .	9.5	. . .	. . .	. . .

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D.C.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	**85 155**	**75 583**	**7 536**	**1 333**	**3 883**	**2 678**	**1 113**	**74**	**253 143**	**85 521**	**161 909**	**6 254**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	28 394	25 052	2 584	696	1 740	1 404	271	30	50 809	23 389	25 614	2 183
1975 to 1978	28 778	25 534	2 258	426	1 386	1 009	355	28	71 672	25 440	44 227	2 156
1970 to 1974	11 097	9 962	941	112	340	114	221	9	44 494	11 702	31 872	967
1960 to 1969	11 861	10 882	894	78	225	117	108	–	46 929	12 842	33 488	648
1959 or earlier	5 025	4 153	859	21	192	34	158	7	39 239	12 148	26 708	300
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	42 621	37 645	3 661	790	2 835	2 220	523	61	17 592	5 513	11 688	578
1960 to 1969	25 288	22 730	2 068	334	594	300	294	6	38 171	12 461	24 865	736
1950 to 1959	11 846	10 750	951	151	235	73	162	–	44 760	12 463	31 316	1 072
1940 to 1949	3 281	2 693	533	44	123	32	91	7	52 990	13 417	38 441	1 166
1939 or earlier	2 119	1 765	323	14	96	53	43	–	99 630	41 667	55 599	2 702
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**54 693**	**49 811**	**3 498**	**663**	**1 468**	**1 114**	**318**	**18**	**89 828**	**35 271**	**53 420**	**1 283**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	54 454	49 757	3 322	663	1 424	1 114	274	18	89 363	35 149	53 121	1 267
1.01 or more persons per room	529	299	111	19	32	16	16	–	3 068	159	2 840	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	239	54	176	–	44	–	44	–	465	122	299	16
1.01 or more persons per room	24	5	19	–	7	–	7	–	49	–	31	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**30 462**	**25 772**	**4 038**	**670**	**2 415**	**1 564**	**795**	**56**	**163 315**	**50 250**	**108 489**	**4 971**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 075	25 661	3 773	663	2 356	1 564	736	49	158 295	49 599	104 322	4 785
1.01 or more persons per room	804	365	348	53	169	54	109	15	15 680	1 251	13 252	1 067
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	387	111	265	7	59	–	59	7	5 020	651	4 167	186
1.01 or more persons per room	50	4	35	–	–	–	–	–	764	65	640	34
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**54 693**	**49 811**	**3 498**	**663**	**1 468**	**1 114**	**318**	**18**	**89 828**	**35 271**	**53 420**	**1 283**
No charge	110	110	–	–	9	9	–	–	6 661	5 514	1 014	107
1 to 4 percent	21 474	20 359	659	188	452	383	63	6	48 187	22 824	24 705	687
5 to 9 percent	22 387	20 352	1 450	291	566	473	87	6	19 098	3 969	14 997	271
10 to 19 percent	6 656	5 717	776	102	250	161	83	6	8 754	1 630	7 028	127
20 percent or more	3 523	2 799	589	49	170	73	79	–	5 884	1 074	4 756	59
Not computed	543	474	24	33	21	15	6	–	1 244	260	920	32
Renter-occupied housing units	**30 462**	**25 772**	**4 038**	**670**	**2 415**	**1 564**	**795**	**56**	**163 315**	**50 250**	**108 489**	**4 971**
No charge	6 294	5 168	875	194	1 367	923	399	42	81 060	30 669	47 782	2 439
1 to 4 percent	9 302	8 285	850	196	126	60	66	7	48 424	15 030	32 051	1 789
5 to 9 percent	7 366	6 478	787	102	265	159	106	–	13 987	2 260	11 507	279
10 to 19 percent	4 184	3 466	644	105	220	159	61	7	8 058	960	6 992	146
20 percent or more	2 683	1 865	781	46	258	132	120	–	6 699	550	6 031	129
Not computed	633	510	101	27	179	131	43	–	5 087	781	4 126	189
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	**7 438**	**5 438**	**1 746**	**207**	**1 017**	**532**	**458**	**12**	**42 724**	**6 568**	**35 107**	**1 108**
Year Householder Moved into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	3 339	2 566	676	106	497	301	179	–	10 007	2 608	6 962	452
1975 to 1978	2 253	1 663	475	72	356	212	139	5	11 991	1 603	10 079	331
1970 to 1974	776	515	232	22	95	19	71	–	8 334	708	7 526	170
1960 to 1969	594	456	125	–	24	–	24	–	6 832	812	5 920	96
1959 or earlier	476	238	238	7	45	–	45	7	5 560	837	4 620	59
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	3 770	2 876	769	135	742	469	246	5	3 741	330	3 350	143
1960 to 1969	1 926	1 410	440	19	169	63	106	–	6 725	858	5 740	153
1950 to 1959	921	668	229	32	59	–	59	–	8 706	1 194	7 288	250
1940 to 1949	479	255	210	21	26	–	26	7	9 501	1 209	8 066	188
1939 or earlier	342	229	98	–	21	–	21	–	14 051	2 977	10 663	374
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 979**	**2 414**	**427**	**77**	**107**	**43**	**59**	–	**6 713**	**1 247**	**5 332**	**127**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 862	2 375	358	77	87	43	39	–	6 637	1 238	5 292	127
1.01 or more persons per room	77	42	16	7	16	–	16	–	476	24	449	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	39	69	–	20	–	20	–	76	9	40	–
1.01 or more persons per room	10	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 459**	**3 024**	**1 319**	**130**	**910**	**489**	**399**	**12**	**36 011**	**5 321**	**29 775**	**981**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 276	2 995	1 165	123	875	489	364	5	34 350	5 216	28 285	907
1.01 or more persons per room	285	80	194	10	91	14	77	–	5 795	378	5 185	264
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	183	29	154	7	35	–	35	7	1 661	105	1 490	74
1.01 or more persons per room	28	4	24	–	–	–	–	–	409	14	369	9
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 979**	**2 414**	**427**	**77**	**107**	**43**	**59**	–	**6 713**	**1 247**	**5 332**	**127**
No charge	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	403	200	203	16
1 to 4 percent	24	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	175	47	128	–
5 to 9 percent	63	56	7	–	5	–	5	–	357	62	285	10
10 to 19 percent	194	162	32	–	7	–	7	–	911	78	814	30
20 percent or more	2 144	1 694	364	44	74	28	41	–	3 623	600	2 982	39
Not computed	543	474	24	33	21	15	6	–	1 244	260	920	32
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 459**	**3 024**	**1 319**	**130**	**910**	**489**	**399**	**12**	**36 011**	**5 321**	**29 775**	**981**
No charge	896	588	268	23	376	198	167	5	15 115	2 464	12 263	407
1 to 4 percent	77	55	22	–	22	–	22	–	3 461	687	2 624	136
5 to 9 percent	299	188	98	13	34	9	25	–	3 611	579	2 967	61
10 to 19 percent	597	449	132	35	54	32	22	7	3 306	400	2 859	101
20 percent or more	1 957	1 234	698	32	245	119	120	–	5 431	410	4 936	87
Not computed	633	510	101	27	179	131	43	–	5 087	781	4 126	189
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	**91 440**	...	...	...	**4 329**	...	...	...	**276 857**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	6 285	...	...	...	446	...	...	...	23 714	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	6.9	...	...	...	10.3	...	...	...	8.6	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

661

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Washington city, D.C.—Con.				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	94 924	11 037	82 012	1 772	110 306	97 115	9 652	2 673	16 385	8 628	6 666	958
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	19 184	3 815	14 727	674	33 379	28 594	3 077	1 136	5 685	3 353	1 731	447
1975 to 1978	29 148	3 445	25 084	557	29 652	26 363	2 346	771	3 801	2 032	1 490	247
1970 to 1974	18 568	1 108	17 187	301	14 335	12 535	1 408	340	1 944	903	956	119
1960 to 1969	15 952	1 426	14 366	162	15 335	13 573	1 502	239	2 086	766	1 257	86
1959 or earlier	12 072	1 243	10 648	78	17 605	16 050	1 319	187	2 869	1 574	1 232	59
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	9 242	592	8 521	160	21 892	20 081	1 123	494	531	305	166	6
1960 to 1969	15 993	925	14 845	191	14 696	12 983	1 247	331	1 291	469	709	48
1950 to 1959	17 879	1 171	16 447	281	32 301	28 347	3 046	670	3 639	1 100	2 323	238
1940 to 1949	20 598	2 135	18 061	450	19 842	16 473	2 640	511	4 838	2 364	2 163	205
1939 or earlier	31 212	6 214	24 138	690	21 575	19 231	1 596	667	6 086	4 390	1 305	461
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	20 183	3 772	16 159	231	65 866	60 133	4 368	1 154	6 689	3 169	3 268	285
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 015	3 767	16 020	226	65 794	60 078	4 361	1 154	6 660	3 144	3 268	285
1.01 or more persons per room	1 230	14	1 186	12	1 338	755	414	88	402	44	337	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	167	5	139	5	72	55	7	–	29	25	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	30	–	26	–	10	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	74 741	7 265	65 853	1 541	44 440	36 982	5 284	1 519	9 696	5 459	3 398	673
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71 582	7 152	62 906	1 475	43 908	36 590	5 203	1 491	9 418	5 269	3 335	645
1.01 or more persons per room	10 462	368	9 568	412	1 935	851	645	244	1 018	275	496	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 159	113	2 947	66	532	392	81	28	278	190	63	28
1.01 or more persons per room	552	5	514	16	61	11	20	–	17	–	12	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	20 183	3 772	16 159	231	65 866	60 133	4 368	1 154	6 689	3 169	3 268	285
No charge	479	135	344	–	193	176	11	–	14	3	11	–
1 to 4 percent	9 114	2 691	6 307	98	43 802	41 038	1 857	722	2 781	1 408	1 236	153
5 to 9 percent	5 336	515	4 793	79	14 227	12 607	1 340	279	2 008	934	1 013	63
10 to 19 percent	2 692	248	2 408	26	5 215	4 439	676	115	1 156	554	570	53
20 percent or more	2 168	145	1 986	18	2 148	1 652	439	33	649	238	393	16
Not computed	394	38	321	10	281	221	45	5	81	32	45	–
Renter-occupied housing units	74 741	7 265	65 853	1 541	44 440	36 982	5 284	1 519	9 696	5 459	3 398	673
No charge	34 695	3 544	30 339	711	4 370	3 764	378	156	1 576	1 182	252	99
1 to 4 percent	20 635	2 571	17 551	463	23 633	21 167	1 487	719	3 057	2 101	708	247
5 to 9 percent	7 544	490	6 961	152	9 434	7 630	1 411	344	2 357	1 341	876	142
10 to 19 percent	4 906	374	4 475	73	3 851	2 692	943	129	1 192	420	686	65
20 percent or more	3 997	156	3 781	41	2 403	1 340	851	120	1 050	278	676	75
Not computed	2 964	130	2 746	101	749	389	214	51	464	137	200	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Occupied housing units	26 006	1 522	23 961	454	11 199	7 734	2 655	499	4 324	1 758	2 170	266
Year Householder Moved Into Unit												
1979 to March 1980	5 787	654	4 901	189	4 789	3 251	1 027	305	1 901	817	822	182
1975 to 1978	7 936	347	7 461	128	2 501	1 692	658	108	892	347	478	45
1970 to 1974	5 518	135	5 330	92	1 246	854	321	42	489	188	271	30
1960 to 1969	3 999	198	3 762	25	1 122	783	304	22	418	141	269	5
1959 or earlier	2 766	188	2 507	20	1 541	1 154	345	22	624	265	330	4
Year Structure Built												
1970 to March 1980	2 862	39	2 803	39	1 889	1 508	242	64	206	92	82	–
1960 to 1969	4 608	166	4 388	64	1 245	672	460	28	466	68	333	8
1950 to 1959	5 614	253	5 242	96	2 421	1 571	724	105	980	266	655	43
1940 to 1949	5 739	376	5 201	122	2 640	1 711	693	142	1 162	412	614	77
1939 or earlier	7 183	688	6 327	133	3 004	2 272	536	160	1 510	920	486	138
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 620	217	2 328	39	3 559	2 768	674	74	1 057	410	618	16
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 590	217	2 317	39	3 555	2 768	674	74	1 053	410	618	16
1.01 or more persons per room	256	8	245	–	133	53	59	6	62	17	45	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	–	11	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	23 386	1 305	21 633	415	7 640	4 966	1 981	425	3 267	1 348	1 552	250
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 136	1 276	20 428	383	7 463	4 849	1 935	417	3 155	1 281	1 514	242
1.01 or more persons per room	4 456	180	4 152	128	811	190	384	114	578	86	340	96
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 250	29	1 205	32	177	117	46	8	112	67	38	8
1.01 or more persons per room	339	5	318	9	21	6	8	–	–	–	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 620	217	2 328	39	3 559	2 768	674	74	1 057	410	618	16
No charge	152	11	141	–	36	19	11	–	11	–	11	–
1 to 4 percent	68	14	54	–	62	42	14	–	8	–	8	–
5 to 9 percent	132	27	105	5	261	206	49	12	64	15	49	–
10 to 19 percent	401	14	376	13	1 300	1 070	199	24	365	171	187	–
20 percent or more	1 473	113	1 331	11	1 619	1 210	356	33	528	192	318	16
Not computed	394	38	321	10	281	221	45	5	81	32	45	–
Renter-occupied housing units	23 386	1 305	21 633	415	7 640	4 966	1 981	425	3 267	1 348	1 552	250
No charge	10 417	529	9 715	158	1 179	962	154	50	449	291	120	29
1 to 4 percent	2 109	164	1 863	36	512	389	67	47	231	145	62	32
5 to 9 percent	2 325	168	2 113	35	1 114	811	183	95	471	294	128	41
10 to 19 percent	2 259	199	2 040	60	1 906	1 199	591	74	691	216	428	34
20 percent or more	3 312	115	3 156	25	2 180	1 216	772	108	961	265	614	69
Not computed	2 964	130	2 746	101	749	389	214	51	464	137	200	45
VACANCY STATUS												
Year-round housing units	106 975	...	...	...	116 620	...	...	...	18 159	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	12 051	...	...	...	6 314	...	...	...	1 774	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	11.3	...	...	...	5.4	...	...	...	9.8	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

662

BEST COPY

Table 7. **Selected Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Worcester city, Mass.							
	Race				In poverty areas			
					Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Occupied housing units	**58 720**	**56 013**	**1 450**	**1 670**	**18 603**	**16 826**	**903**	**1 289**
Year Householder Moved into Unit								
1979 to March 1980	11 068	10 043	396	827	5 241	4 467	304	702
1975 to 1978	15 653	14 641	626	527	5 541	4 892	393	397
1970 to 1974	8 532	8 106	249	264	2 720	2 475	109	190
1960 to 1969	9 111	8 960	116	13	2 138	2 046	80	–
1959 or earlier	14 356	14 263	63	39	2 963	2 946	17	–
Year Structure Built								
1970 to March 1980	6 628	6 156	312	191	2 041	1 821	147	98
1960 to 1969	4 724	4 367	247	98	1 029	913	65	50
1950 to 1959	6 128	5 707	136	450	1 316	934	126	418
1940 to 1949	5 982	5 685	143	164	1 512	1 310	102	133
1939 or earlier	35 258	34 098	612	767	12 705	11 848	463	590
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room								
Owner-occupied housing units	**25 555**	**25 184**	**231**	**123**	**3 947**	**3 799**	**105**	**37**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 335	24 971	231	117	3 870	3 722	105	31
1.01 or more persons per room	410	410	–	–	65	65	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	220	213	–	6	77	77	–	6
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**33 165**	**30 829**	**1 219**	**1 547**	**14 656**	**13 027**	**798**	**1 252**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 311	30 076	1 162	1 491	14 049	12 493	759	1 212
1.01 or more persons per room	903	696	96	202	490	373	58	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	854	753	57	56	607	534	39	40
1.01 or more persons per room	39	24	5	10	20	20	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979								
Owner-occupied housing units	**25 555**	**25 184**	**231**	**123**	**3 947**	**3 799**	**105**	**37**
No charge	45	37	8	–	27	19	8	–
1 to 4 percent	7 620	7 533	41	21	1 024	991	19	6
5 to 9 percent	10 286	10 137	92	56	1 498	1 437	48	7
10 to 19 percent	4 551	4 476	49	21	735	707	12	12
20 percent or more	2 887	2 835	41	25	640	622	18	12
Not computed	166	166	–	–	23	23	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**33 165**	**30 829**	**1 219**	**1 547**	**14 656**	**13 027**	**798**	**1 252**
No charge	8 974	7 688	653	857	4 555	3 681	388	719
1 to 4 percent	8 862	8 489	242	146	3 451	3 196	171	108
5 to 9 percent	6 945	6 738	123	140	2 642	2 503	83	91
10 to 19 percent	4 601	4 403	121	137	2 104	1 956	99	105
20 percent or more	3 192	2 985	74	183	1 566	1 415	51	148
Not computed	591	526	6	84	338	276	6	81
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	**8 075**	**7 226**	**236**	**888**	**4 459**	**3 771**	**187**	**778**
Year Householder Moved into Unit								
1979 to March 1980	2 658	2 231	64	517	1 810	1 429	64	472
1975 to 1978	2 438	2 147	107	265	1 434	1 201	86	236
1970 to 1974	1 256	1 150	52	92	625	551	37	70
1960 to 1969	679	661	13	7	308	308	–	–
1959 or earlier	1 044	1 037	–	7	282	282	–	–
Year Structure Built								
1970 to March 1980	1 131	1 024	55	89	551	477	40	66
1960 to 1969	539	446	29	48	217	171	14	32
1950 to 1959	887	594	71	316	585	305	71	309
1940 to 1949	802	699	33	112	402	316	26	102
1939 or earlier	4 716	4 463	48	323	2 704	2 502	36	269
Plumbing Facilities and Persons per Room								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 298**	**1 286**	**6**	**13**	**300**	**300**	–	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 285	1 273	6	13	293	293	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	18	18	–	–	3	3	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	–	–	7	7	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 777**	**5 940**	**230**	**875**	**4 159**	**3 471**	**187**	**778**
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 551	5 750	214	862	3 970	3 318	171	771
1.01 or more persons per room	413	313	32	144	310	245	25	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	190	16	13	189	153	16	7
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	–	–	8	8	–	–
Monthly Residential Energy Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 298**	**1 286**	**6**	**13**	**300**	**300**	–	–
No charge	14	14	–	–	7	7	–	–
1 to 4 percent	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 percent	29	29	–	–	12	12	–	–
10 to 19 percent	71	71	–	–	5	5	–	–
20 percent or more	1 014	1 002	6	13	253	253	–	–
Not computed	166	166	–	–	23	23	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 777**	**5 940**	**230**	**875**	**4 159**	**3 471**	**187**	**778**
No charge	2 307	1 747	175	516	1 618	1 130	151	480
1 to 4 percent	238	227	–	14	143	138	–	8
5 to 9 percent	463	452	–	39	311	311	–	22
10 to 19 percent	931	889	13	63	562	545	6	51
20 percent or more	2 247	2 099	36	159	1 187	1 071	24	136
Not computed	591	526	6	84	338	276	6	81
VACANCY STATUS								
Year-round housing units	**61 618**	...	...	...	**20 168**	...	...	...
Vacant housing units	2 898	...	...	...	1 565	...	...	...
Vacancy rate	4.7	...	...	...	7.8	...	...	...

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

663

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Total								Akron city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**6 752 828**	**5 222 051**	**1 226 287**	**420 151**	**1 225 247**	**512 816**	**636 573**	**150 971**	**49 885**	**41 810**	**7 882**	**184**
Value												
Less than $15,000	494 772	273 606	201 960	40 740	310 211	124 336	171 910	32 120	3 731	2 576	1 134	20
$15,000 to $19,999	431 875	250 278	167 072	31 989	198 406	71 713	118 138	20 470	5 055	3 395	1 632	41
$20,000 to $24,999	509 351	328 893	163 402	35 872	167 584	65 052	94 037	19 413	6 092	4 546	1 526	–
$25,000 to $29,999	503 351	350 383	135 781	34 637	127 673	51 741	68 284	16 755	6 316	5 201	1 093	6
$30,000 to $39,999	1 019 749	780 454	204 825	64 923	172 412	74 417	85 285	25 196	12 118	10 716	1 387	33
$40,000 to $49,999	906 148	733 361	139 798	54 776	98 554	43 981	46 445	14 333	7 418	6 758	627	50
$50,000 to $74,999	1 465 303	1 253 119	147 358	86 812	99 049	48 789	40 121	15 807	6 014	5 598	379	18
$75,000 or more	1 422 279	1 251 957	66 091	70 402	51 358	32 787	12 353	6 877	3 141	3 020	104	16
Median	$44 377	$48 489	$27 343	$40 338	$22 599	$24 560	$21 223	$25 806	$32 781	$34 391	$23 637	$33 788
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 056 471	2 470 073	457 567	182 574	540 019	253 972	248 150	77 267	23 181	20 281	2 808	58
15 to 19 percent	1 111 770	864 372	201 287	66 788	178 495	74 760	93 507	20 609	8 609	7 200	1 360	39
20 to 24 percent	794 446	610 762	146 909	50 254	128 687	52 160	68 833	14 783	5 992	4 998	975	50
25 to 34 percent	849 558	639 677	166 459	55 907	144 396	56 306	80 110	15 467	5 869	4 843	1 020	20
35 percent or more	887 388	602 801	237 790	60 542	216 455	69 793	135 468	20 869	5 903	4 239	1 644	17
Not computed	53 195	34 366	16 275	4 086	17 195	5 825	10 505	1 976	331	249	75	–
Median	16.3	15.7	18.7	16.9	16.8	15.0	18.5	14.5	15.9	15.3	19.0	19.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**9 796 220**	**6 294 687**	**2 617 859**	**1 176 506**	**3 955 886**	**1 548 494**	**1 916 366**	**701 269**	**34 504**	**26 098**	**8 059**	**158**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	420 134	170 112	222 713	42 141	331 934	101 745	207 579	36 161	2 555	1 634	898	4
$80 to $99	217 366	107 765	91 638	24 127	157 083	58 988	83 658	19 920	1 318	1 005	302	12
$100 to $149	929 381	489 239	349 490	131 626	634 277	245 866	316 055	107 599	4 284	3 077	1 152	15
$150 to $199	1 653 970	974 401	509 739	235 798	901 084	367 872	413 794	169 595	6 338	4 963	1 306	15
$200 to $249	2 079 096	1 291 999	576 200	291 496	860 146	330 154	405 921	179 047	7 293	5 713	1 503	51
$250 to $299	1 734 792	1 157 731	418 702	210 435	529 679	200 455	255 457	103 894	5 746	4 255	1 429	34
$300 to $349	1 053 372	750 638	215 716	108 835	251 827	99 360	120 017	44 379	3 301	2 482	791	–
$350 to $399	612 634	458 029	105 760	56 333	118 190	50 707	53 102	18 570	1 637	1 296	341	6
$400 or more	899 430	748 383	92 956	57 315	105 363	59 642	35 051	11 500	1 152	951	179	21
No cash rent	196 045	146 290	34 945	18 400	66 303	33 705	25 732	10 604	880	722	158	–
Median	$238	$252	$210	$225	$196	$198	$191	$203	$216	$217	$210	$235
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 778 674	1 156 911	458 713	207 172	694 482	269 989	337 061	122 068	5 819	4 719	1 064	24
15 to 19 percent	1 476 804	986 854	362 910	171 297	519 347	208 200	247 882	93 519	5 270	4 179	1 049	31
20 to 24 percent	1 316 389	883 799	323 149	146 622	473 326	195 415	222 606	79 232	5 117	3 854	1 214	33
25 to 29 percent	994 661	667 811	244 855	111 472	360 920	150 295	169 182	60 444	4 004	3 176	791	6
30 to 34 percent	699 911	467 893	173 053	80 168	262 577	108 629	121 709	45 280	2 356	1 885	447	25
35 to 49 percent	1 213 092	786 615	320 657	141 444	501 252	204 012	237 534	84 610	3 939	2 971	933	11
50 percent or more	1 893 768	1 091 408	613 576	261 046	945 087	338 121	484 634	177 372	6 620	4 326	2 183	28
Not computed	422 921	253 316	120 946	57 285	198 895	73 833	95 758	38 744	1 379	988	378	–
Median	25.6	25.0	27.1	26.5	27.7	27.1	28.0	28.0	25.4	24.7	28.2	23.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**493 358**	**287 521**	**179 127**	**48 021**	**208 493**	**68 269**	**127 353**	**28 267**	**3 545**	**2 344**	**1 181**	**7**
Value												
Less than $15,000	110 858	51 180	54 667	11 667	79 192	27 038	48 210	9 858	706	365	341	7
$15,000 to $19,999	63 952	29 384	31 876	6 109	37 426	10 588	25 035	4 460	594	308	279	–
$20,000 to $24,999	59 091	31 007	25 464	5 500	27 262	8 470	17 211	3 458	649	409	240	–
$25,000 to $29,999	46 737	26 613	17 851	4 511	19 016	6 222	11 535	2 758	498	368	130	–
$30,000 to $39,999	68 365	42 865	21 997	6 741	20 851	6 674	12 469	3 524	654	551	103	–
$40,000 to $49,999	46 287	31 162	12 388	4 522	10 868	3 620	6 186	1 814	264	208	50	–
$50,000 to $74,999	56 679	41 604	10 917	5 631	9 988	3 736	5 147	1 777	111	83	21	–
$75,000 or more	41 389	33 706	3 967	3 340	3 890	1 921	1 560	618	69	52	17	–
Median	$26 071	$31 173	$20 475	$25 621	$17 928	$17 919	$17 623	$19 733	$23 452	$26 114	$19 311	$12 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	17 703	9 176	6 436	4 341	11 333	4 353	5 486	3 502	64	32	32	–
15 to 19 percent	17 443	10 225	5 917	3 303	10 160	4 350	4 953	2 482	20	20	–	–
20 to 24 percent	23 947	13 597	8 539	3 668	13 343	5 053	7 131	2 632	85	56	29	–
25 to 34 percent	56 067	32 498	20 498	6 328	28 893	10 662	16 420	4 300	338	256	82	–
35 percent or more	325 009	187 665	121 362	26 295	127 575	38 032	82 858	13 375	2 707	1 731	963	7
Not computed	53 189	34 360	16 275	4 086	17 189	5 819	10 505	1 976	331	249	75	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	43.9	47.9	42.5	50+	35.6	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 346 457**	**1 092 195**	**975 187**	**388 703**	**1 504 386**	**472 916**	**830 584**	**291 935**	**9 508**	**5 846**	**3 501**	**32**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	280 882	97 338	165 956	28 993	233 233	62 324	156 026	25 357	1 761	1 021	717	4
$80 to $99	97 433	38 020	51 221	11 439	77 693	23 474	47 390	9 793	448	312	125	–
$100 to $149	340 115	140 381	162 614	55 427	265 458	83 410	150 475	48 079	1 569	973	550	5
$150 to $199	449 569	206 556	186 479	79 908	309 957	102 861	162 221	63 829	1 795	1 111	654	–
$200 to $249	460 646	216 707	177 242	95 791	281 756	88 437	143 819	71 683	1 489	999	471	17
$250 to $299	318 673	158 682	114 704	61 613	169 658	52 546	87 661	41 863	1 069	575	468	–
$300 to $349	168 288	88 966	57 650	27 935	79 589	24 915	42 272	17 416	686	392	288	–
$350 to $399	85 953	49 782	25 421	11 822	35 817	12 736	17 868	6 428	293	185	108	–
$400 or more	98 464	67 311	20 113	10 233	28 478	12 927	11 875	3 635	215	133	82	6
No cash rent	46 434	28 452	13 787	5 542	22 747	9 286	10 977	3 852	183	145	38	–
Median	$198	$211	$177	$208	$176	$180	$166	$198	$176	$175	$179	$225
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	53 336	15 341	33 497	6 953	44 175	9 080	31 516	5 919	182	110	66	–
15 to 19 percent	83 180	26 970	48 648	11 820	68 464	16 592	45 574	10 103	413	235	164	4
20 to 24 percent	114 418	44 465	58 434	17 399	88 737	25 915	53 546	14 520	648	387	252	–
25 to 29 percent	104 284	43 043	50 160	16 795	77 776	24 141	45 157	13 416	617	412	205	–
30 to 34 percent	94 043	39 014	42 671	17 504	69 310	21 127	38 154	14 224	524	367	150	–
35 to 49 percent	281 773	122 437	122 501	52 946	200 872	63 763	108 758	41 416	1 193	769	407	–
50 percent or more	1 342 433	665 607	519 640	220 859	799 855	262 912	426 982	160 345	5 249	3 155	1 999	28
Not computed	272 990	135 318	99 636	44 427	155 197	49 386	80 897	31 992	682	411	258	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Akron city, Ohio—Con.				Albuquerque city, N. Mex.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**11 319**	**7 102**	**4 146**	**65**	**64 156**	**57 104**	**999**	**16 932**	**11 212**	**8 650**	**434**	**6 047**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 587	1 661	905	20	1 095	753	52	691	674	425	47	490
$15,000 to $19,999	2 837	1 588	1 228	35	904	717	19	528	560	406	19	401
$20,000 to $24,999	2 153	1 308	839	–	1 656	1 256	88	745	918	695	48	504
$25,000 to $29,999	1 420	958	446	6	2 068	1 622	76	899	1 017	736	53	626
$30,000 to $39,999	1 461	997	464	4	7 513	6 244	196	3 134	2 522	1 849	107	1 474
$40,000 to $49,999	499	325	167	–	12 500	10 730	261	4 230	2 529	1 983	116	1 325
$50,000 to $74,999	299	217	82	–	24 363	22 358	232	4 982	2 144	1 797	44	930
$75,000 or more	63	48	15	–	14 057	13 424	75	1 723	848	759	–	297
Median	$20 462	$21 009	$19 715	$16 736	$55 438	$57 188	$42 556	$45 866	$39 660	$41 066	$33 289	$36 840
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 993	3 378	1 579	28	25 941	23 589	315	6 307	5 053	4 010	142	2 537
15 to 19 percent	1 642	1 023	604	–	11 211	10 002	172	3 005	1 826	1 296	114	1 086
20 to 24 percent	1 288	826	449	30	8 613	7 607	88	2 325	1 236	987	10	722
25 to 34 percent	1 416	868	548	–	10 115	8 832	241	2 739	1 460	1 118	96	776
35 percent or more	1 837	927	910	7	7 930	6 789	170	2 476	1 529	1 170	59	878
Not computed	143	80	56	–	346	285	13	80	108	69	13	48
Median	16.8	15.7	18.9	20.7	17.7	17.4	20.3	18.5	16.4	16.1	18.0	17.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**16 400**	**10 631**	**5 549**	**102**	**48 022**	**38 677**	**1 616**	**13 786**	**16 579**	**11 662**	**721**	**7 245**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 896	1 158	715	4	1 417	1 083	80	555	662	435	38	363
$80 to $99	947	666	281	12	721	471	83	239	455	298	50	177
$100 to $149	3 001	2 044	907	9	3 384	2 494	125	1 422	2 115	1 513	90	1 011
$150 to $199	3 546	2 430	1 051	15	9 549	7 208	296	3 561	5 399	3 769	154	2 435
$200 to $249	2 864	1 985	836	34	11 657	9 285	354	3 404	4 468	3 126	227	1 864
$250 to $299	1 929	1 059	837	22	9 416	7 783	365	2 303	1 787	1 268	95	685
$300 to $349	1 174	644	524	–	4 763	4 080	110	968	651	440	27	272
$350 to $399	455	247	208	6	2 475	2 167	82	400	339	264	18	126
$400 or more	237	150	87	–	3 387	3 094	88	485	264	215	–	98
No cash rent	351	248	103	–	1 253	1 012	33	449	439	334	22	214
Median	$179	$175	$191	$221	$235	$241	$229	$212	$195	$196	$204	$192
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 694	1 914	757	16	6 639	5 265	236	2 023	2 143	1 407	98	1 001
15 to 19 percent	2 294	1 519	750	18	6 781	5 628	150	1 846	2 119	1 615	37	946
20 to 24 percent	2 377	1 506	854	21	6 884	5 630	231	1 880	1 991	1 348	103	948
25 to 29 percent	1 773	1 222	523	6	5 931	4 831	246	1 639	1 842	1 298	102	780
30 to 34 percent	1 025	753	261	18	3 956	3 196	125	1 021	1 205	871	33	490
35 to 49 percent	1 933	1 267	649	11	6 478	5 334	169	1 857	2 301	1 667	80	1 026
50 percent or more	3 612	2 052	1 469	12	9 322	7 247	391	2 801	4 201	2 924	239	1 712
Not computed	692	398	286	–	2 031	1 546	68	719	777	532	29	342
Median	26.4	25.7	27.6	24.0	27.3	27.1	28.2	27.4	29.5	29.6	30.9	28.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 463**	**703**	**753**	**7**	**3 516**	**2 778**	**95**	**1 669**	**1 381**	**971**	**63**	**930**
Value												
Less than $15,000	525	236	289	7	241	165	16	189	171	121	16	152
$15,000 to $19,999	318	117	194	–	211	133	–	155	152	100	–	115
$20,000 to $24,999	281	126	155	–	245	181	10	141	143	99	5	88
$25,000 to $29,999	156	97	59	–	257	205	7	135	159	119	7	97
$30,000 to $39,999	128	91	37	–	690	497	28	368	337	222	20	223
$40,000 to $49,999	44	28	16	–	719	578	23	340	222	176	4	146
$50,000 to $74,999	11	8	3	–	762	654	11	262	128	84	11	72
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	391	365	–	79	69	50	–	37
Median	$17 555	$19 915	$16 764	$12 500	$41 532	$43 611	$33 625	$35 806	$31 799	$32 302	$30 875	$30 551
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	53	21	32	–	100	54	–	68	70	44	–	48
15 to 19 percent	3	3	–	–	117	88	–	66	80	58	–	54
20 to 24 percent	38	17	21	–	142	113	–	109	117	88	–	100
25 to 34 percent	148	73	75	–	445	352	15	294	276	217	9	203
35 percent or more	1 078	509	569	7	2 366	1 886	67	1 052	730	495	41	477
Not computed	143	80	56	–	346	285	13	80	108	69	13	48
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	42.8	38.9	50+	38.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 358**	**3 627**	**2 591**	**16**	**11 207**	**8 288**	**507**	**4 128**	**6 111**	**4 161**	**309**	**2 771**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 318	732	563	4	990	710	71	446	576	366	38	333
$80 to $99	331	215	116	–	345	206	37	143	210	136	17	100
$100 to $149	1 122	703	378	5	1 365	1 011	45	649	986	728	32	480
$150 to $199	1 282	740	512	–	2 835	2 023	117	1 100	1 802	1 222	70	759
$200 to $249	910	579	317	7	2 625	1 952	86	940	1 529	1 014	69	691
$250 to $299	600	260	314	–	1 475	1 117	92	440	506	326	51	192
$300 to $349	430	206	218	–	671	494	42	159	222	138	15	100
$350 to $399	151	54	97	–	296	238	5	74	106	86	5	34
$400 or more	136	76	60	–	344	311	–	81	64	64	–	22
No cash rent	78	62	16	–	261	226	12	96	110	81	12	60
Median	$163	$157	$176	$108	$199	$202	$195	$187	$185	$183	$197	$183
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	147	94	47	–	164	107	12	77	99	50	4	65
15 to 19 percent	329	176	139	4	261	172	–	125	206	135	–	101
20 to 24 percent	511	288	214	–	381	295	8	159	192	125	8	125
25 to 29 percent	451	279	172	–	564	429	32	201	325	233	9	158
30 to 34 percent	323	220	96	–	457	327	22	205	281	197	13	144
35 to 49 percent	920	587	321	–	1 288	907	56	581	770	495	36	414
50 percent or more	3 258	1 771	1 403	12	7 053	5 291	330	2 414	3 790	2 647	220	1 576
Not computed	419	212	199	–	1 039	760	47	366	448	279	19	188
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Amarillo city, Tex.								Anaheim city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**33 635**	**31 327**	**1 274**	**1 880**	**3 310**	**2 324**	**818**	**473**	**31 233**	**28 635**	**206**	**2 830**
Value												
Less than $15,000	4 543	3 801	487	441	1 740	1 185	443	254	65	65	–	13
$15,000 to $19,999	3 638	3 253	218	370	685	546	110	113	26	26	–	5
$20,000 to $24,999	4 169	3 895	142	311	418	327	76	65	53	40	–	7
$25,000 to $29,999	3 608	3 316	156	187	176	98	72	6	92	87	–	12
$30,000 to $39,999	5 293	4 995	156	263	151	80	65	29	133	133	–	8
$40,000 to $49,999	4 305	4 117	83	137	84	49	35	–	334	305	–	40
$50,000 to $74,999	5 550	5 468	20	140	44	39	5	6	4 686	4 236	12	685
$75,000 or more	2 529	2 482	12	31	12	–	12	–	25 844	23 743	194	2 060
Median	$31 488	$32 553	$18 111	$21 688	$14 449	$14 784	$13 994	$14 384	$92 547	$92 624	$102 703	$84 571
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	18 379	17 045	734	1 149	2 282	1 618	533	361	12 552	11 772	22	917
15 to 19 percent	5 896	5 496	200	314	360	229	111	34	4 683	4 348	36	395
20 to 24 percent	3 567	3 302	141	117	227	153	67	22	3 822	3 528	24	356
25 to 34 percent	3 062	2 919	101	165	207	147	55	32	4 837	4 295	67	517
35 percent or more	2 441	2 293	90	112	152	103	44	17	5 125	4 505	57	627
Not computed	290	272	8	23	82	74	8	7	214	187	–	18
Median	13.9	13.9	13.2	12.6	10–	10–	11.2	10–	18.2	17.8	28.0	21.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**18 493**	**16 301**	**1 247**	**1 658**	**3 251**	**2 101**	**877**	**548**	**39 004**	**33 624**	**790**	**6 206**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	553	476	47	40	233	166	42	26	100	100	–	11
$80 to $99	561	400	129	84	287	144	117	62	92	85	–	–
$100 to $149	2 132	1 740	307	263	967	660	273	173	559	511	6	51
$150 to $199	3 708	3 139	318	387	917	616	251	136	1 299	1 133	–	229
$200 to $249	3 756	3 222	197	418	413	230	93	89	3 260	2 758	54	745
$250 to $299	3 217	3 042	100	263	143	107	36	29	7 928	6 730	112	1 738
$300 to $349	1 920	1 833	48	79	34	12	12	–	9 889	8 616	196	1 496
$350 to $399	953	920	13	48	44	44	–	–	6 882	5 875	178	936
$400 or more	932	894	22	25	–	–	–	–	8 659	7 554	244	948
No cash rent	761	635	66	51	213	122	53	33	336	262	–	52
Median	$226	$233	$163	$203	$152	$152	$148	$149	$331	$331	$358	$310
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 540	3 062	272	301	708	444	216	126	4 599	3 988	53	763
15 to 19 percent	3 190	2 913	140	309	466	334	106	71	5 776	4 890	105	1 044
20 to 24 percent	2 742	2 443	153	256	388	296	76	70	6 194	5 351	132	1 000
25 to 29 percent	2 113	1 899	125	175	296	208	54	70	4 769	4 276	130	590
30 to 34 percent	1 249	1 105	33	124	253	175	26	39	3 620	3 026	105	595
35 to 49 percent	2 101	1 890	142	192	332	203	110	57	5 848	5 008	132	877
50 percent or more	2 518	2 167	265	208	530	296	199	64	7 414	6 471	133	1 183
Not computed	1 040	822	117	93	278	145	90	51	784	614	–	154
Median	23.6	23.6	25.0	23.4	24.0	23.4	24.7	23.7	27.7	27.7	29.0	26.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 163**	**1 883**	**219**	**195**	**638**	**449**	**177**	**84**	**987**	**863**	**16**	**149**
Value												
Less than $15,000	982	777	164	101	488	325	151	61	19	19	–	6
$15,000 to $19,999	258	239	19	34	78	66	12	16	5	5	–	5
$20,000 to $24,999	264	258	–	19	37	37	–	7	5	5	–	–
$25,000 to $29,999	153	140	13	7	24	16	8	–	10	10	–	–
$30,000 to $39,999	196	176	17	26	–	–	–	–	38	38	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	118	112	6	4	11	5	6	–	25	22	–	5
$50,000 to $74,999	148	137	–	4	–	–	–	–	186	152	–	49
$75,000 or more	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	699	612	16	84
Median	$16 704	$18 337	$10000–	$14 397	$10000–	$10 592	$10000–	$10000–	$85 174	$84 843	$120 000	$76 080
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	260	206	46	38	151	105	46	23	23	15	–	–
15 to 19 percent	203	151	44	14	95	58	37	6	26	26	–	7
20 to 24 percent	194	163	24	22	93	67	19	22	44	37	–	10
25 to 34 percent	310	263	42	36	101	66	30	14	81	81	–	19
35 percent or more	906	828	55	62	116	79	37	12	599	517	16	95
Not computed	290	272	8	23	82	74	8	7	214	187	–	18
Median	33.8	36.1	[illegible]	27.6	21.7	21.8	20.4	22.2	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 506**	**2 722**	**506**	**468**	**1 220**	**693**	**415**	**211**	**4 293**	**3 458**	**90**	**1 119**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	305	268	14	24	147	115	14	19	48	48	–	11
$80 to $99	206	148	58	48	126	74	52	32	11	4	–	–
$100 to $149	635	456	154	90	396	236	147	63	91	79	6	17
$150 to $199	806	593	132	116	277	143	117	50	218	166	–	40
$200 to $249	688	544	60	121	127	51	32	43	442	383	8	140
$250 to $299	348	289	26	60	33	14	19	4	863	666	16	349
$300 to $349	134	112	12	9	15	–	5	–	1 167	975	27	248
$350 to $399	115	109	6	–	15	15	–	–	561	433	18	141
$400 or more	71	56	9	–	–	–	–	–	815	660	15	152
No cash rent	198	147	35	–	84	45	29	–	77	44	–	21
Median	$179	$184	$152	$181	$138	$129	$142	$141	$319	$319	$328	$299
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	68	45	10	13	36	26	10	–	49	49	–	12
15 to 19 percent	60	40	14	10	14	–	14	–	65	65	–	21
20 to 24 percent	161	107	38	19	84	44	32	19	55	26	6	33
25 to 29 percent	142	126	16	32	76	68	8	32	96	96	–	13
30 to 34 percent	165	92	14	45	103	51	14	24	112	82	17	21
35 to 49 percent	545	411	84	133	240	145	79	54	403	275	9	169
50 percent or more	1 888	1 567	244	174	518	291	192	64	2 988	2 469	58	727
Not computed	477	334	86	42	149	68	66	18	525	396	–	123
Median	50+	50+	50+	44.4	48.6	47.6	50+	39.1	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Anaheim city, Calif.—Con.				Anchorage city, Alaska							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**316**	**237**	–	**136**	**22 913**	**21 282**	**627**	**248**	**120**	**88**	...	–
Value												
Less than $15,000	6	6	–	–	30	21	–	–	–	–	...	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	25	25	–	–	–	–	...	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	61	61	–	–	6	6	...	–
$25,000 to $29,999	–	–	–	–	72	72	–	–	–	–	...	–
$30,000 to $39,999	12	12	–	–	212	184	7	4	21	21	...	–
$40,000 to $49,999	13	13	–	–	560	475	20	10	22	15	...	–
$50,000 to $74,999	192	156	–	103	4 869	4 406	140	61	38	32	...	–
$75,000 or more	93	50	–	33	17 084	16 038	460	173	33	14	...	–
Median	$68 750	$66 976	–	$70 513	$89 750	$90 318	$87 560	$83 750	$54 231	$51 429	...	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	133	89	–	27	7 417	6 940	192	48	73	54	...	–
15 to 19 percent	20	20	–	14	4 499	4 189	103	73	7	7	...	–
20 to 24 percent	6	6	–	–	3 461	3 257	80	27	12	6	...	–
25 to 34 percent	65	51	–	34	3 867	3 623	92	36	14	14	...	–
35 percent or more	85	71	–	54	3 511	3 120	160	64	14	7	...	–
Not computed	7	–	–	7	158	153	–	–	–	–	...	–
Median	21.3	25.9	–	32.5	19.4	19.3	21.2	20.6	10.0	10–	...	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 369**	**1 173**	...	**692**	**26 125**	**21 569**	**1 977**	**782**	**1 276**	**928**	**100**	**25**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	51	51	...	5	120	49	16	16	36	8	–	–
$80 to $99	35	35	...	–	240	165	35	18	38	9	–	9
$100 to $149	93	86	...	16	397	278	18	39	20	8	–	6
$150 to $199	278	244	...	101	899	646	136	42	54	50	4	–
$200 to $249	298	238	...	127	1 984	1 554	171	73	115	78	18	–
$250 to $299	337	212	...	182	2 935	2 276	175	111	149	98	–	–
$300 to $349	218	143	...	119	3 592	2 984	249	108	245	188	12	12
$350 to $399	143	93	...	76	4 396	3 647	317	109	297	221	43	8
$400 or more	88	48	...	52	10 073	8 718	723	218	300	256	23	–
No cash rent	28	23	...	15	1 489	1 252	137	48	22	12	–	–
Median	$253	$235	...	$281	$374	$380	$369	$331	$344	$354	$369	$310
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	234	181	...	112	4 754	3 990	329	123	267	201	30	8
15 to 19 percent	197	136	...	100	3 960	3 378	253	129	267	196	15	21
20 to 24 percent	222	159	...	101	3 337	2 845	223	104	125	89	15	–
25 to 29 percent	229	196	...	82	2 809	2 440	141	52	122	104	11	–
30 to 34 percent	177	135	...	72	2 201	1 852	162	82	69	52	11	–
35 to 49 percent	158	95	...	65	3 039	2 411	320	72	121	104	–	–
50 percent or more	311	235	...	140	4 266	3 215	390	148	270	157	18	6
Not computed	41	36	...	21	1 759	1 438	159	72	35	25	–	–
Median	27.4	27.4	...	26.4	25.2	24.7	28.7	25.0	23.5	23.1	21.7	17.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**81**	**60**	–	**36**	**796**	**711**	**12**	**20**	**14**	**7**	...	–
Value												
Less than $15,000	6	6	–	–	9	3	–	–	–	–	...	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	...	–
$25,000 to $29,999	–	–	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	...	–
$30,000 to $39,999	6	6	–	–	24	24	–	–	7	7	...	–
$40,000 to $49,999	6	6	–	–	38	38	–	–	–	–	...	–
$50,000 to $74,999	38	30	–	23	221	173	7	5	–	–	...	–
$75,000 or more	25	12	–	13	471	440	5	15	7	–	...	–
Median	$67 500	$44 [illegible]86	–	$71 429	$81 120	$82 876	$64 206	$96 250	$57 500	$32 500	...	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	8	–	–	–	26	13	–	–	7	–	...	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
20 to 24 percent	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
25 to 34 percent	26	26	–	14	54	39	–	–	–	–	...	–
35 percent or more	34	28	–	15	558	506	12	20	7	7	...	–
Not computed	7	–	–	7	158	153	–	–	–	–	...	–
Median	34.2	34.5	–	40.8	50+	50+	50+	50+	30.0	50+	...	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**226**	**167**	...	**106**	**3 012**	**2 116**	**247**	**135**	**241**	**119**	**15**	**15**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	16	16	...	5	65	21	–	–	36	8	–	–
$80 to $99	4	4	...	–	87	51	15	15	22	9	–	9
$100 to $149	18	18	...	11	103	56	–	19	6	–	–	6
$150 to $199	39	39	...	5	181	156	4	–	11	7	4	–
$200 to $249	40	34	...	19	331	191	16	14	28	15	–	–
$250 to $299	44	29	...	22	411	306	8	27	28	21	–	–
$300 to $349	29	13	...	16	470	369	8	10	48	21	–	–
$350 to $399	15	8	...	7	546	411	57	13	25	14	11	–
$400 or more	21	6	...	21	663	438	116	27	37	24	–	–
No cash rent	–	–	...	–	155	117	22	10	–	–	–	–
Median	$246	$212	...	$286	$327	$330	$4[illegible]5	$288	$291	$299	$366	$88
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6	6	...	6	51	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	5	5	...	5	84	56	–	9	37	9	–	9
20 to 24 percent	5	5	...	5	69	47	–	–	14	8	–	–
25 to 29 percent	13	13	...	–	78	52	9	7	7	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	19	19	...	–	120	89	19	–	4	–	4	–
35 to 49 percent	28	12	...	28	158	103	11	12	14	14	–	–
50 percent or more	137	94	...	56	2 027	1 434	163	73	152	75	11	6
Not computed	13	13	...	6	425	303	45	34	13	13	–	–
Median	50+	50+	...	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	19.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. **Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Atlanta city, Ga.								Austin city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**55 414**	**25 334**	**29 912**	**357**	**24 752**	**5 165**	**19 482**	**157**	**51 564**	**42 762**	**5 295**	**6 315**
Value												
Less than $15,000	5 773	1 684	4 057	32	4 839	1 068	3 745	32	2 116	1 017	677	745
$15,000 to $19,999	7 610	1 778	5 807	81	6 150	1 128	4 997	65	1 952	1 004	694	460
$20,000 to $24,999	6 800	1 763	5 021	37	4 516	903	3 604	21	2 916	1 913	569	724
$25,000 to $29,999	5 883	1 595	4 272	21	3 636	661	2 959	16	2 860	1 846	612	713
$30,000 to $39,999	7 972	2 336	5 611	48	3 295	649	2 636	20	8 737	6 988	1 034	1 426
$40,000 to $49,999	4 622	1 992	2 611	16	1 241	336	891	3	9 787	8 378	766	1 117
$50,000 to $74,999	7 179	5 022	2 146	59	813	258	550	-	14 322	13 066	792	929
$75,000 or more	9 575	9 164	387	63	262	162	100	-	8 874	8 550	151	201
Median	$31 804	$56 466	$25 066	$31 071	$21 279	$21 932	$21 134	$18 348	$47 286	$50 277	$30 780	$33 605
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	22 607	12 387	10 146	120	9 458	2 545	6 872	56	19 722	16 856	1 654	2 266
15 to 19 percent	8 825	4 171	4 627	65	3 595	892	2 687	19	9 160	7 677	875	1 131
20 to 24 percent	6 348	2 626	3 709	43	2 724	388	2 329	21	7 322	6 193	628	954
25 to 34 percent	7 420	3 049	4 365	48	3 289	570	2 719	19	8 086	6 611	918	957
35 percent or more	9 533	2 932	6 553	75	5 252	676	4 535	36	6 989	5 215	1 171	983
Not computed	681	169	512	6	434	94	340	6	285	210	49	24
Median	17.7	15.2	19.9	19.3	18.8	15.0	20.0	20.1	18.2	17.9	20.7	18.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**93 435**	**34 856**	**57 522**	**1 540**	**57 886**	**8 937**	**48 391**	**847**	**71 630**	**57 378**	**7 599**	**10 550**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	12 499	1 710	10 719	156	11 482	1 052	10 365	141	1 933	953	679	472
$80 to $99	3 318	624	2 647	36	2 844	273	2 528	36	739	439	206	120
$100 to $149	13 033	3 415	9 529	126	10 507	1 435	9 009	100	3 523	2 099	765	937
$150 to $199	18 475	6 593	11 662	307	13 181	2 409	10 617	224	9 192	6 672	1 180	1 960
$200 to $249	17 650	6 896	10 477	392	9 604	1 532	7 918	187	15 165	11 932	1 604	2 490
$250 to $299	12 512	5 583	6 772	287	5 122	838	4 231	62	15 480	12 941	1 377	2 020
$300 to $349	6 883	4 108	2 683	132	2 100	569	1 531	55	9 884	8 385	782	1 217
$350 to $399	3 047	2 066	945	40	854	284	547	12	6 869	6 120	418	617
$400 or more	3 723	3 015	667	55	669	274	393	21	7 384	6 675	439	554
No cash rent	2 295	846	1 431	9	1 523	271	1 252	9	1 461	1 162	149	163
Median	$195	$233	$172	$273	$162	$180	$157	$185	$264	$272	$229	$234
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	15 978	5 722	10 091	250	10 158	1 283	8 762	162	7 926	5 960	1 026	1 595
15 to 19 percent	14 227	5 970	8 086	220	8 227	1 478	6 641	101	9 138	7 372	884	1 499
20 to 24 percent	12 706	5 296	7 295	236	7 381	1 346	5 979	135	9 853	7 852	1 074	1 431
25 to 29 percent	9 615	4 112	5 411	117	5 341	942	4 370	35	8 566	6 942	822	1 235
30 to 34 percent	6 596	2 617	3 915	122	3 801	678	3 090	59	6 166	5 074	615	812
35 to 49 percent	11 544	4 192	7 230	167	7 095	1 046	5 985	122	10 759	8 660	1 126	1 430
50 percent or more	17 390	5 500	11 692	340	11 858	1 617	10 148	166	15 940	13 006	1 659	2 041
Not computed	5 379	1 447	3 812	88	4 025	547	3 416	67	3 282	2 512	393	507
Median	25.6	24.7	26.3	25.9	26.1	25.5	26.3	24.7	29.2	29.5	28.8	27.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**6 692**	**1 400**	**5 272**	**35**	**4 901**	**692**	**4 189**	**35**	**3 499**	**1 992**	**1 026**	**812**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 737	380	1 343	10	1 527	270	1 243	10	651	262	251	268
$15,000 to $19,999	1 722	276	1 446	15	1 440	186	1 254	15	455	143	237	138
$20,000 to $24,999	1 080	193	887	6	776	115	661	6	390	196	133	100
$25,000 to $29,999	804	128	676	4	565	47	518	4	351	154	140	103
$30,000 to $39,999	665	100	565	-	366	42	324	-	555	318	176	98
$40,000 to $49,999	289	65	218	-	138	10	122	-	436	349	47	62
$50,000 to $74,999	262	145	117	-	80	22	58	-	535	444	42	43
$75,000 or more	133	113	20	-	9	-	9	-	126	126	-	-
Median	$19 618	$21 078	$19 382	$18 750	$17 900	$17 065	$18 069	$18 750	$28 139	$37 169	$20 762	$20 000
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	182	28	154	4	165	22	143	4	142	60	42	73
15 to 19 percent	236	54	178	-	208	30	174	-	139	59	39	61
20 to 24 percent	382	85	297	-	320	43	277	-	277	149	82	90
25 to 34 percent	813	209	604	11	643	122	521	11	434	239	153	109
35 percent or more	4 398	855	3 527	14	3 131	381	2 734	14	2 222	1 275	661	455
Not computed	681	169	512	6	434	94	340	6	285	210	49	24
Median	50+	47.7	50+	34.8	50+	39.7	50+	34.8	50+	50+	47.6	40.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**32 731**	**6 634**	**25 712**	**547**	**26 755**	**2 789**	**23 745**	**356**	**17 678**	**12 916**	**2 642**	**3 138**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	10 009	1 094	8 871	125	9 375	707	8 629	110	1 464	634	568	384
$80 to $99	1 761	172	1 546	21	1 659	122	1 498	21	317	130	135	59
$100 to $149	5 659	1 054	4 572	53	4 905	510	4 380	42	1 342	688	344	409
$150 to $199	5 832	1 383	4 373	80	4 789	618	4 109	53	2 735	1 895	410	600
$200 to $249	4 116	1 128	2 901	135	2 880	350	2 488	73	3 972	3 006	484	736
$250 to $299	2 325	757	1 516	49	1 320	219	1 086	-	3 240	2 641	279	481
$300 to $349	1 145	430	697	40	601	101	500	22	1 790	1 547	125	236
$350 to $399	392	167	215	15	183	35	141	12	1 228	1 051	118	99
$400 or more	476	259	202	20	206	53	151	14	1 165	1 024	102	96
No cash rent	1 016	190	819	9	837	74	763	9	425	300	77	38
Median	$136	$179	$123	$193	$121	$151	$116	$150	$235	$249	$184	$206
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 917	164	1 753	21	1 784	77	1 707	19	371	96	192	132
15 to 19 percent	2 261	297	1 946	17	2 070	181	1 871	12	392	241	77	116
20 to 24 percent	2 486	406	2 065	21	2 203	224	1 964	21	556	283	148	167
25 to 29 percent	2 225	334	1 866	18	2 012	185	1 809	11	724	421	170	200
30 to 34 percent	1 556	256	1 294	18	1 378	160	1 212	18	516	301	109	163
35 to 49 percent	4 027	666	3 312	84	3 471	355	3 089	66	1 810	1 217	288	430
50 percent or more	14 164	3 720	10 279	280	10 503	1 257	9 171	142	11 063	8 707	1 337	1 548
Not computed	4 095	791	3 195	88	3 334	350	2 922	67	2 246	1 650	321	382
Median	49.4	50+	45.5	50+	44.7	50+	43.8	49.4	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Austin city, Tex.—Con.				Baltimore city, Md.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**9 625**	**5 461**	**2 657**	**2 621**	**112 968**	**72 929**	**39 287**	**855**	**36 773**	**14 634**	**21 883**	**282**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 549	584	575	690	19 539	10 465	8 965	147	13 313	5 207	8 031	101
$15,000 to $19,999	1 260	492	571	383	11 930	6 569	5 251	99	5 813	2 028	3 708	50
$20,000 to $24,999	1 481	745	413	532	14 397	8 440	5 868	79	5 552	1 807	3 693	34
$25,000 to $29,999	1 157	517	396	396	13 726	8 788	4 863	88	3 575	1 276	2 271	23
$30,000 to $39,999	1 717	1 127	382	374	26 382	17 605	8 589	195	4 817	2 073	2 694	24
$40,000 to $49,999	974	718	193	125	13 619	9 835	3 683	113	1 725	777	930	25
$50,000 to $74,999	979	818	95	106	8 493	6 716	1 635	79	1 296	868	406	18
$75,000 or more	508	460	32	15	4 882	4 511	353	55	682	598	70	7
Median	$26 539	$33 238	$21 735	$21 575	$28 682	$31 126	$24 473	$31 343	$19 197	$20 192	$18 621	$17 000
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 648	2 859	1 016	1 361	57 402	39 042	18 031	349	18 276	7 709	10 426	112
15 to 19 percent	1 335	777	368	356	18 045	11 675	6 181	139	5 396	2 378	2 927	32
20 to 24 percent	960	577	224	288	11 756	7 436	4 218	118	3 577	1 436	2 121	41
25 to 34 percent	1 023	503	382	232	11 859	7 287	4 464	106	3 636	1 302	2 312	39
35 percent or more	1 566	711	628	365	13 155	7 123	5 934	122	5 461	1 664	3 735	44
Not computed	93	34	39	19	751	366	379	21	427	145	282	14
Median	15.4	14.4	19.0	14.4	14.7	14.1	16.1	17.4	14.9	14.2	15.6	18.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**31 690**	**23 244**	**4 471**	**5 998**	**142 585**	**57 395**	**83 126**	**1 460**	**89 754**	**23 843**	**65 505**	**943**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 324	501	600	356	13 101	2 719	10 238	110	12 085	2 048	9 898	110
$80 to $99	526	277	167	91	3 583	1 220	2 336	12	2 937	699	2 216	6
$100 to $149	2 820	1 565	662	825	14 237	5 897	8 150	161	11 083	3 326	7 595	140
$150 to $199	6 192	4 225	975	1 392	29 818	12 693	16 541	321	19 813	5 912	13 548	249
$200 to $249	7 344	5 521	875	1 471	34 024	13 746	19 837	335	19 457	5 167	14 050	204
$250 to $299	5 982	4 767	678	908	23 661	9 228	14 126	250	12 589	2 828	9 611	120
$300 to $349	3 363	2 771	260	496	11 585	4 930	6 547	133	6 199	1 438	4 699	59
$350 to $399	1 992	1 792	86	212	4 976	2 289	2 632	33	2 567	609	1 944	21
$400 or more	1 500	1 408	42	110	4 934	2 992	1 853	61	1 776	487	1 259	9
No cash rent	652	417	126	132	2 586	1 681	864	44	1 248	529	685	25
Median	$232	$244	$191	$209	$213	$219	$210	$215	$196	$194	$197	$190
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 592	2 267	740	966	28 346	11 736	16 231	247	17 557	4 485	12 838	148
15 to 19 percent	3 318	2 344	459	733	21 768	8 789	12 584	234	13 155	3 695	9 427	181
20 to 24 percent	3 475	2 347	580	734	17 845	7 445	10 217	134	10 586	2 842	7 636	54
25 to 29 percent	3 105	2 262	413	639	13 481	5 290	8 026	139	8 040	1 931	6 028	72
30 to 34 percent	2 222	1 708	307	388	9 513	3 780	5 627	66	5 934	1 505	4 354	51
35 to 49 percent	4 762	3 626	570	839	15 974	7 035	8 727	126	9 910	2 797	6 994	73
50 percent or more	9 351	7 433	1 081	1 284	30 153	10 666	19 050	408	21 340	4 896	16 165	285
Not computed	1 870	1 257	321	410	5 425	2 654	2 662	106	3 232	1 092	2 063	79
Median	33.2	35.2	28.6	27.8	25.2	24.6	25.7	27.2	26.2	25.4	26.5	28.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 912**	**725**	**826**	**621**	**10 827**	**5 799**	**4 969**	**99**	**5 696**	**1 987**	**3 744**	**57**
Value												
Less than $15,000	575	211	230	259	3 913	1 869	2 039	28	2 915	1 029	1 881	24
$15,000 to $19,999	362	85	213	115	1 538	812	721	7	844	274	565	–
$20,000 to $24,999	246	107	97	75	1 780	977	780	8	802	265	520	8
$25,000 to $29,999	238	70	127	63	1 062	622	432	22	460	139	321	10
$30,000 to $39,999	219	91	105	45	1 402	793	609	28	347	73	274	9
$40,000 to $49,999	128	66	30	44	583	346	224	6	161	36	112	6
$50,000 to $74,999	111	62	24	20	387	264	118	–	134	77	52	–
$75,000 or more	33	33	–	–	162	116	46	–	33	14	19	–
Median	$20 297	$23 053	$19 286	$17 699	$19 858	$20 942	$17 633	$25 956	$14 736	$14 009	$14 949	$23 906
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	114	32	42	62	354	198	156	–	237	94	143	–
15 to 19 percent	108	40	33	55	356	195	161	9	254	120	134	9
20 to 24 percent	194	85	76	71	642	398	244	–	344	141	203	–
25 to 34 percent	314	143	129	103	1 444	858	586	14	804	317	487	7
35 percent or more	1 089	391	507	311	7 280	3 784	3 443	55	3 630	1 090	2 495	27
Not computed	93	34	39	19	751	366	379	21	427	145	282	14
Median	41.6	40.5	45.1	36.1	50+	48.7	50+	39.4	49.2	42.8	50+	36.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**11 598**	**8 001**	**1 986**	**2 226**	**46 943**	**12 664**	**33 699**	**609**	**37 843**	**7 435**	**29 842**	**500**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 053	345	509	291	10 176	1 820	8 247	81	9 547	1 457	7 981	81
$80 to $99	223	70	110	42	1 816	511	1 298	–	1 568	338	1 223	–
$100 to $149	1 175	563	322	374	5 840	1 885	3 837	83	5 002	1 263	3 631	73
$150 to $199	2 031	1 343	347	470	9 233	2 827	6 198	143	7 385	1 649	5 583	136
$200 to $249	2 614	1 947	345	517	8 701	2 561	5 978	90	6 444	1 384	4 983	64
$250 to $299	1 997	1 616	169	277	5 814	1 513	4 231	90	4 002	634	3 328	59
$300 to $349	992	843	67	121	2 689	668	2 006	69	1 986	312	1 659	38
$350 to $399	711	646	32	49	1 064	258	791	15	812	130	674	15
$400 or more	599	556	23	52	925	317	560	9	637	130	482	9
No cash rent	203	102	62	33	685	304	353	29	460	138	298	25
Median	$222	$242	$153	$189	$179	$184	$177	$189	$168	$169	$167	$169
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	312	75	185	100	2 727	301	2 403	15	2 655	250	2 382	15
15 to 19 percent	286	161	56	90	3 447	514	2 874	36	3 163	426	2 678	36
20 to 24 percent	334	119	115	121	2 454	524	1 910	23	2 193	372	1 805	19
25 to 29 percent	474	233	148	125	2 355	500	1 802	21	2 102	308	1 746	16
30 to 34 percent	351	179	98	118	2 066	495	1 526	14	1 820	349	1 426	14
35 to 49 percent	1 238	765	227	331	5 095	1 449	3 573	54	4 270	940	3 287	54
50 percent or more	7 182	5 557	900	1 030	25 313	7 619	17 283	355	19 217	4 095	14 857	267
Not computed	1 421	942	257	311	3 486	1 262	2 128	91	2 423	695	1 661	79
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

669

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Baton Rouge city, La.								Birmingham city, Ala.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**37 738**	**26 450**	**10 999**	**371**	**13 810**	**4 069**	**9 671**	**105**	**51 107**	**29 623**	**21 365**	**189**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 954	489	1 451	14	1 673	261	1 398	14	5 648	1 670	3 967	22
$15,000 to $19,999	2 544	793	1 742	–	2 242	522	1 711	–	5 448	2 205	3 236	34
$20,000 to $24,999	2 472	956	1 508	17	1 934	493	1 433	6	6 380	3 114	3 255	6
$25,000 to $29,999	2 654	1 116	1 532	14	1 880	455	1 419	14	6 452	3 506	2 920	41
$30,000 to $39,999	4 423	2 177	2 210	72	2 754	720	2 006	45	10 715	6 742	3 973	43
$40,000 to $49,999	3 781	2 893	877	43	1 233	528	700	26	7 147	4 957	2 163	21
$50,000 to $74,999	10 225	8 994	1 160	138	1 385	625	760	–	6 978	5 397	1 563	10
$75,000 or more	9 685	9 032	519	73	709	465	244	–	2 339	2 042	288	12
Median	$52 096	$63 638	$26 938	$52 125	$27 202	$33 243	$25 770	$33 558	$31 368	$36 100	$25 289	$28 365
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	20 294	15 590	4 615	168	6 634	2 410	4 200	55	22 999	15 511	7 469	88
15 to 19 percent	5 546	3 870	1 638	59	1 832	501	1 308	27	8 156	4 795	3 347	35
20 to 24 percent	3 399	2 138	1 221	49	1 320	318	1 002	9	5 543	3 040	2 460	6
25 to 34 percent	3 522	2 016	1 440	66	1 624	332	1 292	–	6 668	3 343	3 313	30
35 percent or more	4 371	2 478	1 837	29	2 130	458	1 639	14	7 288	2 701	4 566	30
Not computed	606	358	248	–	270	40	230	–	453	243	210	–
Median	13.9	12.9	17.3	16.5	15.4	12.3	17.0	14.5	16.4	14.4	19.6	15.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**35 601**	**22 556**	**12 318**	**869**	**19 680**	**8 441**	**10 769**	**448**	**48 100**	**21 812**	**25 908**	**363**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 180	397	776	8	858	185	673	8	3 770	880	2 884	25
$80 to $99	884	221	663	6	735	94	641	6	2 135	329	1 798	13
$100 to $149	4 310	1 395	2 852	49	3 708	824	2 821	36	9 469	2 507	6 915	65
$150 to $199	5 496	2 792	2 575	176	4 028	1 551	2 392	117	10 745	4 800	5 829	87
$200 to $249	6 946	4 633	2 212	108	4 147	2 174	1 913	74	10 163	5 578	4 481	100
$250 to $299	7 264	5 499	1 631	211	3 293	1 982	1 213	92	6 017	3 785	2 188	29
$300 to $349	4 208	3 305	759	153	1 374	818	469	52	2 683	1 836	825	30
$350 to $399	2 086	1 726	271	75	604	381	167	30	953	694	244	–
$400 or more	2 152	1 936	168	62	289	178	90	25	842	672	156	14
No cash rent	1 075	652	411	21	644	254	390	8	1 323	731	588	–
Median	$240	$263	$181	$264	$202	$234	$170	$238	$187	$218	$159	$196
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 047	3 573	2 350	115	3 573	1 362	2 161	37	9 572	4 421	5 086	70
15 to 19 percent	5 111	3 490	1 544	130	2 462	1 135	1 290	60	7 284	3 828	3 407	53
20 to 24 percent	4 139	2 902	1 160	89	1 904	881	986	65	6 298	3 000	3 244	29
25 to 29 percent	3 452	2 394	1 013	104	1 651	757	849	51	4 804	2 393	2 382	20
30 to 34 percent	2 663	1 848	765	79	1 339	679	628	33	3 161	1 503	1 658	–
35 to 49 percent	4 559	2 886	1 604	77	2 588	1 134	1 410	28	5 526	2 351	3 121	58
50 percent or more	7 379	4 161	3 062	181	4 703	1 876	2 710	112	9 124	3 292	5 746	122
Not computed	2 251	1 302	820	94	1 460	617	735	62	2 331	1 024	1 264	11
Median	27.0	26.4	28.4	27.6	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.0	24.8	23.6	26.2	36.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 038**	**1 615**	**2 367**	**20**	**2 714**	**431**	**2 242**	**9**	**5 976**	**1 978**	**3 981**	**11**
Value												
Less than $15,000	688	99	575	–	620	49	557	–	1 776	325	1 440	5
$15,000 to $19,999	658	142	507	–	564	61	494	–	1 004	282	722	–
$20,000 to $24,999	497	137	360	5	418	77	341	–	959	332	627	–
$25,000 to $29,999	385	129	256	–	297	41	256	–	786	279	501	–
$30,000 to $39,999	598	209	371	15	433	79	336	9	708	331	377	–
$40,000 to $49,999	343	227	116	–	183	67	116	–	391	211	180	6
$50,000 to $74,999	548	389	152	–	157	31	126	–	277	167	110	–
$75,000 or more	321	283	30	–	42	26	16	–	75	51	24	–
Median	$26 732	$43 750	$21 214	$32 778	$21 817	$27 768	$20 921	$32 500	$20 818	$25 579	$18 757	$45 417
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	173	30	143	–	143	–	143	–	142	41	101	–
15 to 19 percent	214	68	128	–	173	27	128	–	262	75	187	–
20 to 24 percent	251	61	190	6	209	19	190	–	325	97	217	–
25 to 34 percent	544	125	419	5	470	65	405	–	1 107	413	694	–
35 percent or more	2 250	973	1 239	9	1 449	280	1 146	9	3 687	1 109	2 572	11
Not computed	606	358	248	–	270	40	230	–	453	243	210	–
Median	50+	50+	43.7	29.0	44.5	50+	42.3	50+	47.3	44.7	49.0	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**10 048**	**4 683**	**5 048**	**252**	**7 326**	**2 431**	**4 638**	**172**	**15 494**	**3 946**	**11 406**	**145**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	805	276	522	–	585	131	454	–	2 859	553	2 300	12
$80 to $99	534	121	413	6	441	50	391	6	1 205	81	1 119	13
$100 to $149	1 950	395	1 532	13	1 815	286	1 506	13	3 994	643	3 317	29
$150 to $199	1 641	562	1 020	29	1 357	331	987	15	3 160	922	2 198	34
$200 to $249	1 687	948	685	47	1 207	558	602	40	2 177	861	1 273	46
$250 to $299	1 568	1 116	400	58	987	615	325	33	1 013	485	522	11
$300 to $349	894	646	191	65	430	237	148	38	381	149	232	–
$350 to $399	390	260	84	16	208	120	49	9	121	54	67	–
$400 or more	245	179	47	10	58	11	30	10	112	48	56	–
No cash rent	334	180	154	8	238	92	146	8	472	150	322	–
Median	$198	$248	$149	$266	$174	$235	$145	$261	$143	$185	$131	$177
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	224	56	156	5	188	36	152	–	499	80	419	–
15 to 19 percent	256	90	158	–	200	53	139	–	684	218	466	6
20 to 24 percent	314	119	187	–	255	70	177	–	1 009	154	855	–
25 to 29 percent	459	169	283	–	332	70	255	–	950	150	794	–
30 to 34 percent	420	172	244	6	310	85	221	6	830	165	665	–
35 to 49 percent	1 199	423	756	13	1 030	259	751	13	2 262	317	1 934	26
50 percent or more	5 684	2 824	2 719	147	3 965	1 403	2 460	91	7 788	2 419	5 283	102
Not computed	1 492	830	545	81	1 046	455	483	62	1 472	443	990	11
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Birmingham city, Ala.—Con.				Boston city, Mass.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**14 791**	**3 727**	**11 034**	**39**	**28 295**	**24 522**	**3 343**	**391**	**3 671**	**2 074**	**1 479**	**121**
Value												
Less than $15,000	3 357	678	2 668	17	1 527	1 209	286	35	675	414	239	30
$15,000 to $19,999	2 702	649	2 053	10	1 740	1 325	390	39	624	326	285	19
$20,000 to $24,999	2 759	857	1 891	–	3 089	2 576	462	51	599	276	287	44
$25,000 to $29,999	1 829	539	1 283	6	3 364	2 684	628	48	528	240	284	4
$30,000 to $39,999	2 198	604	1 594	–	7 133	6 154	899	102	560	299	244	18
$40,000 to $49,999	1 081	193	888	6	5 021	4 531	395	36	313	240	62	–
$50,000 to $74,999	740	182	558	–	4 918	4 645	185	72	220	156	49	6
$75,000 or more	125	26	99	–	1 503	1 398	98	8	152	123	29	–
Median	$21 992	$23 046	$21 632	$16 563	$35 907	$37 048	$29 112	$33 125	$24 252	$25 367	$23 246	$20 799
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 947	1 968	3 966	12	9 374	8 706	601	104	1 140	826	302	9
15 to 19 percent	2 229	473	1 756	4	4 874	4 228	539	67	589	351	202	20
20 to 24 percent	1 460	362	1 081	–	3 629	3 121	462	51	276	123	145	8
25 to 34 percent	2 075	379	1 696	6	4 189	3 462	662	37	581	278	295	21
35 percent or more	2 906	474	2 432	17	5 966	4 796	1 025	117	1 014	457	503	48
Not computed	174	71	103	–	263	209	54	15	71	39	32	15
Median	18.1	14.2	19.3	27.9	19.8	19.1	25.5	21.7	21.3	17.7	27.3	28.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**27 755**	**7 098**	**20 437**	**230**	**158 215**	**113 309**	**34 818**	**9 303**	**74 528**	**41 389**	**25 627**	**6 763**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 578	778	2 794	25	11 510	6 122	4 509	951	8 240	3 706	3 794	806
$80 to $99	1 888	201	1 679	13	5 033	2 810	1 837	291	3 129	1 351	1 455	213
$100 to $149	7 699	1 436	6 239	57	11 687	7 122	3 779	695	6 697	3 036	3 040	564
$150 to $199	6 663	1 932	4 654	53	20 145	13 876	4 980	1 325	10 288	5 383	3 872	999
$200 to $249	4 511	1 436	3 008	54	29 202	20 832	6 278	1 920	14 357	7 933	4 748	1 482
$250 to $299	1 824	689	1 119	12	28 781	21 055	5 596	1 691	12 338	7 120	3 712	1 213
$300 to $349	705	320	363	16	20 582	15 808	3 659	1 063	8 240	5 075	2 410	679
$350 to $399	207	75	132	–	12 345	9 405	2 268	737	4 873	3 134	1 324	454
$400 or more	145	53	92	–	16 969	14 671	1 676	557	5 649	4 192	1 078	310
No cash rent	535	178	357	–	1 961	1 608	236	73	717	459	194	43
Median	$153	$175	$144	$166	$251	$262	$217	$236	$230	$244	$206	$226
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 647	1 503	4 110	28	27 159	18 613	6 887	1 322	12 224	5 680	5 323	944
15 to 19 percent	3 772	1 193	2 557	32	22 709	16 567	4 812	1 185	9 818	5 329	3 498	836
20 to 24 percent	3 365	866	2 460	29	22 925	16 694	4 904	1 153	10 513	6 018	3 501	821
25 to 29 percent	2 773	815	1 952	8	16 194	11 776	3 673	617	7 233	4 168	2 523	425
30 to 34 percent	1 801	456	1 345	–	11 348	8 261	2 398	604	5 148	2 987	1 687	442
35 to 49 percent	3 418	879	2 503	40	18 920	14 177	3 556	1 103	8 853	5 500	2 507	754
50 percent or more	5 725	1 114	4 552	82	32 272	22 739	7 021	2 613	17 104	9 783	5 329	2 007
Not computed	1 254	272	958	11	6 688	4 482	1 567	706	3 635	1 924	1 259	534
Median	25.8	24.1	26.6	39.8	25.9	26.1	25.0	30.2	27.0	28.2	24.8	31.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 959**	**537**	**2 411**	**11**	**1 860**	**1 440**	**380**	**62**	**460**	**189**	**251**	**47**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 129	140	978	5	272	180	85	13	165	73	85	13
$15,000 to $19,999	610	112	498	–	182	130	52	6	98	46	52	6
$20,000 to $24,999	495	91	404	–	282	218	47	10	78	34	34	10
$25,000 to $29,999	339	93	246	–	256	194	56	6	24	–	24	–
$30,000 to $39,999	203	67	136	–	455	367	78	27	50	16	31	18
$40,000 to $49,999	115	21	94	6	175	140	35	–	17	9	8	–
$50,000 to $74,999	45	7	38	–	199	172	27	–	28	11	17	–
$75,000 or more	23	6	17	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$17 658	$20 764	$17 146	$45 417	$28 591	$29 929	$25 682	$28 333	$17 643	$16 536	$18 802	$21 125
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	92	11	81	–	25	18	7	–	7	–	7	–
15 to 19 percent	210	36	174	–	22	12	–	10	10	–	–	10
20 to 24 percent	148	15	122	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 percent	565	116	449	–	86	62	17	–	11	–	11	–
35 percent or more	1 770	288	1 482	11	1 456	1 131	302	37	361	150	201	22
Not computed	174	71	103	–	263	209	54	15	71	39	32	15
Median	44.3	43.2	44.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**11 782**	**1 827**	**9 855**	**117**	**36 744**	**22 373**	**10 566**	**4 114**	**23 069**	**11 465**	**8 535**	**3 300**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 747	505	2 236	12	5 625	2 781	2 351	599	4 292	1 866	2 018	532
$80 to $99	1 133	48	1 080	13	1 636	751	746	145	1 123	394	611	110
$100 to $149	3 365	367	2 981	21	3 198	1 638	1 297	274	2 088	735	1 105	249
$150 to $199	2 331	452	1 844	34	4 185	2 550	1 181	465	2 510	1 144	976	393
$200 to $249	1 251	235	979	32	6 176	3 672	1 692	824	3 989	1 922	1 361	711
$250 to $299	416	109	307	5	5 717	3 692	1 276	772	3 148	1 600	988	567
$300 to $349	181	42	139	–	3 702	2 561	763	435	2 092	1 197	596	340
$350 to $399	47	7	40	–	2 724	1 817	642	340	1 626	1 052	401	236
$400 or more	38	–	38	–	3 254	2 520	537	227	1 932	1 392	407	142
No cash rent	273	62	211	–	527	391	81	33	269	163	72	20
Median	$127	$146	$124	$158	$229	$245	$188	$235	$218	$240	$176	$225
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	473	59	414	–	1 070	452	486	149	890	315	467	140
15 to 19 percent	647	208	439	6	1 536	776	630	207	1 224	535	566	188
20 to 24 percent	942	109	833	–	2 075	1 029	839	247	1 618	677	745	223
25 to 29 percent	852	102	744	–	1 692	914	646	178	1 085	486	490	141
30 to 34 percent	705	90	615	–	1 402	708	509	163	885	364	368	142
35 to 49 percent	1 946	210	1 725	26	3 280	2 021	851	351	2 085	1 050	716	267
50 percent or more	5 233	893	4 281	74	20 435	13 208	5 193	2 153	12 095	6 410	4 046	1 688
Not computed	984	156	804	11	5 254	3 265	1 412	666	3 187	1 628	1 137	511
Median	48.7	50+	47.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Buffalo city, N.Y.								Charlotte city, N.C.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**33 065**	**26 977**	**5 850**	**256**	**9 434**	**5 841**	**3 497**	**117**	**56 283**	**45 645**	**10 221**	**342**
Value												
Less than $15,000	7 734	5 313	2 356	67	4 586	2 541	2 001	51	2 070	1 153	917	27
$15,000 to $19,999	5 742	4 366	1 329	50	1 833	1 065	745	33	2 897	1 589	1 294	13
$20,000 to $24,999	5 761	4 817	901	41	1 163	804	347	16	3 894	2 146	1 716	15
$25,000 to $29,999	4 422	3 843	534	58	592	421	164	–	4 547	2 880	1 630	43
$30,000 to $39,999	5 348	4 936	401	26	744	622	116	5	9 568	7 167	2 360	66
$40,000 to $49,999	2 127	1 885	231	8	347	280	67	8	8 700	7 418	1 230	58
$50,000 to $74,999	1 267	1 176	82	6	111	66	41	4	13 766	12 651	953	48
$75,000 or more	664	641	16	–	58	42	16	–	10 841	10 641	121	72
Median	$22 341	$23 802	$16 807	$21 058	$15 278	$16 478	$13 694	$15 987	$45 803	$50 649	$28 304	$41 296
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	15 429	13 098	2 247	117	4 188	2 765	1 384	61	23 471	20 250	3 085	101
15 to 19 percent	5 937	4 831	1 044	74	1 450	922	512	36	11 456	9 329	2 019	70
20 to 24 percent	3 751	3 009	728	29	1 059	645	410	13	8 011	6 385	1 539	72
25 to 34 percent	3 636	2 871	700	20	1 102	689	390	–	7 227	5 521	1 663	42
35 percent or more	4 152	3 027	1 082	16	1 556	779	763	7	5 804	3 951	1 810	57
Not computed	190	141	49	–	79	41	38	–	314	209	105	–
Median	15.8	15.3	18.1	15.7	16.7	15.7	18.4	14.7	17.0	16.3	19.9	20.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**77 490**	**53 205**	**22 128**	**1 895**	**39 964**	**20 105**	**18 235**	**1 481**	**51 620**	**32 005**	**18 891**	**624**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 592	2 055	1 425	81	2 679	1 218	1 349	81	2 620	737	1 867	28
$80 to $99	1 752	1 225	494	30	1 069	589	447	24	791	256	535	–
$100 to $149	12 116	8 347	3 409	319	7 234	3 911	3 054	271	4 153	1 481	2 665	46
$150 to $199	21 884	16 204	5 069	495	10 831	6 178	4 149	419	8 220	3 937	4 214	119
$200 to $249	19 098	13 208	5 365	380	8 640	4 101	4 199	275	10 604	6 431	4 052	110
$250 to $299	10 506	6 671	3 587	314	5 189	2 140	2 875	213	10 759	7 593	2 937	164
$300 to $349	4 035	2 227	1 654	176	2 082	663	1 293	126	7 432	5 768	1 502	66
$350 to $399	1 378	728	576	75	822	308	460	65	2 855	2 322	477	52
$400 or more	1 012	722	266	–	584	368	209	–	3 088	2 642	382	14
No cash rent	2 117	1 818	283	25	836	629	200	7	1 098	838	260	25
Median	$196	$194	$205	$201	$189	$181	$200	$195	$245	$268	$200	$248
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	14 892	11 647	2 918	247	6 431	3 968	2 289	170	8 422	5 243	3 042	55
15 to 19 percent	10 219	7 629	2 396	217	4 366	2 368	1 877	148	9 761	6 530	3 091	113
20 to 24 percent	9 371	6 719	2 347	242	4 513	2 417	1 866	177	7 842	5 436	2 349	91
25 to 29 percent	6 515	4 599	1 719	163	3 223	1 654	1 408	129	5 769	3 664	2 049	63
30 to 34 percent	4 646	3 278	1 275	83	2 392	1 267	1 061	70	4 305	2 651	1 575	71
35 to 49 percent	10 249	6 696	3 161	295	5 643	2 716	2 603	254	6 081	3 498	2 472	85
50 percent or more	18 014	10 058	7 385	555	11 633	4 748	6 385	464	7 651	3 789	3 733	107
Not computed	3 584	2 579	927	93	1 763	967	746	69	1 789	1 194	580	39
Median	26.9	24.5	34.8	31.9	31.2	27.5	36.3	35.7	24.3	23.3	26.6	27.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 397**	**1 622**	**756**	**21**	**1 107**	**515**	**578**	**7**	**2 777**	**1 575**	**1 202**	**33**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 087	650	430	7	728	330	391	7	399	144	255	10
$15,000 to $19,999	512	339	173	–	217	85	132	–	343	161	182	–
$20,000 to $24,999	287	199	76	5	77	50	20	–	409	141	268	–
$25,000 to $29,999	170	157	13	9	22	9	13	–	353	173	180	7
$30,000 to $39,999	231	180	51	–	53	41	12	–	465	294	171	6
$40,000 to $49,999	57	54	3	–	–	–	–	–	296	216	80	10
$50,000 to $74,999	32	22	10	–	10	–	10	–	260	194	66	–
$75,000 or more	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	252	252	–	–
Median	$16 068	$17 224	$13 443	$21 750	$11 708	$12 146	$11 304	$10000–	$27 779	$36 265	$23 074	$27 321
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	69	47	22	–	34	18	16	–	25	7	18	–
15 to 19 percent	27	21	6	–	6	–	6	–	75	52	23	–
20 to 24 percent	39	28	11	–	22	16	6	–	122	67	55	–
25 to 34 percent	261	164	90	9	153	76	70	–	225	142	83	10
35 percent or more	1 811	1 221	578	12	813	364	442	7	2 016	1 098	918	23
Not computed	190	141	49	–	79	41	38	–	314	209	105	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**23 904**	**12 506**	**10 358**	**912**	**16 389**	**6 374**	**9 132**	**801**	**10 327**	**3 639**	**6 533**	**158**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 967	939	954	50	1 575	600	901	50	2 029	504	1 509	28
$80 to $99	552	309	216	18	405	172	206	18	401	82	319	–
$100 to $149	4 369	2 161	1 960	201	3 148	1 137	1 806	187	1 566	349	1 217	30
$150 to $199	5 995	3 565	2 183	193	3 974	1 868	1 891	183	1 872	530	1 317	28
$200 to $249	5 302	2 735	2 337	186	3 351	1 195	1 962	146	1 747	654	1 064	35
$250 to $299	3 182	1 584	1 500	160	2 131	732	1 319	120	1 275	620	593	28
$300 to $349	1 278	493	717	75	909	223	634	68	763	478	268	–
$350 to $399	508	204	271	29	392	130	233	29	243	166	77	9
$400 or more	303	198	95	–	251	159	85	–	230	153	71	–
No cash rent	448	318	125	–	253	158	95	–	201	103	98	–
Median	$190	$187	$195	$198	$185	$178	$192	$186	$178	$227	$157	$184
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	245	103	126	6	201	73	112	6	408	58	344	–
15 to 19 percent	462	217	234	11	306	102	199	5	573	127	431	7
20 to 24 percent	1 168	609	511	27	911	385	497	19	625	178	440	15
25 to 29 percent	870	459	364	45	606	231	328	45	550	155	395	6
30 to 34 percent	809	404	352	37	580	202	329	37	564	125	439	17
35 to 49 percent	3 504	1 838	1 412	214	2 387	912	1 262	192	1 236	373	863	15
50 percent or more	14 931	7 797	6 590	504	10 218	3 973	5 764	435	5 479	2 164	3 203	84
Not computed	1 915	1 079	769	68	1 180	496	641	62	892	459	418	14
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Charlotte city, N.C.—Con.				Chattanooga city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**5 602**	**965**	**4 655**	**8**	**30 522**	**24 334**	**6 062**	**101**	**5 395**	**2 929**	**2 432**	**19**
Value												
Less than $15,000	999	196	803	8	3 198	2 238	955	16	1 290	700	585	–
$15,000 to $19,999	1 142	182	960	–	3 102	2 103	970	8	1 339	749	561	8
$20,000 to $24,999	1 072	97	975	–	3 368	2 311	1 057	7	1 060	549	511	–
$25,000 to $29,999	833	147	686	–	3 481	2 654	827	15	760	393	367	–
$30,000 to $39,999	962	151	811	–	6 224	4 977	1 209	19	507	284	223	11
$40,000 to $49,999	274	43	230	–	4 278	3 648	618	24	227	84	143	–
$50,000 to $74,999	269	99	164	–	4 632	4 239	374	12	136	99	37	–
$75,000 or more	51	25	26	–	2 239	2 144	52	–	76	71	5	–
Median	$22 638	$24 679	$22 442	$12 500	$33 192	$35 465	$25 261	$3[illegible] 045	$20 268	$20 121	$20 547	$30 682
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 218	494	1 717	–	14 473	12 169	2 242	21	2 196	1 232	943	–
15 to 19 percent	951	112	839	8	4 956	3 933	1 010	7	813	459	354	–
20 to 24 percent	615	101	514	–	3 652	2 921	713	24	531	308	223	5
25 to 34 percent	722	115	607	–	3 601	2 646	943	20	789	411	378	–
35 percent or more	1 015	95	920	–	3 659	2 535	1 111	29	1 036	513	510	14
Not computed	81	23	58	–	181	130	43	–	30	6	24	–
Median	17.9	14.4	18.5	17.5	15.7	14.9	18.8	24.7	18.0	17.5	18.7	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**15 087**	**2 676**	**12 327**	**181**	**26 040**	**15 904**	**9 914**	**227**	**12 700**	**4 768**	**7 834**	**118**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 231	509	1 713	21	2 593	850	1 708	14	2 462	761	1 666	14
$80 to $99	649	163	486	–	886	313	573	–	719	213	506	–
$100 to $149	2 933	471	2 455	30	3 129	1 532	1 571	30	2 276	884	1 378	23
$150 to $199	3 944	619	3 308	63	4 894	2 823	2 037	79	3 134	1 343	1 765	53
$200 to $249	2 990	428	2 556	37	5 118	3 030	2 044	55	2 301	833	1 453	23
$250 to $299	1 268	209	1 044	6	3 904	2 806	1 055	24	933	349	566	5
$300 to $349	540	159	381	6	2 543	2 108	412	25	444	180	264	–
$350 to $399	154	34	120	18	1 145	936	198	–	105	46	59	–
$400 or more	137	23	114	–	879	760	113	–	57	30	27	–
No cash rent	211	61	150	–	949	746	203	–	269	129	140	–
Median	$171	$160	$173	$172	$210	$235	$177	$196	$162	$167	$160	$183
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 748	502	2 233	23	4 365	2 591	1 745	22	2 228	764	1 449	15
15 to 19 percent	2 348	491	1 848	39	4 034	2 689	1 327	9	1 669	721	930	–
20 to 24 percent	1 981	550	1 431	21	3 660	2 371	1 255	33	1 858	800	1 035	14
25 to 29 percent	1 515	308	1 200	21	2 959	1 736	1 203	32	1 509	505	991	18
30 to 34 percent	1 167	214	953	11	1 822	1 129	693	11	832	331	501	[illegible]
35 to 49 percent	1 766	205	1 561	25	3 414	2 123	1 258	58	1 589	633	949	33
50 percent or more	3 021	317	2 679	41	4 322	2 269	1 978	43	2 422	792	1 598	8
Not computed	511	89	422	–	1 464	996	455	19	593	222	371	19
Median	25.6	22.7	26.8	26.8	25.4	24.6	26.7	33.6	26.0	21.9	26.6	31.[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**887**	**90**	**797**	**–**	**2 593**	**1 729**	**843**	**14**	**1 032**	**491**	**528**	**14**
Value												
Less than $15,000	234	23	211	–	660	472	183	–	324	196	123	–
$15,000 to $19,999	183	24	159	–	452	219	225	8	251	78	165	8
$20,000 to $24,999	154	–	154	–	510	286	224	–	274	134	140	–
$25,000 to $29,999	125	18	107	–	287	216	71	–	97	59	38	–
$30,000 to $39,999	98	20	78	–	315	226	81	6	40	16	24	6
$40,000 to $49,999	39	5	34	–	193	151	42	–	37	8	29	–
$50,000 to $74,999	54	–	54	–	121	104	17	–	9	–	9	–
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	55	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$20 946	$19 167	$21 018	–	$21 721	$23 150	$20 252	$17 188	$18 495	$17 335	$19 178	$17 188
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	18	–	18	–	48	31	17	–	35	18	17	–
15 to 19 percent	29	6	23	–	115	105	10	–	47	47	–	–
20 to 24 percent	39	7	32	–	138	97	41	–	47	22	25	–
25 to 34 percent	61	12	49	–	368	237	131	–	188	97	91	–
35 percent or more	659	42	617	–	1 743	1 129	601	14	685	301	37[illegible]	14
Not computed	81	23	58	–	181	130	43	–	30	6	24	–
Median	50+	38.9	50+	–	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.6	39.6	48.4	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 046**	**724**	**5 288**	**88**	**7 623**	**3 139**	**4 389**	**105**	**5 513**	**1 650**	**3 811**	**70**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 761	373	1 379	21	1 906	498	1 388	7	1 820	446	1 354	7
$80 to $99	338	35	303	–	530	149	381	–	430	103	327	–
$100 to $149	1 219	99	1 120	23	1 193	461	713	22	943	300	629	15
$150 to $199	1 191	113	1 068	22	1 265	601	659	40	954	385	[illegible]	40
$200 to $249	842	58	778	13	1 186	546	625	18	758	224	534	8
$250 to $299	39[illegible]	20	362	–	587	315	259	6	234	70	151	–
$300 to $349	149	11	138	–	420	223	185	12	201	59	142	–
$350 to $399	36	–	36	9	130	76	43	–	19	[illegible]	16	–
$400 or more	36	4	32	–	84	54	30	–	13	–	13	–
No cash rent	83	11	72	–	322	216	106	–	141	60	81	–
Median	$139	$78	$143	$150	$151	$176	$121	$190	$121	$138	$110	$185
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	336	23	313	–	333	66	267	–	324	57	267	–
15 to 19 percent	471	68	394	7	408	131	270	–	372	118	247	–
20 to 24 percent	540	145	395	8	610	268	329	8	560	250	297	8
25 to 29 percent	428	81	347	6	569	95	474	–	513	70	443	–
30 to 34 percent	372	49	323	11	379	128	251	11	306	83	225	11
35 to 49 percent	835	87	748	15	1 163	509	635	36	796	283	506	24
50 percent or more	2 681	232	2 424	41	3 324	1 476	1 805	31	2 175	636	1 514	8
Not computed	383	39	344	–	837	466	358	19	465	153	312	19
Median	47.0	32.6	49.0	39.0	49.1	50+	44.6	39.1	43.3	44.9	42.3	36.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Chicago city, Ill.								Cincinnati city, Ohio			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**234 887**	**156 814**	**71 408**	**9 006**	**29 038**	**6 827**	**20 661**	**2 430**	**47 259**	**37 492**	**9 532**	**239**
Value												
Less than $15,000	4 481	2 356	2 006	229	2 443	939	1 428	162	2 225	1 530	695	13
$15,000 to $19,999	8 363	3 574	4 424	533	3 728	941	2 559	283	2 648	1 846	798	15
$20,000 to $24,999	15 290	6 294	8 517	973	4 894	1 039	3 661	461	3 661	2 472	1 164	16
$25,000 to $29,999	18 007	7 734	9 682	1 041	4 971	962	3 762	496	4 313	3 085	1 222	20
$30,000 to $39,999	39 557	21 069	17 342	1 770	6 121	1 149	4 587	525	9 708	7 270	2 355	62
$40,000 to $49,999	43 749	27 518	15 098	1 807	3 455	710	2 599	288	9 231	7 512	1 696	44
$50,000 to $74,999	74 770	61 010	11 978	2 037	2 221	492	1 587	180	10 108	8 714	1 337	34
$75,000 or more	30 670	27 259	2 361	616	1 205	595	478	35	5 365	5 063	265	35
Median	$47 214	$52 770	$36 297	$39 743	$27 622	$26 797	$27 834	$27 355	$41 132	$43 258	$33 771	$38 646
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	111 671	82 603	26 332	3 636	11 250	3 337	7 133	1 129	21 748	18 602	3 058	87
15 to 19 percent	38 871	24 940	12 621	1 718	4 397	912	3 213	444	8 467	6 580	1 840	22
20 to 24 percent	25 407	15 757	8 730	1 123	3 383	726	2 519	230	5 472	4 269	1 187	63
25 to 34 percent	26 708	16 332	9 394	1 301	3 552	729	2 687	250	5 878	4 333	1 518	21
35 percent or more	30 216	16 180	13 383	1 133	5 949	999	4 749	351	5 406	3 520	1 839	38
Not computed	2 014	1 002	948	95	507	124	360	26	288	188	90	8
Median	15.6	14.3	18.5	17.4	16.4	15.1	19.7	15.8	16.0	15.0	19.5	20.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**663 430**	**338 509**	**261 676**	**85 172**	**300 132**	**67 967**	**198 558**	**46 905**	**95 762**	**60 264**	**33 557**	**700**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	30 152	6 968	22 358	875	26 480	3 971	21 794	793	9 174	2 513	6 570	89
$80 to $99	11 318	3 150	7 716	509	9 369	1 541	7 521	377	3 989	1 731	2 231	43
$100 to $149	51 311	25 076	21 969	5 838	33 860	10 375	20 380	4 221	14 935	8 318	6 505	73
$150 to $199	126 389	62 836	47 951	21 908	67 023	17 551	39 503	13 746	23 917	15 852	7 789	144
$200 to $249	174 067	83 326	69 936	28 822	79 855	16 277	52 671	15 791	20 452	14 694	5 560	151
$250 to $299	123 298	62 081	49 238	15 653	46 505	8 349	32 918	7 269	11 082	8 253	2 680	114
$300 to $349	64 049	37 698	21 206	6 246	18 403	4 211	12 197	2 700	5 046	3 934	1 074	59
$350 to $399	31 741	19 919	9 708	2 757	8 020	1 778	5 520	1 060	2 223	1 768	433	16
$400 or more	39 616	28 968	9 211	1 743	6 791	2 229	4 238	511	3 358	2 901	440	11
No cash rent	11 489	8 487	2 383	821	3 826	1 685	1 816	437	1 586	300	275	–
Median	$230	$240	$221	$222	$207	$199	$208	$212	$190	$205	$159	$200
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	147 778	80 968	49 708	22 470	60 164	15 668	36 396	11 490	21 084	13 551	7 342	134
15 to 19 percent	104 369	55 754	38 581	13 055	40 922	9 417	27 118	6 403	15 999	10 039	5 045	132
20 to 24 percent	79 630	42 185	30 085	10 131	33 072	7 543	21 690	5 225	13 396	8 635	4 413	62
25 to 29 percent	57 664	30 409	22 046	6 843	23 778	5 157	15 935	3 527	9 340	6 013	3 275	68
30 to 34 percent	39 427	20 974	15 165	4 423	16 601	3 717	11 098	2 346	6 276	3 979	2 228	25
35 to 49 percent	69 780	36 593	27 351	7 999	32 442	7 683	21 171	4 607	10 661	6 873	3 687	79
50 percent or more	137 317	57 322	68 536	16 739	79 283	15 011	56 864	10 919	16 051	9 246	6 642	189
Not computed	27 465	14 304	10 204	3 512	13 870	3 771	8 286	2 388	2 955	1 928	925	11
Median	24.1	23.0	26.7	22.6	26.9	24.6	28.1	24.2	23.5	23.0	24.5	26.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**15 077**	**7 022**	**7 675**	**650**	**4 493**	**814**	**3 515**	[illegible]	**2 746**	**1 780**	**938**	**29**
Value												
Less than $15,000	974	430	539	16	578	154	419	16	462	274	188	8
$15,000 to $19,999	1 049	294	693	67	675	115	525	50	359	244	115	15
$20,000 to $24,999	1 928	568	1 291	123	904	152	726	52	377	206	159	6
$25,000 to $29,999	1 909	555	1 294	117	789	116	637	66	372	192	180	–
$30,000 to $39,999	3 041	1 226	1 754	141	766	113	624	54	451	296	139	–
$40,000 to $49,999	2 670	1 313	1 305	106	465	94	353	25	353	250	103	–
$50,000 to $74,999	2 754	2 014	700	63	232	38	194	–	277	229	48	–
$75,000 or more	752	622	99	17	84	32	37	7	95	89	6	–
Median	$35 081	$43 120	$30 107	$30 149	$25 429	$24 624	$25 550	$25 265	$27 327	$29 350	$25 182	$16 083
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	232	116	96	24	105	44	57	7	17	9	8	–
15 to 19 percent	204	76	117	10	75	20	50	4	37	5	32	–
20 to 24 percent	259	88	146	25	165	27	118	20	121	89	32	–
25 to 34 percent	850	361	471	40	409	77	322	16	272	187	85	–
35 percent or more	11 524	5 385	5 897	456	3 238	528	2 608	177	2 011	1 302	691	21
Not computed	2 008	996	948	95	501	118	360	26	288	188	90	8
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**177 152**	**55 854**	**103 341**	**25 236**	**124 411**	**20 730**	**91 257**	**17 605**	**26 776**	**11 743**	**14 710**	**275**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	21 538	3 542	17 369	633	19 702	2 159	16 991	599	6 916	1 447	5 388	83
$80 to $99	6 560	959	5 442	179	6 045	572	5 348	131	2 212	715	1 482	24
$100 to $149	20 220	7 149	11 455	2 008	15 994	3 792	10 896	1 603	5 508	2 599	2 873	25
$150 to $199	39 587	13 964	20 754	6 689	27 530	5 374	18 437	4 989	5 347	2 945	2 280	45
$200 to $249	43 198	14 030	23 496	8 647	28 492	4 544	20 125	5 828	3 552	2 053	1 468	27
$250 to $299	24 695	7 832	13 994	4 106	15 191	2 119	11 368	2 594	1 528	856	647	49
$300 to $349	10 577	3 685	5 623	1 802	6 074	1 028	4 311	1 145	618	328	276	6
$350 to $399	4 451	1 652	2 333	618	2 399	411	1 740	406	369	236	122	9
$400 or more	4 055	1 748	2 083	293	1 890	366	1 437	134	365	288	77	7
No cash rent	2 271	1 293	792	261	1 094	365	604	176	361	276	97	–
Median	$199	$205	$193	$216	$188	$185	$185	$211	$137	$167	$106	$155
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 576	522	3 835	226	4 075	231	3 710	150	893	179	705	20
15 to 19 percent	8 419	1 290	6 898	433	7 591	704	6 707	338	1 613	358	1 239	14
20 to 24 percent	8 439	1 521	6 241	888	7 376	828	5 990	730	2 001	487	1 484	15
25 to 29 percent	6 525	1 490	4 295	942	5 350	753	4 035	669	1 928	583	1 335	17
30 to 34 percent	5 579	1 367	3 526	943	4 524	691	3 275	728	1 502	510	992	6
35 to 49 percent	18 528	[illegible]	10 318	3 696	14 183	2 741	9 522	2 602	4 026	1 754	2 231	24
50 percent or more	106 847	[illegible]	59 623	15 156	70 174	12 331	50 944	10 261	13 090	6 975	5 977	168
Not computed	18 239	7 110	8 605	2 952	11 138	2 451	7 074	2 127	1 743	897	747	11
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.1	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Cincinnati city, Ohio—Con.				Cleveland city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**7 206**	**3 730**	**3 446**	**49**	**79 758**	**52 724**	**26 195**	**1 133**	**23 699**	**8 517**	**14 882**	**398**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 253	776	477	8	8 030	4 076	3 875	93	6 186	2 554	3 592	67
$15,000 to $19,999	1 050	558	492	6	9 519	4 342	5 100	92	5 910	1 828	4 015	67
$20,000 to $24,999	1 151	527	624	–	10 743	5 293	5 334	149	5 214	1 483	3 649	101
$25,000 to $29,999	991	489	502	15	10 991	6 752	4 120	210	3 177	1 106	1 994	103
$30,000 to $39,999	1 164	534	626	11	20 287	15 208	4 881	304	2 223	1 005	1 201	32
$40,000 to $49,999	706	354	352	9	12 220	10 017	2 043	174	658	351	296	17
$50,000 to $74,999	563	247	310	–	7 332	6 491	764	98	274	150	118	11
$75,000 or more	328	265	63	–	636	545	78	13	57	40	17	–
Median	$25 593	$25 098	$26 199	$26 750	$30 283	$33 870	$23 702	$30 577	$19 780	$19 608	$19 790	$22 390
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 829	1 741	1 088	9	34 995	24 419	10 289	401	10 118	4 132	5 861	118
15 to 19 percent	1 189	586	593	4	12 774	8 544	4 090	231	3 186	1 239	1 900	72
20 to 24 percent	777	398	379	9	9 616	6 707	2 778	97	2 439	982	1 441	21
25 to 34 percent	1 008	484	524	7	10 181	6 614	3 442	214	3 047	1 003	1 972	113
35 percent or more	1 350	517	833	12	11 465	6 124	5 198	171	4 563	1 110	3 397	68
Not computed	53	24	29	8	727	316	398	19	346	51	291	6
Median	18.1	16.0	20.4	24.2	16.8	16.0	18.2	18.4	17.4	15.4	18.7	21.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**43 018**	**17 181**	**25 342**	**329**	**111 967**	**57 336**	**51 890**	**3 314**	**55 522**	**19 935**	**43 713**	**2 407**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	8 281	1 771	6 429	76	11 333	3 174	8 027	222	9 748	1 837	7 800	204
$80 to $99	3 332	1 181	2 124	43	4 510	1 832	2 573	72	3 514	933	2 484	60
$100 to $149	9 635	3 744	5 834	54	16 266	8 522	7 477	322	11 407	4 066	7 120	281
$150 to $199	9 502	3 865	5 455	63	25 168	14 323	10 004	795	14 562	5 492	8 490	609
$200 to $249	6 046	3 069	2 922	25	24 240	13 458	10 130	903	11 881	3 808	7 697	559
$250 to $299	2 758	1 337	1 353	39	15 095	7 844	6 839	571	7 074	1 793	4 999	378
$300 to $349	1 421	854	553	20	7 437	3 484	3 834	193	3 716	776	2 851	166
$350 to $399	698	430	268	9	3 104	1 569	1 448	117	1 497	399	1 048	86
$400 or more	729	499	219	–	1 960	1 021	865	66	825	180	617	22
No cash rent	616	431	185	–	2 854	2 109	693	53	1 298	651	607	42
Median	$150	$171	$135	$138	$195	$199	$188	$214	$176	$175	$175	$203
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	8 663	3 297	5 298	66	23 497	13 372	9 533	545	12 568	4 155	8 023	544
15 to 19 percent	6 107	2 586	3 454	60	16 319	8 585	7 277	492	8 886	2 613	5 972	158
20 to 24 percent	5 701	2 298	3 322	15	13 356	7 480	5 623	389	7 263	2 585	4 491	259
25 to 29 percent	4 024	1 515	2 488	22	9 584	5 092	4 369	195	5 285	1 654	3 565	128
30 to 34 percent	2 894	1 145	1 727	6	6 820	3 557	3 160	163	3 865	1 226	2 569	115
35 to 49 percent	5 271	2 167	3 027	35	11 992	6 069	5 641	349	7 211	2 251	4 793	253
50 percent or more	8 911	3 516	5 293	120	24 638	10 143	13 759	1 035	16 996	4 379	12 045	855
Not computed	1 447	657	733	5	5 761	3 038	2 528	146	3 448	1 072	2 255	95
Median	25.4	25.3	25.5	29.8	25.0	23.5	27.6	29.1	27.2	25.2	28.1	32.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**909**	**429**	**480**	**14**	**7 162**	**3 522**	**3 572**	**101**	**3 614**	**906**	**2 679**	**59**
Value												
Less than $15,000	333	177	156	8	1 590	540	1 038	28	1 330	338	980	28
$15,000 to $19,999	146	76	70	6	1 448	548	893	7	966	240	719	7
$20,000 to $24,999	127	43	84	–	1 143	422	703	19	670	102	568	10
$25,000 to $29,999	117	47	70	–	929	502	424	8	331	122	206	8
$30,000 to $39,999	128	60	68	–	1 261	904	354	14	206	51	152	6
$40,000 to $49,999	42	26	16	–	574	431	118	25	74	25	45	–
$50,000 to $74,999	10	–	10	–	172	137	35	–	15	6	9	–
$75,000 or more	6	–	6	–	45	38	7	–	22	22	–	–
Median	$17 644	$16 875	$20 673	$14 375	$22 014	$27 233	$18 915	$24 125	$16 896	$16 867	$16 920	$15 536
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4	–	4	–	103	48	55	–	63	13	50	–
15 to 19 percent	16	–	16	–	88	57	28	–	46	28	15	–
20 to 24 percent	55	23	32	–	159	78	81	–	109	37	72	–
25 to 34 percent	131	74	57	–	647	387	248	31	329	79	218	25
35 percent or more	650	308	342	6	5 438	2 636	2 762	51	2 721	678	2 033	28
Not computed	53	24	29	8	727	316	398	19	346	51	291	6
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.3	50+	50+	50+	36.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**19 082**	**5 818**	**13 034**	**194**	**38 159**	**13 698**	**23 316**	**1 408**	**29 439**	**7 145**	**21 398**	**1 181**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	6 409	1 040	5 298	70	8 442	2 033	6 349	151	7 458	1 206	6 192	144
$80 to $99	1 976	556	1 405	24	2 025	674	1 299	40	1 734	434	1 256	40
$100 to $149	4 225	1 513	2 698	25	5 797	2 259	3 424	131	4 733	1 338	3 296	119
$150 to $199	3 097	1 168	1 832	33	6 893	2 946	3 692	360	5 181	1 556	3 343	302
$200 to $249	1 851	831	1 008	14	6 319	2 758	3 331	289	4 385	1 364	2 854	234
$250 to $299	667	250	410	13	4 056	1 429	2 454	234	2 769	595	2 048	181
$300 to $349	296	119	163	6	2 420	724	1 639	87	1 747	259	1 436	82
$350 to $399	246	145	101	9	987	309	536	61	646	163	460	56
$400 or more	143	80	63	–	480	135	311	36	343	49	273	15
No cash rent	172	116	56	–	740	431	281	19	443	131	240	8
Median	$111	$139	$97	$113	$169	$180	$156	$202	$155	$166	$148	$198
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	816	119	688	15	1 148	211	924	12	1 073	165	895	12
15 to 19 percent	1 469	250	1 203	14	2 355	503	1 824	45	2 145	353	1 764	45
20 to 24 percent	1 773	332	1 421	7	2 002	723	1 239	62	1 666	433	1 193	62
25 to 29 percent	1 687	405	1 272	17	1 966	627	1 308	41	1 676	396	1 249	41
30 to 34 percent	1 271	335	936	6	1 651	552	1 062	35	1 420	355	1 028	35
35 to 49 percent	3 066	983	2 048	18	4 485	1 743	2 610	157	3 561	968	2 488	131
50 percent or more	7 997	3 052	4 862	112	20 905	7 979	12 233	944	15 305	3 873	10 893	794
Not computed	1 003	342	604	5	3 647	1 360	2 116	112	2 593	602	1 888	61
Median	44.6	50+	38.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Colorado Springs city, Colo.								Columbus city, Ga.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**40 956**	**37 954**	**1 518**	**2 291**	**3 227**	**2 516**	**293**	**460**	**30 013**	**22 770**	**6 834**	**371**
Value												
Less than $15,000	367	348	8	29	127	108	8	22	2 229	1 326	888	18
$15,000 to $19,999	442	373	30	56	119	74	22	30	3 091	1 912	1 147	37
$20,000 to $24,999	958	816	70	95	214	173	9	62	4 464	2 897	1 505	89
$25,000 to $29,999	1 326	1 191	84	116	421	364	50	47	4 452	3 370	984	79
$30,000 to $39,999	4 480	3 937	260	411	1 297	972	173	145	6 046	4 613	1 354	40
$40,000 to $49,999	8 035	7 225	409	698	745	571	105	121	3 953	3 321	577	69
$50,000 to $74,999	16 345	15 374	496	754	266	225	17	33	3 891	3 516	341	39
$75,000 or more	9 003	8 690	161	132	38	29	9	–	1 887	1 815	38	–
Median	$56 039	$56 918	$46 483	$46 435	$35 022	$34 918	$36 101	$35 957	$31 123	$33 507	$24 548	$26 572
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	14 363	13 621	367	670	1 115	901	99	136	11 984	9 958	1 907	97
15 to 19 percent	6 930	6 494	195	407	400	318	20	94	5 291	4 138	1 055	61
20 to 24 percent	6 051	5 586	227	326	363	245	87	44	3 869	2 920	918	60
25 to 34 percent	7 059	6 431	336	427	649	542	81	71	4 318	2 960	1 308	70
35 percent or more	6 347	5 664	363	436	680	505	100	106	4 217	2 542	1 576	77
Not computed	206	158	30	25	20	5	6	9	334	252	70	6
Median	19.3	19.1	24.0	20.9	21.2	20.7	24.3	19.8	17.7	16.6	22.3	22.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**32 882**	**28 203**	**2 504**	**2 806**	**5 162**	**4 153**	**521**	**716**	**24 481**	**13 442**	**10 548**	**529**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	708	535	95	78	373	278	51	56	2 418	849	1 563	7
$80 to $99	424	363	23	39	272	227	16	30	1 134	426	708	7
$100 to $149	2 412	2 159	92	263	1 089	960	51	143	4 428	1 865	2 493	99
$150 to $199	8 303	6 915	750	804	1 573	1 105	196	221	5 729	2 859	2 732	152
$200 to $249	9 444	7 850	879	904	859	705	154	170	4 771	2 976	1 641	123
$250 to $299	4 893	4 267	339	354	480	429	30	50	2 828	2 041	742	37
$300 to $349	2 372	2 210	105	92	249	220	15	32	1 357	1 099	220	41
$350 to $399	1 341	1 168	127	65	74	66	8	–	619	457	155	28
$400 or more	2 259	2 078	62	161	48	25	–	7	409	341	59	13
No cash rent	726	658	32	46	145	138	–	7	788	529	235	22
Median	$219	$221	$212	$211	$173	$169	$186	$179	$182	$207	$156	$196
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 628	3 964	295	400	735	593	39	120	3 883	2 219	1 601	59
15 to 19 percent	5 166	4 486	372	475	701	602	65	70	3 918	2 375	1 460	125
20 to 24 percent	5 064	[illegible]	382	455	820	637	73	155	3 680	2 176	1 445	66
25 to 29 percent	3 965	[illegible]	309	277	619	536	57	43	3 124	1 730	1 354	53
30 to 34 percent	3 006	2 624	222	206	341	283	47	36	1 864	1 038	786	42
35 to 49 percent	4 723	4 038	365	366	704	570	75	82	2 887	1 375	1 428	47
50 percent or more	5 191	4 305	495	557	1 031	728	165	191	3 777	1 834	1 892	90
Not computed	1 139	1 009	64	70	211	204	–	19	1 348	695	582	47
Median	26.3	26.2	27.8	25.7	26.8	26.3	32.8	25.4	25.1	24.1	26.8	24.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 277**	**1 890**	**200**	**293**	**560**	**390**	**107**	**113**	**2 777**	**1 534**	**1 187**	**42**
Value												
Less than $15,000	92	84	8	11	65	57	8	11	632	305	322	6
$15,000 to $19,999	81	51	13	32	29	7	13	9	565	253	307	3
$20,000 to $24,999	173	162	–	34	57	52	–	28	484	252	214	12
$25,000 to $29,999	209	178	19	35	111	95	16	23	364	218	140	16
$30,000 to $39,999	493	369	44	76	216	129	44	30	396	248	148	–
$40,000 to $49,999	512	390	72	88	49	17	26	12	122	88	24	–
$50,000 to $74,999	528	469	42	17	33	33	–	–	139	108	26	5
$75,000 or more	189	187	2	–	–	–	–	–	75	62	6	–
Median	$41 789	$42 919	$41 818	$33 317	$30 566	$28 333	$32 171	$27 125	$21 754	$23 792	$19 523	$25 000
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	49	38	–	22	32	32	–	11	97	31	61	4
15 to 19 percent	23	18	–	5	5	5	–	–	116	80	36	–
20 to 24 percent	83	68	15	6	31	16	15	–	160	89	71	–
25 to 34 percent	319	278	25	49	151	126	25	39	357	159	192	6
35 percent or more	1 597	1 330	130	186	321	206	61	54	1 713	923	757	26
Not computed	206	158	30	25	20	5	6	9	334	252	70	6
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.8	43.4	37.4	35.9	50+	50+	50+	39.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 897**	**4 710**	**618**	**752**	**1 580**	**1 141**	**225**	**311**	**7 592**	**2 828**	**4 617**	**152**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	489	354	81	64	256	176	43	49	1 878	598	1 274	7
$80 to $99	207	169	23	21	148	117	16	21	630	183	447	–
$100 to $149	756	661	38	109	369	323	34	51	1 846	573	1 238	56
$150 to $199	1 585	1 264	173	213	341	219	75	65	1 698	683	980	49
$200 to $249	1 483	1 103	175	242	212	107	45	78	701	311	359	19
$250 to $299	537	452	53	57	115	102	7	20	360	216	140	4
$300 to $349	288	256	9	27	72	53	5	20	202	132	60	–
$350 to $399	168	113	48	7	5	5	–	–	83	55	21	–
$400 or more	243	215	7	5	22	6	–	–	38	5	24	6
No cash rent	141	123	11	7	40	33	–	7	156	72	74	11
Median	$196	$196	$198	$195	$150	$143	$174	$181	$134	$152	$124	$162
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	71	62	–	–	39	39	–	–	152	28	118	–
15 to 19 percent	126	101	7	19	22	15	7	–	346	109	237	3
20 to 24 percent	228	171	23	55	129	86	23	36	689	296	393	–
25 to 29 percent	180	146	16	18	69	52	5	12	687	237	450	7
30 to 34 percent	256	239	11	31	103	103	–	16	560	176	376	15
35 to 49 percent	673	504	91	83	227	150	33	44	1 220	360	829	8
50 percent or more	3 816	3 013	434	515	885	597	157	184	3 222	1 384	1 793	83
Not computed	547	474	36	31	106	99	–	19	716	238	421	36
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.9	50+	44.0	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Columbus city, Ga.—Con.				Columbus city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**5 017**	**2 451**	**2 512**	**47**	**94 099**	**76 923**	**16 553**	**544**	**18 736**	**10 795**	**7 821**	**110**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 468	732	721	18	3 369	2 167	1 187	20	2 254	1 303	980	12
$15,000 to $19,999	1 337	665	655	7	4 374	2 776	1 562	12	2 322	1 235	1 075	6
$20,000 to $24,999	987	462	517	6	7 233	4 721	2 480	38	3 085	1 692	1 377	33
$25,000 to $29,999	537	222	308	16	8 511	6 062	2 418	54	2 763	1 522	1 230	–
$30,000 to $39,999	489	255	227	–	20 812	16 201	4 490	145	4 306	2 446	1 825	24
$40,000 to $49,999	125	98	27	–	18 965	16 672	2 170	153	2 234	1 479	720	17
$50,000 to $74,999	63	17	46	–	23 092	21 121	1 792	99	1 347	827	520	18
$75,000 or more	11	–	11	–	7 743	7 203	454	23	385	291	94	–
Median	$18 918	$18 608	$19 194	$16 964	$41 322	$43 601	$31 262	$40 185	$27 447	$28 520	$26 556	$31 429
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 207	1 306	879	11	39 849	33 536	6 084	177	8 053	4 874	3 130	23
15 to 19 percent	738	370	368	13	17 079	14 270	2 719	129	3 003	1 774	1 211	18
20 to 24 percent	531	247	284	6	12 608	10 240	2 245	74	2 251	1 308	924	15
25 to 34 percent	570	221	339	5	13 342	10 830	2 418	80	2 265	218	1 038	4
35 percent or more	894	269	611	6	10 777	7 751	2 939	84	3 025	1 536	1 464	50
Not computed	77	38	31	6	444	296	148	–	139	85	54	–
Median	16.8	14.1	19.9	18.7	17.0	16.7	18.9	18.7	17.1	16.4	18.1	24.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**11 615**	**4 246**	**7 168**	**205**	**109 255**	**84 033**	**23 660**	**1 035**	**49 610**	**31 918**	**16 718**	**544**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 221	732	1 483	7	6 310	3 241	2 995	71	5 146	2 301	2 778	65
$80 to $99	960	302	658	7	2 221	1 492	667	28	1 740	1 045	633	[illegible]
$100 to $149	3 134	1 051	2 042	56	9 326	6 272	2 912	128	7 505	4 697	2 666	124
$150 to $199	2 969	1 139	1 770	48	20 904	15 558	4 916	171	12 885	8 626	3 963	117
$200 to $249	1 513	655	814	59	30 191	24 354	5 360	297	10 416	6 993	3 156	107
$250 to $299	374	178	181	11	20 776	16 972	3 579	198	6 122	4 260	1 773	64
$300 to $349	109	46	53	–	10 071	8 254	1 733	46	2 667	1 715	928	12
$350 to $399	39	12	27	–	3 996	3 216	692	43	1 223	833	370	15
$400 or more	41	13	19	6	3 894	3 353	488	25	1 147	928	219	–
No cash rent	255	118	121	11	1 666	1 321	318	28	759	520	232	[illegible]
Median	$140	$148	$137	$180	$225	$231	$202	$224	$189	$194	$178	[illegible]
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 807	640	1 143	16	18 494	14 457	3 774	77	7 557	4 751	2 657	49
15 to 19 percent	1 678	678	971	36	18 409	14 650	3 509	162	6 535	4 253	2 205	51
20 to 24 percent	1 655	712	943	13	16 727	13 241	3 326	125	6 178	3 988	2 115	46
25 to 29 percent	1 303	518	762	24	11 933	9 381	2 360	124	4 778	3 142	1 505	62
30 to 34 percent	871	332	516	24	7 825	6 074	1 617	89	3 362	2 132	1 176	48
35 to 49 percent	1 467	440	979	27	12 563	9 661	2 729	105	6 446	4 361	1 969	68
50 percent or more	2 237	760	1 447	41	19 964	14 196	5 437	229	12 806	8 176	4 384	134
Not computed	597	166	407	24	3 440	2 373	908	124	1 948	1 115	707	86
Median	26.4	25.1	27.1	30.3	24.8	24.4	26.6	[illegible]	28.7	[illegible]	28.4	32.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**987**	**346**	**628**	**16**	**5 429**	**3 663**	**1 724**	**37**	**2 257**	**1 240**	**1 007**	**12**
Value												
Less than $15,000	461	185	271	6	796	561	235	16	594	390	204	8
$15,000 to $19,999	273	89	184	–	575	306	256	6	335	169	159	–
$20,000 to $24,999	133	40	85	–	795	539	252	4	434	250	180	4
$25,000 to $29,999	62	16	46	10	752	473	275	6	354	191	159	–
$30,000 to $39,999	46	10	36	–	1 276	848	423	–	354	136	218	–
$40,000 to $49,999	6	6	–	–	659	459	195	5	132	70	57	–
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	–	444	367	71	–	51	27	24	–
$75,000 or more	6	–	6	–	132	110	17	–	13	7	6	–
Median	$15 630	$14 549	$16 194	$25 500	$28 679	$29 555	$26 895	$16 042	$22 078	$21 510	$22 491	$13 750
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	54	7	42	4	89	64	18	–	72	47	18	–
15 to 19 percent	51	29	22	–	144	125	19	–	95	90	5	–
20 to 24 percent	91	24	67	–	176	132	44	–	93	60	33	–
25 to 34 percent	137	50	87	–	547	349	194	10	262	144	114	4
35 percent or more	577	198	379	6	4 029	2 697	1 301	27	1 606	814	783	8
Not computed	77	38	31	6	444	296	148	–	139	85	54	–
Median	45.5	43.3	47.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 436**	**1 568**	**3 791**	**84**	**28 122**	**18 287**	**9 264**	**391**	**20 675**	**12 327**	**7 874**	**274**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 742	521	1 215	7	4 513	2 093	2 367	66	3 787	1 527	2 207	60
$80 to $99	568	136	432	–	1 116	692	402	23	967	566	379	23
$100 to $149	1 471	384	1 068	30	3 618	2 226	1 328	80	3 182	1 913	1 205	80
$150 to $199	1 119	367	733	21	5 548	3 803	1 590	55	4 292	2 813	1 344	41
$200 to $249	330	97	227	5	5 443	3 917	1 365	78	3 372	2 179	1 061	39
$250 to $299	51	14	33	4	3 865	2 725	1 069	51	2 446	1 613	790	16
$300 to $349	41	19	18	–	1 727	1 160	554	12	1 119	677	437	–
$350 to $399	7	7	–	–	946	654	260	20	656	421	215	15
$400 or more	21	–	12	6	823	613	210	–	583	432	151	–
No cash rent	86	23	53	11	523	404	119	6	271	186	85	–
Median	$110	$109	$110	$150	$191	$202	$166	$171	$175	$185	$154	$133
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	133	21	106	–	851	401	446	4	730	287	439	4
15 to 19 percent	314	91	223	–	1 288	675	595	13	1 050	490	548	13
20 to 24 percent	622	250	372	–	1 537	852	670	6	1 144	578	558	–
25 to 29 percent	532	151	381	–	1 469	906	520	34	1 131	620	470	29
30 to 34 percent	381	114	262	11	1 291	849	418	5	1 053	648	389	5
35 to 49 percent	[illegible]	217	699	8	3 630	2 483	1 099	26	2 804	1 838	923	26
50 percent or more	2 086	653	1 409	41	15 759	10 663	4 807	201	11 303	7 085	3 987	123
Not computed	428	71	339	24	2 297	1 456	709	102	1 460	781	560	74
Median	42.7	42.8	42.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.								Dallas city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**39 412**	**34 205**	**1 646**	**14 380**	**6 873**	**4 599**	**1 088**	**5 198**	**149 726**	**111 746**	**31 539**	**[illegible]**
Value												
Less than $15,000	3 201	2 466	292	2 113	2 008	1 420	282	1 578	13 505	6 852	5 723	1 589
$15,000 to $19,999	5 233	2 426	370	1 931	1 641	1 063	337	1 166	12 226	6 058	5 421	1 160
$20,000 to $24,999	3 778	3 038	291	2 060	1 133	[illegible]	168	867	13 131	7 594	4 731	[illegible]
$25,000 to $29,999	4 153	3 493	203	1 993	863	540	125	660	11 002	7 000	3 227	1 114
$30,000 to $39,999	7 266	6 189	272	2 934	905	606	131	705	19 241	[illegible]	5 230	1 535
$40,000 to $49,999	5 225	4 712	102	1 373	191	118	42	138	14 405	[illegible]	3 010	1 049
$50,000 to $74,999	8 196	7 682	78	1 549	100	60	3	[illegible]	26 157	22 112	3 211	1 121
$75,000 or more	4 360	4 199	38	427	32	32	–	14	40 059	38 380	986	689
Median	$37 070	$39 105	$22 368	$27 332	$19 118	$18 884	$18 197	$19 165	$43 707	$53 912	$24 862	$28 110
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	17 837	15 557	717	6 963	3 862	2 669	538	2 995	[illegible]	[illegible]	12 410	5 011
15 to 19 percent	6 804	5 963	254	2 208	800	557	144	590	[illegible]	[illegible]	5 774	1 490
20 to 24 percent	4 997	4 388	167	1 788	590	380	106	432	[illegible]	12 259	3 766	1 021
25 to 34 percent	5 109	4 368	236	1 694	727	406	139	532	17 234	12 203	4 206	1 048
35 percent or more	4 291	3 614	242	1 600	781	504	146	561	16 031	10 483	4 906	794
Not computed	374	315	30	127	113	83	15	83	1 109	599	475	68
Median	16.2	16.2	16.8	15.4	13.3	13.1	15.0	13.1	15.2	14.5	17.7	14.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**30 060**	**24 171**	**2 148**	**11 868**	**[illegible]**	**6 297**	**1 561**	**6 318**	**178 912**	**117 945**	**47 603**	**17 907**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 840	1 137	430	1 007	1 556	916	388	896	7 730	3 128	4 295	523
$80 to $99	797	562	125	486	559	344	125	391	2 879	1 122	1 553	262
$100 to $149	3 299	2 356	436	1 890	2 292	1 493	407	1 523	11 544	4 773	5 442	1 922
$150 to $199	4 216	3 169	360	2 259	2 162	1 432	317	1 479	20 210	9 757	7 982	3 400
$200 to $249	5 563	4 496	261	2 520	1 704	1 187	168	1 108	39 913	21 948	14 115	5 203
$250 to $299	4 934	4 143	209	1 469	608	352	91	414	39 059	29 074	7 018	3 642
$300 to $349	3 440	2 922	183	889	287	170	38	172	22 470	18 002	3 391	1 512
$350 to $399	2 227	2 041	54	452	102	90	12	52	15 596	13 192	1 836	694
$400 or more	2 697	2 455	63	453	58	37	–	26	15 989	14 376	1 201	526
No cash rent	1 047	890	27	443	344	276	15	257	3 522	2 573	770	223
Median	$240	$249	$155	$201	$155	$159	$135	$156	$256	$278	$214	$227
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 128	4 051	489	2 121	1 840	1 215	387	1 153	31 041	18 992	9 126	4 006
15 to 19 percent	4 639	3 899	269	1 793	1 280	887	212	809	29 719	19 999	7 298	3 254
20 to 24 percent	4 404	3 563	257	1 650	1 204	739	157	772	27 457	19 096	6 523	2 442
25 to 29 percent	3 605	2 830	322	1 241	1 073	641	211	[illegible]	21 224	14 758	5 135	1 892
30 to 34 percent	2 482	2 036	173	805	662	398	97	399	14 522	9 983	3 722	1 246
35 to 49 percent	3 517	2 833	234	1 325	1 185	788	190	748	22 121	14 784	5 773	2 026
50 percent or more	4 706	3 724	314	2 192	1 773	1 166	249	1 298	26 348	16 479	8 029	2 393
Not computed	1 579	1 235	90	741	655	463	58	464	6 480	3 854	1 997	648
Median	25.1	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.9	25.6	24.9	26.4	24.6	24.7	24.9	22.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 288**	**2 546**	**245**	**1 970**	**1 423**	**946**	**187**	**[illegible]**	**[illegible]**	**5 334**	**5 028**	**944**
Value												
Less than $15,000	988	732	60	774	681	487	60	596	3 355	1 343	1 809	331
$15,000 to $19,999	499	379	44	382	278	193	39	229	1 850	646	1 099	130
$20,000 to $24,999	497	415	36	[illegible]	174	124	23	135	1 482	665	739	125
$25,000 to $29,999	453	338	43	215	146	77	31	89	1 027	533	423	97
$30,000 to $39,999	394	309	35	195	86	48	23	63	1 070	527	492	89
$40,000 to $49,999	204	177	15	66	20	12	8	12	765	435	297	84
$50,000 to $74,999	171	114	12	46	33	–	3	17	832	675	137	57
$75,000 or more	82	82	–	7	5	5	–	–	602	510	32	31
Median	$21 498	$22 098	$21 285	$16 871	$15 353	$14 683	$17 147	$14 526	$20 805	$25 090	$17 715	$20 313
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	166	121	23	122	100	71	[illegible]	77	502	138	301	105
15 to 19 percent	218	172	14	168	152	106	[illegible]	138	535	284	212	77
20 to 24 percent	260	201	4	206	157	111	4	143	778	402	315	85
25 to 34 percent	518	376	27	342	291	176	27	238	1 627	818	708	158
35 percent or more	1 752	1 361	147	1 005	610	399	104	457	6 432	3 093	3 017	451
Not computed	374	[illegible]	30	127	113	83	15	88	1 109	599	475	68
Median	43.9	[illegible]	46.6	38.8	33.0	32.8	44.6	31.2	47.4	48.6	47.0	36.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**7 176**	**[illegible]**	**341**	**4 125**	**4 238**	**2 670**	**726**	**2 992**	**32 776**	**15 059**	**14 331**	**4 425**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 432	861	336	840	1 235	[illegible]	299	763	5 800	2 220	3 393	309
$80 to $99	424	326	52	284	330	232	52	250	1 410	387	938	104
$100 to $149	[illegible]	938	178	921	1 062	675	171	771	4 169	1 363	2 307	650
$150 to $199	[illegible]	693	117	717	699	393	109	543	4 807	1 667	2 450	931
$200 to $249	1 196	963	40	698	560	421	35	414	6 664	2 882	2 871	1 195
$250 to $299	603	478	42	228	153	98	33	86	4 417	2 576	1 189	788
$300 to $349	378	267	47	179	81	37	15	66	2 187	1 555	476	238
$350 to $399	242	223	8	83	31	31	–	31	1 335	1 027	195	91
$400 or more	175	171	–	41	–	–	–	–	1 148	929	165	65
No cash rent	238	192	21	134	87	67	12	68	839	453	347	54
Median	$157	$174	$107	$148	$127	$127	$102	$131	$198	$232	$158	$208
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	231	158	34	175	180	117	34	146	1 075	335	631	147
15 to 19 percent	249	168	50	141	221	151	[illegible]	134	1 440	558	684	254
20 to 24 percent	480	333	70	313	348	218	53	[illegible]	1 907	853	902	186
25 to 29 percent	554	309	141	311	482	254	129	[illegible]	1 925	830	959	224
30 to 34 percent	[illegible]	237	41	220	228	111	41	[illegible]	1 519	551	784	282
35 to 49 percent	1 075	761	134	643	688	447	125	[illegible]	4 101	1 588	1 980	828
50 percent or more	3 452	[illegible]	287	1 890	1 693	1 118	245	[illegible]	17 018	8 616	[illegible]	2 025
Not computed	770	537	84	432	398	254	55	[illegible]	3 791	1 728	[illegible]	479
Median	50+	50+	40.1	50+	45.2	47.0	39.1	46.9	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Dallas city, Tex.—Con.				Dayton city, Ohio							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**23 666**	**5 912**	**15 955**	**2 660**	**35 524**	**24 477**	**10 913**	**145**	**11 420**	**5 267**	**6 121**	**46**
Value												
Less than $15,000	7 255	1 705	4 965	1 004	3 391	1 782	1 607	22	2 328	1 084	1 242	15
$15,000 to $19,999	5 003	805	3 812	547	4 975	2 770	2 180	7	2 780	1 390	1 378	7
$20,000 to $24,999	3 699	652	2 819	366	5 333	3 187	2 128	31	2 [illegible]13	933	1 173	11
$25,000 to $29,999	2 143	494	1 466	248	5 752	4 083	1 646	9	1 679	739	940	–
$30,000 to $39,999	2 337	759	1 420	244	9 251	7 261	1 974	26	1 477	536	941	8
$40,000 to $49,999	1 388	513	790	128	3 755	2 962	766	33	623	330	282	5
$50,000 to $74,999	1 189	598	542	59	2 393	1 862	508	10	315	181	134	–
$75,000 or more	652	456	141	64	674	570	104	7	105	74	31	–
Median	$19 499	$23 10[illegible]	$18 772	$17 619	$28 162	$30 473	$23 728	$3[illegible] 875	$21 278	$20 780	$21 651	$22 727
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11 468	3 303	7 100	1 654	1[illegible] 927	11 574	4 289	83	4 730	2 319	2 39[illegible]	31
15 to 19 percent	3 470	875	2 403	310	6 171	4 293	1 855	19	1 830	816	1 009	–
20 to 24 percent	2 290	536	1 596	216	4 2[illegible]0	2 864	1 327	22	1 297	547	745	8
25 to 34 percent	2 429	523	1 732	226	4 20[illegible]	2 877	1 324	7	1 371	664	707	–
35 percent or more	3 626	662	2 810	241	4 775	2 751	2 012	14	2 [illegible]69	885	1 178	7
Not computed	383	63	314	13	224	118	106	–	123	36	87	–
Median	15.2	13.5	16.5	12.5	16.4	15.7	18.0	14.1	17.5	16.8	18.[illegible]	11.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**48 574**	**13 385**	**29 252**	**7 561**	**37 377**	**23 234**	**13 [illegible]74**	**309**	**19 511**	**9 339**	**9 982**	**163**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	5 411	1 270	3 885	387	2 725	1 199	1 511	16	2 141	782	1 344	16
$80 to $99	2 193	502	1 516	217	1 612	796	796	5	1 315	567	732	5
$100 to $149	7 955	1 946	5 058	1 278	5 583	3 465	2 064	6[illegible]	3 647	1 866	1 733	55
$150 to $199	11 106	2 788	6 885	1 880	9 768	6 380	3 275	69	4 901	2 544	2 315	33
$200 to $249	13 185	3 321	7 992	2 342	8 886	5 849	2 961	35	3 708	1 746	1 932	7
$250 to $299	4 780	1 727	2 238	892	4 442	2 8[illegible]	1 542	83	1 904	949	945	33
$300 to $349	1 636	782	637	323	1 772	964	808	6	687	249	438	6
$350 to $399	537	284	203	59	696	358	338	8	362	156	206	8
$400 or more	629	391	183	59	590	390	196	4	365	241	124	–
No cash rent	1 142	374	655	124	1 303	989	283	22	481	259	213	–
Median	$189	$200	$181	$199	$191	$194	$188	$198	$172	$172	$173	$170
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	10 461	2 894	6 135	1 930	6 370	4 164	2 149	35	3 [illegible]09	1 634	1 546	[illegible]
15 to 19 percent	6 986	2 028	3 990	1 309	6 140	4 059	2 004	42	2 940	1 494	1 403	6
20 to 24 percent	5 849	1 741	3 455	792	4 737	3 109	1 586	53	2 128	1 029	1 086	49
25 to 29 percent	4 992	1 563	2 925	700	3 808	2 455	1 330	21	1 871	952	910	7
30 to 34 percent	3 364	945	2 019	504	2 567	1 636	927	23	1 329	670	659	17
35 to 49 percent	5 699	1 532	3 482	869	4 427	2 663	1 704	37	2 459	1 132	1 311	20
50 percent or more	8 559	2 028	5 609	1 076	7 431	3 885	3 484	76	4 732	2 0[illegible]	2 604	58
Not computed	2 664	654	1 637	381	1 897	1 263	590	22	843	364	463	–
Median	24.7	24.1	25.4	22.2	25.6	24.4	28.2	28.2	27.0	26.8	29.0	34.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 942**	**924**	**3 761**	**404**	**3 064**	**1 684**	**1 368**	**7**	**1 510**	**550**	**954**	**7**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 291	478	1 693	210	769	355	414	–	542	193	349	–
$15,000 to $19,999	1 035	133	855	62	628	326	302	7	347	143	204	7
$20,000 to $24,999	714	98	567	[illegible]	486	236	250	–	227	89	138	–
$25,000 to $29,999	348	59	257	43	497	305	186	–	176	48	128	–
$30,000 to $39,999	254	54	200	8	406	258	148	–	135	27	108	–
$40,000 to $49,999	203	53	150	7	176	122	48	–	51	27	18	–
$50,000 to $74,999	72	41	31	–	89	69	20	–	26	17	9	–
$75,000 or more	25	8	8	9	13	13	–	–	6	6	–	–
Median	$15 765	$14 470	$15 930	$14 636	$21 250	$23 180	$19 457	$18 750	$17 736	$17 790	$17 595	$18 750
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	383	55	281	76	37	31	6	–	22	16	6	–
15 to 19 percent	318	116	185	31	74	43	31	–	31	–	31	–
20 to 24 percent	426	107	295	41	97	47	50	–	49	7	42	–
25 to 34 percent	864	176	625	84	296	179	117	–	144	46	98	–
35 percent or more	2 568	407	2 061	159	2 336	1 266	1 058	7	1 141	445	690	7
Not computed	383	63	314	13	224	113	106	–	123	36	87	–
Median	38.7	33.1	40.6	30.4	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**17 449**	**3 697**	**11 670**	**2 522**	**11 915**	**5 774**	**6 030**	**114**	**8 387**	**3 440**	**4 877**	**79**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	4 201	884	3 152	206	2 119	810	1 294	16	1 769	582	1 172	16
$80 to $99	1 201	209	924	88	902	378	518	5	767	290	471	5
$100 to $149	3 232	666	2 205	462	2 058	1 082	958	24	1 597	753	832	24
$150 to $199	3 279	571	2 237	573	2 536	1 307	1 184	57	1 622	689	913	27
$200 to $249	3 361	719	2 003	733	2 086	1 124	940	7	1 262	551	694	7
$250 to $299	1 172	353	569	298	1 143	556	587	–	692	303	389	–
$300 to $349	279	90	149	53	405	163	242	–	241	80	161	–
$350 to $399	122	58	39	25	176	61	115	–	116	32	84	–
$400 or more	118	33	42	32	231	115	116	–	192	105	87	–
No cash rent	484	115	330	52	259	178	76	5	129	55	74	–
Median	$148	$153	$136	$189	$164	$169	$158	$169	$150	$154	$145	$124
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	779	129	570	112	318	107	211	–	294	83	211	–
15 to 19 percent	1 115	323	631	207	627	241	376	–	528	175	343	–
20 to 24 percent	[illegible]46	247	799	101	655	290	365	16	542	216	326	16
25 to 29 percent	1 217	283	840	144	711	388	314	7	507	243	255	7
30 to 34 percent	1 043	183	699	195	642	285	357	6	485	176	309	–
35 to 49 percent	2 635	579	1 713	475	1 654	782	860	20	1 230	515	715	14
50 percent or more	7 508	1 558	5 106	979	6 455	3 229	3 164	60	4 310	1 872	2 394	42
Not computed	2 006	395	1 312	309	853	452	383	5	491	160	324	–
Median	4[illegible].6	47.5	49.3	45.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Denver city, Colo.								Des Moines city, Iowa			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**87 219**	**73 398**	**8 448**	**10 329**	**9 608**	**5 820**	**2 370**	**3 055**	**43 150**	**40 517**	**2 086**	**474**
Value												
Less than $15,000	665	500	103	160	320	191	67	118	2 309	1 930	289	51
$15,000 to $19,999	890	696	109	171	305	174	78	101	2 498	2 187	275	40
$20,000 to $24,999	1 835	1 466	225	408	617	381	133	229	3 289	2 968	266	41
$25,000 to $29,999	2 079	1 673	187	509	744	525	96	276	3 369	3 030	310	51
$30,000 to $39,999	6 392	4 844	924	1 335	1 876	1 107	448	667	8 567	8 028	413	129
$40,000 to $49,999	12 115	9 339	1 516	2 261	2 202	1 315	519	768	8 999	8 680	248	63
$50,000 to $74,999	37 874	31 818	3 804	4 516	2 799	1 640	796	823	11 036	10 688	208	87
$75,000 or more	25 369	23 062	1 580	969	745	487	233	73	3 083	3 006	77	12
Median	$62 001	$63 348	$56 321	$51 334	$44 213	$44 018	$47 391	$41 653	$41 755	$42 508	$27 854	$34 426
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	35 992	32 192	2 258	3 162	3 170	2 104	593	1 003	18 753	17 955	654	174
15 to 19 percent	14 133	11 913	1 319	1 673	1 341	780	328	466	7 533	7 121	289	78
20 to 24 percent	10 450	8 562	1 133	1 428	1 131	683	289	356	5 743	5 372	280	73
25 to 34 percent	13 180	10 590	1 546	1 926	1 716	1 094	372	563	5 920	5 482	325	103
35 percent or more	12 977	9 743	2 146	2 085	2 193	1 124	773	654	5 088	4 507	505	46
Not computed	487	398	46	55	57	35	15	13	113	80	33	–
Median	17.6	16.8	22.8	21.1	21.2	20.1	24.4	20.7	16.8	16.6	21.5	19.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**103 967**	**81 339**	**11 796**	**15 883**	**32 400**	**20 340**	**6 253**	**8 851**	**26 524**	**23 475**	**2 390**	**425**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	5 015	3 163	928	1 395	3 737	2 006	899	1 183	855	630	213	–
$80 to $99	2 170	1 470	312	544	1 523	868	295	481	392	330	47	9
$100 to $149	9 860	7 728	1 007	1 629	5 871	4 127	908	1 178	1 986	1 759	163	44
$150 to $199	16 664	12 840	1 856	2 825	7 810	5 262	1 304	1 946	4 935	4 286	480	75
$200 to $249	20 354	15 762	2 485	3 310	5 631	3 436	1 152	1 683	4 829	4 222	461	58
$250 to $299	16 370	12 600	1 994	2 454	3 059	1 745	668	1 103	5 434	4 897	427	101
$300 to $349	13 497	11 099	1 283	1 699	2 041	1 146	496	678	3 434	3 088	273	62
$350 to $399	7 155	5 736	849	773	1 092	633	293	218	1 748	1 564	153	26
$400 or more	10 837	9 144	991	1 041	1 086	724	183	232	2 321	2 132	150	42
No cash rent	2 045	1 797	91	213	550	393	55	149	590	567	23	8
Median	$241	$246	$234	$220	$178	$176	$183	$187	$250	$252	$231	$269
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	15 643	12 361	1 543	2 319	5 056	3 116	893	1 443	3 828	3 424	363	36
15 to 19 percent	16 316	13 250	1 491	2 445	4 464	2 928	711	1 234	4 124	3 731	293	71
20 to 24 percent	15 273	12 303	1 532	2 142	4 117	2 805	625	1 038	4 066	3 643	332	49
25 to 29 percent	12 089	9 664	1 255	1 713	3 456	2 214	666	913	2 726	2 446	216	74
30 to 34 percent	8 829	6 965	1 091	1 224	2 582	1 641	578	593	2 282	2 065	165	58
35 to 49 percent	13 593	10 828	1 474	1 947	4 388	2 914	797	1 071	3 485	3 066	295	59
50 percent or more	18 374	12 938	3 048	3 492	7 007	3 878	1 746	2 137	5 049	4 479	633	63
Not computed	3 850	3 030	362	601	1 330	844	237	422	964	621	93	15
Median	26.2	25.6	29.6	27.1	27.7	27.0	31.0	27.7	26.4	26.1	28.7	28.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 863**	**3 562**	**867**	**1 059**	**1 288**	**679**	**461**	**445**	**2 280**	**1 964**	**284**	**19**
Value												
Less than $15,000	181	103	52	71	104	50	28	58	466	358	96	–
$15,000 to $19,999	166	127	27	30	48	14	27	16	276	205	71	–
$20,000 to $24,999	232	172	33	70	82	29	33	20	383	345	34	–
$25,000 to $29,999	311	240	32	111	174	127	19	85	240	183	52	6
$30,000 to $39,999	754	503	150	226	299	158	109	106	417	411	6	–
$40,000 to $49,999	852	620	147	202	227	100	100	72	207	181	21	–
$50,000 to $74,999	1 740	1 281	336	309	314	170	136	82	262	252	4	7
$75,000 or more	627	516	90	40	40	31	9	6	29	29	–	–
Median	$49 354	$50 213	$49 554	$41 097	$37 308	$36 792	$41 510	$32 939	$25 209	$26 321	$18 047	$28 958
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	48	26	9	18	10	5	–	5	73	68	5	–
15 to 19 percent	44	29	–	15	4	–	–	4	57	43	9	–
20 to 24 percent	123	95	15	51	46	24	15	19	49	49	–	–
25 to 34 percent	414	325	67	104	149	89	44	66	177	160	7	6
35 percent or more	3 747	2 689	730	816	1 022	526	387	338	1 811	1 564	230	13
Not computed	487	398	46	55	57	35	15	13	113	80	33	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**21 482**	**13 798**	**3 953**	**5 448**	**11 199**	**5 889**	**2 774**	**3 780**	**5 452**	**4 346**	**852**	**92**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 294	1 939	671	1 079	2 567	1 267	671	913	539	351	176	–
$80 to $99	1 060	624	202	330	791	392	185	292	124	97	27	–
$100 to $149	2 941	2 052	469	615	2 016	1 235	440	462	518	459	43	–
$150 to $199	3 998	2 553	703	937	2 308	1 333	509	669	1 230	995	150	34
$200 to $249	3 703	2 402	694	1 027	1 618	865	385	656	918	742	109	18
$250 to $299	2 395	1 501	452	668	790	334	222	411	860	698	120	21
$300 to $349	1 710	1 089	361	390	482	189	171	192	663	554	97	–
$350 to $399	939	607	206	169	256	84	127	53	195	138	48	6
$400 or more	1 152	818	173	178	225	107	49	82	302	214	77	13
No cash rent	290	213	22	55	146	83	15	50	103	98	5	–
Median	$191	$193	$193	$185	$153	$150	$156	$165	$216	$218	$214	$236
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	463	272	85	191	298	120	85	142	76	65	11	–
15 to 19 percent	984	510	215	311	735	300	184	288	106	58	40	–
20 to 24 percent	1 335	866	229	401	914	521	196	311	321	212	93	–
25 to 29 percent	1 148	649	242	334	744	321	238	234	191	151	32	8
30 to 34 percent	993	592	233	205	606	318	154	153	200	165	28	7
35 to 49 percent	2 343	1 637	313	635	1 338	809	257	426	529	432	57	14
50 percent or more	12 128	7 833	2 338	2 928	5 638	2 966	1 463	1 903	3 552	2 911	516	56
Not computed	2 088	1 439	293	443	926	534	197	323	477	352	75	7
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Des Moines city, Iowa—Con.				Detroit city, Mich.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 453**	**2 363**	**986**	**60**	**212 893**	**99 702**	**110 651**	**3 321**	**69 277**	**19 839**	**48 238**	**1 673**
Value												
Less than $15,000	741	527	170	11	49 523	26 429	22 260	1 234	31 439	12 698	18 138	933
$15,000 to $19,999	597	433	158	23	48 561	21 677	26 245	898	19 421	4 080	15 035	481
$20,000 to $24,999	629	422	169	10	43 237	19 619	23 168	533	9 431	1 565	7 679	138
$25,000 to $29,999	485	276	199	5	[illegible]	12 571	16 016	311	[illegible]	692	3 737	59
$30,000 to $39,999	597	435	156	11	25 965	12 167	13 576	250	2 941	458	2 442	54
$40,000 to $49,999	232	155	77	–	8 696	3 771	4 868	41	854	140	698	8
$50,000 to $74,999	160	110	50	–	5 966	2 505	3 410	49	530	130	392	–
$75,000 or more	12	5	7	–	2 108	963	1 108	5	193	76	117	–
Median	$22 375	$22 028	$24 808	$19 412	$20 844	$20 391	$21 280	$17 226	$15 703	$12 428	$16 727	$14 127
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 384	1 045	302	16	91 183	48 847	41 160	1 510	28 176	9 422	18 137	854
15 to 19 percent	458	30	14	16	35 731	16 120	19 127	[illegible]	10 266	2 969	7 089	257
20 to 24 percent	342	256	85	5	23 252	10 345	12 647	326	6 860	1 856	4 902	181
25 to 34 percent	527	388	128	23	24 515	10 212	14 047	309	7 614	1 813	5 693	138
35 percent or more	703	372	324	–	36 208	13 392	22 466	447	15 451	3 533	11 761	235
Not computed	39	6	33	–	2 004	786	1 204	25	910	246	656	8
Median	18.5	17.2	23.6	19.4	17.0	15.2	18.5	16.1	17.9	15.6	19.0	14.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**8 686**	**6 640**	**1 665**	**212**	**179 223**	**59 596**	**115 133**	**4 147**	**119 082**	**26 418**	**89 535**	**3 091**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	567	378	189	–	7 477	1 809	5 573	94	6 562	1 260	5 227	68
$80 to $99	218	177	32	–	3 220	1 227	1 375	68	2 695	861	1 716	68
$100 to $149	1 199	1 007	142	39	22 904	8 340	13 744	623	19 663	6 224	12 800	522
$150 to $199	2 838	2 270	[illegible]	70	41 415	13 213	27 195	900	31 704	7 084	23 809	702
$200 to $249	1 782	1 343	331	43	38 513	13 415	23 907	1 113	24 203	5 015	18 351	859
$250 to $299	1 071	751	293	53	30 832	9 676	20 559	706	16 636	2 779	13 525	465
$300 to $349	461	312	126	7	17 777	5 639	11 775	422	9 527	1 601	7 714	270
$350 to $399	243	162	61	–	7 710	2 366	5 552	83	3 926	392	3 512	44
$400 or more	206	144	51	–	5 010	1 699	3 199	72	1 876	242	1 597	48
No cash rent	[illegible]	96	5	–	4 365	2 512	1 754	66	2 288	960	1 284	[illegible]
Median	$187	$184	$205	$198	$216	$214	[illegible]	$215	$196	$176	$202	$209
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 407	1 128	263	22	35 724	14 263	20 059	929	21 996	6 241	14 753	697
15 to 19 percent	1 052	829	159	40	22 106	8 176	13 366	498	12 109	2 719	9 055	312
20 to 24 percent	1 241	949	258	14	18 204	6 085	11 772	334	11 097	2 448	[illegible]	225
25 to 29 percent	850	[illegible]	151	58	13 818	4 759	8 781	287	8 691	1 757	6 729	207
30 to 34 percent	780	[illegible]	117	40	10 166	3 429	6 459	247	6 706	[illegible]	4 925	161
35 to 49 percent	1 112	817	221	14	21 827	6 992	14 459	513	15 718	[illegible]	11 985	389
50 percent or more	1 933	1 417	431	17	47 460	12 091	34 348	1 117	35 987	[illegible]	28 859	911
Not computed	311	207	65	7	9 918	3 801	5 889	222	6 775	1 834	4 809	189
Median	27.9	27.4	29.0	27.3	28.1	24.5	30.5	28.5	31.7	27.5	33.5	30.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**510**	**284**	**210**	**–**	**22 678**	[illegible]	**14 330**	**327**	**12 016**	[illegible]	**8 823**	**228**
Value												
Less than $15,000	171	86	73	–	8 809	3 799	4 878	213	[illegible]	2 107	4 221	157
$15,000 to $19,999	105	48	57	–	5 839	1 793	4 000	62	3 199	540	2 642	57
$20,000 to $24,999	100	75	21	–	3 854	1 216	2 588	26	1 350	216	1 092	5
$25,000 to $29,999	84	36	48	–	[illegible]	605	1 361	9	525	69	447	9
$30,000 to $39,999	17	11	6	–	1 447	445	992	17	[illegible]	55	281	–
$40,000 to $49,999	22	17	5	–	464	166	298	–	99	31	68	–
$50,000 to $74,999	11	11	–	–	[illegible]	40	168	–	62	7	55	–
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	[illegible]	22	45	–	26	9	17	–
Median	[illegible]	$20 444	$17 500	–	[illegible]	[illegible]	$17 699	$12 885	$14 346	$10 914	[illegible]	$12 584
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	31	31	–	–	491	192	299	–	366	118	248	–
15 to 19 percent	27	13	9	–	449	159	264	5	287	70	198	5
20 to 24 percent	7	7	–	–	512	189	315	26	317	93	216	26
25 to 34 percent	47	43	–	–	1 470	490	972	29	944	230	706	29
35 percent or more	359	184	168	–	17 752	6 270	11 276	242	9 192	2 277	6 799	160
Not computed	39	6	33	–	2 004	786	1 204	25	910	246	656	8
Median	44.2	39.9	50+	–	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 687**	**1 841**	**660**	**47**	**64 940**	[illegible]	**48 355**	[illegible]	[illegible]	**9 492**	**42 028**	**1 366**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	375	210	165	–	5 045	987	4 009	68	4 473	659	3 773	60
$80 to $99	93	72	21	–	1 447	503	905	24	1 326	434	853	24
$100 to $149	336	279	41	–	9 110	2 725	[illegible]	209	8 248	2 232	5 771	166
$150 to $199	804	591	133	[illegible]	16 286	3 667	[illegible]	399	14 114	2 608	11 216	359
$200 to $249	448	301	97	7	12 748	2 961	9 423	437	10 231	1 670	8 251	377
$250 to $299	290	183	99	11	9 463	1 990	7 267	238	6 758	[illegible]	5 738	183
$300 to $349	157	101	46	–	5 822	1 108	4 592	174	4 246	[illegible]	3 530	136
$350 to $399	72	36	27	–	2 531	402	2 086	26	1 725	128	1 598	20
$400 or more	72	35	26	–	1 355	184	1 150	25	855	73	[illegible]	14
No cash rent	38	33	5	–	1 133	514	555	33	732	269	431	27
Median	$180	$177	$183	$171	$200	$188	$203	$211	$191	$170	$196	$207
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	30	19	11	–	962	327	580	25	789	218	516	[illegible]
15 to 19 percent	81	33	40	–	[illegible]	[illegible]	898	13	958	132	821	6
20 to 24 percent	228	133	93	–	2 559	[illegible]	2 088	22	2 241	307	1 934	8
25 to 29 percent	96	74	14	8	2 304	472	1 773	43	1 954	313	1 600	[illegible]
30 to 34 percent	128	99	22	7	2 162	450	1 578	89	1 867	341	1 421	58
35 to 49 percent	301	213	55	[illegible]	8 426	1 940	6 298	232	7 262	[illegible]	5 700	203
50 percent or more	1 565	1 126	360	7	40 671	9 339	30 450	1 020	32 415	[illegible]	26 080	859
Not computed	248	144	65	7	6 686	1 803	4 690	189	5 222	[illegible]	3 956	171
Median	50+	50+	50+	[illegible]	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	El Paso city, Tex.								Flint city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**67 255**	**52 122**	**1 604**	**33 302**	**30 013**	**20 215**	**458**	**21 928**	**34 185**	**22 987**	**10 589**	**519**
Value												
Less than $15,000	[illegible]	1 678	51	1 816	2 037	1 358	36	1 616	3 214	1 954	1 151	101
$15,000 to $19,999	[illegible]	2 316	65	2 454	2 706	1 822	53	2 169	5 090	3 039	1 956	91
$20,000 to $24,999	5 821	4 060	67	4 099	4 299	2 787	54	3 342	7 145	4 628	2 398	117
$25,000 to $29,999	7 401	4 996	214	5 049	5 155	3 242	103	3 983	6 134	4 063	1 998	52
$30,000 to $39,999	16 228	11 950	402	9 534	9 217	6 171	123	6 878	7 167	5 382	1 643	101
$40,000 to $49,999	11 555	9 146	323	5 128	[illegible]	2 462	26	2 448	2 935	2 111	783	42
$50,000 to $74,999	12 973	11 098	368	3 005	2 111	1 643	38	1 114	1 790	1 277	492	15
$75,000 or more	7 525	6 878	116	1 417	[illegible]	730	25	378	710	533	168	–
Median	$38 946	$41 064	$40 124	$33 039	$30 761	$31 273	$28 882	$29 781	$26 122	$27 025	$24 552	$22 903
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	35 488	26 134	542	17 014	[illegible]	11 673	228	12 310	16 387	11 488	4 675	247
15 to 19 percent	10 813	8 522	247	5 110	4 134	2 801	60	2 968	5 970	4 026	1 829	120
20 to 24 percent	7 437	5 837	174	3 570	2 775	1 834	62	2 022	3 596	2 460	1 052	24
25 to 34 percent	8 010	6 120	294	3 780	2 809	1 864	36	2 161	3 221	2 094	1 054	57
35 percent or more	6 933	5 075	340	3 476	2 869	1 849	63	2 235	4 775	2 787	1 875	71
Not computed	574	434	9	352	287	194	9	232	236	132	104	–
Median	14.9	14.9	20.3	14.6	13.1	13.0	14.9	13.3	15.5	14.9	16.6	15.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**51 358**	**37 983**	**2 513**	**29 350**	**30 441**	**20 551**	**1 289**	**23 134**	**18 593**	**10 024**	**8 056**	**446**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	5 385	3 683	127	4 787	4 798	3 253	99	4 432	751	443	304	13
$80 to $99	2 502	1 648	60	[illegible]	2 264	1 492	39	2 012	237	136	93	19
$100 to $149	8 070	5 542	[illegible]	6 790	7 333	4 977	[illegible]	6 325	1 218	765	417	26
$150 to $199	9 396	[illegible]	[illegible]	6 440	7 056	4 811	243	[illegible]	3 126	1 818	1 214	90
$200 to $249	[illegible]	[illegible]	812	4 220	4 980	3 209	[illegible]	2 920	5 000	2 836	[illegible]	141
$250 to $299	7 534	6 215	492	2 290	2 020	1 539	[illegible]	896	[illegible]	1 969	1 911	52
$300 to $349	3 539	3 044	196	932	503	332	33	267	1 942	943	932	49
$350 to $399	1 896	1 607	155	346	168	121	32	28	[illegible]	438	654	30
$400 or more	1 596	1 443	45	250	159	127	9	68	742	[illegible]	[illegible]	26
No cash rent	2 134	1 438	124	1 171	1 160	690	26	862	464	[illegible]	121	–
Median	$195	$206	$233	$153	$152	$152	$209	$136	$237	$229	$248	$224
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	8 854	6 532	296	5 604	5 899	4 027	193	4 668	3 920	2 188	1 625	75
15 to 19 percent	8 539	6 186	334	4 915	4 887	3 184	122	3 804	2 172	1 293	779	67
20 to 24 percent	7 343	5 430	392	3 704	4 205	2 749	224	3 170	2 185	1 374	749	23
25 to 29 percent	5 436	4 113	303	2 947	2 863	[illegible]	158	2 130	1 410	827	555	26
30 to 34 percent	3 659	2 714	205	1 979	2 069	1 377	92	1 528	1 055	618	423	16
35 to 49 percent	6 275	4 730	421	3 262	3 451	2 402	210	2 466	2 126	1 067	993	82
50 percent or more	7 775	5 642	381	4 711	5 074	3 561	233	3 846	4 908	2 209	2 574	151
Not computed	3 477	2 436	131	2 028	1 993	1 265	57	1 522	817	448	358	6
Median	24.5	24.7	27.4	24.0	24.1	24.4	27.4	23.7	27.2	24.8	31.7	36.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**6 367**	**4 402**	**117**	[illegible]	**4 511**	**2 910**	**66**	**3 966**	[illegible]	**1 447**	**1 189**	**48**
Value												
Less than $15,000	782	554	17	602	695	470	17	[illegible]	486	234	214	6
$15,000 to $19,999	716	444	7	585	592	352	7	525	650	310	311	21
$20,000 to $24,999	811	504	6	705	659	401	–	592	598	[illegible]	259	5
$25,000 to $29,999	1 101	742	16	890	885	579	16	764	465	228	230	7
$30,000 to $39,999	1 536	1 053	35	1 236	1 124	735	22	[illegible]	309	181	112	9
$40,000 to $49,999	711	508	26	421	320	210	–	[illegible]	111	83	28	–
$50,000 to $74,999	523	426	10	276	185	117	4	146	70	49	21	–
$75,000 or more	187	171	–	83	51	46	–	42	37	23	14	–
Median	$28 522	$29 578	$33 472	$26 917	$26 357	$26 602	$28 056	$26 175	$21 746	$22 301	$21 337	$17 143
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	819	472	5	779	751	418	5	728	4	–	4	–
15 to 19 percent	496	343	7	459	429	289	7	401	34	7	27	–
20 to 24 percent	501	360	9	447	442	321	9	402	28	15	13	–
25 to 34 percent	906	601	9	754	744	483	4	[illegible]	145	76	54	15
35 percent or more	[illegible]	2 192	78	2 087	[illegible]	1 205	32	[illegible]	2 279	1 217	987	33
Not computed	574	434	9	352	287	194	9	232	236	132	104	–
Median	37.5	39.7	46.2	32.1	31.1	31.5	34.6	29.4	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**17 025**	**11 802**	**611**	**13 194**	**13 580**	**9 029**	**415**	**11 603**	**6 131**	**2 608**	**3 351**	**216**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	4 092	[illegible]	95	3 694	3 683	2 477	73	3 406	453	245	208	[illegible]
$80 to $99	1 545	997	35	1 322	1 408	908	18	1 260	114	53	61	6
$100 to $149	3 753	2 575	93	3 365	3 604	2 468	93	3 238	463	212	235	13
$150 to $199	2 951	2 042	77	2 257	2 316	1 548	62	1 926	[illegible]	440	527	57
$200 to $249	2 097	1 423	151	1 344	1 431	868	105	1 037	1 698	706	929	67
$250 to $299	1 181	973	89	462	509	403	45	238	1 137	492	622	18
$300 to $349	534	428	32	194	145	93	[illegible]	90	593	222	348	25
$350 to $399	180	153	24	52	30	23	7	11	386	104	282	14
$400 or more	99	75	–	45	21	7	–	24	193	77	102	7
No cash rent	593	358	15	459	430	334	–	371	94	57	37	–
Median	$133	$136	$198	$118	$118	$119	$167	$112	$226	$218	$233	$215
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	923	642	34	842	877	606	34	809	105	36	69	–
15 to 19 percent	1 455	875	12	1 351	1 320	[illegible]	7	1 269	123	68	52	3
20 to 24 percent	1 497	959	55	1 303	1 366	846	49	1 215	308	143	159	9
25 to 29 percent	1 324	968	22	1 152	[illegible]	853	16	1 066	196	100	91	3
30 to 34 percent	1 007	641	25	880	886	553	19	796	195	88	107	10
35 to 49 percent	2 417	1 645	78	1 963	1 980	1 315	53	1 706	[illegible]	241	380	54
50 percent or more	6 466	4 716	313	4 387	4 704	3 274	206	3 711	[illegible]	1 770	[illegible]	131
Not computed	1 936	1 356	72	1 316	1 263	809	31	1 031	447	162	274	6
Median	42.2	44.7	50+	37.3	38.0	39.1	50+	35.8	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Flint city, Mich.—Con.				Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**8 160**	**3 000**	**5 001**	**132**	**22 539**	**19 873**	**2 476**	**687**	**2 569**	**1 264**	**1 284**	**29**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 750	682	1 007	50	219	112	107	–	118	20	98	–
$15,000 to $19,999	1 965	696	1 241	43	322	147	175	–	185	10	175	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 864	647	1 183	22	573	357	216	20	255	46	209	–
$25,000 to $29,999	1 241	447	785	9	947	721	211	54	185	51	125	9
$30,000 to $39,999	761	333	415	8	3 258	2 263	968	116	644	275	369	4
$40,000 to $49,999	292	107	185	–	[illegible]	2 881	553	119	456	255	201	–
$50,000 to $74,999	171	27	139	–	4 962	4 694	224	167	396	293	91	16
$75,000 or more	116	61	46	–	8 757	8 698	22	211	330	314	16	–
Median	$20 910	$20 900	$20 967	$17 353	$60 353	$66 958	$35 398	$53 080	$38 257	$48 786	$30 862	$50 938
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 872	1 648	2 181	50	9 757	8 932	770	237	1 121	533	567	9
15 to 19 percent	1 266	413	822	24	3 403	3 050	333	69	366	207	159	–
20 to 24 percent	623	235	388	–	2 591	2 185	366	147	305	122	183	20
25 to 34 percent	700	220	459	21	2 970	2 523	411	91	355	218	137	–
35 percent or more	1 639	476	1 099	37	3 616	3 006	571	128	388	167	221	–
Not computed	60	8	52	–	[illegible]	177	25	15	34	17	17	–
Median	15.7	14.1	16.8	18.3	17.1	16.5	21.7	21.0	17.0	17.2	17.1	21.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**9 970**	**3 660**	**6 021**	**219**	**29 376**	**22 160**	**6 879**	**960**	**7 313**	**1 649**	**5 591**	**137**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	239	122	113	13	441	179	262	7	293	48	245	7
$80 to $99	138	61	69	6	382	98	280	7	280	33	247	–
$100 to $149	791	399	369	20	1 698	821	869	35	961	95	858	25
$150 to $199	1 994	853	1 064	55	3 141	1 840	1 283	63	1 323	138	1 172	7
$200 to $249	2 657	1 028	1 556	64	5 844	3 703	2 075	236	2 222	376	1 816	41
$250 to $299	1 986	578	1 352	20	5 864	4 626	1 128	157	1 121	355	752	34
$300 to $349	939	275	641	24	3 857	3 288	551	228	651	322	321	[illegible]
$350 to $399	653	162	472	11	2 555	2 355	152	87	182	113	69	–
$400 or more	381	91	284	6	4 633	4 371	206	102	202	155	47	–
No cash rent	192	91	101	–	961	879	73	38	78	14	64	–
Median	$230	$214	$243	$209	$273	$293	$217	$275	$217	$267	$206	$236
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 918	709	1 158	14	3 522	2 648	831	76	963	227	722	16
15 to 19 percent	953	430	454	48	3 613	2 675	907	112	971	215	748	22
20 to 24 percent	865	418	417	14	3 833	2 984	793	127	855	223	632	14
25 to 29 percent	721	272	432	3	3 599	2 828	749	119	856	253	595	26
30 to 34 percent	595	254	333	10	2 497	1 979	508	107	533	158	375	3
35 to 49 percent	1 186	388	763	32	4 369	3 379	964	172	1 026	306	712	19
50 percent or more	3 284	1 054	2 157	92	6 228	4 269	1 844	173	1 822	239	1 555	37
Not computed	448	135	307	6	1 715	1 398	283	74	287	28	252	–
Median	32.6	28.8	36.3	39.6	29.0	28.7	30.2	30.4	29.2	27.9	29.8	28.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**288**	**766**	**13**	**1 580**	**1 129**	**451**	**53**	**379**	**113**	**266**	**–**
Value												
Less than $15,000	303	91	187	6	48	31	17	–	26	9	17	–
$15,000 to $19,999	322	[illegible]	228	7	102	39	63	–	63	–	63	–
$20,000 to $24,999	226	[illegible]	176	–	118	67	51	–	53	9	44	–
$25,000 to $29,999	132	42	90	–	86	66	20	–	34	22	12	–
$30,000 to $39,999	59	26	33	–	368	171	197	22	99	22	77	–
$40,000 to $49,999	17	–	17	–	303	223	80	22	69	25	44	–
$50,000 to $74,999	21	–	21	–	224	210	14	4	14	14	–	–
$75,000 or more	14	–	14	–	331	322	9	5	21	12	9	–
Median	$18 361	$17 172	$19 208	$15 179	$41 889	$48 132	$33 582	$41 023	$31 436	$36 563	$26 875	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4	–	4	–	61	45	16	–	30	14	16	–
15 to 19 percent	29	7	22	–	89	63	26	–	32	14	18	–
20 to 24 percent	17	4	13	–	70	28	42	–	32	8	24	–
25 to 34 percent	70	30	40	–	181	152	29	–	28	7	21	–
35 percent or more	914	239	635	13	977	664	313	38	223	53	170	–
Not computed	60	8	52	–	202	177	25	15	34	17	17	–
Median	50+	48.8	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.5	50+	44.1	38.1	45.5	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 134**	**1 312**	**2 723**	**127**	**5 839**	**2 996**	**2 729**	**153**	**2 658**	**219**	**2 404**	**37**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	161	98	63	9	287	124	163	7	186	40	146	7
$80 to $99	74	24	50	6	212	15	193	–	167	7	160	–
$100 to $149	381	146	219	13	677	214	465	–	464	10	454	–
$150 to $199	800	[illegible]	508	39	[illegible]	365	493	7	474	6	455	7
$200 to $249	1 220	391	798	36	1 388	584	790	24	821	80	733	14
$250 to $299	739	195	527	12	839	446	353	16	297	22	261	9
$300 to $349	364	89	268	12	561	356	201	45	170	10	160	–
$350 to $399	248	47	201	–	343	309	16	10	31	21	10	–
$400 or more	113	47	66	–	503	447	41	27	29	9	20	–
No cash rent	34	11	23	–	156	136	14	17	19	14	5	–
Median	$222	$211	$229	$194	$228	$264	$203	$316	$202	$228	$199	$208
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	66	8	58	–	90	45	44	–	51	7	44	–
15 to 19 percent	66	48	15	3	197	39	154	–	142	–	142	–
20 to 24 percent	100	50	44	9	214	80	134	8	126	10	116	–
25 to 29 percent	124	43	81	3	217	54	156	7	168	12	156	7
30 to 34 percent	142	51	91	10	238	88	150	–	121	16	105	–
35 to 49 percent	433	103	312	18	595	268	319	14	320	25	295	6
50 percent or more	2 913	954	1 893	78	3 378	1 766	1 548	71	1 502	121	1 353	24
Not computed	290	55	229	6	910	655	224	53	228	28	193	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Fort Wayne city, Ind.								Fort Worth city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**36 470**	**32 689**	**3 396**	**444**	**3 703**	**2 180**	**1 446**	**97**	**77 982**	**60 566**	**14 244**	**5 360**
Value												
Less than $15,000	4 503	3 327	1 108	82	1 834	989	817	34	12 809	7 441	4 668	1 304
$15,000 to $19,999	3 608	2 862	678	82	732	392	313	27	8 629	5 330	2 775	973
$20,000 to $24,999	4 055	3 472	531	59	409	261	139	21	8 405	5 644	2 212	961
$25,000 to $29,999	4 032	3 621	354	86	223	159	59	–	6 484	4 846	1 257	619
$30,000 to $39,999	7 815	7 435	348	48	272	182	90	–	10 914	8 915	1 504	786
$40,000 to $49,999	5 800	5 526	223	44	62	40	22	–	7 974	6 962	825	281
$50,000 to $74,999	5 012	4 847	130	28	68	62	6	–	13 390	12 415	751	303
$75,000 or more	1 645	1 599	24	15	103	95	–	15	9 377	9 013	252	133
Median	$32 367	$33 716	$19 182	$24 833	$15 109	$16 180	$13 937	$18 264	$32 116	$37 595	$19 307	$21 839
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	19 022	17 385	1 451	203	1 661	1 034	573	61	41 971	34 551	5 779	2 977
15 to 19 percent	6 604	6 007	506	135	600	413	180	24	11 502	8 903	2 215	716
20 to 24 percent	4 196	3 759	419	47	442	228	214	4	7 744	5 665	1 688	569
25 to 34 percent	3 639	3 093	497	47	441	222	203	8	8 225	5 907	1 916	539
35 percent or more	2 880	2 342	497	12	533	283	250	–	7 996	5 146	2 525	458
Not computed	129	103	26	–	26	–	26	–	544	394	121	71
Median	14.5	14.3	17.3	15.7	16.5	15.7	18.8	12.0	14.1	13.4	17.9	13.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**24 595**	**20 436**	**3 679**	**411**	**5 628**	**3 297**	**2 228**	**135**	**54 488**	**38 758**	**11 449**	**6 045**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	883	710	146	–	265	131	112	–	2 215	1 004	1 119	139
$80 to $99	563	442	105	10	262	153	105	4	1 411	769	560	123
$100 to $149	2 690	2 087	537	60	1 093	600	470	40	6 034	3 387	2 010	944
$150 to $199	5 443	4 464	840	129	1 827	1 197	613	54	9 712	6 136	2 412	1 759
$200 to $249	5 706	4 880	735	83	1 058	654	391	27	11 354	7 515	2 740	1 597
$250 to $299	4 271	3 533	681	35	458	224	228	–	10 081	8 143	1 414	700
$300 to $349	2 478	2 195	264	20	215	95	120	–	5 300	4 437	524	351
$350 to $399	1 045	864	167	23	121	54	67	–	3 315	2 966	248	141
$400 or more	835	690	118	36	175	126	41	–	3 284	3 026	155	114
No cash rent	681	571	86	15	154	63	81	10	1 782	1 375	267	177
Median	$221	$222	$214	$198	$177	$176	$180	$156	$230	$249	$189	$199
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 648	3 903	660	106	1 007	592	398	47	10 555	7 148	2 255	1 748
15 to 19 percent	4 149	3 613	455	42	847	600	237	21	8 599	6 374	1 507	1 096
20 to 24 percent	3 836	3 254	496	49	656	450	202	9	8 144	6 210	1 329	779
25 to 29 percent	2 786	2 509	226	32	535	408	119	–	5 688	4 317	1 062	505
30 to 34 percent	1 721	1 426	248	27	351	206	128	–	4 015	2 928	762	311
35 to 49 percent	2 666	2 186	460	44	584	309	271	10	6 744	4 790	1 600	453
50 percent or more	3 761	2 808	893	69	1 333	624	683	25	8 136	5 155	2 411	844
Not computed	1 028	737	241	42	315	108	190	23	2 607	1 836	523	309
Median	23.9	23.6	27.4	23.7	26.4	24.5	32.5	17.1	24.2	24.0	26.8	20.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 916**	**1 472**	**419**	**15**	**492**	**239**	**249**	**8**	**7 561**	**4 063**	**3 042**	**716**
Value												
Less than $15,000	648	405	243	4	325	158	167	4	3 334	1 579	1 594	269
$15,000 to $19,999	321	207	110	4	93	37	52	4	1 345	659	566	191
$20,000 to $24,999	263	225	31	7	25	4	21	–	881	484	340	115
$25,000 to $29,999	172	150	22	–	21	12	9	–	610	293	260	47
$30,000 to $39,999	230	222	8	–	15	15	–	–	678	473	159	83
$40,000 to $49,999	152	133	5	–	13	13	–	–	280	200	71	9
$50,000 to $74,999	89	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	290	246	38	–
$75,000 or more	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	143	129	14	2
Median	$19 780	$22 913	$13 477	$17 188	$11 653	$10 9[illegible]4	$12 007	$15 000	$16 550	$18 412	$14 501	$17 445
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11	4	7	–	4	4	–	–	443	179	212	84
15 to 19 percent	47	33	14	–	14	–	14	–	616	419	177	48
20 to 24 percent	55	38	17	–	17	–	17	–	557	333	169	58
25 to 34 percent	268	201	63	8	120	71	45	8	1 440	758	623	124
35 percent or more	1 406	1 093	292	7	311	164	147	–	3 961	1 980	1 740	331
Not computed	129	103	26	–	26	–	26	–	544	394	121	71
Median	50+	50+	46.8	29.7	41.8	44.5	41.2	27.5	39.0	37.2	41.9	36.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 756**	**3 201**	**1 414**	**113**	**2 046**	**894**	**1 093**	**43**	**11 090**	**5 817**	**4 130**	**1 511**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	506	379	100	–	194	100	72	–	1 497	668	788	77
$80 to $99	192	131	57	4	124	63	57	4	635	310	294	24
$100 to $149	780	483	270	31	418	166	236	27	1 877	891	779	273
$150 to $199	1 189	810	363	24	597	286	305	7	2 113	969	840	439
$200 to $249	899	647	236	27	286	108	173	5	2 077	977	800	412
$250 to $299	459	284	148	16	141	60	75	–	1 367	830	417	150
$300 to $349	310	212	88	6	115	53	62	–	579	445	85	44
$350 to $399	105	63	42	–	46	13	33	–	273	238	35	–
$400 or more	125	67	58	–	64	36	28	–	204	162	13	40
No cash rent	191	125	52	5	61	9	52	–	468	327	79	52
Median	$182	$182	$183	$186	$170	$168	$175	$127	$180	$194	$158	$188
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	80	52	28	–	52	24	28	–	260	96	142	27
15 to 19 percent	119	86	28	–	37	12	20	–	[illegible]	144	[illegible]	90
20 to 24 percent	241	167	60	5	114	63	47	5	541	200	263	84
25 to 29 percent	229	217	12	–	63	59	4	–	551	325	192	129
30 to 34 percent	225	145	63	–	98	40	41	–	721	296	[illegible]	84
35 to 49 percent	635	410	220	12	278	104	174	–	1 557	771	656	156
50 percent or more	2 689	1 833	796	64	1 182	538	618	25	5 856	3 197	[illegible]	757
Not computed	538	291	207	32	222	54	161	13	1 288	788	330	184
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980--Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Fort Worth city, Tex.—Con.				Fresno city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
100 Largest Central Cities	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**13 496**	**4 814**	**7 815**	**1 628**	**38 650**	**31 908**	**2 545**	**5 610**	**9 807**	**6 111**	**2 085**	**2 401**
Value												
Less than $15,000	6 058	2 097	3 620	694	629	404	103	162	413	209	103	[illegible]
$15,000 to $19,999	2 763	902	1 702	309	695	411	129	190	499	249	129	[illegible]
$20,000 to $24,999	1 826	622	1 081	225	1 025	691	229	143	642	320	229	117
$25,000 to $29,999	951	374	476	147	1 184	877	173	196	721	469	173	132
$30,000 to $39,999	1 114	432	571	198	3 641	2 522	522	941	2 175	1 262	499	680
$40,000 to $49,999	359	133	199	36	5 983	4 490	585	1 235	2 528	1 490	541	659
$50,000 to $74,999	270	155	110	19	15 867	13 742	603	2 143	2 338	1 706	347	495
$75,000 or more	155	[illegible]	56	–	9 626	8 771	201	599	491	406	64	29
Median	$16 064	$16 468	$15 708	$16 875	$58 620	$61 039	$41 975	$49 592	$41 784	$43 790	$37 845	$39 736
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 574	2 893	3 173	982	16 678	14 153	781	2 189	4 493	3 100	622	1 055
15 to 19 percent	1 815	666	1 054	191	5 856	4 787	368	925	1 403	890	309	268
20 to 24 percent	1 325	380	852	148	4 789	3 896	391	675	1 135	642	315	294
25 to 34 percent	1 562	401	1 095	124	5 595	4 725	319	807	1 089	621	243	336
35 percent or more	2 092	429	1 558	167	5 477	4 167	642	960	1 572	807	552	412
Not computed	128	45	83	16	255	180	44	56	115	51	44	36
Median	15.3	12.6	18.3	11.8	17.2	16.8	21.3	18.2	16.3	14.7	21.4	17.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 510**	**5 066**	**7 936**	**2 125**	**37 091**	**26 640**	**3 987**	**8 094**	**13 508**	**7 060**	**2 933**	**4 686**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 420	526	1 030	111	605	393	118	123	322	158	94	111
$80 to $99	909	356	515	74	999	543	268	276	701	317	237	211
$100 to $149	3 085	999	1 742	449	3 548	2 345	673	803	1 839	860	608	593
$150 to $199	3 772	1 433	1 927	635	6 218	4 068	720	1 829	3 224	1 630	663	1 295
$200 to $249	3 007	821	1 840	496	8 560	5 878	849	2 141	3 201	1 593	605	1 270
$250 to $299	983	394	476	129	8 244	6 241	656	1 567	2 135	1 161	397	703
$300 to $349	380	206	127	52	3 785	2 903	314	692	1 031	625	162	301
$350 to $399	140	64	69	7	1 945	1 560	132	299	465	264	77	131
$400 or more	149	54	39	58	2 624	2 183	239	319	367	262	72	55
No cash rent	46	213	171	114	563	526	18	45	223	190	18	16
Median	$171	$173	$166	$177	$241	$249	$214	$222	$208	$213	$186	$205
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 117	1 017	1 682	633	4 835	3 690	370	1 087	1 709	1 052	272	565
15 to 19 percent	2 001	761	979	368	5 099	3 926	419	1 025	1 680	995	304	609
20 to 24 percent	1 737	745	832	217	5 157	3 691	542	1 170	1 757	934	407	588
25 to 29 percent	1 162	433	661	136	4 209	3 034	479	926	1 492	718	383	580
30 to 34 percent	962	311	552	103	3 392	2 470	385	788	1 142	512	292	484
35 to 49 percent	1 938	740	1 086	189	5 739	3 959	654	1 220	2 125	996	501	634
50 percent or more	2 812	781	1 769	315	7 247	4 892	984	1 672	3 005	1 520	657	1 092
Not computed	781	278	375	164	1 413	978	154	206	598	333	117	134
Median	25.0	24.1	27.2	19.7	28.3	27.5	31.4	28.6	29.4	27.7	30.7	29.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 202**	**787**	**2 239**	**337**	**2 405**	**1 625**	**383**	**542**	**1 245**	**630**	**376**	**391**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 012	536	1 391	177	135	92	12	40	89	50	12	36
$15,000 to $19,999	555	101	409	74	42	25	6	11	42	25	6	11
$20,000 to $24,999	265	51	196	37	149	72	77	–	110	33	77	–
$25,000 to $29,999	165	28	116	21	130	98	20	23	87	61	20	13
$30,000 to $39,999	131	36	88	28	461	293	68	166	314	176	68	136
$40,000 to $49,999	40	16	24	–	547	329	93	166	343	149	93	142
$50,000 to $74,999	24	19	5	–	722	532	82	121	214	115	75	47
$75,000 or more	10	–	10	–	219	184	25	15	46	21	25	6
Median	$12 521	$10 833	$12 711	$14 557	$45 522	$47 392	$40 850	$42 013	$39 332	$38 256	$40 500	$39 958
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	243	55	162	51	75	39	8	37	42	20	8	23
15 to 19 percent	265	122	143	22	69	34	13	22	58	23	13	22
20 to 24 percent	245	79	140	33	183	129	16	56	110	56	16	56
25 to 34 percent	702	176	501	61	266	186	45	41	161	84	45	38
35 percent or more	1 619	310	1 210	154	1 557	1 057	257	330	759	396	250	216
Not computed	128	45	83	16	255	180	44	56	115	51	44	36
Median	36.8	32.1	39.2	33.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 355**	**1 476**	**3 345**	**681**	**8 436**	**4 763**	**1 531**	**2 562**	**4 390**	**1 754**	**1 222**	**1 816**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 096	345	724	63	225	117	39	76	139	55	39	69
$80 to $99	427	140	277	17	381	128	135	120	312	89	127	93
$100 to $149	1 129	306	703	147	1 094	511	326	350	716	216	308	280
$150 to $199	1 117	259	714	161	1 574	864	284	601	1 010	417	272	490
$200 to $249	933	207	620	139	2 205	1 310	304	675	1 086	462	198	508
$250 to $299	349	79	217	53	1 698	1 077	221	370	556	245	135	164
$300 to $349	69	30	23	21	640	344	124	196	301	128	80	119
$350 to $399	32	16	16	–	301	161	50	123	170	73	37	77
$400 or more	45	16	–	40	201	156	30	34	51	38	8	16
No cash rent	158	78	51	40	117	95	18	17	49	31	18	–
Median	$148	$135	$146	$174	$222	$230	$195	$210	$200	$208	$175	$198
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	178	19	142	22	92	29	43	18	59	8	43	12
15 to 19 percent	258	82	155	45	126	89	14	34	60	30	14	34
20 to 24 percent	358	119	217	34	340	161	84	145	257	94	84	125
25 to 29 percent	257	94	138	45	404	170	161	124	295	70	121	121
30 to 34 percent	403	108	248	47	410	174	107	173	273	67	99	133
35 to 49 percent	899	269	560	88	1 128	518	242	449	708	223	213	301
50 percent or more	2 534	642	1 635	310	4 969	3 075	726	1 441	2 314	1 088	491	972
Not computed	468	143	250	90	967	547	154	178	424	174	117	118
Median	50+	48.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Gary city, Ind.								Grand Rapids city, Mich.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**24 395**	**8 214**	**15 455**	**1 594**	**7 616**	**820**	**6 495**	**575**	**36 510**	**32 277**	**3 588**	**654**
Value												
Less than $15,000	3 062	1 278	1 644	302	1 483	251	1 139	181	3 737	2 589	989	184
$15,000 to $19,999	4 277	[illegible]	2 652	386	1 696	143	1 459	140	3 703	2 917	681	131
$20,000 to $24,999	4 706	[illegible]	2 992	315	1 666	149	1 459	87	4 135	3 462	588	88
$25,000 to $29,999	3 721	[illegible]	2 242	250	956	131	811	82	3 931	3 487	386	68
$30,000 to $39,999	4 665	[illegible]	3 074	226	987	77	880	49	7 662	7 184	337	90
$40,000 to $49,999	2 112	[illegible]	1 537	64	521	36	485	10	5 826	5 452	321	43
$50,000 to $74,999	1 466	[illegible]	1 041	37	241	17	224	17	5 633	5 392	221	50
$75,000 or more	386	[illegible]	273	14	60	16	38	9	1 883	1 794	65	–
Median	$25 159	[illegible]	$25 715	$21 336	$21 548	$20 367	$21 908	$17 796	$33 279	$34 722	$20 769	$20 714
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11 514	4 522	6 590	839	3 554	454	2 932	345	17 185	15 489	1 412	260
15 to 19 percent	4 280	1 233	2 964	261	1 126	92	996	77	6 601	5 934	554	120
20 to 24 percent	2 519	708	1 712	170	683	95	553	51	4 428	3 960	386	74
25 to 34 percent	2 227	686	1 491	103	689	69	607	32	4 328	3 710	543	90
35 percent or more	3 603	987	2 524	204	1 450	90	1 319	58	3 869	3 104	674	103
Not computed	252	78	174	17	108	20	88	12	99	80	19	7
Median	15.7	13.8	16.6	14.5	15.9	13.8	16.4	13.3	15.8	15.5	18.4	17.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**13 939**	**4 459**	**13 912**	**911**	**10 146**	**790**	**9 106**	**379**	**23 932**	**18 765**	**4 335**	**743**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 714	295	1 392	28	1 234	113	1 109	24	822	719	94	–
$80 to $99	526	107	386	21	441	66	356	13	447	357	81	14
$100 to $149	2 465	560	1 840	98	1 765	201	1 518	71	2 740	2 157	500	89
$150 to $199	4 145	939	3 053	277	2 310	173	2 072	139	6 574	4 888	1 396	271
$200 to $249	4 014	871	3 003	218	2 084	110	1 924	62	5 823	4 585	1 013	202
$250 to $299	2 831	723	2 054	121	1 140	59	1 058	38	3 521	2 806	615	91
$300 to $349	1 660	520	1 063	99	539	35	489	21	1 995	1 604	323	35
$350 to $399	566	107	449	24	225	–	225	–	863	663	162	36
$400 or more	410	80	312	4	112	–	105	–	542	442	90	5
No cash rent	628	257	360	21	296	33	252	11	605	544	61	–
Median	$204	$211	$202	$205	$182	$150	$185	$174	$209	$210	$203	$199
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 154	1 185	3 787	254	2 617	243	2 287	112	4 547	3 743	704	139
15 to 19 percent	2 532	642	1 810	101	1 153	34	1 106	13	3 555	2 924	[illegible]	145
20 to 24 percent	2 158	474	1 625	64	1 097	50	1 027	26	3 371	2 819	446	61
25 to 29 percent	1 252	327	892	75	649	62	569	45	2 501	2 041	378	34
30 to 34 percent	834	195	615	62	516	53	444	30	1 572	1 323	190	35
35 to 49 percent	1 696	492	1 163	72	931	146	775	33	2 864	2 106	656	105
50 percent or more	4 247	816	3 279	256	2 578	151	2 363	103	4 478	3 063	1 239	195
Not computed	1 086	328	741	27	605	51	537	17	1 044	746	229	29
Median	22.9	22.5	23.0	26.5	24.6	28.4	24.3	28.3	25.0	24.2	30.8	26.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 572**	**685**	**1 825**	**176**	**1 131**	**102**	**1 004**	**71**	**2 169**	**1 589**	**512**	**107**
Value												
Less than $15 000	527	152	360	56	319	45	267	25	664	423	226	39
$15,000 to $19,999	687	164	487	61	336	20	309	12	371	246	96	31
$20,000 to $24,999	[illegible]	136	373	27	220		209	11	365	276	82	13
$25,000 to $29,999	[illegible]	67	244	4	115	14	101	–	187	135	52	–
$30,000 to $39,999	301	106	195	11	53	6	47	3	351	324	15	24
$40,000 to $49,999	152	32	120	–	66	–	66	–	101	76	25	–
$50,000 to $74,999	47	12	35	8	8	8	–	8	97	92	5	–
$75,000 or more	27	16	11	9	14	9	5	9	33	17	11	–
Median	$20 525	$20 753	$20 671	$16 533	$17 620	$15 750	$17 874	$17 186	$20 562	$22 051	$16 293	$16 576
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	54	9	43	11	45	9	36	9	71	47	24	7
15 to 19 percent	68	14	54	[illegible]	40	–	40	–	80	54	18	8
20 to 24 percent	79	45	34	[illegible]	31	8	23	–	54	36	18	7
25 to 34 percent	118	36	82	[illegible]	51	8	43	8	229	148	81	–
35 percent or more	2 001	503	1 438	121	856	57	774	42	1 636	1 224	352	78
Not computed	252	78	174	17	108	20	88	12	99	80	19	7
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.3	50+	50+	50+	[illegible]	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 427**	**1 074**	**5 155**	**212**	**4 270**	**321**	**3 854**	**152**	**5 992**	**3 887**	**1 765**	**293**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 279	157	1 109	11	933	39	859	11	456	388	59	–
$80 to $99	275	59	198	12	229	33	192	4	139	112	27	5
$100 to $149	999	206	773	50	767	93	663	36	839	581	236	6
$150 to $199	1 221	193	974	87	802	55	729	42	1 863	1 117	601	124
$200 to $249	1 039	99	903	60	689	23	651	24	1 360	845	[illegible]	98
$250 to $299	742	161	553	57	422	21	378	23	676	441	199	31
$300 to $349	463	106	342	15	235	19	210	6	312	166	114	10
$350 to $399	125	31	94	4	60	–	60	–	142	78	49	19
$400 or more	131	17	107	–	45	–	38	–	75	35	35	–
No cash rent	153	45	102	16	88	8	74	6	130	124	6	–
Median	$176	$176	$175	$186	$164	$128	$165	$179	$191	$186	$178	$205
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	273	39	234	–	228	31	197	–	[illegible]	122	13	16
15 to 19 percent	308	19	281	–	199	–	199	–	162	133	25	6
20 to 24 percent	418	29	389	–	322	8	314	–	266	197	63	11
25 to 29 percent	293	65	214	14	183	15	159	9	235	177	51	7
30 to 34 percent	152	31	111	21	131	25	96	21	204	149	46	–
35 to 49 percent	694	158	513	36	500	88	402	24	[illegible]	532	335	39
50 percent or more	3 678	617	2 930	219	2 310	128	2 128	86	3 485	2 251	1 058	185
Not computed	611	[illegible]	483	22	397	26	359	12	569	326	174	29
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Grand Rapids city, Mich.—Con.				Greensboro city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**5 447**	**3 223**	**2 028**	**340**	**28 166**	**22 560**	**5 45[illegible]**	**118**	**3 941**	**946**	**2 961**	...
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 875	886	871	133	1 055	675	371	12	352	100	243	...
$15,000 to $19,999	1 346	806	497	67	1 164	752	412	–	449	124	325	...
$20,000 to $24,999	924	581	334	23	2 059	1 426	608	13	470	201	269	...
$25,000 to $29,999	482	364	106	10	2 676	1 774	879	5	679	133	532	...
$30,000 to $39,999	467	360	93	7	5 722	4 129	1 572	21	1 092	198	890	...
$40,000 to $49,999	198	122	76	–	4 582	3 662	890	26	484	81	403	...
$50,000 to $74,999	117	83	34	–	6 139	[illegible]	573	15	337	80	257	...
$75,000 or more	38	21	17	–	4 769	4 597	150	26	79	29	42	...
Median	$17 438	$19 329	$16 004	$13 917	$42 877	$46 690	$37 [illegible]	$42 105	$30 179	$26 519	$31 108	...
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 241	1 320	836	94	12 965	[illegible] 965	1 968	68	1 577	431	1 146	...
15 to 19 percent	895	594	258	42	4 825	1 921	957	21	670	118	544	...
20 to 24 percent	583	398	180	12	4 031	[illegible]54	844	12	538	117	412	...
25 to 34 percent	718	399	305	34	3 362	2 612	736	10	466	152	310	...
35 percent or more	972	489	434	51	2 841	1 917	899	7	647	122	512	...
Not computed	38	23	15	7	142	91	51	–	43	6	37	...
Median	17.6	17.4	18.3	17.7	[illegible]	15.4	18.8	14.2	17.8	16.7	17.9	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**9 371**	**5 634**	**3 500**	**470**	**24 326**	**14 449**	**9 537**	**203**	**7 953**	**1 726**	**6 148**	**100**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	279	228	46	–	1 174	348	818	7	979	202	769	7
$80 to $99	207	138	60	14	453	168	277	–	281	41	232	–
$100 to $149	1 443	927	469	55	2 153	1 094	1 049	8	1 147	303	838	8
$150 to $199	3 373	1 910	1 266	192	4 568	2 49[illegible]	1 992	56	2 144	548	1 588	42
$200 to $249	2 189	1 311	795	106	6 163	3 710	2 369	32	1 660	336	1 303	8
$250 to $299	1 127	661	434	43	4 916	2 993	1 794	74	965	165	779	14
$300 to $349	437	200	216	24	2 429	1 801	607	26	329	78	246	21
$350 to $399	236	85	113	36	1 044	821	223	–	155	31	124	–
$400 or more	166	101	60	–	928	699	229	–	150	7	143	–
No cash rent	114	73	41	–	498	319	179	–	143	17	126	–
Median	$192	$188	$197	$188	$22[illegible]	$240	$211	$248	$184	$178	$186	$181
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 885	1 250	582	74	[illegible] 475	2 726	1 721	22	[illegible] 420	246	1 169	16
15 to 19 percent	1 278	857	338	95	4 088	2 683	1 357	37	[illegible] 045	220	820	18
20 to 24 percent	1 097	767	296	29	3 862	2 436	1 367	27	1 083	329	743	15
25 to 29 percent	836	507	311	13	2 579	1 603	936	13	816	212	603	8
30 to 34 percent	549	400	127	13	1 892	1 042	831	37	658	148	502	13
35 to 49 percent	1 263	648	547	69	2 814	1 537	1 218	30	1 006	199	796	9
50 percent or more	2 268	1 048	1 103	148	3 712	1 918	1 731	25	1 575	312	1 239	21
Not computed	395	157	196	29	904	504	376	12	350	61	276	–
Median	27.0	24.1	[illegible]	33.7	24.1	23.2	25.7	28.7	26.6	25.9	26.7	25.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**800**	**412**	**332**	**65**	**1 585**	**991**	**587**	–	**439**	**110**	**322**	...
Value												
Less than $15,000	427	211	201	35	189	89	100	–	85	23	62	...
$15,000 to $19,999	177	96	60	23	260	148	112	–	127	34	93	...
$20,000 to $24,999	113	57	36	7	252	165	87	–	55	29	26	...
$25,000 to $29,999	24	5	19	–	191	113	71	–	47	19	21	...
$30,000 to $39,999	42	37	5	–	317	166	151	–	81	–	81	...
$40,000 to $49,999	6	6	–	–	135	87	48	–	32	–	32	...
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	–	118	100	18	–	7	–	7	...
$75,000 or more	11	–	11	–	123	123	–	–	5	5	–	...
Median	$14 372	$14 783	$13 529	$14 432	$27 099	$29 250	$24 694	–	$21 250	$19 706	$22 500	...
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	55	31	24	7	18	12	[illegible]	–	13	7	6	...
15 to 19 percent	58	32	18	[illegible]	32	27	5	–	19	14	5	...
20 to 24 percent	31	13	[illegible]	7	128	70	[illegible]	–	50	13	37	...
25 to 34 percent	91	21	[illegible]	–	205	154	[illegible]	–	44	32	12	...
35 percent or more	527	292	207	36	1 060	637	416	–	270	38	225	...
Not computed	38	23	15	7	142	91	51	–	43	6	37	...
Median	45.3	45.4	41.3	50+	50+	49.3	50+	–	50.0	28.5	50+	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 226**	**1 493**	**1 499**	**235**	**5 351**	**2 263**	**2 956**	**57**	**3 018**	**632**	**2 336**	**36**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	123	99	19	–	778	223	547	7	686	157	521	7
$80 to $99	69	42	27	5	213	60	145	–	157	9	140	–
$100 to $149	548	320	216	6	799	294	499	–	494	100	388	–
$150 to $199	1 133	499	531	107	975	434	517	25	629	169	452	15
$200 to $249	660	252	348	75	1 11[illegible]	483	607	–	491	82	404	–
$250 to $299	382	173	185	18	7[illegible]4	389	312	13	293	78	205	7
$300 to $349	150	52	88	5	301	184	107	12	86	11	70	7
$350 to $399	85	21	49	19	[illegible]55	79	76	–	83	21	62	–
$400 or more	45	10	30	–	99	29	70	–	49	–	49	–
No cash rent	31	25	[illegible]	–	164	88	76	–	50	5	45	–
Median	$189	$178	$19[illegible]	$200	$191	$209	$177	$186	$162	$167	$159	$185
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	67	53	5	16	126	10	116	7	103	–	103	7
15 to 19 percent	66	50	16	6	259	51	208	–	211	25	186	–
20 to 24 percent	93	53	34	11	335	164	171	–	217	83	134	–
25 to 29 percent	88	45	36	7	316	146	165	8	236	88	148	8
30 to 34 percent	114	70	35	–	302	93	194	–	231	48	175	–
35 to 49 percent	554	225	285	28	621	209	381	5	373	62	306	–
50 percent or more	1 932	888	927	138	2 826	1 317	1 452	25	1 394	277	1 093	21
Not computed	312	109	161	29	566	273	269	12	253	49	191	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.5	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii								Houston city, Tex.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**32 540**	**7 423**	**99**	**671**	**538**	**30**	**–**	**5**	**236 898**	**166 947**	**55 603**	**23 385**
Value												
Less than $15,000	84	–	–	..	–	–	–	–	13 527	4 715	7 692	1 824
$15,000 to $19,999	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11 852	4 905	5 934	1 754
$20,000 to $24,999	120	26	–	6	–	–	–	–	15 464	7 088	6 992	2 528
$25,000 to $29,999	158	28	–	12	–	–	–	–	15 765	7 837	6 484	2 560
$30,000 to $39,999	212	19	–	3	–	–	–	–	33 562	19 496	11 218	[illegible] 422
$40,000 to $49,999	334	41	19	–	22	–	–	–	31 278	20 984	8 213	3 775
$50,000 to $74,999	1 995	447	13	47	37	–	–	–	58 230	48 392	6 985	3 732
$75,000 or more	29 618	6 862	67	603	479	30	–	5	57 220	53 530	2 085	1 767
Median	$147 115	$185 883	$95 938	$122 883	$111 735	$110 000	–	$85 000	$48 972	$58 817	$30 594	$35 474
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	18 737	3 398	84	340	392	7	–	–	116 942	86 221	23 853	12 011
15 to 19 percent	4 472	1 263	–	80	46	5	–	5	38 400	27 615	8 65[illegible]	3 446
20 to 24 percent	2 927	731	5	74	44	7	–	–	27 455	19 085	6 606	2 584
25 to 34 percent	3 121	911	–	90	43	11	–	–	26 888	18 437	6 684	2 581
35 percent or more	3 175	1 054	10	87	13	–	–	–	25 049	14 658	8 733	2 517
Not computed	128	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 164	931	1 070	243
Median	12.9	16.1	10.1	14.8	10–	22.1	–	17.5	15.1	14.6	17.0	14.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**69 785**	**28 734**	**1 307**	**4 121**	**7 094**	**1 739**	**93**	**594**	**308 685**	**200 163**	**78 099**	**48 022**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 460	330	16	91	439	34	8	30	4 932	1 412	2 859	688
$80 to $99	714	209	–	59	198	44	–	35	2 806	878	1 673	377
$100 to $149	2 886	621	20	166	1 290	32	16	106	13 928	4 734	7 389	3 089
$150 to $199	6 006	1 601	81	318	1 294	203	14	110	24 807	9 861	11 004	6 484
$200 to $249	10 105	3 294	189	610	1 002	232	4	108	60 559	34 200	18 762	11 906
$250 to $299	10 597	3 651	164	633	962	310	10	103	84 363	57 048	19 198	12 881
$300 to $349	8 498	3 311	51	564	530	150	–	[illegible]	47 413	34 588	8 807	6 343
$350 to $399	7 661	3 265	99	551	367	103	12	[illegible]	27 911	22 218	3 929	2 848
$400 or more	16 109	9 457	324	787	890	455	29	25	36 588	31 568	3 055	2 791
No cash rent	5 749	2 995	363	342	122	26	–	12	5 378	3 656	1 423	615
Median	$301	$348	$302	$301	$214	$276	$261	$203	$274	$291	$243	$254
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11 847	3 285	125	548	1 336	159	14	142	58 016	36 835	14 597	10 421
15 to 19 percent	9 405	3 688	92	509	853	183	5	56	54 532	37 519	11 762	8 237
20 to 24 percent	9 278	3 910	138	557	913	211	17	68	47 011	32 559	9 946	6 898
25 to 29 percent	7 268	3 200	83	412	823	247	6	57	35 344	24 143	7 866	4 823
30 to 34 percent	5 016	2 316	99	385	572	149	12	46	23 186	15 556	5 886	3 177
35 to 49 percent	8 513	3 843	159	438	966	342	21	57	35 128	22 261	9 347	5 479
50 percent or more	11 631	5 221	227	889	1 297	398	18	150	44 254	21 844	14 927	6 899
Not computed	6 827	3 271	384	383	334	50	–	18	11 514	6 446	3 768	2 088
Median	25.7	27.9	31.2	28.1	26.7	31.5	31.9	26.9	23.8	23.5	25.5	23.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**937**	**271**	**10**	**48**	**18**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**17 363**	**6 878**	**8 990**	**2 269**
Value												
Less than $15,000	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 556	869	2 405	417
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 148	588	1 387	255
$20,000 to $24,999	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 384	835	1 347	388
$25,000 to $29,999	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 843	668	1 008	277
$30,000 to $39,999	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 586	1 009	1 304	466
$40,000 to $49,999	37	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	1 802	[illegible]	818	206
$50,000 to $74,999	113	26	–	–	6	–	–	–	1 865	1 145	568	166
$75,000 or more	731	245	–	48	12	5	–	–	[illegible] 179	918	[illegible]	94
Median	$104 980	$115 357	$42 500	$1[illegible]2 093	$115 000	$112 500	–	–	$26 355	$34 052	$22 205	$26 064
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	75	18	–	13	–	–	–	–	902	301	467	215
15 to 19 percent	43	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	825	308	418	142
20 to 24 percent	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 174	457	638	138
25 to 34 percent	112	21	–	–	3	5	–	–	2 216	761	1 270	271
35 percent or more	555	143	10	35	13	–	–	–	10 082	4 120	5 127	1 260
Not computed	128	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 164	931	1 070	243
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	32.5	–	–	50.0	50+	48.4	45.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**10 794**	**3 387**	**226**	**914**	**2 273**	**39[illegible]**	**29**	**228**	**48 465**	**20 564**	**21 273**	**10 046**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	941	190	16	69	282	21	8	25	3 442	843	2 148	426
$80 to $99	229	63	–	36	94	21	–	23	1 396	326	949	156
$100 to $149	935	205	6	73	552	93	6	44	5 188	1 366	3 290	983
$150 to $199	1 249	306	21	106	478	38	5	40	6 739	1 786	3 922	1 641
$200 to $249	1 329	400	37	130	247	46	–	31	10 234	4 074	4 441	2 507
$250 to $299	1 561	606	30	154	263	77	10	44	10 280	5 364	3 423	2 261
$300 to $349	1 207	390	6	87	132	37	–	9	4 808	2 609	1 503	1 046
$350 to $399	933	274	11	88	66	14	–	12	2 442	1 604	598	415
$400 or more	1 727	691	45	129	137	34	–	–	2 675	1 996	411	498
No cash rent	683	262	54	42	22	9	–	–	1 261	596	588	113
Median	$261	$282	$260	$257	$163	$221	$151	$161	$23[illegible]	$264	$200	$236
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	152	31	–	10	57	6	–	5	928	191	507	[illegible]9
15 to 19 percent	132	53	–	13	29	6	–	3	1 118	413	550	274
20 to 24 percent	627	116	13	64	204	4	13	22	1 498	505	707	413
25 to 29 percent	544	76	6	52	204	–	6	26	1 551	529	746	409
30 to 34 percent	487	141	13	76	191	21	–	15	1 801	606	1 009	377
35 to 49 percent	1 075	275	22	109	375	77	–	36	5 494	1 854	2 721	1 [illegible]74
50 percent or more	6 016	2 157	97	507	979	243	10	115	28 694	13 096	12 100	5 [illegible]54
Not computed	1 761	538	75	83	234	33	–	6	7 381	3 370	2 933	1 586
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.3	50+	26.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Houston city, Tex.—Con.				Indianapolis city, Ind.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**34 301**	**[illegible]**	**[illegible]**	**5 855**	**136 170**	**113 733**	**21 545**	**769**	**16 093**	**[illegible]**	**7 313**	**[illegible]**
Value												
Less than $15,000	7 163	[illegible] 184	5 371	969	15 618	11 110	4 445	123	7 522	4 480	3 008	64
$15,000 to $19,999	4 853	881	3 548	695	13 244	9 248	3 879	116	3 630	1 872	1 735	41
$20,000 to $24,999	5 390	1 112	3 725	1 034	13 925	10 436	3 442	76	2 221	974	1 220	–
$25,000 to $29,999	4 516	878	[illegible] 131	871	12 513	9 753	2 704	89	[illegible]	539	607	17
$30,000 to $39,999	6 031	1 472	[illegible] 820	1 332	22 722	19 372	3 219	117	[illegible]	507	496	–
$40,000 to $49,999	3 121	598	2 121	581	17 565	15 928	1 507	93	306	169	137	–
$50,000 to $74,999	2 448	540	1 735	331	28 025	25 915	1 885	93	212	[illegible]	101	–
$75,000 or more	779	218	522	42	12 558	11 971	464	62	53	44	9	[illegible]
Median	$24 681	$26 058	$23 888	$26 036	$35 033	$38 213	$23 310	$28 050	$15 585	$14 715	$16 631	$14 732
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	17 895	4 359	11 254	3 868	[illegible] 093	59 222	8 591	342	7 185	4 297	2 852	34
15 to 19 percent	4 269	892	3 089	620	[illegible]	20 594	3 842	162	2 379	1 241	1 122	31
20 to 24 percent	3 053	500	2 331	369	[illegible]	[illegible]	2 764	[illegible]	1 765	909	838	21
25 to 34 percent	3 218	405	2 580	379	14 430	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 950	943	1 007	11
35 percent or more	5 112	640	4 100	555	12 431	[illegible] 990	3 315	87	2 633	[illegible] 222	1 397	25
Not computed	[illegible]	87	619	64	713	489	224	5	181	84	97	–
Median	14.2	11.3	15.7	11.1	14.9	14.5	17.7	16.2	16.6	[illegible]	18.4	19.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**[illegible] 240**	**11 225**	**37 441**	**12 559**	**103 712**	**[illegible]**	**24 859**	**918**	**[illegible]**	**12 345**	**[illegible]**	**211**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 030	395	2 160	397	4 800	1 930	2 856	44	2 781	840	1 927	35
$80 to $99	1 916	351	1 410	218	2 074	1 095	964	30	1 325	585	732	15
$100 to $149	9 183	1 715	6 392	1 888	10 333	6 230	4 001	82	6 128	3 105	2 961	26
$150 to $199	12 846	2 185	8 750	3 106	20 565	14 880	5 496	142	6 616	3 600	2 946	65
$200 to $249	13 595	2 393	9 123	3 284	24 910	19 491	5 098	298	4 143	2 384	1 723	61
$250 to $299	8 294	1 966	5 287	1 991	18 407	14 943	3 274	158	1 809	933	871	9
$300 to $349	3 421	898	2 139	850	10 519	[illegible]	1 457	69	655	291	357	–
$350 to $399	1 240	[illegible]	714	293	[illegible]	4 465	724	18	294	121	173	–
$400 or more	1 200	[illegible]	404	322	4 209	3 602	568	52	190	85	105	–
No cash rent	1 515	335	1 062	210	2 694	2 237	421	25	626	401	201	–
Median	$201	$215	$197	$207	$224	$234	$190	$222	$162	$168	$154	$174
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	12 550	2 732	7 737	3 314	22 082	16 472	5 442	121	4 905	2 435	2 445	45
15 to 19 percent	7 481	1 801	4 544	1 972	19 496	15 147	4 077	190	3 414	1 736	1 648	44
20 to 24 percent	6 053	1 257	[illegible]	1 564	15 142	11 898	3 088	150	3 012	1 615	1 377	25
25 to 29 percent	4 587	961	[illegible]	1 073	10 784	8 133	2 590	141	2 398	1 099	1 277	38
30 to 34 percent	3 694	694	[illegible]	646	7 034	5 316	1 652	63	1 557	880	664	6
35 to 49 percent	6 688	1 375	4 485	1 358	10 817	8 039	2 698	100	3 009	1 585	1 379	19
50 percent or more	11 929	1 788	8 798	2 066	14 500	9 946	4 398	115	5 125	2 386	2 699	28
Not computed	3 258	617	2 321	566	3 857	2 877	914	38	1 147	609	507	6
Median	25.4	23.1	27.3	22.3	22.8	[illegible]	24.0	24.3	25.8	25.4	26.1	22.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**7 172**	**996**	**5 616**	**900**	**8 187**	**5 647**	**2 467**	**75**	**2 556**	**1 285**	**1 266**	**19**
Value												
Less than $15,000	[illegible] 313	244	1 823	196	2 858	1 843	1 015	19	1 604	883	721	19
$15,000 to $19,999	[illegible]	125	[illegible] 003	123	1 479	913	535	7	502	227	275	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 107	229	771	212	1 132	746	381	11	279	84	190	–
$25,000 to $29,999	790	152	571	108	690	492	198	–	118	60	58	–
$30,000 to $39,999	938	132	711	161	939	696	228	23	37	15	22	–
$40,000 to $49,999	452	55	351	55	435	351	74	–	6	6	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	[illegible]	42	280	[illegible]	418	379	27	–	–	–	–	–
$75,000 or more	128	17	[illegible]	12	236	227	9	15	10	10	–	–
Median	$20 554	$21 573	[illegible]	$22 047	$18 949	[illegible]	$16 809	$30 139	$12 596	$11 514	$13 679	$12 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	527	103	339	145	273	230	37	6	[illegible]	69	24	–
15 to 19 percent	414	73	303	56	221	125	96	–	[illegible]	26	52	–
20 to 24 percent	556	127	413	49	347	234	113	7	[illegible]	107	66	7
25 to 34 percent	1 082	127	868	126	972	663	287	–	[illegible]	198	161	–
35 percent or more	3 839	479	3 074	460	5 661	3 906	1 710	57	[illegible]	801	866	12
Not computed	754	87	619	64	713	489	224	5	[illegible]	84	97	–
Median	42.4	37.0	43.8	39.1	50+	50+	50+	49.6	[illegible]	44.8	50+	42.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**19 727**	**2 873**	**14 340**	**3 866**	**20 121**	**11 296**	**8 588**	**203**	**9 958**	**4 154**	**5 712**	**80**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 236	234	1 652	278	3 262	1 128	2 126	44	1 923	496	1 419	35
$80 to $99	974	130	778	85	882	424	458	11	582	259	323	7
$100 to $149	3 882	565	[illegible]	679	3 755	1 815	1 888	19	2 736	1 121	1 577	13
$150 to $199	4 381	538	3 350	853	4 287	2 731	1 507	38	2 077	1 069	993	12
$200 to $249	3 829	496	2 742	[illegible]	3 623	2 230	1 310	67	1 354	632	699	13
$250 to $299	2 248	452	1 484	[illegible]	2 145	1 450	681	7	599	282	317	–
$300 to $349	974	180	624	[illegible]	918	691	215	–	227	112	115	–
$350 to $399	398	102	248	114	370	213	157	–	139	21	118	–
$400 or more	204	52	91	84	251	170	70	8	45	6	39	–
No cash rent	501	124	442	62	628	444	176	9	276	156	112	–
Median	$176	$191	$170	$200	$172	$187	$144	$192	$144	$155	$138	[illegible]
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	620	85	382	97	633	161	472	–	393	55	338	–
15 to 19 percent	610	103	403	177	777	304	473	8	491	130	361	8
20 to 24 percent	800	140	521	230	1 065	492	563	11	561	254	407	11
25 to 29 percent	842	116	573	201	1 296	568	710	22	827	277	542	16
30 to 34 percent	991	161	754	172	1 011	510	501	4	454	163	291	–
35 to 49 percent	3 105	482	2 195	724	2 755	1 470	1 245	37	1 689	806	854	11
50 percent or more	10 415	1 380	7 811	1 847	10 799	6 707	3 961	99	4 652	2 105	2 507	28
Not computed	2 344	406	1 701	418	1 785	1 084	663	22	791	364	412	6
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	50+	47.2	37.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jackson city, Miss.								Jacksonville city, Fla.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**38 095**	**25 967**	**12 007**	**181**	**9 742**	**2 189**	**7 534**	**49**	**103 751**	**82 316**	**20 371**	**1 241**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 356	790	1 562	–	1 745	265	1 480	–	12 608	6 465	6 064	88
$15,000 to $19,999	2 251	944	1 307	17	1 372	253	1 119	10	10 294	6 196	4 017	106
$20,000 to $24,999	3 245	1 518	1 720	22	1 643	284	1 352	6	12 047	8 897	3 048	166
$25,000 to $29,999	3 472	1 921	1 551	33	1 514	388	1 126	20	13 048	10 529	2 403	118
$30,000 to $39,999	7 740	5 023	2 687	34	1 856	547	1 309	8	21 056	18 224	2 583	324
$40,000 to $49,999	5 615	4 101	1 500	29	833	194	639	5	12 150	10 797	1 160	134
$50,000 to $74,999	8 701	7 302	1 353	46	575	168	395	–	14 964	13 816	886	175
$75,000 or more	4 715	4 368	327	–	204	90	114	–	7 584	7 292	210	130
Median	$39 979	$46 733	$29 277	$37 328	$25 281	$28 562	$24 222	$26 635	$31 662	$34 537	$20 146	$35 249
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	15 800	12 427	3 334	47	3 650	1 178	2 460	11	40 042	33 431	6 325	[illegible]
15 to 19 percent	6 424	4 527	1 874	52	1 528	364	1 164	7	18 603	15 223	3 212	235
20 to 24 percent	4 703	2 916	1 773	23	1 108	178	930	18	13 749	11 048	2 553	164
25 to 34 percent	5 306	3 085	2 208	6	1 384	203	1 181	6	14 738	11 202	3 312	220
35 percent or more	5 622	2 887	2 703	53	1 970	254	1 709	7	15 648	10 630	4 709	201
Not computed	240	125	115	–	102	12	90	–	971	682	260	17
Median	17.4	15.5	22.1	19.2	18.8	14.1	20.5	21.8	18.1	17.4	21.0	19.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**28 198**	**13 834**	**14 080**	**274**	**15 472**	**3 662**	**11 682**	**201**	**71 754**	**50 429**	**20 026**	**1 476**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	734	400	325	–	382	185	197	–	4 006	1 741	2 246	73
$80 to $99	577	191	386	15	370	88	282	15	2 163	736	1 400	26
$100 to $149	4 217	793	3 404	21	3 574	455	3 099	21	5 712	2 385	3 279	48
$150 to $199	5 689	1 663	3 972	74	4 625	868	3 721	66	10 205	5 867	4 190	235
$200 to $249	4 960	2 344	2 557	70	3 060	772	2 258	51	15 519	11 418	3 709	425
$250 to $299	4 550	2 851	1 640	63	1 831	639	1 162	46	13 683	11 107	2 290	330
$300 to $349	3 426	2 500	906	23	835	316	519	2	8 844	7 256	1 395	183
$350 to $399	1 646	1 159	464	–	364	156	208	–	4 652	3 997	637	63
$400 or more	1 780	1 533	211	4	196	102	86	–	4 526	4 005	417	58
No cash rent	619	400	215	4	235	81	150	–	2 444	1 917	463	35
Median	$227	$276	$184	$218	$185	$212	$178	$198	$241	$259	$184	$240
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 025	2 044	1 955	30	2 268	650	1 596	26	9 170	6 546	2 466	156
15 to 19 percent	4 090	2 259	1 807	40	1 878	372	1 498	13	10 892	8 218	2 480	201
20 to 24 percent	3 928	2 137	1 735	28	1 835	526	1 289	7	10 575	7 905	2 527	188
25 to 29 percent	3 096	1 758	1 319	16	1 535	460	1 075	16	8 544	6 382	2 015	209
30 to 34 percent	2 239	1 128	1 094	8	1 229	281	921	8	6 115	4 550	1 398	134
35 to 49 percent	4 018	1 764	2 236	55	2 423	494	1 923	45	9 485	6 514	2 822	140
50 percent or more	5 554	2 158	3 321	73	3 664	748	2 893	66	12 866	7 453	5 205	322
Not computed	1 248	586	623	24	640	131	487	20	4 107	2 861	1 113	126
Median	27.3	25.5	29.7	35.4	29.7	27.4	30.8	38.2	26.9	25.9	29.9	28.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 472**	**1 175**	**2 279**	**25**	**2 047**	**246**	**1 794**	**7**	**9 955**	**5 471**	**4 341**	**116**
Value												
Less than $15,000	634	90	540	–	565	48	517	–	3 371	1 358	1 980	31
$15,000 to $19,999	397	93	304	7	306	34	272	–	1 789	751	1 010	28
$20,000 to $24,999	546	147	392	–	346	45	294	–	1 339	785	546	27
$25,000 to $29,999	442	135	307	7	298	31	267	7	1 104	728	355	–
$30,000 to $39,999	728	281	447	5	330	57	273	–	1 247	[illegible]	335	25
$40,000 to $49,999	263	117	139	–	95	9	86	–	471	390	62	5
$50,000 to $74,999	326	207	119	6	77	13	64	–	438	380	50	–
$75,000 or more	136	105	31	–	30	9	21	–	[illegible]	185	3	–
Median	$26 223	$33 500	$23 492	$29 464	$21 710	$24 375	$21 392	$28 750	[illegible]	[illegible]	$15 850	$19 844
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	111	23	88	–	95	7	88	–	281	123	149	5
15 to 19 percent	162	50	112	–	123	17	106	–	404	196	208	6
20 to 24 percent	243	86	157	–	143	39	104	–	508	235	266	–
25 to 34 percent	510	155	355	–	374	67	307	–	1 336	665	650	12
35 percent or more	2 206	736	1 452	25	1 210	104	1 099	7	6 455	3 570	2 808	76
Not computed	240	125	115	–	102	12	90	–	971	682	260	17
Median	47.0	50+	44.4	50+	40.1	32.7	40.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**7 833**	**1 907**	**5 839**	**138**	**5 934**	**770**	**5 116**	**131**	**18 611**	**8 708**	**9 654**	**436**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	449	222	218	–	210	95	115	–	2 949	1 152	1 778	51
$80 to $99	284	65	219	8	197	35	162	8	1 462	352	1 091	21
$100 to $149	1 977	201	1 756	21	1 768	127	1 621	21	2 611	776	1 824	18
$150 to $199	2 065	277	1 767	33	1 868	179	1 686	33	3 285	1 374	1 875	84
$200 to $249	1 299	333	957	35	1 024	168	847	35	3 354	1 858	1 427	142
$250 to $299	745	323	416	32	473	113	354	32	2 084	1 313	725	56
$300 to $349	545	286	259	9	233	32	201	2	1 222	778	416	43
$350 to $399	209	104	105	–	62	15	47	–	474	318	156	9
$400 or more	140	72	46	–	30	6	24	–	442	329	107	4
No cash rent	120	24	96	–	59	–	59	–	729	458	255	8
Median	$172	$230	$164	$210	$166	$191	$164	$205	$179	$215	$150	$217
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	67	–	67	–	60	–	60	–	376	94	282	–
15 to 19 percent	242	53	189	–	164	11	153	–	836	246	590	18
20 to 24 percent	447	124	323	–	296	58	238	–	1 051	390	661	6
25 to 29 percent	387	93	294	5	311	41	270	5	1 055	442	608	11
30 to 34 percent	421	88	327	8	316	14	296	8	913	389	521	8
35 to 49 percent	1 295	139	1 156	32	1 148	89	1 059	32	2 336	932	1 377	41
50 percent or more	4 231	1 200	2 985	73	3 165	507	2 644	66	9 659	4 813	4 716	253
Not computed	743	210	498	20	464	50	396	20	2 385	1 402	899	99
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Jacksonville city, Fla.—Con.				Jersey City city, N.J.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**20 719**	**7 851**	**12 725**	**162**	**7 659**	**5 579**	**1 512**	**386**	**3 194**	**1 912**	**933**	**198**
Value												
Less than $15,000	7 134	2 077	5 002	41	597	351	205	39	389	213	150	21
$15,000 to $19,999	4 354	1 437	2 896	23	751	466	248	34	395	229	142	21
$20,000 to $24,999	3 234	1 501	1 719	43	1 160	826	275	39	542	279	2[illegible]4	39
$25,000 to $29,999	2 468	1 198	1 257	27	1 170	908	227	89	454	335	109	28
$30,000 to $39,999	2 082	919	1 151	24	2 166	1 640	351	117	796	468	20[illegible]	54
$40,000 to $49,999	837	403	411	–	1 056	863	120	29	350	235	61	24
$50,000 to $74,999	451	251	195	4	662	464	55	39	220	124	39	11
$75,000 or more	159	65	94	–	97	61	31	–	48	29	12	–
Median	$18 523	$21 177	$17 019	$22 361	$30 637	$31 223	$25 543	$29 286	$27 344	$28 016	$23 728	$27 143
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	7 609	3 339	4 230	63	3 200	2 481	465	131	1 320	865	272	80
15 to 19 percent	3 100	1 230	1 865	15	1 256	894	271	82	521	274	189	37
20 to 24 percent	2 513	1 011	1 496	20	953	635	229	33	413	244	129	14
25 to 34 percent	2 882	1 000	1 846	38	965	706	193	88	382	240	112	28
35 percent or more	4 336	1 193	3 095	19	1 252	851	333	47	541	284	219	34
Not computed	279	78	193	7	33	12	21	5	17	5	12	5
Median	19.7	17.2	20.6	19.8	17.4	16.7	20.2	18.6	17.6	16.6	20.0	17.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**22 437**	**7 812**	**14 421**	**385**	**58 052**	**35 300**	**15 267**	**10 080**	**28 850**	**13 648**	**10 323**	**6 774**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 750	805	1 939	54	2 510	858	1 523	275	2 083	544	1 427	246
$80 to $99	1 469	225	1 236	5	901	423	400	102	682	247	371	95
$100 to $149	3 778	817	2 941	28	5 649	3 339	1 695	736	3 812	1 756	1 574	621
$150 to $199	5 158	1 466	3 663	121	13 866	9 036	2 940	2 480	7 590	4 096	2 082	1 882
$200 to $249	4 454	1 990	2 37[illegible]	1[illegible]2	17 267	10 683	4 032	3 772	7 941	3 921	2 413	2 394
$250 to $299	2 226	1 101	1 10[illegible]	8	10 141	6 004	2 793	1 816	4 048	1 819	1 455	1 000
$300 to $349	1 038	486	552	[illegible]5	4 187	2 557	1 128	466	1 343	553	563	262
$350 to $399	431	250	181	–	1 666	1 082	378	215	564	269	199	122
$400 or more	285	193	84	–	1 030	667	243	140	348	133	134	91
No cash rent	848	479	349	12	815	651	135	78	439	310	105	51
Median	$176	$210	$163	$180	$215	$216	$211	$218	$200	$200	$193	$210
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 817	899	1 889	36	14 019	9 080	3 188	1 786	6 736	3 491	2 265	1 157
15 to 19 percent	2 879	1 138	1 728	33	8 896	5 488	2 403	1 435	4 262	1 962	1 708	889
20 to 24 percent	2 676	1 005	1 657	43	6 787	3 927	1 805	1 315	3 324	1 446	1 206	862
25 to 29 percent	2 302	985	1 300	59	4 796	2 913	1 304	912	2 314	1 182	728	662
30 to 34 percent	1 648	659	961	20	3 465	2 237	855	531	1 761	878	602	357
35 to 49 percent	2 860	[illegible]49	2 005	16	6 189	3 763	1 706	942	3 028	1 428	1 125	608
50 percent or more	5 554	1 [illegible]	4 039	141	11 603	6 473	3 337	2 782	6 201	2 636	2 250	1 988
Not computed	1 701	797	842	37	2 297	1 419	669	377	1 224	625	439	251
Median	29.3	27.4	31.1	30.7	23.7	23.0	24.7	26.7	24.2	23.7	24.0	27.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 169**	**936**	**3 189**	**31**	**407**	**273**	**106**	**20**	**157**	**92**	**56**	**14**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 070	435	1 613	13	75	28	35	11	56	24	26	11
$15,000 to $19,999	938	144	779	12	47	15	29	3	14	5	6	3
$20,000 to $24,999	462	153	309	6	58	50	8	–	20	12	8	–
$25,000 to $29,999	362	117	245	–	73	67	6	–	25	19	6	–
$30,000 to $39,999	242	45	190	–	85	57	28	–	19	9	10	–
$40,000 to $49,999	41	15	26	–	30	30	–	–	9	9	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	46	22	24	–	39	26	–	6	14	14	–	–
$75,000 or more	8	5	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$15 065	$15 938	$14 882	$16 250	$26 366	$27 552	$18 036	$14 000	$21 635	$25 962	$15 833	$11 000
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	132	10	117	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	231	50	181	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	257	49	208	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 percent	684	181	490	–	25	5	20	–	5	5	–	–
35 percent or more	2 586	568	2 000	19	343	256	65	9	135	82	44	9
Not computed	279	78	193	7	33	[illegible]	21	5	17	5	12	5
Median	48.2	44.1	49.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**10 720**	**2 660**	**7 990**	**193**	**14 899**	**6 852**	**5 580**	**3 838**	**9 352**	**3 314**	**4 183**	**2 851**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 049	539	1 504	32	1 743	463	1 192	235	[illegible] 577	353	1 139	220
$80 to $99	1 089	118	971	–	449	139	277	60	386	85	268	60
$100 to $149	2 015	352	1 658	18	1 531	823	571	184	1 105	460	527	174
$150 to $199	2 147	415	1 717	54	3 484	1 867	952	932	2 124	877	660	781
$200 to $249	1 745	638	1 075	71	4 144	2 018	1 251	1 405	2 345	968	784	936
$250 to $299	771	253	506	8	2 283	965	830	727	1 139	353	473	[illegible]
$300 to $349	367	116	251	10	666	255	308	154	334	100	162	107
$350 to $399	91	20	71	–	277	144	89	88	140	38	74	49
$400 or more	90	45	45	–	143	64	57	34	79	22	43	32
No cash rent	356	164	192	–	179	114	53	19	123	58	53	19
Median	$151	$179	$143	$190	$202	$202	$190	$216	$188	$191	$164	$208
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	283	46	237	–	316	29	270	36	307	29	261	36
15 to 19 percent	659	149	510	18	648	131	488	89	599	106	481	72
20 to 24 percent	730	158	572	6	654	217	384	101	535	113	378	98
25 to 29 percent	713	205	508	11	378	111	217	94	330	93	187	94
30 to 34 percent	576	118	458	–	415	160	172	99	308	82	154	90
35 to 49 percent	1 495	280	1 215	7	1 506	640	511	534	958	321	369	376
50 percent or more	5 061	1 222	3 811	126	9 321	4 682	2 951	2 567	5 407	2 197	1 966	1 866
Not computed	1 203	482	679	25	1 661	882	587	318	908	373	387	219
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Kansas City city, Mo.								Knoxville city, Tenn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**88 315**	**68 453**	**18 498**	**1 806**	**17 543**	**5 506**	**11 574**	**649**	**31 210**	**27 838**	**3 296**	**97**
Value												
Less than $15,000	14 497	7 278	6 807	492	8 242	2 805	5 159	391	4 046	3 383	637	36
$15,000 to $19,999	8 353	4 609	3 626	179	3 516	1 014	2 424	84	2 821	2 353	468	5
$20,000 to $24,999	7 952	5 162	2 639	222	2 434	703	1 666	90	3 456	2 884	572	19
$25,000 to $29,999	6 795	5 169	1 503	145	1 309	380	904	40	3 375	2 937	438	14
$30,000 to $39,999	13 659	11 859	1 583	245	1 170	404	766	19	6 651	6 045	594	12
$40,000 to $49,999	12 800	11 569	1 107	235	536	105	414	25	4 605	4 277	317	–
$50,000 to $74,999	16 261	15 168	924	212	195	44	151	–	4 252	4 021	208	6
$75,000 or more	7 998	7 639	309	76	141	51	90	–	2 004	1 938	62	5
Median	$34 586	$40 117	$17 619	$25 214	$15 559	$14 [illegible]	$15 960	$13 453	$32 630	$33 618	$24 656	$22 946
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	43 425	35 150	7 642	997	7 608	2 849	4 525	389	14 467	13 409	1 024	34
15 to 19 percent	14 999	11 694	3 050	305	2 555	733	1 770	70	5 228	4 631	597	19
20 to 24 percent	10 046	7 799	2 098	180	1 863	535	1 283	46	3 506	3 098	385	6
25 to 34 percent	9 377	7 232	1 997	172	1 834	549	1 253	55	3 739	3 229	502	25
35 percent or more	9 653	6 040	3 447	152	3 375	752	2 523	89	4 103	3 341	751	13
Not computed	815	538	264	–	308	88	220	–	167	130	37	–
Median	15.1	14.6	17.4	13.9	17.0	14.4	18.3	12.1	16.0	15.5	20.1	18.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**72 010**	**50 908**	**19 060**	**1 925**	**26 604**	**11 258**	**14 425**	**890**	**32 801**	**27 265**	**4 964**	**340**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 205	1 651	1 496	45	2 273	802	1 419	43	3 918	2 424	1 457	39
$80 to $99	3 318	1 812	1 373	59	2 337	929	1 323	33	1 005	732	263	29
$100 to $149	10 576	6 808	3 389	366	6 399	3 028	3 084	262	3 703	3 023	599	26
$150 to $199	14 076	9 664	4 010	476	6 066	2 742	3 142	232	6 799	5 743	827	67
$200 to $249	12 428	8 637	3 414	327	4 250	1 735	2 324	166	6 532	5 606	804	79
$250 to $299	11 055	8 163	2 613	242	2 446	803	1 575	65	4 924	4 412	461	45
$300 to $349	6 965	5 556	1 203	188	1 074	397	650	33	2 553	2 303	218	31
$350 to $399	3 874	3 132	633	82	513	157	347	7	1 204	1 097	107	4
$400 or more	4 387	3 791	521	81	472	243	214	11	957	878	74	20
No cash rent	2 126	1 694	408	69	774	422	347	38	1 206	1 047	154	–
Median	$216	$228	$189	$199	$164	$160	$168	$166	$203	$210	$155	$205
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	14 755	10 266	3 919	523	5 950	2 660	2 991	308	4 799	4 087	657	33
15 to 19 percent	11 095	8 435	2 403	267	3 465	1 625	1 762	81	4 873	4 078	730	41
20 to 24 percent	10 333	7 489	2 557	257	3 271	1 365	1 788	85	5 325	4 474	785	56
25 to 29 percent	7 631	5 575	1 885	206	2 442	1 075	1 288	85	3 771	3 136	558	58
30 to 34 percent	4 998	3 669	1 193	114	1 640	696	898	45	2 234	1 896	321	[illegible]
35 to 49 percent	8 576	6 041	2 360	134	3 373	1 435	1 871	40	4 286	3 609	602	26
50 percent or more	11 138	7 016	3 761	323	4 904	1 716	3 006	174	5 773	4 563	1 064	72
Not computed	3 484	2 417	982	111	1 559	686	821	72	1 740	1 422	247	30
Median	24.1	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.8	23.7	26.0	21.2	25.7	25.5	26.7	26.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**6 765**	**3 771**	**2 816**	**153**	**3 151**	**810**	**2 225**	**122**	**2 829**	**2 314**	**515**	**13**
Value												
Less than $15,000	3 008	1 249	1 648	81	1 963	530	1 350	76	916	742	174	8
$15,000 to $19,999	993	462	514	14	518	108	393	14	443	342	101	5
$20,000 to $24,999	627	335	260	29	309	87	206	15	409	311	98	–
$25,000 to $29,999	494	349	145	17	152	42	110	17	300	252	48	–
$30,000 to $39,999	615	490	125	6	130	43	87	–	369	299	70	–
$40,000 to $49,999	510	440	65	–	44	–	44	–	221	215	6	–
$50,000 to $74,999	359	305	47	6	23	–	23	–	126	108	18	–
$75,000 or more	159	141	12	–	12	–	12	–	45	45	–	–
Median	$16 436	$22 128	$13 513	$14 489	$12 744	$11 995	$13 097	$13 077	$20 566	$20 946	$18 713	$14 063
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	155	102	46	7	100	64	29	7	53	45	[illegible]	–
15 to 19 percent	130	63	59	8	79	25	46	8	89	66	23	–
20 to 24 percent	380	220	127	23	192	68	101	23	102	92	10	–
25 to 34 percent	659	449	210	19	281	103	178	13	390	338	52	–
35 percent or more	4 626	2 399	2 110	96	2 191	462	1 651	71	2 028	1 643	385	13
Not computed	815	538	264	–	308	88	220	–	167	130	37	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	48.3	50+	43.9	50+	44.3	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**15 163**	**8 095**	**6 531**	**516**	**9 136**	**3 198**	**5 596**	**329**	**10 188**	**7 353**	**2 550**	**111**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 018	894	1 070	26	1 531	469	1 014	26	2 955	1 703	1 219	7
$80 to $99	1 515	682	762	23	1 217	411	748	23	499	321	169	14
$100 to $149	3 177	1 723	1 284	147	2 214	911	1 156	118	1 379	1 015	311	18
$150 to $199	2 739	1 562	1 096	104	1 546	585	934	57	1 702	1 278	329	11
$200 to $249	2 141	1 032	1 034	86	1 180	317	815	59	1 410	1 127	228	23
$250 to $299	1 383	706	634	50	576	139	428	16	966	809	132	6
$300 to $349	738	508	216	42	319	133	181	24	483	412	61	20
$350 to $399	345	237	108	10	96	38	58	–	258	228	30	4
$400 or more	522	347	157	5	171	56	115	–	214	185	24	8
No cash rent	585	404	170	23	286	139	147	6	322	275	47	–
Median	$160	$166	$152	$167	$136	$134	$141	$144	$154	$172	$84	$208
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	223	119	94	31	165	64	91	31	387	265	122	–
15 to 19 percent	408	143	252	–	320	62	245	–	546	352	194	–
20 to 24 percent	809	382	411	11	634	221	397	11	961	602	351	5
25 to 29 percent	830	456	352	58	569	244	306	38	962	615	323	7
30 to 34 percent	669	331	316	14	435	137	281	14	445	319	121	–
35 to 49 percent	2 263	1 207	990	41	1 541	613	879	28	1 357	949	365	10
50 percent or more	8 018	4 330	3 372	296	4 401	1 454	2 776	167	4 674	3 601	934	59
Not computed	1 943	1 127	744	65	1 071	403	621	40	856	650	140	30
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.8	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Knoxville city, Tenn.—Con.				Las Vegas city, Nev.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**6 720**	**4 797**	**1 998**	**51**	**29 685**	**26 536**	**2 149**	**1 328**	**1 223**	**104**	**1 097**	[illegible]
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 012	1 496	[illegible]	27	77	46	31	–	31	–	31	–
$15,000 to $19,999	1 126	768	[illegible]	–	77	54	23	–	33	10	23	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 089	761	328	14	213	120	75	18	74	6	68	–
$25,000 to $29,999	774	524	250	5	293	182	111	–	105	8	97	–
$30,000 to $39,999	924	630	294	–	1 315	893	397	44	381	19	356	–
$40,000 to $49,999	347	249	98	–	3 297	2 794	335	190	237	–	237	–
$50,000 to $74,999	328	264	59	–	16 570	15 041	912	826	310	24	270	10
$75,000 or more	120	105	15	5	7 843	7 406	265	250	52	37	15	–
Median	$20 894	$20 834	$21 089	[illegible]	$63 940	$64 834	$52 362	$60 355	$39 705	$51 875	[illegible]	$57 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 637	2 024	604	23	9 493	8 536	714	368	543	39	504	–
15 to 19 percent	1 045	724	321	8	4 634	4 046	288	140	127	23	104	–
20 to 24 percent	702	462	229	–	4 413	3 879	333	243	154	18	126	10
25 to 34 percent	993	720	273	12	5 250	4 762	292	232	103	7	90	–
35 percent or more	1 276	831	440	8	5 909	5 168	494	332	275	17	252	–
Not computed	67	36	31	–	186	145	28	13	21	–	21	–
Median	18.3	17.5	20.2	16.6	20.9	20.8	20.9	23.1	17.3	17.8	16.6	22.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**16 593**	**12 185**	**4 025**	**193**	**26 847**	**20 926**	**4 396**	**2 255**	**6 145**	**3 124**	**2 575**	[illegible]
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 286	1 813	1 445	33	[illegible]	512	158	50	164	48	109	17
$80 to $99	739	472	258	21	464	293	152	46	204	69	135	16
$100 to $149	2 630	2 030	536	26	1 385	847	448	168	768	[illegible]	430	67
$150 to $199	3 985	3 092	698	46	3 271	2 377	581	342	1 361	689	516	173
$200 to $249	2 790	2 159	558	42	5 253	3 983	949	552	1 612	862	652	176
$250 to $299	1 453	1 195	244	16	5 129	3 959	881	389	946	455	401	63
$300 to $349	633	527	106	5	4 077	3 205	665	280	579	354	185	39
$350 to $399	354	305	49	4	2 251	1 907	240	188	239	166	71	[illegible]
$400 or more	233	212	21	–	3 891	3 490	269	211	134	105	23	3
No cash rent	490	380	110	–	417	351	53	29	131	78	53	18
Median	$169	$176	$121	$188	$271	$279	$243	$245	$213	$221	$205	$202
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 149	1 562	551	19	3 055	2 485	387	304	674	362	263	95
15 to 19 percent	2 222	1 524	559	27	3 457	2 727	498	332	768	334	337	133
20 to 24 percent	2 611	1 945	632	30	3 608	2 928	503	290	680	386	263	[illegible]
25 to 29 percent	1 977	1 457	477	26	3 159	2 444	520	254	610	301	234	58
30 to 34 percent	1 053	784	269	11	2 436	1 838	[illegible]	126	556	209	314	32
35 to 49 percent	2 268	1 700	516	7	4 311	3 341	[illegible]	401	1 059	577	428	72
50 percent or more	3 453	2 507	833	52	5 703	4 387	1 017	476	1 460	814	556	94
Not computed	860	606	188	21	1 118	774	274	72	338	141	180	27
Median	27.2	27.3	26.9	26.9	29.3	29.0	31.6	28.3	31.5	32.6	31.6	23.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 217**	**828**	**389**	**8**	**1 207**	**972**	**169**	**87**	**142**	**5**	**137**	–
Value												
Less than $15,000	552	406	146	8	17	12	5	–	5	–	5	–
$15,000 to $19,999	249	160	89	–	11	5	6	–	6	–	6	–
$20,000 to $24,999	173	106	67	–	41	8	25	8	25	–	25	–
$25,000 to $29,999	99	70	29	–	32	10	22	–	19	–	19	–
$30,000 to $39,999	95	44	51	–	79	47	32	7	32	–	32	–
$40,000 to $49,999	22	22	–	–	191	156	17	33	17	–	17	–
$50,000 to $74,999	27	20	7	–	615	526	49	39	33	–	33	–
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	221	208	13	–	5	5	–	–
Median	$15 883	$15 190	$17 205	$12 500	$56 912	$59 360	$36 563	$49 167	$33 333	$112 500	$32 813	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	37	29	8	–	23	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	35	18	17	–	7	–	7	–	7	–	7	–
20 to 24 percent	36	26	10	–	28	20	8	–	8	–	8	–
25 to 34 percent	192	140	52	–	55	44	6	5	6	–	6	–
35 percent or more	850	579	271	8	908	750	120	69	100	5	95	–
Not computed	67	36	31	–	186	145	28	13	21	–	21	–
Median	50+	49.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.7	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**7 559**	**5 086**	[illegible]	**78**	**5 258**	**3 543**	**1 386**	**553**	**1 801**	**752**	**961**	**129**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 583	1 352	1 207	7	422	281	127	23	101	23	78	–
$80 to $99	426	253	164	14	177	65	93	19	99	15	84	–
$100 to $149	1 103	763	284	18	519	242	255	68	341	96	237	30
$150 to $199	1 292	905	292	11	829	608	154	107	354	169	145	40
$200 to $249	872	645	178	18	1 162	728	369	118	518	190	314	26
$250 to $299	579	471	94	6	768	586	115	106	166	113	40	14
$300 to $349	205	173	32	–	539	369	129	44	144	89	42	19
$350 to $399	178	148	30	4	308	222	65	32	30	15	15	–
$400 or more	120	112	8	–	426	340	79	36	18	12	6	–
No cash rent	201	164	37	–	108	102	–	–	30	30	–	–
Median	$131	$153	$77	$170	$227	$236	$208	$223	$198	$213	$181	$197
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	361	239	122	–	93	50	35	8	43	14	29	–
15 to 19 percent	457	267	190	–	94	46	48	6	48	–	48	–
20 to 24 percent	811	468	335	5	172	136	32	12	48	16	32	8
25 to 29 percent	809	488	314	7	151	67	76	23	53	–	53	–
30 to 34 percent	356	240	116	–	220	130	74	17	82	19	60	3
35 to 49 percent	1 093	699	361	–	[illegible]	297	153	96	252	94	145	42
50 percent or more	[illegible]	2 215	773	45	[illegible]	2 292	747	348	1 038	516	467	67
Not computed	571	390	115	21	909	525	221	43	237	93	127	9
Median	44.0	47.9	35.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lexington–Fayette, Ky.								Lincoln city, Nebr.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race				Race				Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**33 989**	**30 707**	**3 081**	**109**	**3 934**	**2 240**	**1 694**	...	**33 414**	**32 905**	**259**	**273**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 721	856	865	–	1 430	614	816	...	793	749	37	31
$15,000 to $19,999	796	545	251	18	450	233	217	...	805	780	25	–
$20,000 to $24,999	992	678	307	8	421	212	209	...	1 612	1 568	33	13
$25,000 to $29,999	1 263	1 045	218	–	375	254	121	...	1 965	1 912	49	6
$30,000 to $39,999	4 662	3 958	691	6	563	349	214	...	6 255	6 144	32	87
$40,000 to $49,999	7 031	6 599	395	19	247	163	84	...	7 686	7 572	59	67
$50,000 to $74,999	10 488	10 154	273	42	296	269	27	...	10 372	10 303	19	69
$75,000 or more	7 036	6 872	78	16	152	146	6	...	3 926	3 877	5	–
Median	$50 866	$52 928	$27 388	$51 458	$20 758	$26 412	$15 994	...	$46 794	$46 941	$27 986	$39 956
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	14 886	13 804	1 034	30	1 623	1 042	581	...	14 659	14 474	81	139
15 to 19 percent	6 245	5 730	493	31	593	372	221	...	6 241	6 145	46	51
20 to 24 percent	4 865	4 306	514	12	492	236	256	...	4 787	4 764	14	26
25 to 34 percent	4 420	3 969	410	23	497	324	173	...	4 652	4 531	64	41
35 percent or more	3 453	2 787	621	13	720	266	454	...	3 008	2 924	54	16
Not computed	120	111	9	–	9	–	9	...	67	67	–	–
Median	16.6	16.3	20.1	19.0	17.9	16.0	20.8	...	16.6	16.6	20.9	14.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**34 327**	**28 298**	**5 537**	**305**	**10 414**	**6 564**	**3 705**	**75**	**26 478**	**24 986**	**737**	**402**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 440	760	674	17	1 051	398	653	17	714	693	16	–
$80 to $99	591	311	275	9	368	120	248	–	586	542	28	–
$100 to $149	2 871	1 893	902	20	1 946	1 085	819	8	2 742	2 551	84	34
$150 to $199	5 576	4 550	1 016	26	2 921	2 014	836	7	4 944	4 547	216	71
$200 to $249	8 399	7 079	1 181	108	2 295	1 585	690	30	6 507	6 141	166	89
$250 to $299	5 955	5 311	598	50	734	615	119	–	5 401	5 172	97	137
$300 to $349	4 080	3 636	385	45	427	358	69	13	2 625	2 500	65	26
$350 to $399	2 066	1 923	126	16	146	122	24	–	1 276	1 242	6	7
$400 or more	2 239	2 070	137	6	179	129	38	–	1 237	1 154	59	8
No cash rent	1 008	765	243	8	347	138	209	–	473	444	–	30
Median	$236	$244	$188	$234	$179	$190	$153	$207	$231	$232	$206	$242
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 801	3 897	815	59	1 447	858	572	10	3 892	3 741	110	103
15 to 19 percent	5 430	4 555	812	31	1 340	785	520	3	4 555	4 367	81	69
20 to 24 percent	5 323	4 476	806	26	1 402	870	523	8	4 417	4 188	127	46
25 to 29 percent	3 945	3 338	550	33	1 090	722	351	–	3 402	3 247	76	17
30 to 34 percent	2 676	2 246	375	39	730	520	202	7	2 085	1 986	45	22
35 to 49 percent	4 488	3 705	727	35	1 369	869	487	21	3 349	3 185	57	51
50 percent or more	6 199	4 982	1 099	69	2 472	1 672	761	26	4 019	3 659	218	51
Not computed	1 465	1 099	353	13	564	268	289	–	659	613	22	41
Median	26.1	26.0	26.4	29.5	28.4	29.4	26.3	44.5	24.9	24.9	27.6	20.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 712**	**1 101**	**598**	**19**	**778**	**284**	**494**	...	**1 107**	**1 067**	**29**	–
Value												
Less than $15,000	484	206	278	–	403	145	258	...	95	90	5	–
$15,000 to $19,999	137	69	68	12	108	44	64	...	99	87	12	–
$20,000 to $24,999	157	78	72	–	78	19	59	...	146	142	4	–
$25,000 to $29,999	112	73	39	–	74	39	35	...	109	109	–	–
$30,000 to $39,999	338	247	91	–	78	28	50	...	249	238	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	217	172	39	–	37	9	28	...	136	131	5	–
$50,000 to $74,999	174	163	11	7	–	–	–	...	211	208	3	–
$75,000 or more	93	93	–	–	–	–	–	...	62	62	–	–
Median	$28 607	$35 776	$16 544	$18 958	$14 611	$14 851	$14 304	...	$33 628	$33 663	$19 479	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	30	7	23	–	25	7	18	...	5	5	–	–
15 to 19 percent	67	43	24	6	35	19	16	...	53	53	–	–
20 to 24 percent	113	49	64	–	73	16	57	...	77	69	8	–
25 to 34 percent	180	116	64	6	106	50	56	...	148	142	6	–
35 percent or more	1 202	775	414	7	530	192	338	...	757	731	15	–
Not computed	120	111	9	–	9	–	9	...	67	67	–	–
Median	50+	50+	48.1	27.9	49.1	50+	47.7	...	50+	50+	50+	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**7 959**	**5 573**	**2 249**	**85**	**4 186**	**2 308**	**1 835**	**36**	**5 070**	**4 629**	**245**	**67**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 064	502	556	17	795	254	541	17	442	426	11	–
$80 to $99	318	126	187	–	210	46	164	–	226	205	9	–
$100 to $149	1 102	686	387	12	788	444	337	–	719	672	20	–
$150 to $199	1 452	1 019	403	–	1 002	608	364	–	1 056	922	88	11
$200 to $249	1 749	1 334	373	43	831	523	302	13	1 134	1 027	56	23
$250 to $299	979	833	141	7	246	202	44	–	810	777	12	19
$300 to $349	613	502	91	6	141	119	22	6	306	261	27	–
$350 to $399	246	220	26	–	35	23	12	–	133	122	–	–
$400 or more	224	206	18	–	42	42	–	–	165	138	22	–
No cash rent	212	145	67	–	96	47	49	–	79	79	–	14
Median	$198	$213	$140	$212	$167	$187	$123	$204	$202	$203	$197	$238
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	256	113	143	17	200	64	136	10	87	81	6	–
15 to 19 percent	355	127	228	–	273	50	223	–	95	86	–	–
20 to 24 percent	430	240	190	–	279	115	164	–	273	263	5	–
25 to 29 percent	361	251	104	–	259	160	99	–	314	287	12	–
30 to 34 percent	331	216	110	7	171	78	93	7	291	270	14	–
35 to 49 percent	960	620	316	–	512	230	276	–	875	842	–	9
50 percent or more	4 597	3 527	981	56	2 179	1 434	715	19	2 850	2 552	186	33
Not computed	669	479	177	5	313	177	129	–	285	248	22	25
Median	50+	50+	47.1	50+	50+	50+	41.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lincoln city, Nebr.—Con.				Little Rock city, Ark.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 428**	**1 324**	**90**	**36**	**31 604**	**24 659**	**6 703**	**198**	**7 526**	**2 261**	**5 245**	**35**
Value												
Less than $15,000	189	161	28	14	1 606	568	1 014	13	1 163	249	903	–
$15,000 to $19,999	174	155	19	–	2 059	881	1 178	5	1 520	392	1 128	5
$20,000 to $24,999	293	272	21	–	2 590	1 236	1 343	3	1 596	416	1 177	[illegible]
$25,000 to $29,999	190	178	12	–	2 758	1 861	891	16	1 147	410	731	[illegible]
$30,000 to $39,999	313	289	10	14	5 448	4 298	1 104	48	1 273	460	813	4
$40,000 to $49,999	160	160	–	8	4 538	4 001	526	42	473	195	278	12
$50,000 to $74,999	90	90	–	–	7 267	6 597	572	47	268	87	181	–
$75,000 or more	19	19	–	–	5 338	5 217	75	24	86	52	34	–
Median	$26 239	$26 762	$19 737	$31 429	$42 774	$48 646	$24 204	$43 043	$23 100	$25 792	$22 282	$29 375
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	805	755	43	20	14 851	12 242	2 4[illegible]	88	3 325	1 246	2 064	18
15 to 19 percent	152	142	10	–	5 518	4 367	1 [illegible]08	[illegible]	1 144	351	793	–
20 to 24 percent	178	172	6	9	4 109	3 207	875	13	830	234	596	7
25 to 34 percent	146	131	15	–	3 472	2 613	837	7	832	154	678	–
35 percent or more	147	124	16	7	3 411	2 092	1 282	24	1 307	254	1 048	10
Not computed	–	–	–	–	243	138	105	11	88	22	66	–
Median	13.6	13.5	16.0	13.8	15.8	15.0	18.6	15.5	16.7	13.7	18.3	14.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**7 818**	**7 149**	**365**	**148**	**24 540**	**16 191**	**7 935**	**182**	**9 007**	**3 067**	**5 831**	**47**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	350	333	12	–	1 188	472	685	6	1 085	397	678	–
$80 to $99	294	262	25	–	563	276	269	–	455	185	260	–
$100 to $149	1 266	1 153	49	27	2 417	1 263	1 118	13	1 744	652	1 064	13
$150 to $199	2 208	1 993	139	29	4 216	2 108	2 054	7	2 440	722	1 697	–
$200 to $249	1 943	1 811	55	36	5 825	3 735	2 015	55	1 789	553	1 210	24
$250 to $299	1 085	988	50	42	4 525	3 469	967	28	778	249	52[illegible]	–
$300 to $349	362	321	20	14	2 622	2 129	460	28	308	101	207	–
$350 to $399	132	125	–	–	1 385	1 199	147	17	153	87	66	–
$400 or more	133	118	15	–	1 195	1 079	92	10	87	62	25	–
No cash rent	45	45	–	–	604	461	128	18	168	59	102	10
Median	$196	$197	$188	$221	$232	$250	$196	$251	$174	$164	$177	$210
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 150	1 040	44	44	3 986	2 697	1 193	33	1 529	576	936	–
15 to 19 percent	1 166	1 086	51	16	4 075	2 765	1 234	27	1 317	442	868	–
20 to 24 percent	1 241	1 121	75	9	4 044	2 856	1 136	22	1 363	590	[illegible]	6
25 to 29 percent	973	914	35	–	2 879	1 910	936	13	1 066	360	[illegible]	7
30 to 34 percent	668	613	17	22	1 863	1 238	613	11	617	188	429	–
35 to 49 percent	1 085	1 013	28	31	2 904	1 892	980	23	1 148	390	758	12
50 percent or more	1 422	1 263	109	20	3 810	2 195	1 525	35	1 628	430	1 155	12
Not computed	113	99	6	6	979	638	318	18	339	91	241	10
Median	26.5	26.5	26.4	30.5	24.6	24.1	26.3	25.0	25.6	24.0	26.7	37.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**89**	**79**	**10**	–	**2 193**	**1 006**	**1 182**	**21**	**1 249**	**228**	**1 016**	**10**
Value												
Less than $15,000	5	5	–	–	434	107	322	–	346	55	286	–
$15,000 to $19,999	30	24	6	–	376	96	280	5	322	51	271	5
$20,000 to $24,999	25	21	4	–	369	124	245	–	247	51	196	–
$25,000 to $29,999	7	7	–	–	263	157	106	5	140	40	100	5
$30,000 to $39,999	14	14	–	–	260	130	130	–	113	24	89	–
$40,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	139	96	43	11	39	7	32	–
$50,000 to $74,999	8	8	–	–	216	170	46	–	32	–	32	–
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	136	126	10	–	10	–	10	–
Median	$21 397	$22 019	$19 583	–	$23 281	$31 418	$19 752	$40 227	$19 200	$20 526	$18 896	$21 250
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	56	6	50	–	47	6	41	–
15 to 19 percent	5	5	–	–	75	33	42	–	42	–	42	–
20 to 24 percent	13	13	–	–	114	59	55	–	65	25	40	–
25 to 34 percent	7	7	–	–	332	152	180	–	239	67	172	–
35 percent or more	64	54	10	–	1 373	618	750	10	768	108	655	10
Not computed	–	–	–	–	243	138	105	11	88	22	66	–
Median	43.6	41.2	50+	–	48.5	50+	46.6	50.0	44.6	36.7	46.4	50.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 022**	**1 808**	**126**	**29**	**5 204**	**2 259**	**2 819**	**78**	**3 312**	**845**	**2 419**	**41**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	227	215	7	–	901	323	547	6	838	288	540	–
$80 to $99	94	78	9	–	229	67	154	–	201	47	154	–
$100 to $149	294	279	4	–	814	293	511	13	666	174	462	13
$150 to $199	583	496	65	–	1 041	349	671	–	714	158	542	–
$200 to $249	416	376	17	23	1 038	498	522	23	494	96	391	18
$250 to $299	271	246	12	6	560	324	217	–	193	39	147	–
$300 to $349	85	78	7	–	275	161	114	12	97	9	88	–
$350 to $399	35	28	–	–	128	91	31	–	41	18	23	–
$400 or more	17	12	5	–	66	49	12	6	19	7	12	–
No cash rent	–	–	–	–	152	104	40	18	49	9	40	10
Median	$185	$184	$187	$236	$181	$205	$165	$221	$145	$124	$152	$208
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	54	48	6	–	152	33	104	–	104	11	93	–
15 to 19 percent	63	58	–	–	265	78	181	6	216	40	176	–
20 to 24 percent	121	116	5	–	341	160	176	–	288	118	165	–
25 to 29 percent	106	94	12	–	370	133	237	7	324	87	237	7
30 to 34 percent	120	113	–	–	261	81	180	–	204	35	169	–
35 to 49 percent	366	344	–	9	598	221	377	12	472	143	329	12
50 percent or more	1 124	981	97	14	2 690	1 272	1 334	35	1 484	370	1 071	12
Not computed	68	54	6	6	527	281	230	18	220	41	179	10
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.0	46.7	47.8	38.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Long Beach city, Calif.								Los Angeles city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹
					Race			Spanish origin¹				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**51 857**	**45 177**	**2 994**	**3 317**	**3 941**	**2 386**	**980**	**460**	**380 796**	**285 607**	**54 465**	**45 616**
Value												
Less than $15,000	143	123	17	6	67	54	13	–	2 857	915	1 410	[illegible]
$15,000 to $19,999	316	226	69	34	203	117	69	17	3 921	1 343	2 027	[illegible]
$20,000 to $24,999	426	346	64	22	119	77	42	3	6 412	2 231	3 292	1 308
$25,000 to $29,999	609	444	114	56	220	113	91	[illegible]	6 228	1 877	3 511	1 063
$30,000 to $39,999	1 439	1 126	186	110	373	221	99	49	14 128	5 196	6 974	2 725
$40,000 to $49,999	2 404	1 915	291	191	542	336	156	90	18 864	7 550	8 571	3 902
$50,000 to $74,999	14 141	11 346	1 254	1 248	1 566	866	387	199	62 635	37 232	15 421	13 658
$75,000 or more	32 379	29 651	999	1 650	851	602	123	87	265 751	229 263	13 259	21 822
Median	$81 848	$84 113	$66 706	$74 871	$54 556	$55 693	$50 685	$56 094	$95 977	$109 010	$51 564	$73 420
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	25 728	23 483	906	1 196	1 726	1 109	339	188	170 305	132 252	20 487	19 899
15 to 19 percent	7 047	6 079	457	493	567	313	165	80	53 514	40 495	7 857	6 329
20 to 24 percent	[illegible]	4 518	379	426	425	246	117	50	40 375	29 860	6 136	5 194
25 to 34 percent	[illegible]	5 290	480	632	551	319	118	105	49 169	36 073	7 302	[illegible]
35 percent or more	[illegible]	5 522	748	554	631	364	235	37	63 090	44 201	11 502	7 669
Not computed	326	285	24	16	41	35	6	–	4 343	2 726	1 181	461
Median	15.0	14.4	21.6	19.6	17.0	16.1	19.5	17.6	16.7	16.1	18.9	17.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**85 637**	**65 454**	**10 425**	[illegible]	**28 710**	**17 865**	**6 177**	**5 587**	**669 583**	**416 590**	**125 878**	**161 962**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 272	1 098	140	72	568	443	110	45	9 201	4 958	2 467	2 001
$80 to $99	1 587	1 419	101	77	870	755	79	45	12 149	6 083	3 651	2 947
$100 to $149	5 843	4 956	452	633	3 062	2 364	390	162	56 988	26 160	15 874	19 774
$150 to $199	12 894	9 694	1 316	2 389	6 627	4 345	1 005	[illegible]	105 669	51 397	24 791	40 590
$200 to $249	16 623	11 964	2 198	2 734	6 812	4 014	1 435	[illegible]	121 013	66 300	27 741	[illegible]
$250 to $299	15 398	[illegible]	[illegible]	1 844	5 022	2 903	1 404	[illegible]	108 692	68 821	20 394	[illegible]
$300 to $349	10 282	7 524	[illegible]	1 121	2 597	1 358	793	[illegible]	78 072	53 037	12 566	[illegible]
$350 to $399	7 534	5 612	1 045	661	1 505	728	499	[illegible]	55 939	41 222	7 272	8 789
$400 or more	12 916	10 819	1 155	1 010	1 371	752	440	[illegible]	113 031	92 419	[illegible]	11 225
No cash rent	1 288	1 115	45	19	276	203	22	7	8 829	6 193	1 090	1 544
Median	$262	$263	[illegible]	$238	$223	$212	$252	$215	$261	$286	$227	[illegible]
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	12 112	9 224	1 252	1 706	3 753	2 222	654	967	109 473	65 917	17 837	32 656
15 to 19 percent	12 318	9 717	1 313	1 639	3 559	2 266	695	909	93 184	58 319	15 406	24 960
20 to 24 percent	11 460	8 952	1 126	1 515	3 470	2 320	550	688	86 927	56 307	14 765	21 309
25 to 29 percent	8 719	6 884	919	1 107	2 629	1 699	525	610	70 413	44 990	12 363	17 671
30 to 34 percent	7 199	5 512	904	947	2 381	1 478	520	443	51 651	33 622	9 123	11 977
35 to 49 percent	12 589	9 677	1 629	1 281	4 514	2 989	985	575	96 070	60 437	19 893	[illegible]
50 percent or more	18 023	13 157	2 956	2 027	7 171	4 270	2 002	1 181	133 256	81 084	30 675	[illegible]
Not computed	3 217	2 333	326	338	1 233	621	246	214	28 609	15 914	[illegible]	6 275
Median	28.1	27.7	32.4	26.1	30.7	[illegible]	35.3	26.0	27.2	27.2	[illegible]	24.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 193**	**1 759**	**258**	**191**	**339**	**197**	**127**	**28**	**23 548**	**13 094**	[illegible]	**4 016**
Value												
Less than $15,000	22	13	7	6	7	–	7	–	683	184	444	61
$15,000 to $19,999	58	45	13	–	54	41	13	–	845	215	530	143
$20,000 to $24,999	29	29	–	4	–	–	–	–	1 130	286	690	194
$25,000 to $29,999	68	56	10	2	22	18	4	–	1 045	236	673	196
$30,000 to $39,999	132	86	46	–	47	16	31	–	1 948	590	1 096	372
$40,000 to $49,999	189	148	34	31	89	67	22	19	[illegible]	747	1 221	586
$50,000 to $74,999	767	580	89	91	74	17	42	9	[illegible]	2 756	1 818	1 308
$75,000 or more	927	802	59	57	46	38	8	–	10 067	8 080	930	1 156
Median	$71 363	$73 003	$59 500	$61 574	$45 580	$45 650	$42 656	$48 684	$66 398	$86 124	$42 310	$55 548
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	68	60	–	10	22	14	–	5	1 009	499	315	305
15 to 19 percent	65	49	–	19	16	16	–	–	774	460	224	223
20 to 24 percent	110	88	15	11	12	5	7	–	1 145	563	410	322
25 to 34 percent	181	163	18	4	17	11	6	–	2 078	1 114	679	400
35 percent or more	1 443	1 114	201	131	231	116	108	23	14 199	7 732	4 593	2 305
Not computed	326	285	24	16	41	35	6	–	4 343	2 726	1 181	461
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**15 301**	**9 845**	**3 809**	**2 507**	**7 846**	**4 020**	**2 289**	**1 737**	**131 288**	**62 198**	**36 190**	**41 346**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	325	268	39	29	155	114	[illegible]	17	3 336	1 557	1 041	769
$80 to $99	437	369	50	5	259	206	46	–	3 842	1 466	1 526	947
$100 to $149	1 471	1 202	177	161	921	687	162	113	16 258	5 942	5 670	5 966
$150 to $199	2 671	1 808	321	685	1 716	1 010	273	589	26 670	10 618	7 696	11 849
$200 to $249	3 228	1 898	741	736	1 862	910	560	551	25 132	10 364	7 993	9 098
$250 to $299	2 902	1 719	680	489	1 391	560	533	272	19 293	9 345	5 466	5 624
$300 to $349	1 591	879	458	178	695	263	291	100	12 563	6 784	3 093	2 861
$350 to $399	1 186	709	276	137	453	130	209	68	8 023	4 877	1 543	1 727
$400 or more	1 274	832	279	81	333	101	172	27	14 145	[illegible]	1 800	2 134
No cash rent	216	161	18	6	61	39	7	–	2 026	[illegible]	362	391
Median	$241	$231	$262	$221	$222	$199	$255	$211	$228	$253	$212	$205
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	166	119	25	26	91	49	25	26	1 382	617	326	593
15 to 19 percent	167	132	15	39	105	85	12	30	2 260	789	550	1 201
20 to 24 percent	[illegible]	255	63	133	231	116	52	92	3 790	1 499	1 022	1 950
25 to 29 percent	[illegible]	247	61	95	237	135	52	83	4 919	1 954	1 314	[illegible]
30 to 34 percent	508	290	88	129	326	157	76	113	5 004	2 061	1 173	2 644
35 to 49 percent	1 600	1 080	342	316	1 043	578	267	231	16 259	6 611	4 763	7 314
50 percent or more	9 864	6 343	2 146	1 444	4 795	2 443	1 574	955	75 880	37 708	21 954	19 980
Not computed	2 145	1 379	299	325	1 018	457	231	207	21 794	10 959	5 088	5 122
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Los Angeles city, Calif.—Con.				Louisville city, Ky.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Total	Race		Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black			White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**56 806**	**16 701**	**29 657**	**13 112**	**57 521**	**45 746**	**11 466**	**268**	**13 797**	**7 394**	**6 321**	**86**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 959	416	1 098	325	11 052	6 887	4 112	73	6 812	3 673	3 092	50
$15,000 to $19,999	2 495	437	1 749	376	7 994	5 080	2 876	54	2 908	1 378	1 508	27
$20,000 to $24,999	4 006	813	2 607	876	7 420	5 620	1 790	23	1 808	1 064	744	–
$25,000 to $29,999	3 820	635	2 667	656	5 740	4 754	962	24	1 003	604	386	–
$30,000 to $39,999	7 746	1 456	5 234	1 481	9 077	7 986	1 069	16	814	387	427	9
$40,000 to $49,999	8 753	1 722	5 665	1 900	6 936	6 507	399	24	228	139	89	–
$50,000 to $74,999	15 721	4 954	7 568	4 560	6 443	6 185	232	30	154	86	68	–
$75,000 or more	12 306	6 268	3 069	2 938	2 859	2 827	26	24	70	63	7	–
Median	$49 548	$64 169	$42 254	$53 615	$26 704	$30 668	$17 587	$20 972	$15 126	$15 075	$15 189	$10 000
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	26 058	8 799	11 631	6 864	29 438	25 044	4 334	141	5 804	3 632	2 148	26
15 to 19 percent	7 571	2 176	4 207	1 512	9 223	7 388	1 799	27	2 029	1 118	898	15
20 to 24 percent	5 860	1 620	3 252	1 349	5 985	4 576	1 373	34	1 557	830	720	15
25 to 34 percent	6 232	1 629	3 674	1 233	5 805	4 484	1 301	28	1 525	776	743	10
35 percent or more	9 983	2 241	6 318	1 991	6 728	4 126	2 545	38	2 750	999	1 719	20
Not computed	1 102	236	755	163	342	228	114	–	132	39	93	–
Median	16.2	14.0	18.4	14.1	14.7	13.9	18.7	14.5	17.5	15.2	20.5	20.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**264 874**	**103 732**	**84 065**	**97 413**	**50 247**	**34 538**	**15 250**	**410**	**26 411**	**13 622**	**12 577**	**263**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	6 116	2 365	2 207	1 642	6 624	2 327	4 279	53	6 341	2 082	4 241	53
$80 to $99	8 935	3 538	3 267	2 524	2 051	1 201	812	60	1 585	796	764	40
$100 to $149	43 411	16 793	14 086	16 470	7 955	5 407	2 463	64	5 266	3 025	2 177	64
$150 to $199	67 561	25 743	19 272	31 359	11 953	9 035	2 808	95	5 842	3 615	2 175	76
$200 to $249	56 961	21 331	18 467	22 545	11 310	8 788	2 405	99	4 133	2 417	1 675	9
$250 to $299	35 869	13 590	12 712	11 559	5 127	3 834	1 250	8	1 583	816	755	8
$300 to $349	19 278	7 307	6 867	5 106	2 126	1 621	480	–	597	318	279	–
$350 to $399	10 848	4 877	3 338	2 886	774	579	195	4	199	91	108	4
$400 or more	12 762	6 809	3 042	2 419	779	627	136	9	146	113	33	3
No cash rent	3 133	1 379	807	903	1 548	1 119	422	18	719	349	370	6
Median	$204	$206	$207	$194	$183	$194	$148	$154	$147	$159	$127	$122
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	47 199	18 965	11 912	20 981	10 328	6 940	3 308	37	5 067	2 371	2 669	16
15 to 19 percent	35 579	14 289	9 500	15 239	7 982	5 614	2 334	71	4 029	2 012	2 002	48
20 to 24 percent	30 786	12 263	9 307	12 151	6 905	4 946	1 905	58	3 456	1 905	1 519	31
25 to 29 percent	26 004	10 449	7 828	10 233	5 168	3 614	1 521	30	2 751	1 534	1 197	24
30 to 34 percent	19 634	8 079	6 080	7 268	3 151	2 314	810	23	1 634	933	688	10
35 to 49 percent	37 578	14 777	13 487	12 187	5 452	3 854	1 533	48	2 994	1 700	1 261	38
50 percent or more	54 416	20 193	21 651	15 257	8 690	5 615	2 932	104	5 057	2 540	2 445	77
Not computed	13 678	4 717	4 300	4 097	2 571	1 641	907	39	1 423	627	796	19
Median	27.3	26.9	31.1	24.3	24.0	23.9	24.0	28.2	24.9	25.7	24.0	31.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**8 586**	**1 922**	**5 502**	**1 863**	**5 540**	**3 400**	**2 109**	**27**	**2 726**	**1 150**	**1 551**	**15**
Value												
Less than $15,000	552	108	427	42	2 553	1 298	1 238	15	1 792	753	1 028	15
$15,000 to $19,999	593	79	441	90	1 032	543	482	–	501	178	316	–
$20,000 to $24,999	796	114	566	165	738	540	198	12	249	145	104	–
$25,000 to $29,999	803	92	618	143	349	260	82	–	53	18	28	–
$30,000 to $39,999	1 282	231	926	233	427	344	83	–	114	51	63	–
$40,000 to $49,999	1 389	209	951	335	219	200	19	–	5	–	5	–
$50,000 to $74,999	2 187	658	1 152	639	135	135	–	–	–	–	–	–
$75,000 or more	984	411	421	216	87	80	7	–	12	5	7	–
Median	$41 854	$53 620	$37 211	$47 380	$15 886	$18 447	$13 399	$10000–	$12 000	$11 920	$12 036	$10000–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	529	158	270	196	97	55	42	6	79	44	35	–
15 to 19 percent	425	170	216	133	226	149	77	–	94	47	47	–
20 to 24 percent	668	221	344	229	357	285	72	–	187	134	53	–
25 to 34 percent	947	204	588	200	879	626	253	–	465	280	185	–
35 percent or more	4 915	913	3 329	942	3 639	2 057	1 551	21	1 769	606	1 138	15
Not computed	1 102	236	755	163	342	228	114	–	132	39	93	–
Median	49.7	43.7	50+	40.0	49.7	45.0	[illegible]	50+	49.5	39.6	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**76 671**	**24 715**	**28 874**	**29 151**	**15 868**	**8 209**	[illegible]	**194**	**11 998**	**5 025**	**6 840**	**160**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 387	804	947	640	4 982	1 551	3 413	53	4 832	1 431	3 383	[illegible]
$80 to $99	2 984	847	1 390	792	932	466	438	33	735	306	414	[illegible]
$100 to $149	13 583	4 245	5 289	5 211	2 871	1 727	1 081	40	2 170	1 135	991	[illegible]
$150 to $199	19 831	6 485	6 575	9 747	2 819	1 819	942	41	1 870	1 037	805	[illegible]
$200 to $249	15 652	4 605	6 191	6 478	2 254	1 463	758	12	1 239	646	587	[illegible]
$250 to $299	9 703	3 093	4 081	3 266	981	567	387	8	585	261	312	8
$300 to $349	5 214	1 610	2 192	1 252	348	183	161	–	175	55	120	–
$350 to $399	2 938	1 157	988	758	164	99	65	–	78	23	55	–
$400 or more	3 511	1 565	915	763	113	63	50	3	37	23	14	3
No cash rent	868	304	306	244	404	241	163	4	277	118	159	–
Median	$198	$198	$201	$190	$133	$156	$91	$108	$105	$133	$78	$105
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	860	252	259	458	878	94	780	–	869	85	780	–
15 to 19 percent	1 694	406	509	1 010	1 498	463	1 029	30	1 440	417	1 017	30
20 to 24 percent	2 889	852	957	1 617	1 193	564	621	18	1 090	473	609	18
25 to 29 percent	3 568	1 097	1 140	2 044	1 080	459	608	12	963	353	597	12
30 to 34 percent	3 775	1 283	1 067	2 200	684	342	342	–	585	242	323	–
35 to 49 percent	11 674	3 745	4 174	5 607	2 018	1 219	774	14	1 494	785	689	10
50 percent or more	40 798	13 438	16 969	12 777	7 090	4 305	2 656	95	4 576	2 284	2 240	77
Not computed	11 413	3 642	3 799	3 438	1 427	763	648	25	981	396	585	13
Median	50+	50+	50+	49.8	49.0	50+	35.5	50+	40.7	49.3	31.9	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Lubbock city, Tex.								Madison city, Wis.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**31 530**	**27 691**	**1 798**	**3 589**	**[illegible]**	**2 819**	**1 580**	**2 128**	**28 429**	**27 764**	**355**	**147**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 656	1 677	486	989	1 909	1 014	481	864	38	31	[illegible]	–
$15,000 to $19,999	2 624	1 674	522	691	1 401	592	501	[illegible]	59	59	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	2 558	1 983	273	501	904	435	273	[illegible]	239	233	–	–
$25,000 to $29,999	2 664	2 295	181	[illegible]	490	272	132	[illegible]	467	459	8	6
$30,000 to $39,999	5 867	5 347	203	548	[illegible]	278	133	212	2 504	2 418	54	[illegible]
$40,000 to $49,999	5 009	4 795	50	279	158	[illegible]	25	34	5 621	5 501	68	50
$50,000 to $74,999	7 039	6 883	71	165	97	68	23	[illegible]	13 768	[illegible]	149	46
$75,000 or more	3 113	3 037	12	18	52	40	12	–	[illegible]	[illegible]	69	22
Median	$38 943	[illegible]	$18 830	$20 862	$17 589	$17 834	$17 867	$16 493	$58 064	[illegible]	$58 403	$49 167
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	12 530	10 983	720	1 514	2 715	1 415	[illegible]	1 089	10 634	10 535	43	17
15 to 19 percent	5 933	5 150	341	776	1 014	512	284	430	5 644	[illegible]	106	35
20 to 24 percent	4 357	3 959	194	381	568	320	160	165	4 202	4 059	79	11
25 to 34 percent	4 476	4 029	172	445	407	[illegible]	125	153	4 953	4 806	100	36
35 percent or more	3 974	3 339	352	419	758	[illegible]	299	252	[illegible]	2 844	27	48
Not computed	260	231	19	54	72	47	19	39	[illegible]	39	–	–
Median	17.6	17.7	17.5	16.6	15.1	14.7	16.5	14.6	18.2	18.0	[illegible]	30.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**24 724**	**20 338**	**2 147**	**3 925**	**8 914**	**5 789**	**1 473**	**2 498**	**33 956**	**31 591**	**[illegible]**	**497**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	475	395	53	72	200	127	53	58	710	636	[illegible]	7
$80 to $99	300	191	68	48	162	[illegible]	65	55	604	514	47	12
$100 to $149	2 046	1 385	292	680	1 457	853	283	563	2 534	2 177	139	85
$150 to $199	4 574	3 203	676	1 177	2 952	1 796	608	930	5 551	4 848	293	135
$200 to $249	5 138	4 105	485	923	2 096	1 354	422	498	8 463	8 062	193	[illegible]
$250 to $299	4 518	3 951	276	501	1 010	744	131	224	6 620	6 327	185	56
$300 to $349	3 144	2 936	93	227	440	387	17	93	3 643	[illegible]	132	33
$350 to $399	1 643	1 498	70	101	196	168	16	12	[illegible]	1 995	53	21
$400 or more	2 133	2 034	58	106	73	[illegible]	15	9	[illegible]	[illegible]	87	26
No cash rent	753	640	76	70	328	238	63	56	501	501	–	8
Median	$245	$257	$195	$197	$193	$199	$182	$179	$243	$246	$215	$203
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 892	2 237	340	544	1 195	715	258	[illegible]	4 159	3 877	144	60
15 to 19 percent	3 667	2 975	325	694	1 151	666	273	419	5 246	4 902	167	96
20 to 24 percent	3 362	2 735	219	601	985	644	125	350	4 983	4 725	145	86
25 to 29 percent	3 124	2 671	225	370	884	570	168	218	3 608	3 397	108	37
30 to 34 percent	2 177	1 777	182	368	706	418	141	241	2 617	2 460	68	35
35 to 49 percent	3 240	2 772	252	453	1 053	743	184	239	4 525	4 248	141	47
50 percent or more	5 122	4 271	485	694	2 354	1 654	423	468	7 875	7 233	332	113
Not computed	1 140	900	119	201	586	379	101	164	943	749	72	[illegible]
Median	28.0	28.3	27.9	25.3	29.7	31.3	28.9	25.0	27.9	27.8	[illegible]	[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 102**	**1 435**	**339**	**576**	**995**	**430**	**323**	**439**	**545**	**527**	**–**	**–**
Value												
Less than $15,000	591	324	174	211	[illegible]	230	169	194	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	393	212	106	156	[illegible]	95	100	131	7	7	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	309	215	30	79	129	49	30	58	23	23	–	–
$25,000 to $29,999	199	143	29	30	50	12	24	14	5	5	–	–
$30,000 to $39,999	264	203	–	89	76	40	–	62	110	110	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	101	101	–	5	4	4	–	–	160	160	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	155	147	–	–	–	–	–	–	191	180	–	–
$75,000 or more	90	90	–	6	–	–	–	–	49	42	–	–
Median	$20 817	$23 979	$14 750	$16 689	$15 361	$14 085	$14 539	$15 887	$47 743	$47 118	–	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	89	26	11	63	[illegible]	20	11	63	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	166	98	32	68	[illegible]	52	32	59	11	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	150	101	24	58	[illegible]	49	18	51	4	4	–	–
25 to 34 percent	222	171	29	68	[illegible]	72	29	49	18	18	–	–
35 percent or more	1 215	808	224	265	520	190	214	198	473	460	–	–
Not computed	260	231	19	54	72	47	19	39	39	39	–	–
Median	48.5	50+	49.2	35.3	38.6	34.7	49.6	30.4	50+	50+	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 107**	**4 622**	**779**	**1 315**	**3 474**	**2 176**	**705**	**[illegible]**	**8 352**	**7 417**	**455**	**164**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	[illegible]	251	19	62	114	75	19	48	284	227	29	7
$80 to $99	[illegible]	54	42	[illegible]	59	6	42	11	231	185	25	–
$100 to $149	904	512	207	380	747	379	201	332	873	[illegible]	65	58
$150 to $199	1 304	844	247	375	1 043	615	233	339	1 655	1 385	106	29
$200 to $249	1 242	960	134	256	664	429	115	162	1 867	1 731	89	48
$250 to $299	843	752	43	104	388	308	43	75	1 200	1 098	66	6
$300 to $349	563	520	27	38	185	164	5	38	705	646	42	5
$350 to $399	290	280	–	20	93	89	–	4	541	513	12	7
$400 or more	265	244	14	18	16	9	7	9	918	897	21	4
No cash rent	284	205	46	43	165	102	40	33	78	78	–	–
Median	$212	$229	$169	$169	$189	$198	$164	$165	$228	$234	$201	$191
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	45	35	6	30	41	35	6	26	178	161	10	7
15 to 19 percent	128	77	36	49	76	32	36	35	180	148	20	7
20 to 24 percent	[illegible]	160	17	79	147	98	17	72	266	224	33	21
25 to 29 percent	274	232	15	80	119	82	15	67	284	248	18	10
30 to 34 percent	279	176	33	88	[illegible]	40	33	77	277	253	5	–
35 to 49 percent	673	442	137	219	445	244	119	178	1 034	960	40	9
50 percent or more	3 821	[illegible]	446	596	2 080	1 402	401	455	5 613	5 097	257	95
Not computed	671	[illegible]	89	174	423	243	78	141	520	326	72	15
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. **Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Madison city, Wis.—Con.				Memphis city, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 417**	**1 306**	**89**	**17**	**114 452**	**76 760**	**37 281**	**649**	**36 390**	**6 772**	**29 555**	**244**
Value												
Less than $15,000	16	16	–	–	9 403	2 540	6 858	71	7 396	806	6 585	55
$15,000 to $19,999	7	7	–	–	9 445	3 386	6 041	86	6 562	943	5 601	58
$20,000 to $24,999	31	31	–	–	12 219	5 980	6 195	80	6 822	1 249	5 566	47
$25,000 to $29,999	40	32	8	6	13 071	7 553	5 464	86	5 608	1 097	4 499	35
$30,000 to $39,999	194	171	16	7	24 557	17 595	6 875	94	5 879	1 261	4 602	26
$40,000 to $49,999	371	329	37	4	17 299	13 940	3 286	96	2 288	605	1 678	23
$50,000 to $74,999	578	540	28	–	18 351	16 126	2 116	99	1 351	541	810	–
$75,000 or more	180	180	–	–	10 107	9 640	446	57	484	270	214	–
Median	$51 628	$52 204	$43 661	$36 786	$35 106	$40 855	$24 526	$32 287	$22 659	$26 410	$21 897	$20 643
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	600	586	14	–	55 872	41 523	14 167	236	15 817	3 706	12 088	61
15 to 19 percent	340	287	46	7	18 850	12 945	5 867	98	5 362	1 082	4 280	32
20 to 24 percent	117	104	8	–	12 286	7 866	4 376	58	3 703	439	3 259	30
25 to 34 percent	210	179	21	–	12 647	7 346	5 234	82	4 521	651	3 865	24
35 percent or more	150	150	–	10	13 724	6 594	7 050	175	6 431	825	5 576	97
Not computed	–	–	–	–	1 073	486	587	–	556	69	487	–
Median	16.5	16.2	18.3	36.3	15.2	14.0	18.6	19.5	17.0	13.8	17.9	24.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 255**	**12 643**	**673**	**288**	**97 934**	**49 075**	**48 066**	**937**	**47 364**	**9 661**	**37 413**	**556**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	367	315	32	7	8 304	1 867	6 389	108	7 185	972	6 183	102
$80 to $99	294	255	19	4	4 165	811	3 337	51	3 444	331	3 106	40
$100 to $149	1 736	1 412	109	70	16 898	3 789	13 042	181	13 908	1 457	12 405	153
$150 to $199	3 698	3 052	269	107	19 257	9 113	10 014	187	11 293	2 904	8 361	140
$200 to $249	3 081	2 814	106	65	19 005	11 262	7 471	186	6 432	2 140	4 151	60
$250 to $299	1 766	1 630	76	15	14 187	10 029	4 033	87	2 558	959	1 572	13
$300 to $349	1 037	973	35	–	7 319	5 679	1 594	58	708	263	445	18
$350 to $399	696	652	5	12	3 288	2 693	566	26	329	179	150	–
$400 or more	1 467	1 427	22	–	2 939	2 500	425	23	335	191	144	13
No cash rent	113	113	–	8	2 562	1 332	1 195	30	1 172	265	896	17
Median	$215	$221	$188	$161	$198	$236	$153	$177	$145	$187	$136	$142
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 376	1 199	71	25	17 976	9 029	8 804	176	9 077	1 882	7 140	110
15 to 19 percent	1 550	1 369	67	48	15 754	8 827	6 805	149	6 565	1 589	4 931	84
20 to 24 percent	1 654	1 498	64	51	13 363	7 725	5 533	120	5 474	1 365	4 075	53
25 to 29 percent	1 253	1 103	70	25	10 243	5 550	4 625	61	4 466	933	3 504	42
30 to 34 percent	1 098	968	47	30	6 938	3 793	3 077	76	3 098	705	2 358	40
35 to 49 percent	2 202	2 018	87	13	11 913	5 585	6 277	128	5 913	1 026	4 879	71
50 percent or more	4 694	4 219	217	73	16 810	6 552	10 114	152	10 004	1 675	8 268	108
Not computed	428	269	50	23	4 927	2 014	2 831	75	2 767	486	2 258	48
Median	34.9	35.3	34.2	26.7	24.8	23.7	26.6	24.4	26.3	24.1	27.0	25.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**52**	**52**	**–**	**–**	**12 156**	**3 885**	**8 211**	**168**	**8 013**	**799**	**7 194**	**114**
Value												
Less than $15,000	–	–	–	–	2 890	424	2 466	36	2 551	185	2 366	28
$15,000 to $19,999	7	7	–	–	2 193	472	1 715	36	1 742	161	1 575	36
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	1 936	582	1 347	20	1 402	160	1 235	20
$25,000 to $29,999	–	–	–	–	1 557	508	1 035	18	980	88	885	6
$30,000 to $39,999	8	8	–	–	1 906	812	1 088	19	878	81	797	19
$40,000 to $49,999	14	14	–	–	828	477	339	20	266	46	220	5
$50,000 to $74,999	23	23	–	–	597	423	159	19	150	71	79	–
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	249	187	62	–	44	7	37	–
Median	$46 250	$46 250	–	–	$21 959	$29 462	$19 771	$22 143	$19 102	$21 592	$18 814	$19 352
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	623	82	534	–	525	35	483	–
15 to 19 percent	6	6	–	–	493	85	408	7	395	29	366	7
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	735	167	568	6	588	55	533	6
25 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	1 854	436	1 418	23	1 405	96	1 309	17
35 percent or more	46	46	–	–	7 378	2 629	4 696	132	4 544	515	4 016	84
Not computed	–	–	–	–	1 073	486	587	–	556	69	487	–
Median	50+	50+	–	–	47.8	50+	44.5	50+	43.4	45.2	43.1	49.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 458**	**4 737**	**301**	**117**	**31 339**	**8 192**	**22 951**	**356**	**23 084**	**2 725**	**20 260**	**292**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	150	115	15	7	6 511	1 250	5 226	69	5 724	622	5 072	69
$80 to $99	151	133	10	–	2 361	338	2 019	32	1 991	138	1 853	21
$100 to $149	670	468	54	48	8 069	1 034	6 987	114	7 063	443	6 578	108
$150 to $199	1 336	1 082	100	26	6 169	1 992	4 127	63	4 486	802	3 675	56
$200 to $249	1 113	1 017	49	36	4 014	1 554	2 428	53	2 173	453	1 712	19
$250 to $299	560	512	31	–	1 730	864	847	6	673	111	552	–
$300 to $349	402	363	22	–	866	488	370	7	214	30	184	7
$350 to $399	373	359	5	–	289	197	92	–	61	26	35	–
$400 or more	684	669	15	–	316	204	112	–	83	30	53	–
No cash rent	19	19	–	–	1 014	271	743	12	616	70	546	12
Median	$218	$227	$189	$157	$139	$183	$127	$119	$124	$155	$122	$116
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	97	85	5	7	1 181	138	1 043	12	1 042	48	994	12
15 to 19 percent	93	81	5	7	1 598	206	1 392	22	1 466	138	1 328	22
20 to 24 percent	145	121	18	11	1 926	357	1 558	25	1 678	149	1 518	25
25 to 29 percent	169	161	10	10	2 263	434	1 823	21	1 956	224	1 726	15
30 to 34 percent	121	97	5	–	1 779	379	1 388	23	1 416	109	1 300	23
35 to 49 percent	669	629	23	–	5 002	1 075	3 917	57	3 883	362	3 519	51
50 percent or more	3 810	3 388	185	67	14 230	4 653	9 467	139	9 448	1 404	7 983	101
Not computed	334	175	50	15	3 360	950	2 363	57	2 195	291	1 892	43
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.5	47.3	45.9	50+	44.6	42.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Miami city, Fla.								Milwaukee city, Wis.			
	Race				In poverty areas				Race			
					Race							
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**33 169**	**25 581**	**6 011**	**14 513**	**12 600**	**5 741**	**5 888**	**3 770**	**91 544**	**78 488**	**11 811**	**1 651**
Value												
Less than $15,000	686	303	334	155	553	173	334	79	2 817	1 564	1 219	60
$15,000 to $19,999	979	375	561	163	834	246	561	102	3 493	1 802	1 575	161
$20,000 to $24,999	1 946	1 123	760	546	1 207	405	755	248	5 721	3 841	1 816	197
$25,000 to $29,999	2 296	1 380	826	697	1 413	530	820	314	5 875	4 221	1 492	179
$30,000 to $39,999	6 224	4 279	1 657	2 480	3 197	1 343	1 634	880	17 074	14 163	2 627	382
$40,000 to $49,999	6 096	4 651	1 083	2 833	2 234	937	1 051	745	20 162	18 463	1 470	278
$50,000 to $74,999	10 039	8 843	666	5 856	2 302	1 427	617	1 064	32 422	30 688	1 397	365
$75,000 or more	4 903	4 627	124	1 783	860	680	116	338	3 980	3 746	215	29
Median	$47 413	$51 125	$33 001	$51 006	$37 08[illegible]	$41 577	$32 712	$42 931	$45 108	$47 294	$29 209	$35 783
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	14 313	13 440	2 327	5 320	5 202	2 552	2 302	1 420	39 106	35 134	3 566	487
15 to 19 percent	5 006	1 947	772	2 538	1 650	724	754	530	16 865	14 288	2 358	339
20 to 24 percent	3 337	2 505	677	1 582	1 274	528	662	373	12 494	10 635	1 558	300
25 to 34 percent	4 138	3 051	830	2 127	1 664	704	802	569	11 807	9 899	1 685	298
35 percent or more	5 831	4 234	1 297	2 717	2 525	1 082	1 260	776	10 973	8 330	2 447	219
Not computed	544	404	108	229	285	151	108	102	299	202	97	8
Median	17.0	16.5	19.0	18.6	17.9	16.7	18.9	18.9	16.9	16.4	19.9	19.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**87 350**	**54 396**	**21 981**	**49 874**	**56 513**	**26 173**	**21 069**	**28 346**	**126 610**	**92 704**	**29 702**	**4 685**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	4 987	2 936	1 543	2 494	4 372	2 345	1 543	2 055	4 507	2 935	1 487	97
$80 to $99	2 058	939	833	858	1 873	778	833	720	2 711	1 777	836	87
$100 to $149	10 218	4 361	4 764	4 113	8 852	3 124	4 725	3 242	9 274	6 690	2 225	334
$150 to $199	16 500	8 850	5 185	9 019	12 447	5 241	4 999	6 376	21 939	15 410	5 616	1 036
$200 to $249	17 357	10 584	4 474	10 416	11 296	5 165	4 229	6 005	31 164	22 941	7 053	1 297
$250 to $299	14 657	9 621	3 077	9 438	8 589	4 114	2 894	4 827	27 894	20 850	6 170	1 031
$300 to $349	9 126	6 519	1 398	6 287	4 568	2 269	1 289	2 715	15 750	11 746	3 646	469
$350 to $399	4 987	4 024	380	3 449	1 926	1 215	275	1 279	6 543	4 719	1 613	162
$400 or more	6 281	5 596	226	3 324	2 062	1 594	184	933	4 727	3 745	882	128
No cash rent	1 179	966	101	476	528	328	98	194	2 101	1 891	174	44
Median	$227	$246	$187	$239	$202	$214	$184	$213	$238	$241	$232	$231
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11 350	6 881	3 518	5 195	7 474	3 203	3 451	2 643	25 503	19 896	4 728	1 028
15 to 19 percent	11 733	7 646	2 878	6 648	7 265	3 450	2 810	3 596	21 007	16 495	3 802	729
20 to 24 percent	10 602	6 910	2 525	6 166	6 627	3 302	2 375	3 472	18 164	14 053	3 696	501
25 to 29 percent	8 647	5 617	2 131	4 899	5 181	2 397	2 031	2 449	13 037	9 781	2 855	434
30 to 34 percent	6 292	4 023	1 513	3 488	3 971	1 977	1 366	2 013	8 435	6 191	1 958	326
35 to 49 percent	12 470	7 611	3 073	7 354	8 245	3 770	2 945	4 234	14 898	10 545	3 850	613
50 percent or more	21 493	13 089	4 891	13 780	14 497	6 821	4 710	8 516	21 785	13 112	7 790	927
Not computed	4 763	2 619	1 452	2 344	3 253	1 253	1 381	1 423	3 781	2 631	1 023	127
Median	29.4	29.0	28.2	31.2	30.1	30.3	28.0	33.2	24.1	23.1	28.7	25.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 686**	**2 185**	**1 272**	**1 229**	**2 245**	**801**	**1 260**	**488**	**4 201**	**2 767**	**1 390**	**47**
Value												
Less than $15,000	256	82	164	29	226	52	164	9	400	189	207	4
$15,000 to $19,999	244	64	164	45	225	45	164	45	438	220	199	14
$20,000 to $24,999	258	152	106	56	174	68	106	32	658	363	295	7
$25,000 to $29,999	403	215	182	68	266	78	182	25	535	275	260	7
$30,000 to $39,999	850	428	374	271	636	220	368	149	743	469	269	15
$40,000 to $49,999	666	424	192	266	348	112	186	100	605	503	93	-
$50,000 to $74,999	717	568	79	371	268	152	79	102	737	669	61	-
$75,000 or more	292	252	11	123	102	74	11	26	85	79	6	-
Median	$38 060	$43 475	$30 469	$45 256	$33 385	$37 283	$30 329	$39 036	$30 801	$37 193	$24 862	$24 464
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	160	99	51	26	105	44	51	-	50	29	17	4
15 to 19 percent	144	68	51	51	117	41	51	33	41	27	14	-
20 to 24 percent	166	54	112	32	118	6	112	9	111	60	51	-
25 to 34 percent	460	222	194	116	331	105	194	69	286	154	132	-
35 percent or more	2 212	1 338	756	775	1 289	454	744	275	3 414	2 295	1 079	35
Not computed	544	404	108	229	285	151	108	102	299	202	97	8
Median	50+	50+	45.7	50+	47.0	48.6	45.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**29 087**	**15 185**	**9 327**	**16 861**	**22 552**	**9 435**	**9 117**	**11 681**	**24 094**	**12 394**	**10 453**	**1 328**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 828	2 201	1 227	2 014	3 449	1 846	1 227	1 697	1 804	1 054	704	51
$80 to $99	1 213	570	489	484	1 121	485	489	426	800	318	434	36
$100 to $149	5 062	2 071	2 250	2 368	4 543	1 626	2 231	1 982	2 210	1 327	756	139
$150 to $199	6 614	3 235	2 149	4 087	5 351	2 124	2 100	3 096	4 568	2 413	1 914	269
$200 to $249	5 142	2 651	1 623	3 195	3 703	1 431	1 549	2 030	5 477	2 962	2 143	433
$250 to $299	3 143	1 691	939	1 976	2 102	778	916	1 098	4 341	1 942	2 156	204
$300 to $349	1 876	1 104	427	1 304	1 190	504	415	721	2 520	1 104	1 334	97
$350 to $399	872	603	141	582	477	263	108	285	1 303	541	706	53
$400 or more	1 055	840	46	719	485	310	46	295	755	482	245	42
No cash rent	282	219	36	132	131	68	36	51	316	251	61	4
Median	$183	$191	$163	$193	$168	$167	$161	$180	$222	$214	$232	$222
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	308	83	216	73	293	68	216	58	283	167	97	31
15 to 19 percent	1 059	613	359	554	940	502	359	467	556	240	296	10
20 to 24 percent	1 325	713	491	696	1 207	597	489	588	1 083	585	487	44
25 to 29 percent	1 390	652	583	648	1 180	456	583	480	1 106	660	406	46
30 to 34 percent	904	340	479	330	832	302	464	279	1 009	523	395	83
35 to 49 percent	3 499	1 521	1 445	1 669	3 103	1 168	1 445	1 347	3 278	1 574	1 463	259
50 percent or more	16 736	9 391	4 367	10 891	12 141	5 349	4 242	7 182	14 783	7 654	6 399	768
Not computed	3 866	1 872	1 387	2 000	2 856	993	1 319	1 280	1 996	991	910	87
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Milwaukee city, Wis.—Con.				Minneapolis city, Minn.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**10 956**	**5 256**	**5 416**	**438**	**67 010**	**63 144**	**2 956**	**314**	**5 027**	**3 647**	**1 223**	**53**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 082	954	1 105	55	296	287	–	–	92	85	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	2 067	754	1 236	92	676	618	54	10	171	144	27	7
$20,000 to $24,999	2 263	1 077	1 146	81	1 613	1 423	148	14	333	218	103	7
$25,000 to $29,999	1 497	672	768	70	2 503	2 262	174	12	455	344	82	6
$30,000 to $39,999	1 858	1 029	774	97	8 821	7 969	665	48	1 108	724	339	[illegible]
$40,000 to $49,999	869	583	254	29	14 820	13 882	717	81	1 365	1 023	325	12
$50,000 to $74,999	270	163	107	6	29 515	28 204	1 012	104	1 321	965	309	–
$75,000 or more	50	24	26	8	8 766	8 499	186	45	182	144	38	14
Median	$22 382	$24 240	$21 130	$24 135	$52 595	$52 972	$46 382	$48 974	$42 511	$42 764	$42 176	$34 643
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 479	2 589	1 796	173	29 249	28 054	868	114	1 889	1 537	309	29
15 to 19 percent	1 642	805	819	66	12 060	11 289	643	68	814	568	234	–
20 to 24 percent	1 311	700	522	77	8 589	7 981	475	28	655	422	200	8
25 to 34 percent	1 342	511	789	55	9 208	8 610	407	64	728	574	130	11
35 percent or more	2 107	645	1 420	67	7 694	7 024	539	33	907	532	330	5
Not computed	75	5	70	–	210	186	24	7	34	14	20	–
Median	17.9	15.2	20.6	18.5	16.7	16.5	19.7	17.9	18.7	17.5	21.5	12.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**42 287**	**18 935**	**21 337**	**2 537**	**81 787**	**71 368**	**6 566**	**1 055**	**34 742**	**27 477**	**4 789**	**505**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 751	1 410	1 289	69	5 522	4 646	639	84	3 973	3 168	596	70
$80 to $99	1 373	655	660	58	1 948	1 687	200	19	1 258	1 047	162	12
$100 to $149	4 878	2 813	1 884	238	6 691	5 740	611	64	4 191	3 327	555	64
$150 to $199	10 341	5 476	4 343	655	14 782	12 851	1 108	212	7 820	6 379	840	115
$200 to $249	10 122	4 575	4 984	683	21 281	18 913	1 499	278	8 007	6 456	997	128
$250 to $299	6 815	2 134	4 317	513	12 825	11 057	1 118	174	4 299	3 192	704	75
$300 to $349	3 342	919	2 265	187	7 682	6 658	606	98	2 331	1 713	397	20
$350 to $399	1 310	252	987	46	4 561	3 964	363	55	1 290	942	210	13
$400 or more	865	350	474	69	5 351	4 748	422	66	1 326	1 026	248	8
No cash rent	490	351	134	19	1 144	1 104	[illegible]	5	247	227	–	–
Median	$207	$191	$223	$222	$224	$224	$221	$223	$200	$198	$208	$196
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	7 516	3 761	3 349	515	11 428	9 986	897	135	4 872	3 846	666	34
15 to 19 percent	5 008	2 415	2 271	328	12 469	11 226	824	102	4 407	3 589	585	39
20 to 24 percent	5 736	2 913	2 637	253	13 356	11 947	935	164	5 751	4 745	684	105
25 to 29 percent	3 980	1 916	1 898	242	9 824	8 880	584	101	4 141	3 549	344	61
30 to 34 percent	2 879	1 392	1 321	205	6 819	5 975	500	101	2 663	2 068	350	47
35 to 49 percent	5 524	2 255	2 999	404	10 764	9 500	796	118	4 656	3 698	603	64
50 percent or more	10 165	3 660	6 067	513	15 058	12 208	1 829	273	7 486	5 491	1 337	131
Not computed	1 479	623	795	77	2 069	1 646	201	61	766	491	140	24
Median	27.7	25.2	30.4	27.8	26.3	26.0	29.5	29.8	27.4	26.8	30.1	30.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 471**	**487**	**972**	**18**	**3 169**	**2 838**	**250**	**29**	**548**	**345**	**176**	**7**
Value												
Less than $15,000	342	151	187	4	58	58	–	–	39	39	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	276	76	192	7	118	110	8	7	37	29	8	7
$20,000 to $24,999	370	137	233	7	185	168	12	–	39	27	12	–
$25,000 to $29,999	237	64	173	–	258	223	9	–	72	58	9	–
$30,000 to $39,999	180	42	138	–	838	662	135	9	222	90	110	–
$40,000 to $49,999	38	6	32	–	768	732	27	–	51	37	14	–
$50,000 to $74,999	28	11	17	–	827	775	52	6	81	65	16	–
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	117	110	7	7	7	–	7	–
Median	$21 189	$20 474	$21 672	$19 286	$41 747	$42 821	$37 468	$34 167	$33 566	$31 393	$36 304	$18 750
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	29	8	17	4	91	84	7	–	40	33	7	–
15 to 19 percent	6	–	6	–	64	60	–	–	6	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	75	28	47	–	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 percent	191	75	116	–	253	228	14	7	61	36	14	7
35 percent or more	1 095	371	716	14	2 521	2 250	205	15	407	256	135	–
Not computed	75	5	70	–	210	186	24	7	34	14	20	–
Median	50+	47.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	50+	50+	50+	32.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 085**	**4 880**	**8 521**	**829**	**17 784**	**13 631**	**2 520**	**396**	**10 860**	**7 678**	**2 013**	**217**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 207	580	604	39	3 502	2 889	448	67	2 687	2 116	422	53
$80 to $99	481	143	304	29	597	421	133	12	454	295	116	12
$100 to $149	1 410	703	646	102	1 830	1 358	330	12	1 321	886	307	12
$150 to $199	2 921	1 187	1 592	174	2 964	2 250	408	79	1 971	1 407	311	45
$200 to $249	3 070	1 178	1 708	256	3 668	2 874	441	103	1 959	1 377	343	52
$250 to $299	2 381	488	1 765	123	1 988	1 466	287	50	967	651	171	24
$300 to $349	1 443	314	1 077	50	1 431	1 025	215	46	662	435	137	9
$350 to $399	723	89	592	25	766	530	122	5	388	206	100	5
$400 or more	319	111	190	31	830	628	136	17	389	258	106	5
No cash rent	130	87	43	–	208	190	–	5	62	47	–	–
Median	$215	$192	$233	$217	$198	$196	$195	$209	$175	$170	$178	$175
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	188	98	86	23	353	176	117	9	288	137	100	–
15 to 19 percent	332	87	229	5	701	531	111	12	554	398	97	12
20 to 24 percent	788	348	435	31	1 779	1 496	199	46	1 237	987	192	25
25 to 29 percent	598	295	299	17	1 283	1 086	114	17	895	720	92	17
30 to 34 percent	636	243	323	69	758	625	60	25	513	386	60	19
35 to 49 percent	2 115	692	1 274	202	1 925	1 497	259	5	1 186	841	222	5
50 percent or more	8 309	2 758	5 171	424	9 852	7 488	1 459	221	5 606	3 898	1 110	115
Not computed	1 119	359	704	58	1 133	732	201	61	581	311	140	24
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Mobile city, Ala.								Montgomery city, Ala.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**38 643**	**28 485**	**9 709**	**272**	**9 961**	**1 833**	**8 094**	**62**	**34 160**	**25 291**	**8 779**	**215**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 509	771	1 704	5	1 766	221	1 537	5	2 003	526	1 477	19
$15,000 to $19,999	2 338	938	1 394	23	1 456	226	1 230	10	2 326	1 089	1 237	18
$20,000 to $24,999	3 302	1 757	1 533	6	1 656	306	1 344	–	3 097	1 781	1 316	13
$25,000 to $29,999	3 [illegible]98	2 663	1 202	22	1 198	244	954	7	3 279	1 996	1 283	7
$30,000 to $39,999	8 416	6 499	1 907	32	1 975	415	1 549	20	6 811	4 977	1 809	48
$40,000 to $49,999	5 502	4 413	1 021	63	939	143	787	13	5 315	4 458	822	34
$50,000 to $74,999	7 804	7 028	734	66	697	145	552	7	7 451	6 721	706	64
$75,000 or more	4 674	4 426	214	55	274	133	141	–	3 878	3 743	129	12
Median	$38 412	$43 176	$25 650	$46 622	$25 307	$20 235	$24 716	$33 000	$39 356	$44 614	$26 181	$40 368
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	18 506	14 635	3 775	113	4 209	990	3 299	15	14 675	11 800	2 862	93
15 to 19 percent	6 018	4 556	1 433	39	1 481	293	1 182	14	6 033	4 633	1 382	30
20 to 24 percent	4 584	3 311	1 242	25	1 198	175	1 012	–	4 204	2 984	1 191	27
25 to 34 percent	4 337	2 978	1 312	40	1 168	205	963	21	4 777	3 321	1 444	37
35 percent or more	4 642	2 748	1 831	61	1 720	159	1 544	12	4 269	2 445	1 806	28
Not computed	356	227	116	14	105	11	94	–	202	108	94	–
Median	15.4	14.6	18.6	18.3	17.2	13.9	18.0	26.4	16.9	15.9	20.4	17.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**27 889**	**16 856**	**10 686**	**331**	**11 777**	**2 873**	**8 806**	**139**	**23 178**	**12 787**	**10 186**	**218**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 449	64[illegible]	1 790	16	2 336	546	1 775	16	1 805	208	1 581	12
$80 to $99	1 326	359	961	28	1 173	257	910	28	1 174	232	937	19
$100 to $149	3 593	1 467	2 082	40	2 825	762	2 025	40	3 893	1 080	2 807	42
$150 to $199	5 247	2 779	2 413	54	2 868	745	2 093	21	4 041	2 044	1 970	43
$200 to $249	5 [illegible]47	4 096	1 [illegible]56	60	1 268	265	994	16	4 523	3 233	1 213	35
$250 to $299	4 405	3 542	796	75	524	104	420	–	3 422	2 607	791	36
$300 to $349	2 229	1 937	253	33	209	67	142	9	1 805	1 402	367	16
$350 to $399	826	717	96	9	70	29	41	9	718	595	123	8
$400 or more	754	700	44	5	28	13	15	–	887	814	69	–
No cash rent	1 083	615	445	11	476	85	391	–	910	572	328	7
Median	$207	$236	$156	$215	$139	$142	$138	$146	$202	$240	$141	$185
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 106	3 066	1 996	27	2 261	514	1 739	8	4 244	2 291	1 911	24
15 to 19 percent	4 6[illegible]	3 049	1 527	56	1 631	446	1 172	21	3 843	2 366	1 438	33
20 to 24 percent	3 908	2 636	1 220	62	1 399	435	953	36	3 436	2 127	1 261	36
25 to 29 percent	2 675	1 748	906	66	961	309	644	23	2 166	1 294	853	53
30 to 34 percent	2 010	1 235	752	27	871	240	631	15	1 561	939	622	22
35 to 49 percent	3 358	2 075	1 249	15	1 364	351	1 033	–	2 640	1 509	1 124	29
50 percent or more	4 449	2 192	2 208	61	2 331	390	1 921	30	3 948	1 566	2 353	14
Not computed	1 713	855	778	17	939	188	713	6	1 340	695	624	7
Median	24.3	23.6	26.0	25.9	25.7	24.4	26.4	25.3	24.1	23.3	26.0	26.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 016**	**1 624**	**2 353**	**32**	**2 363**	**224**	**2 131**	**5**	**3 091**	**1 103**	**1 988**	**10**
Value												
Less than $15,000	843	165	661	–	652	48	596	–	761	121	640	10
$15,000 to $19,999	562	152	410	–	411	49	362	–	501	110	391	–
$20,000 to $24,999	669	221	442	–	453	41	412	–	521	162	359	–
$25,000 to $29,999	426	221	205	15	224	35	189	–	452	193	259	–
$30,000 to $39,999	728	374	348	5	331	24	307	5	337	163	174	–
$40,000 to $49,999	369	189	173	6	171	10	161	–	203	125	78	–
$50,000 to $74,999	294	196	95	6	93	8	85	–	270	190	80	–
$75,000 or more	125	106	19	–	28	9	19	–	46	39	7	–
Median	$24 500	$31 004	$21 034	$36 000	$21 157	$22 500	$21 115	$37 500	$22 109	$28 961	$19 415	$10000–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	194	23	171	7	177	6	171	–	110	23	87	–
15 to 19 percent	162	44	118	–	123	15	108	–	155	64	91	–
20 to 24 percent	338	129	209	–	220	24	196	–	187	52	135	–
25 to 34 percent	664	295	369	–	399	73	326	–	492	111	381	–
35 percent or more	2 302	906	1 370	11	1 339	95	1 236	5	1 945	745	1 200	10
Not computed	356	227	116	14	105	11	94	–	202	108	94	–
Median	44.8	50+	40.9	44.0	39.4	33.6	40.0	45.0	47.6	50+	45.0	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**8 321**	**2 884**	**5 309**	**97**	**6 018**	**1 034**	**4 918**	**66**	**7 080**	**1 799**	**5 233**	**69**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 909	439	1 455	16	1 853	391	1 447	16	1 444	151	1 285	6
$80 to $99	713	156	551	28	633	97	530	28	598	79	519	19
$100 to $149	1 658	412	1 218	–	1 469	248	1 199	–	1 908	314	1 594	31
$150 to $199	1 619	589	1 012	19	1 139	182	943	6	1 223	320	885	–
$200 to $249	1 160	537	576	19	440	48	383	7	757	344	402	–
$250 to $299	519	313	206	6	165	19	146	–	462	240	211	6
$300 to $349	223	160	63	–	81	18	63	–	247	147	100	–
$350 to $399	105	86	13	9	13	–	13	9	117	67	50	–
$400 or more	64	61	3	–	3	–	3	–	66	50	16	–
No cash rent	351	131	212	–	222	31	191	–	258	87	171	7
Median	$141	$180	$120	$158	$112	$102	$114	$86	$133	$198	$121	$119
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	341	46	295	–	323	32	291	–	274	28	246	–
15 to 19 percent	472	103	369	7	421	59	362	7	356	25	323	6
20 to 24 percent	546	178	360	11	481	118	355	11	523	41	482	4
25 to 29 percent	536	165	371	6	480	122	358	6	444	79	365	25
30 to 34 percent	493	105	388	15	457	72	385	15	397	48	349	13
35 to 49 percent	1 216	373	837	–	914	153	761	–	1 082	265	817	–
50 percent or more	3 736	1 543	2 144	52	2 257	344	1 893	21	3 327	1 109	2 189	14
Not computed	981	371	545	6	685	134	513	6	677	204	462	7
Median	50+	50+	44.5	50+	41.6	38.9	42.1	32.0	50+	50+	46.4	29.2

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Montgomery city, Ala.—Con.				Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**12 375**	...	**7 191**	**50**	**77 664**	**65 103**	**12 186**	**279**	**7 136**	**2 135**	**4 990**	**25**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 794	...	1 415	10	4 178	2 559	1 619	15	1 518	362	1 156	6
$15,000 to $19,999	1 873	...	1 181	8	3 577	2 438	1 132	11	1 008	245	763	11
$20,000 to $24,999	2 251	...	1 230	13	4 906	3 493	1 408	40	1 102	370	727	8
$25,000 to $29,999	2 054	...	1 132	7	5 942	4 608	1 316	14	1 036	409	627	–
$30,000 to $39,999	2 259	...	1 241	12	14 287	11 424	2 779	58	1 517	450	1 067	–
$40,000 to $49,999	1 084	...	517	–	14 712	12 935	1 685	59	483	132	345	–
$50,000 to $74,999	860	...	408	–	20 400	18 644	1 647	66	366	118	248	–
$75,000 or more	200	...	67	–	9 662	9 002	600	16	106	49	57	–
Median	$25 531	...	$23 931	$23 846	$43 806	$45 965	$31 976	$40 326	$24 696	$25 988	$23 896	$16 477
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 269	...	2 538	28	38 945	34 150	4 650	138	3 044	925	2 114	19
15 to 19 percent	2 004	...	1 079	–	13 264	11 149	2 039	59	1 123	333	790	6
20 to 24 percent	1 229	...	859	–	8 503	6 835	1 644	29	776	195	575	–
25 to 34 percent	1 649	...	1 102	12	8 864	7 075	1 735	23	869	310	559	–
35 percent or more	2 118	...	1 533	10	7 664	5 571	2 017	30	1 290	364	926	–
Not computed	106	...	80	–	424	323	101	–	34	8	26	–
Median	17.2	...	19.7	14.0	14.9	14.4	18.4	15.1	17.3	17.1	17.3	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**12 045**	**3 154**	**8 854**	**136**	**71 530**	**52 076**	**18 794**	**552**	**19 005**	**6 849**	**11 980**	**158**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 719	144	1 567	12	6 235	2 731	3 490	64	4 445	1 237	3 202	64
$80 to $99	1 061	132	924	19	1 613	753	860	12	846	208	638	12
$100 to $149	3 254	514	2 740	38	5 028	2 825	2 177	43	2 646	846	1 774	29
$150 to $199	2 811	970	1 832	26	9 300	5 995	3 178	131	3 847	1 508	2 295	36
$200 to $249	1 566	640	916	8	14 471	10 844	3 444	96	3 324	1 291	1 995	6
$250 to $299	655	286	364	17	14 570	11 755	2 712	75	1 906	901	986	–
$300 to $349	291	160	131	9	8 709	7 344	1 257	75	721	314	383	5
$350 to $399	114	52	62	–	4 535	3 822	694	13	401	174	216	6
$400 or more	76	48	28	–	4 668	4 122	473	34	365	255	102	–
No cash rent	498	208	290	7	2 401	1 885	509	9	504	115	389	–
Median	$145	$187	$131	$146	$244	$258	[illegible]	$211	$167	$185	$155	$116
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 473	731	1 737	17	11 700	8 606	2 948	143	3 344	1 229	2 075	34
15 to 19 percent	1 643	449	1 186	12	11 708	9 075	2 530	130	2 390	961	1 410	46
20 to 24 percent	1 483	429	1 039	10	11 318	8 425	2 795	55	2 934	1 099	1 805	10
25 to 29 percent	940	211	729	39	8 779	6 452	2 280	31	2 096	778	1 318	–
30 to 34 percent	711	178	533	22	5 359	3 847	1 483	50	1 535	541	982	32
35 to 49 percent	1 427	447	980	15	8 426	6 009	2 334	33	2 313	[illegible]	1 484	20
50 percent or more	2 558	470	2 079	14	10 701	7 194	3 375	89	3 346	[illegible]	2 141	16
Not computed	810	239	571	7	3 539	2 468	1 049	21	1 047	[illegible]	765	–
Median	25.1	23.2	26.2	28.3	24.7	24.2	26.3	19.7	25.7	[illegible]	26.2	19.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 304**	...	**1 862**	**10**	**4 666**	**3 138**	**1 504**	**17**	**1 188**	**321**	**867**	–
Value												
Less than $15,000	700	...	607	10	894	485	409	–	371	73	298	–
$15,000 to $19,999	465	...	377	–	622	408	214	–	179	63	116	–
$20,000 to $24,999	419	...	344	–	556	375	181	8	153	69	84	–
$25,000 to $29,999	340	...	254	–	540	349	191	–	164	46	118	–
$30,000 to $39,999	181	...	152	–	854	564	290	–	222	38	184	–
$40,000 to $49,999	104	...	54	–	520	409	98	9	27	6	21	–
$50,000 to $74,999	88	...	67	–	513	397	105	–	58	20	38	–
$75,000 or more	7	...	7	–	167	151	16	–	14	6	8	–
Median	$19 828	...	$19 080	$10000–	$26 631	$28 909	$23 829	$45 278	$21 486	$21 914	$21 161	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	104	...	87	–	153	68	85	–	60	16	44	–
15 to 19 percent	122	...	83	–	163	59	104	–	78	–	78	–
20 to 24 percent	156	...	130	–	258	174	84	–	51	21	30	–
25 to 34 percent	397	...	345	–	679	476	203	–	235	70	165	–
35 percent or more	1 419	...	1 137	10	2 989	2 038	927	17	730	206	524	–
Not computed	106	...	80	–	424	323	101	–	34	8	26	–
Median	45.0	...	44.8	50+	49.4	50+	47.0	50+	43.7	44.3	43.3	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 715**	**759**	**4 939**	**65**	**16 052**	**8 332**	**7 566**	**136**	**8 309**	**2 266**	**5 975**	**75**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 384	103	1 273	6	4 694	1 825	2 861	57	3 591	920	2 671	57
$80 to $99	553	47	506	19	758	300	458	12	450	116	334	12
$100 to $149	1 694	148	1 546	27	1 573	670	892	–	1 009	257	741	–
$150 to $199	1 045	185	851	–	2 205	1 094	1 085	–	1 214	364	839	–
$200 to $249	476	107	369	–	2 413	1 326	1 040	20	956	246	696	6
$250 to $299	195	61	134	6	1 774	1 209	552	8	438	128	297	–
$300 to $349	92	37	55	–	925	683	223	30	170	70	100	–
$350 to $399	50	5	45	–	548	342	195	–	153	41	101	–
$400 or more	16	9	7	–	467	382	73	–	134	87	39	–
No cash rent	210	57	153	7	695	501	187	9	194	37	157	–
Median	$122	$157	$119	$116	$164	$201	$123	$85	$101	$116	$95	$58
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	261	15	246	–	752	252	500	12	599	135	464	12
15 to 19 percent	346	25	313	6	765	310	455	25	607	172	435	25
20 to 24 percent	519	37	482	–	1 642	671	[illegible]	10	1 204	316	871	10
25 to 29 percent	416	51	365	25	1 317	599	[illegible]	–	830	219	611	–
30 to 34 percent	386	37	349	13	732	296	[illegible]	6	403	60	343	6
35 to 49 percent	917	128	789	–	1 780	758	1 013	6	1 120	309	811	6
50 percent or more	2 353	378	1 966	14	7 231	4 362	2 779	56	2 809	859	1 907	16
Not computed	517	88	429	7	1 833	1 084	727	21	737	196	533	–
Median	45.9	50+	44.6	29.6	50+	50+	38.9	38.8	36.4	41.5	35.0	20.2

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

703

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New Orleans city, La.								New York city, N.Y.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**68 531**	**42 851**	**24 962**	**1 926**	**25 226**	**8 662**	**16 406**	**598**	**286 343**	**228 360**	**47 351**	**12 912**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 188	694	1 446	40	1 810	458	1 325	35	2 97[illegible]	2 165	636	218
$15,000 to $19,999	2 680	894	1 766	77	2 116	547	1 554	45	2 864	1 809	901	219
$20,000 to $24,999	4 156	1 715	2 402	74	2 894	891	1 977	39	6 497	4 181	2 066	376
$25,000 to $29,999	3 958	1 631	2 284	152	2 635	705	1 896	127	9 774	6 492	3 010	465
$30,000 to $39,999	9 619	4 779	4 797	250	4 920	1 332	3 574	59	40 331	27 333	11 676	2 427
$40,000 to $49,999	11 251	6 339	4 788	311	4 302	1 375	2 871	59	63 941	46 451	15 053	4 089
$50,000 to $74,999	17 915	12 183	5 508	530	4 518	1 777	2 669	181	113 783	96 948	12 762	5 025
$75,000 or more	16 764	14 616	1 971	492	2 131	1 577	540	53	46 179	42 981	1 247	1 093
Median	$50 344	$59 000	$39 573	$51 359	$36 500	$42 880	$34 263	$39 286	$52 306	$54 422	$43 482	$47 977
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	32 637	23 003	9 118	761	11 096	4 610	6 429	216	101 988	87 565	11 915	2 971
15 to 19 percent	10 038	5 802	4 124	270	3 748	1 103	2 623	73	50 732	39 839	8 969	2 672
20 to 24 percent	7 343	4 146	3 075	263	2 460	637	1 788	56	38 756	30 213	6 785	2 261
25 to 34 percent	7 664	4 473	3 080	242	2 935	1 044	1 832	66	42 274	32 370	8 001	2 606
35 percent or more	9 826	4 896	4 789	374	4 595	1 144	3 374	179	50 011	36 459	11 115	3 279
Not computed	1 023	531	476	16	492	124	360	8	2 584	1 914	566	123
Median	15.6	13.9	18.4	18.6	16.8	14.0	18.0	20.5	18.9	18.2	21.8	22.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**121 420**	**52 857**	**66 324**	**4 524**	**78 376**	**19 521**	**57 314**	**2 502**	**2 135 023**	**1 343 633**	**526 371**	**405 361**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	10 122	929	9 081	192	9 968	846	9 010	192	51 258	20 950	23 302	11 756
$80 to $99	3 372	881	2 470	81	2 966	536	2 409	55	35 485	19 499	11 429	6 466
$100 to $149	16 253	5 533	10 415	589	13 335	3 239	9 816	429	208 392	103 870	73 580	47 348
$150 to $199	24 555	9 324	14 771	1 [illegible]	18 113	4 391	13 405	712	329 573	191 365	90 803	73 217
$200 to $249	23 531	10 007	13 143	921	14 944	3 642	11 103	480	447 760	259 189	119 844	109 647
$250 to $299	16 711	8 938	7 484	759	8 317	2 527	5 607	321	394 618	243 814	99 568	80 725
$300 to $349	10 392	5 921	4 243	355	4 687	1 528	3 018	115	242 148	161 787	54 592	38 896
$350 to $399	5 948	3 850	1 797	244	2 277	1 019	1 049	89	150 002	108 877	28 365	18 303
$400 or more	6 964	5 484	1 377	264	1 652	1 086	521	60	248 696	214 188	21 067	13 456
No cash rent	3 572	1 990	1 543	60	2 117	707	1 376	49	27 091	20 094	3 821	5 547
Median	$210	$244	$186	$216	$183	$205	$175	$192	$249	$263	$227	$228
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	22 649	10 311	12 009	876	14 187	3 407	10 536	476	445 595	312 015	89 812	64 290
15 to 19 percent	16 877	7 861	8 702	580	10 186	2 709	7 329	280	320 252	209 496	75 722	54 808
20 to 24 percent	14 275	6 574	7 463	555	8 715	2 351	6 215	317	263 320	166 651	66 800	46 082
25 to 29 percent	10 957	5 229	5 563	414	6 610	1 730	4 741	203	197 568	126 679	48 490	34 629
30 to 34 percent	7 899	3 338	4 383	334	4 958	1 209	3 591	157	140 155	88 252	34 565	26 274
35 to 49 percent	14 973	6 586	8 057	534	9 797	2 552	6 987	302	254 007	156 851	64 998	48 008
50 percent or more	26 208	9 650	16 042	1 039	18 697	4 214	14 152	626	429 813	236 258	122 788	110 246
Not computed	7 582	3 308	4 105	192	5 226	1 349	3 763	141	84 313	47 431	23 196	21 024
Median	26.4	25.0	27.6	26.9	27.6	26.8	27.8	27.6	24.9	23.8	27.0	28.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**7 714**	**3 294**	**4 286**	**207**	**4 651**	**1 067**	**3 491**	**113**	**14 731**	**10 151**	**3 893**	**995**
Value												
Less than $15,000	854	231	587	5	689	130	538	–	442	276	144	40
$15,000 to $19,999	724	160	549	31	627	104	508	22	364	168	180	28
$20,000 to $24,999	973	313	660	10	714	147	567	10	806	482	284	76
$25,000 to $29,999	818	301	510	46	653	167	479	40	953	584	336	59
$30,000 to $39,999	1 268	558	710	51	755	177	578	7	3 156	1 921	1 098	199
$40,000 to $49,999	1 151	549	578	10	544	153	367	–	3 207	2 081	1 011	237
$50,000 to $74,999	1 319	694	580	41	559	135	398	27	4 537	3 549	736	292
$75,000 or more	607	488	112	13	110	54	56	7	1 266	1 090	104	64
Median	$33 471	$41 296	$28 050	$33 194	$26 784	$29 245	$26 150	$26 531	$44 909	$47 8[illegible]	$39 193	$43 702
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	306	113	193	–	217	38	179	–	142	100	38	16
15 to 19 percent	353	141	212	6	248	56	192	–	61	20	41	3
20 to 24 percent	448	160	280	20	299	52	239	–	150	74	[illegible]	6
25 to 34 percent	1 054	453	583	–	709	192	399	–	414	213	177	23
35 percent or more	4 530	1 896	2 542	165	2 686	605	2 022	105	11 380	7 830	3 001	824
Not computed	1 023	531	476	16	492	124	360	8	2 584	1 914	566	123
Median	48.9	50+	47.5	50+	45.8	46.6	45.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**40 051**	**9 784**	**29 391**	**1 333**	**33 311**	**5 174**	**27 446**	**932**	**485 374**	**213 114**	**172 276**	**153 538**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	8 231	592	7 557	142	8 145	560	7 503	142	28 298	10 577	13 536	7 074
$80 to $99	1 740	351	1 377	27	1 584	230	1 342	12	13 596	6 351	5 017	2 753
$100 to $149	6 792	1 501	5 134	190	6 149	1 096	4 896	169	77 537	29 341	33 823	21 928
$150 to $199	8 508	2 259	6 107	295	7 162	1 342	5 708	222	88 734	38 963	31 595	27 656
$200 to $249	6 342	1 557	4 672	232	5 016	751	4 203	128	112 427	47 029	37 277	43 881
$250 to $299	3 597	1 348	2 143	205	2 395	439	1 882	115	82 431	35 392	27 610	30 490
$300 to $349	1 814	728	1 011	92	1 116	251	812	50	39 268	18 263	13 006	12 317
$350 to $399	996	465	407	70	571	173	291	52	17 979	9 656	5 464	3 978
$400 or more	958	635	268	58	343	172	149	20	19 171	13 718	3 600	1 999
No cash rent	1 073	348	715	22	830	160	660	22	5 933	3 624	1 348	1 462
Median	$166	$200	$152	$200	$152	$172	$147	$183	$215	$221	$202	$220
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 106	105	1 967	47	2 058	91	1 933	47	5 219	1 667	2 622	1 554
15 to 19 percent	2 352	205	2 129	31	2 308	188	2 102	31	8 762	2 891	3 978	2 672
20 to 24 percent	1 728	192	1 511	12	1 612	90	1 497	7	17 014	5 534	8 199	5 446
25 to 29 percent	1 766	292	1 440	46	1 658	214	1 410	46	15 038	5 315	6 678	4 592
30 to 34 percent	1 664	254	1 380	90	1 463	160	1 279	60	17 459	6 219	7 032	5 908
35 to 49 percent	4 732	934	3 613	127	4 124	503	3 453	95	56 735	22 599	21 465	19 084
50 percent or more	20 637	6 136	14 091	826	16 166	3 126	12 742	532	302 036	137 964	101 579	97 343
Not computed	5 066	1 666	3 260	154	3 922	802	3 030	114	63 111	30 925	20 723	16 939
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

704

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	New York city, N.Y.—Con.				Bronx County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin¹	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin¹					Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**24 432**	**11 222**	**11 556**	**2 838**	**22 692**	**17 268**	**4 076**	**2 525**	**2 357**	**1 227**	**633**	**943**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 120	560	454	171	395	303	60	61	160	86	47	52
$15,000 to $19,999	1 185	477	607	171	439	335	44	87	173	97	35	71
$20,000 to $24,999	2 116	957	1 001	238	705	583	70	73	207	103	70	45
$25,000 to $29,999	2 461	1 026	1 318	201	1 025	819	146	137	262	162	56	90
$30,000 to $39,999	6 672	2 577	3 595	770	3 637	2 750	678	425	556	287	156	216
$40,000 to $49,999	5 302	2 271	2 698	763	6 123	4 345	1 381	846	563	295	159	280
$50,000 to $74,999	4 287	2 331	1 687	456	8 705	6 728	1 489	853	398	177	104	177
$75,000 or more	1 289	1 023	196	68	1 663	1 405	208	43	38	20	6	12
Median	$37 985	$40 056	$36 502	$38 517	$48 540	$48 934	$47 825	$46 076	$37 057	$36 055	$37 104	$39 895
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	7 279	4 027	2 918	601	7 131	5 978	864	463	640	426	124	200
15 to 19 percent	3 947	1 831	1 804	444	3 723	2 829	658	436	350	149	121	134
20 to 24 percent	3 189	1 383	1 559	484	3 058	2 235	612	497	250	113	57	131
25 to 34 percent	3 477	1 486	1 745	459	3 669	2 628	830	475	390	208	110	178
35 percent or more	6 035	2 296	3 256	798	4 929	3 476	1 084	622	687	331	213	268
Not computed	505	199	274	52	182	122	28	32	40	–	8	32
Median	21.2	19.1	22.9	23.6	20.7	19.6	24.1	23.5	23.4	21.7	25.6	24.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**900 681**	**310 509**	**404 258**	**283 339**	**366 379**	**177 346**	**116 555**	**114 526**	**214 227**	**65 729**	**87 608**	**93 605**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	40 267	12 442	21 539	10 171	10 946	4 131	5 014	3 485	9 080	2 671	4 689	3 247
$80 to $99	23 606	9 169	10 478	5 439	6 312	2 968	2 299	1 809	4 638	1 581	2 065	1 689
$100 to $149	141 755	46 137	68 110	40 893	37 796	16 530	14 370	11 847	28 942	9 231	13 247	11 004
$150 to $199	185 080	67 679	77 843	58 878	62 711	31 736	18 261	19 721	41 688	14 504	15 743	17 455
$200 to $249	223 115	74 913	95 534	81 516	93 460	44 655	27 209	32 799	58 186	17 932	21 319	27 616
$250 to $299	152 034	48 953	69 814	51 619	75 248	35 617	24 345	24 620	40 213	11 330	16 447	18 987
$300 to $349	71 158	22 955	34 717	21 113	39 086	18 925	12 732	12 073	18 705	5 215	7 978	8 635
$350 to $399	31 201	11 028	15 302	7 480	21 194	10 589	7 647	4 668	7 463	1 657	3 945	2 829
$400 or more	23 413	12 911	8 221	3 000	15 792	9 937	4 027	2 094	3 048	681	1 630	945
No cash rent	9 052	4 322	2 700	3 230	3 834	2 258	651	1 410	2 264	927	545	1 198
Median	$212	$211	$212	$215	$235	$236	$234	$231	$219	$212	$219	$224
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	157 011	61 130	67 342	42 377	69 031	40 071	19 653	15 659	33 417	12 459	13 819	11 953
15 to 19 percent	116 962	41 196	54 018	34 055	52 270	26 769	17 013	14 298	26 569	8 806	11 397	10 453
20 to 24 percent	100 606	33 749	48 064	29 170	43 086	20 810	14 928	11 807	22 467	6 640	10 059	8 829
25 to 29 percent	76 699	27 286	35 234	21 685	31 390	15 545	10 177	9 216	17 189	5 188	7 394	6 996
30 to 34 percent	58 044	20 044	25 989	17 647	23 990	11 614	7 689	7 078	13 613	4 111	5 630	5 617
35 to 49 percent	113 876	39 783	51 194	34 393	43 394	21 349	13 406	13 206	26 034	8 307	10 295	11 082
50 percent or more	233 169	72 566	103 265	87 876	89 123	35 253	29 316	37 411	64 775	17 270	25 251	33 438
Not computed	44 314	14 755	19 152	16 136	14 095	5 935	4 373	5 851	10 163	2 948	3 763	5 237
Median	28.5	27.2	28.3	31.8	26.9	24.5	27.2	32.4	30.9	28.4	29.5	35.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 779**	**971**	**1 612**	**415**	**1 349**	**982**	**263**	**205**	**272**	**144**	**61**	**138**
Value												
Less than $15,000	242	111	109	40	50	25	25	–	39	14	25	–
$15,000 to $19,999	209	38	155	28	42	34	–	20	20	12	–	20
$20,000 to $24,999	312	124	153	61	140	128	8	22	26	14	8	12
$25,000 to $29,999	310	128	171	33	82	61	–	32	50	39	–	22
$30,000 to $39,999	755	210	490	112	233	154	75	23	43	24	15	14
$40,000 to $49,999	498	160	332	64	296	190	98	34	46	33	13	26
$50,000 to $74,999	392	156	193	69	423	327	45	66	40	8	–	36
$75,000 or more	61	44	9	8	83	63	12	8	8	–	–	8
Median	$33 907	$33 912	$33 865	$35 682	$43 864	$43 771	$42 500	$41 058	$30 278	$27 353	$21 719	$40 192
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	42	6	32	–	24	9	15	9	15	–	15	–
15 to 19 percent	40	12	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	37	7	24	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 percent	178	54	100	23	40	40	–	–	12	12	–	–
35 percent or more	1 977	693	1 154	334	1 103	811	220	164	205	132	38	106
Not computed	505	199	274	52	182	122	28	32	40	–	8	32
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**329 159**	**92 312**	**152 126**	**128 744**	**106 802**	**35 283**	**38 780**	**49 840**	**86 650**	**21 285**	**35 062**	**45 538**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	23 090	6 790	12 550	6 148	6 067	2 130	2 795	2 146	5 107	1 403	2 627	1 993
$80 to $99	9 860	3 365	4 682	2 427	2 549	1 054	867	948	2 046	638	800	928
$100 to $149	60 995	15 707	32 107	19 807	15 637	5 191	6 850	5 877	13 227	3 329	6 450	5 547
$150 to $199	63 777	18 798	28 667	24 081	18 444	6 691	6 422	8 012	14 977	4 027	5 887	7 466
$200 to $249	79 327	22 257	32 602	37 223	27 386	8 710	8 789	14 345	22 549	5 404	7 914	13 221
$250 to $299	53 737	14 280	23 509	24 664	20 745	6 227	7 301	11 044	16 858	3 806	6 511	9 867
$300 to $349	22 649	6 003	10 652	9 498	9 618	3 092	3 298	5 001	7 680	1 839	2 959	4 427
$350 to $399	8 230	2 217	4 152	2 770	3 655	1 090	1 503	1 519	2 562	420	1 224	1 275
$400 or more	4 505	1 758	2 094	914	1 600	630	637	481	843	174	419	366
No cash rent	2 989	1 137	1 111	1 212	1 101	468	318	467	801	245	271	448
Median	$203	$202	$196	$216	$220	$214	$214	$228	$218	$210	$211	$226
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 246	1 019	2 433	1 313	1 143	264	563	496	1 024	208	530	427
15 to 19 percent	7 127	1 749	3 703	2 335	1 999	580	864	851	1 741	374	845	781
20 to 24 percent	14 176	3 610	7 608	4 829	3 836	944	1 897	1 621	3 480	731	1 831	1 485
25 to 29 percent	11 893	3 228	6 035	3 905	3 113	929	1 364	1 234	2 662	637	1 261	1 162
30 to 34 percent	13 843	3 468	6 636	5 093	3 621	1 112	1 418	1 634	3 165	727	1 380	1 528
35 to 49 percent	42 644	11 722	19 760	16 531	11 780	3 775	4 388	5 450	9 896	2 416	4 019	5 103
50 percent or more	196 992	55 951	88 388	80 620	69 953	23 539	24 246	33 646	55 987	13 931	21 707	30 565
Not computed	38 238	11 565	17 563	14 118	11 357	4 140	4 040	4 908	8 695	2 261	3 489	4 487
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

705

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Kings County, N.Y.								New York County, N.Y.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**60 490**	**50 790**	**8 210**	**2 182**	**9 907**	**5 731**	**3 620**	**1 034**	**945**	**766**	**145**	**28**
Value												
Less than $15,000	911	617	226	112	610	338	204	112	4	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	789	469	257	79	543	247	244	79	8	–	8	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 720	1 231	396	151	1 022	566	366	139	48	20	28	–
$25,000 to $29,999	2 187	1 691	425	107	839	462	333	63	21	8	7	6
$30,000 to $39,999	8 526	6 842	1 383	453	2 089	1 137	769	282	31	31	–	8
$40,000 to $49,999	14 500	11 574	2 609	521	1 793	932	812	142	70	38	25	7
$50,000 to $74,999	23 335	20 287	2 600	640	2 087	1 259	762	164	107	64	43	–
$75,000 or more	8 522	8 079	314	119	924	760	130	53	656	605	34	7
Median	$50 970	$52 108	$45 451	$43 539	$39 239	$41 065	$38 481	$35 123	$180 932	$200000+	$51 324	$42 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	21 478	19 387	1 721	511	2 947	1 862	933	247	356	327	8	6
15 to 19 percent	10 277	8 494	1 580	359	1 712	981	624	161	160	134	26	–
20 to 24 percent	7 950	6 526	1 198	369	1 280	746	447	158	111	93	18	–
25 to 34 percent	9 223	7 413	1 503	455	1 425	816	527	186	101	60	34	7
35 percent or more	10 955	8 520	2 074	448	2 341	1 198	985	266	198	133	59	15
Not computed	607	450	134	40	202	98	104	16	19	19	–	–
Median	19.1	18.4	23.1	22.7	[illegible]	19.8	22.2	23.2	18.3	16.7	33.0	41.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**634 432**	**356 026**	**213 956**	**108 053**	**345 406**	**116 784**	**175 784**	**88 642**	**649 925**	**435 970**	**128 843**	**115 397**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	14 124	4 870	8 064	2 185	11 582	2 955	7 528	2 058	19 472	8 081	7 808	5 267
$80 to $99	9 186	5 314	3 226	1 015	6 618	3 029	3 030	915	14 971	7 695	4 682	3 251
$100 to $149	65 822	33 972	25 479	11 188	46 968	17 034	23 999	10 279	75 446	33 582	25 925	21 172
$150 to $199	114 802	65 544	36 085	21 786	69 426	26 634	31 296	18 661	94 772	47 000	29 317	25 653
$200 to $249	163 211	87 299	55 582	34 748	92 985	30 233	46 022	28 739	95 006	50 378	25 822	26 773
$250 to $299	129 611	71 503	44 596	22 237	64 859	19 531	34 465	17 810	77 978	51 111	16 055	15 492
$300 to $349	68 369	39 160	23 827	8 894	29 779	8 203	17 718	6 404	60 838	47 267	7 914	6 983
$350 to $399	35 642	23 218	10 482	3 229	12 117	3 828	7 098	1 981	45 769	38 632	4 155	3 734
$400 or more	26 170	19 821	5 251	1 437	7 586	3 541	3 523	840	158 540	147 175	6 030	5 225
No cash rent	7 495	5 325	1 364	1 334	3 486	1 796	1 105	955	7 133	5 049	1 135	1 847
Median	$234	$238	$231	$225	$220	$212	$224	$221	$263	$319	$193	$203
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	120 275	77 690	33 728	14 149	55 501	21 759	26 941	11 038	145 963	103 585	24 763	22 817
15 to 19 percent	90 188	52 769	30 121	12 668	42 989	14 478	23 106	9 518	96 931	66 609	18 042	16 457
20 to 24 percent	73 992	40 249	27 148	10 846	38 029	11 526	21 496	8 578	82 600	57 080	15 546	14 037
25 to 29 percent	56 603	31 695	19 950	8 528	29 507	10 153	15 603	6 701	62 245	43 374	11 423	9 769
30 to 34 percent	40 825	23 163	13 689	6 815	21 802	7 600	10 987	5 382	43 932	29 839	8 369	7 659
35 to 49 percent	79 222	44 402	26 836	13 433	44 948	15 614	22 757	11 165	76 673	50 031	16 459	13 319
50 percent or more	143 799	71 068	52 081	34 897	93 557	29 005	45 943	30 519	118 478	72 529	28 216	25 214
Not computed	29 528	14 990	10 403	6 717	19 073	6 649	8 951	5 741	23 103	12 923	6 025	6 125
Median	26.6	25.0	27.7	33.3	29.5	28.6	28.8	35.3	24.3	23.6	26.3	25.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 378**	**2 638**	**637**	**166**	**888**	**465**	**387**	**108**	**98**	**71**	**23**	–
Value												
Less than $15,000	161	97	46	40	121	66	37	40	4	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	97	36	61	–	64	11	53	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	175	131	26	18	103	59	26	18	9	–	9	–
$25,000 to $29,999	140	107	29	–	42	21	21	–	7	–	7	–
$30,000 to $39,999	676	581	80	41	184	124	60	34	4	4	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	700	524	160	33	136	47	89	6	10	10	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	1 187	948	207	34	199	107	92	10	20	13	7	–
$75,000 or more	242	214	28	–	39	30	9	–	44	44	–	–
Median	$46 477	$47 451	$43 542	$37 500	$35 395	$35 890	$38 971	$24 000	$71 429	$200000+	$25 893	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	27	16	11	–	11	–	11	–	4	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	15	6	9	–	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	19	19	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 percent	112	79	33	–	67	34	33	–	7	–	7	–
35 percent or more	2 598	2 068	450	126	595	320	239	92	62	46	16	–
Not computed	607	450	134	40	202	98	104	16	19	19	–	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**174 607**	**72 355**	**73 241**	**48 508**	**130 111**	**37 615**	**66 243**	**43 201**	**129 931**	**58 391**	**42 505**	**40 642**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	7 795	2 500	4 652	1 325	6 739	1 708	4 426	1 235	10 659	4 083	4 458	3 105
$80 to $99	3 928	1 998	1 573	500	3 048	1 227	1 493	474	5 347	2 409	2 016	1 167
$100 to $149	25 155	10 009	12 024	5 270	20 325	5 733	11 625	4 968	27 381	9 421	11 079	9 541
$150 to $199	32 648	14 626	12 614	8 709	24 183	7 712	11 478	7 818	27 213	9 969	10 620	9 388
$200 to $249	47 058	18 910	18 416	16 410	35 520	10 350	16 387	14 566	22 863	8 827	7 549	9 459
$250 to $299	33 536	13 367	13 728	10 622	24 510	6 632	12 058	9 422	13 429	6 411	3 710	4 854
$300 to $349	13 921	5 374	6 410	3 751	9 613	2 275	5 540	3 169	7 331	4 569	1 491	1 661
$350 to $399	5 431	2 559	2 158	1 102	3 311	924	1 839	885	4 081	3 081	572	554
$400 or more	3 143	1 802	1 142	392	1 642	552	911	303	10 264	8 859	671	482
No cash rent	1 992	1 210	524	427	1 220	502	486	361	1 363	762	339	431
Median	$219	$217	$216	$227	$215	$210	$212	$225	$188	$217	$162	$185
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 333	373	850	234	1 144	251	784	198	2 097	746	942	698
15 to 19 percent	2 510	745	1 514	523	2 269	585	1 442	503	3 229	1 138	1 114	1 089
20 to 24 percent	5 456	1 545	3 233	1 254	4 702	1 058	3 016	1 173	5 461	2 056	2 010	2 205
25 to 29 percent	4 590	1 448	2 478	1 128	3 942	1 016	2 309	1 074	5 154	1 905	1 880	1 821
30 to 34 percent	5 704	1 948	2 718	1 554	4 764	1 262	2 584	1 362	5 822	2 131	1 967	2 220
35 to 49 percent	20 397	8 234	8 618	6 037	16 180	4 905	8 073	5 409	17 280	6 414	6 382	6 052
50 percent or more	110 600	47 187	44 287	31 968	80 311	23 183	39 703	28 335	73 586	35 396	22 981	21 848
Not computed	24 017	10 875	9 563	5 810	16 799	5 355	8 332	5 147	17 302	8 605	5 229	4 709
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

706

BEST COPY AVAILABL

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	New York County, N.Y.—Con.				Queens County, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**239**	**92**	**131**	**6**	**154 140**	**113 214**	**34 041**	**7 929**	**10 653**	**3 171**	**6 988**	**810**
Value												
Less than $15,000	4	–	–	–	1 262	873	324	33	317	119	191	7
$15,000 to $19,999	8	–	8	–	1 340	755	559	39	428	100	320	21
$20,000 to $24,999	36	8	28	–	3 334	1 692	1 548	99	788	228	537	45
$25,000 to $29,999	13	–	7	6	5 546	3 040	2 371	193	1 230	302	905	42
$30,000 to $39,999	14	14	–	–	24 244	14 062	9 411	1 427	3 611	804	2 616	258
$40,000 to $49,999	49	24	2[illegible]	–	36 157	23 654	10 880	2 481	2 557	744	1 664	329
$50,000 to $74,999	71	28	43	–	56 952	45 897	8 320	2 962	1 465	662	728	105
$75,000 or more	44	18	20	–	25 305	23 241	628	695	257	212	27	3
Median	$49 135	$50 000	$49 219	$2[illegible] 250	$51 393	$54 560	$42 448	$48 735	$37 125	$40 372	$35 751	$40 780
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	28	10	8	6	57 002	46 236	9 198	1 659	3 154	1 261	1 816	145
15 to 19 percent	62	36	26	–	27 615	19 789	6 537	1 592	1 616	510	1 013	140
20 to 24 percent	23	5	18	–	20 087	14 185	4 726	1 222	1 473	403	990	174
25 to 34 percent	27	–	27	–	20 920	14 217	5 448	1 405	1 441	327	1 028	95
35 percent or more	99	41	52	–	27 103	17 807	7 741	2 011	2 724	580	1 986	254
Not computed	–	–	–	–	1 413	980	391	40	245	90	155	4
Median	31.2	20.0	32.5	12.5	18.5	17.5	21.2	22.8	21.5	17.7	23.0	23.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**268 301**	**95 847**	**109 024**	**85 446**	**439 794**	**337 912**	**60 846**	**64 160**	**65 213**	**29 265**	**27 911**	**14 373**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	15 333	4 833	7 322	4 349	5 633	3 143	2 122	659	3 701	1 717	1 726	396
$80 to $99	10 324	3 660	4 405	2 654	4 051	2 969	864	283	1 613	835	669	122
$100 to $149	54 406	16 004	24 432	17 724	25 716	18 022	6 222	2 657	9 571	3 500	5 139	1 475
$150 to $199	62 907	20 767	26 671	20 756	53 153	44 000	6 294	5 627	9 813	5 273	3 481	1 739
$200 to $249	56 890	18 682	23 091	21 529	89 168	71 114	10 276	14 898	13 910	7 532	4 547	3 543
$250 to $299	32 705	12 083	12 852	11 033	102 280	77 449	13 656	17 706	13 171	5 489	5 628	3 594
$300 to $349	15 045	6 539	5 404	4 070	66 109	49 516	9 618	10 456	6 960	2 688	3 350	1 869
$350 to $399	7 783	4 258	2 267	1 660	42 816	32 377	5 727	6 500	3 541	1 155	1 865	981
$400 or more	10 225	7 832	1 687	720	43 577	33 129	5 452	4 483	2 398	742	1 357	478
No cash rent	2 683	1 189	893	951	7 291	6 193	615	891	5[illegible]	334	149	126
Median	$192	$205	$183	$193	$268	$267	$266	$270	$22[illegible]	$220	$233	$247
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	54 672	20 286	21 267	16 679	101 314	83 226	10 542	11 020	11 969	6 022	4 581	2 463
15 to 19 percent	36 829	13 236	14 775	11 829	73 434	57 240	9 545	10 923	9 308	4 165	4 112	2 071
20 to 24 percent	30 885	11 492	12 415	9 914	57 167	43 317	8 228	8 937	8 152	3 722	3 472	1 683
25 to 29 percent	23 165	8 798	9 261	6 760	42 805	32 222	6 389	6 845	6 144	2 850	2 630	1 137
30 to 34 percent	17 567	6 322	6 979	5 531	28 630	21 463	4 332	4 524	4 468	1 846	2 046	1 010
35 to 49 percent	33 999	11 971	14 245	10 182	50 006	37 168	7 678	7 665	8 123	3 563	3 558	1 800
50 percent or more	58 836	19 822	24 791	20 003	70 995	51 633	11 891	12 040	14 563	5 972	6 465	3 639
Not computed	12 348	3 920	5 291	4 543	15 443	11 643	2 241	2 206	2 486	1 125	1 047	570
Median	26.2	25.5	26.8	26.5	23.3	22.6	25.8	25.1	26.6	25.3	27.4	28.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**54**	**27**	**23**	–	**8 210**	**4 830**	**2 914**	**571**	**1 490**	**298**	**1 114**	**159**
Value												
Less than $15,000	4	–	–	–	146	79	67	–	78	31	47	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	–	191	64	119	8	121	11	102	8
$20,000 to $24,999	9	–	9	–	429	170	241	36	174	51	110	31
$25,000 to $29,999	7	–	7	–	631	323	300	27	190	47	143	11
$30,000 to $39,999	4	4	–	–	1 993	953	933	135	503	53	405	64
$40,000 to $49,999	10	10	–	–	1 900	1 062	747	155	299	63	230	32
$50,000 to $74,999	20	13	7	–	2 217	1 618	449	164	111	28	77	13
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	703	581	58	46	14	14	–	–
Median	$46 500	$49 750	$25 893	–	$43 474	$47 703	$37 998	$44 969	$33 434	$31 250	$33 621	$35 461
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4	–	–	–	74	62	12	7	12	6	6	–
15 to 19 percent	6	6	–	–	40	8	32	3	28	–	28	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	123	47	70	6	30	–	24	6
25 to 34 percent	7	–	7	–	238	77	137	23	92	8	60	23
35 percent or more	37	21	16	–	6 322	3 676	2 272	492	1 083	194	841	126
Not computed	–	–	–	–	1 413	980	391	40	245	90	155	4
Median	50.0	47.5	50+	–	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**89 465**	**25 529**	**39 078**	**34 467**	**66 281**	**41 954**	**15 673**	**13 551**	**20 294**	**7 154**	**10 162**	**4 966**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	8 649	2 652	4 115	2 600	3 151	1 489	1 430	407	2 257	905	1 197	258
$80 to $99	3 953	1 232	1 904	962	1 383	914	383	77	602	256	311	42
$100 to $149	22 334	5 541	10 603	8 384	7 841	4 140	3 084	980	4 131	950	2 751	670
$150 to $199	21 479	5 703	9 858	8 174	9 543	7 138	1 666	1 383	2 748	1 231	1 213	524
$200 to $249	17 557	4 785	7 006	8 254	13 985	9 709	2 319	3 564	3 486	1 662	1 160	1 161
$250 to $299	8 715	2 599	3 372	3 992	13 446	8 322	2 705	3 831	3 409	1 112	1 483	1 317
$300 to $349	3 444	1 234	1 258	1 265	7 540	4 552	1 688	1 801	1 755	575	848	582
$350 to $399	1 242	622	386	363	4 345	2 552	1 167	776	1 072	245	666	247
$400 or more	1 291	866	278	109	3 801	2 167	1 078	618	696	152	477	126
No cash rent	801	295	298	364	1 246	971	153	114	138	66	56	39
Median	$171	$180	$160	$183	$239	$236	$228	$254	$205	$206	$176	$242
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 716	457	888	626	576	257	244	117	317	88	201	53
15 to 19 percent	2 550	638	1 039	951	808	338	365	200	430	120	277	91
20 to 24 percent	4 558	1 416	1 872	1 959	1 922	839	890	315	1 215	373	720	167
25 to 29 percent	4 019	1 139	1 714	1 493	1 815	858	800	346	1 058	376	615	145
30 to 34 percent	4 646	1 241	1 864	1 936	1 907	887	741	414	983	214	623	192
35 to 49 percent	13 617	3 463	6 089	5 292	6 392	3 599	1 847	1 389	2 589	794	1 416	621
50 percent or more	47 893	14 149	20 916	18 249	43 463	28 755	9 007	9 341	11 613	4 332	5 356	3 214
Not computed	10 466	3 026	4 696	3 961	9 398	6 421	1 779	1 429	2 089	857	954	483
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Richmond County, N.Y.								Newark city, N.J.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**48 078**	**46 222**	**879**	**1 248**	**1 276**	**1 031**	**184**	**45**	**7 965**	**3 961**	**3 605**	**666**
Value												
Less than $15,000	404	372	26	12	29	17	12	–	767	290	412	66
$15,000 to $19,999	288	250	33	14	33	33	–	–	783	243	497	78
$20,000 to $24,999	690	655	24	53	63	52	–	9	1 016	433	528	74
$25,000 to $29,999	995	934	61	22	117	100	17	–	1 085	617	439	103
$30,000 to $39,999	3 893	3 648	204	114	402	335	54	14	2 065	1 190	797	169
$40,000 to $49,999	7 091	6 840	158	234	340	276	38	12	1 337	672	567	123
$50,000 to $74,999	24 684	23 972	310	570	266	205	50	10	812	460	321	53
$75,000 or more	10 033	9 651	63	229	26	13	13	–	100	56	44	–
Median	$60 062	$60 155	$44 867	$54 861	$39 858	$39 434	$42 368	$34 821	$31 523	$32 827	$28 900	$30 571
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	16 021	15 637	124	332	510	468	37	5	2 555	1 437	991	155
15 to 19 percent	8 957	8 593	168	285	207	155	20	9	1 275	701	519	142
20 to 24 percent	7 550	7 174	231	173	163	116	47	21	947	395	467	95
25 to 34 percent	8 361	8 052	186	264	194	135	53	–	1 264	565	640	119
35 percent or more	6 826	6 523	157	183	184	146	20	10	1 819	836	910	149
Not computed	363	343	13	11	18	11	7	–	105	27	78	6
Median	19.4	19.3	23.1	20.0	17.9	16.4	23.4	22.0	20.5	18.8	22.7	21.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**44 493**	**36 379**	**6 171**	**3 225**	**7 534**	**2 884**	**3 931**	**1 273**	**87 262**	**28 895**	**51 686**	**14 893**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 083	725	294	160	571	266	274	121	9 087	1 761	6 710	808
$80 to $99	965	553	358	108	413	64	309	59	2 749	487	2 052	360
$100 to $149	3 612	1 764	1 584	484	1 868	368	1 293	411	8 363	2 412	5 265	915
$150 to $199	4 135	3 085	846	430	1 246	501	652	217	16 376	6 327	8 600	3 077
$200 to $249	6 915	5 743	955	429	1 144	534	555	89	23 140	8 887	12 073	5 028
$250 to $299	9 501	8 134	916	670	1 086	520	422	195	15 539	4 661	9 325	2 977
$300 to $349	7 746	6 919	501	490	669	310	267	135	6 814	2 028	4 316	1 082
$350 to $399	4 581	4 061	354	172	297	130	127	29	2 632	647	1 827	331
$400 or more	4 617	4 126	307	217	156	115	24	17	1 647	458	1 100	196
No cash rent	1 338	1 269	56	65	84	76	8	–	915	427	418	119
Median	$275	$285	$198	$248	$182	$222	$154	$158	$215	$217	$213	$224
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	9 012	7 443	1 126	645	1 452	604	734	244	18 034	7 134	9 444	2 752
15 to 19 percent	7 429	6 109	1 001	462	1 267	511	628	184	12 599	4 152	7 429	1 991
20 to 24 percent	6 475	5 195	950	455	1 073	369	622	166	10 004	3 243	6 131	1 433
25 to 29 percent	4 525	3 843	551	271	694	297	346	91	7 144	2 181	4 526	954
30 to 34 percent	2 778	2 173	486	198	594	165	347	107	5 270	1 568	3 248	842
35 to 49 percent	4 712	3 901	619	385	772	328	339	164	9 345	2 780	5 831	1 565
50 percent or more	7 418	5 775	1 284	684	1 438	497	815	277	20 885	5 742	12 899	4 481
Not computed	2 144	1 940	154	125	244	113	100	40	3 981	1 295	2 178	875
Median	23.7	23.5	24.6	24.9	24.3	23.7	[illegible]	26.2	25.7	23.3	26.9	29.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 696**	**1 610**	**56**	**53**	**75**	**37**	**27**	**10**	**933**	**306**	**590**	**54**
Value												
Less than $15,000	81	75	6	–	–	–	–	–	178	36	135	7
$15,000 to $19,999	34	34	–	–	4	4	–	–	130	27	97	6
$20,000 to $24,999	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	175	56	100	12
$25,000 to $29,999	93	93	–	–	21	21	–	–	76	40	36	6
$30,000 to $39,999	250	229	10	–	21	5	10	–	148	66	82	10
$40,000 to $49,999	301	295	6	15	7	7	–	–	141	51	[illegible]	13
$50,000 to $74,999	690	643	28	28	22	–	17	10	67	30	37	–
$75,000 or more	194	188	6	10	–	–	–	–	18	–	18	–
Median	$51 216	$50 985	$52 727	$57 500	$36 136	$28 523	$61 029	$62 500	$24 324	$28 125	$22 849	$25 833
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	7	46	5
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	14	6	–
20 to 24 percent	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	24	–
25 to 34 percent	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	26	–
35 percent or more	1 295	1 229	43	42	57	26	20	10	700	258	410	43
Not computed	363	343	13	11	18	11	7	–	105	27	78	6
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**7 753**	**5 131**	**2 077**	**997**	**2 639**	**729**	**1 581**	**572**	**32 718**	**7 231**	**21 760**	**6 757**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	626	375	201	91	338	122	185	62	6 349	1 023	4 824	634
$80 to $99	389	176	178	61	211	12	174	21	1 465	205	1 103	247
$100 to $149	1 523	580	786	260	978	154	678	238	3 276	610	2 323	424
$150 to $199	886	539	273	164	390	125	231	99	5 533	1 634	3 268	1 226
$200 to $249	1 135	873	204	103	215	56	135	21	7 306	1 902	4 380	2 236
$250 to $299	1 275	1 065	166	139	245	131	85	66	5 116	1 129	3 244	1 346
$300 to $349	858	676	119	103	157	80	47	55	2 267	452	1 610	442
$350 to $399	467	374	64	27	43	6	37	–	732	135	516	131
$400 or more	363	260	72	26	33	14	9	10	439	74	339	55
No cash rent	231	213	14	23	29	29	–	–	235	67	153	16
Median	$216	$246	$141	$167	$140	$181	$131	$143	$197	$203	$190	$220
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	70	27	43	9	45	15	30	9	1 285	162	1 011	146
15 to 19 percent	216	90	121	9	137	32	100	9	1 946	221	1 571	199
20 to 24 percent	339	150	169	51	221	32	169	45	2 046	284	1 536	273
25 to 29 percent	366	175	156	63	212	60	136	31	1 471	306	1 062	167
30 to 34 percent	405	141	188	86	285	24	185	75	1 092	152	823	186
35 to 49 percent	886	577	230	156	362	144	163	106	3 498	749	2 340	806
50 percent or more	4 434	3 087	1 058	540	1 188	356	706	257	18 079	4 422	11 504	4 208
Not computed	1 037	884	112	83	189	66	92	40	3 301	935	1 913	772
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.2	50+	45.7	48.8	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Newark city, N.J.—Con.				Norfolk city, Va.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 234**	**1 351**	**2 638**	**448**	**33 821**	**25 634**	**7 425**	**376**	**8 491**	**2 668**	**5 672**	**76**
Value												
Less than $15,000	637	200	395	60	1 100	242	849	3	947	107	831	3
$15,000 to $19,999	650	135	472	70	1 304	569	735	6	862	161	701	6
$20,000 to $24,999	681	212	414	61	2 181	1 289	862	13	994	186	802	6
$25,000 to $29,999	649	299	321	87	3 451	2 263	1 119	46	1 403	450	942	–
$30,000 to $39,999	765	257	480	104	9 759	7 638	1 933	79	2 441	1 017	1 368	35
$40,000 to $49,999	491	115	336	46	7 242	5 719	1 231	143	1 072	350	661	22
$50,000 to $74,999	312	119	185	20	5 886	5 130	624	39	516	184	324	4
$75,000 or more	49	14	35	–	2 898	2 784	72	47	256	213	43	–
Median	$25 948	$26 785	$25 495	$26 500	$39 109	$41 294	$30 749	$42 356	$30 154	$34 309	$27 359	$38 286
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 222	403	738	112	13 126	11 054	1 965	59	2 701	1 053	1 630	7
15 to 19 percent	671	274	370	113	5 454	4 166	1 202	70	1 417	469	916	33
20 to 24 percent	554	134	363	63	4 048	3 096	807	55	895	282	591	–
25 to 34 percent	596	167	398	60	5 257	3 595	1 466	72	1 486	462	999	–
35 percent or more	1 122	363	710	94	5 643	3 520	1 905	110	1 884	367	1 468	26
Not computed	69	10	59	6	293	203	80	10	108	35	68	10
Median	21.7	19.9	22.5	19.8	18.3	17.0	23.1	24.9	20.4	17.8	22.2	18.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**66 317**	**14 139**	**46 305**	**11 089**	**47 081**	**26 335**	**19 204**	**1 077**	**22 816**	**6 425**	**15 885**	**416**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	8 868	1 660	6 611	777	2 035	137	1 871	–	2 009	118	1 864	–
$80 to $99	2 653	419	2 024	331	661	93	556	14	594	41	541	7
$100 to $149	7 139	1 447	5 120	736	3 395	796	2 483	48	2 678	222	2 410	37
$150 to $199	12 122	3 074	7 887	2 284	8 820	4 345	4 225	189	5 079	1 241	3 743	95
$200 to $249	15 918	3 758	10 512	3 671	12 674	7 837	4 309	368	5 438	1 896	3 375	159
$250 to $299	11 043	2 078	7 890	2 054	9 265	6 041	2 900	231	3 730	1 528	2 102	74
$300 to $349	5 003	1 035	3 593	774	4 926	3 345	1 482	108	1 737	756	954	28
$350 to $399	1 779	248	1 399	220	2 002	1 398	569	27	649	230	406	11
$400 or more	1 163	206	904	159	1 993	1 455	469	34	575	307	259	5
No cash rent	629	214	365	83	1 308	888	340	58	327	86	231	–
Median	$207	$205	$207	$220	$233	$247	$203	$231	$208	$242	$191	$216
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	12 314	2 834	8 455	1 723	5 552	2 857	2 525	105	2 803	519	2 223	63
15 to 19 percent	9 396	2 084	6 546	1 415	6 041	3 460	2 346	75	2 609	697	1 872	26
20 to 24 percent	7 670	1 737	5 436	952	6 770	3 940	2 615	149	3 152	901	2 139	59
25 to 29 percent	5 476	1 145	4 005	681	5 767	3 423	2 107	137	2 605	869	1 679	25
30 to 34 percent	3 959	765	2 887	590	4 034	2 615	1 280	125	1 661	610	1 013	31
35 to 49 percent	7 436	1 488	5 323	1 288	6 517	3 932	2 389	180	3 101	1 106	1 914	87
50 percent or more	16 860	3 373	11 586	3 748	9 935	4 741	4 990	196	5 892	1 524	4 273	106
Not computed	3 206	713	2 067	692	2 465	1 367	952	110	993	199	772	19
Median	27.0	25.3	27.1	33.6	28.4	28.3	28.9	30.7	29.5	31.0	28.9	34.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**665**	**131**	**497**	**44**	**2 688**	**1 468**	**1 107**	**52**	**1 252**	**232**	**994**	**19**
Value												
Less than $15,000	172	30	135	7	285	53	229	3	263	37	223	3
$15,000 to $19,999	107	16	85	6	240	83	157	6	151	12	139	6
$20,000 to $24,999	138	25	94	12	335	146	189	–	192	10	182	–
$25,000 to $29,999	76	40	36	6	455	274	173	–	232	59	173	–
$30,000 to $39,999	64	6	58	–	754	501	205	21	275	99	158	10
$40,000 to $49,999	60	8	47	13	375	198	132	22	107	5	97	–
$50,000 to $74,999	30	6	24	–	175	144	22	–	27	5	22	–
$75,000 or more	18	–	18	–	69	69	–	–	5	5	–	–
Median	$21 631	$21 950	$21 397	$23 750	$30 362	$33 532	$24 040	$38 750	$25 365	$29 737	$22 902	$35 250
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	45	–	40	5	33	20	13	–	16	3	13	–
15 to 19 percent	15	9	6	–	51	–	51	–	51	–	51	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	43	21	22	–	35	13	22	–
25 to 34 percent	26	–	26	–	244	116	128	–	161	40	121	–
35 percent or more	510	112	366	33	2 024	1 108	813	42	881	141	719	9
Not computed	69	10	59	6	293	203	80	10	108	35	68	10
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**28 933**	**5 121**	**20 531**	**5 906**	**13 084**	**4 771**	**8 019**	**288**	**9 000**	**1 580**	**7 279**	**147**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	6 251	984	4 773	614	1 680	108	1 545	–	1 672	100	1 545	–
$80 to $99	1 452	205	1 090	247	358	35	311	14	317	9	296	7
$100 to $149	2 952	399	2 283	337	1 594	249	1 315	26	1 371	60	1 294	26
$150 to $199	4 674	1 053	3 038	1 073	2 723	968	1 694	66	1 873	311	1 553	28
$200 to $249	6 267	1 255	4 110	1 924	2 941	1 282	1 611	76	1 821	403	1 395	57
$250 to $299	4 232	770	2 862	1 127	1 878	1 044	769	56	1 061	405	627	18
$300 to $349	1 943	297	1 468	397	901	486	403	25	468	144	324	11
$350 to $399	599	85	441	125	292	165	119	–	121	33	83	–
$400 or more	393	47	329	46	389	251	129	–	176	95	72	–
No cash rent	170	26	137	16	328	183	123	25	120	20	90	–
Median	$191	$196	$186	$219	$200	$238	$172	$210	$180	$240	$164	$205
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 231	138	981	146	327	28	292	–	294	–	287	–
15 to 19 percent	1 896	204	1 551	186	612	49	558	5	570	18	552	5
20 to 24 percent	2 006	275	1 517	252	641	127	496	6	542	33	491	–
25 to 29 percent	1 446	296	1 047	167	688	159	522	7	589	70	512	7
30 to 34 percent	1 064	131	816	177	511	156	334	31	363	32	318	19
35 to 49 percent	3 301	626	2 311	755	1 214	359	843	25	919	126	781	13
50 percent or more	15 242	2 926	10 469	3 598	7 606	3 231	4 239	137	4 937	1 168	3 707	84
Not computed	2 747	525	1 839	625	1 485	662	735	77	786	133	631	19
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

709

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Oakland city, Calif.								Oklahoma City city, Okla.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**51 397**	**26 905**	**19 561**	**3 051**	**13 028**	**2 631**	**9 255**	**1 091**	**87 671**	**75 754**	**9 246**	**1 313**
Value												
Less than $15,000	879	369	409	138	598	222	321	118	6 691	5 224	1 138	143
$15,000 to $19,999	1 688	476	1 064	120	1 116	211	834	64	6 011	4 754	1 108	99
$20,000 to $24,999	2 561	769	1 554	183	1 342	308	968	74	7 796	6 374	1 133	162
$25,000 to $29,999	2 651	810	1 604	227	1 455	248	1 115	127	7 465	6 090	1 091	115
$30,000 to $39,999	4 524	1 601	2 475	454	2 312	446	1 651	250	15 900	13 375	2 013	283
$40,000 to $49,999	4 981	1 557	2 960	380	2 154	307	1 677	138	11 797	10 210	1 274	152
$50,000 to $74,999	11 841	5 318	5 222	864	3 139	647	2 109	237	18 337	16 611	1 196	238
$75,000 or more	22 272	16 005	4 273	685	912	242	580	83	13 674	13 116	293	121
Median	$66 789	$86 024	$49 107	$50 537	$38 606	$36 936	$38 380	$36 807	$39 981	$41 808	$30 699	$35 117
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	24 689	14 729	7 485	1 516	6 023	1 589	3 810	621	40 873	36 470	3 383	463
15 to 19 percent	7 387	3 432	3 195	434	1 825	285	1 379	119	14 007	12 088	1 459	249
20 to 24 percent	5 248	2 567	2 268	308	1 325	194	1 011	91	10 793	9 368	1 086	220
25 to 34 percent	5 940	2 793	2 480	381	1 310	221	990	90	11 072	9 226	1 362	153
35 percent or more	7 416	3 107	3 721	379	2 178	304	1 743	151	10 302	8 088	1 894	213
Not computed	717	277	412	33	367	38	322	19	624	514	82	15
Median	15.4	13.6	18.3	14.9	15.8	12.0	17.4	13.3	15.9	15.5	19.2	18.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**79 961**	**32 712**	**38 287**	**6 302**	**34 500**	**7 854**	**22 339**	**3 251**	**57 448**	**44 606**	**9 213**	**1 683**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 801	480	1 138	106	1 310	273	935	63	2 553	1 748	642	42
$80 to $99	3 174	952	1 898	302	2 138	429	1 501	226	1 588	1 051	448	45
$100 to $149	8 126	2 955	4 177	880	5 372	1 526	3 233	578	6 186	4 242	1 484	296
$150 to $199	14 949	6 162	6 436	1 548	7 917	2 168	4 426	877	8 297	5 761	1 767	424
$200 to $249	18 027	7 180	8 697	1 514	7 810	1 585	5 175	804	11 746	9 328	1 789	345
$250 to $299	15 223	5 934	7 647	1 057	5 103	848	3 646	404	11 977	9 643	1 576	286
$300 to $349	7 515	3 070	3 929	377	2 279	389	1 791	117	6 095	5 034	698	120
$350 to $399	4 266	1 930	2 012	212	1 183	209	852	85	3 155	2 687	303	58
$400 or more	5 687	3 322	2 093	218	938	263	606	37	3 914	3 453	343	55
No cash rent	1 193	727	260	88	450	164	174	60	1 937	1 659	163	12
Median	$232	$237	$232	$209	$202	$186	$210	$192	$240	$247	$204	$204
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	13 585	5 856	5 575	1 595	5 541	1 259	3 202	891	9 374	7 309	1 363	384
15 to 19 percent	10 781	4 764	4 760	970	3 773	845	2 389	450	9 054	7 210	1 212	276
20 to 24 percent	10 309	4 293	4 820	864	3 925	861	2 599	412	8 081	6 468	1 197	215
25 to 29 percent	8 359	3 501	3 930	583	3 402	799	2 206	266	6 270	5 030	918	135
30 to 34 percent	6 027	2 626	2 872	381	2 636	836	1 493	218	5 049	3 908	799	199
35 to 49 percent	10 684	4 342	5 461	627	5 170	1 270	3 475	305	7 222	5 552	1 278	113
50 percent or more	16 710	5 887	9 295	1 022	8 429	1 642	5 956	543	9 433	6 792	2 052	279
Not computed	3 506	1 443	1 574	260	1 624	342	1 019	166	2 965	2 337	394	82
Median	27.1	26.0	29.1	22.6	29.7	29.9	30.9	22.4	25.6	25.1	28.5	23.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 742**	**1 335**	**2 128**	**197**	**1 680**	**246**	**1 326**	**91**	**7 086**	**5 377**	**1 501**	**135**
Value												
Less than $15,000	153	60	88	17	128	48	75	17	1 654	1 265	315	30
$15,000 to $19,999	262	72	155	35	164	26	129	9	1 126	768	331	21
$20,000 to $24,999	364	80	240	14	196	32	144	14	941	712	217	15
$25,000 to $29,999	391	78	277	38	262	25	216	21	771	599	157	5
$30,000 to $39,999	446	85	342	25	276	28	236	11	1 123	787	301	30
$40,000 to $49,999	445	120	280	31	184	18	140	13	623	500	100	25
$50,000 to $74,999	874	320	513	30	390	45	330	6	525	440	70	3
$75,000 or more	807	520	233	7	80	24	56	–	323	306	10	6
Median	$44 793	$63 125	$39 091	$29 191	$33 913	$28 182	$35 107	$25 655	$23 917	$24 516	$22 553	$25 750
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	144	51	63	8	84	23	52	4	311	242	52	–
15 to 19 percent	109	56	48	4	45	17	28	–	450	395	44	21
20 to 24 percent	135	78	44	18	75	30	32	5	535	488	47	–
25 to 34 percent	355	174	129	48	160	35	101	16	976	708	235	5
35 percent or more	2 282	699	1 432	86	949	103	791	47	4 190	3 030	1 041	94
Not computed	717	277	412	33	367	38	322	19	624	514	82	15
Median	50+	50+	50+	37.9	50+	34.8	50+	47.3	46.3	45.0	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**19 301**	**5 343**	**11 659**	**1 539**	**11 424**	**1 840**	**8 233**	**921**	**12 219**	**7 696**	**3 654**	**450**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	817	175	570	28	629	103	489	14	1 598	1 032	480	14
$80 to $99	1 333	307	926	96	1 036	194	785	72	796	455	289	15
$100 to $149	2 574	645	1 662	240	1 859	350	1 314	177	2 064	1 243	692	91
$150 to $199	3 914	1 135	2 135	375	2 525	477	1 627	205	2 394	1 354	878	172
$200 to $249	4 160	1 189	2 403	402	2 284	349	1 583	240	2 022	1 323	571	77
$250 to $299	3 005	701	1 922	188	1 536	173	1 187	100	1 555	1 054	337	57
$300 to $349	1 548	406	1 049	82	707	70	612	45	757	540	161	13
$350 to $399	746	216	468	52	413	45	335	34	301	193	72	7
$400 or more	874	409	394	44	260	37	198	16	302	194	86	4
No cash rent	330	160	130	32	175	42	103	18	430	308	88	–
Median	$211	$214	$211	$202	$190	$174	$195	$196	$180	$187	$163	$184
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	190	82	108	–	111	14	97	–	284	128	143	5
15 to 19 percent	514	96	327	50	366	56	248	39	432	196	186	8
20 to 24 percent	749	151	550	64	494	70	405	44	652	347	275	34
25 to 29 percent	936	173	580	93	618	81	445	46	671	467	175	14
30 to 34 percent	794	204	466	92	566	115	359	62	633	351	218	59
35 to 49 percent	2 294	519	1 491	228	1 522	247	1 108	144	1 586	971	525	44
50 percent or more	11 181	3 242	6 693	808	6 399	1 037	4 623	462	6 514	4 261	1 813	216
Not computed	2 643	876	1 444	204	1 349	220	948	124	1 447	975	319	70
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

710

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Oklahoma City city, Okla.—Con.				Omaha city, Nebr.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**11 130**	**6 224**	**4 537**	**238**	**65 983**	**59 699**	**5 580**	**825**	**6 964**	**3 657**	**3 186**	**185**
Value												
Less than $15,000	3 117	2 088	873	103	7 608	5 164	2 305	144	3 432	1 487	1 894	62
$15,000 to $19,999	1 898	1 109	741	37	5 679	4 691	909	123	1 432	868	539	24
$20,000 to $24,999	2 043	1 233	765	37	6 685	5 882	758	104	971	545	426	28
$25,000 to $29,999	1 320	647	600	40	6 927	6 320	544	113	594	387	196	27
$30,000 to $39,999	1 639	717	883	5	13 646	12 953	516	200	359	280	53	22
$40,000 to $49,999	640	233	399	8	10 286	9 852	346	101	125	81	36	22
$50,000 to $74,999	363	153	210	8	10 002	9 747	181	26	47	5	42	–
$75,000 or more	110	44	66	–	5 150	5 090	21	14	4	4	–	–
Median	$21 144	$19 523	$24 120	$16 739	$34 336	$35 937	$17 296	$26 729	$15 160	$16 860	$13 311	$20 707
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 211	3 214	1 803	131	30 536	28 232	2 042	310	3 367	1 876	1 413	73
15 to 19 percent	1 509	847	594	45	12 412	11 215	1 069	180	1 053	505	536	25
20 to 24 percent	1 184	711	439	31	8 543	7 734	671	164	794	488	292	54
25 to 34 percent	1 312	653	613	12	8 035	7 117	813	93	775	406	357	22
35 percent or more	1 832	748	1 062	14	6 130	5 162	897	78	893	362	526	11
Not computed	82	51	26	5	327	239	88	–	82	20	62	–
Median	16.0	14.5	18.8	13.2	15.9	15.7	18.3	17.8	15.4	14.6	16.4	18.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**15 384**	**8 766**	**5 256**	**737**	**45 117**	**37 623**	**6 203**	**1 087**	**12 379**	**8 030**	**3 840**	**408**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 654	945	588	34	2 830	1 757	982	61	2 117	1 128	919	47
$80 to $99	980	525	389	31	1 296	1 034	234	16	811	574	215	4
$100 to $149	3 705	2 213	1 182	193	5 049	3 938	943	165	2 759	1 948	727	99
$150 to $199	4 078	2 362	1 293	279	9 983	8 387	1 281	311	3 324	2 329	823	142
$200 to $249	2 575	1 445	930	112	10 676	9 084	1 295	265	1 665	1 062	547	57
$250 to $299	1 207	577	506	34	6 981	6 039	718	168	792	473	249	45
$300 to $349	430	269	96	27	3 763	3 293	375	50	384	202	172	10
$350 to $399	235	103	115	22	1 946	1 728	175	11	138	63	50	–
$400 or more	84	34	43	–	1 528	1 390	108	34	125	66	59	4
No cash rent	436	293	114	5	1 065	973	92	6	264	185	79	–
Median	$163	$162	$162	$165	$213	$217	$183	$198	$155	$156	$151	$171
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 683	1 571	800	177	8 578	7 498	901	211	2 220	1 584	562	67
15 to 19 percent	2 041	1 237	583	90	7 830	6 744	835	183	1 846	1 254	494	101
20 to 24 percent	1 998	1 176	635	109	7 230	6 202	836	159	1 888	1 283	531	58
25 to 29 percent	1 452	913	449	51	4 637	3 868	659	68	1 223	730	449	16
30 to 34 percent	1 199	664	408	78	3 290	2 775	407	97	786	551	221	21
35 to 49 percent	1 893	1 077	738	37	4 908	4 027	789	138	1 449	976	439	37
50 percent or more	3 328	1 716	1 370	126	7 019	5 183	1 519	203	2 455	1 364	938	95
Not computed	790	412	273	69	1 625	1 326	257	28	512	288	206	13
Median	27.0	26.1	30.3	23.1	23.7	23.1	28.0	24.3	24.9	24.0	27.6	22.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 318**	**1 259**	**1 006**	**27**	**3 669**	**2 839**	**803**	**46**	**1 015**	**439**	**576**	**11**
Value												
Less than $15,000	864	564	263	18	1 254	753	483	8	655	249	406	–
$15,000 to $19,999	505	263	234	–	567	436	131	–	174	87	87	–
$20,000 to $24,999	369	214	155	9	474	383	91	10	86	40	46	–
$25,000 to $29,999	257	129	120	–	382	330	52	5	73	52	21	–
$30,000 to $39,999	215	37	178	–	520	504	11	23	11	11	–	11
$40,000 to $49,999	80	46	34	–	229	214	11	–	5	–	5	–
$50,000 to $74,999	28	6	22	–	160	141	19	–	11	–	11	–
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	83	78	5	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$17 283	$15 890	$20 217	$13 269	$20 117	$22 484	$13 555	$28 750	$12 141	$12 217	$12 122	$32 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	158	99	44	–	110	99	11	–	26	15	11	–
15 to 19 percent	195	160	35	8	120	110	10	8	25	15	10	–
20 to 24 percent	163	135	28	–	197	149	48	–	62	19	43	–
25 to 34 percent	442	255	167	5	599	491	108	7	186	106	80	–
35 percent or more	1 278	559	706	9	2 316	1 751	538	31	634	264	370	11
Not computed	82	51	26	5	327	239	88	–	82	20	62	–
Median	39.4	33.5	46.3	28.0	48.9	48.0	50+	47.3	45.4	43.8	47.2	45.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 191**	**2 911**	**2 805**	**289**	**10 027**	**6 630**	**2 934**	**341**	**5 005**	**2 566**	**2 145**	**198**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 071	578	434	6	1 914	1 038	799	37	1 488	663	755	37
$80 to $99	568	265	262	8	515	344	149	12	387	230	135	–
$100 to $149	1 335	675	584	72	1 527	1 008	451	61	975	597	330	48
$150 to $199	1 598	715	752	134	2 223	1 576	534	118	1 046	559	405	71
$200 to $249	866	379	404	49	1 764	1 234	436	69	502	278	197	22
$250 to $299	378	137	187	10	952	639	262	29	250	80	145	10
$300 to $349	136	59	64	3	501	342	135	6	166	88	72	6
$350 to $399	47	15	25	7	240	157	69	–	52	12	26	–
$400 or more	32	–	25	–	196	126	70	9	67	16	51	4
No cash rent	160	88	68	–	195	166	29	–	72	43	29	–
Median	$151	$140	$153	$167	$172	$176	$155	$169	$128	$130	$120	$157
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	188	63	118	5	197	104	84	6	137	64	64	6
15 to 19 percent	296	106	161	8	495	294	178	18	389	194	178	12
20 to 24 percent	453	200	223	34	777	475	272	9	525	237	258	9
25 to 29 percent	437	251	157	14	622	302	295	10	442	152	265	10
30 to 34 percent	460	210	192	39	435	300	107	29	258	162	82	21
35 to 49 percent	875	416	427	16	1 361	911	415	58	766	461	277	32
50 percent or more	2 968	1 458	1 300	109	5 396	3 736	1 389	189	2 179	1 161	865	95
Not computed	514	207	227	64	744	508	194	22	309	135	156	13
Median	50+	50+	50+	46.8	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.3	48.0	42.6	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Philadelphia city, Pa.								Phoenix city, Ariz.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**322 117**	**220 485**	**96 516**	**6 001**	**110 469**	**37 881**	**69 458**	**4 133**	**150 956**	**136 614**	**5 363**	**14 431**
Value												
Less than $15,000	84 961	37 266	45 251	3 171	65 109	21 199	41 686	2 912	3 639	2 232	677	1 136
$15,000 to $19,999	47 111	25 627	20 613	1 080	23 220	6 912	15 747	768	3 435	2 218	558	992
$20,000 to $24,999	38 634	26 699	11 530	478	9 522	3 477	5 896	195	5 582	4 330	555	1 248
$25,000 to $29,999	33 098	25 992	6 813	346	4 269	1 833	2 361	89	6 501	4 991	593	1 445
$30,000 to $39,999	58 123	51 106	6 586	520	4 182	1 919	2 214	65	17 414	14 771	1 008	2 667
$40,000 to $49,999	30 228	26 830	3 099	187	1 648	939	695	47	26 663	24 311	714	2 911
$50,000 to $74,999	22 408	20 167	1 938	145	1 634	980	613	39	53 202	50 123	973	3 168
$75,000 or more	7 554	6 798	686	74	885	622	246	18	34 520	33 638	285	864
Median	$23 500	$28 943	$15 592	$14 376	$13 360	$13 774	$13 257	$11 411	$54 108	$55 850	$32 876	$38 945
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	154 951	114 967	37 971	2 297	47 113	18 730	27 220	1 552	58 925	53 405	1 888	6 062
15 to 19 percent	50 026	34 237	14 982	912	15 694	5 119	10 106	605	26 490	24 159	861	2 398
20 to 24 percent	33 455	22 648	10 183	723	11 356	3 913	7 094	439	20 613	18 857	620	1 838
25 to 34 percent	35 294	22 693	12 066	673	12 769	3 886	8 587	460	23 180	21 100	773	2 072
35 percent or more	44 781	23 930	19 813	1 287	21 504	5 539	15 188	971	20 749	18 199	1 169	1 977
Not computed	3 610	2 010	1 501	109	2 033	694	1 263	106	999	894	52	84
Median	15.4	14.4	18.2	18.6	17.3	14.9	18.4	18.8	18.0	18.0	19.5	17.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**236 577**	**130 192**	**96 314**	**9 901**	**117 800**	**31 515**	**78 391**	**7 953**	**99 131**	**83 219**	**6 050**	**13 292**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	15 835	2 967	12 169	711	13 600	1 293	11 645	703	3 134	1 630	765	977
$80 to $99	7 314	1 945	4 900	479	6 072	972	4 631	460	1 356	881	232	380
$100 to $149	28 170	10 573	16 121	1 508	20 910	4 547	15 013	1 438	5 875	3 975	691	1 710
$150 to $199	46 967	22 698	21 855	2 384	28 895	8 138	18 672	2 067	10 075	[illegible]	891	2 576
$200 to $249	48 720	27 744	18 557	2 319	21 946	6 202	13 995	1 726	16 835	13 708	893	2 864
$250 to $299	35 293	23 274	10 723	1 192	12 096	3 908	7 348	825	19 009	16 804	845	1 730
$300 to $349	21 646	15 287	5 686	588	5 917	2 144	3 417	317	16 350	14 517	768	1 376
$350 to $399	11 330	8 481	2 586	271	2 780	1 255	1 383	175	9 483	8 678	337	548
$400 or more	15 145	12 667	2 218	297	3 099	1 809	1 144	118	14 477	13 422	563	804
No cash rent	6 157	4 556	1 479	152	2 485	1 247	1 143	124	2 537	2 225	65	327
Median	$217	$244	$182	$196	$179	$201	$168	$182	$281	$289	$225	$214
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	39 487	20 853	16 981	1 314	19 841	4 579	14 043	981	11 871	9 350	687	2 483
15 to 19 percent	33 073	19 314	12 536	1 283	14 427	3 934	9 608	956	13 744	11 414	958	2 175
20 to 24 percent	28 541	16 098	11 625	821	12 810	3 270	8 960	585	13 707	11 699	751	1 724
25 to 29 percent	20 782	12 018	8 091	754	9 308	2 586	6 240	564	12 199	10 373	597	1 506
30 to 34 percent	15 831	9 378	5 915	568	7 182	2 124	4 644	483	9 448	8 195	507	937
35 to 49 percent	29 228	16 340	11 598	1 346	14 638	4 034	9 524	1 104	15 023	12 987	868	1 544
50 percent or more	55 917	28 862	24 095	2 976	31 785	8 680	20 651	2 561	19 209	15 923	1 472	2 337
Not computed	13 718	7 329	5 473	839	7 809	2 308	4 721	719	3 930	3 278	210	586
Median	27.5	27.1	27.6	33.2	29.3	30.6	28.4	35.5	28.4	28.6	29.4	24.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**38 265**	**18 992**	**18 186**	**1 441**	**22 826**	**6 543**	**15 371**	**1 280**	**8 836**	**6 746**	**974**	**1 645**
Value												
Less than $15,000	18 494	6 863	10 841	1 030	15 263	4 336	10 192	991	1 049	496	303	370
$15,000 to $19,999	6 841	3 176	3 551	222	4 128	1 076	2 966	190	687	370	170	184
$20,000 to $24,999	4 199	2 383	1 747	59	1 642	496	1 102	59	784	[illegible]	117	251
$25,000 to $29,999	2 688	1 926	731	45	603	163	427	7	822	565	111	189
$30,000 to $39,999	3 547	2 688	836	42	669	212	441	10	1 330	1 036	129	250
$40,000 to $49,999	1 341	1 081	232	10	210	133	77	10	1 428	1 191	86	215
$50,000 to $74,999	826	646	152	29	193	82	97	9	1 873	1 705	54	156
$75,000 or more	329	229	96	4	118	45	69	4	863	840	4	30
Median	$15 381	$19 013	$13 084	$10 056	$11 761	$11 653	$11 974	$10000–	$38 052	$42 832	$20 486	$25 486
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 123	331	729	91	915	162	696	91	368	241	44	137
15 to 19 percent	881	382	472	47	669	209	438	37	291	205	31	111
20 to 24 percent	1 775	790	927	86	1 348	428	867	86	557	401	65	131
25 to 34 percent	4 932	2 816	2 039	133	3 109	1 207	1 825	120	935	656	134	241
35 percent or more	25 944	12 663	12 518	975	14 752	3 843	10 282	840	5 686	4 349	648	941
Not computed	3 610	2 010	1 501	109	2 033	694	1 263	106	999	894	52	84
Median	50+	49.3	50+	50+	50+	43.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**78 603**	**28 319**	**44 764**	**5 606**	**57 075**	**11 555**	**40 544**	**5 116**	**19 480**	**13 603**	**2 543**	**4 396**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	11 964	1 855	9 564	596	10 530	815	9 175	588	2 374	1 088	691	776
$80 to $99	4 108	868	2 944	329	3 559	462	2 801	315	661	348	171	209
$100 to $149	13 174	3 799	8 430	993	10 968	2 040	8 027	971	2 255	1 357	367	738
$150 to $199	17 031	6 462	9 266	1 297	12 419	2 991	8 247	1 163	2 817	1 780	383	892
$200 to $249	13 894	5 776	6 818	1 254	9 182	2 124	5 888	1 145	3 400	2 473	309	803
$250 to $299	8 234	3 969	3 690	608	4 991	1 333	3 178	500	2 875	2 278	305	421
$300 to $349	4 345	2 103	1 960	253	2 374	624	1 540	217	2 009	1 628	161	189
$350 to $399	2 021	1 091	834	116	1 068	365	633	101	1 084	943	58	34
$400 or more	2 222	1 364	732	88	1 085	394	611	50	1 346	1 187	80	153
No cash rent	1 610	1 032	526	72	899	407	444	66	659	521	18	131
Median	$177	$205	$155	$184	$161	$186	$150	$179	$221	$241	$153	$172
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 391	349	1 857	189	2 227	228	1 821	189	516	235	117	241
15 to 19 percent	4 135	623	3 169	366	3 657	249	3 074	358	914	467	246	346
20 to 24 percent	4 606	839	3 570	191	3 889	357	3 342	191	960	614	153	245
25 to 29 percent	3 250	763	2 312	216	2 688	371	2 142	216	972	506	174	342
30 to 34 percent	2 957	919	1 820	288	2 447	493	1 740	266	885	554	138	302
35 to 49 percent	9 655	2 850	5 941	829	7 721	1 392	5 511	778	2 317	1 476	345	612
50 percent or more	42 438	18 171	21 575	2 768	28 223	6 997	18 892	2 457	10 864	8 177	1 205	1 918
Not computed	9 171	3 805	4 520	759	6 223	1 468	4 022	661	2 052	1 574	163	390
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.9

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Phoenix city, Ariz.—Con.				Pittsburgh city, Pa.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**11 061**	**5 747**	**2 805**	**4 089**	**68 977**	**58 931**	**9 774**	**220**	**12 251**	**5 755**	**6 431**	**45**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 325	1 074	637	959	9 628	7 367	2 231	41	3 848	2 096	1 733	5
$15,000 to $19,999	1 784	847	494	674	7 434	5 621	1 796	17	2 331	978	1 343	17
$20,000 to $24,999	1 678	960	431	601	8 099	6 468	1 614	20	2 077	894	1 171	8
$25,000 to $29,999	1 581	727	399	722	7 071	6 029	1 042	27	1 245	614	631	–
$30,000 to $39,999	2 070	1 111	530	689	13 741	12 255	1 434	34	1 451	612	834	7
$40,000 to $49,999	927	567	177	316	10 287	9 459	795	42	773	331	423	8
$50,000 to $74,999	586	378	115	114	8 623	7 831	712	23	428	178	250	–
$75,000 or more	110	83	22	14	4 094	3 901	150	16	98	52	46	–
Median	$23 797	$24 940	$22 285	$22 392	$31 516	$33 026	$22 089	$30 926	$19 867	$18 778	$20 456	$20 156
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 116	2 750	1 057	2 161	36 024	31 870	4 036	101	5 794	3 115	2 647	19
15 to 19 percent	1 515	843	395	498	10 948	9 439	1 464	45	1 677	796	881	11
20 to 24 percent	1 212	718	254	432	7 301	6 073	1 200	6	1 253	589	658	–
25 to 34 percent	1 116	567	306	374	6 906	5 634	1 252	29	1 551	595	947	7
35 percent or more	1 993	817	762	588	7 445	5 628	1 756	39	1 900	641	1 241	8
Not computed	109	52	31	36	353	287	66	–	76	19	57	–
Median	16.2	15.6	19.2	14.2	14.4	14.0	17.8	16.0	15.9	14.1	18.1	16.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**18 610**	**10 178**	**3 472**	**7 116**	**79 580**	**55 234**	**23 264**	**826**	**31 404**	**12 296**	**18 699**	**316**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 147	793	721	853	7 488	2 109	5 334	55	6 505	1 329	5 131	55
$80 to $99	867	452	212	322	3 127	1 845	1 270	12	1 847	750	1 085	12
$100 to $149	3 454	1 815	632	1 437	9 202	6 077	3 083	75	4 944	2 164	2 745	30
$150 to $199	4 813	2 822	771	1 873	13 836	9 710	3 977	126	5 706	2 404	3 222	54
$200 to $249	3 799	2 082	600	1 546	15 930	11 542	4 136	193	5 100	2 131	2 875	29
$250 to $299	1 784	1 084	309	525	12 188	9 264	2 686	127	3 473	1 490	1 903	63
$300 to $349	651	402	101	223	7 452	5 937	1 321	126	1 750	830	880	30
$350 to $399	217	148	29	32	3 766	2 991	674	51	878	509	353	36
$400 or more	355	256	42	72	4 512	3 908	553	44	778	442	329	–
No cash rent	523	324	55	233	2 079	1 851	228	17	423	247	176	7
Median	$176	$181	$159	$170	$216	$231	$173	$238	$168	$185	$155	$211
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 145	1 611	459	1 577	13 465	9 247	4 071	132	5 230	1 845	3 323	65
15 to 19 percent	2 679	1 491	588	1 149	11 316	8 132	3 096	34	3 907	1 390	2 484	9
20 to 24 percent	2 286	1 238	440	763	11 435	7 431	3 858	78	5 037	1 788	3 185	22
25 to 29 percent	1 732	952	261	667	7 818	5 433	2 283	30	2 944	1 087	1 834	23
30 to 34 percent	1 367	816	234	441	5 250	3 769	1 424	45	2 060	931	1 129	30
35 to 49 percent	2 390	1 326	453	817	10 044	7 374	2 513	150	3 736	1 709	1 955	24
50 percent or more	4 114	2 284	880	1 314	16 389	11 072	5 021	284	6 998	2 977	3 902	129
Not computed	897	460	157	388	3 863	2 776	998	73	1 492	569	887	14
Median	27.2	27.7	28.3	24.2	26.1	26.3	25.2	37.9	26.3	28.9	24.9	35.4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 421**	**969**	**819**	**911**	**4 441**	**3 357**	**1 054**	**20**	**1 355**	**528**	**827**	–
Value												
Less than $15,000	776	287	279	324	1 405	963	442	7	608	251	357	–
$15,000 to $19,999	463	185	160	157	626	462	157	–	230	97	133	–
$20,000 to $24,999	345	176	107	171	644	485	159	–	192	68	124	–
$25,000 to $29,999	289	106	97	102	406	295	111	7	141	54	87	–
$30,000 to $39,999	309	137	96	85	617	502	115	–	112	26	86	–
$40,000 to $49,999	154	57	47	55	397	343	54	–	49	25	24	–
$50,000 to $74,999	81	21	29	17	272	242	16	6	16	–	16	–
$75,000 or more	4	–	4	–	74	65	–	–	7	7	–	–
Median	$19 528	$20 223	$18 324	$18 699	$21 323	$22 676	$17 005	$26 071	$16 232	$15 591	$16 642	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	207	111	34	113	113	71	42	–	52	24	28	–
15 to 19 percent	116	46	31	65	72	64	8	–	11	11	–	–
20 to 24 percent	237	94	65	88	170	139	31	–	103	72	31	–
25 to 34 percent	382	165	117	165	435	328	107	–	165	65	100	–
35 percent or more	1 370	501	541	444	3 298	2 468	800	20	948	337	611	–
Not computed	109	52	31	36	353	287	66	–	76	19	57	–
Median	41.6	38.0	49.1	35.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.7	50+	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**8 051**	**3 734**	**1 974**	**3 254**	**23 524**	**12 694**	**10 493**	**317**	**13 989**	**4 608**	**9 213**	**147**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 771	581	653	680	5 419	1 267	4 127	13	4 979	937	4 017	13
$80 to $99	516	219	160	189	1 463	776	675	6	930	367	551	6
$100 to $149	1 639	820	344	668	3 406	1 952	1 447	33	2 178	853	1 318	12
$150 to $199	1 750	908	364	723	3 946	2 530	1 340	63	1 930	787	1 094	31
$200 to $249	1 241	627	234	571	3 461	2 199	1 212	76	1 446	536	882	29
$250 to $299	599	299	132	216	2 509	1 620	825	24	1 161	463	676	10
$300 to $349	203	106	40	74	1 321	854	432	52	579	240	330	21
$350 to $399	61	25	12	14	845	574	223	21	437	232	189	18
$400 or more	93	56	21	11	686	508	158	22	242	126	116	–
No cash rent	178	93	14	100	468	414	54	7	107	67	40	7
Median	$150	$159	$122	$152	$166	$193	$113	$235	$122	$155	$101	$225
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	401	128	109	241	563	93	458	11	481	37	432	11
15 to 19 percent	673	257	242	307	1 102	237	865	–	941	118	823	–
20 to 24 percent	536	209	153	204	2 321	681	1 624	7	2 119	526	1 577	7
25 to 29 percent	539	193	131	272	1 234	526	708	–	958	311	647	–
30 to 34 percent	542	275	118	237	1 032	475	557	6	743	249	494	6
35 to 49 percent	1 243	583	280	488	2 854	1 704	1 124	22	1 628	629	980	–
50 percent or more	3 565	1 860	825	1 250	12 166	7 639	4 333	208	5 943	2 349	3 509	109
Not computed	552	229	116	255	2 252	1 339	824	63	1 176	389	751	14
Median	47.8	50+	44.8	42.3	50+	50+	42.4	50+	45.5	50+	38.2	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities	Portland city, Oreg.								Providence city, R.I.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**76 809**	**70 945**	**3 918**	**728**	**5 492**	**3 442**	**1 857**	**73**	**14 202**	**13 020**	**928**	**247**
Value												
Less than $15,000	646	521	114	7	220	122	98	7	873	651	161	51
$15,000 to $19,999	1 143	885	205	14	333	157	157	6	795	639	148	12
$20,000 to $24,999	2 277	1 897	314	26	429	205	200	–	1 218	989	192	33
$25,000 to $29,999	3 471	3 060	332	40	523	328	191	20	1 417	1 214	157	37
$30,000 to $39,999	11 008	9 801	914	108	1 468	667	550	12	3 420	3 205	175	35
$40,000 to $49,999	14 897	13 682	815	175	1 165	786	341	–	2 603	2 509	51	10
$50,000 to $74,999	27 763	26 043	968	28[illegible]	1 187	857	306	24	2 227	2 175	44	44
$75,000 or more	15 604	15 056	256	70	167	120	14	4	1 649	1 638	–	25
Median	$52 943	$53 575	$40 962	$49 571	$38 510	$40 510	$35 290	$33 500	$38 038	$39 375	$23 924	$29 208
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	30 901	28 935	1 112	227	1 903	1 271	558	22	4 869	4 570	248	75
15 to 19 percent	13 272	12 312	663	98	974	660	273	7	2 444	2 188	188	52
20 to 24 percent	9 919	9 126	525	116	615	356	232	–	1 898	1 724	130	35
25 to 34 percent	10 990	10 079	619	143	863	615	231	12	2 334	2 156	153	25
35 percent or more	11 306	10 144	927	139	1 067	530	503	27	2 576	2 309	201	60
Not computed	421	349	72	5	70	10	60	5	81	73	8	–
Median	17.7	17.6	21.4	21.6	19.1	18.4	21.5	27.1	19.5	19.3	20.9	19.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**73 686**	**64 223**	**5 719**	**1 643**	**18 026**	**13 900**	**2 974**	**626**	**37 836**	**30 745**	**4 893**	**1 973**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 538	2 974	370	99	1 888	1 511	204	95	2 834	2 087	541	143
$80 to $99	2 092	1 692	294	83	1 368	1 088	207	48	1 165	842	234	92
$100 to $149	5 034	4 208	562	163	2 619	2 024	417	72	4 673	3 810	610	234
$150 to $199	11 056	9 718	808	268	3 773	3 025	539	135	8 053	6 745	913	443
$200 to $249	15 813	14 223	849	310	3 230	2 673	396	65	8 363	6 722	1 019	562
$250 to $299	13 981	12 132	1 093	272	2 417	1 787	463	111	5 742	4 606	826	256
$300 to $349	8 554	7 321	828	168	1 221	755	374	[illegible]	3 417	2 772	472	140
$350 to $399	5 264	4 596	416	115	641	418	192	23	1 400	1 190	138	34
$400 or more	6 842	6 056	434	140	599	400	139	15	1 280	1 122	98	50
No cash rent	1 432	1 303	65	25	282	227	43	6	909	849	42	19
Median	$245	$245	$247	$236	$191	$188	$215	$190	$210	$210	$206	$205
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	9 976	8 793	715	173	2 269	1 711	392	42	6 226	5 161	785	302
15 to 19 percent	10 512	9 314	677	240	2 187	1 732	338	84	5 015	4 074	664	247
20 to 24 percent	10 835	9 621	657	256	2 587	2 126	281	86	5 213	4 401	599	202
25 to 29 percent	8 365	7 507	590	158	1 870	1 608	208	28	3 994	3 283	471	230
30 to 34 percent	6 338	5 570	528	113	1 474	1 093	327	44	2 547	2 057	271	142
35 to 49 percent	10 475	9 350	709	196	2 655	2 191	346	110	4 639	3 733	606	235
50 percent or more	14 450	11 947	1 619	412	4 219	2 939	959	188	8 604	6 705	1 299	537
Not computed	2 655	2 121	224	95	777	508	123	44	1 598	1 331	198	78
Median	27.5	27.2	31.0	28.3	29.2	28.5	33.2	35.5	27.1	26.6	28.2	29.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 787**	**4 091**	**578**	**44**	**750**	**348**	**379**	**33**	**901**	**751**	**103**	**26**
Value												
Less than $15,000	213	161	41	–	79	38	41	–	223	148	57	7
$15,000 to $19,999	300	226	68	6	62	15	41	6	64	42	22	–
$20,000 to $24,999	311	263	42	–	84	41	37	–	52	42	–	10
$25,000 to $29,999	465	383	61	27	88	53	31	20	132	104	14	14
$30,000 to $39,999	999	821	152	7	171	48	116	7	150	139	6	5
$40,000 to $49,999	951	824	111	–	134	75	59	–	132	128	4	–
$50,000 to $74,999	1 221	1 102	97	4	132	78	54	–	109	109	–	–
$75,000 or more	327	311	6	–	–	–	–	–	39	39	–	–
Median	$41 227	$42 443	$34 096	$28 167	$32 981	$34 219	$32 743	$28 417	$29 431	$32 469	$14 276	$27 679
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	06	71	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	103	92	11	–	36	30	6	–	62	48	14	7
20 to 24 percent	85	55	30	–	30	–	30	–	22	18	4	–
25 to 34 percent	553	478	53	8	119	82	37	8	22	15	7	–
35 percent or more	3 539	3 046	397	31	495	226	246	20	714	597	70	29
Not computed	421	349	72	5	70	10	60	5	81	73	8	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	47.9	50+	49.3	50+	40.0	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**16 182**	**12 838**	**2 115**	**542**	**6 113**	**4 243**	**1 327**	**311**	**11 314**	**8 310**	**2 103**	**802**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 270	1 898	251	65	1 234	992	142	61	1 899	1 330	426	104
$80 to $99	1 009	743	209	62	692	507	149	32	397	274	80	43
$100 to $149	1 922	1 510	271	88	1 101	777	208	62	1 490	1 135	271	91
$150 to $199	2 788	2 272	332	109	1 156	833	236	74	2 120	1 618	333	162
$200 to $249	2 376	1 986	215	51	614	412	138	21	2 193	1 496	405	238
$250 to $299	2 390	1 849	283	73	516	322	142	25	1 557	1 157	320	23
$300 to $349	1 324	943	258	26	324	150	137	6	830	648	148	[illegible]
$350 to $399	696	512	129	23	216	115	76	11	360	260	63	7
$400 or more	1 040	[illegible]	137	42	169	65	80	19	276	225	32	29
No cash rent	367	[illegible]	30	3	91	70	19	–	192	167	25	–
Median	$199	$197	$196	$186	$149	$134	$178	$160	$191	$190	$189	$200
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	217	174	36	7	57	23	27	7	228	135	80	14
15 to 19 percent	558	453	75	16	231	189	27	10	386	220	130	60
20 to 24 percent	928	794	88	13	392	309	60	9	898	665	177	40
25 to 29 percent	865	696	116	27	434	329	79	11	632	479	91	39
30 to 34 percent	665	519	115	21	347	238	86	18	415	260	85	33
35 to 49 percent	1 862	1 522	256	55	841	620	181	46	1 273	890	254	93
50 percent or more	9 497	7 530	1 240	330	3 225	2 184	768	172	6 601	5 012	1 105	464
Not computed	1 590	1 140	189	73	586	351	99	38	881	649	181	59
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Providence city, R.I.—Con.				Raleigh city, N.C.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 159**	**3 357**	**650**	**151**	**23 559**	**19 528**	**3 909**	**89**	**2 581**	**1 360**	**1 206**	**31**
Value												
Less than $15,000	674	466	147	45	614	268	346	–	316	78	238	–
$15,000 to $19,999	403	274	121	12	780	449	331	–	241	49	192	–
$20,000 to $24,999	512	347	138	23	1 068	573	495	–	287	101	186	–
$25,000 to $29,999	562	456	85	30	1 201	812	389	–	198	90	108	–
$30,000 to $39,999	978	827	128	19	3 004	1 937	1 058	18	448	197	251	7
$40,000 to $49,999	447	419	24	4	3 293	2 711	573	16	338	260	78	–
$50,000 to $74,999	270	255	7	12	8 325	7 702	548	55	638	494	129	24
$75,000 or more	313	313	–	6	5 274	5 076	169	–	115	91	24	–
Median	$29 149	$31 358	$22 036	$23 750	$54 107	$58 551	$33 301	$52 917	$34 619	$46 854	$24 449	$52 361
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 402	1 178	191	51	10 598	9 414	1 152	36	1 102	659	434	25
15 to 19 percent	790	581	166	46	4 601	3 797	779	13	483	270	213	–
20 to 24 percent	508	389	92	9	3 077	2 433	626	29	304	167	131	6
25 to 34 percent	614	543	67	18	2 939	2 342	556	6	259	121	138	–
35 percent or more	827	648	134	27	2 245	1 481	758	5	406	138	268	–
Not computed	18	18	–	–	99	61	38	–	27	5	22	–
Median	19.2	19.2	19.0	17.7	16.2	15.4	20.0	18.3	16.8	15.3	18.7	12.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**22 290**	**16 238**	**4 200**	**1 758**	**27 463**	**18 937**	**8 010**	**267**	**8 957**	**4 317**	**4 429**	**106**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 248	1 562	496	135	980	448	527	15	674	208	466	–
$80 to $99	925	611	234	92	445	240	178	–	302	125	150	–
$100 to $149	3 337	2 564	559	214	2 275	1 159	1 011	27	1 355	494	772	27
$150 to $199	5 018	3 916	788	404	3 946	2 288	1 602	37	1 801	694	1 071	13
$200 to $249	4 666	3 292	812	504	5 187	3 632	1 463	53	1 903	972	908	32
$250 to $299	2 986	2 043	689	223	5 851	4 245	1 537	52	1 361	797	560	23
$300 to $349	1 547	1 040	396	100	4 697	3 734	889	20	890	620	238	6
$350 to $399	631	438	121	26	1 801	1 419	344	26	260	173	87	–
$400 or more	514	403	68	50	1 603	1 319	251	22	171	117	54	5
No cash rent	418	369	37	10	678	453	208	15	240	117	123	–
Median	$194	$190	$200	$203	$255	$268	$219	$246	$206	$231	$185	$218
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 430	2 536	667	271	4 576	3 374	1 128	49	1 539	800	701	27
15 to 19 percent	2 776	1 959	611	208	4 728	3 524	1 126	40	1 276	670	570	6
20 to 24 percent	2 949	2 313	471	183	4 344	2 968	1 297	54	1 319	640	659	27
25 to 29 percent	2 320	1 725	387	203	3 124	2 165	940	19	836	342	481	–
30 to 34 percent	1 559	1 105	249	137	2 311	1 609	659	6	611	297	304	6
35 to 49 percent	2 806	2 034	508	216	3 375	2 288	1 018	17	1 115	580	515	–
50 percent or more	5 522	3 866	1 126	484	3 990	2 426	1 502	46	1 800	805	970	34
Not computed	928	700	181	56	1 015	583	340	36	461	183	229	6
Median	28.3	27.8	28.4	29.7	24.5	23.8	26.5	22.5	25.7	24.7	26.8	23.1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**378**	**255**	**86**	**26**	**963**	**506**	**457**	**5**	**342**	**63**	**279**	–
Value												
Less than $15,000	204	137	49	7	137	25	112	–	104	10	94	–
$15,000 to $19,999	47	34	13	–	92	47	45	–	42	9	33	–
$20,000 to $24,999	19	19	–	–	98	32	66	–	54	–	54	–
$25,000 to $29,999	44	16	14	14	120	48	72	–	61	14	47	–
$30,000 to $39,999	44	33	6	5	177	89	88	5	42	8	34	–
$40,000 to $49,999	11	7	4	–	90	53	37	–	18	6	12	–
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	–	188	157	31	–	21	16	5	–
$75,000 or more	9	9	–	–	61	55	6	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$14 460	$14 478	$14 000	$28 571	$31 627	$43 000	$25 625	$37 500	$21 603	$29 250	$20 801	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	48	15	33	–	42	9	33	–
15 to 19 percent	47	33	14	7	16	–	16	–	7	–	7	–
20 to 24 percent	14	10	4	–	13	5	8	–	8	–	8	–
25 to 34 percent	22	15	7	–	85	19	66	–	32	–	32	–
35 percent or more	277	179	61	19	702	406	296	5	226	49	177	–
Not computed	18	18	–	–	99	61	38	–	27	5	22	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**8 259**	**5 584**	**1 878**	**756**	**5 383**	**2 809**	**2 427**	**69**	**2 968**	**1 169**	**1 727**	**33**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 539	1 023	381	96	676	263	413	–	499	137	362	–
$80 to $99	341	227	80	43	202	111	91	–	158	74	84	–
$100 to $149	1 163	833	253	91	683	261	380	–	442	111	305	–
$150 to $199	1 506	1 099	286	141	976	400	553	26	530	117	395	13
$200 to $249	1 610	981	337	238	875	559	294	30	467	275	186	20
$250 to $299	1 086	732	287	85	754	445	294	7	426	215	207	–
$300 to $349	521	351	144	26	654	439	188	6	247	130	99	–
$350 to $399	220	130	53	7	187	104	76	–	56	32	24	–
$400 or more	149	109	32	29	165	119	35	–	37	37	–	–
No cash rent	124	99	25	–	211	108	103	–	106	41	65	–
Median	$183	$178	$189	$201	$203	$229	$174	$218	$182	$221	$162	[illegible]
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	193	110	80	14	178	89	89	–	88	32	56	–
15 to 19 percent	310	144	130	60	265	138	127	6	175	64	111	–
20 to 24 percent	697	506	143	32	361	190	171	17	240	95	145	7
25 to 29 percent	508	376	77	39	229	96	127	–	130	25	105	–
30 to 34 percent	345	195	85	33	229	124	105	–	114	43	71	–
35 to 49 percent	996	656	220	93	682	327	343	–	418	159	253	–
50 percent or more	4 576	3 167	974	439	2 891	1 607	1 230	25	1 476	644	815	20
Not computed	634	430	169	46	548	238	235	21	327	107	171	6
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Richmond city, Va.								Riverside city, Calif.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**34 806**	**21 623**	**12 968**	**234**	**8 347**	**1 852**	**6 447**	**59**	**31 637**	**27 828**	**1 560**	**3 579**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 445	311	1 129	15	1 155	165	985	7	151	108	18	48
$15,000 to $19,999	1 648	494	1 141	22	1 129	250	874	15	164	146	11	20
$20,000 to $24,999	3 122	1 076	2 046	22	1 461	222	1 239	6	350	266	37	70
$25,000 to $29,999	4 251	1 760	2 455	30	1 724	385	1 325	18	550	426	68	111
$30,000 to $39,999	8 821	4 954	3 810	63	1 850	319	1 515	13	1 587	1 172	154	397
$40,000 to $49,999	5 820	4 240	1 529	42	430	88	342	–	2 909	2 391	192	534
$50,000 to $74,999	6 354	5 631	674	34	376	255	113	–	14 093	12 374	660	1 664
$75,000 or more	3 345	3 157	164	6	222	168	54	–	11 833	10 945	420	735
Median	$37 843	$45 237	$29 346	$36 500	$26 047	$28 421	$25 404	$25 341	$68 330	$69 352	$60 817	$59 921
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	12 617	8 574	3 973	35	2 842	689	2 149	14	12 890	11 724	466	1 127
15 to 19 percent	6 047	3 802	2 201	51	1 225	194	1 018	14	4 851	4 253	301	544
20 to 24 percent	4 745	3 046	1 656	39	1 121	294	821	6	4 124	3 502	204	585
25 to 34 percent	5 434	3 234	2 160	46	1 235	312	904	13	4 908	4 317	248	559
35 percent or more	5 784	2 874	2 87[illegible]	63	1 869	357	1 506	12	4 660	3 864	337	731
Not computed	179	93	79	–	55	6	49	–	204	168	4	33
Median	18.9	17.9	20.8	24.0	20.4	20.7	20.2	21.3	17.9	17.5	20.3	20.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**43 503**	**22 308**	**20 767**	**349**	**18 136**	**4 876**	**13 133**	**102**	**23 416**	**18 544**	**2 258**	**3 105**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 808	444	2 364	35	2 487	314	2 173	33	220	145	34	59
$80 to $99	694	181	513	4	554	86	468	–	369	250	96	38
$100 to $149	3 579	1 098	2 429	59	2 749	486	2 226	59	1 589	1 069	198	380
$150 to $199	7 252	3 233	3 965	46	4 115	987	3 112	30	2 789	2 125	244	500
$200 to $249	11 448	5 824	5 492	101	3 977	1 228	2 714	23	3 678	2 891	338	590
$250 to $299	8 832	5 363	3 348	[illegible]	2 083	836	1 231	16	4 161	3 330	375	509
$300 to $349	3 885	2 569	1 285	15	833	330	496	7	3 605	2 840	357	395
$350 to $399	2 339	1 684	637	13	539	238	301	9	2 676	2 290	187	262
$400 or more	1 852	1 384	454	14	502	282	211	5	3 906	3 281	388	285
No cash rent	814	520	280	–	297	89	201	–	423	323	41	87
Median	$231	$251	$209	$214	$189	$219	$178	$148	$285	$290	$278	$245
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 732	3 310	3 367	67	3 157	753	2 404	51	2 783	2 197	254	515
15 to 19 percent	6 666	3 496	3 105	53	2 401	572	1 829	13	3 142	2 538	186	474
20 to 24 percent	6 262	3 532	2 668	36	2 210	777	1 418	19	3 316	2 680	303	429
25 to 29 percent	4 716	2 592	2 100	31	1 562	440	1 115	6	2 779	2 129	326	404
30 to 34 percent	3 334	1 809	1 500	24	1 148	352	787	–	2 060	1 630	213	254
35 to 49 percent	5 481	2 899	2 528	46	2 289	652	1 625	30	3 422	2 762	316	330
50 percent or more	8 618	3 821	4 677	79	4 600	1 187	3 336	56	5 155	4 045	605	553
Not computed	1 694	841	822	11	769	143	619	7	759	563	55	146
Median	26.3	25.8	27.0	26.8	27.9	28.0	27.7	28.8	28.8	28.7	30.8	25.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 491**	**922**	**1 555**	**25**	**1 286**	**249**	**1 037**	**6**	**1 522**	**1 176**	**90**	**370**
Value												
Less than $15,000	382	90	292	–	339	54	285	–	31	22	9	9
$15,000 to $19,999	300	52	248	6	248	38	210	6	14	7	7	–
$20,000 to $24,999	379	110	269	10	210	43	167	–	36	25	6	5
$25,000 to $29,999	494	192	295	–	228	69	159	–	86	51	18	25
$30,000 to $39,999	552	244	301	–	181	22	159	–	244	146	25	108
$40,000 to $49,999	178	98	80	–	41	6	35	–	236	152	6	90
$50,000 to $74,999	154	93	61	9	23	10	13	–	599	543	5	93
$75,000 or more	52	43	9	–	16	7	9	–	276	230	14	40
Median	$26 613	$30 685	$24 523	$24 125	$21 505	$23 456	$20 877	$16 250	$54 351	$58 797	$33 571	$43 220
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	92	14	78	–	71	7	64	–	20	15	5	–
15 to 19 percent	42	21	21	–	29	8	21	–	34	28	–	11
20 to 24 percent	75	–	75	–	65	–	65	–	98	66	7	59
25 to 34 percent	156	50	106	–	120	36	84	–	178	131	–	66
35 percent or more	1 947	744	1 196	25	946	192	754	6	988	768	74	201
Not computed	179	93	79	–	55	6	49	–	204	168	4	33
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**11 727**	**3 815**	**7 783**	**122**	**7 735**	**1 437**	**6 229**	**91**	**4 387**	**2 976**	**649**	**793**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 171	279	1 892	26	1 950	195	1 755	26	103	31	34	45
$80 to $99	383	84	299	4	316	33	283	–	95	50	36	9
$100 to $149	1 696	358	1 286	46	1 417	178	1 202	46	426	248	71	123
$150 to $199	2 059	692	1 356	15	1 475	325	1 145	15	585	368	62	164
$200 to $249	2 331	850	1 465	23	1 315	332	972	4	749	529	111	128
$250 to $299	1 538	701	809	4	658	182	476	–	707	490	123	127
$300 to $349	667	343	317	–	264	77	180	–	758	527	77	105
$350 to $399	321	174	141	4	103	37	66	–	280	231	21	25
$400 or more	296	197	90	–	127	56	62	–	595	443	107	37
No cash rent	265	137	128	–	110	22	88	–	89	59	7	30
Median	$187	$226	$163	$132	$155	$197	$143	$126	$264	$275	$254	$214
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	649	37	612	16	625	37	588	16	37	20	4	26
15 to 19 percent	686	68	618	5	589	34	555	5	71	59	–	28
20 to 24 percent	577	149	424	14	423	66	353	14	167	68	40	64
25 to 29 percent	509	139	370	–	364	81	283	–	157	101	26	35
30 to 34 percent	386	125	261	–	281	43	238	–	178	100	32	46
35 to 49 percent	1 341	399	923	18	903	119	778	14	383	193	69	125
50 percent or more	6 441	2 440	3 912	58	3 975	981	2 935	35	2 969	2 14[illegible]	457	380
Not computed	1 138	458	663	11	575	76	499	7	425	299	21	89
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.4	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Riverside city, Calif.—Con.				Rochester city, N.Y.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 809**	**1 651**	**636**	**935**	**35 635**	**29 875**	**5 118**	**773**	**7 488**	**4 798**	**2 410**	**377**
Value												
Less than $15,000	58	15	18	40	5 198	3 571	1 374	301	3 602	2 229	1 167	246
$15,000 to $19,999	48	37	11	13	5 148	3 878	1 154	178	1 814	1 109	651	99
$20,000 to $24,999	99	57	14	45	6 432	5 459	901	113	1 035	777	250	12
$25,000 to $29,999	204	95	63	78	6 130	5 210	842	67	619	412	201	–
$30,000 to $39,999	527	290	97	229	8 290	7 593	610	87	239	144	95	7
$40,000 to $49,999	533	300	117	210	2 388	2 247	125	7	71	[illegible]	23	–
$50,000 to $74,999	967	585	231	280	1 530	1 423	87	13	75	[illegible]	13	6
$75,000 or more	373	272	85	40	519	494	25	7	33	[illegible]	10	7
Median	$48 019	$50 880	$49 655	$43 289	$25 784	$26 895	$20 153	$17 710	$15 306	$15 62[illegible]	$15 208	$13 309
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 176	738	240	402	13 461	11 645	1 624	214	2 832	1 928	842	118
15 to 19 percent	396	249	74	136	7 181	5 981	1 060	171	1 335	894	407	48
20 to 24 percent	345	192	84	118	5 072	4 171	787	175	852	501	284	81
25 to 34 percent	417	275	68	116	4 802	4 029	676	104	894	573	282	55
35 percent or more	459	185	166	160	4 954	3 921	934	109	1 533	880	575	75
Not computed	16	12	4	3	165	128	37	–	42	22	20	–
Median	17.8	16.6	20.1	17.4	18.0	17.7	19.3	20.0	18.3	17.6	19.3	21.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 672**	**3 628**	**1 002**	**1 315**	**50 491**	**35 685**	**12 736**	**2 532**	**20 296**	**10 061**	**9 019**	**1 800**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	94	55	7	46	2 219	1 527	643	48	1 202	625	533	38
$80 to $99	170	102	54	22	934	648	278	35	468	211	252	29
$100 to $149	864	581	104	220	4 255	3 183	938	137	2 327	1 406	845	111
$150 to $199	1 300	825	187	314	12 199	9 006	2 699	607	5 100	2 833	1 991	440
$200 to $249	1 269	850	222	273	11 957	8 708	2 649	659	4 516	2 336	1 858	439
$250 to $299	928	578	197	243	8 507	5 831	2 252	561	3 001	1 322	1 383	412
$300 to $349	489	278	106	80	4 995	3 350	1 457	286	1 590	601	878	189
$350 to $399	243	182	49	26	2 312	1 215	1 025	68	947	216	708	53
$400 or more	205	134	42	30	1 951	1 170	717	74	702	171	493	48
No cash rent	110	43	34	61	1 162	1 047	78	57	443	340	78	41
Median	$214	$214	$232	$204	$220	$217	$233	$227	$209	$195	$222	$227
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	739	503	99	196	8 132	5 917	1 951	271	2 889	1 459	1 319	155
15 to 19 percent	717	496	79	196	7 196	5 379	1 599	333	2 316	1 215	1 007	158
20 to 24 percent	699	427	143	191	6 922	5 223	1 425	273	2 425	1 329	933	207
25 to 29 percent	585	358	102	137	4 783	3 551	1 037	180	1 628	871	649	102
30 to 34 percent	429	278	77	108	3 348	2 392	807	195	1 362	697	561	144
35 to 49 percent	860	601	133	126	6 717	4 840	1 601	219	2 810	1 481	1 176	175
50 percent or more	1 413	859	325	249	11 367	6 906	3 847	931	5 929	2 505	2 994	749
Not computed	230	106	44	112	2 026	1 477	469	130	937	505	380	110
Median	29.8	29.7	33.6	25.7	27.1	25.8	30.8	33.7	31.5	29.5	33.7	42.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**261**	**85**	**60**	**128**	**2 006**	**1 392**	**557**	**63**	**816**	**371**	**400**	**45**
Value												
Less than $15,000	18	9	9	9	680	370	265	43	520	243	237	38
$15,000 to $19,999	7	–	7	–	340	256	79	7	123	52	66	7
$20,000 to $24,999	5	–	–	5	317	209	101	7	84	42	42	–
$25,000 to $29,999	30	–	18	12	279	197	82	6	57	12	45	–
$30,000 to $39,999	88	21	16	54	295	265	30	–	16	6	10	–
$40,000 to $49,999	58	16	–	42	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	15	10	5	–	23	23	–	–	9	9	–	–
$75,000 or more	40	29	5	6	28	28	–	–	7	7	–	–
Median	$35 438	$48 906	$29 091	$37 838	$19 709	$21 357	$15 592	$13 663	$13 313	$13 236	$13 619	$12 961
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5	–	5	–	35	24	11	–	6	–	6	–
15 to 19 percent	12	6	–	6	21	3	18	3	21	3	18	3
20 to 24 percent	37	19	7	20	32	27	5	–	15	10	5	–
25 to 34 percent	60	27	–	33	66	40	21	5	30	14	16	–
35 percent or more	131	21	44	66	1 687	1 170	465	55	702	322	335	42
Not computed	16	12	4	3	165	128	37	–	42	22	20	–
Median	36.6	32.1	50+	35.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 685**	**842**	**373**	**549**	**13 006**	**7 266**	**4 926**	**1 165**	**7 601**	**3 039**	**3 984**	**910**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	39	–	7	39	1 045	713	299	32	632	350	249	27
$80 to $99	38	15	23	5	256	117	139	6	187	48	139	–
$100 to $149	248	142	42	86	1 267	794	426	41	794	389	381	28
$150 to $199	384	205	46	137	3 218	1 926	1 067	293	1 891	846	914	252
$200 to $249	343	171	89	106	2 585	1 595	803	284	1 356	594	633	209
$250 to $299	247	109	79	76	2 044	992	891	252	1 153	365	641	223
$300 to $349	193	97	39	46	1 239	581	586	140	685	191	431	119
$350 to $399	57	36	15	10	646	212	422	19	424	81	331	12
$400 or more	106	60	26	21	502	176	270	51	335	63	242	25
No cash rent	30	7	7	23	204	160	23	27	144	112	23	15
Median	$219	$218	$237	$199	$211	$200	$234	$226	$208	$188	$228	$225
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	23	15	–	16	179	74	83	19	120	36	65	19
15 to 19 percent	46	36	–	26	255	151	92	[illegible]	190	90	92	8
20 to 24 percent	97	33	25	48	577	322	224	[illegible]	341	126	190	19
25 to 29 percent	89	36	23	35	499	302	182	13	302	121	166	8
30 to 34 percent	76	32	14	37	410	264	141	30	258	138	115	6
35 to 49 percent	226	94	45	99	1 389	817	482	92	825	367	400	73
50 percent or more	978	526	249	214	8 629	4 746	3 308	860	4 927	1 884	2 631	693
Not computed	150	70	17	74	1 068	590	414	100	638	277	325	84
Median	50+	50+	50+	46.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Sacramento city, Calif.								Salt Lake City city, Utah			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**54 529**	**41 321**	**5 385**	**5 369**	**10 736**	**6 737**	**2 222**	**1 464**	**28 235**	**26 899**	**230**	**1 040**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 161	846	192	147	674	426	144	92	281	272	9	4
$15,000 to $19,999	1 267	844	239	193	721	406	177	153	392	376	3	6
$20,000 to $24,999	1 711	1 146	320	192	673	354	209	115	710	641	18	56
$25,000 to $29,999	2 353	1 705	382	262	1 104	733	264	154	1 127	1 065	13	74
$30,000 to $39,999	6 894	4 937	1 038	904	2 695	1 638	629	399	4 301	4 024	78	204
$40,000 to $49,999	9 195	6 524	1 202	1 261	2 357	1 519	449	321	5 892	5 567	5[illegible]	329
$50,000 to $74,999	17 898	14 087	1 333	1 485	2 044	1 358	292	189	9 141	8 712	4[illegible]	301
$75,000 or more	14 050	11 232	679	625	468	303	58	41	6 391	6 242	13	66
Median	$54 508	$56 253	$44 289	$46 942	$38 052	$38 742	$34 490	$36 260	$52 323	$52 639	$39 362	$46 213
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	28 519	22 770	1 907	2 238	5 228	3 557	831	663	12 799	12 336	76	388
15 to 19 percent	7 531	5 560	788	835	1 489	848	373	223	4 266	4 049	38	172
20 to 24 percent	5 836	4 128	744	598	1 157	656	286	180	3 283	3 090	14	148
25 to 34 percent	6 114	4 313	896	701	1 215	697	318	206	3 759	3 556	48	171
35 percent or more	6 070	4 206	969	679	1 512	881	384	192	3 934	3 686	49	157
Not computed	459	344	81	18	135	98	30	–	194	182	5	4
Median	14.3	13.5	19.7	16.7	15.2	14.0	18.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	19.8	18.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**48 398**	**34 752**	**6 524**	**6 083**	**20 420**	**12 603**	**3 703**	**3 327**	**33 445**	**29 742**	**771**	**2 516**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 790	1 198	285	224	1 078	575	223	200	817	763	15	41
$80 to $99	2 571	1 725	403	350	1 778	1 065	331	268	772	700	9	27
$100 to $149	5 849	3 890	818	871	4 021	2 443	676	655	4 043	3 609	93	233
$150 to $199	11 051	8 121	1 142	1 496	5 886	3 908	769	982	7 325	6 569	119	558
$200 to $249	9 643	6 734	1 403	1 325	3 901	2 314	863	645	8 730	7 593	188	795
$250 to $299	7 172	5 327	994	787	1 918	1 256	410	259	5 296	4 590	211	481
$300 to $349	4 047	3 015	496	454	758	430	135	168	2 867	2 705	45	184
$350 to $399	2 676	2 002	431	292	447	258	134	73	1 491	1 274	45	94
$400 or more	2 782	2 102	487	181	315	146	125	11	1 385	1 290	38	54
No cash rent	817	638	65	103	318	208	37	66	719	649	8	49
Median	$212	$215	$220	$202	$177	$175	$189	$176	$218	$218	$238	$227
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	7 494	5 554	737	827	3 045	1 857	413	493	5 211	4 727	60	353
15 to 19 percent	6 770	4 933	731	956	2 521	1 598	389	493	5 277	4 769	71	318
20 to 24 percent	6 933	5 089	883	854	2 678	1 644	493	417	4 779	4 378	94	299
25 to 29 percent	5 369	3 974	660	650	2 174	1 405	351	320	3 626	3 222	107	267
30 to 34 percent	4 051	2 941	536	546	1 634	999	327	295	2 550	2 227	80	193
35 to 49 percent	6 696	4 789	1 081	782	3 046	1 931	638	415	4 415	3 971	86	353
50 percent or more	9 309	6 253	1 671	1 211	4 499	2 683	969	730	6 445	5 458	253	603
Not computed	1 776	1 219	225	257	823	486	123	164	1 142	990	20	130
Median	27.0	26.5	31.3	27.1	28.6	28.4	32.2	27.8	26.2	25.8	32.7	29.2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 402**	**2 262**	**608**	**411**	**1 295**	**716**	**342**	**196**	**1 801**	**1 679**	**32**	**88**
Value												
Less than $15,000	218	124	63	23	150	66	58	20	56	56	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	250	139	56	29	163	90	31	29	78	68	3	–
$20,000 to $24,999	168	86	36	37	87	40	25	22	139	106	11	8
$25,000 to $29,999	301	204	65	48	159	95	37	38	160	153	–	7
$30,000 to $39,999	621	373	139	116	302	148	86	51	428	406	4	23
$40,000 to $49,999	561	378	101	71	196	115	68	15	424	392	9	39
$50,000 to $74,999	895	649	122	84	199	135	31	21	365	353	5	11
$75,000 or more	388	309	26	3	39	27	6	–	151	145	–	–
Median	$42 134	$44 767	$35 417	$36 701	$32 715	$33 418	$31 754	$26 985	$40 898	$41 214	$32 500	$42 727
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	198	103	35	28	104	48	35	28	24	17	–	7
15 to 19 percent	125	98	–	–	45	34	–	–	43	36	–	–
20 to 24 percent	166	111	11	17	89	38	11	14	62	54	–	8
25 to 34 percent	498	332	84	97	216	124	62	48	190	174	4	6
35 percent or more	1 956	1 274	397	251	706	374	204	106	1 288	1 216	23	63
Not computed	459	344	81	18	135	98	30	–	194	182	5	4
Median	50+	50+	50+	47.5	41.2	42.0	44.0	40.0	50+	50+	50+	47.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**11 401**	**7 079**	**2 160**	**1 822**	**6 590**	**3 620**	**1 486**	**1 204**	**7 458**	**6 226**	**306**	**835**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	556	327	115	94	401	177	110	94	425	392	5	26
$80 to $99	949	581	192	173	723	389	174	147	281	227	9	23
$100 to $149	1 880	1 136	351	307	1 403	757	330	238	1 124	934	46	98
$150 to $199	2 696	1 815	329	464	1 644	1 013	211	337	1 558	1 363	61	172
$200 to $249	2 113	1 268	409	363	1 190	630	297	209	1 804	1 470	78	240
$250 to $299	1 435	892	303	229	645	375	174	96	1 097	855	66	153
$300 to $349	746	495	122	87	237	143	39	43	485	439	12	45
$350 to $399	450	302	124	47	155	75	70	21	285	195	15	48
$400 or more	450	196	183	37	114	20	62	4	235	211	14	7
No cash rent	126	67	32	21	78	41	19	15	163	140	–	23
Median	$190	$188	$211	$183	$170	$168	$178	$164	$207	$204	$218	$218
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	187	140	4	35	121	74	4	31	71	60	11	–
15 to 19 percent	255	142	47	69	161	60	47	64	161	145	–	10
20 to 24 percent	469	220	92	105	299	79	92	78	208	185	–	23
25 to 29 percent	553	276	114	113	351	151	100	45	277	218	16	25
30 to 34 percent	583	313	179	88	322	129	121	77	332	270	15	37
35 to 49 percent	1 485	1 004	250	203	1 035	649	226	110	985	867	40	97
50 percent or more	6 784	4 336	1 282	1 034	3 718	2 159	791	686	4 838	4 000	212	539
Not computed	1 085	648	192	175	583	319	105	113	586	481	12	104
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Salt Lake City city, Utah—Con.				San Antonio city, Tex.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 781**	**2 475**	**89**	**215**	**135 947**	**112 854**	**9 280**	**39 913**	**52 896**	**3[illegible] 164**	**6 673**	**36 382**
Value												
Less than $15,000	106	97	9	4	23 381	17 436	2 362	15 756	18 548	13 077	2 310	13 671
$15,000 to $19,999	122	113	3	6	18 213	13 854	1 870	10 9[illegible]9	11 565	8 167	1 624	8 162
$20,000 to $24,999	240	200	7	24	17 938	14 288	1 466	9 [illegible]	8 775	6 392	1 079	5 975
$25,000 to $29,999	310	268	13	43	14 946	12 183	1 016	7 552	5 745	4 341	624	3 920
$30,000 to $39,999	820	724	19	71	22 140	18 768	1 264	8 665	5 443	4 094	616	3 406
$40,000 to $49,999	583	523	20	39	12 428	11 045	634	3 410	1 455	1 051	195	805
$50,000 to $74,999	437	405	13	21	16 922	15 700	524	2 863	1 00[illegible]	734	197	347
$75,000 or more	163	145	5	7	9 979	9 580	144	1 080	3[illegible]0	308	28	96
Median	$37 333	$37 650	$34 808	$34 357	$27 367	$29 336	$21 104	$21 411	$18 [illegible]56	[illegible]	$17 456	$17 313
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 125	1 014	32	71	69 269	58 693	3 795	31 273	29 430	22 024	3 048	20 584
15 to 19 percent	398	359	20	27	22 252	18 346	1 633	9 257	7 233	5 118	995	4 895
20 to 24 percent	337	310	–	27	14 105	11 579	1 085	5 991	4 684	3 244	644	3 197
25 to 34 percent	397	347	9	45	14 452	11 717	1 147	5 930	4 585	3 051	810	3 051
35 percent or more	481	402	28	45	14 361	11 290	1 494	6 679	6 119	4 100	1 080	4 109
Not computed	43	43	–	–	1 508	1 229	126	7[illegible]3	845	627	96	546
Median	18.1	17.8	18.1	21.8	14.7	14.4	17.[illegible]	14.4	13.5	13.0	16.2	13.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**13 895**	**11 993**	**362**	**1 259**	**102 352**	**79 841**	**9 25[illegible]**	**45 384**	**46 100**	**31 752**	**5 749**	**31 040**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	330	305	4	4	8 391	5 529	1 441	5 449	7 062	4 597	1 190	4 969
$80 to $99	527	471	–	23	3 660	2 638	390	2 476	3 032	2 084	374	2 217
$100 to $149	2 72[illegible]	2 414	78	178	14 999	10 787	1 417	10 559	12 206	8 494	1 309	9 179
$150 to $199	3 7[illegible]4	3 332	49	314	17 927	13 298	1 571	9 984	10 198	7 102	986	6 998
$200 to $249	3 [illegible]06	3 040	108	424	21 276	16 776	1 991	7 966	6 791	4 548	1 003	4 082
$250 to $299	1 577	1 315	82	177	15 518	12 953	1 183	4 215	2 784	1 925	406	1 352
$300 to $349	5[illegible]6	514	12	61	7 642	6 496	628	1 588	859	638	108	405
$350 to $399	203	147	21	21	4 222	3 853	177	694	362	273	29	167
$400 or more	246	230	–	18	4 014	3 759	112	392	397	318	57	53
No cash rent	270	225	8	39	4 703	3 752	440	2 061	2 409	1 773	287	1 618
Median	$194	$190	$222	$211	$209	$218	$190	$166	$148	$149	$144	$141
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 156	1 937	22	171	18 707	14 476	1 443	9 601	9 817	6 819	952	7 233
15 to 19 percent	2 081	1 826	42	130	15 511	12 263	1 244	6 937	6 322	4 385	694	4 427
20 to 24 percent	1 646	1 460	31	116	14 659	11 809	1 155	5 912	5 796	4 044	725	3 686
25 to 29 percent	1 537	1 322	44	112	11 324	9 101	983	4 385	4 037	2 914	440	2 603
30 to 34 percent	1 058	833	39	128	7 413	5 798	796	2 825	3 009	2 089	424	1 841
35 to 49 percent	1 894	1 686	26	221	11 371	8 921	1 205	4 507	4 912	3 391	711	3 047
50 percent or more	3 032	2 529	143	298	16 477	12 201	1 776	7 866	8 433	5 451	1 278	5 609
Not computed	491	400	15	83	6 890	5 27[illegible]	748	3 301	3 774	2 659	525	2 594
Median	27.7	27.2	34.4	32.3	24.6	24.5	27.3	23.8	24.3	24.1	27.7	23.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**392**	**330**	**17**	**35**	**17 291**	**12 910**	**1 766**	**11 249**	**11 825**	**8 231**	**1 550**	**8 791**
Value												
Less than $15,000	33	33	–	–	7 139	5 [illegible]52	825	5 145	6 165	4 260	803	4 669
$15,000 to $19,999	35	32	3	–	3 359	2 4[illegible]5	394	2 323	2 411	1 660	344	1 858
$20,000 to $24,999	36	21	–	8	2 427	1 764	25[illegible]	1 591	1 544	1 057	210	1 119
$25,000 to $29,999	38	31	–	7	1 503	1 164	108	913	781	566	80	582
$30,000 to $39,999	1[illegible]4	108	4	11	1 492	1 19[illegible]	112	810	633	478	70	421
$40,000 to $49,999	8[illegible]	71	5	9	545	4[illegible]1	25	303	101	76	3	69
$50,000 to $74,999	33	28	5	–	543	483	26	114	97	69	21	38
$75,000 or more	12	6	–	–	283	251	19	50	93	65	19	35
Median	$34 426	$35 238	$41 500	$31 136	$16 835	$17 230	$15 597	$15 818	$14 494	$14 503	$14 547	$14 250
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	24	17	–	7	1 790	1 403	66	1 532	1 609	1 237	66	1 440
15 to 19 percent	7	7	–	–	1 693	1 372	128	1 209	1 386	1 098	122	1 070
20 to 24 percent	36	28	–	8	1 604	1 165	124	1 167	1 200	820	96	941
25 to 34 percent	61	45	4	6	2 606	1 872	330	[illegible]	1 922	1 261	316	1 387
35 percent or more	221	190	13	14	8 090	5 869	992	4 [illegible]	4 863	3 188	854	3 407
Not computed	43	43	–	–	1 508	1 229	126	783	845	627	96	546
Median	42.5	42.8	50+	[illegible]	35.9	35.2	41.2	32.4	31.0	29.2	40.5	29.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 677**	**2 988**	**158**	**472**	**29 723**	**21 037**	**3 621**	**18 541**	**20 939**	**14 021**	**2 977**	**15 116**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	150	140	–	4	6 670	4 365	1 207	4 400	5 749	3 704	1 053	4 034
$80 to $99	182	144	–	19	1 948	1 332	256	1 358	[illegible] 687	1 114	243	1 239
$100 to $149	734	601	31	83	6 315	4 454	691	4 767	[illegible] 489	3 791	663	4 288
$150 to $199	804	691	29	102	5 154	3 698	411	3 463	3 694	2 603	316	2 741
$200 to $249	970	762	57	124	4 070	2 934	471	2 046	2 030	1 242	359	1 319
$250 to $299	481	361	33	80	2 338	1 792	218	1 009	859	561	138	508
$300 to $349	126	116	–	15	1 048	812	118	386	313	224	46	220
$350 to $399	70	36	8	15	400	340	20	111	105	78	15	74
$400 or more	89	89	–	7	296	227	21	120	52	33	9	28
No cash rent	71	48	–	23	1 484	1 083	208	881	961	671	135	663
Median	$196	$192	$216	$206	$144	$148	$115	$132	$123	$124	$109	$122
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	19	19	–	–	1 239	790	181	932	1 134	725	154	899
15 to 19 percent	60	54	–	–	1 754	1 202	261	1 265	1 541	1 034	242	1 153
20 to 24 percent	64	49	–	11	2 238	1 519	308	1 548	1 878	1 247	276	1 380
25 to 29 percent	128	88	11	12	2 065	1 523	225	1 463	1 649	1 197	170	1 286
30 to 34 percent	173	118	8	25	1 912	1 349	205	1 338	1 588	1 112	183	1 184
35 to 49 percent	531	474	10	70	3 933	2 854	461	2 582	3 004	2 099	412	2 165
50 percent or more	2 410	1 963	122	287	12 919	9 205	1 464	7 292	7 819	5 050	1 167	5 408
Not computed	292	223	7	67	3 663	2 595	516	2 121	2 326	1 557	373	1 639
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.6	49.9	47.3	44.1	42.0	40.7	45.6	39.7

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	San Diego city, Calif.								San Francisco city, Calif.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**126 371**	**106 615**	**8 616**	**11 151**	**12 546**	**7 729**	**2 842**	**3 058**	**79 384**	**55 631**	**7 750**	**6 778**
Value												
Less than $15,000	584	362	104	185	407	229	90	161	588	170	111	32
$15,000 to $19,999	514	369	94	86	249	128	84	46	520	279	120	89
$20,000 to $24,999	1 065	747	235	197	438	229	160	131	648	302	236	45
$25,000 to $29,999	1 382	924	303	261	557	289	174	161	574	372	131	69
$30,000 to $39,999	2 983	1 937	683	566	1 170	490	467	375	1 161	670	249	127
$40,000 to $49,999	4 281	2 977	831	671	1 412	680	454	414	2 102	1 399	433	274
$50,000 to $74,999	25 115	18 559	3 445	3 601	4 387	2 540	1 058	1 229	11 477	7 099	2 280	1 619
$75,000 or more	90 447	80 740	2 921	5 584	3 926	3 144	355	541	62 314	45 340	4 190	4 523
Median	$89 894	$93 818	$66 468	$75 036	$62 208	$68 396	$49 826	$53 513	$103 251	$107 795	$77 524	$85 976
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	55 133	49 136	2 705	4 252	6 072	3 900	1 247	1 378	42 422	31 744	3 198	3 197
15 to 19 percent	17 782	15 057	1 298	1 438	1 488	888	415	396	10 373	7 024	1 133	957
20 to 24 percent	13 749	11 200	1 160	1 262	1 152	695	297	263	7 125	4 336	981	672
25 to 34 percent	18 187	14 690	1 469	1 843	1 593	965	369	418	8 255	5 424	866	942
35 percent or more	20 601	15 763	1 918	2 263	2 082	1 189	490	551	10 196	6 361	1 435	950
Not computed	919	769	66	93	159	92	24	52	1 013	742	137	60
Median	17.1	16.3	21.2	19.4	15.4	14.7	17.0	16.6	13.9	12.8	17.7	15.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**161 221**	**129 745**	**14 933**	**19 882**	**43 330**	**27 535**	**8 065**	**10 067**	**196 452**	**137 815**	**23 198**	**18 733**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 527	827	455	350	807	392	262	253	4 323	1 605	1 679	264
$80 to $99	2 294	1 574	414	505	1 538	921	348	422	4 994	2 303	1 757	352
$100 to $149	8 261	6 190	1 106	1 700	5 026	3 346	903	1 435	11 660	7 115	2 146	1 418
$150 to $199	19 148	14 133	2 045	4 065	8 228	4 980	1 366	2 687	21 873	13 923	3 160	2 489
$200 to $249	31 869	24 832	3 170	4 463	9 825	6 189	1 789	2 327	31 367	20 919	3 675	3 404
$250 to $299	33 622	27 082	3 111	3 726	8 395	5 243	1 596	1 621	31 651	21 770	3 419	3 498
$300 to $349	20 949	17 303	1 858	1 954	4 143	2 684	913	654	26 994	20 163	2 569	2 422
$350 to $399	12 907	10 830	1 058	923	2 238	1 432	463	269	20 079	14 855	1 826	1 795
$400 or more	27 633	24 340	1 590	1 950	2 477	1 841	360	281	39 860	32 580	2 672	2 793
No cash rent	3 011	2 634	126	246	673	507	65	118	3 651	2 582	295	298
Median	$272	$277	$253	$237	$231	$233	$235	$204	$285	$300	$237	$268
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	18 386	14 790	1 559	2 707	5 132	3 180	928	1 555	31 238	21 260	2 997	3 003
15 to 19 percent	21 282	17 325	1 677	2 720	5 138	3 283	831	1 390	29 094	20 812	2 904	2 778
20 to 24 percent	22 924	18 845	1 818	2 879	5 407	3 558	900	1 258	29 422	21 071	3 470	2 428
25 to 29 percent	19 367	16 061	1 563	2 209	4 437	3 061	644	1 066	21 848	15 421	2 587	2 094
30 to 34 percent	14 100	11 749	1 197	1 540	3 42[illegible]	2 294	610	625	15 493	11 425	1 688	1 349
35 to 49 percent	25 000	20 021	2 607	2 979	7 317	4 559	1 561	1 642	25 450	18 384	2 971	2 605
50 percent or more	33 822	26 014	4 018	4 050	10 724	6 484	2 342	2 077	35 266	24 400	4 981	3 684
Not computed	6 340	4 940	494	798	1 773	1 116	249	454	8 641	5 042	1 600	792
Median	28.8	28.6	32.5	27.8	31.0	30.3	35.0	27.8	26.0	26.1	27.8	25.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**6 044**	**4 503**	**674**	**997**	**1 332**	**705**	**307**	**452**	**4 650**	**3 132**	**824**	**445**
Value												
Less than $15,000	134	84	18	38	61	42	11	28	112	47	26	–
$15,000 to $19,999	50	17	26	7	39	6	26	7	71	12	34	20
$20,000 to $24,999	184	107	69	46	113	66	42	37	107	64	38	13
$25,000 to $29,999	163	89	26	57	71	21	15	50	92	35	20	14
$30,000 to $39,999	275	194	48	98	118	68	21	62	136	61	60	–
$40,000 to $49,999	438	245	105	119	207	96	49	82	233	165	58	19
$50,000 to $74,999	1 731	1 080	282	382	500	240	124	163	936	606	218	106
$75,000 or more	3 069	2 687	100	250	203	166	19	23	2 9[illegible]	2 142	370	273
Median	$75 466	$80 606	$54 245	$62 757	$51 927	$54 864	$47 717	$44 667	$86 79[illegible]	$92 356	$70 882	$82 357
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	286	169	20	95	136	37	20	70	244	176	40	19
15 to 19 percent	197	163	14	49	84	58	6	42	127	108	11	13
20 to 24 percent	295	241	32	39	88	50	20	28	157	102	20	9
25 to 34 percent	674	454	137	112	231	130	75	52	459	325	28	89
35 percent or more	3 673	2 707	405	609	634	338	162	208	2 650	1 679	588	255
Not computed	919	769	66	93	159	92	24	52	1 013	742	137	60
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.4	37.2	44.3	35.9	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**29 254**	**20 030**	**4 182**	**5 622**	**12 229**	**6 584**	**2 590**	**3 667**	**31 177**	**17 533**	**6 575**	**3 821**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	589	283	197	158	351	161	112	142	1 756	425	995	95
$80 to $99	841	469	200	233	644	317	171	210	1 865	633	893	134
$100 to $149	2 211	1 469	364	697	1 516	918	272	605	3 462	1 678	1 041	456
$150 to $199	4 276	2 858	560	1 229	2 359	1 342	428	923	4 413	2 253	1 034	552
$200 to $249	5 754	3 841	670	1 238	2 506	1 349	425	765	4 892	2 872	790	683
$250 to $299	5 808	3 891	876	920	2 172	1 045	505	562	4 110	2 397	576	620
$300 to $349	3 515	2 391	641	487	1 212	646	348	245	3 204	2 127	395	401
$350 to $399	2 060	1 482	258	236	650	323	159	107	2 517	1 697	282	337
$400 or more	3 668	2 928	373	339	669	382	155	77	4 346	3 100	496	462
No cash rent	534	418	43	85	150	101	15	31	612	351	73	81
Median	$256	$261	$254	$271	$226	$219	$240	$197	$239	$265	$169	$246
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	350	244	43	119	154	88	20	99	338	136	125	38
15 to 19 percent	[illegible]	221	68	178	258	92	55	142	671	229	287	88
20 to 24 percent	696	373	108	243	392	176	63	202	1 228	357	654	78
25 to 29 percent	960	661	152	263	427	249	78	214	969	396	368	118
30 to 34 percent	1 112	731	194	264	594	331	138	173	1 016	571	220	131
35 to 49 percent	3 122	2 018	351	954	1 566	756	280	685	2 839	1 428	608	450
50 percent or more	18 726	13 058	2 855	2 964	7 588	4 182	1 757	1 785	18 514	11 605	2 935	2 343
Not computed	3 863	2 724	411	637	1 250	710	199	367	5 602	2 811	1 378	575
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

720

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	San Francisco city, Calif.—Con.				San Jose city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 736**	**2 138**	**996**	**756**	**106 321**	**87 937**	**3 268**	**15 404**	**3 262**	**2 347**	**129**	**1 276**
Value												
Less than $15,000	24	6	18	6	247	149	16	64	59	31	16	27
$15,000 to $19,999	61	26	35	12	148	116	10	63	39	39	–	11
$20,000 to $24,999	72	37	28	7	305	209	–	125	63	58	–	11
$25,000 to $29,999	81	35	20	14	283	179	34	100	53	33	7	40
$30,000 to $39,999	115	52	24	39	835	655	14	264	138	124	–	54
$40,000 to $49,999	163	60	88	13	1 406	972	90	579	260	184	18	128
$50,000 to $74,999	1 011	481	309	270	12 972	9 275	525	4 383	1 389	896	49	675
$75,000 or more	2 209	1 441	384	395	90 325	76 382	2 579	9 826	1 261	982	39	330
Median	$80 755	$85 507	$65 259	$76 181	$98 156	$99 612	$90 977	$82 476	$69 236	$70 115	$64 375	$64 891
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 766	1 106	307	380	39 735	34 053	783	5 735	1 528	1 167	23	600
15 to 19 percent	562	326	159	140	17 089	14 184	502	2 408	335	214	4	148
20 to 24 percent	357	172	104	88	14 581	12 047	464	2 256	409	268	31	169
25 to 34 percent	330	179	111	36	18 884	15 117	737	2 516	453	359	47	127
35 percent or more	612	320	171	98	15 719	12 130	763	2 388	519	326	24	227
Not computed	109	55	54	14	513	406	19	101	18	13	–	5
Median	15.4	14.2	18.7	14.7	18.9	18.4	23.7	19.0	16.4	15.0	27.5	16.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**57 650**	**32 289**	**13 353**	**8 029**	**78 389**	**57 046**	**4 915**	**18 030**	**12 701**	**7 120**	**1 065**	**5 199**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 834	943	1 378	200	680	479	55	244	311	228	15	139
$80 to $99	3 596	1 591	1 484	226	885	616	61	261	374	321	8	58
$100 to $149	7 602	4 548	1 699	998	2 358	1 582	161	700	835	554	50	297
$150 to $199	12 552	7 451	2 341	1 575	5 578	3 912	268	1 759	2 084	1 318	130	785
$200 to $249	11 510	6 680	2 177	1 741	9 961	6 663	596	3 118	2 826	1 532	272	1 245
$250 to $299	8 229	4 481	1 822	1 436	13 137	9 295	814	3 279	2 605	1 313	300	1 090
$300 to $349	4 277	2 387	977	755	12 264	8 822	783	2 546	1 409	771	65	579
$350 to $399	2 877	1 570	665	563	9 317	6 684	683	2 217	1 022	417	100	505
$400 or more	3 603	2 321	723	443	23 279	18 226	1 490	3 741	1 061	537	125	427
No cash rent	570	317	87	92	930	767	4	165	174	129	–	74
Median	$208	$210	$193	$229	[illegible]	$332	$332	$293	$247	$235	$263	$252
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	8 422	4 456	1 741	1 311	10 112	7 258	443	2 472	1 634	979	67	622
15 to 19 percent	7 077	3 886	1 511	1 156	12 248	9 087	558	2 762	1 742	1 050	96	719
20 to 24 percent	7 957	4 369	1 990	913	11 799	8 845	669	2 596	1 721	946	133	754
25 to 29 percent	6 017	3 402	1 476	887	9 193	6 890	592	1 942	1 328	803	72	567
30 to 34 percent	4 607	2 849	994	455	7 036	5 317	508	1 619	956	533	122	404
35 to 49 percent	7 917	4 828	1 489	1 132	10 968	7 905	611	[illegible] 600	1 774	902	169	760
50 percent or more	12 662	7 305	3 004	1 787	14 932	10 273	1 430	3 [illegible]	3 052	1 638	377	1 221
Not computed	2 991	1 194	1 148	388	2 101	1 471	104	[illegible] 450	494	269	29	152
Median	28.2	29.2	27.9	27.5	27.2	26.9	31.4	27.5	28.8	27.8	36.4	[illegible]
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**382**	**176**	**191**	**48**	**3 437**	**2 615**	**160**	**827**	**282**	**209**	**19**	**106**
Value												
Less than $15,000	11	–	11	–	33	33	–	8	15	15	–	8
$15,000 to $19,999	13	–	13	–	38	38	–	26	7	7	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	31	21	10	–	52	18	–	34	14	9	–	5
$25,000 to $29,999	–	–	–	–	47	21	–	41	13	–	–	13
$30,000 to $39,999	14	7	7	–	55	47	–	8	6	6	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	28	–	21	7	150	115	22	43	41	32	9	14
$50,000 to $74,999	112	46	66	21	797	535	27	347	98	63	10	43
$75,000 or more	173	102	63	20	2 265	1 808	111	320	88	77	–	23
Median	$70 714	$95 000	$62 500	$73 571	$86 139	$90 231	$83 443	$69 395	$60 179	$60 469	$50 300	$56 000
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	24	24	–	–	105	73	–	49	25	14	–	11
15 to 19 percent	5	–	5	–	59	28	–	43	13	–	–	13
20 to 24 percent	20	9	11	–	114	77	–	52	24	18	–	6
25 to 34 percent	32	32	–	14	298	228	27	61	73	64	9	13
35 percent or more	192	56	121	20	2 348	1 803	114	521	129	100	10	58
Not computed	109	55	54	14	513	406	19	101	18	13	–	5
Median	50+	33.4	50+	37.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.7	35.5	50+	40.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 718**	**6 625**	**4 732**	**2 159**	**11 596**	**6 791**	**1 167**	**3 765**	**3 287**	**1 601**	**356**	**1 394**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 309	281	853	66	198	97	37	80	99	45	15	50
$80 to $99	1 452	488	769	100	169	87	21	94	37	37	–	8
$100 to $149	2 531	1 226	832	325	654	335	71	253	227	132	27	75
$150 to $199	2 913	1 313	783	441	996	552	95	419	553	287	54	212
$200 to $249	2 453	1 305	506	422	1 571	944	148	638	642	335	73	327
$250 to $299	1 645	744	404	388	2 040	1 150	222	599	693	293	104	228
$300 to $349	921	518	163	168	1 778	979	177	572	430	202	33	210
$350 to $399	664	329	181	137	1 289	813	159	395	268	105	22	141
$400 or more	675	357	206	86	2 660	1 718	237	664	289	134	28	125
No cash rent	155	64	35	26	151	116	–	[illegible]	49	31	–	18
Median	$184	$199	$143	$213	$301	$309	$298	[illegible]	$255	$242	$260	$253
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	226	80	108	26	94	48	32	16	5	5	–	–
15 to 19 percent	462	107	253	69	192	102	18	88	45	19	–	27
20 to 24 percent	695	114	464	36	343	169	55	151	131	52	13	89
25 to 29 percent	536	163	266	70	366	196	24	147	80	39	–	31
30 to 34 percent	594	280	177	83	332	169	54	126	132	56	20	49
35 to 49 percent	1 562	653	446	276	1 026	504	98	402	381	158	27	172
50 percent or more	8 067	4 287	1 922	1 277	7 831	4 783	786	2 519	2 144	1 101	267	930
Not computed	2 576	941	1 096	322	1 322	820	100	316	369	171	29	96
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Santa Ana city, Calif.								Seattle city, Wash.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**24 751**	**19 394**	**941**	**7 017**	**2 651**	**1 475**	**343**	**1 494**	**96 464**	**83 806**	**6 537**	**1 209**
Value												
Less than $15,000	85	68	–	27	17	17	–	10	901	684	142	7
$15,000 to $19,999	75	55	–	34	13	9	–	13	1 516	1 129	293	16
$20,000 to $24,999	126	115	–	35	4	4	–	–	2 777	2 319	298	58
$25,000 to $29,999	174	148	5	49	24	17	–	15	2 878	2 506	198	22
$30,000 to $39,999	378	239	27	154	65	13	17	35	7 441	6 281	679	91
$40,000 to $49,999	691	530	25	236	103	58	21	43	10 700	8 942	1 005	138
$50,000 to $74,999	7 319	5 181	284	2 990	1 279	634	187	801	34 787	29 930	2 445	492
$75,000 or more	15 903	13 058	600	3 492	1 146	723	116	577	35 464	32 015	1 477	385
Median	$80 451	$82 658	$78 355	$74 923	$73 180	$74 698	$71 [illegible]	$72 069	$64 950	$66 032	$54 576	$63 435
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	10 195	8 409	246	2 599	1 003	594	121	532	53 345	47 486	2 571	537
15 to 19 percent	3 490	2 732	148	945	408	213	58	209	13 959	12 187	1 024	176
20 to 24 percent	2 960	2 348	116	817	333	176	42	208	9 375	7 940	790	161
25 to 34 percent	3 673	2 610	176	1 215	399	203	44	241	10 005	8 467	846	172
35 percent or more	4 185	3 093	242	1 343	478	282	63	287	9 317	7 347	1 251	150
Not computed	248	202	13	98	30	7	13	17	463	379	55	13
Median	17.9	17.2	23.0	19.6	18.8	18.3	18.7	19.9	13.7	13.4	18.3	16.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**30 737**	**21 908**	**1 332**	**11 186**	**8 064**	**4 863**	**521**	**4 154**	**106 634**	**87 186**	**10 207**	**2 707**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	162	140	7	59	109	86	7	48	5 700	4 119	791	106
$80 to $99	370	305	26	70	282	238	20	43	2 688	1 928	437	57
$100 to $149	787	605	22	219	298	237	16	64	7 561	5 741	975	255
$150 to $199	1 859	1 400	38	792	639	448	28	303	14 379	11 768	1 137	404
$200 to $249	2 972	2 049	54	1 530	1 232	812	46	719	21 474	17 425	2 093	644
$250 to $299	5 113	3 400	163	2 567	2 097	1 293	90	1 237	17 990	14 554	1 889	457
$300 to $349	6 106	4 304	285	2 127	1 443	771	118	763	12 491	10 509	1 120	320
$350 to $399	5 038	3 523	269	1 672	942	455	87	503	8 369	7 262	669	97
$400 or more	7 952	5 847	462	2 047	959	467	109	467	13 935	12 119	1 001	344
No cash rent	377	335	6	103	63	56	–	7	2 047	1 770	95	23
Median	$332	$334	$363	$307	$285	$274	$323	$288	$251	$256	$241	$241
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 387	2 298	94	1 532	843	481	55	502	16 349	13 196	1 441	348
15 to 19 percent	4 257	3 205	91	1 696	925	553	38	598	15 912	13 293	1 275	433
20 to 24 percent	4 518	3 363	237	1 498	1 265	828	101	616	17 516	14 747	1 341	321
25 to 29 percent	3 630	2 642	145	1 358	1 063	679	45	602	11 916	9 962	1 099	268
30 to 34 percent	2 927	2 211	97	1 019	703	440	26	361	8 170	6 898	807	148
35 to 49 percent	4 913	3 591	291	1 721	1 209	832	78	587	13 916	11 565	1 349	409
50 percent or more	6 137	3 981	371	1 996	1 735	905	178	761	19 208	14 757	2 597	698
Not computed	968	617	6	366	321	145	–	127	3 647	2 768	298	82
Median	28.8	28.4	34.9	27.5	28.9	28.7	34.1	27.5	25.7	25.5	29.1	28.9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 416**	**927**	**62**	**689**	**335**	**172**	**19**	**226**	**4 363**	**3 471**	**651**	**86**
Value												
Less than $15,000	24	17	–	17	10	10	–	10	171	124	31	–
$15,000 to $19,999	21	13	–	8	–	–	–	–	237	171	61	–
$20,000 to $24,999	21	10	–	16	–	–	–	–	310	213	79	8
$25,000 to $29,999	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	267	245	18	8
$30,000 to $39,999	44	15	–	40	12	–	–	12	520	423	59	14
$40,000 to $49,999	82	42	–	46	39	15	–	24	584	473	82	7
$50,000 to $74,999	548	324	20	312	147	63	13	105	1 447	1 146	231	23
$75,000 or more	671	506	37	250	127	84	6	75	827	676	90	26
Median	$73 445	$76 586	$77 500	$68 644	$71 850	$74 706	$68 654	$71 122	$50 974	$51 147	$49 196	$51 765
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	52	21	–	44	21	4	–	17	143	128	11	–
15 to 19 percent	60	31	–	40	19	4	–	15	208	182	18	8
20 to 24 percent	60	51	–	22	3	3	–	–	221	205	10	–
25 to 34 percent	118	40	–	70	33	9	–	24	497	428	60	–
35 percent or more	878	582	49	415	229	145	6	153	2 831	2 149	497	65
Not computed	248	202	13	98	30	7	13	17	463	379	55	13
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 055**	**2 712**	**227**	**2 528**	**1 999**	**996**	**106**	**1 048**	**20 392**	**14 320**	**3 310**	**685**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	78	55	7	22	43	20	7	16	3 413	2 456	535	59
$80 to $99	185	129	26	56	142	107	20	29	991	687	219	25
$100 to $149	124	94	13	22	76	64	7	10	2 245	1 518	433	92
$150 to $199	254	170	10	109	111	76	–	42	2 837	2 070	356	119
$200 to $249	587	334	8	404	232	143	–	138	3 555	2 492	577	138
$250 to $299	990	515	8	610	539	279	–	330	2 559	1 664	432	90
$300 to $349	852	435	56	467	358	153	45	237	1 534	999	342	69
$350 to $399	891	419	8	448	283	110	21	137	1 013	683	179	9
$400 or more	1 004	489	45	362	201	37	6	109	1 880	1 457	206	84
No cash rent	90	72	6	28	14	7	–	–	365	294	31	–
Median	$316	$303	$334	$303	$286	$264	$321	$294	$207	$205	$210	$216
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	22	3	–	8	5	–	–	–	414	257	94	14
15 to 19 percent	45	27	–	8	14	6	–	8	495	318	78	19
20 to 24 percent	149	99	6	96	49	44	–	26	1 941	1 422	294	37
25 to 29 percent	150	92	–	112	62	33	–	51	1 141	811	203	13
30 to 34 percent	194	100	15	131	109	50	10	69	925	690	163	10
35 to 49 percent	660	416	19	475	336	216	9	208	2 061	1 446	352	63
50 percent or more	3 154	1 621	181	1 407	1 152	551	87	566	11 450	8 082	1 892	470
Not computed	681	354	6	291	272	96	–	120	1 965	1 292	234	59
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Seattle city, Wash.—Con.				Shreveport city, La.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 997**	**2 220**	**1 373**	**52**	**42 569**	**29 877**	**12 448**	**422**	**12 436**	**2 879**	**9 516**	**150**
Value												
Less than $15,000	123	44	58	–	4 164	1 100	3 048	57	3 092	313	2 770	45
$15,000 to $19,999	185	69	112	6	3 623	1 349	2 269	56	2 156	378	1 778	34
$20,000 to $24,999	147	66	67	6	3 947	2 041	1 884	55	1 921	473	1 442	39
$25,000 to $29,999	118	79	39	–	3 864	2 242	1 604	39	1 567	422	1 139	13
$30,000 to $39,999	481	206	209	–	7 580	5 424	2 104	79	1 947	523	1 424	19
$40,000 to $49,999	604	313	235	5	5 409	4 560	818	49	648	127	521	–
$50,000 to $74,999	1 385	785	436	11	8 224	7 682	488	81	454	157	297	–
$75,000 or more	954	658	217	24	5 758	5 479	233	6	651	486	145	–
Median	$54 073	$57 964	$48 118	$68 333	$37 157	$46 107	$21 843	$30 465	$22 009	$28 428	$20 541	$19 706
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 914	1 118	557	17	22 157	16 772	5 268	193	5 749	1 554	4 167	89
15 to 19 percent	564	344	169	18	6 610	4 801	1 743	70	1 766	459	1 300	21
20 to 24 percent	407	221	165	–	4 443	2 946	1 450	51	1 367	317	1 044	16
25 to 34 percent	398	225	132	10	4 325	2 773	1 524	34	1 337	264	1 073	5
35 percent or more	660	284	324	7	4 587	2 406	2 175	74	1 953	270	1 683	19
Not computed	54	28	26	–	447	179	268	–	264	15	249	–
Median	15.5	14.7	18.4	17.5	14.4	13.5	17.3	16.3	16.0	13.8	16.8	12.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**25 517**	**17 830**	**4 160**	**842**	**25 174**	**13 673**	**11 238**	**310**	**10 744**	**1 760**	**8 900**	**146**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 256	2 102	541	94	1 630	464	1 154	13	1 155	73	1 070	13
$80 to $99	1 526	987	299	12	1 424	223	1 201	–	1 182	89	1 093	–
$100 to $149	3 482	2 266	707	152	4 624	1 310	3 272	76	3 241	281	2 954	42
$150 to $199	4 582	3 331	579	126	4 962	2 448	2 436	49	2 499	563	1 895	17
$200 to $249	5 144	3 845	738	193	4 381	2 817	1 515	94	1 349	359	975	54
$250 to $299	3 397	2 245	586	130	3 624	2 763	820	53	629	186	433	17
$300 to $349	1 572	1 098	330	43	1 829	1 517	286	12	183	92	91	3
$350 to $399	790	585	132	9	846	770	69	9	52	20	32	–
$400 or more	1 384	1 103	200	66	876	808	60	–	48	32	16	–
No cash rent	384	268	48	17	978	553	425	4	406	65	341	–
Median	$197	$201	$196	$208	$194	$239	$147	$214	$144	$185	$136	$201
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 384	2 186	560	64	4 632	2 453	2 116	71	2 285	446	1 817	25
15 to 19 percent	3 258	2 293	531	128	3 971	2 499	1 413	31	1 243	280	938	7
20 to 24 percent	4 150	2 994	646	107	3 286	1 971	1 289	28	1 181	237	944	14
25 to 29 percent	2 830	2 103	479	65	2 555	1 492	1 041	24	912	128	784	–
30 to 34 percent	1 892	1 377	342	63	1 736	1 066	659	17	644	87	553	–
35 to 49 percent	3 453	2 604	485	136	3 134	1 646	1 442	68	1 378	221	1 147	51
50 percent or more	5 522	3 651	1 007	243	4 281	1 774	2 481	43	2 330	263	2 054	29
Not computed	1 028	622	150	36	1 579	772	797	28	771	98	663	20
Median	27.6	27.7	28.2	33.1	24.9	23.8	26.9	27.3	26.5	22.2	27.7	37.3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**442**	**182**	**232**	**7**	**4 522**	**1 446**	**3 069**	**55**	**2 925**	**287**	**2 638**	**20**
Value												
Less than $15,000	51	14	31	–	1 447	208	1 232	12	1 145	38	1 107	–
$15,000 to $19,999	45	12	33	–	879	209	670	–	651	76	575	–
$20,000 to $24,999	33	11	12	–	638	164	474	–	442	51	391	–
$25,000 to $29,999	18	12	6	–	431	136	295	6	284	73	211	6
$30,000 to $39,999	34	11	19	–	520	272	248	21	260	45	215	14
$40,000 to $49,999	76	21	55	–	204	106	98	9	95	4	91	–
$50,000 to $74,999	122	62	60	–	300	268	32	7	32	–	32	–
$75,000 or more	63	39	16	7	103	83	20	–	16	–	16	–
Median	$46 327	$51 351	$42 778	$85 000	$19 605	$30 181	$17 083	$33 393	$17 348	$23 080	$16 797	$31 429
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11	8	3	–	332	74	258	–	251	9	242	–
15 to 19 percent	20	14	6	–	336	111	225	–	232	30	202	–
20 to 24 percent	17	7	10	–	346	73	273	6	286	28	258	6
25 to 34 percent	38	16	22	–	639	137	495	–	447	33	414	–
35 percent or more	302	109	165	7	2 422	872	1 550	49	1 445	172	1 273	14
Not computed	54	28	26	–	447	179	268	–	264	15	249	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.4	50+	39.6	46.1	38.9	43.4	38.1	38.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**8 309**	**5 116**	**1 718**	**290**	**7 577**	**2 164**	**5 359**	**92**	**5 059**	**433**	**4 599**	**88**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 006	1 310	382	59	1 175	290	873	13	874	52	810	13
$80 to $99	655	421	167	–	820	86	734	–	727	36	691	–
$100 to $149	1 329	805	297	77	2 191	441	1 743	41	1 622	72	1 550	37
$150 to $199	1 173	750	184	23	1 482	489	987	10	1 006	174	832	10
$200 to $249	1 217	729	273	64	871	390	464	14	409	61	338	14
$250 to $299	942	527	162	38	397	189	203	11	141	–	136	11
$300 to $349	461	241	153	17	220	113	107	3	62	17	45	3
$350 to $399	175	96	32	9	50	29	14	–	7	–	7	–
$400 or more	267	199	46	3	66	45	21	–	16	–	16	–
No cash rent	84	38	22	–	305	92	213	–	195	21	174	–
Median	$156	$150	$150	$158	$137	$170	$125	$123	$124	$166	$120	$125
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	173	66	52	–	200	70	130	3	142	17	125	3
15 to 19 percent	285	152	63	10	324	84	240	–	194	8	186	–
20 to 24 percent	1 058	721	184	30	492	137	355	4	328	19	309	4
25 to 29 percent	591	374	136	13	420	58	362	–	332	6	326	–
30 to 34 percent	458	310	104	10	367	49	314	–	310	7	299	–
35 to 49 percent	958	659	177	33	1 365	322	1 029	32	1 006	119	887	32
50 percent or more	4 058	2 442	878	175	3 503	1 133	2 344	29	2 187	203	1 971	29
Not computed	728	392	124	19	906	311	585	24	560	54	496	20
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	46.4	48.9	50+	48.4	46.4

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Spokane city, Wash.								Springfield city, Mass.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**39 199**	**37 887**	**460**	**423**	**5 467**	**5 058**	**201**	**81**	**23 365**	**20 596**	**2 444**	**340**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 333	1 239	56	28	500	436	33	26	1 529	1 192	314	7
$15,000 to $19,999	1 656	1 584	37	20	532	497	30	–	2 135	1 657	440	58
$20,000 to $24,999	2 361	2 256	34	23	632	558	29	–	4 208	3 5[illegible]	567	85
$25,000 to $29,999	3 332	3 263	23	27	711	693	7	–	4 774	4 1[illegible]	528	90
$30,000 to $39,999	9 767	9 402	119	107	1 571	1 465	42	27	6 813	6 3[illegible]	427	81
$40,000 to $49,999	8 358	8 106	90	90	868	795	36	11	2 690	2 546	110	19
$50,000 to $74,999	8 867	8 546	84	100	498	470	18	15	1 051	1 003	42	–
$75,000 or more	3 525	3 491	17	28	155	144	6	–	165	143	16	–
Median	$41 234	$41 322	$36 695	$40 613	$32 044	$32 063	$30 313	$37 315	$28 886	$29 639	$24 044	$25 758
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	17 642	17 070	167	164	2 379	2 168	60	55	8 605	7 752	749	117
15 to 19 percent	6 339	6 134	73	53	801	768	33	7	4 267	3 745	516	40
20 to 24 percent	5 056	4 915	55	78	647	606	22	12	3 127	2 798	320	9
25 to 34 percent	5 442	5 238	80	48	738	688	36	–	3 475	2 959	415	117
35 percent or more	4 466	4 297	85	73	844	783	50	7	3 734	3 226	411	57
Not computed	254	233	–	7	58	45	–	–	157	116	33	–
Median	16.4	16.4	19.3	19.2	17.0	17.2	21.7	10–	18.5	18.3	19.4	25.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**27 104**	**25 253**	**567**	**368**	**12 002**	**10 925**	**339**	**192**	**26 642**	**19 489**	**4 929**	**2 991**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 862	1 764	24	8	1 415	1 324	24	8	1 612	1 004	443	216
$80 to $99	880	816	34	29	689	629	34	21	1 056	698	282	78
$100 to $149	3 238	2 988	61	71	2 351	2 129	46	64	2 183	1 550	469	295
$150 to $199	5 350	4 967	114	57	2 877	2 585	93	36	4 994	3 797	718	648
$200 to $249	5 916	5 548	113	86	2 111	1 927	47	27	6 905	5 197	1 168	745
$250 to $299	4 182	3 896	125	42	1 196	1 056	63	16	4 841	3 565	853	521
$300 to $349	2 486	2 308	59	26	571	514	29	13	2 734	1 943	596	255
$350 to $399	1 256	1 180	14	14	297	291	3	–	1 155	804	242	142
$400 or more	1 311	1 188	23	31	316	295	–	7	704	543	96	76
No cash rent	623	598	–	4	179	175	–	–	458	388	62	15
Median	$215	$215	$218	$209	$176	$176	$195	$154	$221	$222	$220	$215
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 444	3 256	78	24	1 502	1 369	63	6	3 829	2 942	647	294
15 to 19 percent	3 559	3 383	54	34	1 487	1 391	27	23	3 616	2 820	651	214
20 to 24 percent	4 025	3 797	38	59	1 791	1 653	8	34	3 863	2 975	692	254
25 to 29 percent	2 918	2 745	79	22	1 091	1 019	27	14	2 896	2 120	612	229
30 to 34 percent	2 245	2 094	57	59	981	908	19	12	1 957	1 511	352	179
35 to 49 percent	4 039	3 715	101	54	1 816	1 627	69	15	3 247	2 377	474	528
50 percent or more	5 867	5 339	160	112	2 925	2 576	126	88	6 187	3 995	1 329	1 147
Not computed	1 006	924	–	4	409	382	–	–	1 047	749	172	146
Median	28.5	28.1	33.0	33.6	29.7	29.2	39.7	38.5	27.6	26.5	28.2	42.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 686**	**2 514**	**81**	**42**	**629**	**552**	**52**	–	**1 266**	**976**	**200**	**44**
Value												
Less than $15,000	312	292	20	–	131	121	10	–	180	113	67	–
$15,000 to $19,999	235	214	21	5	91	77	14	–	139	73	39	17
$20,000 to $24,999	359	352	–	7	73	66	–	–	277	216	39	7
$25,000 to $29,999	399	368	13	–	126	112	7	–	238	213	12	9
$30,000 to $39,999	641	593	9	18	116	101	9	–	306	249	39	11
$40,000 to $49,999	372	367	–	5	51	51	–	–	95	81	4	–
$50,000 to $74,999	272	237	18	7	27	15	12	–	25	25	–	–
$75,000 or more	96	91	–	–	14	9	–	–	6	6	–	–
Median	$30 549	$30 478	$19 911	$35 909	$25 903	$25 638	$25 714	–	$25 740	$27 067	$19 500	$24 286
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	77	70	–	–	33	26	–	–	3	3	–	–
15 to 19 percent	79	79	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	178	163	–	–	64	64	–	–	21	9	12	–
25 to 34 percent	469	444	12	–	111	106	5	–	42	32	10	–
35 percent or more	1 629	1 525	69	35	346	294	47	–	1 043	816	145	44
Not computed	254	233	–	7	58	45	–	–	157	116	33	–
Median	47.1	47.1	50+	50+	41.8	40.1	50+	–	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**7 746**	**6 920**	**231**	**160**	**4 503**	**3 918**	**190**	**111**	**7 383**	**4 149**	**1 796**	**1 915**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 050	1 014	6	8	806	770	6	8	735	340	274	158
$80 to $99	452	398	34	15	389	335	34	15	386	205	130	60
$100 to $149	1 248	1 089	40	44	977	825	33	37	669	379	170	206
$150 to $199	1 453	1 312	38	24	829	704	38	15	1 450	901	267	380
$200 to $249	1 374	1 224	49	17	645	547	29	11	1 713	1 000	357	486
$250 to $299	902	767	41	26	413	340	27	12	1 194	674	260	327
$300 to $349	552	477	20	26	195	167	20	13	699	364	214	146
$350 to $399	247	231	3	–	101	95	3	–	251	108	63	94
$400 or more	288	232	–	–	94	85	–	–	165	86	40	50
No cash rent	180	176	–	–	54	50	–	–	121	92	21	8
Median	$185	$183	$198	$181	$153	$150	$179	$125	$210	$209	$205	$214
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	124	113	5	6	75	70	5	–	120	50	60	28
15 to 19 percent	150	147	–	–	93	93	–	–	189	63	99	35
20 to 24 percent	451	416	–	7	316	281	–	7	330	152	103	103
25 to 29 percent	452	43[illegible]	14	8	299	299	–	8	267	168	79	30
30 to 34 percent	350	[illegible]	19	11	271	225	19	4	264	192	41	55
35 to 49 percent	1 171	1 [illegible]	46	33	779	638	46	15	991	456	212	421
50 percent or more	4 485	4 008	147	95	2 386	2 055	120	77	4 512	2 615	1 071	1 104
Not computed	563	502	–	–	284	257	–	–	710	453	131	139
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

724

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Springfield city, Mass.—Con.				Stockton city, Calif.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 620**	**1 025**	**1 504**	**121**	**25 566**	**19 332**	**1 970**	**3 548**	**4 470**	**1 693**	**1 237**	**1 459**
Value												
Less than $15,000	600	293	300	7	671	370	97	184	453	218	80	149
$15,000 to $19,999	575	154	393	45	610	320	128	192	365	163	100	135
$20,000 to $24,999	509	181	317	6	1 183	620	212	291	534	173	155	197
$25,000 to $29,999	473	137	297	39	1 341	737	231	289	661	223	188	213
$30,000 to $39,999	318	171	141	24	3 323	2 038	590	716	1 260	396	420	438
$40,000 to $49,999	83	58	25	–	3 783	2 877	273	542	614	192	193	179
$50,000 to $74,999	51	31	20	–	8 754	7 255	313	936	399	194	84	130
$75,000 or more	11	–	11	–	5 901	5 115	126	398	184	134	17	18
Median	$21 350	$22 022	$20 905	$25 160	$54 284	$58 533	$35 177	$42 116	$31 697	$31 647	$32 436	$30 768
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	812	296	494	30	11 598	8 830	790	1 643	2 305	953	523	776
15 to 19 percent	413	122	285	23	4 045	3 094	333	558	596	216	209	159
20 to 24 percent	333	166	158	9	3 093	2 358	230	392	403	104	126	127
25 to 34 percent	404	156	216	42	3 366	2 457	267	502	596	198	177	176
35 percent or more	617	277	318	17	3 258	2 416	339	417	532	193	202	190
Not computed	41	8	33	–	206	177	11	36	38	29	–	31
Median	21.0	22.7	19.2	24.2	16.3	16.2	17.8	16.0	14.5	13.4	17.3	14.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 303**	**8 071**	**4 212**	**2 721**	**25 969**	**17 167**	**3 223**	**5 639**	**8 577**	**3 518**	**1 962**	**3 277**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 204	673	396	192	874	318	221	258	758	227	212	242
$80 to $99	811	509	226	78	1 233	543	273	370	884	319	235	333
$100 to $149	1 665	1 098	410	288	3 035	1 440	573	1 058	2 148	844	463	871
$150 to $199	3 123	2 003	658	600	5 326	3 440	617	1 393	1 998	825	379	857
$200 to $249	3 472	1 939	1 016	706	5 671	3 960	584	1 141	1 506	705	296	606
$250 to $299	1 973	906	699	431	3 663	2 610	424	595	624	248	207	152
$300 to $349	1 158	518	478	229	2 773	2 128	278	399	289	130	88	99
$350 to $399	526	250	193	110	1 614	1 225	160	214	137	78	48	37
$400 or more	231	98	81	72	1 346	1 183	80	108	39	18	21	13
No cash rent	140	77	55	15	434	320	13	103	194	124	13	67
Median	$203	$195	$218	$212	$220	$234	$196	$189	$158	$168	$155	$157
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 778	1 058	522	247	4 121	2 729	390	949	1 405	520	245	602
15 to 19 percent	1 624	1 011	504	164	3 518	2 464	300	819	934	395	188	340
20 to 24 percent	2 069	1 296	591	228	3 422	2 385	373	795	1 094	500	197	453
25 to 29 percent	1 561	890	531	197	2 996	1 965	447	599	980	380	304	402
30 to 34 percent	1 147	745	321	162	2 142	1 442	291	475	688	266	190	259
35 to 49 percent	1 761	976	418	501	3 515	2 177	543	704	1 296	496	333	428
50 percent or more	3 746	1 757	1 168	1 076	4 933	3 237	715	1 029	1 565	672	370	631
Not computed	617	338	157	146	1 292	768	164	269	615	289	135	162
Median	29.4	27.8	28.9	44.0	27.1	26.6	30.3	26.0	27.8	27.6	29.7	27.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**272**	**78**	**172**	**17**	**1 571**	**962**	**241**	**337**	**551**	**186**	**163**	**251**
Value												
Less than $15,000	101	34	67	–	145	105	9	34	83	54	4	34
$15,000 to $19,999	60	4	39	17	60	49	–	27	35	24	–	27
$20,000 to $24,999	23	–	18	–	161	68	38	52	78	23	18	40
$25,000 to $29,999	31	19	12	–	115	31	28	38	60	4	20	26
$30,000 to $39,999	49	13	36	–	355	174	85	93	182	49	67	93
$40,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	237	121	53	32	66	4	38	9
$50,000 to $74,999	8	8	–	–	308	267	14	47	36	28	8	19
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	190	147	14	14	11	–	8	3
Median	$17 917	$25 132	$18 333	$16 250	$38 087	$45 214	$34 643	$31 434	$30 911	$23 889	$36 181	$29 063
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	106	64	12	29	39	15	12	17
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	83	30	23	–	57	12	23	–
20 to 24 percent	12	–	12	–	140	60	23	32	72	8	23	25
25 to 34 percent	23	13	10	–	209	144	18	77	97	58	11	65
35 percent or more	196	57	117	17	827	487	154	163	248	64	94	113
Not computed	41	8	33	–	206	177	11	36	38	29	–	31
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.8	49.6	50+	37.5	34.1	30.7	42.3	35.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 212**	**2 278**	**1 585**	**1 807**	**6 717**	**3 486**	**1 310**	**2 003**	**3 299**	**1 168**	**854**	**1 465**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	567	244	232	134	387	100	95	171	337	71	86	159
$80 to $99	325	163	111	60	428	141	133	133	321	78	109	126
$100 to $149	537	292	132	199	1 133	449	269	512	869	318	223	442
$150 to $199	1 135	611	254	368	1 449	805	219	496	737	307	123	335
$200 to $249	1 192	510	332	473	1 432	865	223	339	568	244	114	239
$250 to $299	699	220	233	298	895	529	216	152	270	85	120	68
$300 to $349	383	87	175	139	421	230	71	101	96	30	26	54
$350 to $399	179	60	55	78	327	191	64	53	50	11	39	17
$400 or more	128	53	40	50	169	140	15	4	9	–	9	–
No cash rent	67	38	21	8	76	36	5	42	42	24	5	25
Median	$200	$188	$206	$214	$198	$213	$181	$163	$155	$160	$152	$148
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	94	35	55	22	57	19	7	45	52	14	7	45
15 to 19 percent	137	32	86	27	137	53	26	83	94	28	23	59
20 to 24 percent	262	115	81	94	292	104	42	168	215	52	30	155
25 to 29 percent	155	92	56	23	278	114	72	118	173	76	50	103
30 to 34 percent	165	107	34	48	356	110	115	158	256	68	99	121
35 to 49 percent	802	274	205	421	972	353	257	338	709	182	198	286
50 percent or more	3 053	1 324	945	1 033	3 691	2 249	635	885	1 337	559	320	576
Not computed	544	299	123	139	934	484	156	208	463	189	127	120
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4	48.3	50+	47.1	45.2

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	St. Louis city, Mo.								St. Paul city, Minn.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**59 776**	**42 064**	**17 382**	**617**	**18 775**	**5 427**	**13 250**	**234**	**50 644**	**48 688**	**1 436**	**692**
Value												
Less than $15,000	12 084	5 563	6 432	144	8 271	2 325	5 871	95	331	299	12	11
$15,000 to $19,999	8 247	4 581	3 645	72	3 516	638	2 878	10	638	596	38	21
$20,000 to $24,999	7 763	5 155	2 587	86	2 407	572	1 835	37	1 440	1 362	56	42
$25,000 to $29,999	6 351	4 832	1 501	68	1 143	322	816	25	2 098	1 967	106	24
$30,000 to $39,999	11 119	9 038	2 018	107	1 514	441	1 068	42	7 209	6 848	283	123
$40,000 to $49,999	6 633	5 881	717	65	630	223	407	8	11 358	10 855	378	245
$50,000 to $74,999	5 400	4 982	354	38	648	382	259	7	21 077	20 389	478	205
$75,000 or more	2 179	2 032	128	37	646	524	116	10	6 493	6 372	85	21
Median	$26 140	$30 912	$17 818	$25 369	$16 291	$17 243	$16 090	$21 250	$51 811	$52 049	$45 694	$43 720
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	29 154	22 512	6 457	304	8 050	2 918	5 071	138	22 790	22 153	515	226
15 to 19 percent	9 762	6 978	2 746	102	2 682	731	1 942	22	8 453	8 159	173	165
20 to 24 percent	6 241	4 348	1 869	64	1 888	587	1 295	26	6 462	6 209	196	67
25 to 34 percent	6 265	4 041	2 187	75	2 158	514	1 639	16	6 813	6 431	244	133
35 percent or more	7 921	3 945	3 937	72	3 797	615	3 172	32	5 859	5 483	294	98
Not computed	433	240	186	–	200	62	131	–	267	253	14	3
Median	15.3	14.2	18.9	15.2	17.3	14.0	18.8	13.2	16.4	16.3	20.6	18.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**96 539**	**55 110**	**40 377**	**991**	**53 239**	**16 017**	**36 718**	**540**	**46 785**	**41 764**	**2 808**	**1 247**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	4 685	1 326	3 321	23	4 220	969	3 213	23	3 111	2 745	254	78
$80 to $99	3 676	1 771	1 852	41	2 809	1 036	1 741	30	1 316	1 002	157	50
$100 to $149	18 959	10 379	8 341	220	12 365	4 207	8 011	159	3 733	3 038	323	155
$150 to $199	27 817	17 179	10 400	257	14 100	4 304	9 665	137	8 608	7 637	502	250
$200 to $249	21 248	12 822	8 166	225	9 492	2 489	6 934	66	11 640	10 642	522	283
$250 to $299	9 943	5 555	4 284	120	4 924	1 196	3 671	67	8 206	7 445	506	175
$300 to $349	4 246	2 210	1 986	33	2 227	565	1 653	21	4 630	4 263	209	118
$350 to $399	1 634	790	830	21	962	220	742	12	2 185	1 950	150	36
$400 or more	1 860	1 346	482	11	805	374	420	11	2 639	2 356	172	81
No cash rent	2 471	1 732	715	40	1 335	657	668	14	717	686	13	21
Median	$185	$188	$180	$189	$171	$163	$175	$177	$225	$227	$215	$217
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	20 750	12 704	7 782	239	10 247	3 105	7 068	72	7 528	6 774	451	157
15 to 19 percent	14 397	9 142	5 090	135	7 160	2 481	4 558	78	8 016	7 174	398	209
20 to 24 percent	11 172	6 922	4 115	113	5 587	1 914	3 631	76	7 921	7 219	393	228
25 to 29 percent	8 905	5 294	3 549	102	4 685	1 495	3 154	59	5 332	4 740	352	159
30 to 34 percent	6 369	3 945	2 359	74	3 311	1 173	2 113	34	3 622	3 240	185	90
35 to 49 percent	12 289	6 804	5 323	101	7 152	2 126	4 937	74	5 855	5 144	453	173
50 percent or more	18 542	7 878	10 508	176	12 545	2 765	9 673	129	7 082	6 231	535	175
Not computed	4 115	2 421	1 651	51	2 552	958	1 584	18	1 429	1 242	41	56
Median	25.0	23.2	28.3	24.2	27.5	25.1	28.7	28.0	24.5	24.4	27.0	25.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**5 699**	**2 575**	**3 091**	**57**	**3 112**	**544**	**2 546**	**38**	**2 373**	**2 189**	**142**	**57**
Value												
Less than $15,000	2 330	790	1 518	28	1 726	321	1 388	28	81	70	6	5
$15,000 to $19,999	1 055	338	717	10	681	59	622	10	130	130	–	9
$20,000 to $24,999	820	439	381	3	328	73	255	–	162	141	14	16
$25,000 to $29,999	451	252	194	8	145	18	122	–	154	154	–	7
$30,000 to $39,999	628	393	229	–	148	24	124	–	530	470	46	8
$40,000 to $49,999	229	192	37	8	32	12	20	–	598	545	49	4
$50,000 to $74,999	96	91	5	–	20	15	5	–	590	551	27	8
$75,000 or more	90	80	10	–	32	22	10	–	128	128	–	–
Median	$16 977	$21 477	$15 149	$17 625	$13 754	$11 449	$14 051	$11 786	$41 855	$42 095	$40 694	$24 766
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	128	51	77	14	82	22	60	14	57	50	–	–
15 to 19 percent	164	24	140	–	128	–	128	–	12	12	–	–
20 to 24 percent	222	52	170	–	145	5	140	–	52	39	7	7
25 to 34 percent	615	370	240	–	314	96	213	–	145	132	6	7
35 percent or more	4 137	1 838	2 278	43	2 243	359	1 874	24	1 840	1 703	115	40
Not computed	433	240	186	–	200	62	131	–	267	253	14	3
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**26 512**	**9 746**	**16 469**	**251**	**20 318**	**4 610**	**15 504**	**196**	**9 181**	**7 387**	**891**	**391**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	3 064	652	2 387	14	2 838	485	2 328	14	1 979	1 726	157	72
$80 to $99	1 613	692	889	14	1 273	396	845	14	514	298	105	30
$100 to $149	5 900	2 390	3 435	67	4 563	1 222	3 287	60	1 150	777	154	79
$150 to $199	6 721	2 799	3 866	47	4 847	1 179	3 635	34	1 356	1 079	115	56
$200 to $249	4 557	1 581	2 919	46	3 372	637	2 704	33	1 677	1 423	133	42
$250 to $299	2 237	799	1 412	40	1 695	389	1 287	33	1 183	987	129	46
$300 to $349	1 113	305	808	8	819	101	718	8	632	548	31	41
$350 to $399	362	65	297	9	308	24	284	–	264	224	–	–
$400 or more	333	118	205	–	214	36	178	–	344	255	63	18
No cash rent	612	345	251	6	389	141	238	–	82	70	4	7
Median	$167	$166	$167	$185	$161	$154	$165	$183	$186	$192	$158	$165
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	552	88	452	–	499	35	452	–	237	152	66	13
15 to 19 percent	894	186	687	15	809	122	666	8	610	487	44	39
20 to 24 percent	1 200	335	865	–	1 033	201	832	–	789	644	59	49
25 to 29 percent	1 414	461	953	17	1 221	309	912	17	688	545	105	41
30 to 34 percent	1 179	458	721	15	940	279	661	15	508	366	44	34
35 to 49 percent	4 108	1 639	2 396	30	3 227	900	2 273	30	1 000	745	104	46
50 percent or more	14 909	5 545	9 208	157	10 983	2 322	8 554	122	4 555	3 822	437	127
Not computed	2 256	1 034	1 187	17	1 606	442	1 154	4	794	626	32	42
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.8

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	St. Paul city, Minn.—Con.				St. Petersburg city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 405**	**2 245**	**89**	**103**	**54 889**	**48 257**	**6 304**	**625**	**8 290**	**3 604**	**4 627**	**89**
Value												
Less than $15,000	68	62	–	6	3 155	1 978	1 173	20	1 738	639	1 099	12
$15,000 to $19,999	119	119	–	9	4 134	2 946	1 155	53	1 621	588	1 016	8
$20,000 to $24,999	192	186	6	–	6 051	4 762	1 282	79	1 705	724	981	26
$25,000 to $29,999	182	182	–	–	6 358	5 523	808	72	1 121	536	585	19
$30,000 to $39,999	739	697	14	5	12 372	11 258	1 006	147	1 312	696	591	8
$40,000 to $49,999	560	528	24	50	8 981	8 414	517	81	483	227	248	7
$50,000 to $74,999	494	438	32	28	8 784	8 421	293	93	243	137	97	9
$75,000 or more	51	33	13	5	5 054	4 955	70	80	67	57	10	–
Median	$38 650	$38 184	$55 417	$43 580	$85 826	$37 727	$23 147	$37 075	$21 971	$23 650	$20 904	$22 356
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 036	1 017	–	35	24 393	22 332	1 906	266	3 124	1 617	1 477	40
15 to 19 percent	345	299	25	36	9 311	8 235	1 033	73	1 263	568	699	–
20 to 24 percent	219	212	7	–	6 318	5 521	763	84	895	411	484	–
25 to 34 percent	363	331	17	15	7 018	5 846	1 141	67	1 232	454	767	13
35 percent or more	411	360	35	14	7 405	5 940	1 405	130	1 681	515	1 144	36
Not computed	31	26	5	3	444	383	56	5	95	39	56	–
Median	17.2	16.5	29.5	17.1	16.5	16.0	21.2	18.0	18.9	16.3	21.1	26.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**8 397**	**6 364**	**1 211**	**351**	**35 168**	**29 055**	**5 744**	**580**	**11 566**	**6 507**	**4 937**	**179**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 388	1 112	204	33	1 227	693	534	18	1 085	551	534	12
$80 to $99	600	367	120	15	761	506	255	13	517	268	249	6
$100 to $149	1 314	890	231	86	4 321	3 285	1 011	39	2 582	1 589	983	29
$150 to $199	1 790	1 341	221	93	7 235	5 440	1 693	132	3 654	2 068	1 511	76
$200 to $249	1 322	1 057	160	42	7 744	6 534	1 158	122	2 007	1 002	991	24
$250 to $299	825	600	170	51	5 833	5 216	543	122	869	484	381	32
$300 to $349	504	431	43	22	3 471	3 137	277	55	266	150	116	–
$350 to $399	216	192	24	9	1 786	1 670	103	34	186	134	52	–
$400 or more	370	319	38	–	1 682	1 588	52	45	112	86	7	–
No cash rent	68	55	–	–	1 108	986	118	–	288	175	113	–
Median	$173	$180	$160	$166	$223	$232	$180	$241	$167	$164	$170	$177
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 438	1 123	199	41	3 714	3 008	647	16	1 270	706	544	8
15 to 19 percent	1 446	1 125	171	61	4 593	3 877	681	99	1 335	788	540	36
20 to 24 percent	1 658	1 337	221	41	4 776	3 986	746	58	1 452	787	647	8
25 to 29 percent	922	667	189	52	4 083	3 472	604	49	1 355	866	489	10
30 to 34 percent	551	421	44	37	3 224	2 722	470	59	931	532	392	8
35 to 49 percent	967	687	158	56	6 084	5 064	963	115	1 997	1 118	852	48
50 percent or more	1 197	871	201	48	6 910	5 492	1 306	114	2 620	1 415	1 168	42
Not computed	218	133	28	15	1 784	1 434	327	70	606	295	305	19
Median	23.6	23.2	25.0	27.4	29.4	29.2	30.3	32.8	30.4	29.8	31.2	38.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**247**	**206**	**29**	**17**	**5 304**	**4 007**	**1 277**	**69**	**1 748**	**643**	**1 102**	**19**
Value												
Less than $15,000	27	27	–	–	821	475	346	–	471	140	331	–
$15,000 to $19,999	40	40	–	9	756	423	330	–	425	127	295	–
$20,000 to $24,999	23	17	6	–	988	750	238	22	362	163	199	8
$25,000 to $29,999	5	5	–	–	651	512	139	16	194	70	124	11
$30,000 to $39,999	62	52	10	–	1 006	850	139	20	186	84	102	–
$40,000 to $49,999	55	49	6	–	554	508	46	11	64	38	26	–
$50,000 to $74,999	35	16	7	8	368	334	34	–	41	21	20	–
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	160	155	5	–	5	–	5	–
Median	$32 794	$31 522	$38 500	$19 861	$25 540	$28 230	$19 458	$28 250	$19 733	$21 185	$18 790	$25 241
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	30	23	–	–	181	154	27	–	56	29	27	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	298	278	20	14	70	50	20	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	431	354	71	–	176	112	64	–
25 to 34 percent	11	5	6	–	855	642	210	–	271	109	159	–
35 percent or more	175	152	18	14	3 095	2 196	893	50	1 080	304	776	19
Not computed	31	26	5	3	444	383	56	5	95	39	56	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.5	43.2	48.5	50+	43.3	35.3	48.2	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 740**	**1 744**	**481**	**171**	**7 847**	**5 135**	**2 590**	**246**	**4 472**	**2 004**	**2 422**	**118**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	913	728	123	33	891	472	419	18	813	394	419	12
$80 to $99	298	130	72	15	363	182	181	13	255	80	175	6
$100 to $149	514	248	114	58	1 424	895	513	31	976	459	507	21
$150 to $199	447	255	91	17	1 956	1 253	678	71	1 226	595	613	46
$200 to $249	264	158	49	21	1 410	948	435	48	719	288	417	24
$250 to $299	177	144	14	27	810	594	205	32	270	95	171	9
$300 to $349	74	46	8	–	354	257	65	21	63	22	41	–
$350 to $399	11	11	–	–	221	181	33	–	43	20	23	–
$400 or more	20	10	10	–	124	119	5	12	13	13	–	–
No cash rent	22	14	–	–	294	234	56	–	94	38	56	–
Median	$115	$102	$118	$131	$176	$182	$163	$196	$157	$154	$159	$175
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	140	65	56	6	129	46	83	–	101	18	83	–
15 to 19 percent	410	297	44	29	234	156	78	6	214	136	78	6
20 to 24 percent	359	241	54	24	280	123	140	–	232	88	134	–
25 to 29 percent	230	128	79	17	356	178	178	16	310	139	171	10
30 to 34 percent	215	117	20	22	345	184	161	11	256	111	145	–
35 to 49 percent	309	173	51	20	1 237	699	512	51	832	313	499	41
50 percent or more	905	631	149	38	4 296	3 067	1 173	92	2 115	1 041	1 064	42
Not computed	172	92	28	15	970	682	265	70	412	158	248	19
Median	33.4	34.1	29.6	30.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	47.9

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Syracuse city, N.Y.								Tacoma city, Wash.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**22 348**	**20 528**	**1 661**	**140**	**3 505**	**2 635**	**776**	**50**	**34 105**	**30 661**	**2 215**	**484**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 968	1 722	199	27	793	581	178	18	1 102	991	58	6
$15,000 to $19,999	2 439	2 072	337	27	646	403	221	19	1 407	1 236	119	6
$20,000 to $24,999	2 929	2 598	289	12	453	281	157	6	2 056	1 901	112	15
$25,000 to $29,999	3 159	2 907	248	14	364	283	77	–	2 480	2 198	189	31
$30,000 to $39,999	6 124	5 750	357	17	694	601	87	–	6 720	6 057	423	124
$40,000 to $49,999	3 036	2 890	134	36	313	270	37	–	7 253	6 499	469	149
$50,000 to $74,999	2 124	2 042	75	7	213	187	19	7	9 340	8 259	681	103
$75,000 or more	569	547	22	–	29	29	–	–	3 747	3 520	164	50
Median	$30 979	$31 473	$25 069	$25 714	$23 052	$25 754	$19 638	$15 921	$44 349	$44 342	$43 941	$43 158
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	9 710	9 125	540	71	1 369	1 063	265	41	15 941	14 753	828	110
15 to 19 percent	4 174	3 785	365	32	565	448	108	–	5 352	4 756	338	85
20 to 24 percent	2 823	2 520	279	12	588	447	141	–	4 015	3 549	315	66
25 to 34 percent	2 788	2 524	247	9	455	333	122	–	4 410	3 940	284	94
35 percent or more	2 704	2 432	223	16	487	303	140	9	4 117	3 425	445	119
Not computed	149	142	7	–	41	41	–	–	270	238	5	10
Median	16.7	16.4	18.9	14.9	18.2	17.6	20.5	10.8	15.9	15.5	19.1	23.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**38 686**	**30 891**	**6 653**	**764**	**18 722**	**12 405**	**5 525**	**490**	**25 908**	**21 627**	**2 632**	**607**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 181	1 505	652	9	1 426	802	606	6	1 782	1 570	142	17
$80 to $99	796	576	211	25	580	370	201	25	905	732	110	42
$100 to $149	4 928	3 393	1 393	107	3 241	1 911	1 222	87	2 581	2 161	238	24
$150 to $199	9 300	7 420	1 548	261	4 861	3 192	1 399	159	5 152	4 278	513	147
$200 to $249	8 237	6 860	1 090	161	3 303	2 196	896	128	5 717	4 766	598	163
$250 to $299	6 470	5 470	828	107	2 288	1 691	517	52	4 081	3 441	401	107
$300 to $349	3 152	2 620	424	48	1 107	747	303	18	2 212	1 778	273	47
$350 to $399	1 485	1 186	273	22	807	586	204	7	1 344	1 155	129	22
$400 or more	1 243	1 033	172	24	780	634	124	8	1 555	1 226	188	32
No cash rent	894	828	62	–	329	276	53	–	579	520	40	6
Median	$210	$216	$181	$195	$187	$195	$174	$186	$219	$219	$223	$231
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 749	5 326	1 252	148	3 026	1 918	1 019	77	4 182	3 452	428	140
15 to 19 percent	5 846	4 839	811	123	2 411	1 599	675	98	3 285	2 789	350	78
20 to 24 percent	5 233	4 339	761	70	2 070	1 383	594	51	3 781	3 345	273	57
25 to 29 percent	3 948	3 248	625	102	1 891	1 301	538	57	2 980	2 640	229	31
30 to 34 percent	2 507	1 949	434	34	1 189	738	375	20	1 791	1 502	159	54
35 to 49 percent	4 676	3 643	905	85	2 319	1 491	729	33	3 434	2 830	362	109
50 percent or more	8 137	6 231	1 646	176	4 991	3 395	1 395	128	5 393	4 192	720	27
Not computed	1 590	1 316	219	26	825	580	200	26	1 062	877	111	11
Median	25.9	25.4	28.1	26.4	28.8	28.9	28.5	25.5	27.0	26.5	29.6	28.7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 066**	**944**	**79**	**16**	**256**	**176**	**42**	**9**	**2 199**	**1 886**	**183**	**48**
Value												
Less than $15,000	219	185	9	9	90	56	9	9	235	215	6	–
$15,000 to $19,999	187	161	13	–	46	26	7	–	154	126	21	–
$20,000 to $24,999	148	120	28	–	43	32	11	–	165	141	12	–
$25,000 to $29,999	144	137	7	7	23	23	–	–	297	259	26	10
$30,000 to $39,999	204	194	5	–	20	15	5	–	520	459	41	8
$40,000 to $49,999	130	113	17	–	21	11	10	–	436	360	41	24
$50,000 to $74,999	13	13	–	–	5	5	–	–	330	270	36	–
$75,000 or more	21	21	–	–	8	8	–	–	62	56	–	6
Median	$23 859	$25 167	$21 563	$14 444	$18 889	$21 250	$21 136	$12 500	$33 970	$33 507	$36 705	$41 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	13	13	–	–	8	8	–	–	30	30	–	–
15 to 19 percent	15	15	–	–	9	9	–	–	80	80	–	–
20 to 24 percent	23	23	–	–	9	9	–	–	96	83	6	–
25 to 34 percent	48	48	–	–	13	13	–	–	302	271	17	5
35 percent or more	818	703	72	16	176	96	42	9	1 421	1 184	155	33
Not computed	149	142	7	–	41	41	–	–	270	238	5	10
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**10 530**	**7 465**	**2 675**	**240**	**7 232**	**4 580**	**2 349**	**205**	**7 015**	**5 444**	**869**	**189**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 036	628	395	3	764	387	364	–	1 117	980	85	–
$80 to $99	260	130	130	16	216	93	123	16	469	351	71	27
$100 to $149	1 840	1 098	664	41	1 362	728	579	41	1 014	745	166	6
$150 to $199	2 662	1 938	600	94	1 820	1 160	558	80	1 491	1 160	190	59
$200 to $249	1 704	1 284	327	38	1 061	694	296	26	1 120	862	128	42
$250 to $299	1 237	993	208	23	730	560	142	23	682	546	75	32
$300 to $349	595	414	156	17	364	224	122	11	410	268	75	12
$350 to $399	530	435	87	–	434	345	81	–	220	177	24	–
$400 or more	479	384	82	8	413	347	58	8	303	197	43	5
No cash rent	187	161	26	–	68	42	26	–	189	158	12	6
Median	$186	$195	$160	$182	$181	$193	$158	$180	$181	$177	$183	$190
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	216	158	52	–	151	106	39	–	178	147	23	6
15 to 19 percent	365	251	109	5	274	168	101	5	208	163	26	12
20 to 24 percent	521	324	176	9	344	182	141	6	606	520	46	13
25 to 29 percent	446	259	172	29	364	189	160	29	429	340	62	–
30 to 34 percent	356	228	105	7	259	142	99	7	254	215	9	10
35 to 49 percent	1 283	781	452	18	909	495	381	12	915	735	94	29
50 percent or more	6 460	4 815	1 426	146	4 367	2 952	1 255	120	3 753	2 809	526	108
Not computed	883	649	183	26	564	346	173	26	672	515	83	11
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Tacoma city, Wash.—Con.				Tampa city, Fla.							
	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]					Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 525**	**1 583**	**814**	**39**	**55 751**	**47 229**	**7 767**	**8 047**	**12 151**	**5 510**	**6 443**	**1 659**
Value												
Less than $15,000	239	188	35	–	7 033	4 930	2 023	1 153	3 684	1 798	1 840	565
$15,000 to $19,999	242	156	86	6	5 212	4 001	1 140	779	2 004	949	997	292
$20,000 to $24,999	318	210	87	–	7 128	5 712	1 301	994	2 048	966	1 038	314
$25,000 to $29,999	275	149	117	–	7 307	6 219	1 006	1 148	1 513	657	835	167
$30,000 to $39,999	650	408	194	28	13 116	11 406	1 516	1 946	1 895	727	1 153	210
$40,000 to $49,999	463	276	174	–	6 833	6 209	508	1 039	607	248	359	88
$50,000 to $74,999	275	150	104	5	5 556	5 265	212	727	317	132	171	23
$75,000 or more	63	46	17	–	3 566	3 487	61	261	83	33	50	–
Median	$32 693	$31 859	$35 088	$32 935	$30 789	$32 108	$22 434	$29 742	$20 784	$20 031	$21 669	$19 618
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 063	685	351	13	26 201	22 927	3 019	4 093	5 452	2 738	2 608	855
15 to 19 percent	371	240	83	7	9 263	7 905	1 260	1 263	1 876	883	974	258
20 to 24 percent	271	185	81	10	6 149	5 154	885	831	1 213	486	709	108
25 to 34 percent	375	230	130	–	6 422	5 314	969	853	1 369	570	765	145
35 percent or more	401	210	164	9	7 268	5 641	1 496	946	2 032	746	1 265	262
Not computed	44	33	5	–	448	288	138	61	209	87	122	31
Median	17.4	16.9	18.2	19.6	15.8	15.3	18.2	14.7	16.4	14.9	17.8	14.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**8 483**	**6 460**	**1 348**	**250**	**40 249**	**28 123**	**11 278**	**4 111**	**15 838**	**6 098**	**9 419**	**1 449**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	1 055	885	127	13	3 699	1 259	2 376	456	2 960	621	2 297	254
$80 to $99	704	539	110	42	1 332	608	719	142	975	290	685	83
$100 to $149	1 573	1 261	183	7	4 823	2 580	2 139	451	3 246	1 166	2 001	282
$150 to $199	2 202	1 633	397	84	7 853	5 159	2 425	835	3 912	1 767	2 045	404
$200 to $249	1 375	1 009	218	72	8 672	6 666	1 826	792	2 660	1 175	1 440	219
$250 to $299	581	462	87	32	6 658	5 578	958	668	1 113	568	513	87
$300 to $349	474	331	102	–	3 218	2 773	396	357	380	179	196	42
$350 to $399	150	86	43	–	1 535	1 374	134	131	91	36	55	–
$400 or more	198	118	50	–	1 271	1 155	106	117	64	39	25	15
No cash rent	171	136	31	–	1 188	971	199	162	437	257	162	63
Median	$169	$164	$182	$183	$211	$231	$156	$207	$155	$167	$140	$156
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 298	916	274	76	6 137	4 033	2 053	490	2 632	840	1 784	122
15 to 19 percent	985	737	174	37	5 781	4 140	1 481	626	2 170	869	1 229	278
20 to 24 percent	1 201	1 041	107	29	6 100	4 403	1 561	601	2 103	752	1 291	151
25 to 29 percent	933	798	100	6	4 635	3 521	1 049	457	1 699	812	858	170
30 to 34 percent	550	427	57	27	3 218	2 426	743	298	1 068	460	602	68
35 to 49 percent	1 169	907	168	34	5 202	3 713	1 399	529	1 981	810	1 152	182
50 percent or more	1 917	1 305	397	41	7 116	4 443	2 431	847	3 341	1 192	2 046	377
Not computed	430	329	71	–	2 060	1 444	561	263	844	363	457	101
Median	27.9	27.3	29.2	22.1	26.2	26.[illegible]	26.3	27.3	26.7	27.5	26.0	28.6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**351**	**205**	**117**	**4**	**6 187**	**4 404**	**1 660**	**944**	**2 618**	**1 111**	**1 469**	**342**
Value												
Less than $15,000	49	43	6	–	1 972	1 237	707	307	1 205	526	667	147
$15,000 to $19,999	59	38	21	–	914	670	239	131	420	224	196	70
$20,000 to $24,999	42	18	12	–	950	643	279	169	380	125	243	65
$25,000 to $29,999	42	24	18	–	723	501	204	100	301	104	190	41
$30,000 to $39,999	83	42	30	4	942	730	199	139	232	80	145	13
$40,000 to $49,999	55	29	26	–	379	323	32	64	56	28	28	6
$50,000 to $74,999	15	5	4	–	212	205	–	34	24	24	–	–
$75,000 or more	6	6	–	–	95	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$28 207	$25 875	$[illegible] 577	$32 500	$20 996	$22 083	$17 330	$20 733	$15 967	$15 467	$16 520	$17 553
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	343	278	65	91	180	121	59	24
15 to 19 percent	28	28	–	–	477	318	145	87	280	134	132	63
20 to 24 percent	12	12	–	–	519	334	175	52	272	106	162	–
25 to 34 percent	60	37	17	–	927	686	218	139	356	165	184	41
35 percent or more	207	95	95	4	3 473	2 500	919	514	1 321	498	810	183
Not computed	44	33	5	–	448	288	138	61	209	87	122	31
Median	43.8	37.5	50+	50+	42.9	43.5	41.5	39.1	37.8	34.3	40.0	37.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 356**	**2 410**	**579**	**85**	**12 169**	**5 664**	**6 153**	**1 359**	**7 869**	**2 133**	**5 578**	**715**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	733	612	85	–	2 912	814	2 049	320	2 413	409	1 977	186
$80 to $99	377	267	71	27	822	203	614	56	702	122	580	39
$100 to $149	697	488	128	–	1 964	754	1 168	193	1 504	385	1 086	115
$150 to $199	792	570	143	38	2 347	1 169	1 053	324	1 437	483	899	172
$200 to $249	321	205	59	8	1 915	1 121	715	272	1 079	384	665	143
$250 to $299	141	102	25	12	1 051	734	303	87	352	168	184	33
$300 to $349	103	57	24	–	477	339	132	27	137	32	105	5
$350 to $399	27	15	7	–	205	179	14	17	28	14	14	–
$400 or more	111	56	25	–	135	102	26	23	17	11	6	11
No cash rent	54	38	12	–	341	249	79	40	200	125	62	11
Median	$140	$133	$149	$178	$155	$191	$115	$162	$124	$159	$109	$153
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	118	95	23	6	704	97	600	59	628	51	577	34
15 to 19 percent	136	91	26	6	879	255	598	101	716	105	598	58
20 to 24 percent	384	305	46	13	857	295	547	86	649	99	535	29
25 to 29 percent	267	196	50	–	787	338	437	93	611	182	424	66
30 to 34 percent	177	144	9	10	574	225	343	35	429	109	314	24
35 to 49 percent	464	364	54	16	1 520	625	875	142	1 114	302	808	91
50 percent or more	1 497	984	319	34	5 635	3 107	2 312	702	3 115	1 054	1 965	364
Not computed	313	231	52	–	1 213	722	441	141	607	231	357	49
Median	49.3	46.1	50+	39.7	50+	50+	39.9	50+	41.9	50+	37.6	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

729

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Toledo city, Ohio								Tucson city, Ariz.			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	In poverty areas				Race			Spanish origin[1]
					Race			Spanish origin[1]				
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**75 336**	**65 811**	**8 483**	**1 256**	**13 123**	**7 141**	**5 618**	**462**	**60 090**	**52 364**	**1 906**	**12 068**
Value												
Less than $15,000	4 794	3 266	1 349	200	2 929	1 587	1 193	161	1 729	1 067	132	863
$15,000 to $19,999	5 570	3 945	1 537	186	2 867	1 579	1 260	73	1 445	1 060	74	693
$20,000 to $24,999	6 890	5 354	1 357	242	2 649	1 498	1 115	83	2 623	2 033	125	1 053
$25,000 to $29,999	7 542	6 021	1 383	135	2 064	1 044	962	60	3 245	2 557	165	1 114
$30,000 to $39,999	16 255	14 753	1 330	280	1 586	856	683	62	8 976	7 210	417	2 612
$40,000 to $49,999	13 667	12 919	679	72	570	321	228	18	11 692	10 082	351	2 578
$50,000 to $74,999	14 713	13 908	665	106	348	181	162	5	21 322	19 701	474	2 479
$75,000 or more	5 905	5 645	183	35	90	75	15	–	9 058	8 654	168	676
Median	$37 814	$39 695	$24 993	$25 000	$21 249	$21 261	$21 292	$19 750	$50 274	$51 993	$41 124	$38 832
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	35 696	32 131	3 141	526	5 654	3 445	2 028	232	25 010	22 108	628	5 121
15 to 19 percent	13 903	12 256	1 480	240	2 204	1 261	900	81	10 234	8 926	311	2 072
20 to 24 percent	8 917	7 685	1 089	177	1 435	702	685	50	8 196	7 177	235	1 611
25 to 34 percent	8 547	7 312	1 076	149	1 549	738	762	38	8 029	6 896	239	1 556
35 percent or more	7 992	6 169	1 674	164	2 215	948	1 224	61	8 237	6 924	474	1 619
Not computed	281	258	23	–	66	47	19	–	384	333	19	89
Median	15.7	15.3	18.7	17.1	17.0	15.4	19.3	15.0	17.4	17.2	20.1	17.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**48 109**	**36 186**	**10 602**	**1 456**	**18 186**	**9 612**	**7 911**	**829**	**49 687**	**41 856**	**2 213**	**8 430**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 954	1 551	1 344	68	2 257	1 057	1 160	52	975	704	109	253
$80 to $99	1 476	975	449	25	1 186	721	418	25	866	661	108	181
$100 to $149	4 964	3 291	1 547	172	3 265	1 798	1 368	147	3 772	2 893	213	990
$150 to $199	7 950	5 874	1 867	282	3 906	2 174	1 591	187	8 389	6 829	340	1 764
$200 to $249	11 061	8 698	2 057	397	3 237	1 721	1 367	217	11 467	9 551	443	2 315
$250 to $299	9 471	7 563	1 613	260	1 985	964	930	92	10 119	8 639	471	1 374
$300 to $349	4 771	3 835	764	173	934	456	406	87	5 751	5 118	255	632
$350 to $399	2 290	1 667	564	30	650	250	383	13	3 512	3 249	78	337
$400 or more	1 859	1 589	243	30	272	106	159	–	3 225	2 936	115	229
No cash rent	1 313	1 143	154	19	494	365	129	9	1 611	1 276	81	355
Median	$228	$234	$200	$226	$177	$174	$180	$200	$244	$248	$236	$218
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	8 799	6 578	1 953	271	3 216	1 684	1 393	154	5 503	4 603	255	1 119
15 to 19 percent	7 613	6 023	1 359	228	2 400	1 322	975	125	6 390	5 486	227	1 087
20 to 24 percent	6 547	5 244	1 155	173	2 156	1 273	799	87	7 088	5 995	272	1 132
25 to 29 percent	4 879	3 784	973	150	1 714	961	704	92	5 285	4 500	266	776
30 to 34 percent	3 108	2 484	542	61	1 004	594	383	32	4 272	3 574	233	701
35 to 49 percent	5 488	4 217	1 122	166	2 199	1 298	807	100	7 630	6 486	393	1 119
50 percent or more	9 690	6 379	3 040	359	4 638	1 997	2 493	212	10 859	9 186	436	1 919
Not computed	1 985	1 477	458	48	859	483	357	27	2 660	2 026	131	577
Median	25.1	24.5	28.1	26.1	27.6	26.5	29.3	26.9	29.3	29.3	30.5	28.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 712**	**3 413**	**1 209**	**115**	**1 817**	**769**	**1 019**	**50**	**4 580**	**3 457**	**307**	**1 490**
Value												
Less than $15,000	936	538	384	14	651	289	348	14	544	341	26	292
$15,000 to $19,999	650	427	219	43	392	207	181	19	273	151	48	137
$20,000 to $24,999	706	440	234	38	336	128	208	6	483	365	35	203
$25,000 to $29,999	626	446	161	6	211	63	142	6	422	266	42	194
$30,000 to $39,999	822	704	108	9	117	48	69	–	863	621	76	299
$40,000 to $49,999	482	443	34	5	61	29	27	5	736	577	45	204
$50,000 to $74,999	401	331	64	–	49	5	44	–	973	873	30	124
$75,000 or more	89	84	5	–	–	–	–	–	286	263	5	37
Median	$25 473	$28 456	$20 029	$20 096	$17 924	$16 837	$19 426	$16 447	$36 208	$39 709	$30 284	$27 799
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	109	77	25	7	53	40	13	–	259	179	7	101
15 to 19 percent	94	65	29	10	45	21	24	10	234	163	7	95
20 to 24 percent	110	58	52	–	66	20	46	–	314	252	11	111
25 to 34 percent	510	408	102	–	185	95	90	–	540	383	38	228
35 percent or more	3 608	2 547	978	98	1 402	546	827	40	2 849	2 147	225	866
Not computed	281	258	23	–	66	47	19	–	384	333	19	89
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**12 617**	**7 320**	**4 893**	**509**	**7 881**	**3 476**	**4 163**	**346**	**12 647**	**9 803**	**736**	**2 977**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	2 089	947	1 090	60	1 645	659	953	44	627	394	98	187
$80 to $99	617	363	233	25	535	297	222	25	406	287	79	89
$100 to $149	1 916	1 150	738	63	1 422	738	656	61	1 430	1 023	110	411
$150 to $199	2 171	1 332	772	102	1 435	694	691	74	2 605	1 974	87	703
$200 to $249	2 275	1 416	767	125	1 101	449	595	91	2 719	2 107	110	780
$250 to $299	1 738	1 118	550	52	766	295	448	27	1 879	1 527	107	313
$300 to $349	797	460	292	60	370	146	203	17	1 169	1 001	74	143
$350 to $399	425	179	239	7	282	69	206	7	682	610	8	124
$400 or more	250	124	113	10	128	30	91	–	562	462	22	88
No cash rent	339	231	99	5	197	99	98	–	568	418	41	139
Median	$184	$191	$171	$201	$158	$150	$163	$188	$217	$223	$179	$202
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	394	181	189	13	291	122	161	–	211	151	26	39
15 to 19 percent	650	321	315	36	460	201	245	36	274	165	51	108
20 to 24 percent	621	304	307	16	450	150	293	13	448	324	23	124
25 to 29 percent	506	269	237	11	387	166	221	11	422	304	50	115
30 to 34 percent	406	274	111	26	336	210	105	26	524	347	72	123
35 to 49 percent	1 602	1 024	530	66	1 154	652	470	43	1 636	1 195	118	458
50 percent or more	7 435	4 390	2 801	307	4 241	1 758	2 342	199	7 521	6 155	305	1 649
Not computed	1 003	557	403	34	562	217	326	18	1 611	1 162	91	361
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.0	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Tucson city, Ariz.—Con.				Tulsa city, Okla.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**10 965**	**7 506**	**906**	**4 928**	**78 371**	**68 390**	**7 282**	**643**	**8 959**	**3 945**	**4 714**	**67**
Value												
Less than $15,000	1 190	613	112	782	4 815	2 984	1 640	7	2 516	1 084	1 372	–
$15,000 to $19,999	874	543	61	554	4 069	2 653	1 267	53	1 831	782	981	14
$20,000 to $24,999	1 249	818	83	764	5 521	3 884	1 349	68	1 598	625	896	19
$25,000 to $29,999	1 046	677	102	516	5 307	4 177	891	46	1 069	476	561	12
$30,000 to $39,999	2 581	1 741	269	1 079	12 140	10 865	824	150	971	496	435	7
$40,000 to $49,999	1 988	1 401	185	816	12 753	11 640	590	94	484	212	259	11
$50,000 to $74,999	1 829	1 522	89	355	18 549	17 434	523	107	423	242	171	4
$75,000 or more	208	191	5	62	15 217	14 753	198	118	67	28	39	–
Median	$33 758	$35 682	$33 025	$28 376	$45 450	$48 173	$21 999	$39 836	$20 324	$20 756	$20 016	$25 104
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 881	3 420	283	2 438	38 099	33 922	2 904	326	4 103	1 994	1 938	67
15 to 19 percent	1 566	1 092	137	655	12 847	11 388	1 021	87	1 314	631	644	–
20 to 24 percent	1 374	928	111	582	9 255	7 979	973	45	1 094	457	624	–
25 to 34 percent	1 405	983	113	515	9 652	8 186	1 176	74	1 083	413	643	–
35 percent or more	1 610	982	250	687	7 970	6 482	1 119	107	1 280	420	810	–
Not computed	129	101	12	51	548	433	89	4	85	30	55	–
Median	16.7	16.3	21.2	15.0	15.3	15.8	18.4	14.8	16.3	14.8	18.0	10–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**18 539**	**13 949**	**1 178**	**4 949**	**55 427**	**43 822**	**6 288**	**1 093**	**10 078**	**5 526**	**3 834**	**207**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	650	426	88	200	1 979	1 311	572	6	1 261	727	445	6
$80 to $99	648	500	83	148	1 248	808	376	12	680	291	339	12
$100 to $149	2 441	1 722	180	800	4 525	3 052	1 097	147	2 283	1 172	952	63
$150 to $199	4 627	3 477	227	1 355	7 647	5 997	969	177	2 207	1 319	677	50
$200 to $249	4 287	3 200	205	1 238	12 664	10 554	1 315	251	1 824	971	718	54
$250 to $299	2 619	2 041	166	567	11 678	10 080	969	218	792	410	338	–
$300 to $349	1 202	968	111	174	6 805	5 991	493	113	433	287	134	15
$350 to $399	725	618	37	122	3 156	2 850	198	10	168	99	56	–
$400 or more	576	495	23	69	4 332	3 998	132	138	124	97	27	7
No cash rent	764	502	58	276	1 393	1 181	167	21	306	153	148	–
Median	$205	$208	$197	$194	$246	$253	$202	$241	$166	$170	$157	$173
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 054	1 521	138	685	9 087	7 475	1 024	146	1 943	1 116	645	41
15 to 19 percent	2 049	1 643	106	569	9 279	7 847	932	133	1 475	868	502	[illegible]
20 to 24 percent	2 364	1 769	161	561	8 207	7 037	755	157	1 298	815	400	[illegible]
25 to 29 percent	1 975	1 539	117	443	6 226	5 061	734	140	1 095	566	449	[illegible]
30 to 34 percent	1 492	1 070	131	394	4 391	3 742	420	56	585	294	269	[illegible]
35 to 49 percent	2 841	2 191	192	643	7 176	5 916	866	146	1 277	643	575	11
50 percent or more	4 434	3 379	235	1 210	8 730	6 912	1 206	223	1 859	971	729	92
Not computed	1 330	837	98	444	2 331	1 832	351	92	546	253	265	31
Median	30.5	30.4	30.7	29.9	25.0	24.7	26.8	27.3	25.2	24.0	27.6	50+
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 767**	**1 025**	**208**	**933**	**4 744**	**3 380**	**1 122**	**65**	**1 453**	**530**	**874**	**–**
Value												
Less than $15,000	400	212	26	270	1 149	664	414	–	631	285	329	–
$15,000 to $19,999	190	75	41	124	563	327	205	15	264	84	171	–
$20,000 to $24,999	277	173	28	134	624	364	215	12	258	73	180	–
$25,000 to $29,999	178	106	27	81	442	281	135	7	148	53	82	–
$30,000 to $39,999	361	199	54	163	697	585	88	12	94	23	66	–
$40,000 to $49,999	233	163	23	112	569	516	32	13	30	4	26	–
$50,000 to $74,999	105	79	4	31	466	434	14	–	15	8	7	–
$75,000 or more	23	18	5	18	234	209	19	6	13	–	13	–
Median	$25 417	$26 875	$27 857	$22 670	$25 335	$30 849	$18 294	$26 964	$16 658	$14 301	$17 981	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	149	76	–	101	189	115	68	–	88	25	63	–
15 to 19 percent	134	72	7	78	253	188	59	–	104	57	47	–
20 to 24 percent	159	97	11	85	326	224	79	–	160	74	79	–
25 to 34 percent	307	181	38	165	707	459	229	9	278	88	190	–
35 percent or more	889	498	140	453	2 721	1 961	598	52	738	256	440	–
Not computed	129	101	12	51	548	433	89	4	85	30	55	–
Median	37.5	37.0	49.7	35.8	47.8	48.9	42.0	50+	37.6	35.6	37.8	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 660**	**4 581**	**516**	**2 122**	**10 457**	**7 093**	**2 450**	**246**	**3 927**	**1 851**	**1 795**	**90**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	440	247	77	168	1 259	757	435	–	843	440	343	–
$80 to $99	358	257	68	73	551	263	256	–	378	118	233	–
$100 to $149	979	617	102	338	1 497	809	581	71	918	401	491	36
$150 to $199	1 677	1 149	78	587	1 771	1 188	368	59	661	340	260	14
$200 to $249	1 358	916	70	540	1 910	1 459	276	44	488	276	137	33
$250 to $299	769	579	39	189	1 522	1 094	224	26	340	163	162	–
$300 to $349	420	346	34	50	722	544	135	22	86	20	60	–
$350 to $399	219	196	–	39	457	340	76	–	59	5	48	–
$400 or more	177	128	15	42	380	325	37	19	32	18	14	7
No cash rent	263	146	33	96	388	314	62	5	122	70	47	–
Median	$193	$198	$136	$187	$199	$214	$144	$195	$139	$144	$133	$183
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	147	87	26	39	275	143	119	–	165	41	119	–
15 to 19 percent	198	116	51	81	420	211	161	–	251	114	111	–
20 to 24 percent	260	170	18	89	513	363	119	–	308	199	89	–
25 to 29 percent	253	205	9	85	523	285	194	–	353	174	158	–
30 to 34 percent	333	175	72	98	457	282	154	6	237	117	120	–
35 to 49 percent	985	639	74	366	1 158	649	390	17	650	270	339	7
50 percent or more	3 661	2 714	193	1 100	5 793	4 203	1 067	147	1 601	766	695	52
Not computed	823	475	73	264	1 318	957	246	76	362	170	164	31
Median	50+	50+	45.3	50+	50+	50+	48.6	50+	45.5	45.4	44.2	50+

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

100 Largest Central Cities	Virginia Beach city, Va.								Washington city, D.C.			
					In poverty areas							
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**48 404**	**44 054**	**3 100**	**592**	**1 167**	**882**	**260**	**6**	**64 401**	**21 085**	**42 627**	**724**
Value												
Less than $15,000	275	82	193	6	50	–	50	–	162	10	152	–
$15,000 to $19,999	133	64	69	–	24	–	24	–	400	15	377	11
$20,000 to $24,999	331	171	151	5	28	–	28	–	1 056	70	986	9
$25,000 to $29,999	601	472	129	–	53	32	21	–	1 569	51	1 501	7
$30,000 to $39,999	4 887	4 199	560	75	74	27	47	–	5 627	324	5 273	58
$40,000 to $49,999	9 906	8 990	639	139	152	131	21	–	8 579	584	7 927	96
$50,000 to $74,999	19 496	17 815	1 028	283	567	500	54	–	18 609	1 929	16 505	146
$75,000 or more	12 775	12 261	331	84	217	192	15	6	28 399	18 102	9 906	397
Median	$58 615	$59 709	$47 175	$55 313	$60 640	$64 574	$31 591	$85 000	$69 070	$135 417	$56 262	$83 333
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	13 373	12 619	652	89	203	104	99	–	32 274	10 773	21 224	250
15 to 19 percent	8 471	7 796	520	60	108	81	27	–	9 564	3 165	6 313	123
20 to 24 percent	7 574	6 918	456	93	235	183	52	–	6 097	2 136	3 897	82
25 to 34 percent	9 539	8 641	538	156	327	292	29	6	6 803	2 375	4 330	114
35 percent or more	8 965	7 656	921	161	279	207	53	–	8 738	2 483	6 130	142
Not computed	482	424	13	33	15	15	–	–	925	153	733	13
Median	21.4	21.0	24.1	27.0	26.1	27.7	20.4	27.5	14.8	14.7	14.8	19.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**29 343**	**24 944**	**3 770**	**655**	**2 283**	**1 480**	**747**	**56**	**161 049**	**49 903**	**106 615**	**4 937**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	143	20	123	–	112	11	101	–	7 201	180	6 926	60
$80 to $99	191	66	125	6	108	–	108	–	2 770	117	2 572	42
$100 to $149	557	304	228	20	144	43	95	7	12 164	1 629	10 262	251
$150 to $199	1 453	1 075	320	74	155	102	53	9	37 134	6 579	29 408	1 220
$200 to $249	4 187	3 461	604	86	903	688	175	23	39 257	9 211	28 917	1 204
$250 to $299	6 230	5 410	694	184	414	289	115	5	23 045	8 644	13 658	869
$300 to $349	6 171	5 480	598	85	112	81	31	–	12 079	5 666	6 106	416
$350 to $399	3 958	3 460	372	105	43	43	–	7	7 531	4 193	3 092	243
$400 or more	5 307	4 753	515	83	31	31	–	5	17 794	12 690	4 615	534
No cash rent	1 146	915	191	12	261	192	69	–	2 094	994	1 059	98
Median	$311	$315	$281	$289	$232	$239	$185	$234	$224	$287	$205	$232
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 859	2 434	373	104	247	135	112	16	38 651	11 728	25 901	885
15 to 19 percent	4 283	3 795	433	76	372	222	150	–	27 467	9 122	17 694	732
20 to 24 percent	4 687	4 042	508	142	319	214	82	23	22 783	7 440	14 589	804
25 to 29 percent	4 024	3 552	418	25	276	214	62	–	15 148	4 952	9 665	552
30 to 34 percent	2 761	2 365	328	62	112	74	33	7	9 615	3 384	6 001	308
35 to 49 percent	4 362	3 666	598	91	203	113	84	–	15 890	4 942	10 422	598
50 percent or more	4 647	3 715	825	120	346	217	112	10	24 533	6 606	17 305	798
Not computed	1 720	1 375	287	35	408	291	112	–	6 982	1 729	5 038	260
Median	27.5	27.1	30.1	24.6	25.0	25.5	23.4	22.6	22.4	22.2	22.5	24.5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 519**	**2 038**	**352**	**73**	**74**	**43**	**31**	**–**	**4 923**	**794**	**4 033**	**58**
Value												
Less than $15,000	88	24	64	–	16	–	16	–	47	10	37	–
$15,000 to $19,999	20	6	14	–	–	–	–	–	75	–	67	–
$20,000 to $24,999	65	12	53	–	–	–	–	–	251	19	232	–
$25,000 to $29,999	60	29	31	–	–	–	–	–	195	–	195	–
$30,000 to $39,999	272	184	59	–	10	–	10	–	771	16	747	13
$40,000 to $49,999	468	390	42	10	–	–	–	–	992	66	912	13
$50,000 to $74,999	1 016	897	69	39	32	27	5	–	1 438	149	1 254	14
$75,000 or more	530	496	20	24	16	16	–	–	1 154	534	589	18
Median	$54 105	$57 316	$31 795	$61 786	$57 143	$72 885	$10000–	–	$51 406	$99 322	$48 185	$52 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	14	5	9	–	–	–	–	–	246	54	192	5
15 to 19 percent	18	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	91	10	73	–
20 to 24 percent	26	21	5	–	–	–	–	–	67	–	67	–
25 to 34 percent	37	18	19	–	8	–	8	–	327	17	310	5
35 percent or more	1 942	1 559	306	40	51	28	23	–	3 267	560	2 658	35
Not computed	482	424	13	33	15	15	–	–	925	153	733	13
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4	–	50+	50+	50+	43.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 274**	**2 956**	**1 206**	**126**	**864**	**468**	**374**	**12**	**35 440**	**5 299**	**29 239**	**974**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	95	9	86	–	75	4	71	–	5 262	99	5 112	38
$80 to $99	108	24	84	6	80	–	80	–	1 570	36	1 508	27
$100 to $149	245	90	136	14	59	10	43	7	4 560	470	4 055	72
$150 to $199	337	191	137	12	34	29	5	–	9 056	993	7 756	275
$200 to $249	865	584	263	21	272	195	71	–	7 041	926	5 905	251
$250 to $299	801	620	154	41	191	125	56	5	3 246	735	2 426	80
$300 to $349	583	490	88	5	55	29	26	–	1 510	434	1 051	68
$350 to $399	409	308	85	16	–	–	–	–	862	330	473	58
$400 or more	589	467	109	6	–	–	–	–	1 867	1 175	607	67
No cash rent	242	173	64	5	98	76	22	–	466	101	346	38
Median	$275	$290	$228	$269	$231	$241	$135	$139	$185	$254	$175	$209
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	11	11	–	–	5	5	–	–	1 384	69	1 299	8
15 to 19 percent	110	39	71	8	71	–	71	–	1 743	121	1 613	–
20 to 24 percent	68	53	15	–	25	10	15	–	2 033	157	1 835	32
25 to 29 percent	122	67	55	–	24	19	5	–	1 691	132	1 510	43
30 to 34 percent	187	98	82	13	41	14	27	7	1 177	94	1 041	30
35 to 49 percent	457	271	172	20	143	64	79	–	3 732	359	3 265	104
50 percent or more	2 503	1 784	651	57	310	181	112	5	18 337	3 531	14 362	557
Not computed	816	633	160	28	245	175	65	–	5 343	836	4 314	200
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.1	34.3	50+	50+	50+	50+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

732

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

100 Largest Central Cities

	Washington city, D.C.—Con.				Wichita city, Kans.							
	In poverty areas								In poverty areas			
	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]	Race			Spanish origin[1]
	Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**15 031**	**2 477**	**12 383**	**151**	**57 995**	**52 762**	**4 066**	**1 035**	**6 120**	**2 841**	**3 045**	**268**
Value												
Less than $15,000	60	–	60	–	2 348	1 690	612	42	942	355	559	28
$15,000 to $19,999	191	15	176	11	2 739	2 039	650	67	1 057	455	571	9
$20,000 to $24,999	574	26	548	5	4 475	3 666	663	148	1 313	642	607	76
$25,000 to $29,999	825	35	783	7	[illegible] 995	4 358	529	115	873	433	404	53
$30,000 to $39,999	2 457	137	2 303	13	13 631	12 470	838	242	1 190	538	613	49
$40,000 to $49,999	2 880	159	2 709	28	10 523	9 939	350	175	437	249	152	31
$50,000 to $74,999	4 452	332	4 062	21	13 004	12 543	328	161	237	134	103	22
$75,000 or more	3 592	1 773	1 742	66	6 280	6 057	96	85	71	35	36	–
Median	$51 861	$100 752	$48 663	$71 833	$40 670	$41 900	$25 758	$35 405	$23 889	$24 707	$22 953	$26 221
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 767	930	5 796	48	29 801	27 525	1 803	423	2 843	1 319	1 426	138
15 to 19 percent	2 278	439	1 830	24	9 607	8 730	669	190	943	486	415	44
20 to 24 percent	1 342	285	1 057	6	7 093	6 490	430	204	689	350	313	21
25 to 34 percent	1 702	439	1 231	36	6 481	5 734	552	105	773	335	410	16
35 percent or more	2 646	365	2 217	37	4 790	4 116	567	108	806	330	436	49
Not computed	296	19	252	–	223	167	45	5	66	21	45	–
Median	16.3	18.4	15.7	22.9	14.6	14.5	16.6	17.4	16.0	15.9	15.9	14.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**73 219**	**7 141**	**64 468**	**1 522**	**43 794**	**36 488**	**5 159**	**1 482**	**9 494**	**5 384**	**3 293**	**651**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	6 336	149	6 106	52	887	728	145	18	240	117	116	11
$80 to $99	2 343	51	2 224	21	564	490	74	7	148	89	59	–
$100 to $149	7 894	547	7 225	81	3 620	2 793	595	122	1 540	967	463	64
$150 to $199	19 907	1 390	18 020	435	8 050	6 597	976	375	2 921	1 892	754	242
$200 to $249	18 794	1 247	17 160	462	9 457	7 598	1 329	346	2 403	1 337	869	149
$250 to $299	8 494	940	7 367	192	8 262	6 786	1 152	234	1 291	504	668	68
$300 to $349	3 818	749	3 013	99	5 478	4 717	507	157	448	181	215	43
$350 to $399	1 811	446	1 291	52	3 059	2 736	171	91	198	112	50	37
$400 or more	3 235	1 502	1 603	90	3 390	3 130	122	113	104	62	28	24
No cash rent	587	120	459	38	1 027	913	88	19	201	123	71	13
Median	$200	$257	$196	$214	$244	$247	$229	$231	$196	$186	$214	$201
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	17 252	1 549	15 356	302	7 908	6 853	689	225	1 582	997	456	111
15 to 19 percent	11 473	1 197	10 105	135	7 866	6 843	705	208	1 349	816	408	85
20 to 24 percent	10 188	1 040	8 863	277	6 835	5 973	590	286	1 131	759	314	100
25 to 29 percent	6 908	753	5 949	201	4 760	4 038	571	169	905	559	308	64
30 to 34 percent	4 021	379	3 565	85	3 113	2 599	353	115	611	348	217	34
35 to 49 percent	7 307	735	6 432	159	4 957	4 032	648	163	1 239	723	412	70
50 percent or more	12 616	1 245	11 083	251	6 629	4 884	1 309	252	2 033	935	915	129
Not computed	3 454	243	3 115	112	1 726	1 266	294	64	644	247	263	58
Median	23.0	23.4	22.9	24.8	23.8	23.3	28.9	24.8	27.0	25.0	30.7	25.0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 959**	**162**	**1 740**	**19**	**2 904**	**2 208**	**602**	**69**	**928**	**357**	**546**	**16**
Value												
Less than $15,000	15	–	15	–	501	328	155	–	244	86	149	–
$15,000 to $19,999	43	–	43	–	351	218	133	–	210	83	127	–
$20,000 to $24,999	147	6	141	–	490	344	125	26	202	75	120	–
$25,000 to $29,999	116	–	116	–	365	276	77	10	127	58	69	10
$30,000 to $39,999	346	5	333	13	635	520	81	10	101	25	67	4
$40,000 to $49,999	435	8	427	–	278	247	22	15	19	14	5	–
$50,000 to $74,999	498	53	427	–	192	192	–	2	16	16	–	2
$75,000 or more	359	90	238	6	92	83	9	6	9	–	9	–
Median	$47 337	$79 500	$45 383	$33 654	$26 127	$28 510	$20 406	$29 625	$20 189	$20 475	$19 840	$29 500
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	134	16	118	–	79	60	19	–	13	–	13	–
15 to 19 percent	30	10	20	–	139	104	35	–	58	23	35	–
20 to 24 percent	40	–	40	–	242	199	24	12	84	53	24	–
25 to 34 percent	161	6	155	5	556	414	129	6	210	87	123	–
35 percent or more	1 298	111	1 155	14	1 665	1 264	350	46	497	173	306	16
Not computed	296	19	252	–	223	167	45	5	66	21	45	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	37.8	44.5	44.9	43.7	50+	41.1	36.3	42.7	50+
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**22 914**	**1 283**	**21 196**	**408**	**7 511**	**4 869**	**1 939**	**414**	**3 222**	**1 330**	**1 530**	**239**
Gross Rent												
Less than $80	4 671	94	4 540	30	547	427	113	–	149	53	96	–
$80 to $99	1 369	25	1 331	14	178	132	46	7	62	21	41	–
$100 to $149	3 350	158	3 186	29	1 155	716	346	58	592	305	249	33
$150 to $199	5 607	286	5 170	97	1 713	1 114	423	109	964	520	313	74
$200 to $249	4 259	208	3 939	101	1 578	894	521	83	722	198	441	53
$250 to $299	1 691	95	1 570	35	1 045	610	326	58	425	110	[illegible]	36
$300 to $349	781	117	642	34	568	400	117	44	170	51	84	21
$350 to $399	336	33	276	9	361	277	35	15	79	43	27	9
$400 or more	642	260	341	21	175	140	9	34	13	6	–	13
No cash rent	208	7	201	38	191	159	23	6	46	23	23	–
Median	$169	$216	$165	$206	$202	$199	$204	$214	$188	$172	$207	$207
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 135	15	1 120	–	71	44	27	5	32	5	27	–
15 to 19 percent	1 540	51	1 485	–	178	114	58	–	74	30	44	–
20 to 24 percent	1 599	62	1 515	32	281	178	96	18	87	29	58	8
25 to 29 percent	1 374	40	1 313	16	378	229	102	24	141	53	67	18
30 to 34 percent	934	50	854	18	272	174	92	17	148	69	73	13
35 to 49 percent	2 607	120	2 449	29	971	628	246	81	450	202	190	45
50 percent or more	10 654	815	9 607	201	4 470	2 990	1 109	218	1 801	795	856	[illegible]
Not computed	3 071	130	2 853	112	890	512	229	51	489	147	215	45
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. Value and Rent of Occupied Housing Units by Poverty Status in 1979, Poverty Area Residence, and Race and Spanish Origin of Householder: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Worcester city, Mass.							
	Race				In poverty areas			
					Race			
	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Total	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**17 655**	**17 464**	**112**	**48**	**1 374**	**1 325**	**32**	**7**
Value								
Less than $15,000	540	525	7	–	106	99	7	–
$15,000 to $19,999	776	762	14	–	120	120	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 816	1 793	13	–	289	272	7	–
$25,000 to $29,999	2 337	2 311	7	28	230	216	7	7
$30,000 to $39,999	5 616	5 580	15	7	387	387	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	3 566	3 517	36	13	170	164	6	–
$50,000 to $74,999	2 252	2 232	20	–	66	61	5	–
$75,000 or more	752	744	–	–	6	6	–	–
Median	$35 489	$35 484	$40 000	$28 571	$28 670	$28 909	$28 214	$26 250
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979								
Less than 15 percent	7 049	6 997	24	7	667	653	14	–
15 to 19 percent	3 300	3 239	39	7	214	208	6	–
20 to 24 percent	2 323	2 298	25	6	149	144	5	–
25 to 34 percent	2 303	2 279	–	21	114	97	–	7
35 percent or more	2 589	2 560	24	7	230	223	7	–
Not computed	91	91	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.6	17.6	19.1	26.4	15.5	15.2	16.7	27.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**33 038**	**30 736**	**1 212**	**1 514**	**14 605**	**13 010**	**791**	**1 225**
Gross Rent								
Less than $80	2 222	1 768	153	436	1 471	1 084	115	414
$80 to $99	1 161	1 087	59	42	584	542	27	34
$100 to $149	3 157	2 926	142	154	1 615	1 444	113	114
$150 to $199	6 432	6 140	136	209	2 758	2 523	102	175
$200 to $249	8 622	8 017	329	379	3 873	3 471	193	299
$250 to $299	5 637	5 263	236	148	2 308	2 113	137	74
$300 to $349	3 247	3 097	87	74	1 197	1 084	67	53
$350 to $399	1 125	1 074	22	31	397	379	18	21
$400 or more	644	590	35	23	159	140	6	23
No cash rent	791	774	13	18	243	230	13	18
Median	$217	$218	$217	$176	$209	$211	$209	$161
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979								
Less than 15 percent	6 798	6 358	234	278	2 556	2 273	135	211
15 to 19 percent	5 002	4 624	245	264	2 096	1 828	167	203
20 to 24 percent	5 198	4 774	236	227	2 276	1 977	141	195
25 to 29 percent	3 513	3 274	142	110	1 636	1 467	109	100
30 to 34 percent	2 047	1 867	111	76	973	851	65	71
35 to 49 percent	3 616	3 421	100	130	1 647	1 513	72	97
50 percent or more	5 491	5 127	125	327	2 840	2 595	83	249
Not computed	1 373	1 291	19	102	581	506	19	99
Median	23.9	23.9	22.5	23.6	25.3	25.6	23.0	23.8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**706**	**706**	–	**7**	**74**	**74**	–	–
Value								
Less than $15,000	46	46	–	–	21	21	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	35	35	–	–	7	7	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	111	111	–	–	14	14	–	–
$25,000 to $29,999	139	139	–	7	13	13	–	–
$30,000 to $39,999	160	160	–	–	5	5	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	120	120	–	–	8	8	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	83	83	–	–	6	6	–	–
$75,000 or more	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$31 222	$31 222	–	$26 250	$23 438	$23 438	–	–
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979								
Less than 15 percent	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 percent	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	596	596	–	7	69	69	–	–
Not computed	91	91	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	50+	50+	–	50+	50+	50+	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 724**	**5 913**	**223**	**856**	**4 126**	**3 464**	**180**	**759**
Gross Rent								
Less than $80	1 073	749	94	339	817	519	84	324
$80 to $99	335	309	20	23	199	178	15	19
$100 to $149	609	522	25	78	388	320	25	59
$150 to $199	1 154	1 092	5	93	670	608	5	85
$200 to $249	1 816	1 646	34	218	1 158	1 018	29	182
$250 to $299	933	862	27	37	495	468	11	29
$300 to $349	442	396	13	45	240	206	6	38
$350 to $399	169	156	–	12	86	86	–	12
$400 or more	87	80	–	7	37	30	–	7
No cash rent	106	101	5	4	36	31	5	4
Median	$204	$207	$88	$141	$198	$204	$82	$126
Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979								
Less than 15 percent	159	99	6	61	116	62	6	55
15 to 19 percent	324	224	47	130	282	182	47	126
20 to 24 percent	416	302	21	127	301	199	16	120
25 to 29 percent	358	301	30	34	266	216	30	34
30 to 34 percent	223	181	11	29	139	104	11	29
35 to 49 percent	835	769	15	91	528	484	3	75
50 percent or more	3 721	3 419	82	296	2 120	1 910	56	235
Not computed	688	618	11	88	374	307	11	85
Median	50+	50+	30.9	35.5	50+	50+	27.6	30.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons	Persons included	Persons not included: Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years: In households	Unrelated individuals under 15 years: In group quarters	Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
Inside SMSA's	120 563 909	117 994 867	2 569 042	294 047	15 330	1 160 471	331 067	768 127
Central cities	48 701 778	47 507 225	1 194 553	136 835	7 281	500 765	135 776	413 896
Remainder of SMSA's	71 862 131	70 487 642	1 374 489	157 212	8 049	659 706	195 291	354 231
In poverty areas	19 989 520	19 320 568	668 952	71 780	5 706	229 242	6 981	355 243
Central cities	15 978 813	15 485 176	493 637	58 638	4 159	186 519	4 276	240 045
Remainder of SMSA's	4 010 707	3 835 392	175 315	13 142	1 547	42 723	2 705	115 198
Akron, Ohio SMSA	660 328	646 783	13 545	1 207	16	4 732	–	7 590
Akron city, Ohio	237 177	232 502	4 675	661	11	1 894	–	2 109
Remainder of SMSA	423 151	414 281	8 870	546	5	2 838	–	5 481
In poverty areas	98 366	91 109	7 257	353	6	1 179	–	5 719
Akron city, Ohio	78 295	75 788	2 507	353	6	1 173	–	975
Remainder of SMSA	20 071	15 321	4 750	–	–	6	–	4 744
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	454 499	448 685	5 814	1 161	32	1 388	1 038	2 195
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	331 767	328 068	3 699	833	5	958	–	1 903
Remainder of SMSA	122 732	120 617	2 115	328	27	430	1 038	292
In poverty areas	108 882	107 891	991	321	5	582	–	83
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	79 376	78 556	820	217	5	515	–	83
Remainder of SMSA	29 506	29 335	171	104	–	67	–	–
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	173 699	170 306	3 393	318	–	1 178	–	1 897
Amarillo city, Tex.	149 230	147 645	1 585	281	–	1 116	–	188
Remainder of SMSA	24 469	22 661	1 808	37	–	62	–	1 709
In poverty areas	18 568	18 321	247	68	–	179	–	–
Amarillo city, Tex.	18 568	18 321	247	68	–	179	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	1 932 709	1 902 996	29 713	6 327	428	14 003	4 527	4 428
Anaheim city, Calif.	219 311	216 268	3 043	729	33	2 259	–	22
Santa Ana city, Calif.	203 713	199 615	4 098	1 043	17	3 038	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	1 509 685	1 487 113	22 572	4 555	378	8 706	4 527	4 406
In poverty areas	54 768	54 113	655	336	38	281	–	–
Anaheim city, Calif.	5 941	5 862	79	19	21	39	–	–
Santa Ana city, Calif.	42 011	41 522	489	230	17	242	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	6 816	6 729	87	87	–	–	–	–
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	174 431	169 329	5 102	655	28	1 019	3 335	65
Anchorage city, Alaska	174 431	169 329	5 102	655	28	1 019	3 335	65
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In poverty areas	2 999	2 993	6	6	–	–	–	–
Anchorage city, Alaska	2 999	2 993	6	6	–	–	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	2 029 710	1 995 687	34 023	4 094	153	16 399	423	12 954
Atlanta city, Ga.	425 022	409 424	15 598	1 309	83	5 583	280	8 343
Remainder of SMSA	1 604 688	1 586 263	18 425	2 785	70	10 816	143	4 611
In poverty areas	325 983	314 240	11 743	997	71	1 662	280	8 733
Atlanta city, Ga.	255 251	244 513	10 738	881	65	1 177	280	8 335
Remainder of SMSA	70 732	69 727	1 005	116	6	485	–	398
Austin, Tex. SMSA	536 688	510 814	25 874	1 068	139	7 868	913	15 886
Austin city, Tex.	345 544	328 358	17 186	712	38	5 773	–	10 663
Remainder of SMSA	191 144	182 456	8 688	356	101	2 095	913	5 223
In poverty areas	143 229	126 568	16 661	310	133	1 445	–	14 773
Austin city, Tex.	112 879	101 442	11 437	232	38	941	–	10 226
Remainder of SMSA	30 350	25 126	5 224	78	95	504	–	4 547
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	2 174 023	2 120 310	53 713	6 480	116	26 330	7 266	13 521
Baltimore city, Md.	786 775	769 283	17 492	3 350	63	9 186	1 001	3 892
Remainder of SMSA	1 387 248	1 351 027	36 221	3 130	53	17 144	6 265	9 629
In poverty areas	430 693	418 326	12 367	2 450	58	6 362	–	3 497
Baltimore city, Md.	411 371	402 810	8 561	2 354	53	4 061	–	2 093
Remainder of SMSA	19 322	15 516	3 806	96	5	2 301	–	1 404
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	494 151	478 908	15 243	917	7	4 394	–	9 925
Baton Rouge city, La.	219 419	209 423	9 996	404	6	2 026	–	7 560
Remainder of SMSA	274 732	269 485	5 247	513	1	2 368	–	2 365
In poverty areas	148 084	136 280	11 804	246	6	1 763	–	9 789
Baton Rouge city, La.	106 140	97 590	8 550	189	6	916	–	7 439
Remainder of SMSA	41 944	38 690	3 254	57	–	847	–	2 350
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	847 487	836 197	11 290	1 194	40	6 193	–	3 863
Birmingham city, Ala.	284 413	280 004	4 409	443	15	2 780	–	1 171
Remainder of SMSA	563 074	556 193	6 881	751	25	3 413	–	2 692
In poverty areas	198 803	196 136	2 667	415	24	1 658	–	570
Birmingham city, Ala.	128 512	126 680	1 832	256	15	1 176	–	385
Remainder of SMSA	70 291	69 456	835	159	9	482	–	185
Boston, Mass. SMSA	2 763 357	2 669 519	93 838	4 125	436	36 164	2 594	50 519
Boston city, Mass.	562 994	529 726	33 268	1 264	280	9 999	1 931	19 794
Remainder of SMSA	2 200 363	2 139 793	60 570	2 861	156	26 165	663	30 725
In poverty areas	299 656	270 819	28 837	866	122	3 836	70	23 943
Boston city, Mass.	232 442	212 213	20 229	746	115	3 296	70	16 002
Remainder of SMSA	67 214	58 606	8 608	120	7	540	–	7 941
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	1 242 826	1 218 338	24 488	2 299	47	12 316	72	9 754
Buffalo city, N.Y.	357 870	348 963	8 907	959	24	3 823	58	4 043
Remainder of SMSA	884 956	869 375	15 581	1 340	23	8 493	14	5 711
In poverty areas	184 731	181 714	3 017	595	8	2 033	–	381
Buffalo city, N.Y.	155 992	153 189	2 803	540	8	1 883	–	372
Remainder of SMSA	28 739	28 525	214	55	–	150	–	9
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	637 218	625 095	12 123	1 386	46	3 942	–	6 749
Charlotte city, N.C.	314 447	310 361	4 086	840	45	1 850	–	1 351
Remainder of SMSA	322 771	314 734	8 037	546	1	2 092	–	5 398
In poverty areas	66 888	64 993	1 895	359	41	645	–	850
Charlotte city, N.C.	63 859	62 088	1 771	343	41	537	–	850
Remainder of SMSA	3 029	2 905	124	16	–	108	–	–

Table A-1. **Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons	Persons included	Persons not included					
			Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Inside SMSA's—Con.								
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga. SMSA	426 540	417 490	9 050	715	34	3 859	–	4 442
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	169 550	163 494	6 056	402	8	2 727	–	2 919
Remainder of SMSA	256 990	253 996	2 994	313	26	1 132	–	1 523
In poverty areas	62 662	58 614	4 048	151	34	970	–	2 893
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	55 035	51 096	3 939	134	8	904	–	2 893
Remainder of SMSA	7 627	7 518	109	17	26	66	–	–
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	7 103 624	6 986 548	117 076	14 349	1 174	60 367	16 547	24 639
Chicago city, Ill.	3 005 078	2 965 648	39 430	7 885	651	20 033	27	10 834
Remainder of SMSA	4 098 546	4 020 900	77 646	6 464	523	40 334	16 520	13 805
In poverty areas	1 263 191	1 241 323	21 868	4 808	477	12 299	10	4 274
Chicago city, Ill.	1 190 694	1 170 721	19 973	4 567	477	10 645	10	4 274
Remainder of SMSA	72 497	70 602	1 895	241	–	1 654	–	–
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind. SMSA	1 401 491	1 375 682	25 809	2 799	122	16 266	–	6 622
Cincinnati city, Ohio	385 457	371 875	13 582	961	34	6 574	–	6 013
Remainder of SMSA	1 016 034	1 003 807	12 227	1 838	88	9 692	–	609
In poverty areas	178 296	168 921	9 375	536	23	3 734	–	5 082
Cincinnati city, Ohio	140 792	132 286	8 506	393	23	3 176	–	4 914
Remainder of SMSA	37 504	36 635	869	143	–	558	–	168
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	1 898 825	1 874 165	24 660	2 728	115	15 547	3	6 267
Cleveland city, Ohio	573 822	564 407	9 415	1 280	97	5 745	3	2 290
Remainder of SMSA	1 325 003	1 309 758	15 245	1 448	18	9 802	–	3 977
In poverty areas	313 981	307 713	6 268	707	90	3 372	–	2 099
Cleveland city, Ohio	278 506	272 565	5 941	668	90	3 084	–	2 099
Remainder of SMSA	35 475	35 148	327	39	–	288	–	–
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	317 458	301 841	15 617	860	137	2 144	11 160	1 316
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	215 150	210 583	4 567	573	121	1 995	568	1 310
Remainder of SMSA	102 308	91 258	11 050	287	16	149	10 592	6
In poverty areas	27 979	26 006	1 973	157	2	565	–	1 249
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	22 611	20 708	1 903	131	2	521	–	1 249
Remainder of SMSA	5 368	5 298	70	26	–	44	–	–
Columbus, Ga.–Ala. SMSA	239 196	221 083	18 113	477	13	2 459	14 920	244
Columbus city, Ga.	169 434	162 232	7 202	406	5	2 175	4 577	39
Remainder of SMSA	69 762	58 851	10 911	71	8	284	10 343	205
In poverty areas	81 645	80 732	913	282	5	615	–	11
Columbus city, Ga.	45 650	44 923	727	236	5	479	–	7
Remainder of SMSA	35 995	35 809	186	46	–	136	–	4
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	1 093 316	1 057 427	35 889	2 498	111	15 694	208	17 378
Columbus city, Ohio	564 866	541 659	23 207	1 586	98	8 365	–	13 158
Remainder of SMSA	528 450	515 768	12 682	912	13	7 329	208	4 220
In poverty areas	200 951	182 908	18 043	823	91	3 865	–	13 264
Columbus city, Ohio	195 245	177 625	17 620	809	91	3 722	–	12 998
Remainder of SMSA	5 706	5 283	423	14	–	143	–	266
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	326 228	321 825	4 403	643	69	2 702	857	132
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	231 999	228 544	3 455	415	11	2 132	795	102
Remainder of SMSA	94 229	93 281	948	228	58	570	62	30
In poverty areas	111 786	110 439	1 347	198	58	1 061	–	30
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	58 824	58 100	724	82	–	642	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	52 962	52 339	623	116	58	419	–	30
Dallas–Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	2 974 805	2 923 176	51 629	6 712	171	26 676	1 907	16 163
Dallas city, Tex.	904 074	891 514	12 560	2 653	76	7 306	896	1 629
Fort Worth city, Tex.	385 166	375 175	9 991	969	16	4 945	1 004	3 057
Remainder of SMSA	1 685 565	1 656 487	29 078	3 090	79	14 425	7	11 477
In poverty areas	384 465	375 865	8 600	1 644	61	3 946	–	2 949
Dallas city, Tex.	231 901	228 180	3 721	1 102	49	1 740	–	830
Fort Worth city, Tex.	90 065	87 735	2 330	403	12	1 571	–	344
Remainder of SMSA	62 499	59 950	2 549	139	–	635	–	1 775
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	830 070	812 410	17 660	1 500	41	8 257	709	7 153
Dayton city, Ohio	203 371	195 016	8 355	569	10	3 699	709	3 368
Remainder of SMSA	626 699	617 394	9 305	931	31	4 558	–	3 785
In poverty areas	116 121	108 855	7 266	447	10	1 481	–	5 328
Dayton city, Ohio	89 200	84 231	4 969	363	10	1 370	–	3 226
Remainder of SMSA	26 921	24 624	2 297	84	–	111	–	2 102
Denver–Boulder, Colo. SMSA	1 620 902	1 588 661	32 241	4 932	155	12 842	4 084	10 228
Denver city, Colo.	492 365	480 573	11 792	1 622	98	4 832	2 339	2 901
Remainder of SMSA	1 128 537	1 108 088	20 449	3 310	57	8 010	1 745	7 327
In poverty areas	134 843	127 367	7 476	444	67	1 952	–	5 013
Denver city, Colo.	104 617	102 654	1 963	379	44	1 440	–	100
Remainder of SMSA	30 226	24 713	5 513	65	23	512	–	4 913
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	338 048	330 175	7 873	745	9	3 345	61	3 713
Des Moines city, Iowa	191 003	185 685	5 318	480	–	2 007	–	2 831
Remainder of SMSA	147 045	144 490	2 555	265	9	1 338	61	882
In poverty areas	31 648	28 836	2 812	115	–	863	–	1 834
Des Moines city, Iowa	31 648	28 836	2 812	115	–	863	–	1 834
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	4 353 413	4 299 667	53 746	10 715	264	38 631	296	3 840
Detroit city, Mich.	1 203 339	1 182 733	20 606	5 024	177	14 183	126	1 096
Remainder of SMSA	3 150 074	3 116 934	33 140	5 691	87	24 448	170	2 744
In poverty areas	676 404	661 578	14 826	2 606	154	11 204	47	815
Detroit city, Mich.	586 015	572 383	13 632	2 413	135	10 233	47	804
Remainder of SMSA	90 389	89 195	1 194	193	19	971	–	11
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	479 899	467 652	12 247	699	37	1 996	8 327	1 188
El Paso city, Tex.	425 259	420 102	5 157	652	30	1 302	2 209	964
Remainder of SMSA	54 640	47 550	7 090	47	7	694	6 118	224
In poverty areas	262 474	260 408	2 066	416	27	1 511	–	112
El Paso city, Tex.	231 927	230 602	1 325	369	27	817	–	112
Remainder of SMSA	30 547	29 806	741	47	–	694	–	–

Table A-1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons	Persons included	Persons not included					
			Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Inside SMSA's—Con.								
Flint, Mich. SMSA	521 589	516 532	5 057	1 298	28	2 894	-	837
Flint city, Mich.	159 611	157 417	2 194	525	19	965	-	685
Remainder of SMSA	361 978	359 115	2 863	773	9	1 929	-	152
In poverty areas	75 683	74 461	1 222	296	14	842	-	70
Flint city, Mich.	59 092	57 915	1 177	251	14	842	-	70
Remainder of SMSA	16 591	16 546	45	45	-	-	-	-
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	1 018 200	1 008 961	9 239	2 717	102	5 819	74	527
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	153 279	150 474	2 805	602	15	2 088	15	85
Remainder of SMSA	864 921	858 487	6 434	2 115	87	3 731	59	442
In poverty areas	79 673	78 907	766	426	32	303	-	5
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	29 575	29 254	321	207	8	106	-	-
Remainder of SMSA	50 098	49 653	445	219	24	197	-	5
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	382 961	377 275	5 686	708	37	4 202	-	739
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	172 196	168 156	4 040	451	23	2 827	-	739
Remainder of SMSA	210 765	209 119	1 646	257	14	1 375	-	-
In poverty areas	27 020	26 328	692	120	23	283	-	266
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	27 020	26 328	692	120	23	283	-	266
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	514 621	505 449	9 172	1 858	137	5 114	-	2 063
Fresno city, Calif.	218 202	212 286	5 916	873	28	3 261	-	1 754
Remainder of SMSA	296 419	293 163	3 256	985	109	1 853	-	309
In poverty areas	137 833	135 160	2 673	674	39	1 613	-	347
Fresno city, Calif.	70 819	68 611	2 208	355	28	1 481	-	344
Remainder of SMSA	67 014	66 549	465	319	11	132	-	3
Gary–Hammond–East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	642 781	633 904	8 877	1 464	82	3 727	-	3 604
Gary city, Ind.	151 953	150 654	1 299	661	-	637	-	1
Remainder of SMSA	490 828	483 250	7 578	803	82	3 090	-	3 603
In poverty areas	83 135	81 970	1 165	352	-	812	-	1
Gary city, Ind.	64 363	63 504	859	283	-	575	-	1
Remainder of SMSA	18 772	18 466	306	69	-	237	-	-
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	601 680	587 295	14 385	1 178	70	7 005	24	6 108
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	181 843	173 760	8 083	494	31	3 782	-	3 776
Remainder of SMSA	419 837	413 535	6 302	684	39	3 223	24	2 332
In poverty areas	47 177	45 508	1 669	223	7	805	-	634
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	45 276	43 607	1 669	223	7	805	-	634
Remainder of SMSA	1 901	1 901	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C. SMSA	827 252	805 104	22 148	1 681	24	7 419	-	13 024
Greensboro city, N.C.	155 684	146 106	9 578	425	6	1 305	-	7 842
Remainder of SMSA	671 568	658 998	12 570	1 256	18	6 114	-	5 182
In poverty areas	106 659	97 008	9 651	424	-	863	-	8 364
Greensboro city, N.C.	42 260	34 679	7 581	189	-	346	-	7 046
Remainder of SMSA	64 399	62 329	2 070	235	-	517	-	1 318
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	762 565	727 356	35 209	2 070	292	4 524	23 365	4 958
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	365 048	356 344	8 704	785	145	2 641	1 366	3 767
Remainder of SMSA	397 517	371 012	26 505	1 285	147	1 883	21 999	1 191
In poverty areas	61 973	60 880	1 093	246	9	687	112	39
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	26 667	25 921	746	76	9	622	-	39
Remainder of SMSA	35 306	34 959	347	170	-	65	112	-
Houston, Tex. SMSA	2 905 353	2 866 792	38 561	6 681	153	22 866	108	8 753
Houston city, Tex.	1 595 167	1 578 359	16 808	3 875	59	6 965	-	5 909
Remainder of SMSA	1 310 186	1 288 433	21 753	2 806	94	15 901	108	2 844
In poverty areas	343 235	338 585	4 650	1 239	37	2 426	-	948
Houston city, Tex.	308 598	304 354	4 244	1 176	37	2 099	-	932
Remainder of SMSA	34 637	34 231	406	63	-	327	-	16
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	1 166 575	1 144 919	21 656	3 202	39	13 153	1 687	3 575
Indianapolis city, Ind.	700 719	687 739	12 980	2 268	35	7 610	-	3 067
Remainder of SMSA	465 856	457 180	8 676	934	4	5 543	1 687	508
In poverty areas	119 934	116 618	3 316	496	35	2 186	-	599
Indianapolis city, Ind.	119 811	116 495	3 316	496	35	2 186	-	599
Remainder of SMSA	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	320 425	310 146	10 279	633	257	4 598	-	4 791
Jackson city, Miss.	202 893	197 605	5 288	483	183	1 650	-	2 972
Remainder of SMSA	117 532	112 541	4 991	150	74	2 948	-	1 819
In poverty areas	108 843	104 261	4 582	362	9	792	-	3 419
Jackson city, Miss.	82 029	78 630	3 399	331	9	516	-	2 543
Remainder of SMSA	26 814	25 631	1 183	31	-	276	-	876
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	737 541	721 504	16 037	1 908	83	7 376	5 136	1 534
Jacksonville city, Fla.	540 920	529 638	11 282	1 348	65	3 644	5 136	1 089
Remainder of SMSA	196 621	191 866	4 755	560	18	3 732	-	445
In poverty areas	156 732	152 810	3 922	470	34	1 255	1 551	612
Jacksonville city, Fla.	132 436	129 285	3 151	368	22	1 036	1 551	174
Remainder of SMSA	24 296	23 525	771	102	12	219	-	438
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	556 972	551 462	5 510	729	25	2 960	622	1 174
Jersey City city, N.J.	223 532	221 204	2 328	407	15	1 840	-	66
Remainder of SMSA	333 440	330 258	3 182	322	10	1 120	622	1 108
In poverty areas	195 036	192 832	2 204	275	16	846	-	1 067
Jersey City city, N.J.	113 033	111 986	1 047	166	11	804	-	66
Remainder of SMSA	82 003	80 846	1 157	109	5	42	-	1 001
Kansas City, Mo.–Kans. SMSA	1 327 106	1 309 574	17 532	3 319	76	10 471	-	3 666
Kansas City city, Mo.	448 154	440 001	8 153	1 477	73	5 037	-	1 566
Remainder of SMSA	878 952	869 573	9 379	1 842	3	5 434	-	2 100
In poverty areas	164 006	160 414	3 592	796	34	2 672	-	90
Kansas City city, Mo.	126 563	123 195	3 368	652	34	2 604	-	78
Remainder of SMSA	37 443	37 219	224	144	-	68	-	12

Table A-1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons	Persons included	Persons not included: Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years: In households	Unrelated individuals under 15 years: In group quarters	Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
Inside SMSA's—Con.								
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	476 517	463 253	13 264	741	184	4 583	–	7 756
Knoxville city, Tenn.	175 030	164 598	10 432	232	174	3 026	–	7 000
Remainder of SMSA	301 487	298 655	2 832	509	10	1 557	–	756
In poverty areas	93 466	85 416	8 050	128	14	1 017	–	6 891
Knoxville city, Tenn.	65 413	57 473	7 940	87	14	948	–	6 891
Remainder of SMSA	28 053	27 943	110	41	–	69	–	–
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	463 087	458 830	4 257	1 765	13	1 946	376	157
Las Vegas city, Nev.	164 674	163 197	1 477	697	7	773	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	298 413	295 633	2 780	1 068	6	1 173	376	157
In poverty areas	22 890	22 721	169	61	–	108	–	–
Las Vegas city, Nev.	19 886	19 730	156	48	–	108	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	3 004	2 991	13	13	–	–	–	–
Lexington-Fayette, Ky. SMSA	317 629	303 423	14 206	632	31	4 431	–	9 112
Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	204 165	193 130	11 035	384	31	3 559	–	7 061
Remainder of SMSA	113 464	110 293	3 171	248	–	872	–	2 051
In poverty areas	70 385	63 002	7 383	144	11	977	–	6 251
Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	44 492	37 272	7 220	91	11	867	–	6 251
Remainder of SMSA	25 893	25 730	163	53	–	110	–	–
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	192 884	180 691	12 193	348	34	3 411	–	8 400
Lincoln city, Nebr.	171 932	160 054	11 878	336	34	3 108	–	8 400
Remainder of SMSA	20 952	20 637	315	12	–	303	–	–
In poverty areas	18 186	17 248	938	44	7	125	–	762
Lincoln city, Nebr.	18 186	17 248	938	44	7	125	–	762
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	393 774	385 392	8 382	673	32	5 732	1 326	619
Little Rock city, Ark.	158 461	155 326	3 135	277	32	2 234	–	592
Remainder of SMSA	235 313	230 066	5 247	396	–	3 498	1 326	27
In poverty areas	86 262	84 274	1 988	213	32	1 485	–	258
Little Rock city, Ark.	51 171	49 834	1 337	103	32	971	–	231
Remainder of SMSA	35 091	34 440	651	110	–	514	–	27
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	7 477 503	7 338 827	138 676	26 394	1 011	78 173	3 583	29 515
Long Beach city, Calif.	361 334	350 075	11 259	1 310	26	5 048	3 337	1 538
Los Angeles city, Calif.	2 966 850	2 907 573	59 277	10 839	638	31 734	233	15 833
Remainder of SMSA	4 149 319	4 081 179	68 140	14 245	347	41 391	13	12 144
In poverty areas	1 682 981	1 637 781	45 200	7 848	681	20 629	12	16 030
Long Beach city, Calif.	86 016	84 747	1 269	423	26	802	12	6
Los Angeles city, Calif.	995 705	964 146	31 559	4 540	557	14 000	–	12 462
Remainder of SMSA	601 260	588 888	12 372	2 885	98	5 827	–	3 562
Louisville, Ky.–Ind. SMSA	906 152	890 513	15 639	2 170	247	10 856	–	2 366
Louisville city, Ky.	298 455	291 085	7 370	765	192	4 110	–	2 303
Remainder of SMSA	607 697	599 428	8 269	1 405	55	6 746	–	63
In poverty areas	125 052	122 939	2 113	463	58	1 215	–	377
Louisville city, Ky.	110 520	108 813	1 707	427	58	845	–	377
Remainder of SMSA	14 532	14 126	406	36	–	370	–	–
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	211 651	201 413	10 238	301	57	1 805	682	7 393
Lubbock city, Tex.	173 979	164 702	9 277	230	45	1 609	–	7 393
Remainder of SMSA	37 672	36 711	961	71	12	196	682	–
In poverty areas	47 247	46 282	965	64	30	871	–	–
Lubbock city, Tex.	47 247	46 282	965	64	30	871	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madison, Wis. SMSA	323 545	309 698	13 847	739	18	4 319	–	8 771
Madison city, Wis.	170 616	159 081	11 535	331	10	2 441	–	8 753
Remainder of SMSA	152 929	150 617	2 312	408	8	1 878	–	18
In poverty areas	46 331	37 148	9 183	46	10	598	–	8 529
Madison city, Wis.	42 446	33 282	9 164	27	10	598	–	8 529
Remainder of SMSA	3 885	3 866	19	19	–	–	–	–
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss. SMSA	913 472	891 285	22 187	2 095	111	7 368	8 538	4 075
Memphis city, Tenn.	646 356	634 672	11 684	1 638	84	5 887	–	4 075
Remainder of SMSA	267 116	256 613	10 503	457	27	1 481	8 538	–
In poverty areas	343 071	336 421	6 650	994	67	2 893	–	2 696
Memphis city, Tenn.	284 398	277 964	6 434	826	60	2 852	–	2 696
Remainder of SMSA	58 673	58 457	216	168	7	41	–	–
Miami, Fla. SMSA	1 625 781	1 602 484	23 297	3 480	779	9 764	2 033	7 241
Miami city, Fla.	346 865	341 288	5 577	966	33	3 505	–	1 073
Remainder of SMSA	1 278 916	1 261 196	17 720	2 514	746	6 259	2 033	6 168
In poverty areas	394 341	381 709	12 632	1 260	457	4 890	42	5 983
Miami city, Fla.	197 206	192 232	4 974	776	33	3 191	–	974
Remainder of SMSA	197 135	189 477	7 658	484	424	1 699	42	5 009
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	1 397 143	1 368 492	28 651	2 806	126	17 292	201	8 226
Milwaukee city, Wis.	636 212	620 156	16 056	1 702	20	7 801	201	6 332
Remainder of SMSA	760 931	748 336	12 595	1 104	106	9 491	–	1 894
In poverty areas	167 232	161 346	5 886	621	10	2 780	35	2 440
Milwaukee city, Wis.	167 232	161 346	5 886	621	10	2 780	35	2 440
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn.–Wis. SMSA	2 113 533	2 064 995	48 538	4 799	444	28 047	7	15 241
Minneapolis city, Minn.	370 951	355 371	15 580	1 221	43	7 464	–	6 852
St. Paul city, Minn.	270 230	259 970	10 260	584	272	4 548	–	4 856
Remainder of SMSA	1 472 352	1 449 654	22 698	2 994	129	16 035	7	3 533
In poverty areas	128 611	114 173	14 438	415	181	6 014	7	7 821
Minneapolis city, Minn.	97 062	85 472	11 590	350	40	4 370	–	6 830
St. Paul city, Minn.	29 183	26 875	2 308	65	136	1 580	–	527
Remainder of SMSA	2 366	1 826	540	–	5	64	7	464
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	443 536	436 663	6 873	729	2	3 457	549	2 136
Mobile city, Ala.	200 396	196 379	4 017	368	–	1 750	145	1 754
Remainder of SMSA	243 140	240 284	2 856	361	2	1 707	404	382
In poverty areas	140 093	138 895	1 198	319	2	597	72	208
Mobile city, Ala.	71 465	70 797	668	198	–	384	72	14
Remainder of SMSA	68 628	68 098	530	121	2	213	–	194

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table A-1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons	Persons included	Persons not included					
			Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Inside SMSA's—Con.								
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	272 687	265 150	7 537	387	47	4 226	664	2 213
Montgomery city, Ala.	177 857	173 334	4 523	233	47	1 772	664	1 807
Remainder of SMSA	94 830	91 816	3 014	154	–	2 454	–	406
In poverty areas	116 054	112 886	3 168	266	30	1 526	–	1 346
Montgomery city, Ala.	82 268	79 980	2 288	152	30	840	–	1 266
Remainder of SMSA	33 786	32 906	880	114	–	686	–	80
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	850 505	822 647	27 858	1 820	40	12 187	49	13 762
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	455 663	435 080	20 583	1 065	40	9 164	–	10 314
Remainder of SMSA	394 842	387 567	7 275	755	–	3 023	49	3 448
In poverty areas	116 163	101 784	14 379	247	37	2 969	–	11 126
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	83 901	73 651	10 250	162	37	2 180	–	7 871
Remainder of SMSA	32 262	28 133	4 129	85	–	789	–	3 255
New Orleans, La. SMSA	1 187 073	1 168 967	18 106	2 586	64	9 114	395	5 947
New Orleans city, La.	557 515	544 539	12 976	1 266	41	5 448	374	5 847
Remainder of SMSA	629 558	624 428	5 130	1 320	23	3 666	21	100
In poverty areas	386 805	380 787	6 018	1 123	35	4 199	–	661
New Orleans city, La.	317 579	312 417	5 162	886	35	3 580	–	661
Remainder of SMSA	69 226	68 370	856	237	–	619	–	–
New York, N.Y.–N.J. SMSA	9 120 346	8 973 518	146 828	17 508	1 055	97 842	2 165	28 250
New York city, N.Y.	7 071 639	6 963 692	107 947	14 780	721	71 938	2 134	18 374
Bronx County	1 168 972	1 141 891	27 081	3 143	79	19 863	177	3 819
Kings County	2 230 936	2 210 193	20 743	4 286	76	14 506	250	1 625
New York County	1 428 285	1 399 050	29 235	2 299	480	12 935	1 660	11 861
Queens County	1 891 325	1 868 502	22 823	4 609	46	17 973	15	180
Richmond County	352 121	344 056	8 065	443	40	6 661	32	889
Remainder of SMSA	2 048 707	2 009 826	38 881	2 728	334	25 904	31	9 884
In poverty areas	2 850 208	2 811 316	38 892	8 225	427	26 876	33	3 331
New York city, N.Y.	2 778 193	2 741 660	36 533	7 990	427	24 776	9	3 331
Bronx County	645 879	638 387	7 492	2 112	56	3 872	–	1 452
Kings County	1 160 114	1 149 133	10 981	2 993	49	7 697	9	233
New York County	633 901	673 926	9 975	1 655	292	6 382	–	1 646
Queens County	258 691	251 449	7 242	1 133	18	6 091	–	–
Richmond County	29 608	28 765	843	97	12	734	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	72 015	69 656	2 359	235	–	2 100	24	–
Newark, N.J. SMSA	1 965 969	1 938 059	27 910	3 888	237	17 141	56	6 588
Newark city, N.J.	329 248	326 105	3 143	1 409	120	1 260	–	354
Remainder of SMSA	1 636 721	1 611 954	24 767	2 479	117	15 881	56	6 234
In poverty areas	346 329	342 493	3 836	1 441	97	1 928	–	370
Newark city, N.J.	245 074	242 309	2 765	1 145	97	1 182	–	341
Remainder of SMSA	101 255	100 184	1 071	296	–	746	–	29
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C. SMSA	806 951	757 763	49 188	2 322	70	5 053	39 442	2 301
Norfolk city, Va.	266 979	232 505	34 474	941	44	1 398	30 083	2 008
Virginia Beach city, Va.	262 199	252 099	10 100	640	24	911	8 252	273
Remainder of SMSA	277 773	273 159	4 614	741	2	2 744	1 107	20
In poverty areas	194 799	188 693	6 106	886	7	1 403	1 861	1 949
Norfolk city, Va.	97 922	94 981	2 941	499	–	513	–	1 929
Virginia Beach city, Va.	15 855	13 928	1 927	59	7	–	1 861	–
Remainder of SMSA	81 022	79 784	1 238	328	–	890	–	20
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	834 088	812 009	22 079	1 723	61	9 073	774	10 448
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	403 243	396 695	6 548	1 030	52	3 225	774	1 467
Remainder of SMSA	430 845	415 314	15 531	693	9	5 848	–	8 981
In poverty areas	95 962	88 240	7 722	310	4	1 142	–	6 266
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	69 885	68 362	1 523	288	–	830	–	405
Remainder of SMSA	26 077	19 878	6 199	22	4	312	–	5 861
Omaha, Nebr.–Iowa SMSA	569 614	558 512	11 102	1 351	81	5 386	1 693	2 591
Omaha city, Nebr.	314 267	307 476	6 791	855	17	3 367	–	2 552
Remainder of SMSA	255 347	251 036	4 311	496	64	2 019	1 693	39
In poverty areas	53 324	50 498	2 826	192	11	649	–	1 974
Omaha city, Nebr.	52 319	49 493	2 826	192	11	649	–	1 974
Remainder of SMSA	1 005	1 005	–	–	–	–	–	–
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J. SMSA	4 716 818	4 607 078	109 740	11 628	746	52 439	12 653	32 274
Philadelphia city, Pa.	1 688 210	1 653 164	35 046	5 322	322	13 757	1 768	13 877
Remainder of SMSA	3 028 608	2 953 914	74 694	6 306	424	38 682	10 885	18 397
In poverty areas	885 485	864 627	20 858	4 488	292	5 049	–	11 029
Philadelphia city, Pa.	730 144	712 335	17 809	3 575	292	3 758	–	10 184
Remainder of SMSA	155 341	152 292	3 049	913	–	1 291	–	845
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	1 509 052	1 487 171	21 881	4 718	289	8 826	1 911	6 137
Phoenix city, Ariz.	789 704	780 111	9 593	2 950	81	5 925	–	637
Remainder of SMSA	719 348	707 060	12 288	1 768	208	2 901	1 911	5 500
In poverty areas	170 019	163 233	6 786	976	47	2 944	–	2 819
Phoenix city, Ariz.	103 008	99 998	3 010	679	29	2 302	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	67 011	63 235	3 776	297	18	642	–	2 819
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	2 263 894	2 224 958	38 936	3 453	42	18 733	16	16 692
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	423 938	406 915	17 023	951	20	5 409	–	10 643
Remainder of SMSA	1 839 956	1 818 043	21 913	2 502	22	13 324	16	6 049
In poverty areas	199 474	192 388	7 086	698	12	1 789	–	4 587
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	126 332	120 714	5 618	480	12	733	–	4 393
Remainder of SMSA	73 142	71 674	1 468	218	–	1 056	–	194
Portland, Oreg.–Wash. SMSA	1 242 594	1 222 676	19 918	4 824	50	10 998	210	3 836
Portland city, Oreg.	366 423	358 381	8 042	1 511	30	2 957	210	3 334
Remainder of SMSA	876 171	864 295	11 876	3 313	20	8 041	–	502
In poverty areas	59 032	58 419	613	288	18	307	–	–
Portland city, Oreg.	49 857	49 419	438	258	18	162	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	9 175	9 000	175	30	–	145	–	–
Providence–Warwick–Pawtucket, R.I.–Mass. SMSA	919 250	889 010	30 240	1 591	138	11 619	10	16 882
Providence city, R.I.	156 804	147 034	9 770	354	35	1 617	–	7 764
Remainder of SMSA	762 446	741 976	20 470	1 237	103	10 002	10	9 118
In poverty areas	116 894	106 185	10 709	306	21	1 164	–	9 218
Providence city, R.I.	80 818	74 606	6 212	236	16	893	–	5 067
Remainder of SMSA	36 076	31 579	4 497	70	5	271	–	4 151

Table A-1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons	Persons included	Persons not included					
			Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Inside SMSA's—Con.								
Raleigh–Durham, N.C. SMSA	531 167	496 524	34 643	928	34	7 194	–	26 487
Raleigh city, N.C.	150 255	135 146	15 109	233	6	3 918	–	10 952
Remainder of SMSA	380 912	361 378	19 534	695	28	3 276	–	15 535
In poverty areas	105 539	77 333	28 206	223	13	4 036	–	23 934
Raleigh city, N.C.	40 345	28 249	12 096	70	–	3 190	–	8 836
Remainder of SMSA	65 194	49 084	16 110	153	13	846	–	15 098
Richmond, Va. SMSA	632 015	611 488	20 527	1 592	54	10 128	–	8 753
Richmond city, Va.	219 214	208 052	11 162	701	12	4 530	–	5 919
Remainder of SMSA	412 801	403 436	9 365	891	42	5 598	–	2 834
In poverty areas	91 842	85 831	6 011	312	6	3 007	–	2 686
Richmond city, Va.	83 768	79 425	4 343	293	–	1 364	–	2 686
Remainder of SMSA	8 074	6 406	1 668	19	6	1 643	–	–
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario, Calif. SMSA	1 558 182	1 520 934	37 248	6 490	219	18 551	8 374	3 614
Riverside city, Calif.	170 876	166 861	4 015	888	8	1 609	–	1 510
Remainder of SMSA	1 387 306	1 354 073	33 233	5 602	211	16 942	8 374	2 104
In poverty areas	144 694	141 656	3 038	677	66	1 422	–	873
Riverside city, Calif.	25 608	24 446	1 162	127	–	162	–	873
Remainder of SMSA	119 086	117 210	1 876	550	66	1 260	–	–
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	971 230	939 150	32 080	2 518	105	13 579	18	15 860
Rochester city, N.Y.	241 741	232 062	9 679	838	72	5 254	–	3 515
Remainder of SMSA	729 489	707 088	22 401	1 680	33	8 325	18	12 345
In poverty areas	105 774	98 856	6 918	446	46	497	–	5 929
Rochester city, N.Y.	82 215	81 443	772	433	39	300	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	23 559	17 413	6 146	13	7	197	–	5 929
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	1 014 002	991 875	22 127	3 836	42	11 213	1 270	5 766
Sacramento city, Calif.	275 741	270 704	5 037	925	2	3 136	48	926
Remainder of SMSA	738 261	721 171	17 090	2 911	40	8 077	1 222	4 840
In poverty areas	125 518	117 802	7 716	466	–	1 732	–	5 518
Sacramento city, Calif.	80 732	77 957	2 775	381	–	1 493	–	901
Remainder of SMSA	44 786	39 845	4 941	85	–	239	–	4 617
St. Louis, Mo.–Ill. SMSA	2 356 460	2 321 736	34 724	5 158	145	21 932	1 343	6 146
St. Louis city, Mo.	453 085	444 308	8 777	1 724	72	5 420	63	1 498
Remainder of SMSA	1 903 375	1 877 428	25 947	3 434	73	16 512	1 280	4 648
In poverty areas	349 194	343 552	5 642	1 656	17	2 474	14	1 481
St. Louis city, Mo.	237 629	232 761	4 868	1 247	17	2 109	14	1 481
Remainder of SMSA	111 565	110 791	774	409	–	365	–	–
Salt Lake City–Ogden, Utah SMSA	936 255	924 894	11 361	2 065	62	6 309	805	2 120
Salt Lake City city, Utah	163 033	159 262	3 771	355	23	1 841	–	1 552
Remainder of SMSA	773 222	765 632	7 590	1 710	39	4 468	805	568
In poverty areas	57 255	54 353	2 902	122	–	1 642	–	1 138
Salt Lake City city, Utah	38 427	35 898	2 529	80	–	1 311	–	1 138
Remainder of SMSA	18 828	18 455	373	42	–	331	–	–
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	1 071 954	1 039 071	32 883	1 717	57	9 039	18 967	3 103
San Antonio city, Tex.	785 809	770 288	15 521	1 430	32	7 668	4 160	2 231
Remainder of SMSA	286 145	268 783	17 362	287	25	1 371	14 807	872
In poverty areas	389 844	384 170	5 674	799	21	3 161	–	1 693
San Antonio city, Tex.	361 790	356 898	4 892	769	21	3 161	–	941
Remainder of SMSA	28 054	27 272	782	30	–	–	–	752
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	1 861 846	1 760 732	101 114	6 422	585	15 244	69 598	9 265
San Diego city, Calif.	875 538	811 871	63 667	2 810	135	6 616	45 438	8 668
Remainder of SMSA	986 308	948 861	37 447	3 612	450	8 628	24 160	597
In poverty areas	208 338	197 955	10 383	857	148	3 240	2 076	4 062
San Diego city, Calif.	157 692	150 153	7 539	698	50	2 718	49	4 024
Remainder of SMSA	50 646	47 802	2 844	159	98	522	2 027	38
San Francisco–Oakland, Calif. SMSA	3 250 630	3 188 264	62 366	10 079	960	30 158	7 744	13 425
Oakland city, Calif.	339 337	333 263	6 074	1 229	21	3 317	671	836
San Francisco city, Calif.	678 974	665 032	13 942	1 792	461	5 438	2 970	3 281
Remainder of SMSA	2 232 319	2 189 969	42 350	7 058	478	21 403	4 103	9 308
In poverty areas	381 142	369 694	11 448	1 539	252	3 849	124	5 684
Oakland city, Calif.	128 776	126 673	2 103	608	16	1 337	124	18
San Francisco city, Calif.	138 313	136 100	2 213	458	190	1 560	–	5
Remainder of SMSA	114 053	106 921	7 132	473	46	952	–	5 661
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	1 295 071	1 266 407	28 664	4 305	261	12 075	1 366	10 657
San Jose city, Calif.	629 442	619 018	10 424	2 370	17	5 245	–	2 792
Remainder of SMSA	665 629	647 389	18 240	1 935	244	6 830	1 366	7 865
In poverty areas	59 630	53 713	5 917	289	40	1 956	–	3 632
San Jose city, Calif.	50 594	46 172	4 422	289	17	1 356	–	2 760
Remainder of SMSA	9 036	7 541	1 495	–	23	600	–	872
Seattle–Everett, Wash. SMSA	1 607 469	1 572 735	34 734	5 320	125	16 035	3 160	10 094
Seattle city, Wash.	493 846	474 153	19 693	1 470	101	5 703	3 103	9 316
Remainder of SMSA	1 113 623	1 098 582	15 041	3 850	24	10 332	57	778
In poverty areas	77 491	68 162	9 329	189	29	1 988	–	7 123
Seattle city, Wash.	67 763	58 543	9 220	156	29	1 912	–	7 123
Remainder of SMSA	9 728	9 619	109	33	–	76	–	–
Shreveport, La. SMSA	376 710	369 893	6 817	832	21	3 970	1 386	608
Shreveport city, La.	205 776	202 826	2 950	472	14	1 856	–	608
Remainder of SMSA	170 934	167 067	3 867	360	7	2 114	1 386	–
In poverty areas	103 883	102 580	1 303	313	14	861	–	115
Shreveport city, La.	77 535	76 546	989	211	14	649	–	115
Remainder of SMSA	26 348	26 034	314	102	–	212	–	–
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	341 835	331 012	10 823	1 269	89	4 888	1 125	3 452
Spokane city, Wash.	171 300	166 548	4 752	786	22	2 704	–	1 240
Remainder of SMSA	170 535	164 464	6 071	483	67	2 184	1 125	2 212
In poverty areas	49 137	44 719	4 418	210	44	1 403	–	2 761
Spokane city, Wash.	40 310	37 483	2 827	210	12	1 365	–	1 240
Remainder of SMSA	8 827	7 236	1 591	–	32	38	–	1 521

Table A-1. Persons Included and Type of Persons Not Included in Statistics in This Report, for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons	Persons included	Persons not included					
			Total	Unrelated individuals under 15 years		Inmates of institutions	In military group quarters	In college dormitories
				In households	In group quarters			
Inside SMSA's—Con.								
Springfield–Chicopee–Holyoke, Mass.–Conn. SMSA	530 553	511 394	19 159	857	30	8 891	448	8 933
Springfield city, Mass.	152 319	147 540	4 779	370	20	1 923	–	2 466
Remainder of SMSA	378 234	363 854	14 380	487	10	6 968	448	6 467
In poverty areas	70 596	67 009	3 587	242	7	1 255	–	2 083
Springfield city, Mass.	51 266	47 971	3 295	204	7	1 081	–	2 003
Remainder of SMSA	19 330	19 038	292	38	–	174	–	80
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	347 342	337 456	9 886	1 201	74	6 692	67	1 852
Stockton city, Calif.	149 779	145 140	4 639	543	8	2 266	67	1 755
Remainder of SMSA	197 563	192 316	5 247	658	66	4 426	–	97
In poverty areas	60 398	58 881	1 517	255	–	1 210	–	52
Stockton city, Calif.	38 784	38 110	674	142	–	532	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	21 614	20 771	843	113	–	678	–	52
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	642 971	618 784	24 187	2 017	–	5 466	223	16 481
Syracuse city, N.Y.	170 105	159 422	10 683	587	–	2 683	–	7 413
Remainder of SMSA	472 866	459 362	13 504	1 430	–	2 783	223	9 068
In poverty areas	88 897	78 130	10 767	435	–	1 313	–	9 019
Syracuse city, N.Y.	65 899	57 476	8 423	360	–	1 026	–	7 037
Remainder of SMSA	22 998	20 654	2 344	75	–	287	–	1 982
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	485 643	462 624	23 019	1 646	37	6 167	12 595	2 574
Tacoma city, Wash.	158 501	154 794	3 707	646	13	1 978	285	785
Remainder of SMSA	327 142	307 830	19 312	1 000	24	4 189	12 310	1 789
In poverty areas	37 569	36 834	735	197	4	534	–	–
Tacoma city, Wash.	24 608	23 928	680	142	4	534	–	–
Remainder of SMSA	12 961	12 906	55	55	–	–	–	–
Tampa–St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	1 569 134	1 542 970	26 164	4 212	499	12 647	2 096	6 710
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	238 647	233 692	4 955	756	23	3 180	259	737
Tampa city, Fla.	271 523	265 341	6 182	850	27	2 452	1 837	1 016
Remainder of SMSA	1 058 964	1 043 937	15 027	2 606	449	7 015	–	4 957
In poverty areas	187 057	180 361	6 696	780	214	3 792	14	1 896
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	53 553	52 202	1 351	271	3	1 059	–	18
Tampa city, Fla.	85 798	83 190	2 608	328	21	1 229	14	1 016
Remainder of SMSA	47 706	44 969	2 737	181	190	1 504	–	862
Toledo, Ohio–Mich. SMSA	791 599	773 294	18 305	1 734	145	6 875	–	9 551
Toledo city, Ohio	354 635	348 650	5 985	840	65	3 285	–	1 795
Remainder of SMSA	436 964	424 644	12 320	894	80	3 590	–	7 756
In poverty areas	112 688	103 048	9 640	303	5	1 397	–	7 935
Toledo city, Ohio	93 619	91 748	1 871	294	5	1 345	–	227
Remainder of SMSA	19 069	11 300	7 769	9	–	52	–	7 708
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	531 443	519 117	12 326	1 867	223	3 427	1 330	5 479
Tucson city, Ariz.	330 537	321 320	9 217	1 362	17	2 483	–	5 355
Remainder of SMSA	200 906	197 797	3 109	505	206	944	1 330	124
In poverty areas	106 634	99 788	6 846	547	211	976	–	5 112
Tucson city, Ariz.	88 560	82 018	6 542	477	17	936	–	5 112
Remainder of SMSA	18 074	17 770	304	70	194	40	–	–
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	689 434	677 091	12 343	1 289	50	6 538	17	4 449
Tulsa city, Okla.	360 919	353 447	7 472	674	41	2 509	17	4 231
Remainder of SMSA	328 515	323 644	4 871	615	9	4 029	–	218
In poverty areas	77 495	74 935	2 560	258	35	992	17	1 258
Tulsa city, Okla.	54 251	52 078	2 173	202	26	670	17	1 258
Remainder of SMSA	23 244	22 857	387	56	9	322	–	–
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va. SMSA	3 060 922	2 993 000	67 922	8 626	142	20 948	10 620	27 576
Washington city, D.C.	638 333	610 454	27 879	2 451	40	7 112	2 308	15 968
Remainder of SMSA	2 422 589	2 382 546	40 043	6 185	102	13 836	8 312	11 608
In poverty areas	313 018	292 464	20 554	1 238	19	2 782	604	15 911
Washington city, D.C.	262 131	251 338	10 793	1 100	19	2 652	111	6 911
Remainder of SMSA	50 887	41 126	9 761	138	–	130	493	9 000
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	411 313	404 620	6 693	850	10	3 767	919	1 147
Wichita city, Kans.	279 272	274 897	4 375	604	10	2 709	–	1 052
Remainder of SMSA	132 041	129 723	2 318	246	–	1 058	919	95
In poverty areas	44 759	43 342	1 417	159	10	572	–	676
Wichita city, Kans.	44 759	43 342	1 417	159	10	572	–	676
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	373 119	359 283	13 836	687	7	6 078	–	7 064
Worcester city, Mass.	161 799	151 395	10 404	308	7	3 609	–	6 480
Remainder of SMSA	211 320	207 888	3 432	379	–	2 469	–	584
In poverty areas	49 397	45 686	3 711	147	7	1 559	–	1 998
Worcester city, Mass.	49 397	45 686	3 711	147	7	1 559	–	1 998
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons — Race	Total persons — Spanish origin[1]	Total persons — Age	Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
Inside SMSA's	1.5	2.2	1.7	5.2	2.7	4.2	6.3
Central cities	1.6	2.6	2.0	6.5	3.4	5.4	7.0
Remainder of SMSA's	1.4	2.0	1.5	4.4	2.2	3.4	5.9
In poverty areas	1.9	3.3	2.4	8.4	4.6	8.0	8.3
Central cities	1.9	3.4	2.4	8.6	4.7	8.2	8.3
Remainder of SMSA's	1.8	3.0	2.4	7.5	4.0	6.9	8.4
Akron, Ohio SMSA	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.4	1.5	2.2	4.3
Akron city, Ohio	1.2	3.0	1.2	4.4	1.9	2.8	4.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.7	0.9	2.8	1.2	1.8	4.3
In poverty areas	1.6	3.5	1.8	5.2	2.3	4.5	5.0
Akron city, Ohio	1.6	3.9	1.7	5.7	2.4	4.5	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	1.4	2.0	3.3	2.1	4.6	5.7
Albuquerque, N. Mex. SMSA	1.7	1.4	1.6	5.9	2.8	4.3	6.0
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	1.7	1.3	1.6	5.3	2.4	3.7	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.8	1.6	7.6	3.9	6.0	7.5
In poverty areas	2.4	1.9	2.2	7.7	4.1	6.4	7.1
Albuquerque city, N. Mex.	2.4	1.8	2.3	7.9	4.2	6.6	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	2.4	2.2	2.0	7.0	3.9	6.0	7.7
Amarillo, Tex. SMSA	1.6	1.6	1.8	4.6	2.9	3.3	6.7
Amarillo city, Tex.	1.6	1.7	1.9	4.8	3.0	3.4	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	1.4	1.1	3.6	2.1	2.7	6.2
In poverty areas	2.1	2.8	2.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	10.3
Amarillo city, Tex.	2.1	2.8	2.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anaheim–Santa Ana–Garden Grove, Calif. SMSA	1.5	1.5	1.7	4.9	2.6	3.5	6.3
Anaheim city, Calif.	1.5	1.2	1.9	5.1	3.1	3.1	6.6
Santa Ana city, Calif.	2.1	1.6	2.4	7.3	3.7	5.8	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.5	1.6	4.5	2.4	3.3	6.2
In poverty areas	2.4	1.9	2.2	9.1	5.1	9.4	8.2
Anaheim city, Calif.	1.8	1.8	4.8	13.6	9.2	12.7	9.0
Santa Ana city, Calif.	2.6	1.9	2.0	9.1	4.7	9.5	8.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	1.7	1.3	5.4	4.0	6.1	5.9
Anchorage, Alaska SMSA	1.7	2.2	2.4	7.7	5.0	4.5	7.7
Anchorage city, Alaska	1.7	2.2	2.4	7.7	5.0	4.5	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In poverty areas	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.7	3.0	4.8
Anchorage city, Alaska	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.7	3.0	4.8
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga. SMSA	1.5	2.2	1.8	4.9	2.3	3.6	6.2
Atlanta city, Ga.	1.8	3.4	2.3	7.5	3.1	5.8	8.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.8	1.6	4.3	2.1	3.0	5.7
In poverty areas	1.9	3.6	2.3	8.3	3.5	6.8	8.7
Atlanta city, Ga.	2.0	3.8	2.4	8.9	3.8	7.3	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.7	2.2	6.3	2.5	5.3	7.7
Austin, Tex. SMSA	2.2	1.8	2.3	4.7	2.9	4.2	7.4
Austin city, Tex.	2.2	1.9	2.7	4.8	2.9	4.1	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	1.6	1.7	4.5	2.7	4.4	7.8
In poverty areas	2.3	2.3	3.3	5.9	4.6	6.4	9.1
Austin city, Tex.	2.3	2.3	3.4	6.1	4.8	6.4	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	2.5	2.4	3.0	5.0	3.6	6.7	9.5
Baltimore, Md. SMSA	1.3	2.1	1.5	4.6	1.8	3.2	5.1
Baltimore city, Md.	1.5	2.9	2.1	6.3	2.4	4.7	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.6	1.2	3.5	1.5	2.3	4.7
In poverty areas	1.7	3.5	2.4	7.5	3.2	6.4	6.7
Baltimore city, Md.	1.7	3.5	2.4	7.5	3.2	6.4	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	3.5	2.5	7.6	3.0	6.3	7.0

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin[1]	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Baton Rouge, La. SMSA	1.9	3.5	3.1	6.3	3.0	7.1	9.4
Baton Rouge city, La.	1.8	3.3	2.9	6.4	2.6	6.6	9.4
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	3.6	3.2	6.3	3.3	7.4	9.5
In poverty areas	1.9	4.8	4.3	9.0	4.4	10.8	13.2
Baton Rouge city, La.	1.6	4.2	3.6	8.1	3.7	9.7	13.2
Remainder of SMSA	2.7	6.3	6.0	11.4	6.1	14.0	13.2
Birmingham, Ala. SMSA	1.6	2.9	1.7	4.9	2.0	4.0	6.0
Birmingham city, Ala.	1.7	4.0	1.9	6.4	2.6	5.5	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.3	1.7	4.1	1.8	3.3	5.6
In poverty areas	1.7	4.3	2.1	7.7	3.3	6.8	7.8
Birmingham city, Ala.	1.8	4.9	2.0	8.3	3.5	7.7	8.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	3.2	2.3	6.5	2.9	5.3	6.7
Boston, Mass. SMSA	1.4	2.0	1.5	4.8	2.8	4.3	5.7
Boston city, Mass.	1.5	2.4	2.6	7.2	4.4	7.2	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.9	1.2	4.2	2.5	3.6	5.5
In poverty areas	1.7	2.8	3.1	8.6	6.1	9.5	8.1
Boston city, Mass.	1.7	2.8	3.4	9.2	6.6	10.2	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	2.6	1.9	6.1	4.4	7.1	6.4
Buffalo, N.Y. SMSA	1.2	1.8	1.0	3.6	1.8	2.4	4.6
Buffalo city, N.Y.	1.2	2.1	1.0	4.8	2.2	3.6	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.6	1.9	4.4
In poverty areas	1.3	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	4.5	5.3
Buffalo city, N.Y.	1.3	2.3	1.1	6.0	2.8	4.8	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.7	1.5	4.4	2.2	2.9	5.4
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C. SMSA	1.9	5.9	2.4	6.5	2.5	6.9	8.0
Charlotte city, N.C.	1.9	6.3	2.7	6.9	2.8	7.7	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	5.4	2.2	6.1	2.2	6.0	7.4
In poverty areas	2.2	13.1	3.5	12.8	6.1	16.9	15.8
Charlotte city, N.C.	2.2	13.2	3.6	13.1	6.2	17.1	15.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.6	10.3	0.3	7.0	4.6	11.3	16.9
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga. SMSA	1.7	2.6	1.6	4.4	1.9	3.8	5.7
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	1.7	3.8	1.5	5.6	2.3	5.4	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.6	1.7	2.8	5.0
In poverty areas	1.9	5.2	1.4	8.1	3.2	9.3	9.4
Chattanooga city, Tenn.	2.0	5.8	1.3	8.7	3.4	10.2	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.2	2.5	4.2	2.4	3.1	6.2
Chicago, Ill. SMSA	1.5	2.6	1.8	6.1	3.2	5.1	6.6
Chicago city, Ill.	1.9	3.1	2.5	8.6	4.7	7.3	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.2	1.3	4.3	2.0	3.4	5.8
In poverty areas	2.3	4.0	3.0	10.6	6.2	10.9	9.3
Chicago city, Ill.	2.4	3.9	3.0	10.6	6.3	10.8	9.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	5.1	2.6	10.3	4.9	11.3	11.4
Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind. SMSA	1.4	2.4	1.4	4.1	1.8	2.6	4.9
Cincinnati city, Ohio	1.4	3.0	1.7	5.2	2.2	3.3	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	2.1	1.3	3.7	1.6	2.3	4.6
In poverty areas	1.4	3.7	1.8	6.4	3.1	4.7	6.1
Cincinnati city, Ohio	1.3	3.8	1.7	6.4	3.0	4.6	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	3.1	2.3	6.2	3.6	4.9	5.4
Cleveland, Ohio SMSA	1.3	2.6	1.2	5.2	2.3	3.9	5.5
Cleveland city, Ohio	1.5	4.1	1.8	7.6	3.6	7.3	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.9	0.9	4.1	1.8	2.5	4.7
In poverty areas	1.7	5.5	2.3	9.2	4.9	10.3	9.0
Cleveland city, Ohio	1.6	5.3	2.3	9.3	4.9	10.5	8.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	6.7	2.0	8.7	5.1	9.0	12.1
Colorado Springs, Colo. SMSA	1.6	1.6	2.0	4.6	2.3	2.8	6.8
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	1.7	1.7	2.1	4.6	2.4	3.0	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.5	1.8	4.6	2.1	2.4	7.7
In poverty areas	2.1	2.8	3.0	5.9	3.1	4.1	7.7
Colorado Springs city, Colo.	2.3	3.0	3.5	6.5	3.8	4.4	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.6	0.4	2.9	7.5

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons—Race	Total persons—Spanish origin[1]	Total persons—Age	Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Columbus, Ga.–Ala. SMSA	1.8	2.2	2.0	5.4	2.0	4.0	6.1
Columbus city, Ga.	1.7	2.3	2.3	5.3	2.2	4.3	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	1.7	1.3	5.5	1.5	3.3	5.7
In poverty areas	2.0	2.5	2.4	6.9	2.7	4.8	6.7
Columbus city, Ga.	2.0	3.1	3.2	7.2	3.4	5.5	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	1.8	1.5	6.6	1.9	3.9	5.4
Columbus, Ohio SMSA	1.2	2.2	1.3	3.8	1.7	3.2	5.4
Columbus city, Ohio	1.3	2.4	1.6	4.4	2.0	3.9	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.9	1.0	3.1	1.3	2.5	5.2
In poverty areas	1.5	3.1	2.3	5.8	3.1	6.2	7.0
Columbus city, Ohio	1.5	3.1	2.3	5.9	3.2	6.2	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	0.7	4.3	1.1	5.0	1.2	5.2	6.3
Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA	2.3	2.4	2.9	6.5	4.3	8.4	10.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	2.4	2.6	3.0	6.8	4.7	8.6	10.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	1.9	2.4	5.8	3.3	7.8	9.5
In poverty areas	3.0	2.6	3.2	7.5	5.1	11.0	11.1
Corpus Christi city (pt.), Tex.	3.5	3.2	3.5	8.3	6.8	13.1	12.4
Remainder of SMSA	2.5	1.9	2.8	6.6	3.2	8.6	9.8
Dallas–Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA	1.5	2.2	2.0	5.3	3.1	4.4	7.4
Dallas city, Tex.	1.6	2.7	2.4	6.8	3.5	5.5	8.4
Fort Worth city, Tex.	1.4	2.4	1.9	5.7	3.1	3.9	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.9	1.8	4.4	2.8	3.8	7.1
In poverty areas	1.9	3.8	2.9	8.7	5.6	8.9	11.1
Dallas city, Tex.	1.9	3.7	3.1	9.4	5.9	9.8	12.0
Fort Worth city, Tex.	1.6	3.5	2.6	8.3	5.7	7.3	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	4.6	2.6	6.8	4.2	7.8	11.2
Dayton, Ohio SMSA	1.1	1.7	0.9	3.8	1.5	2.3	4.8
Dayton city, Ohio	1.1	2.1	1.1	4.9	1.8	3.2	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.7	0.8	3.4	1.4	2.0	4.5
In poverty areas	1.2	2.2	1.4	5.2	2.5	4.3	5.8
Dayton city, Ohio	1.3	2.2	1.4	5.4	2.6	4.4	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.0	2.2	1.3	4.7	2.1	3.8	5.3
Denver–Boulder, Colo. SMSA	1.3	1.5	1.4	4.0	1.9	2.9	5.5
Denver city, Colo.	1.6	2.0	1.9	5.0	2.3	3.6	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.5	5.4
In poverty areas	1.9	2.3	2.2	5.9	3.6	5.0	6.0
Denver city, Colo.	2.1	2.6	2.3	6.6	3.7	5.3	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	0.9	1.8	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.3
Des Moines, Iowa SMSA	1.6	1.8	1.2	3.4	1.5	2.5	5.1
Des Moines city, Iowa	1.8	2.2	1.5	4.2	1.9	2.9	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.5	0.9	2.0	5.0
In poverty areas	1.7	3.0	2.1	5.8	3.9	5.0	7.0
Des Moines city, Iowa	1.7	3.0	2.1	5.8	3.9	5.0	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Detroit, Mich. SMSA	1.2	2.3	1.0	4.6	2.1	3.5	5.1
Detroit city, Mich.	1.4	3.6	1.5	6.9	3.0	6.5	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.8	0.9	3.7	1.7	2.3	4.6
In poverty areas	1.5	4.0	1.8	7.7	3.9	8.7	6.7
Detroit city, Mich.	1.5	4.1	1.8	7.9	3.8	9.0	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	3.6	1.6	6.5	4.1	6.8	6.6
El Paso, Tex. SMSA	1.3	1.2	1.8	5.5	3.3	3.4	6.7
El Paso city, Tex.	1.3	1.2	1.8	5.6	3.3	3.4	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.3	1.8	5.2	3.2	3.5	8.0
In poverty areas	1.4	1.2	1.7	6.0	3.7	3.7	6.8
El Paso city, Tex.	1.3	1.2	1.7	6.0	3.8	3.7	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.3	1.8	6.0	3.2	4.3	7.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin[1]	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Flint, Mich. SMSA	1.3	1.9	1.0	4.4	2.2	3.8	6.0
Flint city, Mich.	1.4	2.6	1.2	5.7	2.8	4.8	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.7	0.9	3.9	1.9	3.3	5.8
In poverty areas	1.1	3.1	1.5	7.2	3.4	7.1	7.0
Flint city, Mich.	1.3	2.9	1.6	7.1	3.5	6.9	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	0.6	3.4	1.4	7.4	3.0	7.5	8.2
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood, Fla. SMSA	2.2	3.0	3.0	5.7	4.1	6.2	6.3
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	2.2	3.1	3.1	7.0	3.9	6.1	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	3.0	3.0	5.5	4.2	6.2	6.2
In poverty areas	2.7	5.9	5.7	11.1	8.0	14.1	16.2
Fort Lauderdale city, Fla.	3.4	4.9	5.2	12.8	6.8	11.1	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	2.3	6.6	6.0	10.1	8.7	16.0	17.4
Fort Wayne, Ind. SMSA	1.1	1.7	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.9	4.6
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	1.2	2.0	0.8	3.9	1.6	2.1	4.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.5	0.7	3.1	1.2	1.6	4.9
In poverty areas	1.5	2.9	0.9	6.0	2.6	4.2	4.7
Fort Wayne city, Ind.	1.5	2.9	0.9	6.0	2.6	4.2	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fresno, Calif. SMSA	1.8	1.9	2.0	5.7	3.1	6.0	7.7
Fresno city, Calif.	1.8	2.0	2.1	6.1	3.4	6.4	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.8	1.9	5.4	2.9	5.8	7.9
In poverty areas	2.1	1.7	2.1	7.3	4.4	8.4	8.6
Fresno city, Calif.	2.3	2.0	2.4	7.9	5.1	10.0	8.9
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	1.5	1.8	6.7	3.6	6.7	8.3
Gary–Hammond–East Chicago, Ind. SMSA	1.1	2.1	0.9	4.3	1.6	3.2	5.2
Gary city, Ind.	1.1	2.4	1.3	5.8	2.1	4.6	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	2.0	0.8	3.8	1.4	2.8	4.8
In poverty areas	1.3	3.0	1.6	6.1	2.7	5.6	7.4
Gary city, Ind.	1.1	3.0	1.6	6.3	2.5	5.8	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.5	3.2	4.7	6.9
Grand Rapids, Mich. SMSA	1.3	1.9	0.9	3.5	1.5	2.4	4.8
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	1.4	2.2	1.1	4.4	1.8	2.7	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.8	0.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	4.8
In poverty areas	1.5	3.0	1.8	6.0	3.2	4.6	7.6
Grand Rapids city, Mich.	1.5	3.0	1.8	6.1	3.2	4.7	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	0.5	2.3	0.7	4.6	3.8	2.4	2.7
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C. SMSA	1.6	3.9	1.8	5.0	2.2	4.4	6.6
Greensboro city, N.C.	1.6	4.4	1.9	5.7	2.0	4.8	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	3.8	1.7	4.9	2.2	4.3	6.6
In poverty areas	2.0	7.4	2.6	8.8	4.1	9.5	9.3
Greensboro city, N.C.	2.0	8.0	2.6	9.0	3.7	9.9	10.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	7.0	2.6	8.6	4.4	9.3	8.9
Honolulu, Hawaii SMSA	1.9	1.6	1.7	5.0	2.4	2.8	5.8
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	1.9	1.7	2.0	5.0	2.5	3.0	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	1.4	1.4	5.1	2.2	2.7	5.7
In poverty areas	2.2	2.1	1.8	7.1	4.1	4.3	7.2
Honolulu (CDP), Hawaii	1.6	1.8	3.0	7.1	4.0	5.0	9.0
Remainder of SMSA	2.6	2.4	0.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.0
Houston, Tex. SMSA	2.1	3.9	3.0	7.7	5.5	7.7	10.6
Houston city, Tex.	2.2	4.3	3.5	9.2	6.6	8.6	12.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	3.4	2.2	5.9	4.0	6.5	9.1
In poverty areas	2.4	5.9	3.2	10.0	6.1	10.8	12.8
Houston city, Tex.	2.4	6.0	3.2	10.1	6.1	10.8	12.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.7	5.2	3.3	9.0	6.0	10.5	13.3
Indianapolis, Ind. SMSA	1.2	2.1	1.2	4.1	1.8	3.0	5.5
Indianapolis city, Ind.	1.1	2.2	1.3	4.6	1.8	3.0	5.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.9	1.2	3.4	1.6	2.9	5.6
In poverty areas	1.3	2.7	1.5	6.2	2.7	5.2	6.0
Indianapolis city, Ind.	1.3	2.7	1.5	6.2	2.7	5.2	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	8.1	35.9	41.9	52.7	23.5

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introductory text. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons—Race	Total persons—Spanish origin[1]	Total persons—Age	Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Jackson, Miss. SMSA	1.8	3.4	1.9	6.7	2.4	4.5	6.9
Jackson city, Miss.	1.8	3.6	1.9	7.1	2.2	4.7	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	3.0	1.9	6.0	2.6	4.0	6.4
In poverty areas	1.9	4.6	2.4	9.0	3.7	6.3	8.4
Jackson city, Miss.	2.0	4.8	2.2	9.0	3.5	6.2	8.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	4.2	3.0	8.8	4.2	6.7	8.0
Jacksonville, Fla. SMSA	1.9	2.6	1.9	5.5	2.4	4.3	6.4
Jacksonville city, Fla.	1.8	2.7	1.9	5.6	2.3	4.2	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	2.2	1.8	5.2	2.6	4.7	6.4
In poverty areas	2.0	4.0	2.3	7.7	3.7	7.0	8.1
Jacksonville city, Fla.	1.9	4.1	2.3	7.6	3.6	6.8	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.3	3.5	2.3	8.4	4.5	7.9	7.1
Jersey City, N.J. SMSA	1.5	2.1	1.3	7.0	2.7	4.9	5.8
Jersey City city, N.J.	1.5	2.8	1.6	8.2	3.0	5.8	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.6	1.2	6.1	2.5	4.3	5.4
In poverty areas	1.6	2.4	1.6	8.5	3.3	6.3	6.5
Jersey City city, N.J.	1.7	3.0	1.8	8.8	3.2	6.7	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	1.8	1.4	8.0	3.3	5.9	6.0
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. SMSA	1.3	2.0	1.5	4.1	1.9	3.4	6.2
Kansas City city, Mo.	1.2	2.2	1.4	4.8	2.2	3.8	6.4
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.9	1.5	3.7	1.7	3.2	6.1
In poverty areas	1.2	2.9	2.0	7.9	3.6	6.4	8.1
Kansas City city, Mo.	1.2	2.9	1.9	7.9	3.7	6.3	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.7	2.5	7.9	3.2	6.6	7.7
Knoxville, Tenn. SMSA	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	2.6	4.9
Knoxville city, Tenn.	1.4	2.5	1.8	3.9	1.9	3.1	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.9	1.6	3.4	1.4	2.3	5.1
In poverty areas	1.5	3.0	2.3	5.0	3.2	4.7	5.4
Knoxville city, Tenn.	1.5	3.3	2.4	5.0	2.7	4.8	5.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.5	2.0	4.9	4.0	4.7	5.8
Las Vegas, Nev. SMSA	1.3	2.0	2.2	5.3	4.1	4.7	7.4
Las Vegas city, Nev.	1.2	1.7	2.2	5.0	4.4	5.1	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.1	2.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	7.0
In poverty areas	1.2	1.5	2.4	7.3	5.6	6.4	9.7
Las Vegas city, Nev.	1.3	1.5	2.4	7.5	5.7	6.5	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	0.5	1.8	2.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	10.7
Lexington–Fayette, Ky. SMSA	1.2	2.3	1.3	3.7	1.6	2.7	5.9
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	1.3	2.5	1.2	3.7	1.5	2.9	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.8	1.6	3.6	1.9	2.4	6.4
In poverty areas	1.3	3.5	1.5	4.9	2.6	4.5	7.5
Lexington–Fayette, Ky.	1.5	4.5	1.2	5.4	2.5	5.4	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.9	1.9	4.2	2.7	3.2	7.1
Lincoln, Nebr. SMSA	1.3	2.0	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.8	5.8
Lincoln city, Nebr.	1.3	1.9	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.8	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.2	7.7
In poverty areas	1.4	3.1	2.8	4.3	2.9	4.8	8.7
Lincoln city, Nebr.	1.4	3.1	2.8	4.3	2.9	4.8	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark. SMSA	1.5	2.6	1.7	4.9	2.2	3.0	6.4
Little Rock city, Ark.	1.5	2.9	1.8	5.1	2.4	3.3	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.4	1.6	4.7	2.0	2.9	6.8
In poverty areas	1.9	4.4	2.3	7.5	3.7	5.2	7.4
Little Rock city, Ark.	2.0	4.6	2.3	7.6	3.8	5.9	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	4.1	2.3	7.4	3.4	4.3	6.6

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. **Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons						
	Race	Spanish origin[1]	Age	Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif. SMSA	1.7	1.8	2.1	6.5	3.2	4.6	7.0
Long Beach city, Calif.	1.9	2.5	2.4	5.9	3.1	5.2	6.9
Los Angeles city, Calif.	1.7	2.0	2.3	7.3	3.5	5.2	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	1.7	2.0	6.0	2.9	4.1	6.8
In poverty areas	1.9	2.2	2.5	9.0	4.6	7.0	7.9
Long Beach city, Calif.	2.7	3.6	3.1	8.2	4.9	7.7	8.6
Los Angeles city, Calif.	1.8	2.2	2.6	9.4	4.8	7.5	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	2.0	2.4	8.4	4.1	6.1	8.0
Louisville, Ky.–Ind. SMSA	1.3	2.3	1.3	4.6	2.2	3.2	5.5
Louisville city, Ky.	1.3	2.7	1.5	5.8	2.8	4.2	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.1	1.3	4.0	1.8	2.7	5.5
In poverty areas	1.3	3.2	2.0	7.2	4.5	6.5	6.7
Louisville city, Ky.	1.3	3.1	2.0	7.5	4.6	6.8	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	4.1	2.2	5.0	3.4	4.1	8.0
Lubbock, Tex. SMSA	1.9	2.5	1.9	5.2	3.5	4.7	8.1
Lubbock city, Tex.	1.8	2.5	1.8	5.4	3.6	4.7	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.3	3.1	5.1	9.5
In poverty areas	2.2	3.6	2.3	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.0
Lubbock city, Tex.	2.2	3.6	2.3	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.0
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison, Wis. SMSA	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.9	5.1
Madison city, Wis.	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.3	2.1	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.6	5.0
In poverty areas	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	5.3
Madison city, Wis.	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	2.5	5.4
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss. SMSA	1.4	2.1	1.5	5.3	1.8	3.5	6.3
Memphis city, Tenn.	1.4	2.2	1.5	5.7	1.8	3.7	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.0	1.5	4.4	1.9	3.1	6.3
In poverty areas	1.6	2.9	1.7	7.4	2.5	5.2	7.6
Memphis city, Tenn.	1.6	2.8	1.7	7.5	2.5	5.3	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.9	1.7	6.9	2.5	4.6	8.9
Miami, Fla. SMSA	2.4	2.5	3.3	7.8	5.2	8.3	9.5
Miami city, Fla.	2.6	2.5	3.1	9.6	4.8	9.1	10.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.3	2.5	3.4	7.3	5.4	8.1	9.1
In poverty areas	2.5	3.0	3.3	10.1	5.5	9.8	11.4
Miami city, Fla.	2.4	2.6	3.0	10.0	4.9	8.6	10.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.6	3.5	3.6	10.1	6.3	11.1	12.1
Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	1.2	2.0	1.1	4.1	1.8	2.5	5.1
Milwaukee city, Wis.	1.3	2.6	1.4	5.2	2.5	3.6	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.5	0.9	3.1	1.2	1.6	4.8
In poverty areas	1.7	3.5	1.9	7.5	4.6	6.6	7.2
Milwaukee city, Wis.	1.7	3.5	1.9	7.5	4.6	6.6	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis–St. Paul, Minn.–Wis. SMSA	1.1	1.7	1.1	3.5	1.5	2.3	4.8
Minneapolis city, Minn.	1.2	2.3	1.7	4.6	2.1	2.9	5.0
St. Paul city, Minn.	1.5	2.7	1.5	5.1	2.3	3.8	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.3	0.9	3.0	1.1	1.8	4.8
In poverty areas	1.5	3.4	2.5	7.1	4.1	5.6	6.5
Minneapolis city, Minn.	1.5	3.3	2.6	7.0	3.8	5.0	6.5
St. Paul city, Minn.	1.7	3.9	2.5	7.8	5.1	8.3	6.6
Remainder of SMSA	-	0.2	0.7	2.9	-	0.7	5.4
Mobile, Ala. SMSA	1.8	3.3	1.8	5.9	2.3	5.4	6.8
Mobile city, Ala.	1.6	3.5	1.8	6.3	2.5	4.8	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	3.2	1.8	5.6	2.2	5.9	7.4
In poverty areas	1.9	4.2	2.0	8.2	3.4	7.7	8.5
Mobile city, Ala.	1.9	5.2	2.2	9.5	4.0	8.2	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	3.3	1.7	6.9	2.7	7.2	8.3

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin[1]	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Montgomery, Ala. SMSA	1.6	2.6	2.1	5.9	2.2	3.7	5.5
Montgomery city, Ala.	1.7	2.6	2.0	6.1	2.0	3.9	5.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.6	2.1	5.5	2.4	3.5	5.4
In poverty areas	1.8	3.3	2.4	7.5	2.5	4.9	6.4
Montgomery city, Ala.	2.0	3.4	2.4	7.8	2.4	5.1	6.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	3.0	2.4	6.7	2.6	4.6	6.1
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn. SMSA	1.6	3.9	2.2	5.2	2.8	6.0	7.6
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	1.5	4.2	2.2	5.4	2.6	6.0	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	3.6	2.3	4.9	2.9	6.0	7.9
In poverty areas	1.7	6.9	3.2	9.5	4.6	10.0	9.7
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	1.8	7.7	3.5	10.6	5.3	11.4	10.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	4.8	2.6	6.6	2.6	6.1	8.4
New Orleans, La. SMSA	1.8	2.8	2.6	6.9	3.3	5.8	8.2
New Orleans city, La.	1.8	2.7	2.5	7.9	3.4	5.9	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	2.9	2.6	6.1	3.3	5.8	8.2
In poverty areas	1.9	3.2	3.1	9.2	4.5	7.4	9.6
New Orleans city, La.	1.9	3.1	2.8	9.2	4.2	7.0	9.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.3	3.8	4.3	8.8	5.5	9.4	10.9
New York, N.Y.–N.J. SMSA	1.5	2.5	1.8	7.3	4.2	6.4	7.2
New York city, N.Y.	1.6	2.6	2.0	8.0	4.7	7.1	7.6
Bronx County	1.6	2.6	1.7	8.6	4.1	8.1	7.5
Kings County	1.7	2.3	2.0	9.0	4.6	7.3	7.5
New York County	1.6	2.1	2.0	7.6	5.2	7.3	7.8
Queens County	1.6	3.3	2.1	7.2	4.8	7.0	7.8
Richmond County	1.4	1.7	1.7	5.3	3.1	3.2	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.1	1.4	4.9	2.7	3.7	6.0
In poverty areas	2.0	2.8	2.3	10.4	6.2	10.3	9.4
New York city, N.Y.	2.0	2.8	2.3	10.4	6.2	10.3	8.4
Bronx County	1.8	3.0	1.9	9.9	5.6	11.3	8.4
Kings County	2.1	2.6	2.4	11.1	6.3	10.2	8.4
New York County	1.9	2.5	2.3	9.9	6.7	10.1	7.8
Queens County	2.1	3.8	2.3	9.4	5.2	9.0	9.2
Richmond County	2.0	3.2	2.4	8.8	5.7	6.5	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	4.3	2.3	10.5	7.1	9.9	11.3
Newark, N.J. SMSA	1.3	2.0	1.5	5.7	3.0	4.7	6.2
Newark city, N.J.	1.5	3.2	1.4	8.7	4.9	11.1	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.8	1.5	5.0	2.6	3.6	5.8
In poverty areas	1.6	3.2	1.7	9.1	5.2	11.9	9.7
Newark city, N.J.	1.5	3.3	1.5	9.0	5.3	12.4	9.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	3.1	2.5	9.4	5.1	10.6	11.1
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C. SMSA	1.4	2.2	2.2	4.6	2.4	4.5	7.0
Norfolk city, Va.	1.5	2.5	2.6	5.2	3.0	5.4	8.2
Virginia Beach city, Va.	1.3	1.4	1.7	3.4	1.6	2.7	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	2.8	2.3	5.3	2.6	5.3	7.2
In poverty areas	1.6	3.6	3.2	6.3	3.6	7.4	9.1
Norfolk city, Va.	1.6	3.5	3.5	6.4	4.1	8.0	10.0
Virginia Beach city, Va.	1.4	2.3	2.2	4.9	3.1	5.8	8.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	4.1	3.0	6.4	3.1	6.9	8.2
Oklahoma City, Okla. SMSA	1.9	2.2	2.2	5.0	2.8	4.2	7.1
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	1.9	2.6	2.3	5.7	3.3	4.9	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.8	2.0	4.4	2.4	3.5	7.1
In poverty areas	2.3	3.9	3.6	8.3	5.7	8.8	8.9
Oklahoma City city, Okla.	2.6	4.4	3.8	9.5	6.4	9.8	8.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.3	5.5	9.5
Omaha, Nebr.–Iowa SMSA	1.2	1.2	1.0	3.2	1.3	1.9	4.9
Omaha city, Nebr.	1.0	1.2	1.0	3.3	1.2	1.9	4.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.2	1.0	3.0	1.3	1.8	5.3
In poverty areas	1.1	1.7	1.5	5.0	2.6	4.3	5.8
Omaha city, Nebr.	1.1	1.7	1.5	4.9	2.7	4.4	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	0.7	–	1.4	6.9	–	1.2	3.1

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons						
	Race	Spanish origin[1]	Age	Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J. SMSA	1.3	2.1	1.3	5.1	2.2	3.7	5.4
Philadelphia city, Pa.	1.3	2.7	1.5	6.6	2.6	5.2	6.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.8	1.2	4.3	2.0	2.8	5.0
In poverty areas	1.5	3.3	2.0	8.4	3.9	7.8	7.3
Philadelphia city, Pa.	1.6	3.4	2.1	8.5	3.8	8.0	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	2.8	1.4	7.9	4.4	6.9	7.3
Phoenix, Ariz. SMSA	1.3	1.3	1.8	5.1	2.9	4.7	7.1
Phoenix city, Ariz.	1.3	1.3	1.8	5.3	2.8	4.6	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.3	1.8	4.8	3.0	4.8	7.1
In poverty areas	1.5	1.4	2.0	7.8	4.8	7.7	8.7
Phoenix city, Ariz.	1.6	1.7	1.7	7.7	5.0	8.1	7.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.0	2.6	7.9	4.4	7.1	11.0
Pittsburgh, Pa. SMSA	1.1	1.8	1.1	3.9	1.5	2.2	4.4
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	1.1	2.1	1.1	5.3	2.1	3.0	4.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.7	1.0	3.6	1.4	2.0	4.3
In poverty areas	1.0	2.8	1.5	6.5	2.9	4.9	5.7
Pittsburgh city, Pa.	1.0	2.7	1.4	7.2	3.1	5.1	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	3.0	1.7	5.3	2.6	4.7	5.2
Portland, Oreg.–Wash. SMSA	1.5	2.0	1.5	3.8	2.0	2.8	5.9
Portland city, Oreg.	1.5	2.4	1.8	4.1	2.5	3.1	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.9	1.3	3.7	1.8	2.8	5.8
In poverty areas	1.8	3.2	2.2	5.0	3.3	4.1	7.4
Portland city, Oreg.	1.7	3.2	2.2	5.1	3.3	4.3	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	2.4	3.1	1.9	4.4	3.0	2.8	6.5
Providence–Warwick–Pawtucket, R.I.–Mass. SMSA	1.4	1.7	1.0	4.2	2.0	2.9	4.3
Providence city, R.I.	1.6	2.1	1.6	5.8	3.0	4.9	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.6	0.9	3.8	1.7	2.5	4.1
In poverty areas	1.7	2.6	1.9	6.9	4.2	6.5	6.5
Providence city, R.I.	2.0	2.6	2.2	6.9	4.5	7.1	6.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.8	1.4	7.0	3.5	5.2	6.0
Raleigh–Durham, N.C. SMSA	1.7	3.5	2.0	5.0	2.5	4.7	6.8
Raleigh city, N.C.	1.7	3.3	1.8	5.1	2.9	4.8	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	3.5	2.1	5.0	2.3	4.7	6.8
In poverty areas	1.8	5.1	3.4	7.0	4.3	8.3	9.5
Raleigh city, N.C.	1.8	5.6	3.0	6.8	4.9	7.8	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	4.9	3.6	7.0	4.0	8.6	10.4
Richmond, Va. SMSA	1.5	2.9	1.7	4.1	1.8	3.4	5.9
Richmond city, Va.	1.4	4.1	1.9	5.6	2.6	4.7	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.2	1.5	3.4	1.4	2.6	5.2
In poverty areas	1.7	5.6	1.8	7.6	3.6	6.8	9.3
Richmond city, Va.	1.7	5.5	1.8	7.7	3.7	6.7	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	6.2	1.5	6.5	1.3	8.5	6.6
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario, Calif. SMSA	1.9	2.1	2.3	5.2	3.0	5.2	6.9
Riverside city, Calif.	1.8	1.9	2.2	5.3	3.2	4.6	7.1
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	2.1	2.3	5.2	2.9	5.3	6.9
In poverty areas	2.2	2.4	3.3	8.5	6.0	8.5	8.6
Riverside city, Calif.	2.4	3.8	3.6	8.6	6.7	9.2	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	2.1	2.1	3.3	8.5	5.8	8.3	8.4
Rochester, N.Y. SMSA	1.1	1.9	1.0	3.7	1.8	2.6	4.4
Rochester city, N.Y.	1.4	2.8	1.7	6.0	3.2	4.4	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.6	0.8	2.9	1.3	2.0	4.1
In poverty areas	1.4	3.3	2.0	7.0	4.1	6.3	6.6
Rochester city, N.Y.	1.5	3.5	2.0	8.0	4.6	6.6	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	0.8	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.3	5.0	4.9
Sacramento, Calif. SMSA	1.7	1.8	1.9	5.0	2.7	4.0	6.8
Sacramento city, Calif.	1.8	2.3	2.2	6.4	3.6	5.2	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	1.6	1.8	4.6	2.3	3.5	6.6
In poverty areas	1.7	2.4	2.3	5.8	4.2	5.7	7.5
Sacramento city, Calif.	1.8	3.2	2.7	7.6	5.3	7.6	7.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	0.9	1.5	3.1	1.8	2.3	7.3

---

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons			Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
	Race	Spanish origin[1]	Age				
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill. SMSA	1.3	2.4	1.3	4.7	1.6	2.8	5.3
St. Louis city, Mo.	1.6	4.3	1.9	7.4	2.8	5.9	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.9	1.2	4.1	1.4	2.1	4.9
In poverty areas	1.8	4.9	2.5	8.4	3.6	7.7	8.1
St. Louis city, Mo.	1.8	5.6	2.4	9.1	4.0	8.7	8.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	3.6	2.8	7.0	2.6	5.5	6.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah SMSA	1.2	1.5	1.1	3.5	1.8	2.4	5.2
Salt Lake City city, Utah	1.3	1.9	1.6	3.9	2.5	3.0	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.4	1.0	3.5	1.6	2.3	5.1
In poverty areas	1.2	2.2	2.0	5.6	2.9	5.4	6.1
Salt Lake City city, Utah	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.7	3.4	4.6	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	2.2	1.1	9.2	1.8	7.0	4.8
San Antonio, Tex. SMSA	2.0	1.3	1.8	5.0	2.4	3.6	6.8
San Antonio city, Tex.	2.2	1.3	1.9	5.5	2.7	3.8	6.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	1.3	1.3	3.5	1.6	3.0	6.4
In poverty areas	2.6	1.4	2.0	6.1	3.1	4.5	7.5
San Antonio city, Tex.	2.6	1.3	2.0	6.2	3.2	4.6	7.5
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	1.7	1.5	4.1	1.9	2.7	6.8
San Diego, Calif. SMSA	1.6	1.5	2.1	5.3	2.6	3.4	6.3
San Diego city, Calif.	1.4	1.5	2.0	5.1	2.5	3.5	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	1.5	2.1	5.4	2.6	3.4	6.4
In poverty areas	1.6	1.8	3.5	7.7	5.2	5.7	7.8
San Diego city, Calif.	1.6	1.9	3.6	7.8	5.5	6.0	7.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	1.7	3.3	7.4	4.5	4.7	8.4
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. SMSA	1.4	2.3	1.8	5.4	2.9	4.8	7.2
Oakland city, Calif.	1.3	2.5	1.9	6.7	3.5	5.7	7.7
San Francisco city, Calif.	1.4	2.6	2.0	6.3	3.4	5.8	7.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.1	1.7	4.9	2.6	4.4	7.2
In poverty areas	1.4	2.6	2.3	7.6	4.6	6.9	7.8
Oakland city, Calif.	1.3	2.8	2.1	8.3	5.0	8.1	8.3
San Francisco city, Calif.	1.6	2.5	2.4	8.4	4.9	7.4	7.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	2.5	2.4	5.9	3.8	4.9	8.0
San Jose, Calif. SMSA	1.7	2.0	1.7	5.4	2.9	4.9	7.6
San Jose city, Calif.	2.0	2.2	1.8	5.7	3.3	5.8	7.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	1.8	1.6	5.1	2.6	4.1	7.3
In poverty areas	2.9	3.8	2.6	8.0	6.2	11.1	9.7
San Jose city, Calif.	2.9	4.1	2.6	7.8	5.9	11.1	9.3
Remainder of SMSA	2.9	2.0	2.5	9.3	8.0	11.3	11.2
Seattle-Everett, Wash. SMSA	1.5	1.9	1.4	4.9	3.2	3.8	6.3
Seattle city, Wash.	1.7	2.6	1.8	4.9	3.1	3.4	5.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.5	1.2	4.9	3.2	4.0	6.6
In poverty areas	2.0	3.3	2.9	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.9
Seattle city, Wash.	2.2	3.3	3.2	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.0
Remainder of SMSA	0.7	3.2	1.2	4.1	2.3	2.1	5.6
Shreveport, La. SMSA	1.6	6.6	2.4	7.3	3.7	9.6	9.8
Shreveport city, La.	1.5	7.1	2.6	8.1	4.0	10.1	10.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	6.1	2.3	6.5	3.3	8.9	9.0
In poverty areas	1.8	10.7	3.0	10.7	5.8	15.3	13.4
Shreveport city, La.	1.7	11.0	3.2	11.1	6.6	15.9	14.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	9.7	2.5	9.2	3.7	13.5	11.8
Spokane, Wash. SMSA	1.9	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.8	2.7	5.5
Spokane city, Wash.	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.8	1.9	2.9	5.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.3	1.7	2.5	6.0
In poverty areas	2.2	3.2	2.0	4.9	2.9	4.3	6.0
Spokane city, Wash.	2.3	3.7	2.1	5.1	3.2	4.7	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	1.0	1.3	3.8	0.9	2.1	4.7

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons—Race	Total persons—Spanish origin[1]	Total persons—Age	Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Springfield–Chicopee–Holyoke, Mass.–Conn. SMSA	1.3	2.0	1.3	4.3	2.4	3.5	4.6
Springfield city, Mass.	1.3	2.2	1.6	5.4	3.3	4.6	5.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.9	1.2	3.8	2.0	3.0	4.3
In poverty areas	1.7	2.3	1.7	7.0	3.9	6.5	5.3
Springfield city, Mass.	1.8	2.4	1.7	7.3	4.4	6.6	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	2.2	1.6	6.4	3.0	6.1	4.2
Stockton, Calif. SMSA	1.7	2.0	2.5	6.7	4.5	4.3	8.6
Stockton city, Calif.	1.8	2.2	2.2	7.0	4.7	4.9	8.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.6	1.8	2.7	6.5	4.4	3.9	8.8
In poverty areas	1.9	3.3	3.3	11.7	7.0	7.7	10.3
Stockton city, Calif.	1.9	3.3	2.9	11.8	7.1	8.0	10.2
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	3.3	4.2	11.5	6.9	7.1	10.5
Syracuse, N.Y. SMSA	1.4	2.0	1.3	4.1	1.8	2.7	4.7
Syracuse city, N.Y.	1.5	3.0	1.4	5.4	2.3	4.1	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.6	1.7	2.2	4.4
In poverty areas	1.6	3.5	2.0	5.8	3.0	5.3	5.4
Syracuse city, N.Y.	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.7	6.2
Remainder of SMSA	2.9	2.9	3.0	5.3	2.9	4.2	3.4
Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	1.9	2.1	1.5	4.6	2.5	3.4	6.6
Tacoma city, Wash.	2.1	2.4	1.8	4.9	2.7	3.0	5.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.8	1.9	1.4	4.5	2.4	3.7	7.2
In poverty areas	2.0	3.2	2.3	7.3	4.3	4.7	8.0
Tacoma city, Wash.	2.3	4.0	2.6	7.6	4.4	4.9	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.7	1.8	6.8	4.1	4.5	10.5
Tampa–St. Petersburg, Fla. SMSA	1.9	2.5	1.9	5.2	2.5	4.6	5.1
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	2.0	3.7	2.2	6.0	3.1	5.7	5.5
Tampa city, Fla.	2.1	2.4	2.1	6.3	2.5	5.0	6.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.9	2.3	1.7	4.7	2.4	4.2	4.8
In poverty areas	2.2	3.7	2.9	8.1	4.1	7.8	8.2
St. Petersburg city, Fla.	2.3	5.3	3.2	9.0	5.3	9.7	9.7
Tampa city, Fla.	2.2	3.3	2.9	8.6	3.7	7.9	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	2.0	2.7	2.5	6.3	3.1	5.5	7.3
Toledo, Ohio–Mich. SMSA	1.2	1.8	0.9	3.7	1.6	2.4	4.8
Toledo city, Ohio	1.3	1.7	0.9	4.0	1.5	2.6	4.3
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.8	1.0	3.4	1.7	2.3	5.2
In poverty areas	1.2	1.9	1.0	5.1	2.0	4.1	4.9
Toledo city, Ohio	1.3	1.9	0.9	5.5	2.0	4.2	4.9
Remainder of SMSA	0.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.5	3.4	5.0
Tucson, Ariz. SMSA	1.7	1.2	1.5	4.3	2.1	3.9	5.6
Tucson city, Ariz.	1.8	1.2	1.5	4.3	2.0	3.9	5.7
Remainder of SMSA	1.4	1.1	1.4	4.3	2.4	3.9	5.4
In poverty areas	2.0	1.7	1.9	5.6	3.4	6.3	6.4
Tucson city, Ariz.	2.1	1.7	1.7	4.7	2.6	5.8	5.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.1	1.8	2.9	9.7	7.2	9.0	8.5
Tulsa, Okla. SMSA	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.5	2.1	3.8	6.4
Tulsa city, Okla.	1.9	2.8	2.1	5.0	2.5	4.5	6.8
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	2.2	1.2	3.9	1.7	3.0	6.0
In poverty areas	2.3	4.7	2.5	7.3	3.6	7.1	10.1
Tulsa city, Okla.	2.4	5.5	2.8	7.5	4.2	8.3	11.1
Remainder of SMSA	2.2	3.0	1.8	6.9	2.2	4.5	8.2
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va. SMSA	1.5	2.4	1.8	4.8	2.2	3.9	6.1
Washington city, D.C.	2.3	5.3	2.8	8.2	4.1	8.6	9.6
Remainder of SMSA	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.0	1.7	2.6	5.4
In poverty areas	2.2	5.6	3.0	9.3	5.0	10.3	10.3
Washington city, D.C.	2.3	5.9	3.1	9.8	5.3	11.0	10.9
Remainder of SMSA	1.5	3.7	2.3	6.7	3.4	5.6	7.0

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

760

761

Table A-2. Percent of Allocation for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics for SMSA's With the 100 Largest Central Cities, by Central City and Poverty Area Residence: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's	Total persons						
	Race	Spanish origin[1]	Age	Persons 3 to 34 years old—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over—Labor force status	Family householders—Weeks worked in 1979
Inside SMSA's—Con.							
Wichita, Kans. SMSA	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.5	5.6
Wichita city, Kans.	1.5	2.2	1.4	4.1	1.9	2.7	5.5
Remainder of SMSA	1.7	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.4	2.1	5.7
In poverty areas	1.9	3.4	3.5	6.2	3.9	5.4	7.8
Wichita city, Kans.	1.9	3.4	3.5	6.2	3.9	5.4	7.8
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worcester, Mass. SMSA	1.2	1.7	1.0	3.7	1.8	1.9	4.0
Worcester city, Mass.	1.3	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.3	2.2	4.0
Remainder of SMSA	1.2	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.7	3.9
In poverty areas	1.4	1.9	1.3	4.8	3.3	3.0	4.0
Worcester city, Mass.	1.4	1.9	1.3	4.8	3.3	3.0	4.0
Remainder of SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

- GENERAL A–1
- AREA CLASSIFICATIONS . . . A–1
  - Poverty Areas A–1
    - 1980 Census. A–1
    - 1970 Census A–2
    - 1960 Census A–2
  - Census Tracts A–2
    - Definition A–2
    - Historical Comparability. . A–2
  - States A–3
  - Counties A–3
  - Places A–3
    - Incorporated Places A–3
    - Census Designated Places . A–3
  - Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. A–3
    - Definition A–3
    - SMSA Titles A–3
    - New MSA Standards A–4
- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS. A–4
  - Household A–4
  - Relationship to Householder . A–4
    - Householder. A–4
    - Spouse A–4
    - Child. A–4
    - Other relative A–4
    - Nonrelative A–4
  - Unrelated Individual A–4
  - Family and Subfamily A–4
  - Group Quarters. A–4
    - Inmates of Institutions . . . A–4
    - Other A–4
  - Sex. A–5
  - Race A–5
    - Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups . . A–5
    - Comparability With 1970 Census Data A–6
  - Age. A–6
  - Spanish/Hispanic Origin A–6
    - Limitations of the Data . . A–6
    - Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population A–7
    - Comparability with 1970 Census Data A–7
  - School Enrollment. A–7
  - Years of School Completed . . A–7
  - Reference Week A–7
  - Labor Force Status A–7
    - Employed A–7
    - Unemployed. A–8
  - Labor Force Status in 1979. . A–8
    - Worked in 1979 . . . . A–8
    - Year-Round Full-Time Workers. A–8
    - With Unemployment in 1979. . . . . A–8
  - Income in 1979. . . . . A–8
  - Poverty Status in 1979. . . . . A–9
    - Definition A–9
    - Specified Poverty Levels . . A–9
    - Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level. A–10
    - Comparability With Earlier Census Data A–10
    - Limitations A–10
- HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS. A–11
  - Living Quarters A–11
    - Housing Units. A–11
    - Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data A–11
    - Year-Round Housing Units. A–11
  - Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics. A–11
    - Occupied Housing Units . . A–11
    - Year Householder Moved Into Unit A–11
    - Vacant Housing Units. . . . A–11
    - Tenure A–11
  - Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics . . . A–12
    - Persons Per Room A–12
    - Year Structure Built. A–12
    - Plumbing Facilities A–12
    - Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data. A–12
  - Financial Characteristics A–12
    - Value A–12
    - Selected Monthly Owner Costs. A–12
    - Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979. . . . . A–12
    - Gross Rent. A–12
    - Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979. . . . . . . A–12
    - Monthly Residential Energy Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979. . . . . . . A–12

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix D.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

Poverty Areas

1980 census—Poverty areas are defined as census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1979. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or are entirely popu-

764 BEST COPY AVAILABLE

lated by persons aboard merchant or military ships (i.e., the tract number has a suffix of .99) are excluded from poverty areas.

1970 census—The same concept for defining poverty areas in the 1980 census was used in the 1970 census with one exception: the cutoff used was 20 percent or more persons who were below the poverty level in *1969*. In addition, the term "low-income area" was used in place of "poverty area."

The 1970 census definition was developed in order to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census. Research was conducted by the Bureau's staff to find a definition that would delineate poverty areas for a given year which would be similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 poverty area definition. For this purpose, the Bureau utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in large metropolitan areas in Ohio and Texas. Poverty areas defined by the 1960 poverty area definition were compared to those defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. Based on this research, it was determined that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated those defined by the 1960 method.

Alternate poverty area definitions, consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 30 percent or more and 40 percent or more, were also developed in order to provide some flexibility in the use of the poverty area concept.

1960 census—The 1960 poverty area definition was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to improve the measurement of statistics on poverty in the United States. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) families with money income below $3,000, (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents, (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed, (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force, and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, *Characteristics of Families Residing in "Poverty Areas": March 1966.*

Census Tracts

Definition—Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogenous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, P.R.; Athens, Ga.; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vt.; Charlottesville, Va.; Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.; and Hickory, N.C. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vt., is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability—Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

States

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

Counties

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

Places

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places—Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA report, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places—As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Definition—The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's presented in 1980 census publications were designed and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's shown in this report do not reflect various changes in terminology and definitions which became effective June 30, 1983. (See New MSA Standards below.)

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles—The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazelton. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New MSA Standards—New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards were not applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows became available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's were reviewed and revised definitions were announced by the Office of Management and Budget effective June 30, 1983. At that time, the basis term was changed to metropolitan statistical area (MSA). None of the changes made in 1983 are reflected in this report.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. Data presented for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race n.e.c." were identified separately.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix C.

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. For a further explanation of the differences between 100-percent and sample data, see 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix C.

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few

States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the abovementioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, *Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980,* PC80-S1-7.

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. For a fuller explanation about the differences between 100-percent and sample data, see 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

All persons 16 years old and over who are in the Armed Forces or are defined as "not in labor force" are classified as "not in civilian labor force."

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below. In the column labeled "Family householders—weeks worked in 1979" in table A–2, family householders 15 years old are classified as not allocated.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour, or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment. "Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and Railroad Retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) Supplemental Security Income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) Aid to Families with Dependent Children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of $30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979.*

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Definition—The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old.

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $7,412 in 1979. (See table on page A–10.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980.*

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $9,265 ($7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations—The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that nonmoney income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty.* For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual)	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,422	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,757	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000–." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+."

Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979—The selected monthly housing costs are expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Monthly Residential Energy Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—The monthly residential energy costs are expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). Monthly residential energy costs include the cost of any of the following utility items: electricity, gas, oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. The percentage was computed separately for each occupied housing unit and rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not reported."

Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . B–1
- Armed Forces. B–1
- Crews of Merchant Vessels B–1
- Persons Away at School B–1
- Persons in Institutions B–1
- Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day B–1
- Americans Abroad. B–2
- Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . B–2

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES. B–2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . B–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION C–1
SAMPLE DESIGN. C–1
ERRORS IN THE DATA C–1
  Calculation of Standard Errors. C–2
    Totals and Percentages C–2
    Differences. C–2
    Means C–2
    Medians. C–2
  Confidence Intervals C–3
  Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors. C–3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE . . . C–3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR. C–5
    Undercoverage C–5
    Respondent and Enumerator Error. C–5
    Processing Error C–6
    Nonresponse. C–6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA. C–6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a subsample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all persons within housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which

arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; and the adjustment factor for the particular characteristics estimated, given in table C. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

b. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., insurance, forestry). Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A and C. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics,* for examples showing the computation of standard errors and formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in All Other Housing Units
11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 *Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group
1 Householder
2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*
Persons of Spanish Origin
Male
1 0 to 4 years of age
2 5 to 14 years of age
3 15 to 19 years of age
4 20 to 24 years of age
5 25 to 34 years of age
6 35 to 44 years of age
7 45 to 64 years of age
8 65 years of age or older

Female
9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32 Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

Black Race
33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1 2 persons in housing unit
2 3 persons in housing unit
3 4 persons in housing unit
4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units
11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*
White Race (householder)
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
Value of House
1 $0 to $9,999

2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Renter
	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Rent Categories
81	$1 to $59
82	$60 to $99
83	$100 to $149
84	$150 to $199
85	$200 to $249
86	$250 to $299
87	$300 to $399
88	$400 to $499
89	$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	Persons not of Spanish origin
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	Black Race
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut Race
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics, for the nonresponses remaining after these operations, were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information, or to correct inconsistencies. In addition, a hand edit of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in machine editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

After the field operations were completed, it was found (as expected) that some questionnaires were not fully filled out or that for a particular person or housing unit, certain items of information were inconsistent with other information on the questionnaire. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another person or housing unit with related characteristics similar to those of the person or housing unit for whom allocation was necessary. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group by the computer. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of housing unit or monthly rent.

2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.

3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\,(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\,(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\,\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Characteristic	Adjustment Factor
POPULATION	
Age, sex, race and Spanish origin	1.2
Household relationship	1.3
Household and family type	1.1
Poverty status - family	1.1
Poverty status - persons	2.4
Poverty status - unrelated individuals	1.2
School enrollment and type of school	1.5
Years of school completed	1.3
Labor force status	1.2
Family income	1.1
Unrelated individual income	1.2
Income type	1.3
HOUSING	
Tenure	1.2
Plumbing facilities and persons per room	1.1
Year householder moved into unit	1.1
Year structure built	1.1
Monthly residential energy costs as percentage of household income	1.0
Vacancy status	1.2
Value	1.0
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1.1
Gross rent	1.1
Gross rent as percentage of household income	1.1

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter.** Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade** (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A **one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30 – H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	**Acceptable**
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	**Acceptable**
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U S Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O M B No 41-S78006

Please continue ↗

Page 1

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope, no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

____

____

____

____

____

____

____

____

____

____

____

____

____

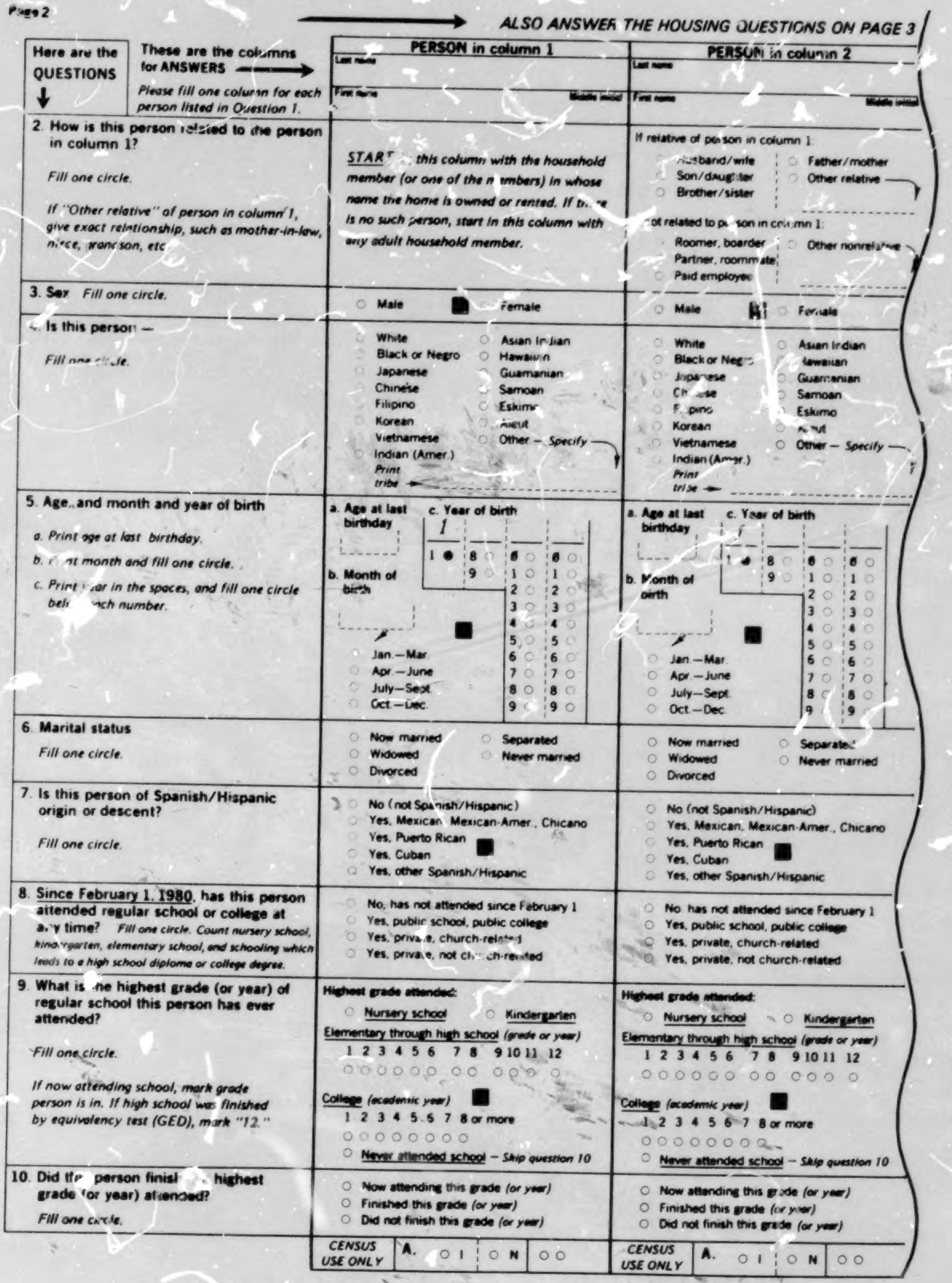
Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Please continue ↗



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓ **These are the columns for ANSWERS** → *Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.*	**PERSON in column 1** Last name First name Middle initial	**PERSON in column 2** Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*	*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Son/daughter ○ Brother/sister ○ Father/mother ○ Other relative If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee ○ Other nonrelative
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*	○ Male ■ ○ Female	○ Male ■ ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* → ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* → ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*	**a. Age at last birthday** **b. Month of birth** ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. **c. Year of birth** 1 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ ■	**a. Age at last birthday** **b. Month of birth** ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. **c. Year of birth** 1 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ ■
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic ■	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic ■
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*	**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College *(academic year)* ■ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College *(academic year)* ■ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
	CENSUS USE ONLY **A.** ○ I ○ N ○ ○	*CENSUS USE ONLY* **A.** ○ I ○ N ○ ○

Page 3

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

○ Husband/wife
○ Son/daughter
○ Brother/sister
○ Father/mother
○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

○ Roomer, boarder
○ Partner, roommate
○ Paid employee
○ Other nonrelative

○ Male ○ Female

○ White
○ Black or Negro
○ Japanese
○ Chinese
○ Filipino
○ Korean
○ Vietnamese
○ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe →
○ Asian Indian
○ Hawaiian
○ Guamanian
○ Samoan
○ Eskimo
○ Aleut
○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

b. Month of birth

○ Jan.—Mar.
○ Apr.—June
○ July—Sept.
○ Oct.—Dec.

c. Year of birth

1			
1 ●	8 ○	0 ○	0 ○
	9 ○	1 ○	1 ○
		2 ○	2 ○
		3 ○	3 ○
		4 ○	4 ○
		5 ○	5 ○
		6 ○	6 ○
		7 ○	7 ○
		8 ○	8 ○
		9 ○	9 ○

○ Now married
○ Widowed
○ Divorced
○ Separated
○ Never married

○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
○ Yes, Puerto Rican
○ Yes, Cuban
○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

○ No, has not attended since February 1
○ Yes, public school, public college
○ Yes, private, church-related
○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school *(grade or year)*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

College *(academic year)*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*

○ Now attending this grade *(or year)*
○ Finished this grade *(or year)*
○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*

CENSUS USE ONLY	A. ○ I	○ N	○ ○

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

→ NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*
○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

○ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

○ One
○ 2 apartments or living quarters
○ 3 apartments or living quarters
○ 4 apartments or living quarters
○ 5 apartments or living quarters
○ 6 apartments or living quarters
○ 7 apartments or living quarters
○ 8 apartments or living quarters
○ 9 apartments or living quarters
○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

○ Yes, for this household only
○ Yes, but also used by another household
○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

○ 1 room
○ 2 rooms
○ 3 rooms
○ 4 rooms
○ 5 rooms
○ 6 rooms
○ 7 rooms
○ 8 rooms
○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
○ Rented for cash rent?
○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

○ No
○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house —*

a. **Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?**

○ Yes ○ No

b. **Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?**

○ Yes ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —*

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

○ Less than $10,000
○ $10,000 to $14,999
○ $15,000 to $17,499
○ $17,500 to $19,999
○ $20,000 to $22,499
○ $22,500 to $24,999
○ $25,000 to $27,499
○ $27,500 to $29,999
○ $30,000 to $34,999
○ $35,000 to $39,999
○ $40,000 to $44,999
○ $45,000 to $49,999
○ $50,000 to $54,999
○ $55,000 to $59,999
○ $60,000 to $64,999
○ $65,000 to $69,999
○ $70,000 to $74,999
○ $75,000 to $79,999
○ $80,000 to $89,999
○ $90,000 to $99,999
○ $100,000 to $124,999
○ $125,000 to $149,999
○ $150,000 to $199,999
○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters —*

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

○ Less than $50
○ $50 to $59
○ $60 to $69
○ $70 to $79
○ $80 to $89
○ $90 to $99
○ $100 to $109
○ $110 to $119
○ $120 to $129
○ $130 to $139
○ $140 to $149
○ $150 to $159
○ $160 to $169
○ $170 to $179
○ $180 to $189
○ $190 to $199
○ $200 to $224
○ $225 to $249
○ $250 to $274
○ $275 to $299
○ $300 to $349
○ $350 to $399
○ $400 to $499
○ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

A6. Serial number

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
○ First form
○ Continuation

Vacant
○ Regular
○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
○ First form
○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

○ Year round use
○ Seasonal/Mig — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status

○ For rent
○ For sale only
○ Rented or sold, not occupied
○ Held for occasional use
○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant

○ Less than 1 month
○ 1 up to 2 months
○ 2 up to 6 months
○ 6 up to 12 months
○ 1 year up to 2 years
○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons

0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

○ A mobile home or trailer
○ A one-family house detached from any other house
○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
○ A building for 2 families
○ A building for 3 or 4 families
○ A building for 5 to 9 families
○ A building for 10 to 19 families
○ A building for 20 to 49 families
○ A building for 50 or more families
○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
○ 4 to 6
○ 7 to 12
○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

○ Yes
○ No

H15a. Is this building —

○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

○ Less than $50 (or None)
○ $50 to $249
○ $250 to $599
○ $600 to $999
○ $1,000 to $2,499
○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
○ An individual drilled well?
○ An individual dug well?
○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

○ Yes, connected to public sewer
○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

○ 1979 or 1980
○ 1975 to 1978
○ 1970 to 1974
○ 1960 to 1969
○ 1950 to 1959
○ 1940 to 1949
○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

○ 1979 or 1980
○ 1975 to 1978
○ 1970 to 1974
○ 1960 to 1969
○ 1950 to 1959
○ 1949 or earlier
○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

○ Steam or hot water system
○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
○ Electric heat pump
○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
○ Electricity
○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
○ Coal or coke
○ Wood
○ Other fuel
○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
○ Electricity
○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
○ Coal or coke
○ Wood
○ Other fuel
○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
○ Electricity
○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
○ Coal or coke
○ Wood
○ Other fuel
○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ ________ .00 OR ○ Included in rent or no charge ○ Electricity not used
Average monthly cost

b. Gas
$ ________ .00 OR ○ Included in rent or no charge ○ Gas not used
Average monthly cost

c. Water
$ ________ .00 OR ○ Included in rent or no charge
Yearly cost

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ ________ .00 OR ○ Included in rent or no charge ○ These fuels not used
Yearly cost

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

○ Yes
○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

○ No bedroom
○ 1 bedroom
○ 2 bedrooms
○ 3 bedrooms
○ 4 bedrooms
○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
○ 1 complete bathroom
○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

○ Yes
○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

○ None
○ 1 automobile
○ 2 automobiles
○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

○ None
○ 1 van or truck
○ 2 vans or trucks
○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.

0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

H22b.

0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

H22c.

0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

H22d.

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ ________ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ ________ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
○ Yes, contract to purchase
○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ ________ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6 →

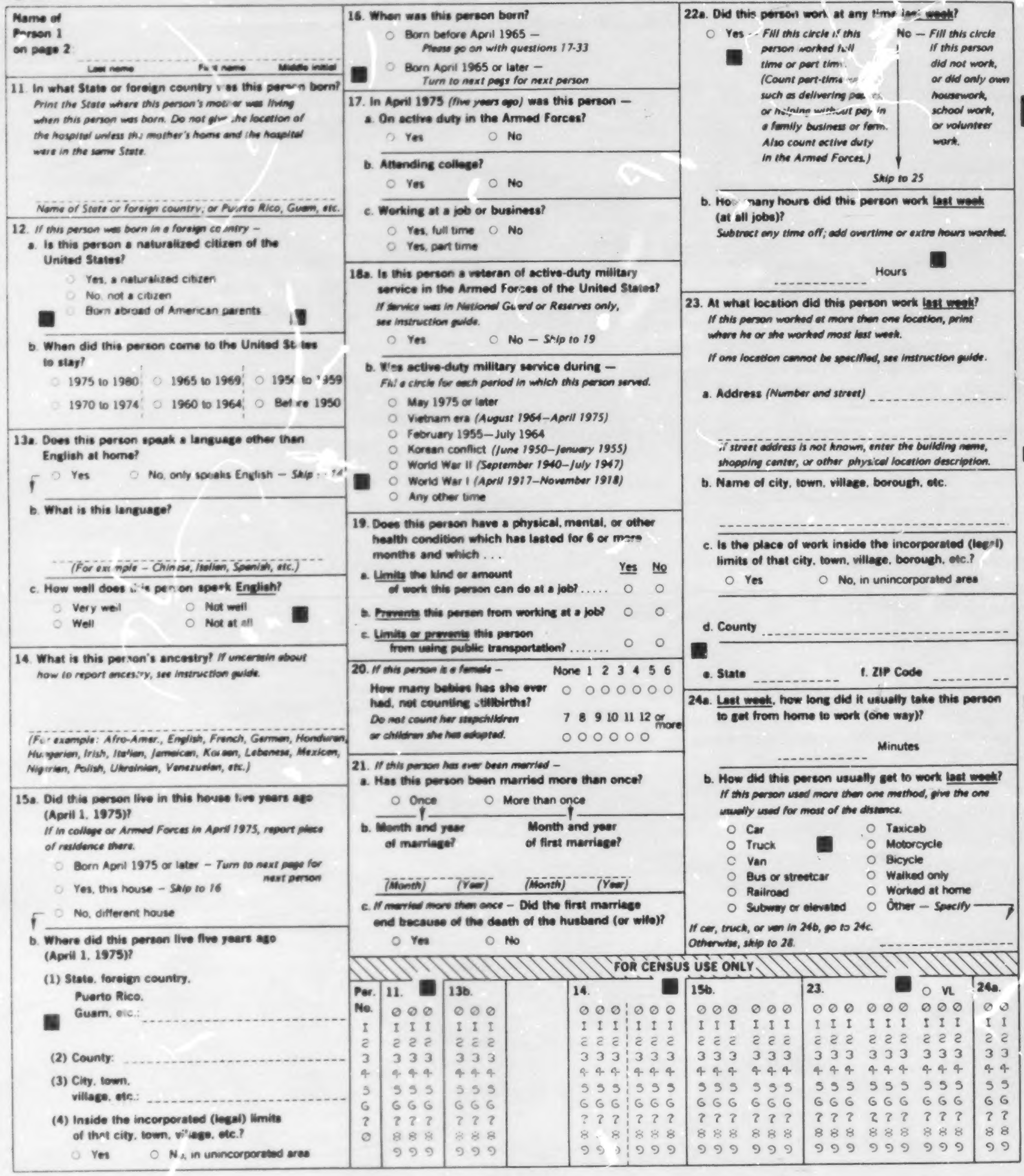
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

①	2.		4.			②	2.		4.			③	2.		4.		
	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2
Yes	3	3	3	3	3	Yes	3	3	3	3	3	Yes	3	3	3	3	3
	4	4	4	4	4		4	4	4	4	4		4	4	4	4	4
○	5		5	5	5	○	5		5	5	5	○	5		5	5	5
	6		6	6	6		6		6	6	6		6		6	6	6
No	7		7	7	7	No	7		7	7	7	No	7		7	7	7
○	8		8	8	8	○	8		8	8	8	○	8		8	8	8
	9		9	9	9		9		9	9	9		9		9	9	9

④	2.		4.			⑤	2.		4.			⑥	2.		4.		
	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2
Yes	3	3	3	3	3	Yes	3	3	3	3	3	Yes	3	3	3	3	3
	4	4	4	4	4		4	4	4	4	4		4	4	4	4	4
○	5		5	5	5	○	5		5	5	5	○	5		5	5	5
	6		6	6	6		6		6	6	6		6		6	6	6
No	7		7	7	7	No	7		7	7	7	No	7		7	7	7
○	8		8	8	8	○	8		8	8	8	○	8		8	8	8
	9		9	9	9		9		9	9	9		9		9	9	9

⑦	2.		4.			GQ.		H30.				H31.			H32c.			
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Yes	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
○	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
No	7		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
○	8		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	9		9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

BEST COPY AVAILABLE



Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2: ______________________

Last name First name Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

____
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- ○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ○ No, not a citizen
- ○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- ○ 1975 to 1980
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
○ Yes ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?

____
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

____
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- ○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- ○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: ______________________

(2) County: ______________________

(3) City, town, village, etc.: ______________________

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- ○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- ○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
○ Yes ○ No

b. Attending college?
○ Yes ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
- ○ Yes, full time
- ○ Yes, part time
- ○ No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- ○ May 1975 or later
- ○ Vietnam era *(August 1964—April 1975)*
- ○ February 1955—July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict *(June 1950—January 1955)*
- ○ World War II *(September 1940—July 1947)*
- ○ World War I *(April 1917—November 1918)*
- ○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*

How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None	1	2	3	4	5	6
○	○	○	○	○	○	○

7	8	9	10	11	12 or more
○	○	○	○	○	○

21. *If this person has ever been married —*

a. Has this person been married more than once?
○ Once ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month)* *(Year)*

Month and year of first marriage? *(Month)* *(Year)*

c. *If married more than once —* **Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
○ Yes ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- ○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- ○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.* *Skip to 25*

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

__________ Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)* ______________________

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

____

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County ______________________

e. State __________ **f. ZIP Code** __________

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

__________ Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- ○ Car
- ○ Truck
- ○ Van
- ○ Bus or streetcar
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked only
- ○ Worked at home
- ○ Other — *Specify* __________

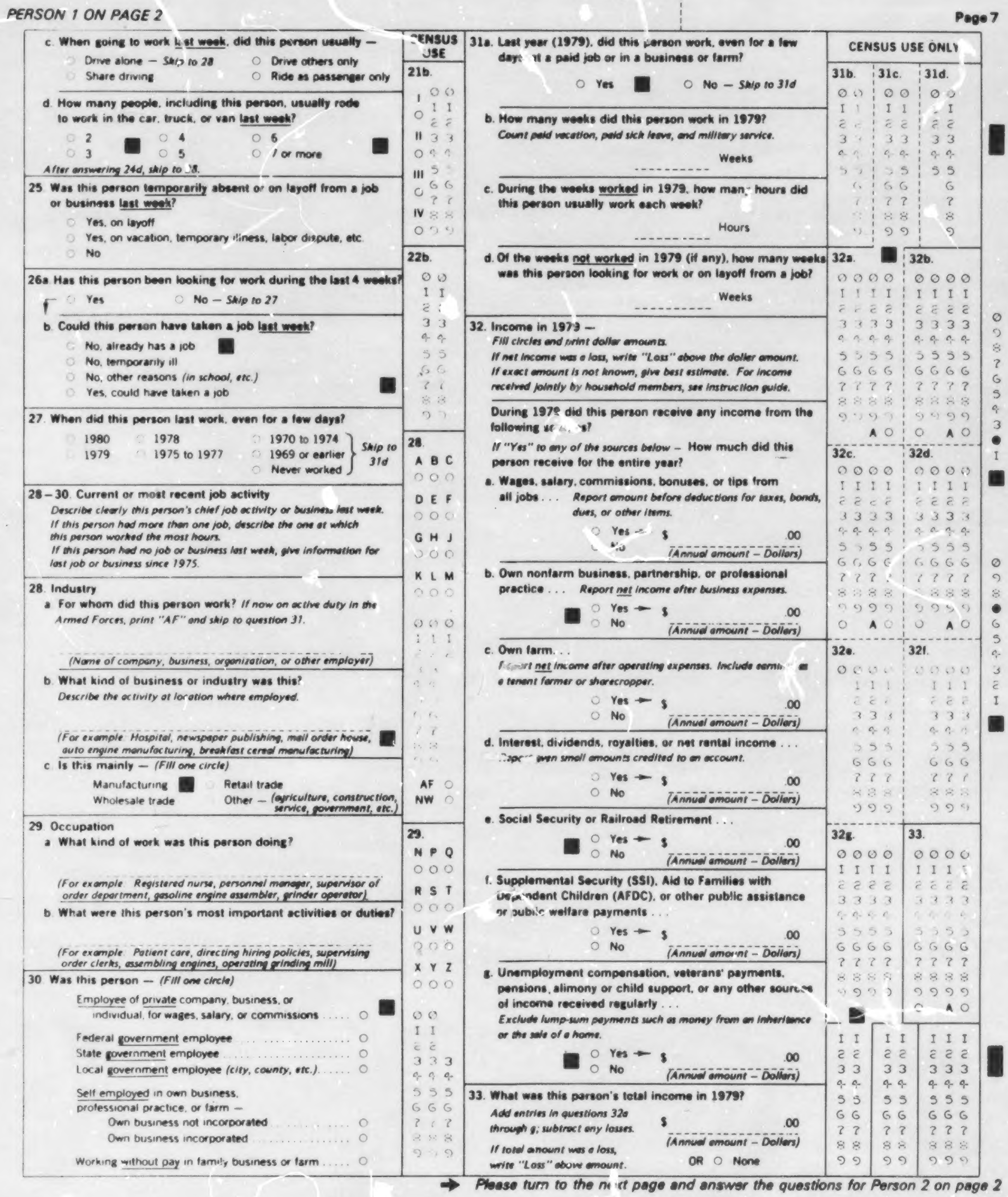
If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.
Otherwise, skip to 28.

0 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 ● 1

0 9 8 7 ● 5 4 3 2 1

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.		14.		15b.		23.		○ VL	24a.
	0 0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
1	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
2	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
3	3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
4	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
6	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
7	7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
0	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9



PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

c. **When going to work last week, did this person usually —**
- ○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Share driving
- ○ Drive others only
- ○ Ride as passenger only

d. **How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?**
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. **Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?**
- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. **Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. **Could this person have taken a job last week?**
- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. **When did this person last work, even for a few days?**
- ○ 1980
- ○ 1979
- ○ 1978
- ○ 1975 to 1977
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1969 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

} *Skip to 31d*

28–30. **Current or most recent job activity**

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. **Industry**

a. **For whom did this person work?** *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. **What kind of business or industry was this?**
Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. **Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)**
- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. **Occupation**

a. **What kind of work was this person doing?**

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. **What were this person's most important activities or duties?**

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. **Was this person — (Fill one circle)**
- Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ..... ○
- Federal government employee ..... ○
- State government employee ..... ○
- Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)* ..... ○
- Self employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
  - Own business not incorporated ..... ○
  - Own business incorporated ..... ○
- Working without pay in family business or farm ..... ○

CENSUS USE

21b.
I ○ II ○ III ○ IV ○
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

22b.
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

28.
A B C ○ ○ ○
D E F ○ ○ ○
G H J ○ ○ ○
K L M ○ ○ ○
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
AF ○
NW ○

29.
N P Q ○ ○ ○
R S T ○ ○ ○
U V W ○ ○ ○
X Y Z ○ ○ ○
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

31a. **Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days at a paid job or in a business or farm?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. **How many weeks did this person work in 1979?**
Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

---------- Weeks

c. **During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?**

---------- Hours

d. **Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?**

---------- Weeks

32. **Income in 1979 —**
Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — **How much did this person receive for the entire year?**

a. **Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . .** *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
- ○ Yes → $ ______ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

b. **Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . .** *Report net income after business expenses.*
- ○ Yes → $ ______ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

c. **Own farm . . .** *Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.*
- ○ Yes → $ ______ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

d. **Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .** *Report even small amounts credited to an account.*
- ○ Yes → $ ______ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

e. **Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .**
- ○ Yes → $ ______ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

f. **Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .**
- ○ Yes → $ ______ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

g. **Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .**
Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.
- ○ Yes → $ ______ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

33. **What was this person's total income in 1979?**
Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.
$ ______ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.
OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d.
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

32a. 32b.
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
A ○ | ○ A ○

32c. 32d.
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
○ A ○ | ○ A ○

32e. 32f.
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

32g. 33.
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
○ A ○

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

0 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 ● 1
0 9 8 ● 6 5 4 3 2 1

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Appendix E.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL E–1
PUBLICATIONS E–1
  Population and Housing Census Reports E–1
    PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . E–1
    PHC80-2, Census Tracts E–2
    PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . E–2
    PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress E–2
    PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics E–2
    PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . E–2
  Population Census Reports E–2
    PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . E–2
    PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants E–2
    PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . E–2
    PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics E–3
    PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics E–3
    PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports E–3
    PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports E–3
  Housing Census Reports E–3
    HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . E–3
    HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics E–3
    HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics E–3
    HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics E–3
    HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports E–3
    HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . . E–3
PUBLICATIONS—Con.
    HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance E–4
    HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports E–4
  Evaluation and Reference Reports E–4
    PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. E–4
    PHC80-R, Reference Reports. E–4
      PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . E–4
      PHC80-R2, History E–4
      PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations E–4
      PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations E–4
      PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme E–4
COMPUTER TAPES E–4
  Summary Tape Files E–4
    STF 1 . . . . E–4
    STF 2 . . . . E–4
    STF 3 . . . . E–4
    STF 4 . . . . E–5
    STF 5 . . . . E–5
  Other Computer Tape Files E–5
    P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. E–5
    Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) E–5
    Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). E–5
    Public-Use Microdata Samples. E–5
    Census/EEO Special File. . . . E–5
MAPS E–5
MICROFICHE E–5
  STF 1 Microfiche E–5
  STF 3 Microfiche E–5
  P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . E–5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing.* The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of 1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in looseleaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide.*

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

☆U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1985-461-105/20007